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APPENDIX

TO THE

LEGISLATIVE JOURNAL

SESSION OF 1921



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APPENDIX

TO THE

LEGISLATIVE JOURNAL

ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PASSED DURING THE SESSION OF 1919. APPROVED AND SIGNED BY THE GOVERNOR WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER FINAL ADJOURNMENT.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Executive Chamber.

Harrisburg, January 4, 1921.

To the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Gentlemen:—The following Acts of the General Assembly, passed during the session of 1919, were approved and signed by me within thirty days after the final adjournment of the Legislature, on the twenty-sixth day of June, A. D., 1919, viz:

June 27, 1919.

Ratifying the proposed amendment to the Constitution of the United States extending the right of suffrage to women.

June 30, 1919.

Relating to and regulating the use and operation of motor vehicles and vehicles propelled by or trailing after motor vehicles; requiring the registration of the same, and the licensing of all operators thereof; providing the fees therefor, and the disposition of such fees; prohibiting the unauthorized use of, and tampering with, motor vehicles; limiting and defining the powers of cities, boroughs, incorporated towns, townships, and counties, as to the regulation of the use and equipment of motor vehicles and the taxing, registration, or licensing thereof; imposing certain duties on the State Highway Commissioner, and on proprietors of public garages; providing procedure and penalties for violations thereof, and the disposition of fines collected, and regulating the service of process and proceedings in actions for damages arising from the use of any motor vehicle.

Regulating the sale, conveyance, transfer, or disposition of second-hand motor vehicles; requiring the making and filing of sworn descriptions thereof, and statements in relation thereto; regulating the registry of such vehicles; imposing certain duties on the State Highway Commissioner relative to such stolen vehicles; forbidding the removal, defacement, alteration, destruction, obliteration, or concealment of the trade-marks, identification numbers, serial numbers, or other distinguishing marks of motor vehicles, or the having possession of motor vehicles, or parts thereof, on or from which such trade or other distinguishing marks or numbers have been removed, defaced, altered, destroyed, obliterated, or concealed; imposing certain duties upon deputy sheriffs, constables, police officers, and proprietors of public garages; prohibiting the registration of motor vehicles subject to the provisions of this act unless in compliance with its terms; providing for the licensing of the business of dealing in second-hand motor vehicles; and fixing penalties for violation of the provisions of this act; and providing that the making of a false affidavit under the provisions of this act shall be perjury and shall be punishable as such.

July 1, 1919.

To fix the salaries of the judges of the Supreme Court, the judges of the Superior Court, the judges of the courts of common pleas, and the judges of the orphans' courts.

Relating to fires and fire prevention; imposing duties, and conferring powers heretofore exercised by the State Fire Marshal upon the Department of State Police; authorizing the appointment of the chiefs of fire departments and certain public officers and others as assistants to said department, and defining their powers and duties; providing for the investigation of the cause, origin, and circumstances of fires, and the inspection of all and the removal or change of certain buildings; imposing duties on school authorities, and on certain corporations, associations, and fire rating agencies; providing for the attendance of witnesses before the department, and the enforcement of its orders; and prescribing penalties.

Fixing the number, compensation, mileage, and duties of the officers and employees of the General Assembly, and providing for their election or appointment, term of office, and manner of filling vacancies.

July 7, 1919.

Declaring it a felony to wilfully and maliciously burn or cause to be burned or to set fire to, or attempt to set fire to, any motor vehicle.

Providing for the condemnation by the Commonwealth of lands suitable and desirable for forestry purposes, and defining the powers and duties of the Department of Forestry or the Department of Conservation in relation thereto

Authorizing the appointment of interpreters in each county of this Commonwealth, and providing for their compensation. Ratifying and confirming the appointment of guardians and the sales of real estate of feeble-minded persons where the orphans' court of the proper county, since the twenty-eighth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and seven, have appointed guardians of the estates of feeble-minded persons, and decreed or approved the sales of the real estate of such persons, with like effect as if said proceedings, decrees of sale, or approvals had been taken in the court of common pleas of the proper county.

Authorizing the district attorney in certain counties, with the approval of the president judge of the courts, to appoint detectives to investigate crimes, and providing for the compensation of such detectives, payable by the county,

To amend an act, entitled "An act to establish a Department of Forestry, to provide for its proper administration, to regulate the acquisition of land for the Commonwealth, and to provide for the control, protection, and maintenance of forestry reservations by the Department of Forestry," approved the twenty-fifth day of February, one thousand nine hundred and one (Pamphlet Laws, page eleven), by changing the name or title of the State Forestry Reservation Commission; providing for the acquisition of land to be used as State forests by condemnation proceedings; regulating the appointment and compensation of subordinate officials of said department; providing for the publication of the results of forestal investigations; changing the method of disposing of minerals on State forests; and fixing the compensation of the Commissioner of Forestry and the Deputy Commissioner of Forestry.

To amend an act, approved the twenty-eighth day of May, one thousand nine hundred fifteen (Pamphlet Laws, six hundred and sixteen), entitled "An act permitting the Commonwealth to intervene in any proceedings at law or in equity, in which the Commonwealth may have an interest, without giving security."

Authorizing boroughs and townships to establish separate grades for sidewalks and cartways or roadways.

July 8, 1919.

Authorizing boroughs to appropriate moneys for the care, upkeep, maintenance, and beautifying of cemeteries, burial-grounds and private roads therein or leading thereto.

To amend section one of an act approved the twentieth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand one hundred and fifty-eight), entitled "An act requiring counties having a population of more than eight hundred thousand and less than one million five hundred thousand inhabitants to give an increase of at least one hundred and fifty dollars per year to all employees now drawing a salary of fifteen hundred dollars per annum or less, and providing a method to enforce the provisions of this act," declaring that it was the legislative intent that the provisions of the act should apply to employees whose duties and salaries are fixed by statute, as well as to those employees whose duties and salaries were not so fixed.

To further amend the act, approved the thirtieth day of March, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen, entitled "An act to promote the health and efficiency of fireman, in cities of the second class, by providing for a two-platoon system for firemen in the department of public safety of such cities," as amended, by extending the same to cities of the third class.

To establish a separate orphans court in and for the county of Washington.

A Supplement to an act, entitled "An act to establish a Board of Commissioners of Navigation for the River Delaware and its navigable tributaries; regulating their jurisdiction over ships, vessels, and boats and wharves, piers, bulkheads, docks, slips, and basins; and exempting cities of the first class from certain of its provisions; and making an appropriation therefor," approved the eighth day of June, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and seven; authorizing and directing the commissioners to provide and maintain a nautical school for the education and training of pupils from the various counties of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in the science and practice of navigation; and making an appropriation for two years from the first day of June, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and nineteen, towards its maintenance.

To amend sections thirteen and twenty of an act, approved the eleventh day of May, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, two hundred forty-four), entitled "An act providing for original location, laying out and construction of public roads or highways in the several counties of this Commonwealth, and for the permanent improvement of certain public roads or highways therein; making such original constructed or improved roads and highways county roads; authorizing the relocation, opening, straightening, widening, extension and alteration of the same, and the vacation of so much of any road as may thereby become unnecessary; providing that the county commissioners of any county may prescribe rules regulating the use of roads constructed or maintained by the various counties; and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing for the taking of property for such improvement, the compensation to be paid therefor, and the payment of damages resulting from such taking, and the manner in which such damages may be determined; providing for the payment of the costs and expenses of such construction or improvement and in thereafter repairing and maintaining said roads; authorizing the levy of a tax or the issuing of bonds to provide a fund for the expense thereof; prescribing a method for improving a county road lying within or traversing a borough, and apportioning the cost of such improvement; and authorizing the vacation of any county road"; providing for the repair, maintenance, and vacation of abandoned and condemned turnpikes.

Authorizing the Governor to employ consultants, experts, accountants, investigators, inspectors, and clerks in connection with the work of the Commonwealth; authorizing the Governor to fix the salaries, wages, and fees; and making an appropriation to carry into effect the provisions of the act.

A Supplement to an act, approved the eighth day of June, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and fifteen, entitled "An act relating to and regulating self-propelled traction-engines or tractors equipped with metal-tired wheels, and vehicles trailing after or propelled by traction-engines or tractors; providing for their registration and the licensing of certain operators by the State Highway Department; prohibiting the operation of any traction-engine or tractor by any person when intoxicated; forbidding the passage of any law laying a tax upon or requiring the registration of traction-engines or tractors by any county, city, borough, or incorporated town, or township; establishing the rights of traction-engines or tractors upon the public highways with relation to other vehicles; providing for their equipment, and for the width of tires to be used upon vehicles trailing after or propelled by traction-engines or tractors; regulating the service of process and proceedings in actions of damages arising therefrom; providing for arrest and for service of process and proceedings for violation of this act, prescribing the penalties therefor, and providing for the disposition of fees and fines imposed thereunder."

To amend sections three, five, eleven, twelve, thirteen, and sixteen of an act, approved the twenty-fourth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand one), entitled "An act to regulate nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of the second class and all offices of judge of a court of record; providing for non-partisan nominations and elections for said offices; abolishing certain existing methods of nomination in such cases and the use of party or political names or appellations at elections with respect to said offices; imposing certain duties upon the Secretary of the Commonwealth, county commissioners, and election officers and clerks; and providing penalties for the violation of the provisions hereof, and the punishment of certain offenses."

Granting the right and lawful authority to corporations to construct, operate, and maintain tunnels under the bed of navigable streams where necessary to reach their coal supply, subject to the approval of the Water Supply Commission.

To amend section three of an act, approved the second day of June, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and fifteen (Pamphlet Laws, seven hundred sixty-nine), entitled "An act regulating policies of insurance against liability arising under article three of the Workmen's Compensation Act of one thousand nine hundred fifteen; providing for the regulation of premium rates therefor; and providing penalties for the violation thereof."

Empowering the several counties of this Commonwealth to contract with any city within such county, for the payment by the county of a portion of the cost of the laying out and construction of any public highway bridge connecting different portions of said city or portions of said city and any township bordering thereon but separated therefrom by any intervening valley or ravine, and empowering such county to appropriate money, levy taxes, and incur indebtedness therefor.

Authorizing county commissioners to appropriate moneys to certain cities or boroughs to assist in the erection of comfort stations.

A Supplement to an act entitled "An act in relation to the laying out, opening, widening, straightening, extending or vacating streets and alleys, and the construction of bridges in the several municipalities of this Commonwealth, the grading, paving macadamizing or otherwise improving streets and alleys, providing for ascertaining damages to private property therefrom, the assessment of the damages, costs and expenses thereof upon the property benefited and the construction of sewers and payment of the damages, costs and expenses thereof, including damages to private property resulting therefrom," approved the sixteenth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and ninety-one (Pamphlet Laws, seventy-five), by providing that all municipal corporations of this Commonwealth in the grading of any street, lane or alley, or any part thereof shall be, and are hereby, authorized and empowered to use so much of the lots and lands abutting on the same for the construction of embankments, slopes, fills, and culverts as may be necessary and proper for the completion of the improvement; and the damages resulting thereby shall be regarded as other damages caused by the grading of streets, lanes, and alleys in said municipalities, and shall be paid as is now provided by existing laws where land is actually taken for the laying out, opening, widening, extending, or grading of streets, lanes or alleys.

Authorizing suits brought to recover in case of accidents in this Commonwealth in courts of common pleas to be certified to the Workmen's Compensation Board when discovered that the suit has been brought wrongfully.

To provide instruction in citizenship and the principles of the government of the United States of America and of this Commonwealth to foreign born residents of the State of Pennsylvania, in the several counties thereof, who are not required to attend the public schools of this Commonwealth; providing for the appointment of instructors and interpreters; and providing for their compensation payable by the several counties; and defining the powers and duties of such instructors and the county superintendents of schools.

To amend part of section one of an act, approved the twenty-second day of July, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen, entitled "An act establishing certain public roads as State highways, and providing for their construction and maintenance at the expense of the Commonwealth."

To amend section one of an act, approved the fourteenth day of April, one thousand nine hundred and three, entitled "An act relating to change of polling-places, and authorizing the commissioners to change the same."

Creating a Division of Township Highways in the State Highway Department; conferring powers, and imposing duties upon officers of the State Highway Department; requiring certain duties of clerks of the courts of quarter sessions; and providing penalties.

To amend section eight of an act, entitled "An act to provide for the selection of a site and the erection of buildings for a State Hospital for the Insane, to be erected west of the Allegheny Mountains, and to be known as the Western State Hospital for the Insane; providing for the management of the same, and making an appropriation for the purchase of said site and the preparation of plans for the construction of buildings for the said hospital," approved the eighteenth day of June, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred fifteen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand and fifty-five).

Authorizing the Commissioner of Fisheries to sell the real estate upon which the fish hatchery at Conneaut Lake, Crawford County, is located and distribute the money received from sale.

Prohibiting children between eight and fourteen years of age unaccompanied by their parents or other responsible adult from attending, without permits, moving picture theatres during certain hours, and providing penalties.

For the better protection of fish; requiring citizens of the United States residing without this Commonwealth to procure a license to fish or angle in the waters of this Commonwealth or in the waters bounding or adjacent thereto; and regulating the issuance of such license; providing penalties for the violation of this act.

Providing that clerks assisting the registers of wills in the collection of inheritance taxes, in counties having a population of less than one million five hundred thousand inhabitants, shall be appointed and their compensation fixed by the Auditor General; and prescribing the method of their payment and that of other expenses incident to the collection of said taxes.

Empowering cities to take, purchase, or condemn property, and to appropriate money for the erection thereon of public auditoriums, libraries, memorial buildings and monuments and providing for their operation and maintenance.

Authorizing counties, cities, and boroughs to furnish rooms in public buildings for meeting places for certain organizations.

Empowering cities of the second and third classes, boroughs, and counties, to acquire, maintain, and operate playgrounds, play fields, gymnasiums, public baths, swimming pools, and indoor recreation centers; authorizing school districts to join in the maintenance and operation of said activities; and authorizing the issue of bonds and the levy of taxes for such purposes.

Providing for the recovery and collection of municipal claims by action of assumpsit against the owner of property affected by municipal improvement.

For the better protection of the skunk, or polecat, and muskrat; providing a method for the taking of such animals; and providing penalties.

July 9, 1919.

To protect the health of the persons employed in bakeries by requiring the ventilation, drainage, sanitation, and purity of bakeries, the cleanliness of persons employed therein and of all bakery products, tools, implements, ingredients, and other things used in connection with their manufacture, delivery, and sale; by regulating and, in certain cases restricting, the use of such bakeries by regulating the manufacture, sale, and delivery of such products; by requiring all persons employed or permitted to work therein to be certified as free from certain diseases and skin affections; by prohibiting the presence of all animals; by requiring a certificate of compliance, and regulating the issuance of same; by providing for the enforcement of this act; and by providing penalties for violation hereof.

To amend an act approved the first day of May, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen, entitled "An act to prohibit the killing of foxes by certain methods in Delaware County, and fixing a penalty for violation of the act," by extending the provisions of the said act to Chester County and Montgomery County.

To validate tax liens filed since the twenty-first day of May, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen, under the provisions of an act, approved the fourth day of June, one thousand nine hundred and one, entitled "An act providing when, how, upon what property, and to what extent, liens shall be allowed for taxes, and for municipal improvement, and for the removal of nuisances; the procedure upon claims filed therefor; the methods for preserving such liens and enforcing payment of such claims; the effect of judicial sales of the properties liened, and the manner of distributing the proceeds of such sales," and providing for their collection.

Providing that estates in buildings, ground, books, curios, pictures, statuary and other works of art, passing by will to any municipality, corporation, or unincorporated body, for free exhibition within Pennsylvania, shall not be subject to collateral inheritance tax, and, in certain instances, the date when such tax shall become due.

To fix the salaries of district attorneys in counties having a population of less than one million inhabitants.

To amend sections one thousand and seventy-eight one thousand and eighty-one, and one thousand and eighty-two of an act, approved the fourteenth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws eight hundred and forty), entitled "An act concerning townships; and revising, amending, and consolidating the law relating thereto."

To amend an act approved the twenty-eighth day of July one thousand nine hundred and seventeen, entitled "An act to revise, amend, and consolidate the law relating to fish, and providing penalties."

To enable county commissioners to abolish election districts in which less than ten qualified electors reside.

Relating to the registration of motor vehicles and the licensing of certain operators thereof, and providing for the revocation of the registration of any motor vehicle or of the license of any driver of a motor vehicle by the Highway Commissioner for violation of the provisions of the public service company law; authorizing the rescission of such revocation; and appropriating the fees derived therefrom to the State Highway Department.

To amend section one of an act approved the twenty-fifth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and seven (Pamphlet Laws, two hundred and thirty-one), entitled "An act authorizing the Board of Public Charities to appoint two assistant general agents, and prescribing their duties," as amended, by fixing the salaries of such assistant general agents.

To amend section one of an act, approved the twenty-ninth day of April, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen (Pamphlet Laws, two hundred and four), entitled "An act authorizing the Board of Public Charities to appoint two additional assistant general agents, and prescribing their duties"; fixing the salaries of such additional assistant general agents.

Permitting building and loan associations to make temporary loans, and to secure payment by pledge of bonds of the United States issued for war purposes.

Prescribing the powers and duties of the Bureau of Markets in the Department of Agriculture; providing for cooperation with the Bureau of Standards of the Department of Internal Affairs to establish standard receptacles for farm products, and to promulgate regulations for enforcement thereof; and prescribing penalties for violations of the provisions of this act.

Providing for the erection and construction by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the State of New Jersey of a bridge over the Delaware River, connecting the city of Philadelphia and the city of Camden, and the approaches thereto; providing for a joint commission for that purpose, and defining its powers and duties; providing for an independent commission in this Commonwealth in relation thereto, and defining its powers and duties; providing for the payment of a part of the cost thereof by the city of Philadelphia; and providing for the acquiring,

taking, and condemnation of the real estate for the site and approaches thereof; providing for the turning over of said bridge upon its completion; and making an appropriation for the purposes of this act.

Providing for the construction and maintenance of roads for travel for horses whenever certain roads and highways shall be constructed, rebuilt, and improved by the State Highway Department.

Prohibiting the changing of names by individuals except by court proceedings, and providing penalties.

To amend sections fourteen and fifteen of an act, approved the seventh day of June, one thousand nine hundred and seven (Pamphlet Laws, five hundred and seventy-two), entitled "An act to provide for the protection and preservation of game, game-quadrupeds, and game-birds, and song and insectivorous and other wild birds, and prescribing penalties for violation of its several provisions."

To further amend the twenty-second section of an act, entitled "An act to regulate the nomination and election of public officers, requiring certain expenses incident thereto to be paid by the several counties, and punishing certain offenses in regard to such elections," approved the tenth day of June, eighteen hundred and ninety-three, as amended by an act, approved the twenty-ninth day of April, nineteen hundred and three, by providing a manner in which voters may designate their choice of candidates; and repealing acts or parts of acts inconsistent therewith.

Repealing an act, entitled "An act to fix the time for filing nomination papers for State officers, and for determination by the courts of contested papers," approved the twenty-ninth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

Amending sections five, six, and seven of an act, approved the tenth day of June, one thousand eight hundred ninety-three, entitled "An act to regulate the nomination and election of public officers, requiring certain expenses incident thereto to be paid by the several counties, and punishing certain offenses in regard to such elections," as the same was amended by an act, approved the ninth day of July, one thousand eight hundred ninety-seven, and an act, approved the twenty-first day of April, one thousand nine hundred and three.

To amend section three of an act, approved the twelfth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen (Pamphlet Laws, seven hundred nineteen), entitled "An act regulating certain political parties; providing for and regulating the nomination of candidates of such political parties for certain public offices, the election of delegates and alternate delegates to national party conventions, and of certain party officers, including State committeemen; a method whereby electors of such political parties may express their choice of candidates for the office of President of the United States; and the payment by the several counties, and their reimbursement by the State of the expenses of the same; authorizing the State committee of a political party to make, and to alter, amend, and revoke rules; and providing penalties for the violation of the provisions of this act, and for the punishment of certain offenses provided for herein; and repealing inconsistent legislation," as amended.

To amend sections seven, ten, thirteen, fourteen, and fifteen of an act, entitled "An act regulating certain political parties; providing for and regulating the nomination of candidates of such political parties for certain public offices, the election of delegates and alternate delegates to national party conventions, and of certain party officers, including State committeemen; a method whereby electors of such political parties may express their choice of candidates for the office of President of the United States; and the payment by the several counties, and their reimbursement by the State, of the expenses of the same; authorizing the state committee of a political party to make, and to alter, amend, and revoke rules; and providing penalties for the violation of the provisions of this act, and for the punishment of certain offenses provided for herein; and repealing inconsistent legislation," approved the twelfth day of July, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and thirteen (Pamphlet Laws, seven hundred and nineteen), as amended, so as to provide fully how many official and specimen ballots shall be provided for each party at the primaries and to whom the same shall be delivered, what other election materials shall be furnished, and what printed instructions shall be given voters and election officers, how the official ballots shall be given to qualified electors, how party membership shall be evidenced, and how and when it may be challenged, how the vote shall be counted, recorded, and returned by the election officers, what shall be done with the ballots voted, their stubs, and the unused, spoiled, and void ballots, tally papers, oaths of election officers, affidavits of voters, et cetera, lists of voters of each party, triplicate and other return sheets, and who shall have the custody of same; to require the return and public inspection of all the spoiled and unused ballots from each election district before the computation of any returns therefrom; to prescribe the method of computing and canvassing such returns publicly; to provide who shall constitute the return board for any county wherein one or more of the commissioners are candidates at any primary; to regulate the manner of correcting apparent errors in certain returns, and the opening of ballot-boxes, and the recounting of votes, when any county commissioner, prothonotary, or judge of the court of common pleas deems it necessary in order to obtain a correct count or upon the petition of three electors averring fraud or error; to assure the right of any authorized representative of any party or candidate to hear, record, and check up the returns as read, as well as to inspect the same and any other public documents relating to any primary election; to allow any person aggrieved by any decision of the

county commissioners or prothonotary to appeal therefrom to the court of common pleas of the proper county; to make certain violations of said act, as amended hereby, misdemeanors; and to provide penalties for the punishment of such offenses; to provide that nomination petitions of candidates for any municipal office to be filled by a vote of the electors of a senatorial district shall be signed by at least two hundred qualified electors of such district; and to repeal inconsistent legislation.

To amend section three of an act, approved the tenth day of June, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three (Pamphlet Laws, four hundred and nineteen), entitled "An act to regulate the nomination and election of public officers, requiring certain expenses incident thereto to be paid by the several counties, and punishing certain offenses in regard to such elections," as amended.

July 10, 1919.

To provide for the personal registration of electors as a condition of their right to vote at elections, and their enrollment as members of political parties as a further condition of their right to vote at primaries, in cities of the first class of this Commonwealth, by removing from office all existing registration commissioners and their appointees in said cities, and authorizing the Governor to appoint registration commissions therein; defining the jurisdiction of said commissions, and the powers and duties of the commissioners constituting same, and of their appointees, including registrars, inspectors of registration, clerks, and counsel; fixing their qualifications, terms of office, and compensation; granting them certain immunity from arrest on registration days; and empowering such inspectors to arrest without warrant certain persons committing certain offenses in violation of this act in their presence, as well as to enter and inspect buildings given as residences of electors to interrogate the inmates thereof, to copy or demand a list of the lodgers therein, and to supervise the conduct of registrars; regulating the registration of electors at polling places by registrars, and at the offices of commissions by commissioners, and the right of parties or bodies of electors to have watchers thereat, and the preparation and use of street lists and other records of those registered; allowing the names of persons not entitled to vote to be struck from the registers in certain cases; permitting all records regarding registration to be inspected and copied by any elector under certain conditions; directing how the registers shall be used at elections and primaries; compelling the attendance of witnesses and payment of witness fees; and providing penalties for refusal to obey subpoenas; directing receivers of taxes to appoint chief clerks of commissions as deputies to collect poll taxes and to give receipts therefor; authorizing such clerks to administer oaths, sign subpoenas and vouchers, and to collect and discharge witness fees; prescribing a method for challenging persons applying for registration, and the procedure for the correction of registers, and for appealing from actions of registrars to said commissions; and allowing for appeals from the decisions of the commissions in certain cases to courts of common pleas; imposing certain duties upon election officers and upon the councils, treasurers, controllers, receivers of taxes, police officers, and other officials of said cities and upon the courts, judges, prothonotaries, sheriffs, commissioners, peace officers, and other officials of the judicial district and counties in which said cities are situated or with which they are coextensive; legalizing certain acts required hereby if done on any Sunday or legal holiday, requiring said cities to provide for the maintenance of said commissions, and the compensation of their appointees, and the payment of all expenses necessary to carry out the provisions of this act, and to transfer the unexpended balance of all appropriations heretofore made for the personal registration of electors of said cities during the year one thousand nine hundred and nineteen to and for the use of the said commissions; punishing and fixing penalties for violations hereof and repealing all legislation inconsistent herewith.

Fixing the compensation to be paid to probation officers appointed by the several courts of quarter sessions of the Commonwealth under the provisions of an act, approved the twenty-third day of April, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred three, entitled "An act defining the powers of the several courts of quarter sessions of the peace, within this Commonwealth, with reference to the care, treatment, and control of dependent, neglected, incorrigible, and delinquent children, under the age of sixteen years, and providing for the means in which such power may be exercised," and the supplements thereto.

To bar the rights of husbands and wives in the personal estate of wives or husbands who shall have died intestate prior to May third, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen, where such surviving husbands or wives shall have, for one year or upwards previous to such death, wilfully and maliciously deserted such deceased wife or husband, unless an action for the recovery thereof be instituted within one year after the approval hereof.

Dividing the counties of this Commonwealth into eight classes; designating the mode of ascertaining and changing the classification of counties; and providing for the regulation of their affairs according to their respective classes.

To amend section six hundred and seventeen of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof, that are or may be inconsistent therewith," and providing for the con-

struction, reconstruction, or repair of school buildings or work upon school property within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania by contract, where the cost, value, or amount of same, including labor and material, exceeds the sum of three hundred dollars.

Authorizing the sale of certain property owned by the State, the title to which is in the State Livestock Sanitary Board, and providing for the use of the proceeds of such sale.

Providing for assistance to certain mothers; providing for the appointment of boards of trustees for the several counties of the Commonwealth, and for the appointment of a State supervisor and assistants, and fixing the salaries of such State supervisor and assistants; defining the powers and duties of boards of trustees, including the power of appointing assistants and investigators, and the distribution of funds at their disposal; providing for the apportionment of the State appropriation among the several counties, and requiring counties coming under the provisions of the act to appropriate certain moneys; and providing penalties.

To amend section three of the act, approved the sixth day of April, one thousand nine hundred eleven (Pamphlet Laws, fifty-one), entitled "An act providing for the protection of the public health and the prevention of fraud and deception, by prohibiting the sale, the offering for sale, or exposing for sale, or having in possession with intent to sell, of adulterated or deleterious sausage; defining sausage; and prescribing the penalty for the violation thereof."

Relating to eggs, prohibiting the sale, offering for sale, exposing, for sale, or having in possession with intent to sell, eggs, for and as fresh, that are not fresh eggs, or of branding or of labeling or marking eggs as being fresh eggs that are not fresh eggs; prescribing certain duties of the Dairy and Food Commissioner in reference thereto; and providing penalties for the violation thereof.

Supplementary to the Public Service Company Law, approved the twenty-sixth day of July, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and thirteen, giving to the Public Service Commission the power, in the elimination of grade crossings, to direct the construction of bridges or viaducts over, above, and across railroads and railways, and, where necessary, across rivers and streams; and, in order to effect said elimination, to change the location to a new place or to another street or highway; and, where the said bridge or viaduct is located by the commission and directed to be constructed in the line of any street or highway which crosses a navigable river, or a stream which has been declared a public highway by act of Assembly, at a point where the Commonwealth has been authorized to construct a public bridge to replace a county bridge destroyed by flood or other casualty, to provide for the payment by the Commonwealth of part of the cost of said improvement from appropriations made to the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, the making of the contract, and the expenditure of said appropriations.

Directing the publication of the pamphlet containing the game, fish, and forestry laws.

Regulating the fees of notaries public.

To amend and to repeal certain sections of an act, approved the twenty-seventh day of June, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen (Pamphlet Laws, five hundred and sixty-eight), entitled "An act providing for the incorporation, regulation, and government of cities of the third class; regulating nomination and election of municipal officers therein; and repealing, consolidating, and extending existing laws in relation thereto."

Making an appropriation to carry out the provisions of an act, approved the twenty-ninth day of April, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen, entitled "An act applicable to all counties of this Commonwealth, to provide monthly payments, as approved by the trustees, to indigent, widowed, or abandoned mothers, for partial support of their children in their own homes. The manner of appointment of the trustees; the administration of the trust; amount of appropriations, proportioning appropriations, coordinate appropriations; amounts to be paid, form of records, eligibility, penalties, and reports as set forth," and the amendments thereto; and creating the office of Assistant State Supervisor of the Mothers' Assistant Fund.

To further amend section one thousand two hundred ten, and to repeal sections one thousand two hundred eleven, one thousand two hundred thirteen, and two thousand eight hundred and five of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof that are or may be inconsistent therewith," and making an appropriation.

July 12, 1919.

Authorizing stock corporations, other than building and loan associations and corporations authorized by law to transact a banking or insurance business, to make provision, upon formation, reorganization, merger, or consolidation, for the issue of either or both preferred or common shares without nominal or par value; regulating the same and such corporations; and prescribing the method of determining the number of shares and capital of corporations issuing shares in such manner.

Amending sections one, three, five and twelve of an act, entitled "An act providing for the original location, laying out and construction of public roads or highways in the several counties of this Commonwealth, and for the permanent improvement of certain public roads or highways therein; making such originally constructed or improved roads and highways county roads; authorizing the relocation, opening, straightening, widening, extension and alteration of the same, and the vacation of so much of any road as may thereby become unnecessary; providing that the county commissioners of any county may prescribe rules regulating the use of roads constructed or maintained by the various counties, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing for the taking of property for such improvement, the compensation to be paid therefor, and the payment of damages resulting from such taking, and the manner in which such damages may be determined; providing for the payment of the costs and expenses of such construction or improvement and in thereafter repairing and maintaining said roads; authorizing the levy of a tax or the issuing of bonds to provide a fund for the expense thereof; prescribing a method for improving a county road lying within or traversing a borough, and apportioning the cost of such improvement; and authorizing the vacation of any county road," approved the eleventh day of May, one thousand nine hundred eleven.

To amend an act, approved the thirty-first day of March, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen (Pamphlet Laws, thirty-six), entitled "An act authorizing cities of the first and second classes to appropriate city funds for the maintenance of historical societies," by extending the same to cities of the third class.

To amend the nineteenth section of an act, entitled "An act to regulate the employment, in all kinds of industrial establishments, of women and children employed at wages or salary, by regulating the age at which minors can be employed and the mode of certifying the same, and by fixing the hours of labor for women and minors; to provide for the safety of all employees in all industrial establishments, and of men, women and children in school-houses, academies, seminaries, colleges, hotels, hospitals, store-houses, office buildings, public halls and places of amusements, in which proper fire-escapes, exits and extinguishers are required; to provide for the health of all employees, and of men, women and children in all such establishments, storehouses, and buildings, by proper sanitary appliances; and to provide for the appointment of inspectors, office clerks and others, who, with the Chief Factory Inspector, shall constitute the Department of Factory Inspection; to enforce the same, and providing penalties for violations of the provisions thereof; fixing the term and salaries of the Chief Factory Inspector and his appointees," approved the second day of May, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and five (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and fifty-two).

Amendatory of an act, entitled "An act providing for the escheat of deposits of money or property of another received for storage or safe-keeping; the dividends, profits, debts, and interest on debts of corporations, companies, banks, trust companies, insurance companies, limited partnerships, and partnership associations, organized under the laws of this Commonwealth, except mutual saving-fund society not having a capital stock represented by shares, and except also building and loan associations, and property held for the benefit of another by the same, and the profits, accretions, and interest on such property, as well as interest thereon accrued, or which should have accrued, between the fixing of the amount of such property by the award of any court and the actual distribution thereof," approved the seventh day of June, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred fifteen (Pamphlet Laws, page eight hundred seventy-eight), as said act was amended by the act, approved the sixth day of July, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, page seven hundred twenty-five); further amending the title thereof, and amending the first and third sections, and further amending the second section of said act, so as to make the provisions of the act so amended applicable to national banks and all other banks and corporations, engaged in Pennsylvania in the business of receiving moneys on deposits, except saving-funds, savings institutions and savings banks subject to the provisions of an act, entitled "An act relating to unclaimed deposits in savings banks and transfer of stock," approved the seventeenth day of April, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred seventy-two (Pamphlet Laws, page sixty-two).

To amend section three of an act, entitled "An act to provide for the appointment of Game Commissioners for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; defining their duties, and empowering them to appoint game protectors," approved the twenty-fifth day of June, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five, as amended by the act of the fifteenth day of June, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, nine hundred sixty), as further amended by the act of the twenty-second day of April, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen (Pamphlet Laws, one hundred sixty-eight); authorizing the Board of Game Commissioners to increase its force of game protectors to eighty, if so many be needed.

To regulate the practice of architecture in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania by providing for the examination and registration of architects by a State Board of Examiners; defining the power and duties of said board of examiners; and providing penalties for the violation of this act.

Making it a misdemeanor for a husband or father to desert or neglect to support his wife or children; prescribing a penalty therefor; and making the wife or any person having the care, custody, or control of minor children a competent witness.

Providing for the preparation, contents, style, printing and binding of the Legislative Journal and its delivery and distribution; providing for the preparation, printing and binding of the Journals of the Senate and House of Representatives; authorizing the appointment of official reporters, expert typewriters, clerks and other employees, and providing for their compensation and mileage; providing for the making of an appendix and index, the printing of wrappers or envelopes for mailing the Legislative Journal; and repealing all acts or parts of acts inconsistent herewith.

To amend section one of an act, approved the twenty-third day of April, one thousand nine hundred nine (Pamphlet Laws, one hundred sixty), entitled "An act to regulate and establish the fees to be charged by justices of the peace, aldermen, and magistrates in this Commonwealth."

July 15, 1919:

To amend section twenty of an act, approved the first day of June, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine (Pamphlet Laws, four hundred twenty), entitled "A further supplement to an act, entitled 'An act to provide revenue by taxation,' approved the seventh day of June, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine," as amended.

Providing for the collection and payment over to the Commonwealth by private and public corporations of State taxes on scrip, bonds, certificates, and evidences of indebtedness issued or assumed by such corporations, and requiring certain reports in connection therewith.

Amending section seventeen of an act, approved the seventeenth day of June, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen (Pamphlet Laws, five hundred and seven), entitled "An act to provide revenue for State and county purposes, and, in cities coextensive with counties, for city and county purposes; imposing taxes upon certain classes of personal property; providing for the assessment and collection of the same; providing for the duties and compensation of prothonotaries and recorders in connection therewith; and modifying existing legislation which provided for raising revenue for State purposes."

To amend section eighteen of an act, approved the seventeenth day of June, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen (Pamphlet Laws, five hundred and seven), entitled "An act to provide revenue for State and county purposes, and, in cities coextensive with counties, for city and county purposes; imposing taxes upon certain classes of personal property; providing for the assessment and collection of the same; providing for the duties and compensation of prothonotaries and recorders in connection therewith; and modifying existing legislation which provided for raising revenue for State purposes."

To amend an act, approved the twenty-fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand two hundred and seventy), entitled "An act providing for the erection of a dam at the outlet of Pymatuning Swamp, and the establishment of a reservoir to conserve the waters thereof; providing for the taking of land and materials necessary thereto; vesting certain powers and duties in the Water Supply Commission; and making an appropriation.

Fixing the salaries and compensation of the officers, clerks, and employees in the office of recorder of deeds of any county having a population of one million five hundred thousand inhabitants or over.

To amend section three of an act, approved the second day of May, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-nine (Pamphlet Laws, one hundred and eighty-four), entitled "An act to provide revenue by imposing a merchantile license tax on vendors of or dealers in goods, wares, and merchandise, and providing for the collection of said tax."

To amend the second section, as amended, of, and to supplement an act, entitled "A supplement to the twenty-fourth section of an act, entitled 'An act to provide revenue by taxation,' approved the seventh day of June one thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine," approved the first day of June, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine, amending the twenty-fourth section, by providing for the payment by the State Treasurer of one-half of the two per centum tax on premiums paid by foreign fire insurance companies to the treasurers of the several cities and boroughs within this Commonwealth," approved the twenty-eighth day of June, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five; amending the same to provide for the payment of the net proceeds of the entire two per centum tax for the purpose indicated in the original act and supplement, including townships among the distributees.

Making an appropriation to the State Highway Department for township road purposes, and providing for the payment thereof.

Providing for voting by soldiers, sailors, and marines, in service or discharged therefrom, returning to their homes, who have been unable to qualify themselves as electors in accordance with existing law.

To amend section thirteen, article seven of an act, approved the twenty-seventh day of June, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen (Pamphlet Laws, five hundred and sixty-eight), entitled "An act providing for the incorporation, regulation, and government of cities of the third class; regulating nomination and election of municipal officers therein; and repealing, consolidating and extending existing laws in relation thereto."

To amend the act, approved the fourteenth day of July, one thousand nine hundred seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, eight hundred forty), entitled "An act concerning townships; and revising, amending, and consolidating the law relating thereto."

To amend section ten of article four of an act, approved the twenty-sixth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen, known as "The Public Service Company Law."

To authorize the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings to acquire property for the Commonwealth by proceedings in eminent domain, where the purchase of such property has either been authorized by law or determined by the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings under existing laws, and an appropriation made therefor.

To amend sections one thousand and eighty and one thousand and eighty-three, and to repeal sections one thousand and eighty-four and one thousand and eighty-five, of an act, approved the fourteenth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, eight hundred forty), entitled "An act concerning townships; and revising, amending and consolidating the law relating thereto."

July 16, 1919.

To amend sections one, three, six, and ten of an act, approved the twenty-fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen, entitled "An act to establish a State village for feeble-minded women; providing for the appointment of a board of managers to select a tract of land for that purpose in the State forest reserve, and to erect and furnish buildings on the same, and to manage said institution; and providing for the commitment thereto of feeble-minded females between the ages of sixteen and forty-five years; defining the powers and duties of the board of managers; and making an appropriation for the purposes aforesaid, also for the expenses of maintenance until June one, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen," as amended by an act, approved the fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, six hundred and ninety-eight), by relieving the Governor of the obligation to approve building plans; providing for personal inspection of work by a majority of the building committee, jurisdiction in the court of quarter sessions, payment of cost of proceedings by the county, and maintenance by the State.

Providing that unincorporated organizations, associations, societies, partnerships, or individuals, creating funds derived from periodical payments by members or other persons, as well as from fees, forfeiture, incidental fees, and payment of premiums and interest, which fund is to be loaned or advanced to members or to other persons for the purpose of enabling them to acquire real estate, personal property, or to construct buildings, or for any other purpose, shall be deemed to be building and loan associations for the purpose of making them subject to the supervision and control of the Banking Department.

July 17, 1919.

To amend section one thousand six hundred and seven of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof, that are or may be inconsistent therewith."

To amend the act, approved the fifteenth day of April, one thousand nine hundred fifteen (Pamphlet Laws, one hundred and thirty-two), entitled "An act relative to the burial of the bodies of certain indigent deceased widows at the county expense, 'as amended; requiring county commissioners to pay from the county funds the expenses of burial of all widows of honorably discharged soldiers, sailors, and marines, legally resident within the county; authorizing the county commissioners to make inquiries and investigations; providing for payments to persons who buried such bodies; and requiring public officers and officers and agents of institutions to report deaths of such widows.

To provide for the appointment of assistant district attorneys in the several counties having over ninety thousand and less than seven hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants, and fixing their salaries.

To amend section one thousand three hundred and sixteen of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof, that are or may be inconsistent therewith."

To amend sections five hundred and forty-two, one thousand five hundred and one, one thousand five hundred and three, one thousand five hundred and five, and two thousand three hundred and ten of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing

ing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method; of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof, that are or may be inconsistent therewith."

Fixing the fees of the prothonotary for attendance in court, in counties having a population of less than seventy thousand, and providing for the payment thereof by the several counties.

Authorizing boroughs and incorporated towns to establish systems for the registration of deeds and titles to real estate; imposing certain duties upon sheriffs, prothonotaries, and recorders of deeds; and providing penalties.

Requiring licenses to sell steamship tickets or orders for transportation to or from foreign countries, and providing penalties.

Imposing certain duties upon assessors in the several counties with regard to returns of the taxable inhabitants within their respective townships, wards, and districts.

To amend an act, approved the first day of June, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, six hundred and seven), entitled "An act to establish an Insurance Department; authorizing the appointment of an Insurance Commissioner, and prescribing his powers and duties; also providing for the licensing, examination, regulation, and dissolution of insurance and surety companies and associations, and for the licensing and regulation of insurance agents and insurance brokers; also providing for the collection of fees, and prescribing penalties for the violation of any of the provisions of this act; and repealing all existing acts," as amended.

To safeguard human life and health throughout the Commonwealth by providing for the reporting, quarantining, and control of diseases declared communicable by this act and by regulation of the Department of Health; providing for the prevention of infection therefrom; and prescribing penalties.

To exempt from taxation public property used for public purposes, actual places of religious worship, places of burial not used or held for private or corporate profit, and institutions of purely public charity, and repealing prior acts relating thereto.

To amend an act, entitled "An act classifying and extending the terms of office of councilmen in certain boroughs in this Commonwealth," approved the nineteenth day of July, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, eleven hundred and nine).

A Supplement to an act, approved the second day of May, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-nine (Pamphlet Laws, one hundred and eighty-four), entitled "An act to provide revenue by imposing a mercantile license tax on vendors of or dealers in goods, wares, and merchandise, and providing for the collection of said tax."

To amend section one thousand four hundred and thirty-six of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof, that are or may be inconsistent therewith."

To amend section two of an act, approved the eleventh day of July, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and seventeen, entitled "An act to regulate the importation into the State of Pennsylvania of dependent, delinquent, or defective children; and providing a penalty for the violation thereof;" so as to reduce the amount of the indemnity bond in favor of the State of Pennsylvania from ten thousand dollars to one thousand dollars.

To provide for payment of rent in receivership proceedings and insolvency proceedings against tenants.

To amend section one thousand three hundred and eight of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof, that are or may be inconsistent therewith."

Prohibiting the sale, distribution, and use of foods, drugs, and certain mixtures and preparations containing methyl or wood alcohol, and fixing penalties.

Authorizing banking companies, incorporated and organized under the laws of the Commonwealth and having capital stock at least equal to the capital stock which trust companies are required by law to have, to act in any fiduciary capacity in which trust companies organized under the laws of the Commonwealth are empowered to act, and prescribing the method of acquiring such rights.

Fixing the salary of the county engineer in counties containing a population of more than eight hundred thousand and less than one million four hundred thousand.

Authorizing cities of the third class to prohibit the keeping and slaughtering of horses, cows, calves, swine, sheep, goats, and any other animal or fowl deemed objectionable by the department of health.

To amend an act, approved the eighth day of June, one thousand eight hundred eighty-one (Pamphlet Laws, eighty-one), entitled "An act to authorize the courts of common pleas of this Commonwealth, on sale of real estate by surety for the sheriff or coroner, on application by petition, to release the lien of recognizance on said real estate," by extending the provisions of the act to include the sale of real estate of any sheriff or coroner.

To amend section two thousand and thirty-five of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof, that are or may be inconsistent therewith."

July 18, 1919.

Making an appropriation for providing, erecting, completing, maintaining, and repairing armories for the use of the Pennsylvania National Guard, including compensation insurance of employes of armories, clerical and other expenses of the State Armory Board.

Making an appropriation for the support and maintenance of the National Guard, Naval Militia, and the Pennsylvania Reserve Militia of the Commonwealth, for improvements to permanent camp ground, for the replacing and repairing of armories and military stores destroyed or damaged, and for the payment of expenses incidental to calling the National Guard, Naval Militia, or Pennsylvania Reserve Militia into active service under a call from the Governor or for service under a call from the President of the United States.

To amend an act, approved the twenty-fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand one hundred and eighty), entitled "An act providing for the joint acquisition and maintenance by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the State of New York of certain toll-bridges over the Delaware River, and making an appropriation therefor."

To assist worthy young men and women graduates of secondary schools of the State to obtain a higher education, and making an appropriation.

Providing for the establishment of a Bureau of Rehabilitation in the Department of Labor and Industry, and conferring upon the Commissioner of Labor and Industry the power to supervise and direct the rendering of certain physically handicapped persons fit to engage in remunerative occupations; providing for the appointment of a chief of the bureau, subordinate officers, and employees, and furnishing suitable accommodations; and making an appropriation.

Making an appropriation to the Public Service Commission of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, to be used by said commission in the payment of the cost of the elimination of existing crossings at grade of the tracks of steam railroads and other public service companies over highways, and regulating the expenditure of the amount hereby appropriated by the Public Service Commission of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Authorizing the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings to erect a Soldiers' and Sailors' Memorial Bridge, with the approaches thereto and memorial pylons, in the city of Harrisburg, to commemorate the services of the soldiers and sailors of the Commonwealth; providing for the letting of contracts therefor; providing for a proportion of the cost to be paid by the city of Harrisburg and public service corporations using or affected by the building of said bridge; providing for acquiring any property necessary by eminent domain; giving the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings the right to sell a portion of the land to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company to conform to the plans of the architect; providing for the maintenance of said bridge; and making an appropriation to carry out the provisions of this act.

Authorizing the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings to erect, construct, and complete an office building in the Capitol Park, and to grade and terrace the ground in connection therewith; providing for the letting of contracts therefor; authorizing the appointment of a superintendent of construction; and making an appropriation for the payment thereof.

Making an appropriation to the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for the purpose of acquiring and maintaining toll-bridges over the Delaware River.

In relation to the public safety, defense, and welfare of the Commonwealth and of the United States; continuing the Com-

mission of Public Safety and Defense as a Commission of Public Welfare; prescribing its powers and duties; and making an appropriation.

July 21, 1919.

Fixing the salaries of real estate assessors in counties containing a population of more than one million five hundred thousand (1,500,000) inhabitants.

To amend section one, and to supplement an act, approved the twenty-fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand two hundred and two), entitled "An act providing for the appointment and expenses of a commission of five persons to codify and revise the law relating to banks, private bankers, and trust companies doing business within this Commonwealth, and making an appropriation"; extending the powers and duties of the commission so as to include the codification and revision of the law relating to all corporations, persons, partnerships, and associations under the supervision of the Banking Department; and making an appropriation.

Providing for the establishment of auxiliary State game preserves.

To provide for certain improvements to that certain tract of land known as the Paoli Parade Ground, situate in Malvern Borough, Chester County; and making an appropriation therefor.

Prohibiting false labels and misrepresentation in the sale of certain food products, and providing penalties for the violations thereof.

Authorizing the appointment of clerks by the judges of the orphans' court of certain counties.

Fixing the salary of the Commissioner of Labor and Industry.

To fix salaries of the judges of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia and of the county court of Allegheny County.

A Further Supplement to an act, approved the twenty-fourth day of July, one thousand nine hundred thirteen (Pamphlet Laws, nine hundred seventy-seven) entitled "An act to provide for the personal registration of electors, and their enrollment as members of political parties, in cities of the first and second classes in this Commonwealth; to make such registration a condition of the right to vote in such cities, and their said enrollment as members of a political party a condition of the right to vote at primaries in said cities; and providing for the payment of witness fees for persons summoned before the commissioners; to provide penalties for violations of its provisions; and to repeal acts inconsistent herewith."

To amend section four of an act, approved the thirtieth day of June, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five (Pamphlet Laws, one hundred and ninety-three), entitled "A further supplement to an act, entitled, 'An act to provide revenue by taxation,' approved the seventh day of June, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine."

To provide for the manufacture or distillation and sale of ethyl alcohol for medicinal, scientific, mechanical, commercial, and other lawful purposes, and the issuance of licenses therefor; and providing a penalty for violation of the provisions hereof.

To amend the third section of an act, entitled "An act providing for monthly returns and payments by county and city officers and prothonotaries of the Supreme Court of moneys received by them for the use of the Commonwealth," approved the twenty-fourth day of May, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three (Pamphlet Laws, one hundred twenty-five); providing for proceeding in quo warranto against such officers for failure to file returns.

To amend section seven of an act, approved the second day of May, one thousand eight hundred ninety-nine (Pamphlet Laws, one hundred and eighty-four), entitled "An act to provide revenue by imposing a mercantile license tax on venders of or dealers in goods, wares and merchandise, and providing for the collection of said tax," as amended.

Fixing the salary of the Chief of the Department of Mines and the Deputy Chief of the Department of Mines of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

To amend section twelve of an act, entitled "An act to supervise the operations of fire insurance rate-making bureaus, and providing for their examination by the Insurance Commissioner; prohibiting discrimination in fixing and collecting fire insurance rates; requiring companies to maintain and cooperate in maintaining and operating rate-making bureaus; requiring inspection and survey by such bureaus of all risks specifically rated; and regulating agreements between companies or other insurers with respect to fixing and collecting fire insurance rates; and repealing existing laws," approved June seventh, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen; relating to mutual insurance companies.

To amend an act, approved the eleventh day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen, entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor for a parent wilfully to neglect to support a child born out of lawful wedlock, whether such child shall have

been begotten or shall have been born within or without this Commonwealth; providing punishment therefor, and empowering the court to make an order for support and to enforce the same. And declaring persons making false statements, in certain cases, guilty of perjury."

To amend section three hundred and twenty-nine of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof, that are or may be inconsistent therewith."

To provide for the administration of the Workmen's Compensation Act of one thousand nine hundred fifteen by creating the Bureau of Workmen's Compensation of the Department of Labor and Industry; providing for the establishment of the Workmen's Compensation Board to have charge of such bureau; authorizing the division of the Commonwealth into workmen's compensation districts, and the appointment of workmen's compensation referees; defining the powers and duties of the Commissioner of Labor and Industry, the Bureau of Workmen's Compensation, the Workmen's Compensation Board, the workmen's compensation referees and the factory inspectors of the Department of Labor and Industry, in enforcing the said act; and fixing the salaries of the members of the Workmen's Compensation Board, the workmen's compensation referees, and certain of their employes and assistants; and repealing certain acts.

Prohibiting advertisements relating to the treatment of diseases of the generative organs, and prescribing penalties.

To amend section one thousand four hundred and fourteen of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof, that are or may be inconsistent therewith."

Dedicating to public use as a historical memorial and public park certain lands and buildings of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in the borough of Ambridge, county of Beaver, and providing for the custody, maintenance, and use thereof.

July 22, 1919.

Regulating the advertisement of the sales of real estate by the sales of real estate by the sheriffs in the several counties of this Commonwealth; and repealing all acts and parts of acts general and inconsistent therewith.

To amend section one thousand four hundred and thirteen of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof, that are or may be inconsistent therewith," by providing for the special education of certain children incapable of receiving proper education in the regular classes of the public schools.

To repeal section three of an act, approved the sixth day of April, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-one (Pamphlet Laws, four hundred and seventy-six), entitled "An act relating to the fees, salaries, and duties of certain county officers in Allegheny County."

Creating, in counties having a population of from eight hundred thousand to one million five hundred thousand, a board for the assessment and revision of taxes; providing for the appointment of the members of such board by the county commissioners; fixing their salaries, payable by the county; defining the powers property and occupations for State and county purposes; authorizing the appointment of subordinate assessors and clerks, defining their duties and providing for their compensation, payable by such counties; imposing a penalty on subordinate assessors for failure to comply with certain provisions of this act, and abolishing the office of ward, borough, and township assessor, in so far as respects the assessments of property and occupations for State and county purposes.

Creating a Division of Documents; defining its powers and duties; regulating the number of documents to be printed, bound, and the requisition, distribution, and sale of the public documents of this Commonwealth; providing penalties for the violation of this act; and repealing certain acts.

Relating to coroners and the holding of post-mortems in the several counties of this Commonwealth having a population of not more than fifty thousand inhabitants, and providing for the payment of the physician or surgeon making the post-mortem examination.

Authorizing cities of the third class to surrender their charter and be constituted a borough, and providing the procedure therefor.

To amend section one of an act, approved the fourth day of April, one thousand nine hundred and seven (Pamphlet Laws, forty-eight), entitled "An act to fix the salaries of the deputy register, clerks, and employes in the office of the register of wills of any county of this Commonwealth having a population of one million, or over," as amended.

To amend section one thousand four hundred and six of an act, approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and nine), entitled "An act to establish a public school system in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, together with the provisions by which it shall be administered, and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof; providing revenue to establish and maintain the same, and the method of collecting such revenue; and repealing all laws, general, special, or local, or any parts thereof, that are or may be inconsistent therewith."

To amend an act, approved the third day of May, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one hundred thirteen), entitled "An act providing for the organization, government, discipline, maintenance, and regulation of the armed land forces of this Commonwealth."

To amend section four of an act, approved the second day of June, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen (Pamphlet Laws, seven hundred and sixty-nine), entitled "An act regulating policies of insurance against liability arising under article three of the Workmen's Compensation Act of one thousand nine hundred and fifteen; providing for the regulation of premium rates therefor; and providing penalties for the violation thereof," by prohibiting the application of any system of schedule or merit rating to insurance premiums except through a rating-bureau approved by the Commissioner of Insurance and by requiring copies of insurance policies and indorsements thereon to be filed with a bureau so approved.

A Supplement to an act, entitled "An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations," approved the twenty-ninth day of April, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four; providing for the incorporation and regulation of telephone companies; defining the rights, powers, and privileges of such corporations; authorizing and regulating the purchase, acquisition, and leasing the whole or any part of the properties, systems, capital stock, and securities of other corporations, associations, and persons engaged in the telephone business; and authorizing existing telegraph corporations to accept the provisions of this act.

To amend an act, approved the seventh day of February, one thousand nine hundred five (Pamphlet Laws, three), entitled "An act to create the Department of Public Printing and Binding, to carry out the provisions of section twelve, article three of the Constitution, in relation to the public printing and binding, and the supply of paper and other materials therefor," as amended.

APPROPRIATION ACTS.

July 16, 1919.

To provide for the ordinary expenses of the Executive, Judicial, and Legislative Departments of the Commonwealth, interest on the public debt, and the support of the public schools, for the two fiscal years beginning June first, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen; and for the payment of bills incurred and remaining unpaid at the close of the fiscal year ending May thirty-first, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

To amend an act, approved the eighteenth day of April, one thousand nine hundred nineteen, entitled "An act making an appropriation for the Dixmont Hospital for the Insane.

Making an appropriation to pay for the care, treatment, removal, and maintenance of the indigent insane, for the two years ending the thirty-first day of May, one thousand nine hundred twenty-one.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the Western State Hospital for the Insane, and authorizing the board of trustees to perform certain work in connection therewith.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the Homeopathic State Hospital for the Insane, at Allentown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Hospital for the Insane, at Danville, Pennsylvania, for repairs and improvements to water works.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital for the Southern District of Pennsylvania, at Harrisburg.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Hospital for the Insane for the Southeastern District of Pennsylvania, located at Norristown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Hospital for the Insane of the Southeastern District of Pennsylvania, located at Norristown, Pennsylvania, for the purpose of acquiring additional land adjoining present hospital grounds.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Hospital for the Insane, at Warren, Pennsylvania.

Making a deficiency appropriation to the trustees of the State Asylum for the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania, at South Mountain, Wernersville, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation for maintenance to the trustees of the State Institution for Feeble-Minded of Western Pennsylvania, at Polk, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Institution for Feeble-Minded of Western Pennsylvania, at Polk, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Institution for Feeble-Minded of Western Pennsylvania, at Polk, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Cottage State Hospital, Cottage Avenue, Connellsville, Fayette County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Cottage State Hospital, of Philipsburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home for the Training in Speech of Deaf Children, before they are of School Age, at Belmont Avenue and Monument Road, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory, at Huntingdon, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the board of managers of the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory, at Huntingdon, Pennsylvania, for the erection and construction of a new building.

Making an appropriation to the board of managers of the Pennsylvania Village for Feeble-Minded Women, at Laurelton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation for the payment of the expenses required by an act, approved the twenty-fifth day of May, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine, entitled "An act to provide for the continuance of the education and maintenance of the destitute orphans of deceased soldiers, sailors, and marines, and the destitute children of permanently disabled soldiers, sailors, and marines of the State"; also making an appropriation to carry out the provisions of an act to provide for the education and maintenance of the children admitted to the Pennsylvania Soldiers' Orphan Industrial School and the Soldiers' Orphan Schools, approved May twenty-seventh, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three, and its supplements.

Making an appropriation to the board of trustees of the Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, at Erie, Pennsylvania, for maintenance of said home and the payment of expenses of administration, including salaries of officials and clerks, and providing that all moneys received from the United States Government by the Governor of Pennsylvania on account of maintenance shall be paid into the State Treasury.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Hospital for Injured Persons of the Anthracite Coal Region of Pennsylvania, at Ashland, Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the State Hospital for Injured Persons of the Bituminous and Semi-Butuminous Coal Regions of Pennsylvania, located at Blossburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the State Hospital of Coaldale, Coaldale, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Hospital for Injured Persons of the Middle Coal Field.

Making an appropriation to the Cottage State Hospital for Injured Persons, located at Mercer, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Hospital of Nanticoke, Luzerne County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Hospital of the Northern Anthracite Coal Region of Pennsylvania, at Scranton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the State Hospital for Injured Persons of the Trevorton, Shamokin, and Mount Carmel Coal Fields, situated in the township of Coal, near Shamokin, Northumberland County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Eastern State Penitentiary, at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Western State Penitentiary.

A Further Supplement to an act, entitled "An act providing for the selection and purchase or the appropriation from the State Forest Reserves of a tract of land and the erection thereon of buildings for the Western Penitentiary; making an appropriation therefor; authorizing the removal thereto of the inmates of the said penitentiary; and directing the sale of the site now occupied by the said penitentiary and the buildings and materials thereon," approved the thirtieth day of March, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and eleven; making an additional appropriation for erection, construction and equipment.

Making an appropriation to the Dixmont Hospital for the Insane.

Making an appropriation to the Glen Mills Schools in the Eastern District of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation for the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble-Minded Children, at Elwyn, Delaware County Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind, at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Tuberculosis League of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Society for the Prevention and Cure of Consumption of the city of Scranton, popularly known as the West Mountain Sanatorium.

Making an appropriation to the Rush Hospital for Consumption and Allied Diseases, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Eagleville Sanatorium for Consumptives, located at Eagleville, Montgomery County.

Making an appropriation to the Northwestern Anti-Tuberculosis League.

Making an appropriation to the Department of Health of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the maintenance of tuberculosis sanatoria and dispensaries, necessary additions, furnishings and repairs for educational work, and other necessary work in curing and preventing tuberculosis.

July 18, 1919.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania State Oral School for the Deaf, at Scranton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Institution for the Feeble-Minded of Eastern Pennsylvania, at Spring City.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Hospital for the Criminal Insane, at Farview, Wayne County, and authorizing the board of trustees to perform certain work in connection therewith.

Reappropriating certain moneys to the trustees of the Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital for the Southern District of Pennsylvania, at Harrisburg.

Making an appropriation to the Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, Mount Airy, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Training School, at Morgantown.

Making an appropriation to the Adrian Hospital Association of Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Allegheny General Hospital of the North Side, city of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Allegheny Valley General Hospital, of Tarentum, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the American Oncologic Hospital, at Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Simon H. Barnes Memorial Hospital, of Susquehanna, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Beaver Valley General Hospital, at New Brighton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Bellefonte Hospital Bellefonte, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Berwick Hospital, Berwick, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the J. C. Blair Memorial Hospital, of Huntingdon, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Bloomsburg Hospital, Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Bradford Hospital, of the city of Bradford, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Brookville Hospital, Brookville, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Christian H. Buhl Hospital, of Sharon, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Butler County General Hospital, at Butler, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Canonsburg General Hospital Association, at Canonsburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Carbondale Emergency Hospital, Carbondale, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Chambersburg Hospital, Chambersburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Charity Hospital, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Charleroi-Monessen Hospital, at Charleroi, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Chester Hospital, in the city of Chester, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Chester County Hospital, West Chester, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Chestnut Hill Hospital, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Children's Homeopathic Hospital, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Citizens General Hospital, of New Kensington, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the City Hospital Association, of Washington, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the City Hospital Association, of DuBois, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Clearfield Hospital, Clearfield, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Coatesville Hospital, Coatesville, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Columbia Hospital, located at Columbia, Lancaster County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Columbia Hospital, Wilkesburg, for maintenance.

Making an appropriation to the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital, at Johnstown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Frederick Douglass Memorial Hospital and Training School, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Corry Hospital Association, of Corry, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the DuBois Hospital, of DuBois, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Elk County General Hospital, of Ridgway, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to Ellwood City Hospital, Ellwood City, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Eye and Ear Hospital, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Frankford Hospital, located at Frankford, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Franklin City Hospital, Franklin, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the General Hospital, of East Stroudsburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Germantown Dispensary and Hospital, Germantown, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Good Samaritan Hospital, of Lebanon, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Greenville Hospital, Greenville, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the Grove City Hospital, located at Grove City, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation for the Gynecean Hospital, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Hospital of the Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital.

Making an appropriation to the Hahnemann Hospital, of Scranton, Pennsylvania.

To make an appropriation to the Hamot Hospital Association, of Erie, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Harrisburg Hospital, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Homeopathic Hospital of Chester County, located at West Chester, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Homeopathic Medical and Surgical Hospital and Dispensary, Pittsburgh.

Making an appropriation to the Homestead Hospital, Homestead, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Howard Hospital, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Indiana Hospital, of Indiana County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Hospital Department of the Jewish Hospital Association, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Johnstown City Hospital, of Johnstown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Kittanning General Hospital, Kittanning, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Lancaster General Hospital, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Lankenau Hospital, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Latrobe Hospital, Latrobe, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Lewistown Hospital, of Lewistown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the Locust Mountain Hospital, at Shenandoah.

Making an appropriation to the Lock Haven Hospital, Lock Haven, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Lying-in Charity Hospital, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Markleton General Hospital, at Markleton, Somerset County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Maternity Hospital, in the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Meadville City Hospital, Meadville, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Medico-Chirurgical College and Hospital Graduate School of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Mercy Hospital, of Altoona, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Mercy Hospital, at Johnstown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Mercy Hospital, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Mercy Hospital, at Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Mid-Valley Hospital, at Blakely, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Miners' Hospital of Northern Cambria, at Spangler, Cambria County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Misericordia Hospital, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Montefiore Hospital Association of Western Pennsylvania, located at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Mount Pleasant Memorial Hospital, of Mount Pleasant, Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Mount Sinai Hospital, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Nason Hospital, Roaring Spring, Blair County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the National Stomach Hospital, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Nesbit West Side Hospital, Dorranceton, Luzerne County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the New Castle Hospital, New Castle, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the North Pennsylvania General Hospital and Sanatorium, at Austin, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the North East Hospital, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Northwestern General Hospital, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Ohio Valley General Hospital McKees Rocks, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Oil City Hospital, Oil City, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Mary M. Packer, Hospital, Sunbury, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Robert Packer Hospital, of Sayre, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Passavant Hospital, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Epileptic Hospital and Colony Farm, Chester County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Philadelphia Orthopaedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases.

Making an appropriation to the Polyclinic Section of the Medico-Chirurgical College and Hospital Graduate School of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the Phoenixville Hospital.

Making an appropriation to the Pittsburgh Hospital Sisters of Charity, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pittston Hospital Association, of the city of Pittston, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pottstown Hospital, Pottstown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pottstown Homeopathic Hospital, Pottstown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pottstown Hospital, Pottsville, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Presbyterian Hospital for Pittsburgh.

Making an appropriation to the Providence Hospital, of Beaver Falls, Beaver County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Punxsutawney Hospital, Punxsutawney, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Reading Hospital, in the city of Reading, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Renovo Hospital, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Rochester General Hospital, at Rochester, Beaver County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Roosevelt Hospital, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Sacred Heart Hospital, Allentown, Lehigh County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to Saint Agnes Hospital, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Saint Christopher's Hospital for Children, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to Saint Francis Hospital, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Saint Joseph's Hospital, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Saint Joseph's Hospital and Dispensary, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation for the Saint Joseph's Hospital, in the city of Reading, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Saint Luke's Hospital, located at South Bethlehem, Lehigh County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to Saint Luke's Homeopathic Hospital, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to Saint Mary's Hospital, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Saint Mary's Keller Memorial Hospital, Lackawanna County, Scranton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Saint Timothy's Memorial Hospital and House of Mercy, Roxborough, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Saint Vincent's Hospital Association, of the city of Erie, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the Samaritan Hospital, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Sewickley Valley Hospital Association, Inc., of Allegheny County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Shenango Valley Hospital, of New Castle, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the South Side Hospital, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Spencer Hospital, Meadville, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to Stetson Hospital, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Suburban General Hospital, of Bellevue, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Taylor Hospital Association, of the borough of Taylor, Lackawanna County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Taylor Hospital, Ridley Park, Delaware County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Titusville Hospital, at Titusville, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Uniontown Hospital, Uniontown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Warren General Hospital, of Warren, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Washington Hospital, of Washington, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Waynesburg Hospital, of Waynesburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital.

Making an appropriation to the Westmoreland Hospital Association, of Greensburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the West Philadelphia General Homeopathic Hospital, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the West Philadelphia Hospital for Women, in the city of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the West Side Hospital Association, of the city of Scranton.

Making an appropriation to the Wilkes-Barre City Hospital.

Making an appropriation to the Williamsport Hospital, of the city of Williamsport, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Williams Valley Hospital, of Williamstown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Wills Hospital, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Women's Homeopathic Association of Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Woman's Hospital, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Woman's Medical College, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, for use in the hospital department.

Making an appropriation to the Women's Southern Homeopathic Hospital of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Wyoming Valley Homeopathic Hospital, at Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the York Hospital and Dispensary, of York, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Aged Colored Woman's Home, at Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Almira Home for Aged Women, New Castle, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Beacon Light Mission, near the city of Bradford, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Beaver County Children's Home Association, of New Brighton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Berean Manual Training and Industrial School.

Making an appropriation to the Benevolent Association's Home for Children, Pottsville, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Bethesda Home, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Beulah Anchorage, of Reading, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Boy's Industrial Home of Western Pennsylvania, located at Oakdale, Allegheny County.

Making an appropriation to the Boys' Industrial Home, at Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Catholic Home for Destitute Children, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Children's Aid Society and Home for the Aged, Meadville, Crawford County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Children's Aid Society of Franklin County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Children's Aid Society of Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Children's Aid Society of Western Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Children's Home of the Borough and County of York, York, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Children's Industrial Home, at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Christian Home, of Johnstown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Coleman Industrial Home for Colored Boys, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Colored Women's Relief Association of Western Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Home, of Erie, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Home, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Home, located at one hundred and thirty-nine Queen Street, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Home and Rescue Association, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Mission, of Scranton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Circle, of Wilkes-Barre.

Making an appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Mission, of the city of Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Curtis Home for Destitute Women and Children, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the De Paul Institute, of Mount Lebanon Township, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural School, Downingtown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Easton Home for Friendless Children, at Easton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Elmwood Home, Erie, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Erie Home for the Friendless, of the city of Erie, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Erie Infant's Home and Hospital, at Erie, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Evangelical Home for the Aged, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the First Allegheny Day Nursery, and Temporary Home for Children, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Friends' Home for Children, situate at four thousand eleven Aspen Street, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the George Junior Republic Association of Western Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the German Baptist Home, at Lawndale, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the German Protestant Home for Aged, at Fair Oaks, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Hebrew Sheltering Home and Day Nursery for Children, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home for the Aged, located at one thousand eight hundred nine Mount Vernon Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home for Aged and Infirm Women, at Easton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home for Aged and Infirm Colored Women, located at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home for Colored Children, located in the city of Pittsburgh, North Side, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home of Industry for Discharged Prisoners, of the city of Philadelphia and State of Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home for the Friendless, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home for the Friendless, of the city of Williamsport, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home for Friendless Children, of Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home for Friendless Children, of the city of Reading, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Society of the Home for Friendless Women and Children, of Scranton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home for Veterans of the Grand Army of the Republic and Wives, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Home for Widows and Single Women, of Lebanon and Lebanon County.

Making an appropriation to the Home for Widows and Single Women, of Reading, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home of the Good Shepherd, Lincoln Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home of the Good Shepherd, North Side, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Home of the Good Shepherd, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the House of Good Shepherd, Penn and Chew Streets, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the House of Good Shepherd, in the city of Reading, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the House of Good Shepherd, Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Industrial Home for Crippled Children, one thousand four hundred and twenty-six Denniston Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Jewish Sheltering Home and Home for the Homeless and Aged, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Ladies of the Grand Army of the Republic Home, Hawkins Station, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Messiah Rescue and Benevolent Home, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Messiah Orphanage, of Monaghan Township, York County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Midnight Mission, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Northern Home for Friendless Children, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Northern Tier Home, Harrison Valley, Potter County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Nursery Home, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Old Ladies' Home, located at Wissinoming, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Orphan Asylum of the Holy Family, of Emsworth, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Paradise Protectory and Agricultural School, at Paradise Township, York County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Passavant Memorial Homes for the Care of Epileptics, at Rochester, Beaver County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Penn Asylum for Indigent Widows and Single Women, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Home Teaching Society and Free Circulating Library for the Blind, at Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Association for the Blind, at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Seamen's Friend Society, of Philadelphia, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Memorial Home, of Brookville, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Working Home, for Blind Men, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Philadelphia Home for Incurables.

Making an appropriation to the Philadelphia Home for Infants, located at four thousand six hundred eighteen Westminster Avenue, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Philadelphia Protectory for Boys, Protectory Station, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pittsburgh Home for Babies.

Making an appropriation to the Pittsburgh and Allegheny Home for the Friendless, situated in the city of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pittsburgh Newsboys' Home, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pittsburgh Sunshine Children's Home.

Making an appropriation to the Providence Mission and Rescue Home, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Roselia Foundling Asylum and Maternity Hospital, of the city of Pittsburgh.

Making an appropriation to the Rosine Home, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to Saint Edmond's Home for Crippled Children, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to Saint John's Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Saint Joseph's Foundling Home and Maternity Hospital, of Scranton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to Saint Joseph's Protectory, Norristown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Saint Joseph's Protectory for Homeless Boys, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to Saint Patrick's Orphan Asylum, of Scranton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to Saint Rita's L. C. B. A. Home for Infants, Pittsburgh, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to Saint Vincent's Home, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to Saint Vincent's Home and Maternity Hospital, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to Saint Vincent's Orphans' Asylum, of Tacony, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Salvation Army and Rescue Home, at Bellevue, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Salvation Army Children's Home and Hospital, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Salvation Army Social Settlement and Day Nursery, Fernando Street, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Sisters of Charity of Saint Catherine's Orphan Asylum, of Reading, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Sylvan Heights Home for Orphan Girls, at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Tabor Home for Children, at Doylestown, Bucks County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the United Evangelical Home, Lewisburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to The Union Home for Old Ladies, of West Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the United Charities, of Hazleton, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the United Zion Home, at Warwick, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Julia White Priscilla Home for Aged Colored People, located at LaMott, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Western Temporary Home, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Westmoreland County Children's Aid Society, at Greensburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Williamsport Training Home for Girls, at Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Woods Run Settlement Association, Petosky Street, North Side, Pittsburgh, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Robert Wood Home, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the York Society to Protect Children and Aged Persons, of York, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Cheyney Training School for Teachers, at Cheyney, Delaware County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the National Farm School, at Doylestown, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, of Philadelphia.

A Further Supplement to an act, approved the first day of April one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three (Pamphlet Laws, two hundred and thirteen), entitled "An act to accept the grant of public lands by the United States to the several States for the endowment of agricultural colleges," and making appropriations for carrying the same into effect.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania State College for educational extension work and for maintaining a summer session for teachers.

Making an appropriation to the agricultural experiment station of the Pennsylvania State College to maintain substations for the purpose of making experiments in the improvement, culture, curing, and preparation of tobacco; and providing for the publication of the report thereof.

Making an appropriation to the board of trustees of the Philadelphia Museums.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of Temple University, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation for the Thaddeus Stevens Industrial School of Pennsylvania, at Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the University of Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the University of Pittsburgh for the general maintenance of the Pittsburgh Maternity Dispensary.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the University of Pittsburgh for the general maintenance of and purchase of equipment for the university.

Making an appropriation to the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Philadelphia School of design for Women, of Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to the Camp Curtin Commission for the erection and completion of the Camp Curtin Park, at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the commission appointed to procure and erect a statue of General David McMurtre Gregg.

Providing for the erection of a statue of the Honorable Andrew G. Curtin in the rotunda of the Capitol Building, at Harrisburg, and making an appropriation therefor.

Providing for the erection of a monument upon the Parkway in the city of Philadelphia, or elsewhere in the State of Pennsylvania, in commemoration of the military service of General Galusha Pennypacker; and making appropriation therefor.

Making an appropriation to carry out the provisions of an act, approved the twenty-fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand one hundred and ninety-five), entitled "An act for the encouragement of agriculture and the holding of agricultural exhibitions; providing State aid for certain agricultural associations; and regulating the payment thereof."

Making a deficiency appropriation for the maintaining of agricultural education, manual training, domestic science, and other vocational and practical education.

Making an appropriation to the Board of Commissioners of Navigation for the River Delaware and its navigable tributaries for two years from June first, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

Providing for the appointment of a commission of five persons to revise and codify the laws, relating to the insane and feeble-minded, and making an appropriation.

Authorizing the appointment of a commission to supervise the revising, amending, consolidating, and simplifying of the laws relating to the assessment, levy, and collection of taxes for local purposes; prescribing the power and duties of such commission, imposing certain duties on the Legislative Reference Bureau; and making an appropriation.

Continuing the commission appointed pursuant to a joint resolution dated the twenty-fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand one hundred and ninety-eight), entitled "A joint resolution providing for the appointment of a commission to investigate and report upon the subject of old-age pensions," and making an appropriation.

Continuing the commission appointed pursuant to a concurrent resolution, dated June seventeenth, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen, for the purpose of continuing the work of the former commission by a further investigation and examination of the various laws now in effect in the several States relating to the recording of deeds, mortgages, the transfer of land, the insurance of titles, and the practical operation of such laws, and to propose such changes in the Constitution and laws of this Commonwealth as to insure the best system of recording, and make report and recommendations to the next General Assembly in the year one thousand nine hundred and seventeen; defining the powers and duties of the commission; and making an appropriation.

Making an appropriation for the purposes of maintaining and preserving the public roads through the Cornplanter Indian Reservation in Elk Township, Warren County, Pennsylvania.

To amend the act, approved the thirtieth day of March, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Appropriation Acts, sixteen), entitled "An act making an appropriation for the purpose of continuing and maintaining schools among the Cornplanter Indians of Warren County."

Making an appropriation to certain county agricultural associations.

Making an appropriation for the purposes of reimbursing counties for moneys advanced to incorporated county agricultural associations and for reimbursing incorporated county agricultural associations for premiums paid on exhibits.

Making an appropriation for the payment of the statutory medical, hospital, surgical, and burial expenses, and compensation, due and to become due to injured employees and dependents of deceased employees whose deaths have resulted from injuries sustained in the course of their employment in the various departments of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, for the biennial period ending May thirty-first, one thousand nine hundred and twenty-one.

Making an appropriation to the several fire companies of the city of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to pay for the collection, revising, indexing, and proof-reading of the material contained in the pamphlet known as "The Game, Fish, and Forestry Laws" of this Commonwealth.

To establish a commission to continue the investigation made by the commission appointed under the act, approved the twenty-fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand one hundred and ninety-nine), entitled "An act to establish a commission to investigate sickness and accident, not compensated under the Workmen's Compensation Act of one thousand nine hundred and fifteen, of employed persons and their families, and to make an appropriation for such commission."

Making an appropriation to the Lake Erie and Ohio River Canal Board of Pennsylvania for the payment of expenses incurred in printing, distributing, and otherwise making available for public use, reports, maps, documents, and records of the board, in securing the cooperation and aid of the Government of the United States and other public authorities in the construction of the canal or waterway authorized to be constructed by the board, for the payment of incidental office expenses, and for the payment of salaries, fees and expenses.

Making an appropriation to Morgan C. Morgan of Carbon County, for salary for service as mine inspector for Carbon County during the year one thousand nine hundred and six.

Making an appropriation to Donato Pace, of the borough of Marysville, for moneys erroneously paid into the State Treasury.

Making an appropriation to the Pennsylvania Board of Pharmacy.

Making an appropriation to the Prison Labor Commission.

Making an appropriation to the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for the payment of the cost of constructing approaches and necessary rights of way to and for bridges erected in pursuance of the proceedings under the act of May fifth, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, one hundred and seventy-seven), entitled "An act authorizing the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to build bridges over any river, not more than one thousand feet and not less than five hundred feet in width, at localities not less than ten miles distant from the nearest bridge over the same river, in

counties whose indebtedness, increased by the cost of such proposed bridge, would exceed the constitutional limitation of two per centum of their assessed valuation."

Providing for the refunding of moneys paid into the State Treasury through mistake or error, or to which moneys, after such payment thereof, it sufficiently appears that the Commonwealth has no lawful claim; and making an appropriation for such refunds.

Making an appropriation to the Retirement Board for the purposes of carrying out the provisions of the act, approved the eighteenth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand and forty-three), entitled "An act establishing a public school employees' retirement system, and creating a retirement board for the administration thereof; establishing certain funds from contributions by the Commonwealth and contributing employees, defining the uses and purposes thereof and the manner of payments therefrom, and providing for the guaranty by the Commonwealth of certain of said funds; imposing powers and duties upon boards having the employment of public school employees; exempting annuities, allowances, returns, benefits, and rights from taxation and judicial process; and providing penalties."

Making an appropriation for the payment of the annual fixed charge for road and school purposes on lands owned by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and held and administered by it as State forests.

Making an appropriation to the Secretary of Agriculture for deficiencies in the State Livestock Sanitary Board and the Bureau of Animal Industry.

Making an appropriation to carry out further the provisions of the act, approved the fourteenth day of June, one thousand nine hundred and eleven (Pamphlet Laws, nine hundred and thirty-eight), entitled "An act making an appropriation for the improvement of the State canal basins at the port of Erie by dredging the said basins; for widening the piers and bridge over the water channel between the said canal basins, and erecting certain walls in the same; for the protection of said State canal basins, with harbor of Erie; authorizing the appointment of a commission to make said improvements; and providing for regulating the manner in which said basins shall be used by the public, and kept in repairs," and for the purpose of building retaining walls.

Making a deficiency appropriation to the trustees of the several State Normal Schools of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Commissioners of Valley Forge Park.

Making an appropriation to the Water Supply Commission of Pennsylvania or the Department of Conservation for the purpose of cooperating with the Government of the United States in making investigations, examinations, and surveys, and in preparing plans and estimates of cost, with a view of devising and carrying into effect plans for controlling the flood waters of rivers and their tributaries being either in whole or in part within this Commonwealth.

Making an appropriation to the Water Supply Commission for the purpose of continuing the work of deepening, widening and improving French Creek, in Crawford County, commenced under the provisions of the act, approved the twenty-fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand one hundred ninety-one), entitled "An act providing for the deepening, widening, and improvement of French Creek, in Crawford County; vesting certain powers in the Water Supply Commission, including the taking of land and materials by eminent domain; and making an appropriation."

Making an appropriation to the Water Supply Commission of Pennsylvania to continue the work upon the Pymatuning Swamp Reservoir.

July 21, 1919.

Making an appropriation to the Washington Crossing Park Commission for the purpose of the acquisition of lands and property and the making of improvements in accordance with the provisions of the act of July twenty-fifth, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand two hundred and nine); entitled "An act to authorize the acquisition by purchase or condemnation of lands for a park and the erection of a monument commemorative of Washington crossing the river Delaware, and for the appointment of a commission to acquire said lands and erect such monument and making an appropriation for the purposes of this act."

Making an appropriation to the Bushy Run Battlefield Memorial Association for the purpose of erecting a monument on the Bushy Run Battlefield, Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania, to perpetuate the memory of Colonel Henry Bouquet, who fought and won the battle with the Indians at that place on August fifth and sixth, one thousand seven hundred sixty-three.

Continuing the commission appointed under the provisions of the act, approved the twenty-fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand two hundred three), entitled "A joint resolution providing for the appointment of a commission to study, investigate and revise the insurance laws of the Commonwealth; prescribing the powers and duties of the commission; and making an appropriation

tion," providing for the codification and revision of the laws relating to insurance companies, fraternal organizations, and the Insurance Department, by the Legislative Reference Bureau, with the cooperation of the Insurance Department, and under the supervision of said commission, and making an appropriation.

To make an appropriation for the improvement of the maritime port facilities of the State of Pennsylvania, at Philadelphia, and providing for the expenditure thereof, and for the appointment by the Governor of a competent engineer to assist and cooperate therein.

Making an appropriation to the One Hundred and Ninth Infantry of the United States, formerly the First Regiment Infantry of Philadelphia, National Guard of Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the Third Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, now part of the One Hundred and Tenth Infantry of the United States.

Making an appropriation to the Christian Home for Women, at Pittsburgh, North Side, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Children's Home, of South Bethlehem, Salisbury Township, Lehigh County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the State Industrial Home for Women, at Muncy.

Making an appropriation to the Nazarene Home for the Aged, at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Allentown Hospital, Allentown, Lehigh County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Altoona Hospital, Altoona, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the American Hospital for Diseases of the Stomach, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Braddock General Hospital, Braddock, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Brownsville General Hospital, Brownsville, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Carlisle Hospital, Carlisle, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Charity Hospital, Montgomery County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh, in the city of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Easton Hospital, at Easton.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the Garretson Hospital, Philadelphia.

Making an appropriation to Grand View Hospital, located near Sellersville, Bucks County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Harrisburg Polyclinic Hospital, of Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Homeopathic Medical and Surgical Hospital, of Reading, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Kane Summit Hospital Association, of McKean County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Kensington Hospital for Women, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the McKeesport Hospital, McKeesport, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Mercy Hospital, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Memorial Hospital Association, of Monongahela City, Washington County, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to Saint John's General Hospital, of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the trustees of the State Asylum for the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania, at South Mountain, Wernersville, Pennsylvania.

July 23, 1919.

Providing for the erection of a statue of the Honorable George T. Oliver in the rotunda of the State Capitol Building.

Making an appropriation to the Home for the Homeless, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Making an appropriation to the Providence General Hospital, Philadelphia County, Pennsylvania.

WM. C. SPROUL.

REASONS FOR PARDONS GRANTED BY THE GOVERNOR FROM JANUARY 1, 1919, TO JANUARY 1, 1921.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Executive Chamber.

Harrisburg, January 4, 1921.

To the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania:

Gentlemen: In conformity with law, I have the honor herewith to transmit the reasons for pardons granted by the Executive from January 1, 1919, to January 1, 1921.

WM. C. SPROUL.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., February 19th, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: The following named prisoners have been recommended by the Board of Inspectors of the Eastern Penitentiary under the provisions of the Parole Acts for the final discharge and pardon of certain convicts now on parole:

JOSEPH L. BROWN. Delaware County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced March 13, 1899, for twenty-seven years. Paroled October 25, 1913.

PIETRO VASSALLO. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced November 28, 1906, for twenty years. Paroled October 21, 1913.

JOHN TAYLOR. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced June 27, 1907, for eighteen years. Paroled October 21, 1913.

ROBERT HARTZELL. Lehigh County. Arson. Sentenced September 16, 1907, for twenty years. Paroled July 1, 1916.

SOLOMON SNYDER. York County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced October 26, 1907, for twelve years. Paroled November 12, 1913.

GUISEPPE FERRARO. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced November 24, 1908, for twenty years. Paroled June 23, 1916.

JACOB ARMSTRONG. Chester County. Horse Stealing. Sentenced June 7, 1909, for fifteen years. Paroled December 18, 1915.

JAMES A. YOHE. York County. Felonious Entry, Larceny and Receiving Stolen Goods. Sentenced October 25, 1909, for not less than two years and six months nor more than ten years.

THOMAS FILBRIN. Lycoming County. Breaking and entering; Larceny, etc. Sentenced December 4, 1909, for not less than five years nor more than twenty years. Paroled December 4, 1914.

LEO KIRKESNER. York County. Burglary, Felonious Entry, Larceny and Receiving Stolen Goods. Sentenced January 5, 1910, for not less than five years nor more than twenty years. Paroled October 29, 1915.

WILLIAM KIRK. Philadelphia County. Entering to steal and Larceny. Sentenced February 2, 1910, for not less than five years nor more than twenty years. Paroled October 29, 1915.

JAMES ADOLPHUS. Philadelphia County. Rape. Sentenced May 24, 1910, for not less than three years and nine months nor more than fifteen years. Paroled February 24, 1917.

FRED SIPLER. Philadelphia County. Murder. Sentenced May 31, 1911, for not less than five years nor more than twenty years. Paroled May 31, 1916.

LUCA SCESE. Delaware County. Involuntary Manslaughter. Sentenced June 8, 1911, for not less than three years nor more than twelve years. Paroled June 8, 1916.

ELMER KEENAN. Chester County. Forgery. Sentenced August 31, 1911, for not less than two years and six months nor more than ten years. Paroled February 28, 1914.

IGNATZ POKLOCK. Luzerne County. Robbery. Sentenced January 9, 1912, for not less than four years nor more than ten years. Paroled January 9, 1916.

WILLIAM H. STRUNK. Berks County. Rape. Sentenced December 14, 1912, for not less than three years nor more than twelve years. Paroled December 18, 1915.

HARRY R. TIERMAN. Dauphin County. Pandering and Entering, etc. Sentenced January 17, 1913, for not less than two years and six months nor more than seven years. Paroled July 17, 1915.

WILLIAM H. SHARTLE. Berks County. Sodomy. Sentenced March 22, 1913, for not less than two years and six months nor more than ten years. Paroled September 22, 1915.

HOWARD B. HAYES. Chester County. Burglary. Sentenced March 10, 1913, for not less than three years nor more than ten years.

CHARLES F. WILLIAMS. York County. Setting fire with intent. Sentenced October 20, 1913, for not less than one year and eight months nor more than seven years. Paroled June 20, 1915.

OTTO WENTZEL. Berks County. Breaking and entering and Larceny. Sentenced April 7, 1914, for not less than two years and seven months nor more than five years and seven months. Paroled November 22, 1916.

HARRY S. ZERBE. Berks County. Burglary. Sentenced June 12, 1914, for not less than two years and six months nor more than ten years. Paroled December 12, 1916.

With respect to each of the convicts therein named, the Inspectors assign the statutory reasons for their recommendations, and set forth the grounds on which the said reasons are based.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,

Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,

Attorney General.

PAUL W. HOUCK,

Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 19, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: The following named prisoners have been recommended by the Board of Inspectors of the Eastern Penitentiary under the provisions of the Parole Acts for the final discharge and pardon of certain convicts now on parole; however, in the case of the first named prisoner, William Gutherman, the Board withholds recommendation for final discharge and pardon on account of protest filed by the District Attorney of Lancaster County:

WILLIAM GUTHERMAN. Lancaster County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced January 31, 1903, for nineteen years and seven months. Paroled June 12, 1915.

WALTER KOWALSKI. Luzerne County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced November 21, 1908, for twenty years. Paroled June 21, 1915.

WILLIAM COOPER. Montgomery County. Statutory Rape. Sentenced September 10, 1909, for fifteen years. Paroled October 21, 1916.

WALTER JONES. Dauphin County. Forgery. Sentenced September 20, 1909, for ten years. Paroled April 20, 1912.

EMMA SEITZER. Lebanon County. Burglary and Receiving Stolen Goods. Sentenced December 18, 1909, for ten years. Paroled January 27, 1911.

JOHN STROHECKER. Lebanon County. Burglary and Receiving Stolen Goods. Sentenced December 18, 1909, for from one year to ten years. Paroled February 18, 1911.

WILLIAM BRYAN. York County. Burglary. Sentenced January 5, 1910, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled July 6, 1914.

VICTOR NAUMAN. Philadelphia County. Rape and Incestuous Adultery. Sentenced May 27, 1913, for from three years and six months to fifteen years. Paroled November 27, 1916.

THOMAS MCGROARTY. Luzerne County. Robbery. Sentenced September 10, 1910, for from five years to twenty years. Paroled September 10, 1915.

LEWIS WELLINGTON. Luzerne County. Shooting with intent to kill, etc. Sentenced November 19, 1910, for from three years and six months to ten years. Paroled November 20, 1915.

JACOB M. YEAGER. Dauphin County. Felonious Entry, etc. Sentenced March 6, 1911, for from one year to ten years. Paroled March 6, 1912.

JOHN SCHEPERTOWSKI. Montgomery County. Malicious Mischief, etc. Sentenced March 11, 1911, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled October 4, 1916.

MICHAEL MARWITZ. Philadelphia County. Aggravated Assault and Battery to Rape, etc. Sentenced July 11, 1911, for from three years and nine months to fifteen years. Paroled April 11, 1915.

EDWARD OHLS. Luzerne County. Burglary. Sentenced July 13, 1912, for from two years to ten years. Paroled July 13, 1914.

FREDERICK E. MAPUS. Philadelphia County. Robbery. Sentenced May 23, 1913, for from one year to ten years. Paroled May 23, 1914.

STEFANO LESENICHO. Berks County. Manslaughter. Sentenced May 11, 1918, for twelve years. Paroled June 25, 1915.

GEORGE JONES. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced December 19, 1907, for eighteen years. Paroled November 23, 1914.

With respect to each of the convicts therein named, the Inspectors assign the statutory reasons for their recommendations and set forth the grounds on which the said reasons are based.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,

Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,

Attorney General.

PAUL W. HOUCK,

Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 16, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: The following named prisoners have been recommended by the Board of Inspectors of the Eastern Penitentiary under the provisions of the Parole Acts for the final discharge and pardon of certain convicts now on parole:

RALPH HERRING. Berks County. Rape. Sentenced June 13, 1911, for from three years and nine months to fifteen years. Paroled December 18, 1915.

GEORGE GOSSERT. Lebanon County. Forgery. Sentenced November 27, 1911, for from one year to ten years. Paroled November 27, 1912.

PETER WILLIAMS. Chester County. Burglary. Sentenced October 4, 1911, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled October 4, 1915.

GEORGE W. SNYDER. Montgomery County. Arson. Sentenced October 9, 1909, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled October 9, 1912.

WILLIAM BROWN. Dauphin County. Burglary. Sentenced September 27, 1909, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled March 23, 1914.

LOUIS KNITTEL. Philadelphia County. Robbery. Sentenced September 29, 1909, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled September 29, 1912.

CLARENCE HARTSHORNE. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced October 21, 1907, for term of twenty years. Paroled June 21, 1916.

GEORGE DENNIS. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced October 30, 1907, for term of twenty years. Paroled June 30, 1914.

ERVIN DERR. Northampton County. Burglary. Sentenced December 11, 1905, for term of fifteen years. Paroled November 26, 1913.

VASAL SAVASH. Luzerne County. Burglary; Breaking and Entering. Sentenced April 25, 1914, for from three years to ten years. Paroled April 25, 1917.

With respect to each of the convicts therein named, the Inspectors assign the statutory reasons for their recommendations, and set forth the grounds on which the said reasons are based.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

PAUL W. HOUCK,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 21, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: The following names prisoner has been recommended by the Board of Inspectors of the Eastern Penitentiary under the provisions of the Parole Acts for the final discharge and pardon of certain convicts now on parole:

CHARLES H. MILLER. Bucks County. Rape and Assault and Battery. Sentenced September 20, 1898, for term of twenty-five years. Paroled November 20, 1913.

With respect to the convict therein named, the Inspectors assign the statutory reasons for their recommendation, and set forth the grounds on which the said reasons are based.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 21, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: The following named prisoners have been recommended by the Board of Inspectors of the Western Penitentiary under the provisions of the parole acts for the final discharge and pardon of certain convicts now on parole:

JOHN PARSONS, alias COCKNEY REED. Beaver County. Felonious Assault. Sentenced December 15, 1914, for from two years to seven years. Paroled December 15, 1916.

WILLIAM C. TRUXALL. Lawrence County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced November 23, 1914, for from one year and three months to five years. Paroled February 23, 1916.

N. A. SISSON. Butler County. Forgery. Sentenced November 4, 1914, for from three years to five years. Paroled November 26, 1917.

ROBERT HOGUE, alias CLARENCE BROWN. McKean County. Larceny. Sentenced October 6, 1914, for from three years to five years. Paroled October 6, 1917.

LAZO SLEPCERVIC. Beaver County. Felonious Assault and Battery. Sentenced June 2, 1914, for from one year to seven years. Paroled June 2, 1915.

CHARLES COOLEY. Fayette County. Assault and Battery with intent to rob and robbery. Sentenced March 28, 1914, for from four years to seven years. Paroled March 28, 1918.

MALCHEX FLEMING. Allegheny County. Burglary. Sentenced March 18, 1914, for from four years to six years. Paroled March 18, 1918.

MIKE TOMKO. Beaver County. Felonious Assault and Battery. Sentenced January 27, 1914, for from eighteen months to seven years. Paroled July 27, 1915.

JOSEPH WRIGHT. Allegheny County. Receiving Stolen Goods. Sentenced September 23, 1913, for from three years to six years. Paroled September 23, 1916.

MARCO GATTI. Fayette County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced March 29, 1913, for from four years to seven years. Paroled March 29, 1917.

PETER GIPOLA. Westmoreland County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced May 23, 1913, for from three years to seven years. Paroled May 23, 1916.

GEORGE A. CLARK. Armstrong County. Assault and Battery; Aggravated Assault and Battery. Sentenced March 26, 1913, for from five years to seven years. Paroled March 26, 1918.

JOE PEROTTI, alias JOE PERROTHERS. Washington County. Robbery and Extortion. Sentenced February 12, 1913, for from three years to ten years. Paroled February 12, 1916.

ALEXANDER HEIDO, alias ALEXANDER HAJDU. Washington County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced November 20, 1911, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled November 20, 1914.

ROBERT WILSON, alias C. A. WALTERS. Allegheny County. Robbery. Sentenced November 22, 1912, for from five years to seven years. Paroled November 22, 1917.

PIETRO MACRIA. Beaver County. Breaking and entering a building with intent to commit a felony, larceny. Sentenced September 18, 1911, for from two years to ten years. Paroled September 18, 1913.

JOHN PHILIP, alias JOHN FULOP. Westmoreland County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced September 15, 1911, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled September 15, 1914.

PETER VISOBITS. Somerset County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced December 16, 1910, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled December 16, 1913.

JOHN BOLN'R. Jefferson County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced November 28, 1910, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled March 2, 1914.

FRANK LUKIWICK, alias LAIKOVICH. Washington County. Horse Stealing, Conspiracy, Felonious Breaking, etc. Sentenced October 17, 1910, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled April 17, 1913.

DAN DIDO, alias DANIEL DIDUCH. Indiana County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced July 11, 1910, for from five years to twenty years. Paroled July 12, 1915.

WILLIAM HARRIS. Fayette County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced March 28, 1910, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled February 24, 1916.

JOE CHOMA. Somerset County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced May 23, 1912, for from three years to eight years. Paroled May 23, 1915.

JOHN KOWALSKY. Somerset County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced May 23, 1912, for from three years to eight years. Paroled May 23, 1915.

ROSARIO SIRIANNI. McKean County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced October 8, 1909, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled November 1, 1912.

WILLIAM CHRISTIAN. Somerset County. False Pretense. Sentenced May 21, 1912, for from two years to eight years. Paroled June 22, 1917.

GEORGE SCHRECONGOST. Clearfield County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced May 26, 1909, for sixteen years. Paroled September 26, 1914.

RICHARD CHILDS. Allegheny County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced March 16, 1907, for twenty years. Paroled December 22, 1913.

JOHN MILLIGAN. Allegheny County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced June 22, 1907, for twenty years. Paroled February 23, 1914.

CHARLES REDIC. Clarion County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced March 7, 1906, for seventeen years. Paroled November 28, 1913.

TONNY LEMMA. Westmoreland County. Assault and Battery with intent. Sentenced May 18, 1915, for from three years to five years. Paroled May 18, 1918.

NICK BILL. Fayette County. Sodomy and Buggery. Sentenced October 29, 1912, for from one year and six months to eight years. Paroled April 29, 1914.

JAMES HAIR. Westmoreland County. Statutory Rape. Sentenced June 10, 1911, for from three years and nine months to fifteen years. Paroled March 10, 1915.

JOHN FREEMAN. Allegheny County. Robbery. Sentenced September 23, 1912, for from three years to ten years. Paroled November 23, 1915.

BENIAMINO BELLANDI. Erie County. Breaking and Entering, etc. Sentenced September 16, 1912, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled March 16, 1915.

SAM CARSON. Allegheny County. Felonious Rape. Sentenced October 19, 1909, for from three years and nine months to fifteen years. Paroled July 19, 1913.

JAMES MALOY. Fayette County. Statutory Rape, Fornication and Bastardy. Sentenced September 14, 1906, for fourteen years. Paroled November 28, 1913.

CHARLES CLAPP. Potter County. Rape. Sentenced June 14, 1906, for fourteen years. Paroled November 28, 1913.

HILLARY ASHBEY. Fayette County. Assault and Battery with intent to ravish. Sentenced June 24, 1905, for fifteen years. Paroled February 2, 1914.

With respect to each of the convicts therein named, the Inspectors assign the statutory reasons for their recommendations, and set forth the grounds on which the said reasons are based.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 15, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: The following named prisoners have been recommended by the Board of Inspectors of the Western Penitentiary under the provisions of the Parole Acts for the final discharge and pardon of certain convicts now on parole:

WILLIAM HARRIS. Allegheny County. Felonious rape. Sentenced November 6, 1909, for from two years to fifteen years. Paroled May 6, 1912.

JOSEPH GALLAGHER, alias HARRY RUSSEL. Somerset County. Burglary. Sentenced September 18, 1911, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled July 18, 1915.

ALFRED DECKER. Fulton County. Burglary, breaking and entering and receiving stolen goods. Sentenced June 13, 1913, for from four years to ten years. Paroled June 13, 1917.

FRANK SKUKREE, alias FRANK SUCRE. Clarion County. Robbery and Larceny from the person. Sentenced February 27, 1914, for from two years to ten years. Paroled February 28, 1916.

FRANK RAFFERTY. Washington County. Highway robbery. Sentenced February 24, 1915, for from eighteen months to five years. Paroled August 24, 1916.

With respect to the convicts therein named, the Inspectors assign the statutory reasons for their recommendations,

and set forth the grounds on which the said reasons are based.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., January 21, 1920.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: The following named prisoners have been recommended by the Board of Inspectors of the Eastern Penitentiary under the provisions of the Parole Acts for the final discharge and pardon of certain convicts now on parole:

FELIX McCROSSIN. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced May 2, 1902, for twenty years. Paroled October 21, 1913.

THOMAS SULLIVAN. Bucks County. Robbery and Assault and Battery. Sentenced September 23, 1902, for twenty-three years. Paroled July 27, 1915.

DUDLEY MILLER. Cumberland County. Larceny. Sentenced September 23, 1909, for not less than three years and three months nor more than thirteen years. Paroled March 31, 1917.

EDWARD M. RADER. Berks County. Maliciously injuring Railroad. Sentenced June 14, 1910, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled November 4, 1916.

GEORGE ROSSITER. Luzerne County. Breaking and Larceny. Sentenced February 3, 1911, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled August 3, 1914.

EDWARD CALLAHAN. Chester County. Larceny of a Horse. Sentenced June 12, 1911, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled September 2, 1916.

DANIEL FERELLA. Philadelphia County. Rape and Incestuous Fornication. Sentenced September 11, 1912, for from five years to fifteen years. Paroled September 11, 1917.

WARREN D. BROOKE. Montgomery County. Felonious Entry, Larceny and R. S. G. Sentenced September 18, 1912, for from five years to eleven years. Paroled September 18, 1917.

LOUIS RAMOT. Berks County. Statutory Rape. Sentenced October 7, 1912, for from four years and three months to fifteen years. Paroled January 7, 1917.

CHESTER A. LLOYD. Philadelphia County. Larceny and Conspiracy. Sentenced January 30, 1913, for from four years to eight years. Paroled January 30, 1917.

CLIFTON FORD. Berks County. Highway Robbery. Sentenced March 21, 1914, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled September 21, 1916.

CARL CEDARHOLM. Tioga County. Burglary. Sentenced August 5, 1914, for from one year and six months to ten years. Paroled May 18, 1916.

With respect to each of the convicts therein named, the Inspectors assign the statutory reasons for their recommendations and set forth the grounds on which the said reasons are based.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 15, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: The following named prisoners have been recommended by the Board of Inspectors of the Eastern Penitentiary under the provisions of the Parole Acts for the final discharge and pardon of certain convicts now on parole:

WINANS HULL. Wayne County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced October 21, 1901, to twenty years. Paroled October 21, 1913.

JAMES WILLIAMS, alias MADISON BROWN. Chester County. Felonious assault to kill. Sentenced January 29, 1902, to twenty-five years. Paroled October 21, 1913.

MARY DUNN. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced November 18, 1904, to fifteen years. Paroled October 21, 1913.

WINFIELD COLLINS. Chester County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced May 2, 1906, to twenty years. Paroled September 2, 1916.

VITO SUMMA. Lackawanna County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced October 7, 1907, to eighteen and one-half years. Paroled December 7, 1913.

GUISEPPE GIOVOINIZZI. Lackawanna County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced October 7, 1907, to eighteen and one-half years. Paroled December 7, 1913.

FENTON CRANSCHALL. Delaware County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced December 11, 1907, to twenty years. Paroled August 11, 1914.

JOSEPH FISHER. Dauphin County. Rape. Sentenced January 16, 1908, to fifteen years. Paroled November 26, 1913.

CARMINE DELPIORE. Luzerne County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced February 10, 1908, to fifteen years. Paroled October 21, 1913.

JESSE BROWN. Montgomery County. Burglary, larceny assault and battery to kill. Sentenced March 7, 1908, to fifteen years. Paroled November 7, 1915.

FRANK THONE. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced November 18, 1908, to twelve years. Paroled October 21, 1913.

FRANK LITTLE. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced January 27, 1909, to seventeen years. Paroled September 27, 1916.

ANTONIO PAGANO. Philadelphia County. Rape. Sentenced July 7, 1909, for from three years and nine months to fifteen years. Paroled April 7, 1913.

HARRY MARTIN. Cumberland County. Arson. Sentenced September 15, 1909, for from five years to twenty years. Paroled February 28, 1916.

ERNEST SNYDER. Chester County. Voluntary manslaughter. Sentenced October 5, 1909, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled September 20, 1913.

FRED MENDENHALL. Chester County. Voluntary manslaughter. Sentenced October 5, 1909, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled May 27, 1913.

CHARLES WALLINGER. Wayne County. Forgery and passing forged checks. Sentenced January 22, 1910, for from eighteen months to ten years. Paroled October 22, 1912.

JAMES KANE. Lackawanna County. Robbery. Sentenced February 5, 1910, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled June 26, 1913.

CARLO RUSS. Dauphin County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced April 4, 1910, for from five years to twenty years. Paroled April 4, 1915.

JOHN CURTIS. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced April 29, 1910, for from five years to twenty years. Paroled September 24, 1915.

LEWIS CANTOR. Philadelphia County. Keeping a bawdy house, etc. Sentenced April 29, 1910, for from two years and three months to ten years. Paroled December 21, 1912.

CLARENCE BRENNEMAN. York County. Sodomy and burglary, etc. Sentenced July 11, 1910, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled October 21, 1916.

WILLIAM STAHL. York County. Sodomy and buggery. Sentenced August 25, 1910, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled September 22, 1914.

MAYBERRY EARNEST. Columbia County. Burglary. Sentenced December 7, 1910, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled November 26, 1913.

WALTER FRAZIER. Philadelphia County. Entering with intent. Sentenced March 3, 1911, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled March 3, 1916.

STANLEY PIETRZKOWSKI. Montgomery County. Malicious mischief, etc. Sentenced March 11, 1911, for from two and one-half years to ten years. Paroled October 21, 1916.

LEWIS MARTIN. Franklin County. Robbery and larceny from the person. Sentenced April 25, 1911, for from two years and two months to ten years. Paroled February 20, 1915.

SAVERIO ANDRACCHIO, alias SAMUEL ANDRACUE. Northumberland County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced July 31, 1910, for from three years to twenty years. Paroled September 24, 1915.

JOHN MENTZER, JR. Berks County. Robbery. Sentenced June 12, 1911, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled December 12, 1913.

ADAM ORIS. Dauphin County. Sodomy. Sentenced June 14, 1911, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled December 14, 1913.

OSCAR BEARD. York County. Felonious entry, larceny and receiving stolen goods. Sentenced October 16, 1911, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled April 16, 1914.

FRANK PICKWICK. Northumberland County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced December 9, 1911, for from five years to twenty years. Paroled December 9, 1916.

SIDNEY E. ESTELLE. Lackawanna County. Pandering. Sentenced May 18, 1912, for from three years to ten years. Paroled May 18, 1917.

FRANK McCULLOUGH. Luzerne County. Burglary. Sentenced July 13, 1912, for from two years to ten years. Paroled July 13, 1914.

LEWIS R. COPP. Tioga County. Forgery. Sentenced November 6, 1912, for from two years to ten years. Paroled November 6, 1914.

ROBERT MONTGOMERY. Chester County. Statutory rape. Sentenced October 7, 1912, for from one year to fifteen years. Paroled October 22, 1913.

STANLEY MAZESKI, alias BANASIEWSKY. Luzerne County. Felonious wounding. Sentenced January 18, 1913, for from two years to seven years. Paroled January 18, 1915.

CHARLES MORGAN. Berks County. Highway robbery. Sentenced March 21, 1914, for from two and one-half years to ten years. Paroled March 21, 1917.

SYLVESTER UZYNSKI. Berks County. Breaking and entering freight car; larceny and receiving stolen goods. Sentenced June 16, 1915, for from two years to ten years. Paroled June 16, 1917.

With respect to each of the convicts therein named, the Inspectors assign the statutory reasons for their recommendations and set forth the grounds on which the said reasons are based.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., February 19, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Philadelphia County, at No. 32, May Sessions, 1916, one Ada Bayard, a colored woman, twenty-four years old, was indicted for murder. She was found guilty of manslaughter and recommended to the mercy of the court.

The details of the crime are numerous. The following are the principal circumstances.

Several days before the crime was committed, the petitioner discovered that her nine year old daughter had been violated and the child accused the mother's uncle, a man thirty-five years old, intemperate in habits, working only occasionally and who lived in the same rooming house as

the petitioner and her daughter. The mother slept at the house at week-ends only, her services as a domestic requiring her absence most of the week. The rape occurred while the mother was working and as a result thereof, the child became afflicted with a transmissible disease. The uncle denied the child's accusation but the evidence leaves no doubt as to his guilt.

On the day of the petitioner's crime, she went to a certain house to recover a trinket which she had loaned to a friend. Being informed that her friend was not at home, she went to her room and in looking for the trinket discovered a revolver. This she took, thinking with it she could frighten the uncle in acknowledging the truth of her daughter's accusation.

On her return home and after conversing downstairs with other occupants of the house, the petitioner went to the uncle's room, demanded to know why he had so mistreated her child, and threatened him with arrest. He replied with curses, and seizing a chair raised it above his head in a hostile manner. He was then standing between the woman and the only exit to the hall. The petitioner, frightened and, as stated by her, scarcely conscious of her action, drew the revolver and fired. Her indictment for murder and the verdict for manslaughter resulted.

She was sentenced to not less than four, nor more than six years in the Eastern Penitentiary, but upon the petition of the jurors who rendered the verdict, the court reconsidered its action and imposed a new sentence of not less than three nor more than five years, in the same institution, and to date from June 13, 1916. A material part of the jury's petition was as follows:

"If it is within the wisdom of your Honor to reconsider the sentence imposed upon the said Ada Bayard and to extend to her further consideration in the form of a reduction of the sentence imposed on her, the undersigned trial jury feel that the ends of justice have been fully met.

We might add, your Honor, that it was the unanimous opinion of the trial jury that the act should not be justified by an acquittal, but it was our opinion also that the act was prompted by most unusual circumstances and that a more mild form of punishment was in the minds of the jury at the time of our verdict."

The petitioner has now been confined approximately two years and eight months, the minimum term of her sentence being not less than four years. At the present time, she is in an exceedingly nervous condition and has recently at times lost the full control of her lower limbs. She had, prior to the commission of her crime, never been arrested and has always borne a good reputation. Several letters have been received from persons for whom she formerly worked expressing readiness to re-employ her if she is liberated.

The foregoing facts and circumstances lead us to conclude that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We therefore "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Ada Bayard.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
PAUL W. HOUCK,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., February 19, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace in and for the County of Philadelphia, to Nos. 393 and 394, April Sessions, 1912, a certain Barney McElhatton plead guilty to indictments charging him with the crime of Bur-

glary, and was by the said court, on April 22, 1912, sentenced in the aggregate to pay the costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a term of not less than fourteen years nor more than twenty years.

There was no testimony taken at the trial of the petitioner, but the admitted facts showed that all the offenses were committed in the neighborhood in which the defendant lived and covered a very short period of time. The total value of the goods alleged to have been taken in the twelve Bills of Indictment amounts to less than \$250.00, and all the testimony showed that it was the work of a sneak thief and not an armed burglar, and in no case was there any intimidation or threats of danger or violence to the occupants of the premises.

We quote below a letter from Honorable Howard A. Davis, the judge who tried the case:

"To the Honorable the Members of the Board of Pardons of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Sirs: As the trial judge sitting in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Philadelphia, April 22, 1912, I sentenced the above named defendant on twelve bills of indictment, charge burglary, to which the defendant pleaded guilty. It appears from the testimony that the defendant had entered a number of dwelling houses and stolen certain articles. It further appears that he had a criminal record prior to his indictment upon these bills. He was sentenced to a term of not less than fourteen years nor more than twenty years in the Eastern Penitentiary. He had served nearly seven years of that term.

"I am informed by the Probation Officer of the City of Philadelphia that the defendant has been a model prisoner and that his imprisonment has been of vast benefit to him morally and intellectually; that he is now 31 years of age; his mother is a widow; and would be dependent to a great extent upon the support of this son.

"From the information I have received I feel that the ends of justice have been served by the term of the imprisonment which defendant has undergone in the penitentiary. If no further facts appear to the contrary and the application for pardon meets with the approval of your Honorable Board, I have no objections to a favorable disposition of the petition."

The prisoner has already served nearly seven years of his sentence. The value of the goods stolen did not exceed \$250.00. Considering the value of the goods taken, we believe he has been sufficiently punished.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Barney McElhatton.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
PAUL W. HOUCK,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., February 19, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 31, October Sessions, 1913, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Mercer County, one Tony Monteleone was convicted of murder in the second degree and sentenced on May 2, 1913, to pay a fine of one dollar (\$1.00) and the costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a term of not more than fifteen nor less than ten years.

The petitioner, when convicted, was fifteen years old. He was single and was employed as a coal miner. His mental development was not normal, two physicians testifying that he had at the age of fifteen

"The intellect of a boy ten or twelve years".

The petitioner's father and a Lewis Toderella were enemies, and some months before the commission of the crime Toderella had beaten the petitioner. On the evening of the crime the petitioner's father requested his son to walk with

him. They came to what seems to have been a boarding house, in the kitchen of which several men, including Toderella, were eating and drinking. The father left the petitioner, looked into the room, and, seeing Toderella, returned, gave the petitioner a revolver and said: "He is there." The boy then walked to the door and shot and killed Toderella.

The petitioner had never, prior to the commission of the crime for which he is now serving sentence, been charged with, or convicted of, any offense. He has now been confined for over five years and has served practically half of his sentence.

The Judge who imposed the sentence, and the District Attorney who prosecuted the case, have both filed letters with the Board recommending pardon, and have assigned as their reasons the mental capacity of the boy at the time the offense was committed and the time that the petitioner has been confined.

The circumstances of the case and the punishment already undergone impel the Board to the opinion that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Tony Monteleone.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.
PAUL W. HOUCK,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., February 19, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 73, September Sessions, 1913, of the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lycoming County, one Michael Wall was convicted of felonious rape, and sentenced on September 12, 1913, to pay a fine of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) and the costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a term of not more than fifteen or less than fourteen years.

The petitioner, when convicted, was sixteen years old. He was single and had been employed in a machine shop. He was born in Italy, and three years after his arrival in this country, at the age of six years was taken to live with a friend of his family. His mother has been dead for many years; his father lives outside the State.

The prosecutrix was nine or ten years old, large for her age, and was the illegitimate daughter of a woman whose reputation for chastity was bad. The child was subjected to no parental control, and at the present time is at Glen Mills Reformatory School.

On the day of the crime the prosecutrix, accompanied by a girl friend, followed the petitioner from his home in which they, with other friends of his, had been eating watermelon, across the street toward a river. They continued until a clump of bushes on the river bank was reached, when the petitioner entered with the prosecutrix and committed the crime for which he was sentenced. The other girl remained on the outside.

These actions were observed by a fisherman, who reached the clump as the petitioner and the girl came out. The prosecutrix denied that anything had been done to her, but later, after considerable effort on the part of her mother and another woman, admitted the facts as above stated.

The petitioner, prior to this time, bore a good reputation. He has now served five and one-half years in prison and has conducted himself to the satisfaction of the prison authorities. A sister and her husband residing in Chicago, Illinois, have offered a proper home to the petitioner if he is released.

The circumstances of the case and the punishment already undergone impel the Board to the opinion that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon due public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Michael Wall.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.
PAUL W. HOUCK,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., February 19, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Allegheny County, at No. 12, June Sessions, 1917, Charles Russogulo, Joseph Russogulo and Jack Guastaferra were found guilty of murder of the first degree and sentenced to death.

The petitioners are aged twenty-two, thirty and eighteen years respectively. Charles and Joseph Russogulo are brothers, Jack Guastaferra is a half-brother; all are unnaturalized Italians.

On May 2, 1917, shortly after twelve o'clock at noon, one John Cappa and a friend, John Lapaglia, left the house of the former's sister-in-law, located at No. 1019 Reedsdale Street, in the North side of Pittsburgh, where they had eaten their accustomed dinner, and proceeded up the street. They passed the home of the petitioners, located four or five doors beyond at No. 1011, where at the time Charles Russogulo and Jack Guastaferra were sitting on the front steps. Joseph Russogulo and his step-father were in the house on the second floor waiting for their dinner.

The sister-in-law testified at the trial that after Cappa and Lapaglia left her house, she went to an upstairs window to see if her child was coming from school, that she saw Cappa and Lapaglia pass No. 1011, and that Charley and Jack opened fire on them, Joseph shortly after joining in; that she observed a shot-gun being fired from a second floor window of this house and saw Cappa fall to the ground.

The petitioners did not deny killing Cappa, but asserted it was done in self defense. They stated that Cappa and Lapaglia had repeatedly demanded money of them and had made blackhand threats if payment was refused; that they had been so terrified that for over a week they had taken turns during the night at watching from the front and rear windows lest their house be blown up. They declared that when Cappa and Lapaglia walked by them on the day of the shooting, the former turned, approached, and again demanded money. Charles refused, saying they were too poor to pay, whereupon Cappa drew a revolver from his hip pocket and commenced firing. Charles and Jack returned the fire, and Joseph, being informed by a ten year old step-brother who had just come from school that Cappa was killing Charley, rushed down stairs with a shot-gun and began shooting. The autopsy disclosed that the wounds on the body of Cappa were caused by a buck shot.

After the shooting was over, Cappa being killed and Lapaglia having escaped with minor wounds, the sister-in-law came down to where Cappa was then lying and gave him some attention.

The petitioners locked themselves in their house until the police arrived about fifteen minutes later, when they submitted to arrest, surrendered their weapons and gave their details of the occurrence. No revolver was found by the police on the body of Cappa. They did, however, discover upon his body a magazine containing loaded cartridges. Under a pillow on the bed of Lapaglia they discovered a

loaded revolver. Lapaglia was subsequently arrested through the physician to whom he went for treatment and was produced at the trial as a witness.

The petitioners, prior to this crime, bore a good reputation, none of them had ever been theretofore arrested. Other than the petitioners, the only witnesses of the facts occurring immediately prior to the shooting were Lapaglia and the sister-in-law of the man killed. Lapaglia had a bad reputation. The letter of John J. McLaughlin, first sergeant of Troop A, State Police, written to one of counsel for the petitioners, has been filed with the Board. It therein appears that Lapaglia was under strong suspicion as a participant in two murders in different counties of this State. The communication concludes as follows:

"The record of the Department of State Police at Greensburg, Pa., show that John Lapaglia has been for some time a character, who, as means of a livelihood, preyed upon persons of his own nationality, for the purpose of extorting moneys, etc., for himself and his associates. This is done generally by sending threatening letters through the mail, by verbal threats and by intimidation. He is known in police circles as a 'gunman', and habitually carries on his person a thirty-two caliber automatic pistol. He is a well known character in the State of Pennsylvania, and for many years has been identified with associates of the order of Mafia, commonly so called black-handers."

Many letters have been received by the police supporting the application of the petitioners. Certain police officers, whose beat included the district in which the shooting happened, have written of the good character and conduct of the petitioners, and of the bad character of Cappa and Lapaglia. Certain other police officers and detectives who arrested the petitioners and investigated the circumstances of the affray have expressed decided opinions that the petitioners did shoot in self defense. Concerning these letters, the present director of the Board of Public Safety of the City of Pittsburgh has written the Board as follows:

"Certain officers of the Police Bureau, which is in this Department, have submitted statements to your Board in the above mentioned case, from which statements it appears that they are of the opinion that the infliction of the death penalty will result in a miscarriage of justice, and that there should be a commutation of life imprisonment in all the circumstances. These officers are still members of the Police Bureau, under me, and I believe they are second to none in the Department in their integrity and devotion to duty, and any statements they make are entitled to careful consideration."

The present Mayor of that city and the Mayor in office at the time the crime was committed, have both addressed communications to the Board supporting the request of the petitioners. Many citizens not in public life have done likewise. The District Attorney at the time the prosecution took place personally appeared before the Board and appealed for a favorable consideration of the petitions.

We are not inclined to believe the petitioners guiltless, but all the facts and circumstances of the case impel us to the conclusion that justice requires mitigation of the penalty.

We therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that the sentence of death imposed on Charles Russogulo, Joseph Russogulo and Jack Guastaferrero be now commuted to imprisonment for life.

In recommending commutation in this case, we are not actuated by any belief that the verdict of the jury should have been manslaughter rather than murder of the first degree. We are clearly of the opinion that Justice requires nothing less than imprisonment for the whole of the petitioners' lives.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
PAUL W. HOUCK,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., February 19, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In York County, at Nos. 26 and 27, January Sessions, 1916, of the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail

Delivery, and at Nos. 16, 28, 29, 30 and 31, January Sessions, 1916, of the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace, one Ernest Carr was sentenced on seven indictments to cumulative terms aggregating not less than six and not more than thirty years in the Eastern Penitentiary.

The petitioner was eighteen years old when he committed the offences. He was unmarried but did not live at his father's home on account of unfriendly relations existing between himself and his stepmother. By trade he is a carpenter and cabinet maker, but was unemployed at the time of his arrest.

The crimes for which sentences were imposed were burglary, felonious entry, larceny and receiving stolen goods. They were committed in a baker shop, an eating house, a pool room, a school house, railroad buildings and in a produce house. All of these places were located in the Borough of Hanover. All of the offences occurred between the months of September and November of the year 1915.

The property taken consisted of cakes, tobacco, school supplies, two watches and some money, the aggregate value of which was less than \$100.00.

Two other boys, joined with the petitioner in one of the indictments, were convicted of felonious entry. The record is somewhat confusing, but it is asserted that both of these boys were sent to the Industrial Reform School at Huntingdon, Pennsylvania, and that both were discharged in July and August of 1917.

The Judge who imposed the sentence has recommended favorable consideration of the petition. The District Attorney who had charge of the prosecution states:

"Carr is a young man and I feel that he has suffered sufficient punishment for the offences which he committed. None of the offenses, in my judgment, was extremely serious except in a technical, sense, and I at the time felt that his conduct was more that of a mischievous boy than a criminal."

The petitioner has now been confined over three years, and considering the character of the acts which constituted his offences and the value of the property taken, we believe he has been sufficiently punished.

We therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Ernest Carr.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
PAUL W. HOUCK,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 17, 1919.

His Excellency, Wm. C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 268 June Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Philadelphia County, Matilda Jones, twenty-eight years of age and married, was found guilty of the crime of larceny and was sentenced on June 16, 1919, to pay the costs of prosecution and to undergo an imprisonment in the Philadelphia County prison for a period of six months.

The article stolen was a chair, which had been taken from the porch of the prosecutrix. The defendant was not represented by counsel and no witnesses were called in her behalf at the trial. No notes of testimony were taken on the trial of the case, but it seems evidence was submitted to the effect that the defendant was seen in the vicinity of the porch of the prosecutrix at the time the chair was taken, although no witness was produced who could testify that he or she saw the defendant steal the chair. The applicant denied her guilt at the time of the trial, and has since continuously maintained her innocence.

A short time before her conviction she had been indicted for the crime of forgery, but the jury disagreed, and when her conviction for larceny occurred she was out on bail pending a new trial. At the time of her conviction sentiment seems to have been running high against her.

The prosecutrix in the prosecution for larceny was a friend of the prosecutrix in the forgery proceeding. Prior to these charges the applicant bore a good reputation.

Since the applicant's incarceration it has developed that she is enceinte, and the prison physician has written the Board that her obstetric time is due. The District Attorney has sent a communication that he interposes no objection to a pardon.

Under the foregoing circumstances, we believe clemency should be exercised, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Matilda Jones.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 17, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace, in and for Centre County, at No. 14 February Sessions, 1919, one L. H. Swanson, seventeen years of age, overgrown physically but comparatively undeveloped mentally, and a student at the Bellefonte Academy, pleaded guilty to the larceny of several petty articles which he had stolen from a store in Bellefonte. On February 3, 1919, he was sentenced to pay one (\$1.00) dollar fine, the costs of prosecution and to undergo imprisonment in the Huntingdon Reformatory, at Huntingdon, Pennsylvania, under the rules and regulations of said institution.

The applicant comes of good parentage. He has never heretofore been charged with the commission of any crime. Complete restitution has been made of the property stolen. The applicant has been confined in the Reformatory somewhat over six months.

The District Attorney who prosecuted the case and the owner of the store from which the property was stolen have written asking that a pardon be recommended. The Judge who imposed the sentence has sent the following communication:

"In re-application of L. H. Swanson for a pardon, I trust same will receive favorable consideration at your hands. I feel this unfortunate young man has been sufficiently punished, and will in the future conduct himself as a good citizen.

Respectfully yours,

(Signed)

HENRY C. QUIGLEY,
Trial Judge."

We are impelled by the foregoing to believe that this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said L. H. Swanson.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 22, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, in and for Northampton County, at No. 57, April Term, 1918, Frank Skrilecz was found guilty of aggravated assault and battery, and on June 13, 1918, was sentenced to pay a fine of one hundred dollars, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the Northampton County prison for a period of three years.

The circumstances of the crime were the following:

At the time of the commission of the offense, the defendant was employed at the Bethlehem Steel Company and a campaign for subscription to one of the liberty loans was being conducted. A great many of unnaturalized foreigners worked at the mills and some slight misunderstanding arose among them with reference to subscribing to the loan. The applicant had not bought any bonds although there was no evidence of any feeling on his part against the government of the United States. On the day the crime was committed, the petitioner was called into the office of his foreman and after some general conversation was asked why he did not subscribe to the loan, to which he replied he had no funds. Other workmen were in and about the office and it seems made threatening remarks concerning the petitioner's failure to subscribe. Becoming alarmed for his safety, the petitioner undertook to leave the office but was intercepted by two men. A rope in the hands of some unidentified individual was drawn around Skrilecz causing him to become greatly excited. He made an attempt to loosen himself from the rope, and failing in this he drew a small knife and slashed it about him in an effort to free himself from the rope and to protect himself from the bodily harm which he believed imminent. It was while thus slashing about with his knife that he cut several persons and committed the crime for which he was sentenced. The applicant is married; has two children, and has heretofore borne a good reputation.

We are impelled to the conclusion that he labored under the excitement of a fear of bodily injury, and that the crime was committed in what he believed to be an act of self-defense. From this aspect of the case, we believe sufficient punishment has been imposed, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Frank Skrilecz.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 22, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions in and for the County of Elk, at No. 6, April Term, 1913, T. W. Jackson pleaded guilty to an indictment charging rape, and was, on March 4, 1913, sentenced to pay a fine of Five Dollars, the costs of prosecution and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary by separate and solitary confinement at hard labor for a minimum term of twelve years and a maximum term of fifteen years. The circumstances of the crime were the following:

The defendant, at the time of his arrest, was an optometrist with his office in the Borough of Ridgway, Elk County. For some time prior to the arrest of the applicant,

the janitor of the Ridgway National Bank Block, in which the applicant had an office, observed a girl making frequent visits to the upper floor. Rumors reached him that the girl's character was bad and he decided to watch her. On the day of the commission of the crime, he followed the girl to the office of the applicant and gaining admission by his pass key, he apprehended the applicant in the commission of the crime.

The applicant is now sixty years of age, unmarried, but the sole support of an invalid mother. Prior to the commission of this offense, he was law abiding and of good reputation. He has now been in the penitentiary for over six years. The law judge, who tried the case is dead, but both of the associate judges at the time the applicant was sentenced have written the Board in his behalf. The District Attorney, who prosecuted the case, has written as follows:

"I was District Attorney of Elk County at the time that the above case was taken up in our court and made a further investigation of the case at the time. From the investigation made at the time by me, I was fully satisfied that the above named defendant, while guilty, was the goat for several others, whose names we were unable to get, and the above named defendant refused to give out any information relative to the others. I believe that the ends of justice have already been satisfied in this case, as the sentence imposed appealed to me as being unduly severe under all of the circumstances of the case, and I would respectfully recommend that the appeal on behalf of this man for a pardon be given favorable consideration by your honorable Board.

Respectfully submitted.

FRED W. McFARLIN,
District Attorney for Elk County."

Letters urging a pardon have also been received from all the county officers of Elk County, as well as from justices of the peace and representative citizens.

We are of the opinion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished for his crime. For this reason, as well as on account of the other matters above appearing, we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said T. W. Jackson.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 22, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Cambria County, at No. 7, September Sessions, 1911, Mike Regar was convicted of statutory rape with felonious intent and was sentenced on September 16, 1911 to pay a fine of one hundred dollars, costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a term of not more than fifteen years, and not less than three years and nine months.

The applicant, prior to his conviction, bore a good reputation and had never been before accused of any crime; during the period of his incarceration, he conducted himself in such a manner as to cause no complaint on the part of the prison authorities; he has been out on parole more than four years, and has deported himself during such time in a commendable manner. The petitioner is thirty-seven years of age, married and has two children. Upon his parole, he moved to another county in order to escape the stigma of his conviction and imprisonment, and has brought

his wife and children to this country who now live with, and are supported by him. He desires to become a citizen of the United States and to re-establish himself equally with his fellow citizens, friends, neighbors and associates. His wife and children are ignorant of his arrest and conviction, and he lives in fear that his family will learn of his reporting monthly to the parole officer, and that domestic estrangement will ensue.

We are impelled, in view of the foregoing, to the belief that a pardon will restore this man to self-respect; that it will conduce to good citizenship; that it will be possibly the means of preventing domestic sorrow and family disgrace, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Mike Regar.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 22, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Chester County, at No., August Sessions, 1911, William Swine alias John Swine aged forty years and colored was convicted of burglary. When captured he was prowling about one of the upper floors of a private residence, although he had not actually taken any property. On October 28, 1911 he was sentenced to imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a term not less than two and one-half years and not more than ten years. Under this sentence his maximum term would expire August 28, 1921.

On August 28, 1916, after an incarceration of five years he was paroled. While at liberty he was married, but sometime afterward, during 1918, he was arrested on complaint of his wife, upon a charge of assault and battery upon her, to which he pleaded guilty and was sentenced to the Chester County Prison. Upon the expiration of his term of imprisonment in the County Jail, which occurred on June 25, 1919, he was returned to the Penitentiary, because by committing the assault aforesaid he had violated the terms of his parole. At the time he was convicted of the assault and battery about three years remained of his maximum sentence to the Penitentiary, and he must, therefore, remain in this institution until sometime in the year 1922, a year longer than the maximum term of his sentence, unless a pardon be granted.

The assault which the applicant committed upon his wife was simple, not aggravated. He has served his full sentence for that offense. We are of the opinion that he has been sufficiently punished for his crime of burglary, and should not be compelled to undergo further imprisonment for that crime by reason of the assault.

The District Attorney's Office has written the Board, inter alia, as follows:

"It would seem to us that if his behavior has been good, he has suffered enough inasmuch as his full term has been nearly completed.

Very respectfully,

HORACE L. SPROAT."

By reason of the foregoing, we recommend, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," that a par-

don be now granted to the said William Swine alias John Swine.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 22, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions in and for the county of Clearfield, at No. 39½, May Sessions, 1919, Frank Ingro, an Italian boy, pleaded guilty to charges of fornication and statutory rape. The following sentence was imposed:

"Now, May 24th, 1919, the defendant having plead guilty to an indictment charging statutory rape and the evidence showing that he has been a young man of previous good character, industrious and well behaved and that he is now but 20 years of age, the Court feels that this is a case in which notwithstanding the high grade of the charge and also certain circumstances which tend to show that the girl in question was being handed along, that this is a case in which leniency may be exercised properly, and the defendant, in view of his good reputation, is found to be proper subject for commitment to the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory, situated at Huntingdon, Pennsylvania, and is therefore committed to the care and custody of the Board of Managers of the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory aforesaid, there to remain until legally discharged."

By the Court,

SINGLETON BELL, P. J.

The District Attorney who prosecuted the case has written that his office does not feel like opposing the application; that the girl had certainly been guilty of illicit intercourse before that which she had had with Ingro, although the defendant, at the time of the trial, could not establish that she was a woman of bad repute. The trial Judge has written the Board as follows:

"In Commonwealth vs. Frank Ingro, I felt that the ends of justice required a sentence to the reformatory, but in his case there were strong features of alleviation. So that I would think the ends of justice would be conserved by a pardon not earlier than September 15th, 1919. If the rules permitted it, I would have preferred to see a parole, but since that is not possible, I think there is such a marked distinction between his case and the other that a pardon would be proper."

In view of the foregoing, we believe this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and we therefore "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Frank Ingro.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 22, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At Nos. 3, 4, 5 and 7, February Term, 1919, of the Court of Oyer and Terminer in and for the County of Somerset, John Lenhart, William Lenhart, George F. Wilderman and James Hutzell pleaded guilty to the crimes of burglary,

breaking and entering cars, larceny and receiving stolen goods. On January 13, 1919, each was sentenced to pay a fine of one (\$1.00) dollar, the costs of prosecution and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for not less than two and one-half years nor more than three years.

The following were the circumstances of the crime:

For sometime prior to the applicants' arrests railroad cars had been broken open and things taken therefrom. In December, 1918, railroad and other police swore out twenty warrants, searched the homes of many persons and made numerous arrests. They took from the homes of the petitioners property alleged to have been taken from the Railroad Company. Eleven suspects were discharged, and the other nine were subsequently removed to the county jail. Here they were detained for several weeks, and it seems that inducements were offered to sign confessions. At this time all refused to plead guilty, but subsequently four of the younger ones, all minors, entered pleas of guilty, three of them being sentenced to the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory, at Huntingdon, and the fourth, George F. Wilderman, being sentenced, along with the other three petitioners, to the Penitentiary. After the minors had so pleaded the remaining five agreed to stand sentence.

The Court revoked the sentence of one of the boys committed to the Reformatory. The Superintendent of the Reformatory, upon petition, discharged the other two. The remaining members of the group, two adults, against whom the evidence was clear, were so sentenced that they were on the same day discharged from custody.

It thus appears that of the entire group of nine the petitioners are the only ones who have been incarcerated for any length of time, although it does not appear that the magnitude of their crime was as great as the last two mentioned. They have now been confined for almost a year.

The present District Attorney writes, inter alia, as follows:

"Owing to the inequality of the sentences, the allegations of these men and their friends that they were induced to plead guilty (which allegation is not disproved), as well as to the public sentiment in their favor, in their community, it does not seem fair that they should longer suffer punishment when the other defendants, standing equal with them, are at liberty."

Under the foregoing circumstances, we believe these are proper cases for Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that pardons be now granted to the said John Lenhart, William Lenhart, George F. Wilderman and James Hutzell.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 22, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of the peace, in and for Lackawanna County, at No. 655, October Sessions, 1918, Arthur H. Greaves pleaded guilty to an indictment charging embezzlement, and was sentenced to pay a fine of one dollar, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the county jail for a period of six months. He has served his full term of this sentence, but desires a pardon that he may be paroled on a prior offense. The facts of the petitioner's case follow:

In 1909, he hired a horse and wagon from a livery man, and, while it was in his possession, he became intoxicated and sold the property to an innocent party. He pleaded guilty to a charge of larceny by bailee and was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and three months, and a maxi-

mum term of ten years. While on parole, he was employed by Armour & Company, part of his duties being to make deliveries of produce and collections therefor. On a certain day after finishing work, he returned home with certain of the company's moneys in his possession, intending to make an accounting on the following day. That evening he met some of his former associates and, although from May 1909 up to this time he had abstained from intoxicants, he was persuaded to indulge and as a result he became drunk and spent part of the money of his employer. The following day, he found himself in Buffalo, New York, some four hundred and sixty miles from his residence. Realizing what he had done, he returned at once to his home town, acknowledged his deed and surrendered himself to a police officer. His employer, upon being informed, entered a charge of embezzlement. He pleaded guilty and the sentence hereinbefore referred to was imposed.

As before stated, he has served the entire term imposed for the charge of embezzlement, but unless he is pardoned he will now have to remain in the penitentiary for seven years and nine months although the maximum term of his sentence would have regularly expired on June 23 of the present year. In view of the fact that, if pardoned, the petitioner will still be under the control of the prison authorities, we believe this is a proper case for Executive clemency.

The Board was inclined to doubt its authority to recommend a pardon for a crime, the full term of sentence for which had been fully served, but an examination of the authorities has convinced us of our power to recommend, and of your authority to pardon.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Arthur H. Greaves.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 20, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Juniata County, at No. 1 April Sessions, 1886, William Josiah McMeen was found guilty of murdering his wife, and on July 27, 1886, was sentenced to be executed.

He appealed to the Supreme Court, which refused to reverse the judgment of the lower Court. He petitioned the Supreme Court for a rehearing, based upon after discovered evidence, but, as the term of Court had expired, the Court found itself without jurisdiction, and denied the rehearing. He then applied for a pardon, and, on June 30, 1887, pursuant to a recommendation of the Board, his sentence was commuted to life imprisonment. In 1909 and in 1914 he applied to the Board for a pardon recommendation. Both applications were refused. He now renews his application for Executive clemency.

The argument on the present application was heard by three members of the Board, the Lieutenant Governor declining to sit, as he had been of counsel in one of the former applications. As the case of the applicant is unique in the criminal annals of this Commonwealth, we believe a full recital of the surrounding circumstances is necessary, notwithstanding the fact that they are many and somewhat involved.

In 1886 the applicant was twenty years of age, an American citizen, and a farmer in Juniata County, and lived with his wife and his eleven months old daughter at Port Royal. It seems that harmony prevailed in his home, the

only evidence to the contrary being a statement of his mother-in-law that shortly prior to the death of his wife he had had "a little tantrum"; that he "got a little cross," and said he was going to leave home. When his mother-in-law reproved him and said: "Do you want to break my heart"? she says he replied that she would have more than that to break her heart before all was over.

This remark was construed by the Commonwealth as a threat by the defendant of the commission of the crime with which he was later charged, and this, with certain other evidence hereinafter referred to, constituted the only evidence to connect the applicant with his wife's death.

On the part of the defendant it was testified that he was a devoted husband and father; that he had never abused his wife, and that she had often spoken of her husband's kindness to her.

McMeen's house had been infested with rats, and his wife had frequently asked him to buy strychnine to kill them. He had always evaded a compliance with this request because he feared that a member of his family or someone in his house might take it inwardly under a misbelief that it was something not poisonous, with fatal consequences.

About 9:50 A. M. on Monday, March 8, 1886, the petitioner went to a drug store at Patterson, a short distance from Port Royal. His wife had renewed her request for strychnine to kill the rats, and before he left home had addressed an envelope to herself so that he might mail the strychnine home, and had seen that he took the envelope with him. At his request the druggist sold him ten grains of strychnine, placing it in an envelope, sealing the same, and pasting on the outside thereof a label marked "Poison—Be Careful." The druggist then sealed this envelope in a piece of paper which had printed on it an advertisement for Foutz's Horse and Cattle Powder. He handed the package to the applicant, who took some envelopes out of his pocket and placed the package either in an envelope or his pocket-book, at the same time inquiring about train time.

It was within a few minutes of the time for the mail train, which left from Patterson for Port Royal at 10 A. M., and an envelope addressed to Mrs. W. J. McMeen, Port Royal, Pa., and containing the strychnine purchased was mailed in the 10 o'clock mail that morning, and arrived at Port Royal shortly afterwards. It was delivered by the clerk in the Postoffice at Port Royal between three and four o'clock that afternoon to a stepson of the applicant, and by him presumably delivered to Mrs. McMeen.

The testimony showed that at the time the envelope was addressed, Mrs. McMeen had stated there was another woman of the same surname living at Port Royal, and that, at it would look suspicious if she received poison through the mail, the envelope had better be addressed to "Mrs. W. J. McMeen."

On the morning after the strychnine was received, between eight and nine o'clock, Mrs. McMeen was heard to cry out: "God help me!" Several neighbors and a physician hurriedly gathered at the rear of her home, and found her on the back porch in convulsions. She was carried into the house, muttered unintelligible sounds, and died about ten minutes later without making any statement.

In the pantry on a table were found a quart glass jar, a small dark crock, and a plate on which were two table-spoons and one teaspoon and a small knife. One of the spoons contained some jelly, with traces of white powder around the edge, and on the table was found some white powder in a paper which bore the advertisement of Foutz's Horse and Cattle Powder. An analysis of the jelly and the powder proved that the latter was strychnine, and the testimony of the physician and of those who made an autopsy left no doubt but that Mrs. McMeen died from the effects of strychnine.

Several witnesses testified that they had seen an envelope in the house that morning addressed to Mrs. W. J. McMeen, and bearing the postmark of Patterson, Pa. Two witnesses testified that a search of the house made by them did not reveal the inside envelope which was supposed to have contained the poison. Another witness, a sister of the applicant, testified that in putting the house in order after Mrs. McMeen's death she had picked up an envelope labeled "Poison—Be Careful," corresponding exactly to the descrip-

tion of the envelope in which the original powder was sealed by the druggist, and that she had burned it along with some rubbish.

On Monday afternoon, the day the poison was mailed and the day before his wife died, the applicant went to a sale in or near Patterson, accompanied by a friend, and towards evening took the train to Harrisburg, where he made an application for work on the railroad and where he spent the night.

On the day his wife took the poison he was at a boarding-house in Harrisburg from about eight or nine o'clock in the morning until between twelve and one o'clock noon. About noon, or shortly thereafter, he met a friend on the street who had come down that morning from Port Royal. He asked McMeen whether he had heard the news from Port Royal, and when McMeen replied that he had not, the friend, Willi by name, told him that his wife was dead. The applicant at first did not credit the news and thought Willi was joking, but when the circumstances were detailed, he realized it might be true, and in company with Willi hastened toward the railroad tower or round-house, thinking perhaps there was a telegram for him in regard to it. On the way, he passed the home of a sister-in-law of his wife. She was standing in the doorway, and he crossed the street to see whether she had received any news. He found that she had received a telegram and that his wife was, in fact, dead.

He made arrangements to get home as quickly as possible, and succeeded after having a train known as the "Fast Line" flagged for him. He left Harrisburg about 3:40 P. M., and arrived at Port Royal shortly after five o'clock P. M. Upon his arrival at Port Royal he went immediately to his home, where a number of the family and friends were gathered. The testimony differed as to his conduct. Some thought he took the matter lightly, while others said he was so affected that he could not speak, and still another said that tears rolled down his cheeks, and he sobbed: "What will become of my poor baby."

He was questioned by relatives as to why the poison was in the house, when and where it was bought, etc. He made inquiry as to the circumstances of his wife's death, and was convinced, as was the fact, that she had died from strychnine poisoning, and that she had taken some of the strychnine which he had sent her.

For reasons not explained in the record, the applicant at different times afterwards told conflicting stories as to when, where and under what circumstances the poison had been procured, and as to where and when he heard the news of his wife's death. He has stated in explanation that not having the slightest thought he would be accused of murder, he feared that he might be subjected to a prosecution by the Federal authorities for sending a poison through the mail, and had made his conflicting statements in order to avoid such a Federal action.

Just at the time McMeen was about to be tried for murder, information was obtained that while in Harrisburg on the morning of the day his wife died he had talked about her death to a person other than Willi, and her sister-in-law. Acting on this information, officers came to Harrisburg and brought back with them and placed on the witness stand a man, Dwight Mead by name, who testified that he had met the applicant in Harrisburg about nine o'clock on the morning of the applicant's wife's death, and that he had told Mead of her death.

This was extremely important testimony because it went to show that McMeen knew of the death before he had met either Willi or the sister-in-law. To this testimony the trial Judge, in his charge and in his opinion overruling the applicant's motion for a new trial, gave the greatest weight. Without doubt this testimony was responsible for his conviction.

The officer who had originally subpoenaed Mead for the trial met him in Harrisburg shortly after the Supreme Court had rendered its decision, and told him of this fact, and stated that the conviction rested largely upon his (Mead's) testimony as to the hour when he had talked to the applicant about the death. Mead thereupon replied that he was sorry, because he had thought it over afterwards, and from other facts which he had recalled, he knew that he had been mistaken as to the hour, and that he had not met the defendant until about noon or after noon. Mead made an ex-

parte affidavit to this effect, and upon the strength of it a petition was presented to the Supreme Court for a rehearing. That Court, as before stated, dismissed the petition and denied the rehearing because it had no authority under the law to consider it, the term of Court having passed.

This occurred before the passage of the Act of April 23, 1903, P. L. 245, which authorizes the Supreme Court to grant a rule for a new trial—

"Whenever by petition, supported by after discovered evidence, it shall be made to appear to the Supreme Court that there is ground for substantial doubt as to the guilt of any prisoner convicted of murder of the first degree, * * * notwithstanding the expiration of term in which such prisoner was convicted and sentenced."

Undoubtedly had this Act been on the statute books in 1887 a new trial would have been secured.

The defendant was not a witness in his own behalf, and therefore did not explain his inconsistent statements as to the time when he sent the poison nor rebut the testimony of Mead. This was doubtless because it was only in that year that a defendant in a first degree murder trial was allowed to testify in his own behalf. The Act was passed in the same year as the defendant's trial. There was doubt in the legal profession as to just what the Act meant, and a subsequent enactment was necessary to clearly define the right of such a defendant to appear as his own witness. Had the law been clearly understood at the time of the trial we believe the defendant would have been put on the stand and given an opportunity to rebut Mead's testimony, and to explain his own inconsistent statements above referred to.

The applicant has always denied his guilt; the evidence which undoubtedly led to his conviction was sworn to be untrue by the witness who gave it; the misleading statements of the defendant have been explained. These facts, together with the fact that the poison was mixed with jelly before it was taken by the wife impel us to the conclusion that there arises a reasonable doubt as to the applicant's guilt. The members composing the Pardon Board when this case was originally before it recommended commutation to life imprisonment because, as stated in its recommendation—

"The case is by no means free from doubt, even with the testimony of Mead as originally given in it and with that testimony practically out, the doubt of the prisoner's guilt is so greatly increased that the Board believes that the penalty of death should not be inflicted."

Under the foregoing circumstances of this case the members of the Board who heard this present application are impelled to the belief that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency. We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said William Josiah McMeen.

Respectfully submitted,

CYRUS E. WOODS,

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,

Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,

Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 20, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 45 December Sessions, 1916, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Bucks County, a certain Joseph Dackowski alias Joseph Daschowski pleaded guilty to an indictment charging arson. He was sentenced on March 23, 1917, to pay a fine of one hundred dollars, costs of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of eight years and a maximum term of twelve years.

At the time the applicant was convicted he was twenty-one years of age and a student at the "Congregation of the Holy Ghost and of the Immaculate Heart of Mary." He

comes of good parentage and is well educated, and at the time of his arrest was pursuing fourth year Latin, Greek, advanced history, fourth year French, fourth year German, chemistry, algebra and geometry.

The building which he set on fire was a dormitory of the above named Institution in which he and certain other students were housed. The fire was started by the applicant either in order to postpone the examinations, being fearful that he could not pass the same, or as a result of a boyish prank. A short time after the fire he was interviewed by a constable to whom he admitted his guilt.

We are of the opinion that the applicant does not belong to a law breaking class; that the crime for which he was sentenced was not committed with a vicious criminal intent, but for the reasons above stated. We are impelled to the conclusion that owing to the parentage and education, and all the circumstances surrounding the commission of this crime, if he is pardoned he will be restored to his manhood, his sense of self-responsibility, and can start life anew with a mature mind, sound body, and every probability of becoming a useful citizen. The case was not prosecuted by the authorities of the Institution. No one opposes Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Joseph Dackowski alias Joseph Daschowski.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 20, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 4 April Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery for the County of York Joshua Bell was convicted of assault and battery with intent to ravish and on April 22, 1918 was sentenced to a minimum term of one year and a maximum term of three years in the Eastern Penitentiary, as well as the payment of a fine of fifty dollars (\$50.00), and the costs of prosecution.

Early in the evening of a certain day in March, 1918, Catherine Ross, a thirteen year old colored girl went to a store in a thickly populated portion of the City of York, Pennsylvania. She met the defendant, a single man of thirty-three years of age, also colored, and by occupation a waiter, and they engaged in conversation in the shadow of a porch at the corner of a street opposite the store to which she was going, and near an arc light at the intersection of said street. Many people were passing this corner going in both directions. A white male friend of the girl rode by on a bicycle and alleged that he saw the applicant and the girl standing in the shadow of the porch and that she was crying and making a noise. He informed her brother and when they came to the corner she was on her way home and the applicant had disappeared. She testified that the applicant had laid his hands upon her and solicited her. This was the only act of violence proven. The applicant was indicted for assault and battery, aggravated assault and battery and assault and battery with intent to ravish. He pleaded not guilty to all of the counts. The jury found him not guilty of the first and second counts, but found him guilty of the third count, and recommended him to the mercy of the Court.

The applicant has now been out on parole for six months and has been conducting himself in an exemplary manner. He desires a pardon that he may be restored to his former good standing among his friends and acquaintances. We are not convinced but that the story of the girl was not a

fabrication to save herself before her white admirer. Neither the trial Judge nor the District Attorney who tried the case oppose clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Joshua Bell.

Respectfully submitted,

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 20, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 5 September Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Bradford County, William H. Davenport was found guilty of the crime of larceny, and on August 19, 1918, was sentenced to pay a fine of one hundred dollars, the cost of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of two years and six months.

The articles taken consisted of certain wearing apparel valued at one hundred and twenty-five dollars. These articles were taken from a closet in a house in which the applicant boarded, and while he was badly intoxicated. He took the clothing to a secondhand dealer, sold the whole lot, worth, as above stated, about one hundred and twenty-five dollars, for the sum of three dollars, returned to his room at the lodging-house, and immediately fell into a drunken stupor.

The loss was soon detected, the goods located, and Davenport was aroused from his sleep in a dazed condition, and taken to the Town Hall, where, on the following day, he admitted his guilt. Three days later he was brought into open Court, waived the finding of the Grand Jury, pleaded guilty, and received his sentence.

The District Attorney is in favor of clemency. The Judge who imposed the sentence writes as follows:

"It now appears that Mr. Davenport, a man forty-seven years of age, has previously borne a good reputation, and this is the first offense with which he has been charged, so far as can be learned. That he has made reparation to the satisfaction of the prosecutor and his sister, who urge his pardon. That he is a good mechanic, and would be a useful citizen if he behaves:

"In view of these facts, if true, as I am assured they are, and which were unknown to me when Davenport was sentenced, I join in the prayer of his counsel, and request that a pardon be granted."

We are of the opinion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished, and under all the foregoing circumstances of this case we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said William H. Davenport.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 29, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 74 December Sessions, 1914, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Allegheny County, Joseph Christman entered a plea of *nole contendere* to a charge of felonious assault, and was sentenced on December 19, 1914, to pay the costs of prosecution, a fine of ten dollars, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a maximum term of seven years and a minimum term of five years.

At the time of the commission of the crime the applicant was twenty-two years of age, was single, and lived with his mother and three sisters. He had become an addict of heroin, using it frequently and in considerable quantities.

On the morning of the commission of the crime he had taken an overdose of the drug, and, while in the department store of Joseph A. Horn, in the City of Pittsburgh, in company with several of his friends, he took a tie from a counter. He was seized by an officer, and in resisting arrest committed the crime for which he was sentenced.

There is no doubt of his addiction to the drug nor that he was under its influence at the time he resisted arrest. He has now been in prison about five years and will be eligible for parole in about two months. We are convinced that the applicant has been separated from the drug for a sufficient length of time to enable him to successfully resist any temptation to resume its use, and we are of the opinion that a pardon will restore the applicant to his self-respect, and will conduce to a higher degree of self responsibility and good citizenship.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Joseph Christman.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,

Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFER,

Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,

Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 20, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Philadelphia County, at Nos. 253 to 260 both inclusive, of July Sessions, 1915, William S. Grier pleaded guilty to eight indictments charging forgery, larceny by clerk, servant and employe, embezzlement by employe of corporations. All the indictments grew out of the same offense which consisted of taking about Five Thousand Dollars of his employers cash, he being employed as a bookkeeper and accountant for the Corby-Cobb Company in the City of Philadelphia. The money was used in the up-keep and support of his family, and it clearly appears that the defendant and his family lived beyond his income.

On November 9, 1915, he was sentenced to pay costs of prosecution and to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for an aggregate minimum term of five years, and an aggregate maximum term of seven years.

The application for clemency is made by Grier's wife. She and the defendant's mother, sixty-five years of age, have been endeavoring to support the defendant miner's son, and to keep the home together until he returns. Both women have engaged in hard manual labor since the defendant's incarceration. The defendant's mother has now become an invalid and this, with the increased cost in living, will compel the wife to break up the home unless the defendant is released.

The prisoner has always been a faithful husband, father and son, and this is the only offense he has ever committed. He has been promised a responsible position if pardoned.

Counsel for the applicant has instanced some thirty cases of like character. The longest term imposed was four years and this appeared in only one of the cases. The defendant has now been confined for a time approximately equal to the longest term imposed in the cases instanced.

Under all the circumstances of this case, we are impelled to the belief that Executive clemency should be accorded and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said William S. Grier.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,

Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFER,

Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,

Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 19, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 40, March Sessions, 1919, of the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lycoming County, Lawrence Bailey, along with four other defendants, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging burglary and larceny. On April 19, 1919, he and one of the other defendants, being between the ages of fifteen and twenty-five years, were sentenced to the Industrial Reformatory at Huntingdon, and the other three defendants were sentenced to the County Jail for a term of nine months.

The young men, on the day of the commission of the crime were all intoxicated, and they broke into a laundry establishment and took One Dollar and Fifteen Cents. The three defendants sentenced to the County Jail were paroled after an incarceration of three weeks. The applicant can not be paroled by the Court from the Reformatory by reason of an opinion of the Attorney General's Department rendered on April 21, 1919, to the effect that the Courts have no power to parole persons committed to that Institution.

The applicant has never heretofore been charged with any crime. The prisoner has conducted himself in an exemplary manner, and has now made the honor roll in the Reformatory. The District Attorney has written, *inter alia*, as follows:

"Taking into consideration all the facts and circumstances surrounding Lawrence Bailey, the Commonwealth will be perfectly satisfied to have him pardoned at this time."

The applicant has now been incarcerated more than five months since the release of the co-defendants committed to the County Jail.

By reason of the foregoing, we are impelled to the conclusion that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We therefore "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Lawrence Bailey.

Illness prevented the Attorney General from sitting on the Board at the session at which this application was heard.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,

Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,

Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 19, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of the County of Philadelphia at No. 306 September Sessions, 1917, Ralph Oliva was found guilty on an indictment charging robbery, and was on May 3, 1918, sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of four years and six months, and a maximum term of five years.

Oliva was what is commonly termed a card sharp. He engaged the prosecutor and another person in a card game and won eighty (\$80.00) dollars. The person from whom the money was won became angry and made threats of arrest. The applicant returned the money, but an information of robbery was made.

An agent of the United States Government happened to see this game. There was no grabbing of money nor any personal violence. The applicant was placed under heavy bail, and at the solicitation of friends, skipped it. He was apprehended as a draft dodger, but subsequently was released upon presentation of his registration card. He went to Ohio where he got into another card game, and where he again returned his winnings after protest from the loser, and where another information was lodged. The District Attorney in Ohio is, however, willing to nolle pros that case in the event that pardon be granted on a recommendation of this Board. The severity of the sentence, doubtlessly, was due to the action of the applicant subsequent to his arrest in Pennsylvania.

The Assistant District Attorney appeared before the Board and expresses himself as doubting whether technically the applicant was guilty of robbery, and that the most serious offense which his acts constituted was conspiracy to defraud. He has now been confined for a period of time more than equal to the maximum sentence which the law annexes to the crime last mentioned. We are in accord with the statement of the representative of the District Attorney's office, and therefore, believe this to be a proper case for Executive clemency.

We therefore "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Ralph Oliva.

Illness prevented the Attorney General from sitting on the Board at the session at which this application was heard.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 19, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of Erie County at No. 1, November Sessions, 1915, Bert C. Ish was found guilty of voluntary manslaughter, and on November 13, 1915, sentenced to pay a fine of One hundred dollars, costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a period of not less than four years and six months, and not more than nine years. From the many letters which have been filed with the Board, written by responsible business men of his community, and who knew him for many years, Ish seems to have been a man law-abiding; not quarrelsome, well thought of by his friends, and kind to his family. His one fault was that he was fond of intoxicating liquors. He was not, however, an habitual drunkard.

The applicant was a borough night policeman and on the day of the commission of the crime, a couple of hours prior thereto, he was in the office of the District Attorney, and the District Attorney writes was "so far under the influence of liquor, and his conversation so meaningless that it was plainly conceivable to the ordinary laymen that Ish was not responsible at that time for his acts or deeds." Ish was told to go home. He remained about town, however, and after a while went into the bar room of a hotel, walked up to a man whom he never knew and made some remark. The man arose from his table and they grappled each other. Ish drew his revolver and fired two shots at the floor in front of his adversary. He then thrust his arm over the man's shoulder and fired again with the weapon pointed toward the floor. One of the shots however entered the man's back, took a downward course, and came out of his back on the opposite side of the spinal column. He was operated on in the hospital but failed to recover and died somewhat over five months later.

The District Attorney recommends a pardon. The applicant was the sole support of his wife, child and aged mother. The Judge who tried the case stated orally, to the applicant's counsel, that he believed Ish was telling the truth when he said that he did not know what he was doing when he killed the deceased. The applicant has now been confined for more than four years.

Under all the circumstances of this case, we believe it is a proper one for the exercise of Executive clemency, and we, therefore "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Bert C. Ish.

Illness prevented the Attorney General from sitting on the Board at the session at which this application was heard.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 19, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 4, October Sessions, 1915, in the Court of Quarter Sessions in and for the County of Elk, Lee Ling, a Chinaman, thirty-nine years of age, was placed on trial on an indictment charging rape. He did not have the advice of counsel until the day of the trial, when an attorney was assigned. He pleaded "Not Guilty", but after the production of certain testimony changed his plea to one of "Guilty". On October 7, 1915, he was sentenced to pay a fine of Five (\$5.00) dollars, costs of prosecution and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of twelve (12) years and a maximum term of fifteen (15) years.

Ling was a laundryman, and the brother of the girl on whom he committed the rape worked for him as a delivery boy. The girl came so frequently to his laundry establishment that a police officer's suspicions were aroused. The officer on one occasion stopped the girl, questioned her and a confession followed.

The papers before us leave no doubt but that the girl was of bad character, and that had counsel for the applicant had time to prepare a defense the girl's reputation could have been clearly established before the Court. The Trial Judge has written that he has investigated the facts of this case, and that he favors a pardon. The District Attorney who tried the case writes as follows:

"There can be no question about the guilt of the defendant, but the sentence seemed to me to be unduly severe as the girl and her family do not bear a good reputation, and while the

girl was quite young she seems to have made a practice of hanging out around this place, and it was quite evident that her mother had knowledge of the same."

The County Commissioners of Elk County have also written urging a pardon. The applicant has never heretofore been accused of any crime.

Under the foregoing facts, we are impelled to the conclusion that the applicant, who has now been confined for over four years, has been sufficiently punished, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Lee Ling.

Illness prevented the Attorney General from sitting on the Board at the session at which this application was heard.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 19, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 169 May Term, 1917, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of Westmoreland County, Henry Christenson was found guilty on an indictment, charging pandering. On May 19, 1917, he was sentenced to the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of seven years and a maximum term of nine years.

He lived with his wife and his two step children, and one of the daughters was the prosecutrix. When the case came on for hearing before the magistrate, this officer, as appears from his affidavit filed with the Board, was reluctant to bind him over for court. He was of the opinion that the information was actuated by a bad feeling on the part of the girl and her mother, growing out of a family quarrel. The applicant insisted that he be held for court in order that he might be cleared by a verdict of the charge. Contrary to his expectation the jury found against him. He was convicted largely on the testimony of the prosecutrix, who claimed that on a certain night several men came to her step father's home and that one of them had intercourse with her, for which she received the sum of five dollars; that later the same night the defendant asked her for and received from her a like sum. Christenson's wife testified that to her knowledge he had never brought men to the house for the purpose of having sexual intercourse with the girl and that her daughter, the prosecutrix, was a "bad actor," and that she, the mother, had difficulty in keeping her "straight." The defendant has never heretofore been convicted of any crime. He has now been confined two years and a half.

Considering the character of the witnesses on which the conviction was had, as well as the statements sworn to by the Magistrate, we are convinced that the applicant should be freed, and we therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Henry Christenson.

Illness prevented the Attorney General from sitting on the Board at the session at which this application was heard.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 17, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Philadelphia County, at No. 392, November Sessions, 1918, Joseph F. Batteer pleaded guilty to the charge of fraudulently making a written instrument. On March 14, 1919, he was sentenced to an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum period of eighteen months and a maximum period of two years.

The applicant committed the crime by gaining possession of a cancelled check of his employer, tracing the signature on another check and making it payable to himself, and for a sum certain presented it to a bank, where it was honored. His first forgery was for a sum of approximately \$80. This forgery meeting with such success, he procured employment with another person, where he again forged a check in the sum of approximately \$1,000.

At the time the applicant committed these crimes he was about eighteen years of age and had never theretofore committed any crime. The applicant is not of the vicious criminal type. He comes of a family of excellent reputation. He did not spend the money which he had procured through these forgeries in fast living, and the evidence shows that at first his surprise was so great when the check was cashed that he did not know what to do with the money and for some time concealed it in his room. Complete restitution has been made and the persons against whose account the checks were drawn were reluctant to prosecute. Many letters have been presented from business men of the highest standing, urging a pardon. The Assistant District Attorney has stated orally to the Board that he believes Executive clemency should be extended.

By reason of the foregoing circumstances, and the fact that the applicant has now been incarcerated over nine months, we are of the opinion that he has been sufficiently punished and that a pardon would restore him to a sense of self respect and conduce to his future good citizenship, we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Joseph F. Batteer.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 12 January Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace for York County, Walter Witmer was found guilty in an indictment charging larceny and receiving stolen goods. On March 31, 1919, he was sentenced to the Industrial Reformatory at Huntingdon.

The applicant, a boy of about seventeen years of age was stationed by three adult men at a certain corner with instructions to give warning if anyone approached. The three men then proceeded to rob a wagon, property of a peddler, of several suits of clothing and some underwear. One of the suits was given to the applicant and it was found at his parents' home. He admitted his participation in the crime but disclaimed any criminal intent. The other defendants, who denied their guilt, were convicted on the testimony of the applicant. The Trial Judge has written as follows:

"I have no doubt of the young man's guilt, but I have recently been importuned by his brother, George Witmer, who was absent at the time of the trial serving as a soldier in France, and who has returned with honors, and promises me that he will take charge of the boy and see that he is properly guarded and instructed in the future."

"If he does this and the boy can be placed amidst proper surroundings I think it will be to his benefit."

The boy is not of the vicious criminal class, and he has never heretofore been arrested for any crime.

We are of the opinion that this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be granted to the said Walter Witmer.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 50 April Sessions of 1918 in the Court of Quarter Sessions for the County of York, Leon M. Martin pleaded guilty to an indictment charging assault and battery, aggravated assault and battery and assault and battery with intent to ravish.

On May 13, 1918, he was sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of five years. The circumstances surrounding the case are the following: On a certain night he followed a girl, she says against her will, but he asserted at her invitation. She turned into an alley-way which led to a mill. Police officers heard a scream and hurrying to the mill apprehended the applicant. The clothes of both the applicant and of the woman were disarranged. The girl claimed that he was attempting to ravish her with force and against her consent.

The applicant is a slender and somewhat frail person. He had always heretofore borne a good reputation, and during his incarceration has been a model prisoner. He has continually denied his guilt asserting that he had gone with the woman at her request, and that he pleaded guilty thinking he would be left off with a very slight sentence. The District Attorney, who neither recommends nor opposes a pardon has written, *inter alia*, as follows:

"In justice to the defendant, I would state that this girl, Rosetta Snell, has turned out to be a bad reputation. She was afterward married, her husband procured a divorce against her on the grounds of adultery, and she on a charge of adultery was sent a few months ago from this County to the Darling School for Girls."

From the foregoing facts we are of the opinion that this was a case of fornication and that there existed in the contemplated act no element of violence nor any lack of consent. The applicant has now been confined for more than a year and seven months and we are impelled by our opinion to the conclusion that he has been sufficiently punished.

We, therefore, after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Leon M. Martin.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 24 February Sessions 1919 in the Court of Oyer and Terminer for Washington County, Harold J. Shaner pleaded guilty to an indictment charging robbery. On February 3, 1919, he was committed to the Huntingdon Reformatory.

The applicant, together with two companions, as a boyish prank, held up a moving picture operator and a pianist and took a ring and some money. The companion, who actually took the property returned it the same evening.

An application for Executive clemency was made on May 21, 1919. This application was refused, notwithstanding the recommendation of the Trial Judge, for the reason that the application was opposed by the District Attorney. At the hearing on the present application the District Attorney personally appeared before the Board and stated that this, in his belief, was a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency. The Trial Judge, the District Attorney, the prosecutor, the witnesses, the burgess, the Chief of Police and the former employers of the applicant have all written the Board in favor of the application.

Impelled by the foregoing circumstances, we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Harold J. Shaner.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 62-1 October Sessions, 1917, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Montgomery County, Petro Roberto pleaded guilty to an indictment charging murder in the second degree. He was sentenced October 13, 1917, to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of ten years and a maximum term of twelve years. The defendant at first entered a plea of "not guilty," but at the trial changed this plea to one of "guilty." After sentence was imposed he claimed and continues to claim that he misunderstood the interpreter, and that he did not know that by such a change of plea he was admitting that he had committed the crime. He has continually asserted that he is innocent.

As this recommendation is impelled exclusively by a communication addressed to the Board by the Trial Judge, which appears hereinafter, we are of opinion that a statement of all the circumstances of the crime would serve no good purpose.

The letter of the Trial Judge is as follows:

"The Board of Pardons,

Harrisburg, Pa.
Gentlemen: On July 4, 1917, one John Vitalies was feloniously shot in a street of West Ambler, this County, and afterwards died. I deem it unnecessary to elaborate the details of the occurrence, as they were afterwards disclosed in Court, but three other Italians were charged with responsibility for his death. One of their number, Petro Roberto, was first placed on trial before me at the October Term, 1917, and early in its progress, withdrew his plea of "not guilty" and entered one of "guilty of murder in the second degree." He was, on October 13, 1917, sentenced to the Penitentiary for a minimum term of ten years. Another, Signoretta, was also later placed on trial before me and after a prolonged contest, in which Roberto

was brought up from the Penitentiary to testify as a witness and, because of its character, the circumstances of the case were gone into with much greater detail than was done in October 1917, he, Signoretta, was acquitted. The third, and as it now clearly appears under all the testimony, the one chiefly responsible for the killing, escaped immediately after the occurrence and has never been apprehended.

As the result of the greater knowledge of the case that I acquired at the Signoretti trial and other credible information that has come to me since Roberto was sentenced, I promptly decided that the punishment that had been imposed upon him might be regarded as too severe and, therefore, resolved that I should wait until he had served that which, in light of my present understanding would be a sufficient length of time, and then recommend his pardon. As he is in the Penitentiary I cannot parole him.

I have, therefore, suggested to Henry I. Fox, Esquire, of this bar, who represented Roberto, that he make an application to your board for a pardon of his client some time this fall and he has now informed me that the application will be heard at Harrisburg next Wednesday.

I voluntarily, in a sense of duty, and for the reason assigned, write to say that it is made at the instance of myself, the sentencing Judge, and that, had the circumstances of the killing been gone into with as much detail at the time of receiving Roberto's plea of guilty as was subsequently done at Signoretta's trial, a lighter sentence would likely then have been imposed upon Mr. Fox's client. I am now convinced that, while he was undoubtedly legally responsible to some extent for the homicide, it was really Trino, the fugitive, who fired the shot in an assault upon the decedent that had been started by himself, but which was afterwards joined in by Roberto, who was then to some extent under the influence of liquor, and others.

I feel that justice to the prisoner requires that I should write thus frankly and I, therefore, do so without hesitation and commend his application to your favorable consideration.

Yours respectfully,

JOHN FABER MILLER, J."

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Petro Roberto.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 4 May Sessions, 1916, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer for the County of Washington, Edward Bourguignom alias Edward Bourgunignom pleaded guilty to an indictment charging murder in the second degree. On May 29, 1916, he was sentenced to the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of seven years and a maximum term of twenty years.

The applicant, a Frenchman fifty-three years of age, at the time of the commission of the crime worked in a coal mine in Washington County. On the night of the commission of the crime he was, with certain other friends, in the room of the deceased, a fellow boarder, in their boarding house. Earlier in the evening some whiskey had been mixed with coffee and drunk, and later after the meeting of the French and Belgian Club of which the applicant was secretary, some more whiskey had been consumed at the boarding house. In the course of general conversation the deceased made reflections on the character of the boarding mistress which angered the applicant who went to his room, packed his trunk with the intention of leaving the house. He brought it downstairs and placed it in the room of the deceased. Shortly after midnight all the visitors left the house, the applicant and the deceased returning to the room. After a while the boarding mistress was called down to make some coffee and set out some food, and on her arrival

the applicant informed her of the charges made by the deceased. She denied them and words passed between the two men who were at the time seated at the kitchen table. The applicant called the deceased a liar and a hypocrite, whereupon the deceased jumped up, seized a large skillet from the table and aimed a vicious blow at the applicant's head. The altercation continued and the applicant drew his revolver and fired with fatal results. Bourguignom remained in the house the rest of the night; the next morning left the place and after some time arrived in New York. He worked there for about a month and a half when he learned the boarding mistress was confined in the Washington County jail, then he started back with the intention of giving himself up. The authorities learned of his presence in Pennsylvania and arrested him on the train while enroute. He made no pretense of innocence, and as before stated, pleaded guilty.

The District Attorney who tried the case personally appeared before the Board and stated he was not opposed to a pardon. The applicant is not of the vicious class and has never heretofore been accused of any crime. He has now been confined for over three years and six months.

Under all the circumstances we believe the applicant has been sufficiently punished and that Executive clemency should be extended.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted the said Edward Bourguignom, alias Edward Bourgunignom.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 34, December Term, 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Lawrence County, Daniel Hawk alias Daniel Hough was sentenced to the Huntingdon Reformatory on an indictment charging forgery.

The applicant, a boy between fifteen and sixteen years of age, was given a check by a fellow employe, which he took to a restaurant and had cashed. He was there arrested, it having been ascertained that the check was forged. The man who gave the check to the applicant disappeared and his whereabouts has never since been ascertained. Upon being arraigned, the applicant stood mute refusing to tell the Judge who his people were and from whence he came. Under these circumstances the Court was compelled to impose sentence. The District Attorney who tried the case has written the Board recommending a pardon. The Judge who imposed the sentence has written as follows:

"About one year ago, I sentenced Daniel Hawk, then aged about fifteen or sixteen years, to the Huntingdon Reformatory. Within the past two or three months, information concerning this young man received by me has convinced me that possibly a mistake was made in sending him to Huntingdon Reformatory, and I therefore join with the petitioner in asking that your Honorable Body grant him a pardon, believing that this would inure to his benefit and advantage, he having been, in my opinion, sufficiently punished."

The applicant has now been confined for more than a year, and has conducted himself at the Reformatory in an exemplary manner. Impelled by the foregoing, we believe this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session,"

recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Daniel Hawk alias Daniel Hough.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 449, January Sessions 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Philadelphia County, Fedeno Costellanea was convicted on an indictment charging burglary. On January 18, 1918, he was sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of three years and a maximum term of four years.

The applicant, an Italian, about a month after his arrival in this country, went from New York to Philadelphia with a companion. They engaged a room and a few mornings later the companion stole the applicant's money and disappeared. That evening the applicant, without funds, was forced to leave his lodging place, and, unacquainted in Philadelphia, wondered about the streets seeking the Italian section of the city. About two o'clock in the morning he inquired of a stranger standing on the corner for the location of the Italian quarter, whereupon he was given a card and the directions which he requested. He started for the foreign district, but becoming alarmed at the sight of two policemen, he began to run. He was overtaken, brought back to the corner mentioned where the man who had directed him, John Spanilli by name, was still standing and who was also then placed under arrest. Spanilli later confessed to his own implication in the robbery of a store near to which he was standing when apprehended. The applicant was indicted and convicted as an accomplice in this same robbery.

The only evidence which brought about the applicant's conviction was that he ran when he saw the policemen. No stolen goods were found on his person, and no proof of his actual participation in the robbery was had. Spanilli has made an affidavit in which he states that he never knew the applicant before the morning of the arrest; that he did in fact ask him to be directed to the foreign quarter; and, that he did not participate in the robbery. The District Attorney does not oppose a pardon and agrees with the Board that there exists a strong element of doubt as to the applicant's guilt. Since his incarceration the applicant's family have become in destitute circumstances; since his incarceration he has learned to read and write and has, at all times, been an exemplary prisoner. He has now been confined for almost two-thirds of his minimum sentence.

We are impelled by the foregoing to the belief that this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Fedeno Costellanea.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 40, November Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions for Philadelphia County, Michael Dempsey was found guilty of assault and battery, aggravated assault and battery and aggravated assault and battery with intent to kill. On March 28, 1919, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a period of not less than two years nor more than three years.

The testimony taken at the trial disclosed that the applicant and another man engaged in a fist fight in the street and that during the scuffle the defendant drew a knife. The prosecutor seized the hand of the defendant in which he was holding the knife, and during the struggle the prosecutor was cut.

The District Attorney's office was at first opposed to a pardon, being under the impression that the applicant was considered a bully in his neighborhood. It has been shown to the District Attorney that this is not the fact and pursuant to this information the Board has received a communication inter alia as follows:

"If there is nothing standing in the way of such pardon save the statements I gave to the Board of his general reputation in the neighborhood, I am prepared to say that I feel that Mr. Perry's statements to the contrary are deserving of real consideration. I am prepared to go further and say that I will not recommend the refusal of this pardon after having talked with Mr. Perry, and having been considerably impressed with the sincerity of his statements and the value of his intimate knowledge of Dempsey. **

Very truly yours,

CHARLES EDWIN FOX,
Assistant District Attorney.

At the time of his arrest, the petitioner was employed at Hog Island as a mechanic. He is married and has five children, the oldest of which is aged ten years, and the youngest nine months. The wife is now an invalid, suffering with tuberculosis which has so far progressed that she cannot possibly live longer than about nine months. The petitioner is now in ill health caused by the worry over the condition of his wife and what her condition means to his children. His family is entirely dependent upon him for support. The petitioner has now been confined about eight months.

By reason of the foregoing circumstances, we believe this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Michael Dempsey.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 285 August Sessions, 1915, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery for Philadelphia County, Benjamin C. Fendall pleaded guilty to an indictment charging murder in the second degree. On October 6, 1915, he was sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of eight years and a maximum term of nine years.

The petitioner and his wife were both addicted to the excessive use of intoxicants. About two weeks before the commission of the crime a young daughter of petitioner had

died, to the great grief of the father. On the day of the funeral the petitioner's wife drank heavily and she was arrested for using vile language to a neighbor. The husband procured his wife's discharge and told her that they must both "cut out rum." She agreed, but insisted that they have one last quart of wine, which the petitioner bought and they both consumed. The next day she insisted on having porter. This her husband bought and asked her to drink no more. When he came home that night he found her drunk.

On the day of the crime the applicant took a razor out of a drawer and said he was going down-stairs to shave and get ready for work. Shortly after he became sick at the stomach and went to a nearby saloon to get some bitters. When he returned he was upbraided by his wife who demanded that he go out and get her a drink. He did so and upon returning with a container filled with porter he stumbled against the fence and spilled most of it. He took what was left to her whereupon she became angered and accused him of consuming it. By this time he was feeling so sick that he felt he was compelled to lie down. The wife objected and said he should not lie down until he had gotten another kettle of porter. The applicant then went down-stairs intending to lie on the sofa. The wife followed him and as he was about to lie down she threw a dish at him. He then went to the other side of the room and said he would lie there. His wife objected and said he should not lie down until he got her more porter. The husband declared that he was too sick to go out and carry any liquid, that he had spilled the last he had bought. Finally after more upbraiding from his wife he went to the saloon and walked around the streets thinking his wife would recover from her temper and would let him rest. When he returned his wife was sitting in the rocking chair and immediately demanded to know if he had brought her porter. He promised to go out and buy some if she would go up stairs and lie down and let him alone. She agreed and he went out and brought back a kettle of porter which she drank and immediately wanted more. He then refused saying that the bar tender had notified him that he should not return for more drink until he had become sober. The wife then began anew to scold him accusing him of infidelity and many other things which he claims were untrue. The petitioner at the trial testified as follows:

"When I could not bear it any longer I seen the razor lying on the sideboard where I had left it in the morning. I thought I will take this (the razor) and scare her with it and probably she will lie down for a while and give me a minute's peace. I took the razor up with no more intention of cutting the woman than I have, of cutting myself this very minute."

He proceeds to testify that he took the razor and that she jumped up and pushed him and then the next thing he knew he got up from the floor and saw his wife through the doorway standing in the yard with blood on her and he went toward her but before he reached her she fell; that the next day his daughter came to the hospital and told him his wife had died on her way to the hospital.

The testimony at the trial shows the petitioner outside of his one failing of excessive drinking was good to his wife and children. The petitioner has now been confined for over four years, and if released he desires to establish a home with his youngest boy, now sixteen years of age, and his widowed sister can live with them.

We are of the opinion that the crime was committed while the petitioner was in such a state of mental agitation and while he was so excessively intoxicated that he did not realize the consequences which might follow his seizing the razor in an effort to scare his wife; and that under this aspect of the case the time which he has now served constitutes a sufficient punishment.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Benjamin C. Fendall.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 10 September Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer for Fayette County, Lewis Page a colored man, was found guilty of murder of the first degree. On December 31, 1918, the sentence of death was imposed.

At the time of the commission of the crime the applicant was a steward of the Elks' Club at Scottdale. He went to Uniontown to ascertain the whereabouts of a woman who was not his wife, but with whom he had been living and who had promised to join him in Scottdale. On arriving in Uniontown he inquired of a number of people as to the whereabouts of the woman, but being unable to locate her he concluded that she was not there. During the day the applicant and the deceased, who was his friend were together almost constantly. They had drunk at several bars and had eaten their noon meal together. The applicant at no time suspected his friend of paying attention to the woman he was in search of. When the applicant was about ready to return to Scottdale, he and the deceased went to the home of his fiancée. They conversed for some time when the woman left the room. A discussion subsequently arose between the two men regarding some money the deceased owed the applicant, and the testimony shows that the deceased, an irritable man, jumped to his feet and put his hand to his hip pocket, whereupon the applicant, believing he had a revolver, having seen one in his pocket that morning, drew his own weapon and fired, the bullet striking the deceased's nose. The two men grappled with each other and in the scuffle the applicant's revolver was again discharged with fatal results. The application for clemency is supported by almost every colored church in the community of the applicant's residence.

Under the foregoing circumstances we are of the opinion that there exists grave doubt as to the wilfulness and premeditation of this murder. We believe that justice compels a commutation of the sentence imposed to life imprisonment. In coming to this conclusion we are also of the opinion that the applicant should serve his full sentence as commuted.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that the sentence of death upon the said Lewis Page be commuted to life imprisonment.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., January 21, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 28 March Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer for Montgomery County, Louis M. Brown pleaded not guilty to an indictment charging larceny and receiving stolen goods. On June 15, 1918, he was sentenced to pay a fine of \$250.00, the costs of prosecution and to undergo an imprisonment in the County jail for a period of two years. The circumstances of the case are briefly as follows:

A freight car containing a large quantity of Cinco cigars was broken into and most of the cigars taken. A short time after the discovery of the theft officers called at the cigar store of the prisoner in Philadelphia and asked if he had any Cinco cigars to sell. He replied in the negative. When they told him who they were and that the cigars had been

stolen he took them upstairs and showed them a large supply of Cinco cigars which he said, however, were not for sale as he had disposed of them all and the only thing to be done was to arrange for their delivery. When asked from whom he purchased them he replied from a man by the name of Guss. He further stated that Guss had called at his place of business and quoted him prices on a lot of 20,000 Cinco cigars and stated that they were the property of jobbers outside of Philadelphia who were willing to sell them at a reduced price in view of the fact that ready cash was needed. He further stated that the cigars had been delivered in two small automobiles several days later. His story was not believed and information, indictment and conviction followed.

Brown identified two men as those who, accompanied by Guss, brought the cigars to his store. Informations were made against them but they were both discharged by the Magistrate. Sam Guss was indicted but his trial resulted in an acquittal.

The prisoner has never heretofore been accused of crime. He has now served more than seven months of the sentence imposed. His wife, mother and children are all in delicate health and are rapidly becoming unable to support themselves; the prisoner has conducted himself without giving the prison authorities any cause for complaint; and Counsel who tried the case for the Commonwealth has written that he interposes no objection to a pardon.

By reason of the foregoing we are impelled to believe that this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted the said Louis M. Brown.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., January 21, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 61, September Sessions in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Dauphin County, Samuel S. Seibert, aged forty-seven, pleaded not guilty to an indictment charging rape, assault with intent to commit rape and incestuous adultery. He was found guilty and on September 29, 1916, was sentenced to pay a fine of \$5.00, costs of prosecution and to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of seven years and a maximum term of ten years. He was convicted on the evidence of his thirteen year old daughter who testified that on several occasions he had had carnal knowledge of her. The physician who made a physical examination of the girl testified that his examination would not justify him in testifying that she had ever had sexual intercourse.

The wife of the applicant was a woman of bad reputation and about a year before the applicant's sentence she had been convicted of frequenting a bawdy house. The daughter was of an incorrigible nature and had been frequently punished by her father.

The petitioner has always asserted his innocence and has maintained that his daughter had sworn falsely against him in order to retaliate for his chastisement of her; and also, that she was prompted by her mother, who on the next day after his conviction filed a libel in divorce, and immediately after attempted to induce the applicant to assign to her the

rents from his property, and when this was refused promised to withdraw her divorce suit if he would agree to join in a conveyance of his real estate.

A year after the conviction the wife wrote to the applicant that she did not want a divorce and that she did not believe the testimony of her daughter was true, and that she would aid him in procuring a pardon. The petitioner continued in his refusal to assign the rents or to execute a deed, and subsequently the wife lifted her divorce.

The petitioner has now served a total of over three years and four months. He has given no cause of complaint to the prison authorities, but on the contrary has gained their confidence and esteem. He continues to assert his innocence. He is the father of four children, all of whom are now in one of the Harrisburg homes and supported at the expense of the County.

Under the foregoing circumstances we believe that this is a proper case for the exercise of clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Samuel S. Seibert.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., January 21, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 33, October Term, 1914, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Lackawanna County, James Cowans pleaded guilty to an indictment charging rape. On October 10, 1914, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of ten years and a maximum term of fifteen years. The applicant, a man fifty-nine years of age, prior to the commission of this crime, bore an excellent reputation in his community. He was an active member of his church and was the teacher of two very large community bible classes. He was never, prior to the commission of this crime, accused of any violation of law, and all the papers before the Board indicate that he was a man highly esteemed in the community in which he lived, and that all who knew him were astounded when he was charged with this crime. He has now been confined for over six years, and the District Attorney who tried the case has informed the Board he believes, owing to the circumstances in this case and the reputation of the man, that he has been sufficiently punished. Petitions have been presented, signed by many people among whom the petitioner formerly lived, asking that a pardon be granted.

We are of the opinion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished and that this is a proper case for the exercise of clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said James Cowans.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., January 21, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At June Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Cambria County, Oliver Dunn pleaded guilty to an indictment charging entering ticket office and baggage room with intent, larceny and receiving stolen goods. On March 19, 1919, he was sentenced to pay the costs of prosecution, \$50.00 fine and to undergo an imprisonment in the Huntingdon Reformatory. Since his incarceration he has made a "perfect record in conduct, labor and school studies." The Postal Inspector who made the information has written the Board as follows:

"I was assigned to the investigation of the Post Office robbery at South Fork, Pa. on the night of March 2, 1919, when it developed that the burglary was committed by three persons, Gilbert McCloskey, Robert Straitiff and Oliver Dunn. I swore out the original warrants which resulted in the arrest of the trio at Altoona, Pa. In the course of the investigation it early developed that McCloskey was the ringleader ably seconded by Straitiff in crime, while Oliver Dunn appeared to be in a sense a victim of circumstances rather than a premeditated participant in the crime.

The same night in making a get-away from South Fork, Pa. the trio boarded a freight which pulled off the main line at Portage, Pa. where the Pennsylvania Railroad Station was entered and robbed by the trio who had to leave the train they were riding. ***** Oliver Dunn was drinking and in an intoxicated condition, although he was only nineteen years of age. *****

***** Dunn was taken to my office and interviewed. He had time to think over the matter and was thoroughly sobered. He impressed me as being different from the criminal class, which fifteen years as an inspector has taught me to recognize. ***** Dunn made a clean breast of the burglaries, did not spare himself, offered to get and return his share of the loot (which he did not destroy) and made the unusual request that he be allowed to go alone to his home to get the loot (mileage or scrip books), as he did not want his mother to know that he was under arrest. *****

I granted his request and in a short time he returned with the mileage books. ***** His clear statement of all he did showed his purpose to atone for his wrongdoing, and he advised the officers present with me of his intention to plead guilty and do his best to make restitution and to aid in the proper prosecution of the law as against his fellow defendants, if such course were necessary, although he expressed his natural disinclination to the idea of being compelled to tell on his fellows. ***** I am satisfied that young Dunn would never had taken a part in so serious a crime as burglary had he been sober and realized fully what he was doing. *****

Since his arrest I have learned that he was the main stay of the family, very materially aiding his father in the family support and that the family keenly need the benefit of his earnings. From investigation I learn that he was never in trouble before, and has a good reputation except for his weakness of drink which was inherited. *****

In summing up the whole matter I have reached the conclusion that young Oliver Dunn has fully realized the gravity of his offense, and that further incarceration in penal servitude will not materially aid or be necessary to effect his decision to lead a new life and obey the laws of his State and country hereafter. **

I, therefore, recommend that the Board of Pardons give favorable consideration to the proposition of granting him a full pardon at an early date that he may rejoin his family, add to their financial and material support, which is now greatly needed. *****

***** I have, therefore, suggested to the United States Attorney at Pittsburgh that in view of the present punishment inflicted upon Dunn, no further action be taken against him in the Federal Courts for the South Fork offense, provided he shows by his actions when released that he is fully reformed. Under the Federal practice criminal prosecution can be had at any time within three years before the statute of limitations will debar prosecution. I am convinced that if he can stand a probation for that length of time, he will be of sufficient age (considering that he does not bear criminal tendencies) to guarantee that he will be a useful member of society and will abstain from violation of the laws in the future."

The District Attorney does not oppose clemency.

Impelled by the foregoing, we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Oliver Dunn.

Respectfully submitted, *

E. E. BEIDLEMAN.

Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS.

Secretary of the Commonwealth

WM. I. SCHAFFER,

Attorney General

JAS. F. WOODWARD,

Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., January 21, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 3, ——— Sessions, 1913, of the Court of Oyer and Terminer for Armstrong County, Mike Weiss alias Mike Weise pleaded guilty to an indictment charging murder in the second degree, and on December 24, 1913, was sentenced to the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of five years and a maximum term of twenty years.

Prior to the commission of the crime the applicant, a Pole, was given to excessive use of intoxicants, and when under its influence developed a religious mania. He would get into quarrels with the priests in the different Catholic Churches, and would also involve his wife in violent verbal altercations, which became so frequent that finally she left him and went to live temporarily with neighbors. One morning, after a night of intoxication and of prayers and visions, the applicant, while under the influence of drink,, claimed to have had a call to bid his wife farewell and kill himself. He purchased a revolver, went to his wife, and while in a state of wild excitement, fired. Instead of shooting himself he killed her. He made no attempt to escape. The evidence showed that he was intoxicated at the time he was apprehended to such an extent that his mind was at least temporarily unbalanced. He has served his minimum term and has been out on parole for more than a year. He has secured employment, has abstained from drink, and is believed by those who know him to now be of sober and industrious habits. His children are anxious for a pardon, and the District Attorney interposes no objection to clemency.

The petitioner is now about sixty years of age, and the reporting to the prison authorities prays heavily on his mind, as it serves to renew all the details of his crime, concerning which he has shown great remorse ever since he realized what drink had caused him to do.

We are of opinion that this man will be a better citizen if pardoned than he would be if he were compelled to report to the prison authorities for such a length of time, and under all the circumstances of the case, we recommend, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," that a pardon be now granted to the said Mike Weiss alias Mike Weise.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN.

Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS.

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER.

Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,

Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., January 21, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At Nos. 2 and 3, September Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Bedford County, Charles Ross and H. C. Miller pleaded guilty to indictments charging larceny, and on May 28, 1919, were sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of one year and a maximum term of eighteen months. The larceny was of chickens, the defendants having stolen three chickens from one man and four from another. The severity of the sentences was explained by the fact that they were imposed to break up the practice of chicken stealing, which had become prevalent in this community.

Both the District Attorney and the Trial Judge have written recommending clemency. The petitioners have now been confined for about ten months. We are of the opinion

that they have been sufficiently punished, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Charles Ross and H. C. Miller.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., January 21, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 31, November Sessions, 1917, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Allegheny County, Rocco Martino was indicted for murder. The jury returned a verdict of voluntary manslaughter, and on February 9, 1918, His Honor, Judge Quigley, specially presiding, imposed a sentence of imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of three years and a maximum term of five years. The circumstances of the crime are briefly the following:

On a certain Sunday afternoon, the applicant and certain other Italians engaged in a game of cards and continued playing all afternoon, during which time liquor was consumed. That night the crowd again assembled and began drinking wine. They grew boisterous and the applicant's father-in-law told him to take the wine to his own room and consume it there. A short time afterwards the applicant came down and another argument ensued between him and his father-in-law, which resulted in an invitation to fight. The father-in-law grabbed the petitioner and attempted to eject him from the house. A fight ensued, during which the applicant drew a revolver and fired, one of the shots entering the arm of his mother-in-law, who was also attempting to eject him from the house. The fight was continued on the front porch, and after an interval of seven or eight minutes, two more shots were fired and shortly afterwards another and last report was heard. About fifteen minutes after the last shot the persons in the house opened the door and found the deceased lying on the porch with a bullet wound in his abdomen, which resulted in his death. The father-in-law fought with a knife and inflicted wounds on the face and body of the petitioner which caused his confinement in the hospital for over three weeks. The evidence showed that the father-in-law first attacked the applicant and that during the scuffle his brother-in-law entered the fight against the applicant.

The petitioner's wife is now the mother of a two year old child. By reason of her delicate physical condition, she is unable to support it and herself. His father has a wife and three children to support and his meagre wages will not enable him to contribute to the maintenance of his daughter-in-law and grandchild. The petitioner's mother, eighty years of age, is suffering from a disease which renders her duration of life very short, and her constant wish is that she may see her son before she dies. The Judge who tried the case has written the Board as follows:

"In the matter of the petition of the above defendant, for pardon, I recommend the same for the reasons therein set forth.

Very respectfully,

HENRY C. QUIGLEY,
Trial Judge."

We are impelled by the foregoing to the belief that this is a proper case for clemency, and we, therefore, "after full

hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Rocco Martino.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth..
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., January 21, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 116 August Sessions in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Chester County, Toney Dossick was convicted of the crime of murder in the second degree. On September 22, 1913, he was sentenced to pay a fine of \$100.00 costs of prosecution and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a maximum term of twenty years and a minimum term of fifteen years.

The applicant, and another, Russian, Salbin Sampir by name, were old enemies and a few years before sailing for this country Sampir with a gang of ruffians had attacked and almost killed the applicant. Sampir was prosecuted by Dossick's father and sentenced to a substantial imprisonment in Russia. Shortly before the commission of the crime for which Dossick is under imprisonment, Sampir had attacked Dossick on the street, and later on the same day the two men again got into an altercation with the result that the applicant struck Sampir a blow on the head which resulted in Sampir's death.

At the time of the trial the defendant being without funds, was assigned counsel and he was asked whether he desired to plead guilty to the charges of second degree murder. This was known both to the Court and to the jury. The applicant persisted in his innocence, refused to plead guilty and insisted that the case go to a verdict with the result that the jury found him guilty of the crime charged. There seems to be no doubt at the time of the altercation both participants were intoxicated, and there seems to be no doubt that the request as to whether he desired to plead guilty of the crime of second degree murder influenced the verdict and that if such a request had not been known to the Court and the jury the trial would have resulted in a conviction of a crime of no higher degree than voluntary manslaughter, in which event the applicant would now have been eligible for parole. Nine of the jurymen who sat on the case have written the Board in favor of clemency, and from their letters it appears that had it not been for the persistence of one of the jurymen, now deceased, and for the talk concerning second degree murder, hereinbefore referred to, a verdict of voluntary manslaughter would have been returned.

The District Attorney has written interposing no objection to a pardon.

We are impelled by the foregoing to the belief that this is a proper case for clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Toney Dossick.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., January 21, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At Nos. 155 and 156 November Sessions, 1915, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Philadelphia County, Lazar Gruich alias Lazar Gruick was found guilty on an indictment charging assault and battery, aggravated assault and battery and assault and battery to kill. On November 19, 1915, he was sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of five years and a maximum term of seven years. He has now been confined over four years.

We are impelled to recommend clemency on the statement and promises made by the prosecutor in a communication to the Board as follows:

"I am writing this letter in the interest of Lazar Gruich, who has petitioned your Honorable Board for a pardon.

"He was charged with biting my finger and with shooting me with intent to kill, for which charges he was convicted and sentenced on November 19, 1915, to a term of not less than five years nor more than seven years in the Eastern Penitentiary in addition to which the costs of prosecution were imposed upon him.

"For some time before these crimes were committed, Lazar Gruich had been employed in my candy factory at 922 Master Street, Philadelphia, but I was finally compelled to discharge him because of the fact that some of the other employees and he did not agree, this being due, in large measure, to his foreign nationality and consequent excitability. And, as I desired to have perfect harmony among my employees, I felt that it would be for the best interests of all concerned, the others having begun to tease and taunt him, to discharge Gruich, which I accordingly did.

"It seems that he was out of work for some time, and as a result thereof he became despondent, and while in that condition felt that I was responsible for his being out of work, and unable to secure other employment. In consequence of this he lay in wait for me early one morning, and shot me, inflicting a wound, which, however, did not prove to be very serious; he also chewed one of my fingers in the scuffle which resulted.

"Mr. Gruich has now been imprisoned for more than four years, and in my opinion, he has been sufficiently punished. He has sent for me, and I have visited him in the prison. I have also conversed with the Warden at some length in regard to him, and with others of his nationality, some of whom came from the same neighborhood and even town where he originated from, and they all feel as I do, namely that I ought to join in an effort to have him pardoned. I might mention, in this connection, that I know of his having been arrested on a prior occasion while he was in my employ, but I felt convinced that he was free of all blame at that time, and I sided in his defense, he and those arrested with him being promptly acquitted at the time of trial.

"His father died while he was in my employ, but he has an old mother who is living in Slavonia, and as a result of the world war is greatly in need of his support. I am conversant with that part of Europe and know of conditions there. Gruich has promised me that if he be pardoned he will forthwith proceed to his old home and mother, in Slavonia, and I am sufficiently interested in him that at his earnest solicitation I have promised, if he do so return, to pay his passage, and to deposit a further sufficient fund with the proper authorities there to purchase a small home and farm for him. I realize that he will serve his minimum time in approximately a year, but he has no funds of any kind to pay the costs imposed upon him, and as his mother is advanced in years, and he seems so anxious to accept my offer that I respectfully suggest that his prayer be given very earnest consideration.

"I will, therefore, appreciate it if you will consider my earnest endorsement of his appeal to your Honorable Board to grant the application for a pardon.

Very respectfully yours,

THOMAS M. DAVIS."

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted the said Lazar Gruich alias Lazar Gruick.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., January 21, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 158, March Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Schuylkill County, Alexander Dale was found guilty on an indictment charging murder. On May 6, 1918, the death sentence was pronounced. The circumstances of the crime are briefly the following:

Dale started from his boarding house with the son-in-law of the proprietor, to go to Shenandoah. The two men never before had any misunderstanding or differences of any kind. They left a street car on which they had ridden part of the way and took a path which diverged from the main road and gave a short cut under the Borough. Dale suggested that he was unfamiliar with the path and asked his companion to lead the way. After they had gone a short distance, Dale called "look out" and fired a shot, which was fatal. He took a trolley car back to the boarding house, and it so happened that the wife of the deceased and her sister were also passengers on that car. Dale approached them and standing behind their seat said, "I fixed him, I fixed him." They inquired who he fixed, and he answered "Charlie." The wife of the deceased asked him what he did that for, and he replied, "Well, I did it. He will never treat you the way he has treated you and he will never bother you." Dale's defense was insanity, but evidence showing insanity of certain collateral relatives of the petitioner was not admitted, owing to a legal technicality.

At the instance of the Board, Doctor Frank Woodbury, Secretary of the Committee on Lunacy of the Board of Public Charities, made an examination of the petitioner, and reported, inter alia, as follows:

"From my personal examination of Alexander Dale, I believe him to be not sane, and to be at present mentally abnormal".

The Board is, therefore, of the opinion that the sentence of death should be commuted to life imprisonment, thereby rendering it possible to have the petitioner transferred to the proper State institution, and accordingly, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," we recommend that the sentence of death pronounced on the said Alexander Dale, be commuted to life imprisonment.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 58, June Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer for Northampton County, Peter J. Sheehan was found guilty upon an indictment charging involuntary manslaughter. On October 28, 1919, he was sentenced to pay a fine of five hundred dollars, costs of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Northampton County prison for a term of three months. The circumstances of the case are thus stated in the opinion of the lower court discharging the rule for a new trial:

"The defendant and the decedent had known each other for about twenty-five years and been on friendly terms. On the evening of July 31st, the defendant says he went to Doctor Coyle's house to inquire about some offensive remark he had that day been told, Doctor Coyle had made about his

wife. Not finding the Doctor at home, the defendant waited for him the next afternoon and met him near the intersection of Fourth and New Streets, in the City of Bethlehem, and engaged in conversation while continuing to walk in the direction of the Doctor's office. As they reached the sidewalk, partly covered with cement and partly with slag blocks, Doctor Coyle struck the defendant upon the head with his fist, and later again attempted to strike, but the defendant ducked, and the force of the blow caused the Doctor to swing around. They then clinched, the Doctor having his left arm around the defendant's neck and striking him about the head with his right fist. Defendant was also striking the Doctor and attempting to free himself from the Doctor's grasp. Two or three witnesses for the Commonwealth say that, as the parties separated, the defendant gave an uppercut, striking the Doctor upon the left jaw, and that the Doctor fell back upon the pavement like a log, his head striking upon the slag block. The defendant denied striking the Doctor upon the jaw, saying it was impossible, by reason of the Doctor's height, and that he dropped upon his knee after they had separated. Some of the witnesses say no blow was struck by the defendant when the parties separated, and that the Doctor stepped back two or three steps before falling."

Under these facts, we do not think the applicant is guilty of any crime. The decedent struck the first blow—this is the statement of the Court and fully substantiated by the testimony—and there is no evidence that the applicant used more force than was necessary for his own self-defense. Whether the decedent fell by reason of a blow delivered by the petitioner, or whether it was due to tripping on the pavement, is immaterial. Under the facts of this case, we are of the opinion that the death of the decedent was accidental and that the petitioner committed no offense.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Peter J. Sheehan.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 40, September Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Northampton County, Carl H. Freihoffer pleaded guilty to an indictment charging forgery. On December 9, 1918, he was sentenced to pay a fine of ten dollars, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment in the county jail for a term of three years.

At the time of the commission of the crime, the applicant, seventeen years of age, was anxious to identify himself with the military forces of the Federal Government. He applied for admission to several officers' training camps but was refused on account of insufficient education. He endeavored to enlist in the naval and military forces but was refused on account of the Influenza Epidemic. Camp Crane was located near his home and he became acquainted with some of its soldiers. One of them, who has since been killed in action, became an intimate friend of his, and learning of his failure to get into the Service and his disappointment thereabout, told him he would be accepted if he bought himself a uniform and other equipment. He suggested to the applicant, who had no money, that he draw checks on the Department Stores in Allentown, and on the same day, drew a check for the applicant on a particular store for sixty-five dollars, and told him to take it to a bank which would cash it for him. The petitioner took the check, presented it for payment and received the proceeds. The next day the soldier friend filled out a check for one hundred and fifty dollars as he said the

first was not sufficient to fully equip him. This check and a third one were presented and honored. On one of the trips, the applicant was accompanied to the bank by the soldier. All the money which he thus obtained was expended in buying his uniform and other military equipment, with the exception of transportation expenses to Philadelphia where he made his purchases.

The applicant comes of good parentage, he is not of the criminal type, and has never heretofore been accused of any offense. He has now been confined for over a year and three months.

Under the circumstances of this case, we believe the applicant has been sufficiently punished, and we therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Carl H. Freihoffer.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 2, September Term, 1918, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Somerset County, Andy Racosky pleaded guilty to an indictment charging murder, and on August 30, 1918, was sentenced to pay a fine of \$100.00 and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of three years, and a maximum term of five years. The applicant is by birth a Slav, but at the time of his arrest he had become a naturalized American citizen. The applicant is about forty-four years of age; has a wife and five children; and is by occupation a coal miner.

On the evening of the commission of the crime he was sitting on the porch of his home urging his neighbors to buy Liberty Bonds. While so engaged, an Austrian approached, told the applicant to "shut up"; that one Austrian was able to whip twelve United States soldiers; that United States was going to lose the war; and that no one should buy Liberty Bonds. The applicant said he was an American citizen now; that he could say what he pleased; and, that having two brothers in the army he intended to do everything he could to assist the United States Government. The decedent then stated that the American Flag was no good; that the applicant's citizenship papers were worthless, and that the United States ought to lose the war. The applicant, by this time extremely excited, walked into the house; procured a shot-gun; shot the decedent in the leg, and immediately went before the squire and surrendered himself. The decedent was taken to the hospital and blood-poison set in. He was advised by the attending physician that it would be necessary to amputate his limb. He refused to permit the operation; gangrene set in, and his death resulted.

The applicant has never heretofore been accused of any crime. He has now been confined for more than a year and six months.

Under the foregoing circumstances, we are impelled to the conclusion that he has been sufficiently punished, and, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," we recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Andy Racosky.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 643, September Sessions, 1913, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Philadelphia County, Andrew Cobb was found guilty of murder in the second degree, and on February 10, 1914, was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of twelve years, and a maximum term of twenty years.

On the night of the commission of the crime the applicant was standing in his doorway when the decedent, a stranger, came along with three companions, two of them women, and sat down on the steps of the applicant's home, and began to talk in a suggestive manner to the women companions. The applicant told the decedent to discontinue his remarks, and ordered him to move on. The decedent and his companions started away from the house, and when they had gone but a short way two shots were heard. Some of the witnesses testified that the decedent fell after the second shot, and there was some evidence as to whether his fall was caused by a bullet, or by his tripping. A few seconds after a third shot was fired by a police officer in the direction from which the decedent was going. The defense at the trial was that the fatal shot was fired by the policeman.

The District Attorney has stated orally to the Board that his belief is that the applicant has been sufficiently punished. The Trial Judge orally, stated to counsel at the time of the sentence that he would co-operate in securing a pardon after the applicant served part of his term. The Judge, however, is now dead. It seems to be conceded by all that the element of manslaughter is strongly discernible in this case. The applicant, prior to his arrest, always bore a good reputation. He has now been confined for more than six years.

Under all the circumstances of the case we are of opinion that it is a proper case for Executive clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Andrew Cobb.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 97, November Sessions, 1916, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Luzerne County, Hiram E. Kline was convicted on an indictment charging rape. On November 25, 1916, he was sentenced to pay a fine of one dollar, the costs of prosecution and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of ten years and a maximum term of fifteen years.

The rape was alleged to have been committed on the applicant's ten year old daughter. The prosecution was instigated by his sister, who had previously been rebuked and reprimanded by him on account of her immoral and lewd conduct.

The Trial Judge has written the Board as follows:

"Hiram Kline was convicted before me on the 22nd of November, 1916, and sentenced to the Penitentiary on the 25th for term of not less than ten nor more than fifteen years. The

nature of his offense was so heinous that I felt compelled to make the sentence so severe. But the evidence had in such important contradictions that I would not have been surprised at a verdict of not guilty. The important witnesses were closely related to the defendant and the whole matter had the appearance, to a large extent, of a family row with much bad blood. At present I am informed his parents who are very aged, the father past 84 and the mother past 80 and lying fast in bed with a broken hip, are in great need of his services, he being the only one of their children who would contribute to their support. Under all the circumstances of the case I am inclined to believe that the interest of justice will not suffer if you conclude to recommend him for pardon."

The District Attorney has sent a similar communication. The applicant has now been confined for more than three years.

Under all the circumstances of the case, we believe Executive clemency should be extended, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Hiram E. Kline.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 6, December Term, 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Green County, Steve Antolich alias Kit Vidkovic was convicted on an indictment charging assault with intent to rob. On September 4, 1918, he was sentenced to pay a fine of twenty-five dollars, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of three years.

The circumstances of the case are briefly the following: The applicant and a fellow employe, mutual friends, took a trip lasting several days through an adjoining county. They visited acquaintances and consumed much intoxicants. On their way home, the companion missed his pocket-book which he claimed contained twelve dollars, and accused the applicant of having stolen it. A heated argument was thereby occasioned which resulted in an altercation in which the companion was considerably worsted. The information, conviction and sentence resulted.

The applicant has always heretofore borne a good reputation. There does not seem to be any evidence of an assault with an attempt to rob. It was, in our opinion, nothing other than a drunken brawl. The petitioner has now been confined for about a year and six months.

Under the circumstances of the case, we are impelled to the conclusion that he has been sufficiently punished and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Steve Antolich alias Kit Vidkovic.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 4, February Term, 1917, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Somerset County, Milton J. Livengood pleaded guilty to an indictment charging burglary. On May 3, 1917, sentence was suspended and the applicant was paroled. On February 6, it was represented to the court that the applicant had violated his parole. He was called before the court and sentenced to pay a fine of five dollars, the costs of prosecution, to make restitution, and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of three years.

The cause of the applicant's misfortune was the excessive use of intoxicants. He was under its influence when, between six and seven o'clock, he broke the panel of a door leading to the bar-room of a hotel, frightened the proprietor by his incoherent talk, and took a pint of whisky from the bar-room, which resulted in the above stated indictment. It was intoxication which constituted the violation of his parole and lead to the imposition of the sentence.

The Trial Judge and District Attorney have written as follows:

"In the foregoing case, the defendant having been in the Western Penitentiary for a period of about one year, and the real prosecutor, William M. Dietz, desiring that the prisoner be pardoned, and the parents of the prisoner being very old, we believe, under all the circumstances, that a pardon should be granted to the petitioner."

We are impelled by the foregoing to the belief that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency and we therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Milton J. Livengood.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 57, September Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lancaster County, Rufus Thompson pleaded guilty to an indictment charging felonious entry and larceny. On September 6, 1919, he was sentenced to pay a fine of fifty dollars, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the county jail for a period of one year.

The applicant is about twenty-one years of age, a farm-hand by occupation, and employed as such by his uncle with whom he lived in said county. About 10 o'clock one night, he stopped his team in front of a neighbor's house, raised a partly open window, entered the house and stole one dollar in money and a crate containing twelve dozen of eggs which he later sold. The following day, he met the owner of the house, told him what he had done, and offered to make restitution. The neighbor, in a letter to the Board, states that he had known the boy all his life, and that he thought it would be a good thing for his future welfare if he had him arrested and reprimanded, having no thought that he might be incarcerated.

A Farmers' Mutual Protective Association was informed which made an information and caused the boy's arrest. Contrary to the general expectation that the applicant would

be only reprimanded and a sentence of imprisonment, if any, suspended, the applicant was committed to the county jail for the term above set forth. The man whose eggs and money were taken, the Protective Association which had the matter in charge, and practically all of the neighbors of the applicant, have written the Board urging a pardon. Complete restitution has been made and the applicant's uncle, with whom he has lived for many years, is willing and anxious to take him back into his home and to be responsible for his future conduct. He has never heretofore been accused of any crime, but on the contrary has borne an excellent reputation.

We are of the opinion that he has been sufficiently punished, and we therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Rufus Thompson.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 22, June Sessions, 1893, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Allegheny County, James Newton Hill was found guilty of murder in the first degree, and on January 27, 1894, the sentence of death was imposed.

On account of his physical condition his sentence was commuted to life imprisonment. He was taken in a supposedly dying condition to the Allegheny General Hospital, and remained there for about three months hovering between life and death. When he had sufficiently recovered, he was placed on trial and his conviction and sentence followed. On account of his physical condition his sentence was commuted to life imprisonment.

The applicant was convicted on circumstantial evidence, as no one saw the shooting of Rosa Roetzler. Ever since his arrest he has maintained his innocence. The Warden of the Penitentiary has written that he has always deported himself in an exemplary manner, and that he now occupies the most responsible position assigned to inmates, that of Librarian.

The District Attorney who tried the case writes, inter alia, as follows:

"Considering the length of time he has served in the Penitentiary, to wit, about twenty six years, I can state to your Board that I have no objection or protest to make against his obtaining a pardon upon his present application."

John Glenn, for twenty-one years connected with the Police Department of the City of Allegheny, acting during that time as Chief of Detectives, Assistant Superintendent of Police, and retiring as Superintendent of the Department of Police, has written that during the greater portion of his incumbency in office he prepared for trial all the murder cases from that city, among others the case against the applicant. He has strongly recommended pardon, being of the opinion that the petitioner has been sufficiently punished.

Many other letters have been filed with the Board from reputable citizens urging Executive clemency. The applicant is now about sixty years old, and has been confined for twenty-six years.

We are of the opinion that under all the foregoing circumstances he has been sufficiently punished, and we therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open sessions,"

recommnd that a pardon be now granted to the said James Newton Hill.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 4, March Sessions, 1916, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Lebanon County, Paul E. Arms was convicted on an indictment charging robbery; and, at No. 52, March Term, 1916, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of said county, he pleaded guilty to an indictment charging larceny and receiving stolen goods. On March 10, 1916, he was sentenced for the first named offense to an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of four years and a maximum term of five years; and, for the crimes to which he pleaded guilty, he was sentenced on the same day to the same institution for a minimum term of one year and a maximum term of two years, to commence and to be computed from the expiration of the sentence imposed on the conviction for robbery.

The applicant contends he is innocent of the crime of robbery; that he has served the maximum period imposed for the crimes of larceny and receiving stolen goods, and that therefore he should be given his liberty. He is now about twenty-six years of age, an American citizen, unmarried, and, at the time of his conviction, resided with his parents.

The circumstances of the robbery were briefly as follows: Two unmasked men entered a small store in the Borough of Palmyra, Lebanon County, about six o'clock one evening, in February 1916, and at the point of revolvers, held up the proprietor and robbed the cash register of approximately fifty dollars. A dim light in the front part of the store enabled the proprietor with difficulty to note the general appearance and the facial characteristics of the criminals. He however positively identified one of them as a Paul Smith, but was not certain as to the identity of the applicant. The applicant claims he was charged with the crime of robbery solely by reason of the fact that he was a companion of Smith's, and that subsequent to the commission of the crime he and Smith, who were companions, were found together. He states that he is entirely innocent of the crime and knew nothing of its commission. Paul Smith has made an affidavit stating, inter alia, as follows:

"Paul Arms * * * was not with the party at Engle's store in Palmyra, Pa., on the Twenty-second day of February, A. D. 1916. Arms knew nothing of the holdup and was not in it at all. * * * Arms was not in the holdup, knew absolutely nothing about the robbery. He is an innocent man."

We are of the opinion, the applicant having now been incarcerated for a period longer than the maximum term imposed for the crimes to which he pleaded guilty, and there being, in our minds, merit in his assertion and in the affidavit of Smith, as to his innocence for the crime of robbery, that this is a proper case for Executive clemency. In order to set the applicant unconditionally at liberty, a pardon must be granted for the crime of robbery and also for the crimes of larceny and receiving stolen goods.

We therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Paul E. Arms for the crime of robbery and for

the crimes of larceny and receiving stolen goods for which he was convicted and pleaded guilty respectively at the numbers and terms of the courts hereinbefore indicated.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 14, March Sessions, 1914, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer for Allegheny County, James Bryant was found guilty of murder in the second degree; and on September 19, 1914, was sentenced to pay a fine of six and one-fourth cents, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment of not less than eight nor more than fifteen years in the Western Penitentiary.

For some time prior to his conviction and sentence, the applicant had been the owner of a large farm in Allegheny County and resided thereon with his wife and family. On January 6, 1914, the agent of a Gas Company secured from the applicant a right-of-way to lay a pipe line over a certain part of the applicant's land. About two weeks later, on a Saturday morning, he discovered the company's men digging a trench across another part of his land. He told them they were on his property and that they should immediately desist from further digging. Repeated protests were made but the foreman of the men stated that he had instructions to dig the ditch and he was going to comply with them. The petitioner's son was called who also asked the men to stop their work until the right-of-way agent could be consulted but the men continued in their refusal and proceeded to place joints of pipe on the land preparatory to their connection. Finally the petitioner went to the house, obtained a revolver, and returned carrying it in his hand for, as he alleges, "bluffing" the foreman of the men. Words ensued between the petitioner and the foreman which finally resulted in the latter threatening to take the revolver away from the petitioner and starting out of the ditch to execute his threat. The petitioner fired wounding the foreman, from the effects of which he subsequently died. The applicant then located an officer, stated that he had shot a man and was arrested. It appears that he knew the foreman of the gang, believed him to be a dangerous fellow and fired under the belief that the foreman was about to attack him as he had stated he was going to do; that he shot with no intention to kill being in the state of a mental excitement and without criminal intent.

The applicant is now seventy years of age and has been incarcerated for a period of over six years. On account of his incarceration and grief over the death of his wife which occurred two years after his imprisonment, the applicant has developed organic diseases. Many letters from prominent and reputable citizens have been filed with the Board in the applicant's behalf.

We are of the opinion that under the circumstances of this case, the applicant has been sufficiently punished and that Executive clemency should be exercised. We therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said James Bryant.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., March 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 39, February Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Allegheny County, James Gibson aged thirty-five years, pleaded guilty on advice of Counsel to an indictment charging murder. He subsequently petitioned leave to withdraw his plea. The petition was refused, and on March 14, 1919, the death sentence was imposed.

For some time prior to his arrest, the applicant had been out of work and was living with his parents. On the night of the commission of the crime his father told him to make less noise, his mother at that time being sick. The applicant persisted and the father left the house declaring he would find an officer and have the applicant placed in the lockup for the night. The father returned with two policemen, and as they approached the back porch along an alley, the applicant shot and killed both of the officers. The defendant was tried at No. 37 February Term, 1918, for the murder of Officer Meyer. The defense was intoxication, and evidence was submitted showing that it was his high degree of drunkenness that caused him to be so boisterous and which ultimately led him to procure shot guns from the house after his father had left and to shoot the officers as they were coming through the yard. The Jury brought in a verdict of murder in the second degree, and sentence was imposed in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of sixteen and a maximum term of seventeen years. Doubtless impelled by this verdict, the defendant pleaded guilty to the indictment charging murder of Lucas, the other officer, but the Court imposed the punishment prescribed by the statute for murder in the first degree. The Jury must have believed the applicant was intoxicated, or otherwise it must have found him guilty of first degree murder. The Judge who imposed the death sentence has written to the Board, *inter alia*, as follows:

"It is a fact now appearing, which did not and could not appear in this case, that the jury impaneled in the other case found him guilty of murder in the second degree, and he was sentenced. Of course we were aware of the former verdict and judgment, when we decided this case, but the facts of that case were not legally before us. In view of that verdict, it is highly probable that, had we been clothed with any discretion, the sentence in this case would have been imprisonment for life instead of the one which was imposed. It would seem that the law will be vindicated by the milder punishment."

The District Attorney joins in the application, and in a communication of the 15th instant, addressed to the Board, affirms his statement in a prior letter, in which he says as follows:

"While we feel that the Court under all the evidence was entirely justified in their finding but in view of the Jury in the case tried preceding this found the defendant guilty of murder in the second degree and the sentence in that case of imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary of not less than sixteen years nor more than seventeen years having been pronounced, that the ends of justice will be met by commuting this man to life imprisonment."

Impelled by the foregoing we, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that the sentence of death imposed on the applicant, James Gibson, be commuted to imprisonment for life.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 16, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Allegheny County, at No. 4, October Sessions, 1916, one Morton Kelley, a colored man about twenty-eight years old, was indicted for rape. He was found guilty and sentenced on November 18, 1916, to pay a fine of six and one-fourth cents to the Commonwealth, the cost of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment of not less than five years nor more than seven years in the Western Penitentiary.

The following were the circumstances of the crime:

Several young men, seeking refuge in a park near the City of Pittsburgh from an impending summer rain storm, came upon a girl between eighteen and twenty-one years of age, who implored that she be directed to some place affording protection from the storm. She went with the boys to a building and consumed a considerable part of the night inside, during which time several of the boys had sexual intercourse with her, among others, the applicant.

Grave doubts exist as to the legality of the applicant's conviction. The evidence is convincing that the intercourse occurred with the consent of the girl. The crime was not known for a considerable period of time after its commission, and the information was made by a person other than the girl.

The two colored boys who were in the party were tried and convicted. The other boys do not seem to have been prosecuted. The applicant has never been heretofore convicted for any crime.

He has now been confined for over two years and five months. The Judge who tried the case is strongly in favor of a pardon.

The doubt as to the legality of the applicant's conviction, the severity of his sentence the time served, and the attitude of the Trial Judge, impel us to conclude that clemency should be exercised.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Morton Kelley.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 16, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In Luzerne County, at No. 68, November Sessions, 1917, of the Court of Quarter Sessions, an Italian, Alphonso Pesani was convicted of robbery but recommended to the mercy of the court. On November 27, 1917, he was sentenced to pay a fine, the cost of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment by separate and solitary confinement at labor in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of four years and a maximum term of ten years. At the time of his conviction, the applicant was about thirty-three years old, was a talented musician and resided with his wife and three small children.

His arrest and conviction were attended with peculiar circumstances. On a certain Sunday afternoon, a verbal altercation occurred between him and his wife. Because of the deafness of the wife, Pesani's voice was raised to an extremely loud tone, and being heard by certain neighbors, a policeman was summoned who placed him under arrest.

He was accused of committing an assault and battery on his wife, but after a two days' confinement in the borough jail, was discharged after hearing by the squire.

About eight years prior to this occurrence, two little girls walking along a highway, and bound for home with their parents' pay envelopes which had been delivered to them by an employing coal company, were accosted by a man, seized and the money taken from one of the girls.

Upon the discharge of Pesani as above stated, three police officers again took him into custody, accused him of committing the robbery of the girls, and after severe treatment forced a confession from him that he and two other men did rob the girls, his participation in the affair being only to share in the division of the money. This confession was never reduced to writing. At the time of the trial, the applicant pleaded not guilty and has constantly asserted his innocence. The girl who was robbed appeared as a witness at the trial, but when asked to identify Pesani as the man who robbed her, the testimony discloses her replies to be so indefinite as to compel the belief of an uncertainty on her part as to whether the applicant was in fact the man who committed the crime. For several years succeeding the robbery, Pesani was in and about the vicinity. He was always conspicuous as he was a prominent musician and a vaudeville performer. He has always borne a good reputation and has never been heretofore arrested. The applicant was largely convicted through the testimony of the police officers, all of whom have written the Board, urging a pardon; one of them has expressed a strong belief that the applicant did not commit the crime. The petitioner's wife is now almost totally deaf and is afflicted with other physical disabilities. His three children are dependent upon neighbors for support, and are frequently in dire distress. These reasons impel us to believe that Executive clemency should be exercised.

We therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Alphonso Pesani.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 45, May Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Somerset County, W. F. Johnson pleaded guilty to a charge of assault and battery with intent to rob. On April 14, 1919, he was sentenced to pay a fine of one dollar and costs and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of three years, and a maximum term of four years.

On the night of the commission of the crime the applicant and another man, both under the influence of liquor, engaged in a physical altercation which resulted in the applicant injuring his companion about the face to such an extent that he was incapacitated for work for a few days. An information was made against the applicant charging him with an attempt to rob. At the time of the trial the applicant's recollection was hazy as to the occurrence. He stated that he was ignorant of any intent on his part to attempt to rob. He pleaded guilty because he was advised that thereby a light sentence might be imposed.

The applicant has never heretofore been accused of any crime. He has now been confined for more than a year. The District Attorney, in office at the time of the imposition of sentence, has written, inter alia, as follows:

"There has always been a doubt in my mind as to whether this man was in such a state of mind as to know what he was doing. There seemed to be no question as to a great degree of intoxication as to both the prosecutor and the defendant * * * * * I recommend a pardon in this case, and feel that it should be granted with the hope that he will profit thereby."

The Trial Judge also recommends a pardon.

We are of the opinion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open sessions," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said W. F. Johnson.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 9, June Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Wayne County, Floyd Young was convicted on an indictment charging barn burning. On June 20, 1918, he was sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years, six months, and a maximum term of ten years, to be computed from April 18, 1918. He was convicted on circumstantial evidence, but the mind of the District Attorney is clear that the jury were fully justified in rendering a verdict of guilty. The petitioner is thirty-one years of age, an American citizen and by occupation a farmer and road laborer. He is the father of three children, the oldest of which is seven and the youngest two and one-half years. His father and mother are both more than seventy years old and are living with his wife.

The father is rheumatically crippled. The wife, children and parents are in pitiable circumstances. The Trial Judge has written:

"The reason set forth in the application concerning the condition of this young man's family is absolutely true. The circumstances of these people are known very well by me, and, under all the circumstances, I am pleased to recommend a pardon in this case, and I think this is the first pardon I have recommended since being upon the Bench for over ten years."

The District Attorney writes:

"I join in the prayer of the petitioner, that a pardon may be granted as prayed for by the petitioner."

This, in our opinion, is a case for the exercise of Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Floyd Young.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 25, December Term, 1915, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of Mont-

gomery County, Benjamin F. Decker was convicted on an indictment charging burglary and larceny. On March 11, 1916, he was sentenced to pay a fine of ten dollars and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of four years, and a maximum term of five years. He was given three preliminary hearings. At the first the time of the crime was stated to be April, 1914, but the petitioner in defense stated that at that time he was in prison for another offense, and his statement was verified. He was confined for two weeks, given a hearing, and then put back in jail. A week later a third hearing was given, at which time it was alleged that a mistake had been made as to the time and place of the commission of the offense, and a new set of facts sustaining the information was alleged. His first jury disagreed after deliberating about twenty-six hours; the second jury found a verdict of guilty after considering the case about twenty-four hours. His conviction was wholly on circumstantial evidence, his identity as the person who committed the crime being exclusively through finger-prints.

The applicant has now been confined for more than four years. He has saved \$2,400 out of work he has done during his incarceration, and desires to engage with his capital in the carpenter business. His wife is in need of his financial assistance.

We believe, under the circumstances of this case, Executive clemency should be exercised, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Benjamin F. Decker.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 78, March Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Allegheny County, Evelyn Drake was convicted on an indictment charging larceny from the person. On April 2, 1919, she was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of eighteen months and a maximum term of three years.

The applicant is twenty-seven years of age, colored, and by occupation a domestic. For several years prior to her arrest she lived with the prosecutor as his common law wife. She was charged with stealing a diamond stud and a diamond ring from the prosecutor while he was under the influence of liquor. The applicant admitted the taking of the jewelry, but stated it belonged to her, the stud having been purchased directly by her, and the ring bought by the prosecutor with money which she had furnished, and that the articles were taken because the prosecutor had abandoned her and was living with another woman.

The District Attorney has written, inter alia, as follows:

"From the testimony produced at the trial, we believe the jury were justified in their finding. We are also of the belief that the prosecutor was morally as bad as the defendant, and under all the facts, as the defendant has served twelve months of her eighteen months imprisonment, we do not object to favorable action on her petition."

We are of the opinion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon

public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Evelyn Drake.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 43, September Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of Allegheny County, Nicholas Lampo, an Italian restaurant cook, was convicted on an indictment charging rape. On February 28, 1919, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for not less than two nor more than three years.

He was convicted on the evidence of an eighteen year old American waitress, who testified that early one morning while no customers were in the restaurant she was assaulted by the applicant, after she had carried some dishes into the kitchen, and the crime committed on her. Several witnesses were called for the defense, who testified that her reputation for morality was very bad.

The District Attorney has written, inter alia, as follows:

"We are free to admit that we are of the belief that the woman, who to our recollection was a colored woman, who testified on behalf of the defense that she saw the prosecuting witness, Frances Chance, having sexual intercourse with a colored man in an out-house in the rear of the restaurant a few days prior to the alleged rape, worked to the detriment of the defendant, rather than being of assistance to him.

"In view of all the facts in this case and in view of the fact that the defendant has served upwards of fourteen months of his imprisonment, we do not oppose the granting of Executive clemency in this particular case.

Very truly yours,

(Signed)

HARRY H. ROWAND,
District Attorney."

Under the foregoing circumstances, we are impelled to the conclusion that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Nicholas Lampo.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 96, June Term, 1919, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of Philadelphia County, Ellis Marks pleaded guilty to an indictment charging larceny. On September 29, 1919, he was sentenced to

undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern State Penitentiary for a minimum term of eight months and a maximum term of two years.

The applicant is twenty-two years of age, a Hebrew and a citizen of this country. He is a chauffeur by occupation, and at the time of his arrest was employed by the Quaker City Cab Company. On the evening of the commission of the crime he was employed to drive a certain automobile, for which he was promised a small consideration. There were five or six men in the party, and the applicant was ordered to drive the car to a certain address in Philadelphia and was threatened with bodily harm if he disobeyed. A robbery was committed at that address and the applicant was compelled to drive the car speedily from the place of the crime. After protestations on his part, he was compelled to accept eighty dollars, whereupon the men disappeared. He made no complaint to the police officers or others fearing bodily harm from the perpetrators of the crime.

The ownership of the automobile, as evidenced by its license tax, was in the person who engaged the applicant to operate it on the night of the robbery. This owner was arrested, but the trial resulted in his acquittal. Only one of the members of the gang was ever arrested and he is now confined in the Eastern State Penitentiary.

The applicant has never heretofore been accused of any crime, and many letters have been filed with the Board averring the prisoner's reputation for honesty. He has now been confined for about seven months.

Under all the circumstances, we are impelled to the conclusion that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Ellis Marks.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 116, September Sessions, 1917, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Berks County, Richard A. DoErr pleaded guilty to an indictment charging arson. On September 11, 1917, he was sentenced to pay a fine of one hundred dollars, the costs of prosecution and to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern State Penitentiary for a minimum term of three years and a maximum term of twelve years.

The applicant is a Physio-Therapist, and had an office fitted with the appliances of his profession on the second floor of a building in Reading, and his residence on the third floor of the same building. Early one morning fire was discovered in the office rooms, resulting in very little damage other than the entire destruction of the applicant's office equipment and furnishings. The investigation by the Insurance Company resulted in the arrest of the applicant and his wife. No direct evidence of the applicant's guilt could be had, but he, after much questioning, finally consented to plead guilty on the condition that the prosecution of his wife should not be pressed. She was subsequently permitted to go free under a suspended sentence.

The applicant has never heretofore been accused of any crime. He has now been confined about two years and six months.

We are of the opinion that he has been sufficiently punished and that a pardon will conduce to his better future

citizenship. We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Richard A. DoErr.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 294, November Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Philadelphia County, Harold D. Jacobs and Edward Rost March pleaded guilty to an indictment charging larceny. On November 17, 1919, each was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern State Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of three years.

About noon one Sunday the applicants, both sailors with exceptionally meritorious war records, but on this day intoxicated, took possession of an automobile parked on the street and drove it to Baltimore, Md. They visited the home of March's mother, and after driving her and her daughter about the City of Baltimore started to return to Philadelphia. On the way back the automobile collided with another, resulting in the applicants' arrest. The larceny of the car was thus discovered, and the boys were taken to Philadelphia and their indictment and sentence followed.

The District Attorney recommends clemency, and is of the opinion that the larceny amounted to nothing but a drunken prank, and that these sailors were victims of that demoralization which immediately followed the cessation of war activities, and when sailors stationed at the Navy Yard had a great deal of leisure time. The applicants have now been confined more than five months.

We believe that under the circumstances of the case they have been sufficiently punished, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Harold D. Jacobs and Edward Rost March.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At Nos. 304 and 315, September Sessions, 1915, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Allegheny County, Thomas G. Forney was sentenced on indictments respectively charging felonious assault and battery and conspiracy. He pleaded guilty to the former and entered a plea of nolle contendere to the latter. Cumulative sentences were imposed on October 27, 1915. The applicant is now on parole, but the maximum term will not expire until 1923.

At the time of his arrest the petitioner was practicing law and was married to the daughter of the prosecutor. He and his father-in-law had been at various times jointly interested in business transactions, which necessitated frequent traveling by both of them between Washington, D. C., their home, and the City of Pittsburgh, Pa. The petitioner after numerous requests finally demanded payment from his father-in-law for professional services which he, the petitioner, had rendered him. This demand was refused. In an attempt to effect a compromise or settlement, the petitioner accompanied by three or four companions, whom he alleges he took along as witnesses, met his father-in-law in a hotel at Pittsburgh. A stormy interview took place resulting in the prosecutor being assaulted by one of the son-in-law's companions.

The applicant, with the permission of the authorities of the Penitentiary, is now engaged in business in the City of Detroit, Michigan, and is also following at that place the practice of his profession. He alleges he is handicapped by reason of his criminal record, and that business associates object to being connected with one who has impending a possible future prison term for the violation of a parole. The applicant is thirty-one years of age and is now residing with his parents.

We are of the opinion that Executive clemency would tend to restore this man to his self-respect and conduce to his usefulness as an American citizen, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Thomas G. Forney.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 5, February Term, 1915, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of Washington County, Mercurio Pati was convicted of murder in the second degree. On February 16, 1915, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of ten years and a maximum term of twenty years.

The applicant is an Italian, and on the day of the commission of the crime was walking along one of the streets of the Borough of Washington with three other Italians. A controversy arose over money. The petitioner testified that the deceased had demanded money of him under penalty of death; that he, the petitioner, refused, whereupon the deceased put his hand in his pocket. The petitioner then drew a knife, lunged at him twice, both blows piercing the heart. It was admitted that the deceased, when found, had his right hand in one of his pockets clutching an automatic revolver. The jury found that the defendant, notwithstanding this testimony, was the aggressor.

It is conceded that the petitioner, prior to his arrest, had always borne a good reputation. Letters have been presented to the Board from his former employer, and from numerous other reputable citizens, that he was a sober, industrious, and law-abiding person. The District Attorney who tried the case for the Commonwealth agrees that this is the fact. The deceased, according to the statement of the trial District Attorney "did not work steadily, did not bear a very good reputation, and after his death there were many reports that he had extorted money." Both the trial District Attorney and the present District Attorney have written that they interpose no objection to a pardon.

The applicant has now been confined for more than five years. Under the circumstances of the case we are of the opinion that he has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Mercurio Pati.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 23, 1920.

Sir: At No. 285, June Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of the County of Philadelphia, Luigi Negri alias Ligin Negri was convicted on an indictment charging arson. On June 13, 1918, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of five years and a maximum term of six years.

The applicant is an Italian, aged about thirty-four years. He was given to the excessive use of intoxicants, and for some time prior to his conviction had not been living with his wife because of her alleged infidelity. Evidence was submitted at his trial that he had entered a dwelling house about midnight and had thrown several lighted matches about the stairway, resulting in the building catching fire. The applicant insisted at the trial that he had not committed any crime, but on cross-examination admitted he was in the house in an intoxicated condition and that while he struck matches to light his pipe, he had no intention of burning the dwelling. The jury, however, disbelieved his testimony.

The applicant has never heretofore been convicted of any crime. The City Fire Marshal, who made the information, has written that he interposes no objection to the application. The Trial Judge has written, inter alia, as follows: The Trial Judge has written, inter alia, as follows:

"I have gone over the record of the trial of Luigi Negri, having read the stenographic report, and in the light of the information that you have given me, have had sufficient investigation made of him and his standing in the community prior to the offense for which he was committed to satisfy my mind that the sentence imposed was probably too severe. At the time of the trial, however, there was somewhat of an epidemic of arson, and my purpose was to assist the Commonwealth in breaking up the practice.

"Under the circumstances, I feel that probably the man has been sufficiently punished by the imprisonment of a year and a half which he has now undergone, and I am strongly of opinion that had I committed him to Moyamensing Prison, I would at this time parole him. Since this cannot be done for the reason that he was sent to the Penitentiary, I give you permission to inform the Board of Pardons that favorable action upon your petition in his behalf would meet with my approval.

Very truly yours,

NORRIS S. BARRATT."

By reason of the foregoing, we are of the opinion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Luigi Negri, alias Ligin Negri.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 781, September Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Schuylkill County, Joe Palumbo and Ralph Palumbo were called for trial on an indictment charging murder, along with three other defendants. The District Attorney's offer to accept a plea of guilty of manslaughter, first refused by the applicants, was later accepted, on the advice of counsel, when their co-defendants threatened to take the stand and swear that they, the petitioners, committed the murder. On September 4, 1918, they were sentenced each to pay a fine of one hundred dollars and to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a term of not less than eleven nor more than twelve years. Ralph's sentence was later reduced to five years.

The night of the killing the petitioners and their co-defendants congregated at a store, when one of the latter was heard to threaten bodily harm to the deceased. Later that evening, after the Palumbos had left, deceased and a companion joined the crowd. The deceased and his companion suggested that they go up the mountainside, where they would relate some of their escapades. On the way up the mountain a fight ensued, in which the deceased was killed with a rock and his companion was injured with a hatchet. The co-defendants were arrested shortly after the commission of the crime, on the description of the injured man. The petitioners do not seem to have been brought into the case until about six months later. No convincing evidence of their connection with the offense appears.

Mr. Harvey J. Smith, at that time a member of the State Constabulary, investigated the case with much detail, and in a communication to the Board states, *inter alia*, as follows:

"In my investigation I finally learned that the Palumbo brothers had been at Bell's store early in the eve of the murder and having stated this to the prisoners they then began to implicate the Palumbos and they were arrested within twenty-four hours after their names were mentioned. I do not believe that the Palumbo boys were guilty. In conclusion in answer to your second request for my opinion as to whether the Palumbos should be pardoned I unhesitatingly answer yes."

Sometime after their sentence Mr. Smith was at the Penitentiary, when one of the petitioners' co-defendants told him he would like to make a statement. All the defendants were summoned and Frank Scianna, one of the co-defendants, being sworn, stated, *inter alia*, as follows:

"The Palumbo brothers had no connection with the murder and they were not on the hill at the scene of the crime at the time of its commission."

Frank DelDucca, another co-defendant, swore, *inter alia*, as follows:

"When up at the mine hole I heard some kind of a noise behind me. When I turned around I saw Domenick Ingenure fall down. Then I turned around and I saw Luigi who had a hatchet in his hand. As far as I know Joe and Ralph Palumbo did not have anything to do with this crime."

Luigi Scianna, another co-defendant, then swore, *inter alia*, as follows:

"On the night of March 19th, 1918, at which time Carmine Bardisciana was murdered on a hill at a place known as the Rocks, near Shenandoah, Pa., and also at the time when Domenick Ingenure, who was struck on the head and leg with a hatchet in my hands, the two brothers, Joe and Ralph Palumbo, were not present at that time and I do not know them to have any connection with the crime."

These affidavits were made voluntarily, and so far as can be ascertained without ulterior purpose.

Under the foregoing circumstances, we are of the opinion that these cases merit Executive clemency, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open

session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Joe Palumbo and Ralph Palumbo.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 6, September Term, 1916, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Somerset County, James Albright, thirty-one years of age, single and the sole support of his aged parents, pleaded guilty to the crimes of resisting an officer and mayhem.

On the morning of July 13, 1916, in company with Vasil Drabich and a Mr. MacMurdy, the petitioner went to a hotel at Meyersdale, Pennsylvania, where they drank a considerable amount of liquor, and started for a visit to some other friends east of Meyersdale. While on their way they became involved in some difficulties and MacMurdy took a sum of money from Drabich and divided it with the petitioner. MacMurdy fled from the jurisdiction of the Court and has never been heard of since.

The petitioner remained about his home in Meyersdale until the following day when the constable attempted to arrest him on a warrant. The petitioner, still under the influence of the liquor attempted to bite the constable, and successfully resisted arrest. The following day the constable placed the applicant under arrest and conveyed him to the office of the Justice of the Peace where he pleaded guilty and was committed to jail. The Grand Jury rendered a true bill as to the charge of assault and battery and robbery, and also a true bill as to the charge of resisting an officer and mayhem. The defendant pleaded guilty to both indictments. In the first case, the charge being assault and battery and robbery, and the money having been returned to Drabich, the Court suspended sentence. Upon the charge of resisting an officer and mayhem the Court admitted the defendant to parole. Some time subsequent the defendant again became intoxicated and was arrested for the violation of his parole, and on March 1, 1917, he was sentenced to pay a fine of five dollars (\$5.00) and to undergo a term of imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary of Pennsylvania for not less than four years and not more than six years.

The District Attorney at the time of the sentence, has written the Board as follows:

"On September 13, 1916, a true bill was found by the Grand Jury of Somerset County, charging James Albright on the First Count with Assault and Battery and on the Second Count with Resisting an Officer or Obstructing Process. There was no Mayhem whatever in the case, so the Grand Jury did not indict him on this charge. Before trial, defendant entered a plea of guilty and was paroled in accordance with the Act of 1911, P. L. 1055. On March 1, 1917, defendant was brought in for a violation of his parole and was sentenced to pay the costs, a fine of five dollars and undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for not less than four years nor more than six years. As I recall now, the violation of the parole consisted in drunkenness and disorderly conduct. It seems some error has been made in the sentence, for the maximum period of imprisonment on each count of the indictment is one year. There was no sentence for mayhem. The Court may have meant to sentence the defendant on a charge of Robbery, having entered a plea of guilty to said charge on September 13, 1916. But the record shows that sentence was suspended on this charge, and the defendant paroled on the above charge and afterwards sentenced for a violation of his parole as above set forth. I was always of the opinion that the sentence was for the crime of robbery. But the records do not so show.

"I am not resisting the pardon because of the illegality of sentence and because of the enfeebled and helpless condition of his aged parents. Excessive use of intoxicating liquors has been the ruin of this young man and at the bottom of his crimes."

In a subsequent communication the District Attorney concludes:

"I feel no hesitancy in recommending to your Honorable Board that he be pardoned."

The petitioner's parents have been, as above stated, dependent upon him for their support. The petitioner's mother is afflicted with an incurable disease, and an affidavit of her physician sets forth that her duration of life cannot exceed a few months.

In view of the foregoing the Board is impelled to the belief that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said James Albright.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 480, December Term, 1917, of the Court of Quarter Sessions, for the County of Philadelphia, Joseph Friel was convicted of larceny and was, on April 30, 1918, sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary for a term of not less than two years, nine months, and not more than three years.

No notes of testimony were taken at the trial of the case but the following facts, sworn to by the petitioner, were agreed to as being correct:

"I was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at their Camden yards, and on November 16, 1917, Daniel Raybould asked me to accompany him to a house of a friend of his in Philadelphia 1534 North Street. While we were at the house only a short time, it was surrounded and raided by detectives of the Philadelphia Police Department. I aver that I knew Raybould only because I was an associate workman for the railroad, that I did not know that he had been connected with any thefts of I would not have gone with him, that I did not know who the tenant of the house was or for what purpose it was being used. I further aver that Raybould, who could prove my innocence, was drafted into the National Army and has since died in France. I went with Raybould to the house at 1534 North Street only because he asked me to go with him as he stated he was going to see a friend. I did not know who this friend was and would never have gone with him if I had known that there was anything illegal going on.

When I was arraigned for a further hearing, the Camden authorities lodged a warrant against me and Raybould for larceny and I was held in \$800.00 bail. At the time of my arrest, there were arrested two others besides myself and Raybould. I was not acquainted with the above two men who were also convicted and did not know they were engaged in illegal acts or I would not have gone with Raybould to the house on North Street, Philadelphia."

All the defendants in the case, four in number, were tried together. If the petitioner had been tried separately and had been able to avail himself of the testimony of the witness, who was in the Army, his acquittal would undoubtedly have resulted. The Judge who tried this case stated that he should have liked to have reduced the sentence, but could not do so after the expiration of the term for which the petitioner was sentenced. The Judge is now dead, but in view of the time served by the petitioner, we are inclined to agree with the statement that if he were now living he would favor Executive clemency.

Prior to this conviction the petitioner has never been accused of any crime and has always borne a good reputation.

The petitioner has agreed to contribute to the support of his sister's two children who are now maintained with diffi-

culty, and if released a position as an elevator constructor will be given to him.

Under all the circumstances of this case, we conclude that it is one proper for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Joseph Friel.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of Mercer County at No. 18, October Sessions, 1906, one Anebal Lombardi was convicted of murder of the first degree, and on October 21, 1908, the sentence of death was imposed.

On October 26, 1908, commutation was granted by Governor Edwin S. Stuart on a recommendation of the Board of Pardons. The material portion of the recommendation, which includes the circumstances of the crime is the following:

"The parties to the tragedy which resulted in the death of one of them, are natives of Italy. Pasquali Panelli, the deceased, and his wife, Marie, settled at Sharon, Pennsylvania. Later the defendant, a boy in his teens, came to Sharon, and by reason of having been a neighbor and friend of the Panellis abroad, made his home with them for three or four years. A younger brother came later, and he also made his home there. A few months before the tragedy they changed their boarding place to the house of Returno, a brother of Mrs. Panelli, living nearby. The boys were frequent visitors at the Panelli home. About midnight, September 12, 1906, the prisoner went to the railroad roundhouse to learn the cause of some trouble his younger brother had with a workman there. While talking to the latter, Panelli, who also worked on the night turn, was seen spying, which provoked the prisoner to say something in disapproval of Panelli's conduct. Panelli became furiously enraged, pursued the prisoner from the roundhouse, and, not overtaking him, went to his house, got a gun, and returned to the roundhouse. There he met Luigi Returno, a brother of his wife. Shortly thereafter Panelli and Returno were seen, the former with a revolver and the latter with a club, and were overheard plotting to go to the boarding house of the prisoner to kill him in his bed. His brother who had heard the plotting informed the prisoner of the murderous intent, and he remained away from his room and slept on a neighbor's porch. Later in the night Panelli returned to the roundhouse and said to the prisoner's brother: 'Luigi Returno and I went to Anebal's room to kill him, but he got word and was not there; but we will get him yet.' Luigi Returno admits this.

Sometime near noon of September 13th, the prisoner stopped at the house of Luigi Returno to drink a bottle of beer, obtained from his wife. He was sitting on the fence when Panelli and Luigi came to him. Panelli was quarrelsome, but Luigi interfered and prevented a fight. The prisoner went into Luigi's house for another bottle of beer; saying to Panelli that he had better go home and sleep. Panelli went home. The prisoner visited some friends near by until three o'clock, P. M., when he started for his boarding house. The road he followed led by Panelli's. As he passed slowly Panelli called to him to go right on. The prisoner said that he was on the public road, but he wanted to be his friend as he had always been. Panelli then said: 'Come in then, if you want to be my friend.'

The prisoner then went onto the porch where Panelli was, and said he had gone to the roundhouse last night, not to disturb him, but to find out why his brother was licked. Panelli said that no apology would be received, and rushed in at the kitchen door. Very soon the prisoner heard a scuffle and, stepping inside the door, saw Panelli with a gun and his wife holding his arm. The gun was discharged, the shot lodging in the wife's leg near the knee. The prisoner wrested the gun from Panelli, put it in his pocket, and went out of the house. He then heard the wife scream, 'Let him go; let him go.' He then saw Panelli following him, only thirteen and a half feet away with another gun. The prisoner instantly drew the gun he had taken from Panelli and fired three shots at him, in quick succession, one of which killed him. Two of the shots went wild".

We quote the letter written the Board by the Honorable A. W. Williams, the trial Judge:

"Mercer, Pa., August 26, 1908.

To the Honorable the Board of Pardons:

Gentlemen: I have been requested by a number of persons to write you in the interest of Anebaldo Lombardi, who is now awaiting execution in this County for murder.

I very much doubt the propriety of my writing you at all; but it may not be improper for me to say that during the trial of the case, and in submitting it to the jury, I felt that the evidence would warrant conviction of murder either of the first or second degree, according to which theory of the case should be accepted by the jury; the theory of the Commonwealth or that of the defense.

The jury evidently accepted the theory of the Commonwealth, and returned a verdict of murder in the first degree.

Had the verdict been murder of the second degree I would have considered that the verdict was warranted by the evidence, and that substantial justice had been done.

Under the law and evidence, however, I could not see my way clear to set aside the verdict of the jury by granting a new trial; and, of course, I had no discretion in the matter of imposing sentence.

The case as it now stands is a proper one for the consideration of your Board, and it would be improper for me to say anything to influence your action one way or the other.

My information is that the prisoner, who is a young man, about twenty-one years of age, had previously borne a good reputation, and that he has been a model prisoner ever since his confinement in jail. There seems to be considerable public sentiment in his favor, and if your Board could see its way clear to commute his sentence to life imprisonment your action would be approved by a great many people.

Respectfully,

A. W. WILLIAMS."

A further communication has been received from the Judge who tried the case in which, after referring to the communication above quoted, continues as follows:

"Assuming that his defense did not rise higher than murder in the second degree, and very strong reasons were urged in support of that view of the case after his conviction it seems to be the general opinion of people having knowledge of the case that Mr. Lombardi had been sufficiently punished for the crime committed.

Had he been convicted of murder in the second degree and given the maximum sentence for that offense, twenty years, his behavior during his imprisonment would have entitled him to the commutation provided by the Act of May 11, 1901, then in force, which would have reduced the term of his confinement to about eleven years and five months. Hence, Mr. Lombardi has already undergone imprisonment longer than he would have been confined had he been convicted of murder in the second degree and sentenced for the full term of twenty years, the limit for such offense. I am, therefore, of the opinion that his application for a pardon should be granted.

Respectfully yours,

A. W. WILLIAMS."

The now President Judge of this County has also written a letter in which he states that he had much to do with preparing the testimony in the case, and that if the attorneys for the then defendant had tried their case on the theory that the murder was one of second degree instead of attempting to satisfy the jury that the killing was in self defense, and that therefore, an acquittal should be had, there could have been no doubt that no verdict higher than manslaughter or murder of the second degree could have ensued. The Judge referred to concludes his letter as follows:

"In view of all the circumstances in this case, as I remember them, I am of the opinion that the ends of justice would be satisfied if your Board should see fit to pardon him."

The District Attorney who prosecuted the case has also written urging a pardon, and the present District Attorney has written stating he has no reason to interpose any objection.

Under the foregoing we are of the opinion that the petitioner's case could have been presented to the jury in a manner which would have justified it in rendering a verdict no higher than murder of the second degree; and had such a verdict been in fact given the petitioner would have served at the present time practically the entire minimum sentence. The petitioner has now been confined eleven years and six months. We are impelled to the conclusion that he has been sufficiently punished.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Anebaldo Lombardi.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lehigh County, at Nos. 138 and 141, January Sessions, 1919, one George Mercer, a silk weaver, without the advice of counsel, pleaded guilty to the crimes of attempted larceny and malicious mischief. Prior to his arraignment, his sisters called upon the Chief of Police with a view to the employment of counsel, and were advised that under the circumstances of the case, such employment was not necessary. He was sentenced on March 17, 1919, to pay fines aggregating ten dollars a month, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the county jail for a period of one year and six months. The following were the circumstances of the crime:

At about 6:30 P. M. on the Saturday of his arrest, the petitioner, while under the influence of liquor, and while traveling along the main street of the City of Allentown, in the heart of its business section, lost his balance and fell to the ground. In falling, he struck and broke a large plate glass window of a pawn broker's establishment. The noise attracted the attention of the Chief of Police who happened to be on the opposite side of the street, and who immediately crossed, assisted the petitioner to his feet, and conveyed him to the city lockup. He was detained there until Monday when he was charged with the crimes before stated. The following Wednesday he pleaded guilty before the committing magistrate, and on March 17, sentence was imposed.

Subsequently counsel was employed for the purpose of securing a modification of the sentence or for permission to withdraw the plea, enter a plea of not guilty and to stand trial. This application of counsel was refused by the court because it had not been made during the term in which the sentence was imposed.

The petitioner has paid the cost of replacing the window. At no time did he attempt to steal any property. He has never heretofore been charged with any crime. The Board is in receipt of a communication from the Vice Chancellor of the Court of Chancery of New Jersey, in which he states that he has known the applicant for some years, and has been intimately acquainted with his family for a long time; that the petitioner has never heretofore been arrested, but that he has been accustomed to indulge too freely in intoxicating liquors.

This, in our opinion, is simply a case where an intoxicated man fell against the window with sufficient force to break it. There is no evidence of an intent on his part to commit the

crimes with which he was charged. Had he stood trial, an acquittal must have necessarily resulted. Under all the circumstances of the case, Executive clemency should be granted.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said George Mercer.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace in and for the County of Erie, at No. 28, November Sessions, 1918, a certain Heiman Moritz, sixty-five years of age, and theretofore bearing a good reputation, pleaded guilty to the crime of receiving stolen goods. On November 8, 1918, he was sentenced to pay a fine of ten dollars, the costs of prosecution, to restore the property taken, or pay the value thereof, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of one year and five months, and a maximum term of three years.

The value of the goods received was approximately thirty dollars. The petitioner has now been confined about seven months. The Judge who sentenced the petitioner has written the Board as follows:

"The more I think of this sentence, the more I believe it too severe; and, that a sentence of five or six months would have been enough, and I am writing this letter to inform you that my Secretary, Ray S. Holbrook, Esq., is making an application for a pardon for him, and that I recommend that such pardon be granted; and, that the notices required to be given to the Mayor, head of Police Department, and the Judge who tried the case, the District Attorney and Sheriff, are deemed unnecessary in this case for the reason that appended to this letter is a recommendation from all of them; that the prayer of the petitioner be granted."

The request for clemency is signed by the officials above named.

We are of the opinion that the convict has been sufficiently punished for his crime.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," now recommend that a pardon be granted to the said Heiman Moritz.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Dauphin County, at No. 8, January Sessions, 1911, a certain John Parker was indicted and found guilty of murder of the

second degree. On March 25, 1911, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of five years and a maximum term of twenty years. The circumstances of the crime were the following:

Shortly after midnight on October 29, 1910, the petitioner while on his way home met a boy with whom he had previously had some trouble. A fight ensued and the petitioner was knocked down. He regained his feet and started toward his home. Warner, his adversary, followed him, struck him a second time, and again knocked him down. The petitioner, when he regained his feet, drew a revolver and fired intending, according to his statement, to wound Warner in order that no further harm would be suffered at his hands. The bullet missed its object but struck a man, who, having heard the disturbance, had come to the door to ascertain its cause. The petitioner, after the shooting, went to his home ignorant of the fact that he had killed anyone. The next day he was arrested, and his trial, conviction and sentence resulted.

The applicant has never heretofore been charged with any crime; he has always borne a good reputation, and has now been confined approximately seven years. He is now on parole, but we believe the granting of a pardon would increase his self respect and conduce to his good citizenship. We believe this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted for John Parker.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace, in and for the County of Philadelphia, Nos. 306, 307 and 308, April Sessions, 1912, one John Rogaski pleaded guilty to indictments charging him with burglary, and was by the said court, on April 22, 1912, sentenced to pay the costs of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a term of not less than ten nor more than twenty years.

The crime for which Rogaski was sentenced was committed in conjunction with one Barney McElhatton, and all the circumstances of the robberies which surrounded McElhatton's case are equally applicable to the case of Rogaski.

At a prior meeting of the Board of Pardons, a petition was presented for the pardon of McElhatton, and the pardon was recommended to your Excellency on February 19, 1919. The reasons which impelled the Board to such a recommendation were the following:

"There was no testimony taken at the trial of the petitioner, but the admitted facts showed that all the offenses were committed in the neighborhood in which the defendant lived and covered a very sort period of time. The total value of the goods alleged to have been taken in the twelve Bills of Indictment amounts to less than \$250.00, and all the testimony showed that it was the work of a sneak thief and not an armed burglar, and in no case was there any intimidation or threats of danger or violence to the occupants of the premises.

We quote below a letter from Honorable Howard A. Davis, the judge who tried the case:

"To the Honorable the Members of the Board of Pardons of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Sirs: As the trial judge sitting in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Philadelphia, April 22, 1912, I sentenced the above named defendant on twelve bills of indictment, charge burglary, to which the defendant pleaded guilty. It appears from the testimony that the defendant had entered a number of dwelling houses and stolen certain articles. It further appears that he had a criminal record prior to his indictment upon these bills. He was sentenced to a term of not less than fourteen years nor more than twenty years in the Eastern Penitentiary. He had served nearly seven years of that term.

I am informed by the Probation Officer of the City of Philadelphia that the defendant has been a model prisoner and that his imprisonment has been of vast benefit to him morally and intellectually; that he is now 31 years of age; his mother is a widow; and would be dependent to a great extent upon the support of this son.

From the information I have received I feel that the ends of justice have been served by the term of the imprisonment which defendant has undergone in the penitentiary. If no further facts appear to the contrary and the application for pardon meets with the approval of your Honorable Board, I have no objections to a favorable disposition of the petition.

The prisoner has already served nearly seven years of his sentence. The value of the goods stolen did not exceed \$250.00. Considering the value of the goods taken, we believe he has been sufficiently punished."

The foregoing reasons are equally applicable to the present case.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said John Rogaski.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Fayette County, at No. 11, September Term, 1918, one R. A. Whitting, a colored man, was found guilty of murder of the first degree, and on December 31, 1918, was sentenced to die.

The circumstances of the crime are briefly as follows:

The petitioner, a laborer at a coke works in Fayette County, lived in a company house with a woman not his wife. She left him saying she was going to Morgantown to secure employment, but two weeks later, availing herself of the applicant's invitation made at the time of her departure, she returned, arriving on Saturday, the day before she was killed.

The following day the woman went to a neighbor's for dinner, and returned while the applicant was out buying some groceries. He returned, unlocked the front door and asked her to stop drinking, she having imbibed somewhat freely the night before, and also just before her return to his house this particular morning. She made some joking reply and went into the bedroom. The petitioner followed her, and going into the kitchen deposited his groceries, picked up a gun, pointed the barrel around the corner of the bedroom and fired.

There seems to have been no evidence of any verbal altercation between the man and the woman whatever. After the shooting the woman ran out of the room, and the petitioner, thinking that he had only frightened her, continued to work about the kitchen. Learning that she had been shot, he hurried to her assistance, called for aid, and with the help of another man, carried her back into the house. He continually asserted he had no intention of killing her; hurried to apply what he thought would be helpful medicine, and generally showed extreme remorse. He asserted that with her dead his life was not worth living, and at-

tempted to commit suicide. He was seized before he could carry out his intent and placed under arrest.

A few years before the commission of this crime the petitioner was confined in the insane ward at Marshall Sea for approximately six months, and the records of that institution show a diagnosis of his case to be a form of insanity. There have been filed with the Board affidavits of two jail doctors stating that the applicant is now in the third and last stage of syphilis, and that the probable duration of his life is not more than two years. The District Attorney has written stating that he does not oppose commutation.

By reason of the foregoing this is a proper case for commutation, in our judgment.

We therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that the sentence of death imposed upon R. A. Whitting be now commuted to imprisonment for life.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 18, March Sessions, 1917, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Butler County, Walter A. Dress, twenty-six years old, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging burglary, larceny and aggravated assault and battery.

On February 8, 1917, he was sentenced to pay the costs of prosecution, a fine of one hundred dollars, restore the goods to the owner, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of three years. In August, 1917, he escaped and all efforts to discover his whereabouts were futile. It has since developed that he enlisted in January of the following year in the United States Army, sailed as a part of the American Expeditionary Forces, returned to the United States in 1919, and was honorably discharged in April of that year. While stationed in England, he married and his wife returned with him and they resided for some time in California. Reproached by his conscience and acting upon the advice of his wife, to whom he had confided his criminal record, he returned to Pittsburgh in 1920 and surrendered himself to the Warden. The expenses of his return were paid from his own earnings and the prison authorities had no intimation of his whereabouts until he appeared and surrendered.

He was taken before the court and convicted of escape from prison, but at the request of the Warden of the Western Penitentiary sentence was suspended. Prior to the conviction on which he was sentenced, the petitioner was never accused of any crime. He has been in actual confinement almost ten months. The Warden of the Western Penitentiary appeared before the Board and earnestly urged clemency by reason of the voluntary return of this petitioner.

We are of the opinion that prisoners, who in moments of weakness yield to a temptation to flee their place of confinement, but who in the afterward, when sober reflection brings out their better selves, repent and desire to return, should not be deterred by any policy which would impel them to the belief that they had forfeited all right to any consideration of leniency and that they would be dealt with harshly and to the full extent of the law, no matter how exemplary might be their future conduct nor how sincere might be the effort to efface the stigma of their breach of trust. Each case must stand on its own merits and if suffi-

cient punishment has been suffered, or if other circumstances should appear which would justify the exercise of clemency, we believe the fact that a man has escaped should not, in every case, operate as an unconditional forfeiture of all consideration for leniency. Under all the circumstances of this particular case, we are of the opinion that Executive clemency should be extended and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon for the crimes for which the petitioner was originally sentenced be granted to the said Walter A. Dress.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At Nos. 22, 23 and 24, July Term, 1917, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace for Clinton County, Preston Seyler and William H. Seyler, brothers, neither above the age of eighteen years, waived the finding of a true bill, and, upon being arraigned, pleaded guilty to the crimes of larceny and robbery. The defendants were sentenced cumulatively on each indictment to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of three years, or an aggregate minimum sentence of six years and an aggregate maximum sentence of nine years.

One of the crimes for which the boys were sentenced was the larceny of fourteen dollars and ten cents (\$14.10) worth of merchandise; another was for stealing poultry valued at three dollars and seventy-five cents (\$3.75); another was for stealing property valued at two dollars and fifty cents (\$2.50). All the acts of the boys consisted of petty theft and robbery, and the total amount of property taken did not exceed fifty dollars.

The petitioners have now been confined for almost three years. The present District Attorney, who appeared as counsel for the boys, has written, urging clemency.

Considering the age of the petitioners at the time these petty crimes were committed, we are of the opinion that they have been sufficiently punished.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that pardons be now granted respectively to the said Preston Seyler and William H. Seyler.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 106, August Sessions, 1912, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace for York County, C. C. Wire, forty years old, was convicted on an indictment charging

felonious entry. On September 23, 1912, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of three years and a maximum term of ten years. At the expiration of his minimum term, he was released on parole but having violated the same was committed to the penitentiary on March 22, 1916. On April 27, 1917, he was again released on parole, but in October of that year he was found guilty of a crime of larceny and sentenced to an imprisonment in the county jail for a term of eight months. After serving this term, he was returned to the Eastern Penitentiary where he has been confined for a period of almost two years. The acts which constituted the petitioner's original offense were the breaking into a saloon and the taking of a quantity of cigars, tobacco and ice cream. There was some evidence at the time of the commission of this crime that the petitioner was under the influence of liquor. The first violation of his parole consisted in his becoming intoxicated. The petitioner denied and still denies that he is guilty of the crime of larceny for which he was sentenced to the county jail and which constituted the second violation of his parole. He pleaded not guilty but his trial resulted in a conviction.

The petitioner has been confined in the penitentiary and in the county jail for an aggregate period of five years and eight months. The Judge who sentenced the defendant, the District Attorney who tried him, the District Attorney now in office, the prosecutor and the Justice of the Peace who held the preliminary hearing, have all written to the Board recommending clemency. We are of the opinion that this petitioner has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said C. C. Wire.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 452, June Sessions, 1914, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the County of Philadelphia, Adolph Koch pleaded guilty to an indictment charging subornation of perjury. On June 24, 1914, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Philadelphia County Prison for a term of three years and three months.

He was released on parole July 18, 1916, and the full term of his sentence has expired. The petitioner desires a pardon that he may be restored to his civil rights. The acts which constituted his offense were the making of certain fraudulent bail-bonds. An investigation of the District Attorney's office disclosed the fact that he had been used as a tool by the ringleaders in a conspiracy to obstruct justice. When apprehended he at once admitted his participation in the crime and assisted the District Attorney's office in every way in the subsequent trials and convictions resulting from the investigation.

The Petitioner has never heretofore been accused of any crime. Since the date of his parole, almost four years ago, he has been engaged in the real estate business in the City of Philadelphia, and has gained the respect of all who have become acquainted with him. Many letters have been filed with the Board urging clemency, and commenting on his good conduct and standing in his community. A representative of the District Attorney's office appeared personally before the Board, and recommended favorable consideration of the petition.

We believe a pardon restoring this man to his civil rights would conduce to his sense of self-respect and his future good citizenship. His conduct since his release upon parole, and his success in a legitimate business enterprise indicate his sense of respect for the law and his desire to be an asset to his community.

From the foregoing we are of the opinion that Executive clemency should be exercised, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Adolph Koch.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 208, January Sessions, 1917, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lackawanna County, Omerigo Rogo, an Italian, twenty-six years of age, was found guilty on an indictment charging perjury, and on February 7, 1917, was sentenced to pay the costs of prosecution and a fine of \$50.00, and to undergo imprisonment in the State Penitentiary for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of four years. The circumstances of the crime are briefly as follows:

Anthony Malinaro, a friend of the petitioner, was arrested on a warrant charging murder. On the trial of Malinaro, Rogo testified that he, Rogo, talked to the mortally wounded victim while the latter was being transferred from a carriage to an ambulance enroute to the hospital, where the victim, several weeks later, died. He said that the victim had told him that he had been shot with his own firearm. This testimony was important in that a plea of self-defense had been entered, and an effort was made to show that the defendant and his victim were engaged in a scuffle and that Malinaro seized the victim's revolver, which was discharged in the altercation.

Several witnesses for the Commonwealth testified that the petitioner was not present at the place at which he swore this conversation between him and the victim occurred. The petitioner has never heretofore been accused of any crime. He has now been confined for about fifteen months. He has a wife and children, who are in destitute circumstances.

Honorable George W. Maxey, former District Attorney, and now a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Lackawanna County, has written the Board as follows:

"I am already on record, in a letter dated September 11, 1919, as favoring the granting of a pardon to Omerigo Rogo. I was District Attorney at the time he was convicted, and I personally conducted his prosecution. The prosecution, conviction and sentence were all proper under the circumstances, and I believe they had a salutary effect. However, it is my opinion that no good purpose can be served by keeping Rogo longer in prison.

I think the case is one for the exercise of the merciful functions of the Board of Pardons. Rogo was undoubtedly imposed upon by stronger-minded and stronger-willed persons and became the tool of unscrupulous suborners of perjury, without adequate realization on his part of the enormity of the offense he was committing.

Rogo's record previous to his commission of perjury was good. He belongs to a respected Italian-American family and his brother is the chief of police of Old Forge, a borough of about ten thousand inhabitants, situated a few miles from Scranton. Rogo's own wife and family are very much in need of his support, and I am confident that no harm will be done the Commonwealth, or this county, or the cause of justice, if Rogo is now released from the penitentiary, where he has already suffered nearly fifteen months imprisonment."

In a subsequent communication, Judge Maxey states as follows:

"Supplementing the letters I have already written you on this application. I am authorized to say by Judge Barber, who sentenced Rogo, that he is not opposed to the granting of the pardon."

From the foregoing, we are of the opinion that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Omerigo Rogo.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 1, April Term, 1900, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery for Elk County, Bruno Rizzo, an Italian twenty-four years old, when arraigned for trial on an indictment charging murder of the first degree stood mute, and the Court accordingly directed the entry of a plea of Not Guilty. His trial resulted in his conviction, and on April 7, 1920, the sentence of death was imposed.

The applicant lived with the parents of his victim, a young girl who had been promised to him in marriage. On the strength of this promise he had, from time to time, purchased various articles for the house and had made loans of money to her parents. The girl was not disposed to marry the petitioner, so informed him and requested him to seek another home. Disputes ensued between the petitioner and the girl's mother, which at times became violent. On the day of the commission of the crime the petitioner became enraged after one of these disputes, went to his room, threw a new Victrola and about fifty records out of a window and utterly destroyed practically everything he owned in the house. He then went into the yard and jumped on the victrola and records, stamping then to pieces. The mother of the girl came out and another verbal altercation followed. During this spirited altercation the victim, returning from the Post-Office, came through a gateway a short distance from the petitioner. When he saw her he drew a revolver, which he had had for some years, and fired several shots at her and she fell. He approached and standing over her shot again. He then walked away, threw the revolver into a creek, and went to Woodlawn, in Allegheny County, where he was apprehended.

Since his conviction and sentence he has been examined by Dr. H. W. Mitchell, Superintendent of the State Hospital for the Insane, at Warren, Pa., and by Dr. J. M. Murdoch, Superintendent of the State Hospital for Feeble-Minded, at Polk, Pa. Both of these eminent men personally appeared before the Board and stated orally what they had substantially advised the Petitioner's Attorney in a communication of April 21, 1920, to-wit:

"We have not found him to be suffering from any form of actual mental disease that would justify the opinion that he was insane at the time of our examination, nor do we find that there is reason to believe that he has at any previous time suffered from insanity.

"We do find, however, that he is congenitally mentally defective, though he is physically a fairly well developed young man. He is densely ignorant, displays most primitive ideas of moral or ethical concepts and in response to the recognized psychological tests in common use for the purpose of determining the mental capacity of an individual, he does not show mental development beyond that commonly found in a child eight or ten years old.

"Either in control of his own affairs or in regulating his reactions to others, it is not to be expected that he would show more than childlike judgment or self control.

"We both are willing to render any aid possible in your proposed plea to the Board of Pardons for commutation of sentence to life imprisonment.

Yours very truly,

(Signed) H. W. MITCHELL,
Supt. Warren State Hospital for Insane,
Warren, Pa.

(Signed) J. M. MURDOCH,
Supt. State Institution for Feeble-Minded,
Polk, Pa."

We are of the opinion that under no conditions should this Petitioner ever be given his freedom. We are also impelled to the conclusion by the statements of these State officials, recognized authorities on mental derangements, that the death penalty should not be inflicted. The petitioner should be taken to the State Penitentiary of the proper district, where he will undoubtedly be transferred to a proper State institution for persons mentally defective. If he at any future date becomes possessed of his mental faculties to such a degree as to justify his discharge from such institution, he should be returned to the Penitentiary for the remainder of his natural life.

We, therefore, in order that the same may be effected, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that the sentence of death imposed on the said Bruno Rizzo be commuted to life imprisonment.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: The following named prisoners have been recommended by the Board of Inspectors of the Eastern Penitentiary under the provisions of the Parole Acts for the final discharge and pardon of certain convicts now on parole:

B1317 WILLIAM PAXSON, alias CRIPPEN. Delaware County. Burglary, Larceny, Robbery, A & B with int. and Conspiracy. sentenced March 4th, 1902, to serve twenty years. Paroled October 28, 1913.

B4423 ANGELO DI ERMINGILDO. Chester County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced September 8, 1908, to serve twenty years. Paroled April 25, 1918.

B5247 GEORGE GOVOGOVITCH. York County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced January 7, 1910, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled February 24, 1917.

B5293 JOHN FOGARTY, alias RILEY. Philadelphia County. Robbery being armed with an offensive weapon and at commission thereof, beating, striking and ill using. Sentenced February 21, 1910, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled March 19, 1918.

B5356 SALVATORE ZANGARE. Lancaster County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced April 21, 1910, for from five years to twenty years. Paroled January 22, 1918.

B5625 ROBERT PROVENCE. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced December 20, 1910, for from five years to twenty years. Paroled March 29, 1918.

B5684 WARREN ANDERSON. Dauphin County. Felonious Entry and Larceny. Sentenced February 20, 1911 for from fourteen months to ten years. Paroled June 23, 1916.

B5837 RAYMOND BURWELL. Northampton County. Statutory Burglary. Sentenced June 28, 1914, for from eight years to ten years. Paroled May 29, 1916, under the terms of Act of June 19, 1913.

B6224 GEORGE ZIMMERMAN. Dauphin County. Felonious Entry. Sentenced June 12, 1912, for from five years to ten years. Paroled June 12, 1917.

B6817 WILLIAM J. FALLON. Wyoming County. House breaking and Larceny. Sentenced October 11, 1913, for from three years to ten years. Paroled April 19, 1918.

B6981 T. HERBERT STANTON. Wayne County. Statutory Rape. Sentenced January 21, 1914, for from four years to fifteen years. Paroled January 21, 1918.

B7667 RUSSEL NORTHGATE. Berks County. Highway Robbery. Sentenced March 20, 1915, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled September 20, 1917.

B7602 JOSEPH DISIMONE. Philadelphia County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced February 26, 1915, for from two years and six months to twelve years. Paroled August 26, 1917.

With respect to each of the convicts therein named, the Inspectors assign the statutory reasons for their recommendations, and set forth the grounds on which the said reasons are based.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 17, November Sessions, 1911, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Allegheny County, Amaza Colbert pleaded guilty to a charge of murder. The court, on testimony taken, fixed the degree as murder of the second degree; and, on December 9, 1911, sentenced her to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of five years, and a maximum term of twenty years. The circumstances of the crime were as follows:

The applicant, an orphaned colored girl, twenty-four years old, met the deceased, some years her senior and also colored, a few months before the commission of the crime. Smith, the deceased, courted her and by the use of fervent declarations of love and promises of marriage, seduced her. On the night of the commission of the crime, she was induced by Smith to come to his room in the hotel of which he was a bar-tender, and there informed her that he would not marry her. She requested him to take her home but he refused, saying he was too tired. He locked the door of his room, lay down on his bed and fell asleep. The applicant endeavored to arouse him and persuade him to let her out of the room, but her efforts were unavailing. Finally, about midnight, she took his revolver out of his holster which he wore strapped about his waist and shot him. She found the door key, left the room, and surrendered herself to the police.

The testimony at the trial of her case showed that she bore an excellent reputation as an industrious, honest, Christian girl. She has been on parole for more than three years and a half, and has conducted herself with the highest degree of propriety. At the time of the commission of her offense, she was educating herself at night school and upon her release on parole, she took up a course of education and is still pursuing it. The District Attorney has written the Board that he does not oppose a pardon and that under all the circumstances, he is inclined to believe that she has been sufficiently punished. We are of the opinion that a pardon will tend to reinstate the petitioner in her community and will conduce to her self-respect and future good citizenship.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Amaza Colbert.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 19, September Term, 1915, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Cambria County, John William Brooks, thirty-five years of age, pleaded guilty to indictments charging robbery and receiving stolen goods. On December 15, 1915, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of five years and a maximum term of six years. He has now served over four years and five months of his sentence. His parents, both past seventy-two years of age, are financially destitute. Satisfactory evidence has been furnished the Board that the mother, by reason of the incarceration of her son, is on the verge of insanity. The Trial Judge has written the Board, *inter alia*, as follows:

"I further certify that because of circumstances which have since been brought to my attention, I believe that the petitioner has been sufficiently punished for the offence committed and that if a reformation in him is to be had, it would be well fixed in his mind at this time.

"Therefore, I would most respectfully recommend to your Honorable Board that the prayer of the petitioner be granted and that the said John William Brooks be pardoned from the sentence imposed.

Yours respectfully,

MARLIN B. STEPHENS,
President Judge, Court of Oyer and Terminer in and for Cambria County,
47th Judicial District of Pennsylvania."

We are impelled by the foregoing to the conclusion that this is a proper case for Executive clemency and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said John William Brooks.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 19, February Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of McKean County, Arch Turner pleaded guilty to an indictment charging voluntary manslaughter. On February 26, 1918, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of six years and a maximum term of seven years.

At the time of the commission of the crime he was fifty-six years old, and for about a week prior thereto had been under the influence of liquor to such an extent that he was suffering with delirium tremens. About noon on the day of the commission of the crime while lying on the bed, in a drunken condition, he shot a revolver at random and it killed his intimate friend. After the shooting he repeatedly called the deceased and asked him to accompany him to work. He made no effort to get away, and it was several days before he became conscious of the fact that he had shot and killed his companion. With the exception of being an excessive user of intoxicants, his reputation had always been good in the communities in which he has lived. The Judge who imposed the sentence has written the Board, *inter alia*, as follows:

"I have known Mr. Turner for many years prior to the time he got into this trouble, he was always an honest, hardworking, peaceable man, his only fault being that he was addicted to the use of intoxicating liquors. I am of the opinion that if he is pardoned under present conditions society will not be troubled again with Mr. Turner and that the ends of justice will be met."

The District Attorney writes as follows:

"In the matter of the application for the pardon of Arch Turner, the writer, upon information and knowledge of the facts, believes it proper for a pardon to be granted."

The applicant has now been confined for almost two years and six months.

We are of the opinion that under all the circumstances of the case he has been sufficiently punished, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Arch Turner.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 56, September Term, 1916, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Erie County, Joseph Zavarella was convicted of murder in the second degree. On September 25, 1916, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of eleven years and six months and a maximum term of nineteen years.

The applicant labored under an overpowering fear and apprehension of danger caused by frequent threats on the part of the deceased that he, the deceased, intended to take the petitioner's life.

On the night before the commission of the crime the deceased renewed a quarrel with the petitioner, and made certain accusations against him. The applicant entered his house and locked the door, whereupon the deceased endeavored to break down the door and force an entrance into the building, at the same time daring the former to come out and stating, if he would not that he, the deceased, would shoot him in the morning. Early the next day Zavarella was accosted by the deceased, who, with vituperative remarks, struck the applicant in the face and reached toward his pocket, apparently to draw a weapon. The petitioner, fearing for his safety, drew his revolver and fired, with fatal results.

Prior to the commission of this crime, Zavarella bore an excellent reputation in his community. He has now been confined for approximately four years. His wife and four minor children are financially destitute. The District Attorney believes that a pardon should be granted.

We are of the opinion that the applicant, in view of the circumstances in the case, has been sufficiently punished, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Joseph Zavarella.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At Nos. 83 and 83½, April Sessions, 1917, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Luzerne County, Enoch Baranowski alias Frank Baranowski was convicted on indictments charging robbery and pointing a pistol. On May 2, 1917, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of four years and a maximum term of five years.

On the night of the commission of the crime, the applicant, accompanied by another man, entered the engine room of the colliery of a coal company and at the point of a revolver demanded of the engineer his possessions. The engineer surrendered the sum of five cents, a flash-light and a pocket-knife, whereupon the applicant and his companion left the building. The time during which Baranowski has been incarcerated in the County Jail and the Penitentiary aggregates about three years and five months; his wife, his widowed mother and a thirteen year old brother have no income except that derived from the labor of the two women. The Assistant District Attorney who tried the case, and the District Attorney now in office, have written the Board recommending clemency. The engineer has stated in a recent communication that he was subjected to no violence of any kind.

We are of the opinion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Enoch Baranowski alias Frank Baranowski.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 1, September Term, 1916, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Somerset County, Guiseppi D'Orozio on the advice of counsel agreed to plead guilty to murder in the second degree. On September 16, 1916, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of twelve years, and a maximum term of fifteen years.

He boarded with the deceased, Leonardo Gregorio, the latter having a reputation in the community as a desperate and dangerous man, and who had frequently threatened the applicant with bodily harm.

On the day of the commission of the crime the applicant had received his pay and went to his boarding house for some clothing. He was followed out of the house by the deceased who began to make threats against him. The former began walking toward a railroad station where he had intended to board a train. The deceased intercepted him and continued with his threats and abuse, which became so violent that the applicant feared bodily harm, and fired with fatal results.

He has now been confined for almost four years; prior to the commission of the crime he bore an excellent reputation; since his incarceration he has learned the trade of silversmith and has become very proficient in the arts of that trade.

The District Attorney and the County Commissioners recommend a pardon. The Judge who imposed the sentence writes as follows:

"In reapplication of Guiseppi D'Orozio for pardon:

"The sentence in the above case was unusually severe. So far as I have been able to learn the defendant was in no trouble or infractions of the law previously. He has been a good prisoner as shown by the present record.

"I think under all the circumstances and in view of his conduct that the defendant has been sufficiently punished and should be conceded the leniency he seeks."

We are impelled to the belief that this is a proper case for the exercise of clemency, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Guiseppi D'Orozio.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 32, September Term, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lebanon County, Charles Reddinger pleaded guilty to an indictment charging larceny of some chickens. On September 16, 1918, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of one year and six months and a maximum term of three years, "to commence and be computed from the 16th day of September, 1918." At the time of the commission of this offense the applicant was out on parole, having been convicted in 1912 of burglary and felonious entry of a school-house, and larceny therefrom of a bucket, some lead pencils, a clock, etc. On that conviction he had been sentenced to a minimum term of two and one-half years and a maximum term of ten years, and under a rule of the Attorney General's Department he would be compelled to serve out the full maximum term of his first sentence without eligibility for re-parole before beginning the second sentence.

The Trial Judge has written the Board as follows:

"To the Board of Pardons of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Gentlemen: In September 1918 Charles R. Reddinger was sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary to serve not less than one year and six months and not more than three years, to be computed from September 16, 1918, upon a charge of larceny. I understand he was a paroled prisoner at the time of the imposition of this sentence and that about eight years of his prior sentence in 1912, remains unserved. The Attorney General's Department has given an opinion that under our Acts of Assembly relating to parole, this prisoner must serve the remaining eight years of his unexpired maximum sentence and there-

after the sentence as imposed by me on September 16, 1918. It was not my intention to effect any such result and its enforcement would be unduly harsh. Since the minimum of the second sentence as imposed and intended has now been served the application for a pardon does not seem to be amiss. The prisoner would then still be serving the remaining part of his first sentence and his discharge, owing to the violation of his parole, would be discretionary with the Penitentiary officials.

Yours very sincerely,

C. V. HENRY."

We are of the opinion that to compel the petitioner to serve both sentences in full would be an exceedingly severe punishment for the magnitude of the crime committed. In view of this fact and in view of the intention of the Judge as indicated by his letter, we, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Charles Reddinger.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 30, April Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Chester County, Frank Johnson pleaded guilty to indictments charging assault and battery, and assault with intent to ravish. On April 30, 1919, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of three years.

This application for pardon is made by the District Attorney of Columbia County, State of New York, in order that Johnson may be extradited to that State, and placed on trial for the crimes of assault and highway robbery, a detainer having been lodged with the Eastern Penitentiary.

It appears that after Johnson had unsuccessfully tried by force to ravish a girl in Chester County, he went to New York and there, on the night of February 7, 1919, accompanied by three other persons, assaulted a man named Lansing and struck him with a weapon made of nuts from railroad rail bolts secured in a hat, with some sort of a handle attached thereto. Johnson left the State of New York and appeared in Chester County for sentence on the indictment found in that county, evidently for the purpose of escaping arrest and trial for the New York crime. After some weeks of rest and treatment, Lansing was able to aid in the apprehension of the perpetrators of the assault upon him. He was ultimately taken to the Chester County jail and there positively identified Johnson as one of his assailants. An indictment against Johnson has been found in New York. Two of the other perpetrators of the crime have confessed and have substantially stated that Johnson was the principal in the commission of the New York crime. Another person arrested in connection with this crime is held in New York awaiting the extradition of Johnson. To postpone the trial of Johnson until the expiration of his Pennsylvania sentence might be extremely prejudicial to the State of New York as Lansing is rapidly declining in health. His vision is greatly impaired, having lost entirely the sight of one eye; and his hearing is also greatly impaired, having lost entirely the use of one ear. An affidavit has been filed with the Board that his general physical condition is rapidly running down and disintegrating so that he has been compelled to give up his business and do nothing in the effort to regain health.

Under the foregoing, we believe, as a matter of comity between states, that a pardon should be granted in order that the accused may be extradited to the State of New York and be placed on trial for the serious offenses with which he is charged, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Frank Johnson.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 101, December Sessions, 1915, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Berks County, Antonio Petrecia, an Italian, twenty-eight years old, was at first convicted of the crime of involuntary manslaughter and recommended to the mercy of the court. This verdict was not accepted and the court directed that it should find a verdict either of murder of the second degree of manslaughter, or of not guilty, whereupon a verdict of manslaughter was returned. On September 5, 1916, sentence was imposed, the minimum period of confinement in the Eastern State Penitentiary being two and one-half years, and the maximum, eight years.

On the day of the commission of the crime, and for some time prior thereto, the applicant and the deceased were employed at a stone-crushing plant. In addition to the work about the plant, the former had charge of a commissary where employes obtained food and provisions. On the day of the crime, the deceased, who had been drinking heavily for some time prior thereto and who had, about a week before, been kicked on the head by a horse in a blacksmith shop, came to the commissary and in the presence of some other workingmen, demanded drink. Petrecia refused as he was under the influence of liquor. According to Petrecia, the deceased then left and went to his shanty not far distant which he shared with a negro. A few hours later, he was found in his room, lying dead on the floor. An autopsy showed a fractured skull and a blood clot. The negro, roommate of the deceased, and the sole witness to incriminate Petrecia, became insane shortly before the trial while being detained in jail as a material witness. The symptoms of his insanity were violent delusions of people trying to kill each other, and of people trying to kill him. A few days before the trial, he was committed to a State Institution for the Insane but was produced in court when the petitioner's trial was called and testified that when the deceased, at the time instanced, was refused a drink by Petrecia, he, the deceased, insisted upon having a drink and that Petrecia then struck him on the head with a pick-handle, knocked him down, and that after that he was carried to his shanty. The witnesses present in the commissary at the time the deceased was refused a drink denied this.

The applicant heretofore has always borne a good reputation; he has been on parole for more than a year and has conducted himself in an exemplary manner. He has always maintained his innocence and we believe his guilt is doubtful, considering the mental condition of the witness on whose testimony he was found guilty. The petitioner desires a pardon not only because he maintains he is innocent, but because he wishes to marry and engage in business for himself, and because he also wishes to apply for naturalization.

We believe, that under all the circumstances of this case Executive clemency could be properly extended, and we,

therefore," after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Antonio Petrecia.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 1, January Term, 1909, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Clinton County, Frank Latempo was convicted of murder in the first degree. On recommendation of the Pardon Board under date of December 15, 1909, the sentence of death was commuted to life imprisonment. The circumstances of the case are briefly as follows:

The applicant's wife, running off with another man, left Latempo to take care of his three small children. He arranged with a Mrs. Curcio to temporarily take charge of them. Subsequently when he undertook to take his children away, Mrs. Curcio objected as she considered herself as being well paid for taking care of them. The applicant consulted an attorney and was advised to go to Mrs. Curcio, pay the board and take the children. When he arrived at the house the husband of Mrs. Curcio and several other men, including the deceased, were playing cards and drinking beer. The applicant neither joined the party in the game nor in the drinking. After a while a fight began among the players precipitated by the deceased's refusal to pay for some beer which he had ordered, which fight terminated in the deceased striking one of the others with a bottle. The deceased started to run from the house, and when he reached the back door a shot was fired which proved fatal. Mrs. Curcio, thinking her husband had been killed, accused the applicant, although there was no evidence that she saw him fire the shot.

The testimony taken at the trial leaves much doubt as to the guilt of this applicant. The Trial Judge has written the applicant, *inter alia*, as follows:

"Under the peculiar circumstances of your case, if you should decide at any time to make application for a pardon, I shall recommend that it shall be granted."

One of the Associate Judges has written the Board, *inter alia*, as follows:

"I wish to say that I was on the bench as one of the Associate Judges during that trial, and it was a very serious doubt in the minds of Judge Hall, Judge Bressler, who was also an Associate, and myself, as to his guilt, and I still feel that there was not sufficient evidence to convict him, and he should not have been convicted."

Judge Bressler has written that:

"After looking over the testimony we believe that you will agree with the Court that the man was not guilty. I can honestly recommend his pardon."

The District Attorney also writes in favor of the applicant.

Under all the circumstances of the case, we believe this is a proper case for clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and

in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Frank Latempo.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At Nos. 2 and 7, October Sessions, 1912, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace for the County of Allegheny, Anton A. Aggerbeck was convicted on two indictments for the crimes of fraudulent making and uttering of a written instrument.

On November 2, 1912, he was sentenced to an aggregate minimum term of six years, and an aggregate maximum term of ten years. He has served his full minimum sentence, and two-thirds of his maximum sentence has expired. He is now on parole. He desires a pardon that he may leave the State to visit his aged parents who are ignorant of his conviction and incarceration, and who continually ask to see him. His mother is now critically ill. He has made the application for the further reason that if it be granted, a responsible position will be given to him in the City of Chicago where he formerly resided. During his incarceration and while he has been out on parole, he has conducted himself in a commendatory manner. The present District Attorney, who was an assistant at the time of the applicant's conviction, and who prosecuted the case, writes as follows:

"Since his having served the minimum of six years of imprisonment and is now out on parole from the Western Penitentiary, and learning that he has led an honest and upright life and has an opportunity of obtaining a position of trust in the City of Chicago, we are not desirous, in any way, of taking the position which might interfere with him making a good citizen, and would therefore join in the application asking that he be granted a pardon at this time."

Several letters have been filed by prominent officials of the City of Chicago as to the former good character of the applicant.

We believe the petitioner has been sufficiently punished, and that a pardon would conduce to his future uprightness of conduct and to his own self-respect and good citizenship. Under all the circumstances of this case, we recommend "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," that a pardon be now granted to the said Anton A. Aggerbeck.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Armstrong County, at No. 1, June Sessions, 1916, Abe Dumber was charged with the crime of arson. A verdict of guilty was

rendered, and on July 1, 1916, he was sentenced to pay a fine of \$1,000, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of seven years, and a maximum term of eight years. The following were the circumstances of the crime:

The defendant was engaged in the shoe business in the Borough of Kittanning. About January 1, 1916, he leased a store room in a village some distance removed, and shortly thereafter began to make shipments of boxes and cases to this place from his Kittanning store, and which were supposed to contain shoes and rubbers. The suspicion of the station agent at Kittanning having been aroused, he and a detective examined the contents of the cases and found them to contain shoe boxes, stuffed with paper and other materials, but containing no shoes or rubbers. The empty shoe boxes were placed on the shelves and in the windows of his leased premises, and gave the appearance of a shoe store well stocked. About two months after Dumber was placed under suspicion, a fire broke out in his village store and he was seen leaving the premises shortly thereafter. Certain statements and requests made by him in the village prior to the fire also directed suspicion as to his conduct. He was immediately arrested and notwithstanding his protestations of innocence, his trial and conviction followed. After the fire Dumber was forced into bankruptcy and his liabilities were found to greatly exceed his assets.

The petitioner has now served approximately three years of his sentence. His wife is in the first stages of epilepsy and her physician has stated, under oath, that unless the applicant is freed, the very strong probability is that her epilepsy will be incurable. The health of the applicant is greatly impaired; his throat and vocal organs have become diseased which may cause the complete loss of his voice, if not tuberculosis of the throat; he has practically lost the use of one of his eyes. The receiver in bankruptcy, the representative of the creditors, the chief prosecuting officer, and many reputable persons have joined in the application for clemency. The District Attorney who tried the case has written to the Board recommending a pardon.

Impelled by the foregoing reasons, we "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Abe Dumber.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lancaster County, at Nos. 35 and 36, November Sessions, 1918, Charles Jeffries, aged seventeen years, was indicted for larceny, and on November 9, 1918, was sentenced to imprisonment in the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory at Huntingdon, Pennsylvania.

The crime for which he was convicted consisted in taking several revolvers and watches from an employer on one occasion; and, on another occasion, articles such as razors, pocket-knives, fountain pens and wearing apparel, aggregating fifteen dollars in value. All the articles stolen have been recovered, or restitution made. The application is made by the defendant's guardian who has informed the Board that the defendant has lately inherited a sum of money which will aid him in acquiring a living. A brother-in-law has promised to look after the defendant after discharged, and will aid him in securing employment. The defendant has never heretofore been convicted of any crime. He is now in an incipient stage of tuberculosis. The Judge who tried the case has written to the guardian as follows:

C. H. RUHL, Esq.,
Berks County Trust Co.,
Reading, Pa.

My dear Mr. Ruhl:-

Judge Landis handed me your letter of April 8, which he reported he had answered. I sentenced Charles Jeffries to Huntingdon. I have never paroled a prisoner sent to Huntingdon, and I find on examination of the Acts of Assembly that I have no authority to do it. I believe it would be for the best interests of the boy to be paroled and taken into the home of his brother-in-law at Wilmington, Delaware, and if I had the authority to parole him I would do so. That power, in my opinion rests only with the Board of Inspectors, and your application will have to be made to them. I am perfectly satisfied that you shall use this letter of mine in connection with that application.

Yours truly,

A. B. HASSLER."

Under the foregoing circumstances, we believe this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Charles Jeffries.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of Chester County, Pennsylvania, at January Sessions, 1918, Luigi Mouti and Samuel Talbert were convicted of aggravated assault and battery, and attempt to rob. On April 1, 1918, they were sentenced to pay a fine of one hundred (\$100.00) dollars, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for not less than two nor more than three years.

The circumstances of the crime were the following.

The prosecutor was a shoemaker, carrying on his trade in the Borough of West Chester. On a certain evening, between eight and nine o'clock, two men came into the prosecutor's shop, assaulted him and attempted to commit robbery. He struggled with the men, but they escaped. An alarm was given and within a short time the two petitioners were arrested, as they were waiting in a trolley station a short distance west of West Chester, on the Coatesville trolley line for a car to take them to Coatesville. The petitioners claimed at the time of the trial and still assert that they are innocent. The Commonwealth at the time of the trial relied mainly upon the identification of the two petitioners by the shoemaker. No one else saw them in or near his place. When first arrested the shoemaker was positive in his identification, but at the hearing before the Squire and during the trial he expressed strong doubt as to whether these petitioners were the men who committed the crime. The petitioners resided in Coatesville for sometime; they were well known as law-abiding citizens, and they have never heretofore been convicted of any crime.

The District Attorney who tried the case has written to the Board, in which, after stating the facts surrounding the crime, he states:

"Since then however certain information has reached us which causes us to feel very doubtful whether these men were the persons who committed the crime, and the prosecutor himself has made open declarations to the effect that he was never sure in his own mind that these were the guilty parties. Under these circumstances justice compels us to say that we believe that these defendants should be given the benefit of the doubt and we accordingly recommend the pardon as prayed for."

By reason of the foregoing, we are impelled to the conclusion that this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Luigi Mouti and Samuel Talbert.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace for Philadelphia County, at No. 145 March Sessions 1918, Ike Orenstein, pleaded guilty to the charge of receiving stolen goods. On April 12, 1918, he was sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and six months, and a maximum term of three years.

A summary of the facts show that on January 30, 1918, detectives of the City of Philadelphia visited a certain premises in that city and there found one Philip Taylor and the petitioner packing some goods in preparation of hauling them away in a wagon which stood outside of the building. Among these goods was a bale of leather identified as having been in transit in the care of the Merchants and Miners Transportation Company, and having been stolen therefrom. The store in which the goods were found was not opened for business; the curtains were pulled down and the appearance of it was that it was closed. The owner of the property was unable to say who had rented his premises, but did testify that neither Taylor nor the petitioner was the one who had done so. Both Taylor and the petitioner, at the time of the former's trial testified that they had been hired by another man whom they could not identify, to come to the store and there pack some goods for removal. Both testified that they had no knowledge as to where the goods came from or who owned them, and that they had no other connection with them than as above described. Taylor was pardoned on a recommendation of the Board of Pardons in May, 1918. The District Attorney recommended that pardon and is not opposing the present application. The petitioner never secured or concealed any goods which were stolen. He has now served about a year and three months. The Vice-President of a reputable business concern has written the Board that if the petitioner be pardoned, he will furnish him with employment and look after his welfare.

We are impelled, under the foregoing facts, to the belief that the petitioner has been sufficiently punished, and, this in addition to the fact that Taylor has been pardoned "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", we recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Ike Orenstein.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of Venango County, at No. 2, November Sessions, 1918, H. C. Vollman alias Harold Serrel, pleaded guilty to the crime of stealing an automobile and was, on October 3, 1918, sentenced to the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years, and three months; and a maximum term of two years and six months.

The facts surrounding the case are many and their recital in detail would serve no good purpose. The applicant pleaded guilty without the advice of counsel, motivated by the desire to avoid dragging the woman who owned the automobile into the proceeding, and by the belief that no prison sentence would be imposed. He alleged that the automobile was placed in his possession for the purpose of sale, with the right in him to use it until such sale had been effected. The owner of the car has filed an affidavit stating her disbelief of any intent on the part of the applicant to commit a crime. The District Attorney, concerning this affidavit, has written the Board, stating as follows:

"I will say that this is the first time that I have had an opportunity to learn her version of this matter, and will say further that in view of this testimony if produced on the trial of the case I would frankly inform the court and jury that in my opinion a conviction would not have been justified."

The petitioner has a wife and family and, since his incarceration, his wife has been compelled to earn a living. Impelled by the foregoing circumstances, we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be granted to the said H. C. Vollman alias Harold Serrel.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery for the County of York, at Nos. 2, 3 and 4, August Sessions, 1916, Frederick Wiseman, pleaded not guilty to the crimes of sodomy and buggery; rape, carnally knowing and abusing a woman child under sixteen years of age; and taking a female child for sexual intercourse.

The jury returned a verdict of guilty on all of the bills of indictments, and the following sentences were imposed. On the first indictment, a minimum term of five years and a maximum term of ten years to commence September 11, 1916. On the second indictment, a minimum term of five years and a maximum term of fifteen years to commence from the same time; and, on the third indictment, a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of five years to commence at the expiration of the second sentence. The place of commitment in all the sentences was to the Eastern Penitentiary.

Without a recitation of the circumstances of the crime, it appears that the conviction on the indictment for taking a female child for sexual intercourse is not supported by any evidence and the testimony of the girl's mother clearly shows that she had agreed to the employment of her daughter. On the other charges, a reputable surgeon testified that his physical examination of the child disclosed

that she had not had sexual intercourse at all. The girl visited her mother a short time after the alleged inception of the intercourse, and did not complain about improper conduct by her employer. The mother, at the time of the trial, stated that her daughter did not always tell the truth. The petitioner has continually denied that he ever committed or attempted to commit the crimes for which he was found guilty. After he was sentenced, the applicant received a letter from the mother expressing absolute disbelief of her daughter's testimony at the trial, and regretting his unjust punishment.

The petitioner was defended by the now District Attorney, who has written recommending a pardon and stating as follows:

"I have talked this matter over with his Honor, President Judge Wanner, who tried the case, and he agrees with me that there was not sufficient evidence to convict him of felonious Rape or Sodomy, and that a conviction, perhaps of technical assault and battery with intent to ravish might have been the proper one, and that he has suffered punishment for what offence he committed.

"I think it is only fair to state that I defended this man at that time and I have never changed my opinion as to what ought to have been the proper conviction."

The District Attorney also appeared at the hearing and orally recommended Executive clemency.

The foregoing impel us to the belief that Executive clemency should be exercised in this case, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Frederick Wiseman.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., July 6, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 384, July Sessions, 1908, in the court of Oyer and Terminer of Philadelphia County, Robert E. Brown, thirty-four years of age, unmarried, and a butcher by trade was convicted of murder in the first degree. On March 8th, 1909, the sentence of death was imposed, but on June 1 of that year it was commuted to life imprisonment. The circumstances of the crime were as follows:

For some time prior to its commission, the applicant and the deceased, a girl friend, had maintained an illicit sexual relation, which continued after her marriage and after she had separated from her husband seven or eight months later. She persisted against his wish in visiting him on all manner of occasions. At one time she went to his home and was ordered away after his mother discovered them in sexual intercourse; she interrupted him at his place of business so frequently and in such a manner that he was discharged from two positions. Repeated requests to her to desist from such visits were unavailing, and finally the applicant determined to bring them to an end by enlisting in the army.

On the night of the crime he told her of his decision and urged her to return to and live with her husband. She would not consent to do this, and told him that if he went away she would at once adopt the life of a prostitute. The applicant became greatly agitated over the girl's statement of her intention, and argued and pleaded that she promise not to carry it out. She reiterated her resolution and the conversation grew more spirited. Finally, the applicant exclaiming he would rather see her dead than resorting to such a life, drew a small knife which butchers not infrequently carry on their persons, and stabbed her with fatal results. Immediately thereafter he sought an officer and stated what he had done.

From the evidence it seems that he was suddenly seized with a belief that he had been called upon by a power above to prevent the girl from adopting a life of shame. We are not convinced that the element of premeditation exists in this case. There seems grave doubt as to whether the crime rose higher than manslaughter, and having now been imprisoned for more than eleven years, the applicant has been confined longer than the maximum term prescribed by law for the last named offense.

The applicant has never before been accused of any crime and comes from a family of excellent reputation.

The Assistant District Attorney orally stated to the Board that he interposed no objection to a pardon.

Under all the foregoing circumstances, we are impelled to the conclusion that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Robert E. Brown.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 44, February Sessions, 1920, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Philadelphia County, Demetrious A. Yankon, was found guilty on an indictment charging fraudulent conversion. On May 25, 1920, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Philadelphia County Prison for a term of nine months. The applicant was a furrier by trade, and for many years prior to his arrest conducted a store in the city of Philadelphia. On a certain day the prosecutrix took a fur coat to the applicant and inquired as to the cost of remodeling it. Not satisfied with the price she left the store, but returned the next day, left the coat and accepted the defendant's receipt. Subsequently upon her presentation of this receipt, the defendant gave her a sealine coat. This she refused to accept and demanded a coat made of Alaska seal fur, which she claimed was the kind of a coat she had left with him. Her demand being refused, the petitioner's arrest and conviction followed.

The applicant was not represented at the trial by counsel. Facts disclosed by subsequent investigation leave no doubt but that the coat which the prosecutrix left was a sealine coat and not one made of Alaska seal.

The applicant has never heretofore been accused of any crime. He has now been confined for almost four months. A representative of the District Attorney's office orally stated he did not oppose a pardon and that, in his judgment, there existed meager evidence of a criminal intent.

Under the foregoing circumstances, we are impelled to the conclusion that this is a proper case for clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Demetrious A. Yankon.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No 26, June Sessions, 1916, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lebanon County, Blaine S. Biecher, twenty-six years of age, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging aggravated assault and battery, assault with intent to kill, and carrying concealed deadly weapons. On June 5, 1916, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a period of not less than five, nor more than seven, years.

The circumstances of the crime were briefly as follows:

The applicant and a companion, after consuming a large amount of intoxicating liquor, entered a certain pool room and attempted to bowl. Their conduct became so disorderly that the proprietor ordered them from his premises, and when they refused to leave summoned an officer, who took them away. Later in the evening of the same day the two youths re-entered the establishment, and the petitioner, drawing his revolver, shot the proprietor.

The petitioner has never heretofore been accused of any crime. He has now been confined for considerably more than four years. Both the District Attorney and the Trial Judge do not oppose clemency.

Under all the circumstances of the case we are impelled to the conclusion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Blaine S. Biecher.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 43 December Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lycoming County, Samuel Dawson, thirty-six years of age, was convicted on an indictment charging larceny. On March 7, 1919, he was sentenced to pay a fine of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00), the costs of prosecution and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a period of not less than two and one-half years nor more than three years.

For about three weeks prior to his arrest the petitioner had been excessively indulging in intoxicants, and his crime consisted of extracting small sums of money from public telephone pay station cash boxes.

He has heretofore borne a good reputation, and has now been confined for more than a year and six months. The Judge who imposed the sentence has written, inter alia, as follows:

"I have no objection whatever to the granting of a pardon to Samuel Dawson. Perhaps he has been punished enough, and no harm could come to the public if he were paroled or pardoned.

Respectfully yours,

H. W. WHITEHEAD."

From the foregoing we are impelled to the conclusion that the petitioner has been sufficiently punished, and that a pardon would restore him to his sense of self-respect and conduce to his future good citizenship.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Samuel Dawson.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 1, December Sessions, 1914, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Indiana County, Wassil Cherenko, alias Wassil Schrenko, thirty-three years of age, was convicted of murder in the second degree.

On March 15, 1915, he was sentenced to pay a fine of one hundred dollars (\$100.00), and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a term of not less than twelve, nor more than twenty, years.

The circumstances surrounding the case were briefly as follows:

The petitioner discovered his brother and the deceased engaged in a fight and undertook to separate them. As a result the petitioner and his brother were cut several times by the deceased, and were disabled for more than a week. About a month later the petitioner, coming home from work, was stoned by the deceased. After many stones had been thrown by the latter, Cherenko himself picked up a stone threw it at the deceased, and struck him, from the effect of which he subsequently died. The petitioner then went to his home, was arrested the next day, and his trial and conviction followed.

The District Attorney does not oppose the application. The Warden of the Penitentiary states that the applicant's deportment has been good, and that during his incarceration he has acquired considerable education. ..

The Trial Judge has written, inter alia, as follows:

"The circumstances might be interpreted not as resulting from a deliberate intent on the part of the defendant to take life or even to inflict serious bodily harm, but perhaps to prevent the deceased from following him. The defendant afterwards made no effort to escape, went to his home and remained there until arrested without resistance, and as I am informed has been a good prisoner. In view of the case no good will be accomplished by extending his sentence, and I therefore join in this application for pardon.

Very respectfully,

P. J. TEXFORD."

The County Detective and the prosecutor have also written, urging clemency. The applicant has now been confined for considerably more than five years. By reason of the foregoing we are of the opinion that he has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Wassil Cherenko.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 26, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 781, September Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Schuylkill County, Joe Palumbo and Ralph Palumbo were called for trial on an indictment charging murder, along with three other defendants. The District Attorney's offer to accept a plea of guilty of manslaughter, first refused by the applicants, was later accepted, on the advice of counsel, when their co-defendants threatened to take the stand and swear that they, the petitioners, committed the murder. On September 4, 1918, they were sentenced each to pay a fine of one hundred dollars and to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a term of not less than eleven nor more than twelve years. Ralph's sentence was later reduced to five years.

The night of the killing the petitioners and their co-defendants congregated at a store, when one of the latter was heard to threaten bodily harm to the deceased. Later that evening, after the Palumbos had left, deceased and a companion joined the crowd. The deceased and his companion suggested that they go up the mountainside, where they would relate some of their escapades. On the way up the mountain a fight ensued, in which the deceased was killed with a rock and his companion was injured with a hatchet. The co-defendants were arrested shortly after the commission of the crime, on the description of the injured man. The petitioners do not seem to have been brought into the case until about six months later. No convincing evidence of their connection with the offense appears.

Mr. Harvey J. Smith, at that time a member of the State Constabulary, investigated the case with much detail, and in a communication to the Board states, inter alia, as follows:

"In my investigation I finally learned that the Palumbo brothers had been at Bell's store early in the eve of the murder and having stated this to the prisoners they then began to implicate the Palumbos and they were arrested within twenty-four hours after their names were mentioned. I do not believe that the Palumbo boys were guilty. In conclusion in answer to your second request for my opinion as to whether the Palumbos should be pardoned I unhesitatingly answer yes."

Sometime after their sentence Mr. Smith was at the Penitentiary, when one of the petitioners' co-defendants told him he would like to make a statement. All the defendants were summoned and Frank Scianna, one of the co-defendants, being sworn, stated, inter alia, as follows:

"The Palumbo brothers had no connection with the murder and they were not on the hill at the scene of the crime at the time of its commission."

Frank DelDucca, another co-defendant, swore, inter alia, as follows:

"When up at the mine hole I heard some kind of a noise behind me. When I turned around I saw Domenick Ingenure fall down. Then I turned around and I saw Luigi who had a hatchet in his hand. As far as I know Joe and Ralph Palumbo did not have anything to do with this crime."

Luigi Scianna, another co-defendant, then swore, inter alia, as follows:

"On the night of March 19th, 1918, at which time Carmine Bardisciana was murdered on a hill at a place known as the Rocks, near Shenandoah, Pa., and also at the time when Domenick Ingenure, who was struck on the head and leg with a hatchet in my hands, the two brothers, Joe and Ralph Palumbo, were not present at that time and I do not know them to have any connection with the crime."

These affidavits were made voluntarily, and so far as can be ascertained without ulterior purpose.

Under the foregoing circumstances, we are of the opinion that these cases merit Executive clemency, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open

session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Joe Palumbo and Ralph Palumbo.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 6, September Term, 1916, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Somerset County, James Albright, thirty-one years of age, single and the sole support of his aged parents, pleaded guilty to the crimes of resisting an officer and mayhem.

On the morning of July 13, 1916, in company with Vasil Drabich and a Mr. MacMurdy, the petitioner went to a hotel at Meyersdale, Pennsylvania, where they drank a considerable amount of liquor, and started for a visit to some other friends east of Meyersdale. While on their way they became involved in some difficulties and MacMurdy took a sum of money from Drabich and divided it with the petitioner. MacMurdy fled from the jurisdiction of the Court and has never been heard of since.

The petitioner remained about his home in Meyersdale until the following day when the constable attempted to arrest him on a warrant. The petitioner, still under the influence of the liquor attempted to bite the constable, and successfully resisted arrest. The following day the constable placed the applicant under arrest and conveyed him to the office of the Justice of the Peace where he pleaded guilty and was committed to jail. The Grand Jury rendered a true bill as to the charge of assault and battery and robbery, and also a true bill as to the charge of resisting an officer and mayhem. The defendant pleaded guilty to both indictments. In the first case, the charge being assault and battery and robbery, and the money having been returned to Drabich, the Court suspended sentence. Upon the charge of resisting an officer and mayhem the Court admitted the defendant to parole. Some time subsequent the defendant again became intoxicated and was arrested for the violation of his parole, and on March 1, 1917, he was sentenced to pay a fine of five dollars (\$5.00) and to undergo a term of imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary of Pennsylvania for not less than four years and not more than six years.

The District Attorney at the time of the sentence, has written the Board as follows:

"On September 13, 1916, a true bill was found by the Grand Jury of Somerset County, charging James Albright on the First Count with Assault and Battery and on the Second Count with Resisting an Officer or Obstructing Process. There was no Mayhem whatever in the case, so the Grand Jury did not indict him on this charge. Before trial, defendant entered a plea of guilty and was paroled in accordance with the Act of 1911, P. L. 1055. On March 1, 1917, defendant was brought in for a violation of his parole and was sentenced to pay the costs, a fine of five dollars and undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for not less than four years nor more than six years. As I recall now, the violation of the parole consisted in drunkenness and disorderly conduct. It seems some error has been made in the sentence, for the maximum period of imprisonment on each count of the indictment is one year. There was no sentence for mayhem. The Court may have meant to sentence the defendant on a charge of Robbery, having entered a plea of guilty to said charge on September 13, 1916. But the record shows that sentence was suspended on this charge, and the defendant paroled on the above charge and afterwards sentenced for a violation of his parole as above set forth. I was always of the opinion that the sentence was for the crime of robbery. But the records do not so show.

"I am not resisting the pardon because of the illegality of sentence and because of the enfeebled and helpless condition of his aged parents. Excessive use of intoxicating liquors has been the ruin of this young man and at the bottom of his crimes."

In a subsequent communication the District Attorney concludes:

"I feel no hesitancy in recommending to your Honorable Board that he be pardoned."

The petitioner's parents have been, as above stated, dependent upon him for their support. The petitioner's mother is afflicted with an incurable disease, and an affidavit of her physician sets forth that her duration of life cannot exceed a few months.

In view of the foregoing the Board is impelled to the belief that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said James Albright.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 480, December Term, 1917, of the Court of Quarter Sessions, for the County of Philadelphia, Joseph Friel was convicted of larceny and was, on April 30, 1918, sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary for a term of not less than two years, nine months, and not more than three years.

No notes of testimony were taken at the trial of the case but the following facts, sworn to by the petitioner, were agreed to as being correct:

"I was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at their Camden yards, and on November 16, 1917, Daniel Raybould asked me to accompany him to a house of a friend of his in Philadelphia 1534 North Street. While we were at the house only a short time, it was surrounded and raided by detectives of the Philadelphia Police Department. I aver that I knew Raybould only because I was an associate workman for the railroad, that I did not know that he had been connected with any thefts of I would not have gone with him, that I did not know who the tenant of the house was or for what purpose it was being used. I further aver that Raybould, who could prove my innocence, was drafted into the National Army and has since died in France. I went with Raybould to the house at 1534 North Street only because he asked me to go with him as he stated he was going to see a friend. I did not know who this friend was and would never have gone with him if I had known that there was anything illegal going on.

When I was arraigned for a further hearing, the Camden authorities lodged a warrant against me and Raybould for larceny and I was held in \$800.00 bail. At the time of my arrest, there were arrested two others besides myself and Raybould. I was not acquainted with the above two men who were also convicted and did not know they were engaged in illegal acts or I would not have gone with Raybould to the house on North Street, Philadelphia."

All the defendants in the case, four in number, were tried together. If the petitioner had been tried separately and had been able to avail himself of the testimony of the witness, who was in the Army, his acquittal would undoubtedly have resulted. The Judge who tried this case stated that he should have liked to have reduced the sentence, but could not do so after the expiration of the term for which the petitioner was sentenced. The Judge is now dead, but in view of the time served by the petitioner, we are inclined to agree with the statement that if he were now living he would favor Executive clemency.

Prior to this conviction the petitioner has never been accused of any crime and has always borne a good reputation.

The petitioner has agreed to contribute to the support of his sister's two children who are now maintained with diffi-

culty, and if released a position as an elevator constructor will be given to him.

Under all the circumstances of this case, we conclude that it is one proper for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Joseph Friel.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of Mercer County at No. 18, October Sessions, 1906, one Anebaldo Lombardi was convicted of murder of the first degree, and on October 21, 1908, the sentence of death was imposed.

On October 26, 1908, commutation was granted by Governor Edwin S. Stuart on a recommendation of the Board of Pardons. The material portion of the recommendation, which includes the circumstances of the crime is the following:

"The parties to the tragedy which resulted in the death of one of them, are natives of Italy. Pasquali Panelli, the deceased, and his wife, Marie, settled at Sharon, Pennsylvania. Later the defendant, a boy in his teens, came to Sharon, and by reason of having been a neighbor and friend of the Panellis abroad, made his home with them for three or four years. A younger brother came later, and he also made his home there. A few months before the tragedy they changed their boarding place to the house of Returno, a brother of Mrs. Panelli, living nearby. The boys were frequent visitors at the Panelli home. About midnight, September 12, 1906, the prisoner went to the railroad roundhouse to learn the cause of some trouble his younger brother had with a workman there. While talking to the latter, Panelli, who also worked on the night turn, was seen spying, which provoked the prisoner to say something in disapproval of Panelli's conduct. Panelli became furiously enraged, pursued the prisoner from the roundhouse, and, not overtaking him, went to his house, got a gun, and returned to the roundhouse. There he met Luigi Returno, a brother of his wife. Shortly thereafter Panelli and Returno were seen, the former with a revolver and the latter with a club, and were overheard plotting to go to the boarding house of the prisoner to kill him in his bed. His brother who had heard the plotting informed the prisoner of the murderous intent, and he remained away from his room and slept on a neighbor's porch. Later in the night Panelli returned to the roundhouse and said to the prisoner's brother: 'Luigi Returno and I went to Anebaldo's room to kill him, but he got word and was not there; but we will get him yet.' Luigi Returno admits this.

Sometime near noon of September 13th, the prisoner stopped at the house of Luigi Returno to drink a bottle of beer, obtained from his wife. He was sitting on the fence when Panelli and Luigi came to him. Panelli was quarrelsome, but Luigi interfered and prevented a fight. The prisoner went into Luigi's house for another bottle of beer, saying to Panelli that he had better go home and sleep. Panelli went home. The prisoner visited some friends near by until three o'clock, P. M., when he started for his boarding house. The road he followed led by Panelli's. As he passed slowly Panelli called to him to go right on. The prisoner said that he was on the public road, but he wanted to be his friend as he had always been. Panelli then said: 'Come in then, if you want to be my friend.'

The prisoner then went onto the porch where Panelli was, and said he had gone to the roundhouse last night, not to disturb him, but to find out why his brother was licked. Panelli said that no apology would be received, and rushed in at the kitchen door. Very soon the prisoner heard a scuffle and, stepping inside the door, saw Panelli with a gun and his wife holding his arm. The gun was discharged, the shot lodging in the wife's leg near the knee. The prisoner wrested the gun from Panelli, put it in his pocket, and went out of the house. He then heard the wife scream, 'Let him go; let him go.' He then saw Panelli following him, only thirteen and a half feet away with another gun. The prisoner instantly drew the gun he had taken from Panelli and fired three shots at him, in quick succession, one of which killed him. Two of the shots went wild".

We quote the letter written the Board by the Honorable A. W. Williams, the trial Judge:

"Mercer, Pa., August 26, 1908.

To the Honorable the Board of Pardons:

Gentlemen: I have been requested by a number of persons to write you in the interest of Anebaldo Lombardi, who is now awaiting execution in this County for murder.

I very much doubt the propriety of my writing you at all; but it may not be improper for me to say that during the trial of the case, and in submitting it to the jury, I felt that the evidence would warrant conviction of murder either of the first or second degree, according to which theory of the case should be accepted by the jury; the theory of the Commonwealth or that of the defense.

The jury evidently accepted the theory of the Commonwealth, and returned a verdict of murder in the first degree.

Had the verdict been murder of the second degree I would have considered that the verdict was warranted by the evidence, and that substantial justice had been done.

Under the law and evidence, however, I could not see my way clear to set aside the verdict of the jury by granting a new trial; and, of course, I had no discretion in the matter of imposing sentence.

The case as it now stands is a proper one for the consideration of your Board, and it would be improper for me to say anything to influence your action one way or the other.

My information is that the prisoner, who is a young man, about twenty-one years of age, had previously borne a good reputation, and that he has been a model prisoner ever since his confinement in jail. There seems to be considerable public sentiment in his favor, and if your Board could see its way clear to commute his sentence to life imprisonment your action would be approved by a great many people.

Respectfully,

A. W. WILLIAMS."

A further communication has been received from the Judge who tried the case in which, after referring to the communication above quoted, continues as follows:

"Assuming that his defense did not rise higher than murder in the second degree, and very strong reasons were urged in support of that view of the case after his conviction it seems to be the general opinion of people having knowledge of the case that Mr. Lombardi had been sufficiently punished for the crime committed.

Had he been convicted of murder in the second degree and given the maximum sentence for that offense, twenty years, his behavior during his imprisonment would have entitled him to the commutation provided by the Act of May 11, 1901, then in force, which would have reduced the term of his confinement to about eleven years and five months. Hence, Mr. Lombardi has already undergone imprisonment longer than he would have been confined had he been convicted of murder in the second degree and sentenced for the full term of twenty years, the limit for such offense. I am, therefore, of the opinion that his application for a pardon should be granted.

Respectfully yours,

A. W. WILLIAMS."

The now President Judge of this County has also written a letter in which he states that he had much to do with preparing the testimony in the case, and that if the attorneys for the then defendant had tried their case on the theory that the murder was one of second degree instead of attempting to satisfy the jury that the killing was in self defense, and that therefore, an acquittal should be had, there could have been no doubt that no verdict higher than manslaughter or murder of the second degree could have ensued. The Judge referred to concludes his letter as follows:

"In view of all the circumstances in this case, as I remember them, I am of the opinion that the ends of justice would be satisfied if your Board should see fit to pardon him."

The District Attorney who prosecuted the case has also written urging a pardon, and the present District Attorney has written stating he has no reason to interpose any objection.

Under the foregoing we are of the opinion that the petitioner's case could have been presented to the jury in a manner which would have justified it in rendering a verdict no higher than murder of the second degree; and had such a verdict been in fact given the petitioner would have served at the present time practically the entire minimum sentence. The petitioner has now been confined eleven years and six months. We are impelled to the conclusion that he has been sufficiently punished.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Anebaldo Lombardi.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lehigh County, at Nos. 138 and 141, January Sessions, 1919, one George Mercer, a silk weaver, without the advice of counsel, pleaded guilty to the crimes of attempted larceny and malicious mischief. Prior to his arraignment, his sisters called upon the Chief of Police with a view to the employment of counsel, and were advised that under the circumstances of the case, such employment was not necessary. He was sentenced on March 17, 1919, to pay fines aggregating ten dollars a month, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the county jail for a period of one year and six months. The following were the circumstances of the crime:

At about 6:30 P. M. on the Saturday of his arrest, the petitioner, while under the influence of liquor, and while traveling along the main street of the City of Allentown, in the heart of its business section, lost his balance and fell to the ground. In falling, he struck and broke a large plate glass window of a pawn broker's establishment. The noise attracted the attention of the Chief of Police who happened to be on the opposite side of the street, and who immediately crossed, assisted the petitioner to his feet, and conveyed him to the city lockup. He was detained there until Monday when he was charged with the crimes before stated. The following Wednesday he pleaded guilty before the committing magistrate, and on March 17, sentence was imposed.

Subsequently counsel was employed for the purpose of securing a modification of the sentence or for permission to withdraw the plea, enter a plea of not guilty and to stand trial. This application of counsel was refused by the court because it had not been made during the term in which the sentence was imposed.

The petitioner has paid the cost of replacing the window. At no time did he attempt to steal any property. He has never heretofore been charged with any crime. The Board is in receipt of a communication from the Vice Chancellor of the Court of Chancery of New Jersey, in which he states that he has known the applicant for some years, and has been intimately acquainted with his family for a long time; that the petitioner has never heretofore been arrested, but that he has been accustomed to indulge too freely in intoxicating liquors.

This, in our opinion, is simply a case where an intoxicated man fell against the window with sufficient force to break it. There is no evidence of an intent on his part to commit the

crimes with which he was charged. Had he stood trial, an acquittal must have necessarily resulted. Under all the circumstances of the case, Executive clemency should be granted.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said George Mercer.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace in and for the County of Erie, at No. 28, November Sessions, 1918, a certain Heiman Moritz, sixty-five years of age, and theretofore bearing a good reputation, pleaded guilty to the crime of receiving stolen goods. On November 8, 1918, he was sentenced to pay a fine of ten dollars, the costs of prosecution, to restore the property taken, or pay the value thereof, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of one year and five months, and a maximum term of three years.

The value of the goods received was approximately thirty dollars. The petitioner has now been confined about seven months. The Judge who sentenced the petitioner has written the Board as follows:

"The more I think of this sentence, the more I believe it too severe; and, that a sentence of five or six months would have been enough, and I am writing this letter to inform you that my Secretary, Ray S. Holbrook, Esq., is making an application for a pardon for him, and that I recommend that such pardon be granted; and, that the notices required to be given to the Mayor, head of Police Department, and the Judge who tried the case, the District Attorney and Sheriff, are deemed unnecessary in this case for the reason that appended to this letter is a recommendation from all of them; that the prayer of the petitioner be granted."

The request for clemency is signed by the officials above named.

We are of the opinion that the convict has been sufficiently punished for his crime.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," now recommend that a pardon be granted to the said Heiman Moritz.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Dauphin County, at No. 8, January Sessions, 1911, a certain John Parker was indicted and found guilty of murder of the

second degree. On March 25, 1911, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of five years and a maximum term of twenty years. The circumstances of the crime were the following:

Shortly after midnight on October 29, 1910, the petitioner while on his way home met a boy with whom he had previously had some trouble. A fight ensued and the petitioner was knocked down. He regained his feet and started toward his home. Warner, his adversary, followed him, struck him a second time, and again knocked him down. The petitioner, when he regained his feet, drew a revolver and fired intending, according to his statement, to wound Warner in order that no further harm would be suffered at his hands. The bullet missed its object but struck a man, who, having heard the disturbance, had come to the door to ascertain its cause. The petitioner, after the shooting, went to his home ignorant of the fact that he had killed anyone. The next day he was arrested, and his trial, conviction and sentence resulted.

The applicant has never heretofore been charged with any crime; he has always borne a good reputation, and has now been confined approximately seven years. He is now on parole, but we believe the granting of a pardon would increase his self respect and conduce to his good citizenship. We believe this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted for John Parker.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace, in and for the County of Philadelphia, Nos. 306, 307 and 308, April Sessions, 1912, one John Rogaski pleaded guilty to indictments charging him with burglary, and was by the said court, on April 22, 1912, sentenced to pay the costs of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a term of not less than ten nor more than twenty years.

The crime for which Rogaski was sentenced was committed in conjunction with one Barney McElhatton, and all the circumstances of the robberies which surrounded McElhatton's case are equally applicable to the case of Rogaski.

At a prior meeting of the Board of Pardons, a petition was presented for the pardon of McElhatton, and the pardon was recommended to your Excellency on February 19, 1919. The reasons which impelled the Board to such a recommendation were the following:

"There was no testimony taken at the trial of the petitioner, but the admitted facts showed that all the offenses were committed in the neighborhood in which the defendant lived and covered a very short period of time. The total value of the goods alleged to have been taken in the twelve Bills of Indictment amounts to less than \$250.00, and all the testimony showed that it was the work of a sneak thief and not an armed burglar, and in no case was there any intimidation or threats of danger or violence to the occupants of the premises.

We quote below a letter from Honorable Howard A. Davis, the judge who tried the case:

"To the Honorable the Members of the Board of Pardons of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Sirs: As the trial judge sitting in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Philadelphia, April 22, 1912, I sentenced the above named defendant on twelve bills of indictment, charge burglary, to which the defendant pleaded guilty. It appears from the testimony that the defendant had entered a number of dwelling houses and stolen certain articles. It further appears that he had a criminal record prior to his indictment upon these bills. He was sentenced to a term of not less than fourteen years nor more than twenty years in the Eastern Penitentiary. He had served nearly seven years of that term.

I am informed by the Probation Officer of the City of Philadelphia that the defendant has been a model prisoner and that his imprisonment has been of vast benefit to him morally and intellectually; that he is now 31 years of age; his mother is a widow; and would be dependent to a great extent upon the support of this son.

From the information I have received I feel that the ends of justice have been served by the term of the imprisonment which defendant has undergone in the penitentiary. If no further facts appear to the contrary and the application for pardon meets with the approval of your Honorable Board, I have no objections to a favorable disposition of the petition.

The prisoner has already served nearly seven years of his sentence. The value of the goods stolen did not exceed \$250.00. Considering the value of the goods taken, we believe he has been sufficiently punished."

The foregoing reasons are equally applicable to the present case.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said John Rogaski.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Fayette County, at No. 11, September Term, 1918, one R. A. Whitting, a colored man, was found guilty of murder of the first degree, and on December 31, 1918, was sentenced to die.

The circumstances of the crime are briefly as follows:

The petitioner, a laborer at a coke works in Fayette County, lived in a company house with a woman not his wife. She left him saying she was going to Morgantown to secure employment, but two weeks later, availing herself of the applicant's invitation made at the time of her departure, she returned, arriving on Saturday, the day before she was killed.

The following day the woman went to a neighbor's for dinner, and returned while the applicant was out buying some groceries. He returned, unlocked the front door and asked her to stop drinking, she having imbibed somewhat freely the night before, and also just before her return to his house this particular morning. She made some joking reply and went into the bedroom. The petitioner followed her, and going into the kitchen deposited his groceries, picked up a gun, pointed the barrel around the corner of the bedroom and fired.

There seems to have been no evidence of any verbal altercation between the man and the woman whatever. After the shooting the woman ran out of the room, and the petitioner, thinking that he had only frightened her, continued to work about the kitchen. Learning that she had been shot, he hurried to her assistance, called for aid, and with the help of another man, carried her back into the house. He continually asserted he had no intention of killing her; hurried to apply what he thought would be helpful medicine, and generally showed extreme remorse. He asserted that with her dead his life was not worth living, and at-

tempted to commit suicide. He was seized before he could carry out his intent and placed under arrest.

A few years before the commission of this crime the petitioner was confined in the insane ward at Marshall Sea for approximately six months, and the records of that institution show a diagnosis of his case to be a form of insanity. There have been filed with the Board affidavits of two jail doctors stating that the applicant is now in the third and last stage of syphilis, and that the probable duration of his life is not more than two years. The District Attorney has written stating that he does not oppose commutation.

By reason of the foregoing this is a proper case for commutation, in our judgment.

We therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that the sentence of death imposed upon R. A. Whitting be now commuted to imprisonment for life.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 18, March Sessions, 1917, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Butler County, Walter A. Dress, twenty-six years old, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging burglary, larceny and aggravated assault and battery.

On February 8, 1917, he was sentenced to pay the costs of prosecution, a fine of one hundred dollars, restore the goods to the owner, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of three years. In August, 1917, he escaped and all efforts to discover his whereabouts were futile. It has since developed that he enlisted in January of the following year in the United States Army, sailed as a part of the American Expeditionary Forces, returned to the United States in 1919, and was honorably discharged in April of that year. While stationed in England, he married and his wife returned with him and they resided for some time in California. Reproached by his conscience and acting upon the advice of his wife, to whom he had confided his criminal record, he returned to Pittsburgh in 1920 and surrendered himself to the Warden. The expenses of his return were paid from his own earnings and the prison authorities had no intimation of his whereabouts until he appeared and surrendered.

He was taken before the court and convicted of escape from prison, but at the request of the Warden of the Western Penitentiary sentence was suspended. Prior to the conviction on which he was sentenced, the petitioner was never accused of any crime. He has been in actual confinement almost ten months. The Warden of the Western Penitentiary appeared before the Board and earnestly urged clemency by reason of the voluntary return of this petitioner.

We are of the opinion that prisoners, who in moments of weakness yield to a temptation to flee their place of confinement, but who in the afterward, when sober reflection brings out their better selves, repent and desire to return, should not be deterred by any policy which would impel them to the belief that they had forfeited all right to any consideration of leniency and that they would be dealt with harshly and to the full extent of the law, no matter how exemplary might be their future conduct nor how sincere might be the effort to efface the stigma of their breach of trust. Each case must stand on its own merits and if suffi-

cient punishment has been suffered, or if other circumstances should appear which would justify the exercise of clemency, we believe the fact that a man has escaped should not, in every case, operate as an unconditional forfeiture of all consideration for leniency. Under all the circumstances of this particular case, we are of the opinion that Executive clemency should be extended and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon for the crimes for which the petitioner was originally sentenced be granted to the said Walter A. Dress.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At Nos. 22, 23 and 24, July Term, 1917, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace for Clinton County, Preston Seyler and William H. Seyler, brothers, neither above the age of eighteen years, waived the finding of a true bill, and, upon being arraigned, pleaded guilty to the crimes of larceny and robbery. The defendants were sentenced cumulatively on each indictment to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of three years, or an aggregate minimum sentence of six years and an aggregate maximum sentence of nine years.

One of the crimes for which the boys were sentenced was the larceny of fourteen dollars and ten cents (\$14.10) worth of merchandise; another was for stealing poultry valued at three dollars and seventy-five cents (\$3.75); another was for stealing property valued at two dollars and fifty cents (\$2.50). All the acts of the boys consisted of petty theft and robbery, and the total amount of property taken did not exceed fifty dollars.

The petitioners have now been confined for almost three years. The present District Attorney, who appeared as counsel for the boys, has written, urging clemency.

Considering the age of the petitioners at the time these petty crimes were committed, we are of the opinion that they have been sufficiently punished.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that pardons be now granted respectively to the said Preston Seyler and William H. Seyler.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 106, August Sessions, 1912, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace for York County, C. C. Wire, forty years old, was convicted on an indictment charging

felonious entry. On September 23, 1912, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of three years and a maximum term of ten years. At the expiration of his minimum term, he was released on parole but having violated the same was committed to the penitentiary on March 22, 1916. On April 27, 1917, he was again released on parole, but in October of that year he was found guilty of a crime of larceny and sentenced to an imprisonment in the county jail for a term of eight months. After serving this term, he was returned to the Eastern Penitentiary where he has been confined for a period of almost two years. The acts which constituted the petitioner's original offense were the breaking into a saloon and the taking of a quantity of cigars, tobacco and ice cream. There was some evidence at the time of the commission of this crime that the petitioner was under the influence of liquor. The first violation of his parole consisted in his becoming intoxicated. The petitioner denied and still denies that he is guilty of the crime of larceny for which he was sentenced to the county jail and which constituted the second violation of his parole. He pleaded not guilty but his trial resulted in a conviction.

The petitioner has been confined in the penitentiary and in the county jail for an aggregate period of five years and eight months. The Judge who sentenced the defendant, the District Attorney who tried him, the District Attorney now in office, the prosecutor and the Justice of the Peace who held the preliminary hearing, have all written to the Board recommending clemency. We are of the opinion that this petitioner has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said C. C. Wire.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 452, June Sessions, 1914, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the County of Philadelphia, Adolph Koch pleaded guilty to an indictment charging subornation of perjury. On June 24, 1914, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Philadelphia County Prison for a term of three years and three months.

He was released on parole July 18, 1916, and the full term of his sentence has expired. The petitioner desires a pardon that he may be restored to his civil rights. The acts which constituted his offense were the making of certain fraudulent bail-bonds. An investigation of the District Attorney's office disclosed the fact that he had been used as a tool by the ringleaders in a conspiracy to obstruct justice. When apprehended he at once admitted his participation in the crime and assisted the District Attorney's office in every way in the subsequent trials and convictions resulting from the investigation.

The Petitioner has never heretofore been accused of any crime. Since the date of his parole, almost four years ago, he has been engaged in the real estate business in the City of Philadelphia, and has gained the respect of all who have become acquainted with him. Many letters have been filed with the Board urging clemency, and commenting on his good conduct and standing in his community. A representative of the District Attorney's office appeared personally before the Board, and recommended favorable consideration of the petition.

We believe a pardon restoring this man to his civil rights would conduce to his sense of self-respect and his future good citizenship. His conduct since his release upon parole, and his success in a legitimate business enterprise indicate his sense of respect for the law and his desire to be an asset to his community.

From the foregoing we are of the opinion that Executive clemency should be exercised, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Adolph Koch.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 208, January Sessions, 1917, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lackawanna County, Omerigo Rogo, an Italian, twenty-six years of age, was found guilty on an indictment charging perjury, and on February 7, 1917, was sentenced to pay the costs of prosecution and a fine of \$50.00, and to undergo imprisonment in the State Penitentiary for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of four years. The circumstances of the crime are briefly as follows:

Anthony Malinaro, a friend of the petitioner, was arrested on a warrant charging murder. On the trial of Malinaro, Rogo testified that he, Rogo, talked to the mortally wounded victim while the latter was being transferred from a carriage to an ambulance enroute to the hospital, where the victim, several weeks later, died. He said that the victim had told him that he had been shot with his own firearm. This testimony was important in that a plea of self-defense had been entered, and an effort was made to show that the defendant and his victim were engaged in a scuffle and that Malinaro seized the victim's revolver, which was discharged in the altercation.

Several witnesses for the Commonwealth testified that the petitioner was not present at the place at which he swore this conversation between him and the victim occurred. The petitioner has never heretofore been accused of any crime. He has now been confined for about fifteen months. He has a wife and children, who are in destitute circumstances.

Honorable George W. Maxey, former District Attorney, and now a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Lackawanna County, has written the Board as follows:

"I am already on record, in a letter dated September 11, 1919, as favoring the granting of a pardon to Omerigo Rogo. I was District Attorney at the time he was convicted, and I personally conducted his prosecution. The prosecution, conviction and sentence were all proper under the circumstances, and I believe they had a salutary effect. However, it is my opinion that no good purpose can be served by keeping Rogo longer in prison.

I think the case is one for the exercise of the merciful functions of the Board of Pardons. Rogo was undoubtedly imposed upon by stronger-minded and stronger-willed persons and became the tool of unscrupulous suborners of perjury, without adequate realization on his part of the enormity of the offense he was committing.

Rogo's record previous to his commission of perjury was good. He belongs to a respected Italian-American family and his brother is the chief of police of Old Forge, a borough of about ten thousand inhabitants, situated a few miles from Scranton. Rogo's own wife and family are very much in need of his support, and I am confident that no harm will be done the Commonwealth, or this county, or the cause of justice, if Rogo is now released from the penitentiary, where he has already suffered nearly fifteen months imprisonment."

In a subsequent communication, Judge Maxey states as follows:

"Supplementing the letters I have already written you on this application. I am authorized to say by Judge Barber, who sentenced Rogo, that he is not opposed to the granting of the pardon."

From the foregoing, we are of the opinion that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Omerigo Rogo.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., May 27, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 1, April Term, 1900, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery for Elk County, Bruno Rizzo, an Italian twenty-four years old, when arraigned for trial on an indictment charging murder of the first degree stood mute, and the Court accordingly directed the entry of a plea of Not Guilty. His trial resulted in his conviction, and on April 7, 1920, the sentence of death was imposed.

The applicant lived with the parents of his victim, a young girl who had been promised to him in marriage. On the strength of this promise he had, from time to time, purchased various articles for the house and had made loans of money to her parents. The girl was not disposed to marry the petitioner, so informed him and requested him to seek another home. Disputes ensued between the petitioner and the girl's mother, which at times became violent. On the day of the commission of the crime the petitioner became enraged after one of these disputes, went to his room, threw a new Victrola and about fifty records out of a window and utterly destroyed practically everything he owned in the house. He then went into the yard and jumped on the victrola and records, stamping then to pieces. The mother of the girl came out and another verbal altercation followed. During this spirited altercation the victim, returning from the Post-Office, came through a gateway a short distance from the petitioner. When he saw her he drew a revolver, which he had had for some years, and fired several shots at her and she fell. He approached and standing over her shot again. He then walked away, threw the revolver into a creek, and went to Woodlawn, in Allegheny County, where he was apprehended.

Since his conviction and sentence he has been examined by Dr. H. W. Mitchell, Superintendent of the State Hospital for the Insane, at Warren, Pa., and by Dr. J. M. Murdoch, Superintendent of the State Hospital for Feeble-Minded, at Polk, Pa. Both of these eminent men personally appeared before the Board and stated orally what they had substantially advised the Petitioner's Attorney in a communication of April 21, 1920, to-wit:

"We have not found him to be suffering from any form of actual mental disease that would justify the opinion that he was insane at the time of our examination, nor do we find that there is reason to believe that he has at any previous time suffered from insanity.

"We do find, however, that he is congenitally mentally defective, though he is physically a fairly well developed young man. He is densely ignorant, displays most primitive ideas of moral or ethical concepts and in response to the recognized psychological tests in common use for the purpose of determining the mental capacity of an individual, he does not show mental development beyond that commonly found in a child eight or ten years old.

"Either in control of his own affairs or in regulating his reactions to others, it is not to be expected that he would show more than childlike judgment or self control.

"We both are willing to render any aid possible in your proposed plea to the Board of Pardons for commutation of sentence to life imprisonment.

Yours very truly,

(Signed)

H. W. MITCHELL,
Supt. Warren State Hospital for Insane,
Warren, Pa.

(Signed)

J. M. MURDOCH,
Supt. State Institution for Feeble-Minded,
Polk, Pa."

We are of the opinion that under no conditions should this Petitioner ever be given his freedom. We are also impelled to the conclusion by the statements of these State officials, recognized authorities on mental derangements, that the death penalty should not be inflicted. The petitioner should be taken to the State Penitentiary of the proper district, where he will undoubtedly be transferred to a proper State institution for persons mentally defective. If he at any future date becomes possessed of his mental faculties to such a degree as to justify his discharge from such institution, he should be returned to the Penitentiary for the remainder of his natural life.

We, therefore, in order that the same may be effected, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that the sentence of death imposed on the said Bruno Rizzo be commuted to life imprisonment.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: The following named prisoners have been recommended by the Board of Inspectors of the Eastern Penitentiary under the provisions of the Parole Acts for the final discharge and pardon of certain convicts now on parole:

B1317 WILLIAM PAXSON, alias CRIPPEN. Delaware County. Burglary, Larceny, Robbery, A & B with int. and Conspiracy. sentenced March 4th, 1902, to serve twenty years. Paroled October 28, 1913.

B4423 ANGELO DI ERMINGILDO. Chester County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced September 8, 1908, to serve twenty years. Paroled April 25, 1918.

B5247 GEORGE GOVOGOVITCH. York County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced January 7, 1910, for from three years to twelve years. Paroled February 24, 1917.

B5293 JOHN FOGARTY, alias RILEY. Philadelphia County. Robbery being armed with an offensive weapon and at commission thereof, beating, striking and ill using. Sentenced February 21, 1910, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled March 19, 1918.

B5356 SALVATORE ZANGARE. Lancaster County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced April 21, 1910, for from five years to twenty years. Paroled January 22, 1918.

B5625 ROBERT PROVENCE. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced December 20, 1910, for from five years to twenty years. Paroled March 29, 1918.

B5684 WARREN ANDERSON. Dauphin County. Felonious Entry and Larceny. Sentenced February 20, 1911 for from fourteen months to ten years. Paroled June 23, 1916.

B5837 RAYMOND BURWELL. Northampton County. Statutory Burglary. Sentenced June 28, 1914, for from eight years to ten years. Paroled May 29, 1916, under the terms of Act of June 19, 1913.

B6224 GEORGE ZIMMERMAN. Dauphin County. Felonious Entry. Sentenced June 12, 1912, for from five years to ten years. Paroled June 12, 1917.

B6817 WILLIAM J. FALLON. Wyoming County. House breaking and Larceny. Sentenced October 11, 1913, for from three years to ten years. Paroled April 19, 1918.

B6981 T. HERBERT STANTON. Wayne County. Statutory Rape. Sentenced January 21, 1914, for from four years to fifteen years. Paroled January 21, 1918.

B7667 RUSSEL NORTHGATE. Berks County. Highway Robbery. Sentenced March 20, 1915, for from two years and six months to ten years. Paroled September 20, 1917.

B7602 JOSEPH DISIMONE. Philadelphia County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced February 26, 1915, for from two years and six months to twelve years. Paroled August 26, 1917.

With respect to each of the convicts therein named, the Inspectors assign the statutory reasons for their recommendations, and set forth the grounds on which the said reasons are based.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 17, November Sessions, 1911, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Allegheny County, Amaza Colbert pleaded guilty to a charge of murder. The court, on testimony taken, fixed the degree as murder of the second degree; and, on December 9, 1911, sentenced her to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of five years, and a maximum term of twenty years. The circumstances of the crime were as follows:

The applicant, an orphaned colored girl, twenty-four years old, met the deceased, some years her senior and also colored, a few months before the commission of the crime. Smith, the deceased, courted her and by the use of fervent declarations of love and promises of marriage, seduced her. On the night of the commission of the crime, she was induced by Smith to come to his room in the hotel of which he was a bar-tender, and there informed her that he would not marry her. She requested him to take her home but he refused, saying he was too tired. He locked the door of his room, lay down on his bed and fell asleep. The applicant endeavored to arouse him and persuade him to let her out of the room, but her efforts were unavailing. Finally, about midnight, she took his revolver out of his holster which he wore strapped about his waist and shot him. She found the door key, left the room, and surrendered herself to the police.

The testimony at the trial of her case showed that she bore an excellent reputation as an industrious, honest, Christian girl. She has been on parole for more than three years and a half, and has conducted herself with the highest degree of propriety. At the time of the commission of her offense, she was educating herself at night school and upon her release on parole, she took up a course of education and is still pursuing it. The District Attorney has written the Board that he does not oppose a pardon and that under all the circumstances, he is inclined to believe that she has been sufficiently punished. We are of the opinion that a pardon will tend to reinstate the petitioner in her community and will conduce to her self-respect and future good citizenship.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Amaza Colbert.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 19, September Term, 1915, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Cambria County, John William Brooks, thirty-five years of age, pleaded guilty to indictments charging robbery and receiving stolen goods. On December 15, 1915, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of five years and a maximum term of six years. He has now served over four years and five months of his sentence. His parents, both past seventy-two years of age, are financially destitute. Satisfactory evidence has been furnished the Board that the mother, by reason of the incarceration of her son, is on the verge of insanity. The Trial Judge has written the Board, *inter alia*, as follows:

"I further certify that because of circumstances which have since been brought to my attention, I believe that the petitioner has been sufficiently punished for the offence committed and that if a reformation in him is to be had, it would be well fixed in his mind at this time.

"Therefore, I would most respectfully recommend to your Honorable Board that the prayer of the petitioner be granted and that the said John William Brooks be pardoned from the sentence imposed.

Yours respectfully,

MARLIN B. STEPHENS,
President Judge, Court of Oyer and Terminer in and for Cambria County,
47th Judicial District of Pennsylvania."

We are impelled by the foregoing to the conclusion that this is a proper case for Executive clemency and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said John William Brooks.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 19, February Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of McKean County, Arch Turner pleaded guilty to an indictment charging voluntary manslaughter. On February 26, 1918, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of six years and a maximum term of seven years.

At the time of the commission of the crime he was fifty-six years old, and for about a week prior thereto had been under the influence of liquor to such an extent that he was suffering with delirium tremens. About noon on the day of the commission of the crime while lying on the bed, in a drunken condition, he shot a revolver at random and it killed his intimate friend. After the shooting he repeatedly called the deceased and asked him to accompany him to work. He made no effort to get away, and it was several days before he became conscious of the fact that he had shot and killed his companion. With the exception of being an excessive user of intoxicants, his reputation had always been good in the communities in which he has lived. The Judge who imposed the sentence has written the Board, *inter alia*, as follows:

"I have known Mr. Turner for many years prior to the time he got into this trouble, he was always an honest, hardworking, peaceable man, his only fault being that he was addicted to the use of intoxicating liquors. I am of the opinion that if he is pardoned under present conditions society will not be troubled again with Mr. Turner and that the ends of justice will be met."

The District Attorney writes as follows:

"In the matter of the application for the pardon of Arch Turner, the writer, upon information and knowledge of the facts, believes it proper for a pardon to be granted."

The applicant has now been confined for almost two years and six months.

We are of the opinion that under all the circumstances of the case he has been sufficiently punished, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Arch Turner.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 56, September Term, 1916, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Erie County, Joseph Zavarella was convicted of murder in the second degree. On September 25, 1916, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of eleven years and six months and a maximum term of nineteen years.

The applicant labored under an overpowering fear and apprehension of danger caused by frequent threats on the part of the deceased that he, the deceased, intended to take the petitioner's life.

On the night before the commission of the crime the deceased renewed a quarrel with the petitioner, and made certain accusations against him. The applicant entered his house and locked the door, whereupon the deceased endeavored to break down the door and force an entrance into the building, at the same time daring the former to come out and stating, if he would not that he, the deceased, would shoot him in the morning. Early the next day Zavarella was accosted by the deceased, who, with vituperative remarks, struck the applicant in the face and reached toward his pocket, apparently to draw a weapon. The petitioner, fearing for his safety, drew his revolver and fired, with fatal results.

Prior to the commission of this crime, Zavarella bore an excellent reputation in his community. He has now been confined for approximately four years. His wife and four minor children are financially destitute. The District Attorney believes that a pardon should be granted.

We are of the opinion that the applicant, in view of the circumstances in the case, has been sufficiently punished, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Joseph Zavarella.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At Nos. 83 and 83½, April Sessions, 1917, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Luzerne County, Enoch Baranowski alias Frank Baranowski was convicted on indictments charging robbery and pointing a pistol. On May 2, 1917, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of four years and a maximum term of five years.

On the night of the commission of the crime, the applicant, accompanied by another man, entered the engine room of the colliery of a coal company and at the point of a revolver demanded of the engineer his possessions. The engineer surrendered the sum of five cents, a flash-light and a pocket-knife, whereupon the applicant and his companion left the building. The time during which Baranowski has been incarcerated in the County Jail and the Penitentiary aggregates about three years and five months; his wife, his widowed mother and a thirteen year old brother have no income except that derived from the labor of the two women. The Assistant District Attorney who tried the case, and the District Attorney now in office, have written the Board recommending clemency. The engineer has stated in a recent communication that he was subjected to no violence of any kind.

We are of the opinion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Enoch Baranowski alias Frank Baranowski.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 1, September Term, 1916, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Somerest County, Guiseppi D'Orozio on the advice of counsel agreed to plead guilty to murder in the second degree. On September 16, 1916, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of twelve years, and a maximum term of fifteen years.

He boarded with the deceased, Leonardo Gregorio, the latter having a reputation in the community as a desperate and dangerous man, and who had frequently threatened the applicant with bodily harm.

On the day of the commission of the crime the applicant had received his pay and went to his boarding house for some clothing. He was followed out of the house by the deceased who began to make threats against him. The former began walking toward a railroad station where he had intended to board a train. The deceased intercepted him and continued with his threats and abuse, which became so violent that the applicant feared bodily harm, and fired with fatal results.

He has now been confined for almost four years; prior to the commission of the crime he bore an excellent reputation; since his incarceration he has learned the trade of silversmith and has become very proficient in the arts of that trade.

The District Attorney and the County Commissioners recommend a pardon. The Judge who imposed the sentence writes as follows:

"In reapplication of Guiseppi D'Orozio for pardon:

"The sentence in the above case was unusually severe. So far as I have been able to learn the defendant was in no trouble or infractions of the law previously. He has been a good prisoner as shown by the present record.

"I think under all the circumstances and in view of his conduct that the defendant has been sufficiently punished and should be conceded the leniency he seeks."

We are impelled to the belief that this is a proper case for the exercise of clemency, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Guiseppi D'Orozio.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 32, September Term, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lebanon County, Charles Reddinger pleaded guilty to an indictment charging larceny of some chickens. On September 16, 1918, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of one year and six months and a maximum term of three years, "to commence and be computed from the 16th day of September, 1918." At the time of the commission of this offense the applicant was out on parole, having been convicted in 1912 of burglary and felonious entry of a school-house, and larceny therefrom of a bucket, some lead pencils, a clock, etc. On that conviction he had been sentenced to a minimum term of two and one-half years and a maximum term of ten years, and under a rule of the Attorney General's Department he would be compelled to serve out the full maximum term of his first sentence without eligibility for re-parole before beginning the second sentence.

The Trial Judge has written the Board as follows:

"To the Board of Pardons of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Gentlemen: In September 1918 Charles R. Reddinger was sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary to serve not less than one year and six months and not more than three years, to be computed from September 16, 1918, upon a charge of larceny. I understand he was a paroled prisoner at the time of the imposition of this sentence and that about eight years of his prior sentence in 1912, remains unserved. The Attorney General's Department has given an opinion that under our Acts of Assembly relating to parole, this prisoner must serve the remaining eight years of his unexpired maximum sentence and there-

after the sentence as imposed by me on September 16, 1918. It was not my intention to effect any such result and its enforcement would be unduly harsh. Since the minimum of the second sentence as imposed and intended has now been served the application for a pardon does not seem to be amiss. The prisoner would then still be serving the remaining part of his first sentence and his discharge, owing to the violation of his parole, would be discretionary with the Penitentiary officials.

Yours very sincerely,

C. V. HENRY."

We are of the opinion that to compel the petitioner to serve both sentences in full would be an exceedingly severe punishment for the magnitude of the crime committed. In view of this fact and in view of the intention of the Judge as indicated by his letter, we, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Charles Reddinger.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 30, April Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Chester County, Frank Johnson pleaded guilty to indictments charging assault and battery, and assault with intent to ravish. On April 30, 1919, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of three years.

This application for pardon is made by the District Attorney of Columbia County, State of New York, in order that Johnson may be extradited to that State, and placed on trial for the crimes of assault and highway robbery, a detainer having been lodged with the Eastern Penitentiary.

It appears that after Johnson had unsuccessfully tried by force to ravish a girl in Chester County, he went to New York and there, on the night of February 7, 1919, accompanied by three other persons, assaulted a man named Lansing and struck him with a weapon made of nuts from railroad rail bolts secured in a hat, with some sort of a handle attached thereto. Johnson left the State of New York and appeared in Chester County for sentence on the indictment found in that county, evidently for the purpose of escaping arrest and trial for the New York crime. After some weeks of rest and treatment, Lansing was able to aid in the apprehension of the perpetrators of the assault upon him. He was ultimately taken to the Chester County jail and there positively identified Johnson as one of his assailants. An indictment against Johnson has been found in New York. Two of the other perpetrators of the crime have confessed and have substantially stated that Johnson was the principal in the commission of the New York crime. Another person arrested in connection with this crime is held in New York awaiting the extradition of Johnson. To postpone the trial of Johnson until the expiration of his Pennsylvania sentence might be extremely prejudicial to the State of New York as Lansing is rapidly declining in health. His vision is greatly impaired, having lost entirely the sight of one eye; and his hearing is also greatly impaired, having lost entirely the use of one ear. An affidavit has been filed with the Board that his general physical condition is rapidly running down and disintegrating so that he has been compelled to give up his business and do nothing in the effort to regain health.

Under the foregoing, we believe, as a matter of comity between states, that a pardon should be granted in order that the accused may be extradited to the State of New York and be placed on trial for the serious offenses with which he is charged, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Frank Johnson.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 101, December Sessions, 1915, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Berks County, Antonio Petrecia, an Italian, twenty-eight years old, was at first convicted of the crime of involuntary manslaughter and recommended to the mercy of the court. This verdict was not accepted and the court directed that it should find a verdict either of murder of the second degree of manslaughter, or of not guilty, whereupon a verdict of manslaughter was returned. On September 5, 1916, sentence was imposed, the minimum period of confinement in the Eastern State Penitentiary being two and one-half years, and the maximum, eight years.

On the day of the commission of the crime, and for some time prior thereto, the applicant and the deceased were employed at a stone-crushing plant. In addition to the work about the plant, the former had charge of a commissary where employes obtained food and provisions. On the day of the crime, the deceased, who had been drinking heavily for some time prior thereto and who had, about a week before, been kicked on the head by a horse in a blacksmith shop, came to the commissary and in the presence of some other workmen, demanded drink. Petrecia refused as he was under the influence of liquor. According to Petrecia, the deceased then left and went to his shanty not far distant which he shared with a negro. A few hours later, he was found in his room, lying dead on the floor. An autopsy showed a fractured skull and a blood clot. The negro, roommate of the deceased, and the sole witness to incriminate Petrecia, became insane shortly before the trial while being detained in jail as a material witness. The symptoms of his insanity were violent delusions of people trying to kill each other, and of people trying to kill him. A few days before the trial, he was committed to a State Institution for the Insane but was produced in court when the petitioner's trial was called and testified that when the deceased, at the time instanced, was refused a drink by Petrecia, he, the deceased, insisted upon having a drink and that Petrecia then struck him on the head with a pick-handle, knocked him down, and that after that he was carried to his shanty. The witnesses present in the commissary at the time the deceased was refused a drink denied this.

The applicant heretofore has always borne a good reputation; he has been on parole for more than a year and has conducted himself in an exemplary manner. He has always maintained his innocence and we believe his guilt is doubtful, considering the mental condition of the witness on whose testimony he was found guilty. The petitioner desires a pardon not only because he maintains he is innocent, but because he wishes to marry and engage in business for himself, and because he also wishes to apply for naturalization.

We believe, that under all the circumstances of this case Executive clemency could be properly extended, and we,

therefore," after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Antonio Petrecia.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 17, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 1, January Term, 1909, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Clinton County, Frank Latempo was convicted of murder in the first degree. On recommendation of the Pardon Board under date of December 15, 1909, the sentence of death was commuted to life imprisonment. The circumstances of the case are briefly as follows:

The applicant's wife, running off with another man, left Latempo to take care of his three small children. He arranged with a Mrs. Curcio to temporarily take charge of them. Subsequently when he undertook to take his children away, Mrs. Curcio objected as she considered herself as being well paid for taking care of them. The applicant consulted an attorney and was advised to go to Mrs. Curcio, pay the board and take the children. When he arrived at the house the husband of Mrs. Curcio and several other men, including the deceased, were playing cards and drinking beer. The applicant neither joined the party in the game nor in the drinking. After a while a fight began among the players precipitated by the deceased's refusal to pay for some beer which he had ordered, which fight terminated in the deceased striking one of the others with a bottle. The deceased started to run from the house, and when he reached the back door a shot was fired which proved fatal. Mrs. Curcio, thinking her husband had been killed, accused the applicant, although there was no evidence that she saw him fire the shot.

The testimony taken at the trial leaves much doubt as to the guilt of this applicant. The Trial Judge has written the applicant, inter alia, as follows:

"Under the peculiar circumstances of your case, if you should decide at any time to make application for a pardon, I shall recommend that it shall be granted."

One of the Associate Judges has written the Board, inter alia, as follows:

"I wish to say that I was on the bench as one of the Associate Judges during that trial, and it was a very serious doubt in the minds of Judge Hall, Judge Bressler, who was also an Associate, and myself, as to his guilt, and I still feel that there was not sufficient evidence to convict him, and he should not have been convicted."

Judge Bressler has written that:

"After looking over the testimony we believe that you will agree with the Court that the man was not guilty. I can honestly recommend his pardon."

The District Attorney also writes in favor of the applicant.

Under all the circumstances of the case, we believe this is a proper case for clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and

in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Frank Latempo:

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At Nos. 2 and 7, October Sessions, 1912, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace for the County of Allegheny, Anton A. Aggerbeck was convicted on two indictments for the crimes of fraudulent making and uttering of a written instrument.

On November 2, 1912, he was sentenced to an aggregate maximum term of six years, and an aggregate maximum term of ten years. He has served his full minimum sentence, and two-thirds of his maximum sentence has expired. He is now on parole. He desires a pardon that he may leave the State to visit his aged parents who are ignorant of his conviction and incarceration, and who continually ask to see him. His mother is now critically ill. He has made the application for the further reason that if it be granted, a responsible position will be given to him in the City of Chicago where he formerly resided. During his incarceration and while he has been out on parole, he has conducted himself in a commendatory manner. The present District Attorney, who was an assistant at the time of the applicant's conviction, and who prosecuted the case, writes as follows:

"Since his having served the minimum of six years of imprisonment and is now out on parole from the Western Penitentiary, and learning that he has led an honest and upright life and has an opportunity of obtaining a position of trust in the City of Chicago, we are not desirous, in any way, of taking the position which might interfere with him making a good citizen, and would therefore join in the application asking that he be granted a pardon at this time."

Several letters have been filed by prominent officials of the City of Chicago as to the former good character of the applicant.

We believe the petitioner has been sufficiently punished, and that a pardon would conduce to his future uprightness of conduct and to his own self-respect and good citizenship. Under all the circumstances of this case, we recommend "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," that a pardon be now granted to the said Anton A. Aggerbeck.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Armstrong County, at No. 1, June Sessions, 1916, Abe Dumber was charged with the crime of arson. A verdict of guilty was

rendered, and on July 1, 1916, he was sentenced to pay a fine of \$1,000, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of seven years, and a maximum term of eight years. The following were the circumstances of the crime:

The defendant was engaged in the shoe business in the Borough of Kittanning. About January 1, 1916, he leased a store room in a village some distance removed, and shortly thereafter began to make shipments of boxes and cases to this place from his Kittanning store, and which were supposed to contain shoes and rubbers. The suspicion of the station agent at Kittanning having been aroused, he and a detective examined the contents of the cases and found them to contain shoe boxes, stuffed with paper and other materials, but containing no shoes or rubbers. The empty shoe boxes were placed on the shelves and in the windows of his leased premises, and gave the appearance of a shoe store well stocked. About two months after Dumber was placed under suspicion, a fire broke out in his village store and he was seen leaving the premises shortly thereafter. Certain statements and requests made by him in the village prior to the fire also directed suspicion as to his conduct. He was immediately arrested and notwithstanding his protestations of innocence, his trial and conviction followed. After the fire Dumber was forced into bankruptcy and his liabilities were found to greatly exceed his assets.

The petitioner has now served approximately three years of his sentence. His wife is in the first stages of epilepsy and her physician has stated, under oath, that unless the applicant is freed, the very strong probability is that her epilepsy will be incurable. The health of the applicant is greatly impaired; his throat and vocal organs have become diseased which may cause the complete loss of his voice, if not tuberculosis of the throat; he has practically lost the use of one of his eyes. The receiver in bankruptcy, the representative of the creditors, the chief prosecuting officer, and many reputable persons have joined in the application for clemency. The District Attorney who tried the case has written to the Board recommending a pardon.

Impelled by the foregoing reasons, we "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Abe Dumber.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lancaster County, at Nos. 35 and 36, November Sessions, 1918, Charles Jeffries, aged seventeen years, was indicted for larceny, and on November 9, 1918, was sentenced to imprisonment in the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory at Huntingdon, Pennsylvania.

The crime for which he was convicted consisted in taking several revolvers and watches from an employer on one occasion; and, on another occasion, articles such as razors, pocket-knives, fountain pens and wearing apparel, aggregating fifteen dollars in value. All the articles stolen have been recovered, or restitution made. The application is made by the defendant's guardian who has informed the Board that the defendant has lately inherited a sum of money which will aid him in acquiring a living. A brother-in-law has promised to look after the defendant after discharge, and will aid him in securing employment. The defendant has never heretofore been convicted of any crime. He is now in an incipient stage of tuberculosis. The Judge who tried the case has written to the guardian as follows:

C. H. RUHL, Esq.,
Berks County Trust Co.,
Reading, Pa.

"Lancaster, Pa., April 21, 1919.

My dear Mr. Ruhl:-

Judge Landis handed me your letter of April 8, which he reported he had answered. I sentenced Charles Jeffries to Huntingdon. I have never paroled a prisoner sent to Huntingdon, and I find on examination of the Acts of Assembly that I have no authority to do it. I believe it would be for the best interests of the boy to be paroled and taken into the home of his brother-in-law at Wilmington, Delaware, and if I had the authority to parole him I would do so. That power, in my opinion rests only with the Board of Inspectors, and your application will have to be made to them. I am perfectly satisfied that you shall use this letter of mine in connection with that application.

Yours truly,

A. B. HASSLER."

Under the foregoing circumstances, we believe this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Charles Jeffries.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of Chester County, Pennsylvania, at January Sessions, 1918, Luigi Mouti and Samuel Talbert were convicted of aggravated assault and battery, and attempt to rob. On April 1, 1918, they were sentenced to pay a fine of one hundred (\$100.00) dollars, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for not less than two nor more than three years.

The circumstances of the crime were the following.

The presecutor was a shoemaker, carrying on his trade in the Borough of West Chester. On a certain evening, between eight and nine o'clock, two men came into the prosecutor's shop, assaulted him and attempted to commit robbery. He struggled with the men, but they escaped. An alarm was given and within a short time the two petitioners were arrested, as they were waiting in a trolley station a short distance west of West Chester, on the Coatesville trolley line for a car to take them to Coatesville. The petitioners claimed at the time of the trial and still assert that they are innocent. The Commonwealth at the time of the trial relied mainly upon the identification of the two petitioners by the shoemaker. No one else saw them in or near his place. When first arrested the shoemaker was positive in his identification, but at the hearing before the Squire and during the trial he expressed strong doubt as to whether these petitioners were the men who committed the crime. The petitioners resided in Coatesville for sometime; they were well known as law-abiding-citizens, and they have never heretofore been convicted of any crime.

The District Attorney who tried the case has written to the Board, in which, after stating the facts surrounding the crime, he states:

"Since then however certain information has reached us which causes us to feel very doubtful whether these men were the persons who committed the crime, and the prosecutor himself has made open declarations to the effect that he was never sure in his own mind that these were the guilty parties. Under these circumstances justice compels us to say that we believe that these defendants should be given the benefit of the doubt and we accordingly recommend the pardon as prayed for."

By reason of the foregoing, we are impelled to the conclusion that this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Luigi Mouti and Samuel Talbert.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace for Philadelphia County, at No. 145 March Sessions 1918, Ike Orenstein, pleaded guilty to the charge of receiving stolen goods. On April 12, 1918, he was sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and six months, and a maximum term of three years.

A summary of the facts show that on January 30, 1918, detectives of the City of Philadelphia visited a certain premises in that city and there found one Philip Taylor and the petitioner packing some goods in preparation of hauling them away in a wagon which stood outside of the building. Among these goods was a bale of leather identified as having been in transit in the care of the Merchants and Miners Transportation Company, and having been stolen therefrom. The store in which the goods were found was not opened for business; the curtains were pulled down and the appearance of it was that it was closed. The owner of the property was unable to say who had rented his premises, but did testify that neither Taylor nor the petitioner was the one who had done so. Both Taylor and the petitioner, at the time of the former's trial testified that they had been hired by another man whom they could not identify, to come to the store and there pack some goods for removal. Both testified that they had no knowledge as to where the goods came from or who owned them, and that they had no other connection with them than as above described. Taylor was pardoned on a recommendation of the Board of Pardons in May, 1918. The District Attorney recommended that pardon and is not opposing the present application. The petitioner never secured or concealed any goods which were stolen. He has now served about a year and three months. The Vice-President of a reputable business concern has written the Board that if the petitioner be pardoned, he will furnish him with employment and look after his welfare.

We are impelled, under the foregoing facts, to the belief that the petitioner has been sufficiently punished, and, this in addition to the fact that Taylor has been pardoned "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", we recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Ike Orenstein.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Quarter Sessions of Venango County, at No. 2, November Sessions, 1918, H. C. Vollman alias Harold Serrel, pleaded guilty to the crime of stealing an automobile and was, on October 3, 1918, sentenced to the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years, and three months; and a maximum term of two years and six months.

The facts surrounding the case are many and their recital in detail would serve no good purpose. The applicant pleaded guilty without the advice of counsel, motivated by the desire to avoid dragging the woman who owned the automobile into the proceeding, and by the belief that no prison sentence would be imposed. He alleged that the automobile was placed in his possession for the purpose of sale, with the right in him to use it until such sale had been effected. The owner of the car has filed an affidavit stating her disbelief of any intent on the part of the applicant to commit a crime. The District Attorney, concerning this affidavit, has written the Board, stating as follows:

"I will say that this is the first time that I have had an opportunity to learn her version of this matter, and will say further that in view of this testimony if produced on the trial of the case I would frankly inform the court and jury that in my opinion a conviction would not have been justified."

The petitioner has a wife and family and, since his incarceration, his wife has been compelled to earn a living. Impelled by the foregoing circumstances, we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be granted to the said H. C. Vollman alias Harold Serrel.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., June 18, 1919.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: In the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery for the County of York, at Nos. 2, 3 and 4, August Sessions, 1916, Frederick Wiseman, pleaded not guilty to the crimes of sodomy and buggery; rape, carnally knowing and abusing a woman child under sixteen years of age; and taking a female child for sexual intercourse.

The jury returned a verdict of guilty on all of the bills of indictments, and the following sentences were imposed. On the first indictment, a minimum term of five years and a maximum term of ten years to commence September 11, 1916. On the second indictment, a minimum term of five years and a maximum term of fifteen years to commence from the same time; and, on the third indictment, a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of five years to commence at the expiration of the second sentence. The place of commitment in all the sentences was to the Eastern Penitentiary.

Without a recitation of the circumstances of the crime, it appears that the conviction on the indictment for taking a female child for sexual intercourse is not supported by any evidence and the testimony of the girl's mother clearly shows that she had agreed to the employment of her daughter. On the other charges, a reputable surgeon testified that his physical examination of the child disclosed

that she had not had sexual intercourse at all. The girl visited her mother a short time after the alleged inception of the intercourse, and did not complain about improper conduct by her employer. The mother, at the time of the trial, stated that her daughter did not always tell the truth. The petitioner has continually denied that he ever committed or attempted to commit the crimes for which he was found guilty. After he was sentenced, the applicant received a letter from the mother expressing absolute disbelief of her daughter's testimony at the trial, and regretting his unjust punishment.

The petitioner was defended by the now District Attorney, who has written recommending a pardon and stating as follows:

"I have talked this matter over with his Honor, President Judge Wanner, who tried the case, and he agrees with me that there was not sufficient evidence to convict him of felonious Rape or Sodomy, and that a conviction, perhaps of technical assault and battery with intent to ravish might have been the proper one, and that he has suffered punishment for what offence he committed.

"I think it is only fair to state that I defended this man at that time and I have never changed my opinion as to what ought to have been the proper conviction."

The District Attorney also appeared at the hearing and orally recommended Executive clemency.

The foregoing impel us to the belief that Executive clemency should be exercised in this case, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Frederick Wiseman.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., July 6, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 384, July Sessions, 1908, in the court of Oyer and Terminer of Philadelphia County, Robert E. Brown, thirty-four years of age, unmarried, and a butcher by trade was convicted of murder in the first degree. On March 8th, 1909, the sentence of death was imposed, but on June 1 of that year it was commuted to life imprisonment. The circumstances of the crime were as follows:

For some time prior to its commission, the applicant and the deceased, a girl friend, had maintained an illicit sexual relation, which continued after her marriage and after she had separated from her husband seven or eight months later. She persisted against his wish in visiting him on all manner of occasions. At one time she went to his home and was ordered away after his mother discovered them in sexual intercourse; she interrupted him at his place of business so frequently and in such a manner that he was discharged from two positions. Repeated requests to her to desist from such visits were unavailing, and finally the applicant determined to bring them to an end by enlisting in the army.

On the night of the crime he told her of his decision and urged her to return to and live with her husband. She would not consent to do this, and told him that if he went away she would at once adopt the life of a prostitute. The applicant became greatly agitated over the girl's statement of her intention, and argued and pleaded that she promise not to carry it out. She reiterated her resolution and the conversation grew more spirited. Finally, the applicant exclaiming he would rather see her dead than resorting to such a life, drew a small knife which butchers not infrequently carry on their persons, and stabbed her with fatal results. Immediately thereafter he sought an officer and stated what he had done.

From the evidence it seems that he was suddenly seized with a belief that he had been called upon by a power above to prevent the girl from adopting a life of shame. We are not convinced that the element of premeditation exists in this case. There seems grave doubt as to whether the crime rose higher than manslaughter, and having now been imprisoned for more than eleven years, the applicant has been confined longer than the maximum term prescribed by law for the last named offense.

The applicant has never before been accused of any crime and comes from a family of excellent reputation.

The Assistant District Attorney orally stated to the Board that he interposed no objection to a pardon.

Under all the foregoing circumstances, we are impelled to the conclusion that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Robert E. Brown.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 44, February Sessions, 1920, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Philadelphia County, Demetrious A. Yankon, was found guilty on an indictment charging fraudulent conversion. On May 25, 1920, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Philadelphia County Prison for a term of nine months. The applicant was a furrier by trade, and for many years prior to his arrest conducted a store in the city of Philadelphia. On a certain day the prosecutrix took a fur coat to the applicant and inquired as to the cost of remodeling it. Not satisfied with the price she left the store, but returned the next day, left the coat and accepted the defendant's receipt. Subsequently upon her presentation of this receipt, the defendant gave her a sealine coat. This she refused to accept and demanded a coat made of Alaska seal fur, which she claimed was the kind of a coat she had left with him. Her demand being refused, the petitioner's arrest and conviction followed.

The applicant was not represented at the trial by counsel. Facts disclosed by subsequent investigation leave no doubt but that the coat which the prosecutrix left was a sealine coat and not one made of Alaska seal.

The applicant has never heretofore been accused of any crime. He has now been confined for almost four months. A representative of the District Attorney's office orally stated he did not oppose a pardon and that, in his judgment, there existed meager evidence of a criminal intent.

Under the foregoing circumstances, we are impelled to the conclusion that this is a proper case for clemency.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Demetrious A. Yankon.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No 26, June Sessions, 1916, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lebanon County, Blaine S. Biecher, twenty-six years of age, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging aggravated assault and battery, assault with intent to kill, and carrying concealed deadly weapons. On June 5, 1916, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a period of not less than five, nor more than seven, years.

The circumstances of the crime were briefly as follows:

The applicant and a companion, after consuming a large amount of intoxicating liquor, entered a certain pool room and attempted to bowl. Their conduct became so disorderly that the proprietor ordered them from his premises, and when they refused to leave summoned an officer, who took them away. Later in the evening of the same day the two youths re-entered the establishment, and the petitioner, drawing his revolver, shot the proprietor.

The petitioner has never heretofore been accused of any crime. He has now been confined for considerably more than four years. Both the District Attorney and the Trial Judge do not oppose clemency.

Under all the circumstances of the case we are impelled to the conclusion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Blaine S. Biecher.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 22, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 43 December Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lycoming County, Samuel Dawson, thirty-six years of age, was convicted on a indictment charging larceny. On March 7, 1919, he was sentenced to pay a fine of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00), the costs of prosecution and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a period of not less than two and one-half years nor more than three years.

For about three weeks prior to his arrest the petitioner had been excessively indulging in intoxicants, and his crime consisted of extracting small sums of money from public telephone pay station cash boxes.

He has heretofore borne a good reputation, and has now been confined for more than a year and six months. The Judge who imposed the sentence has written, inter alia, as follows:

"I have no objection whatever to the granting of a pardon to Samuel Dawson. Perhaps he has been punished enough, and no harm could come to the public if he were paroled or pardoned.

Respectfully yours,

H. W. WHITEHEAD."

From the foregoing we are impelled to the conclusion that the petitioner has been sufficiently punished, and that a pardon would restore him to his sense of self-respect and conduce to his future good citizenship.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Samuel Dawson.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 1, December Sessions, 1914, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Indiana County, Wassil Cherenko, alias Wassil Schrenko, thirty-three years of age, was convicted of murder in the second degree.

On March 15, 1915, he was sentenced to pay a fine of one hundred dollars (\$100.00), and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a term of not less than twelve, nor more than twenty, years.

The circumstances surrounding the case were briefly as follows:

The petitioner discovered his brother and the deceased engaged in a fight and undertook to separate them. As a result the petitioner and his brother were cut several times by the deceased, and were disabled for more than a week. About a month later the petitioner, coming home from work, was stoned by the deceased. After many stones had been thrown by the latter, Cherenko himself picked up a stone threw it at the deceased, and struck him, from the effect of which he subsequently died. The petitioner then went to his home, was arrested the next day, and his trial and conviction followed.

The District Attorney does not oppose the application. The Warden of the Penitentiary states that the applicant's deportment has been good, and that during his incarceration he has acquired considerable education.

The Trial Judge has written, inter alia, as follows:

"The circumstances might be interpreted not as resulting from a deliberate intent on the part of the defendant to take life or even to inflict serious bodily harm, but perhaps to prevent the deceased from following him. The defendant afterwards made no effort to escape, went to his home and remained there until arrested without resistance, and as I am informed has been a good prisoner. In view of the case no good will be accomplished by extending his sentence, and I therefore join in this application for pardon.

Very respectfully,

P. J. TEXFORD."

The County Detective and the prosecutor have also written, urging clemency. The applicant has now been confined for considerably more than five years. By reason of the foregoing we are of the opinion that he has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Wassil Cherenko.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 76, June Sessions, 1920, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Dauphin County, Francis Schaeffer, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging larceny, larceny by bailee and receiving stolen goods. On June 18, 1920 he was sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary for not less than twelve nor more than thirteen months.

The applicant was an employee of the Railways Express Company and his crime consisted in taking from time to time various articles of merchandise and converting the same to his own use. There were certain other defendants employed by the same Company in the same capacity who pleaded guilty to the same offences, all of whom were sentenced to an imprisonment in the Dauphin County prison by a resident Judge for a period of three months. The sentence of the applicant was imposed by a visiting Judge, whose attention, it seems, was not called to the sentences imposed on the applicant's co-defendants. All of these persons are now at liberty.

The applicant is married and has four children. He has never heretofore been charged with any crime. His punishment should not have been more severe than that of his co-defendants.

We are of opinion that clemency should be exercised, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Francis Schaeffer.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 402, January Session, 1920, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Philadelphia County, Samuel Vogel was found guilty of an indictment charging false pretense. On May 19th he was sentenced to pay the costs of prosecution and to undergo an imprisonment in the Philadelphia County prison for a period of six months.

The prisoner and the prosecutor formed a partnership for the purpose of conducting a restaurant, the former contributing the stock, fixtures and good-will of the restaurant which he had been previously conducting in the same place in his own right, and the latter contributing one thousand (\$1,000) dollars in cash. Upon receipt of the money the prisoner paid over the entire amount to business creditors. A few weeks later it became apparent to both partners that the restaurant might prove a business failure, whereupon the prosecutor demanded the return of his contribution. Vogel, being unable to comply with this request, his partner caused his arrest charging him with embezzlement and obtaining money under false pretense. He was acquitted on the first charge.

Under the evidence in this case it is extremely doubtful whether the prisoner committed any crime. There seems to be no convincing evidence of the existence of criminal intent. The Assistant District Attorney, present at the hearing, stated he interposed no objection to a pardon.

We believe this to be a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency, and therefore, "after full hearing upon

public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Samuel Vogel.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
W. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 14, March Term, 1919, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Allegheny County, Richard McCormick, an American eighteen years of age, was convicted, with two co-defendants, on an indictment charging robbery and receiving stolen goods. On March 15, 1919, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for not less than two, nor more than five, years.

The petitioner was convicted on a confession made after the petitioner's arrest, and on the evidence of the prosecutor, who testified he had been knocked down and robbed by four men who took flight in an automobile.

McCormick claimed that the confession did not state the facts, and that it had been wrung from him by "third degree" methods. He further claimed that he was not present at the time and place at which the crime was alleged to have been committed, and has filed several affidavits in substantiation of his allegation.

The petitioner was the only one of the defendants who was sentenced to a penitentiary. One was sent to the county jail and is now out on parole, and the other to the Industrial Reformatory at Huntingdon. The prosecution as to a fourth defendant was nol. proded.

The defendant has now been confined for more than one year and seven months.

The District Attorney has written, inter alia, as follows:

"As we recall it, McCormick was but eighteen years of age at the time of the commission of these offenses. In view of the fact that he has served more than one year, and that the terms of the other boys have expired we do not at this time oppose his application for pardon.

Very respectfully yours,

HARRY H. ROWAND,
"District Attorney."

In view of all the circumstances of the case we are of the opinion that Executive clemency should be exercised, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Richard McCormick.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 137, September Term, 1917, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Dauphin County, Charles C. Cranford

was convicted on an indictment charging fraudulently making a written instrument. On January 5, 1920 sentence was suspended and the defendant ordered to enter his own recognizance in the sum of three hundred dollars (\$300) for his appearance at the March Sessions, 1920, of said Court.

He is forty-five years of age and has resided in and about Dauphin County all his life. He is married and has seven children now residing with him in said County. He has never heretofore been charged with any crime, and several gentlemen whose opinions are entitled to great respect, and who have known him for many years, have written the Board stating that he was a man respected in his community and among business acquaintances.

Prior to April 1, 1917, the petitioner and Thomas Stevenson were a partnership engaged in a general hauling business. After a disagreement the partnership was terminated by mutual agreement, Stevenson receiving the firm's assets and assuming its liabilities. Some time subsequent to the dissolution, the petitioner discovered certain partnership papers at his home, among which was a bill in the sum of fifty-nine dollars (\$59) or thereabouts, for certain hauling and excavating, and on which were written the words "received payment, Kistler Brothers." These papers were delivered by the petitioner to his former partner about the time Kistler Brothers rendered a bill which included the item receipted for. Kistler Brothers insisted the account was not paid, and when the petitioner was interviewed he said the receipt resembled very much his style of writing, but that he did not remember having written the words, and that to the best of his knowledge the item covered by the bill had not been paid. He was nevertheless accused and his indictment and conviction followed.

Notwithstanding the fact that his sentence was suspended, we are of the opinion that a full pardon should be granted in order that the petitioner may resume his rightful place in society. We find no evidence which could have justified a jury in finding the petitioner guilty, and we believe his conviction was a miscarriage of justice.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Charles C. Cranford.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 1, September Term 1916, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Armstrong County, Andrew Cravener was found guilty of voluntary manslaughter. On September, 1916, he was sentenced to pay a fine of one hundred (\$100) dollars, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a period of not less than eight nor more than eleven years.

The deceased, the applicant's wife, was killed after she had broken her promise to give up forever the immoral life she had been leading prior to her marriage. The Trial Judge has written in the applicant's favor as follows:

"At this writing he has served not quite one-half of the minimum term of sentence, but as I understand the full one-half time will have been served by the time the matter is laid before you. This man's early training was of a very inferior order and as a result he grew up without high notions of right and wrong, especially without well developed character with regard to obedience to the law. In addition to this he acquired, quite naturally under the circumstances, a disposition to indulge in intoxicating liquors. While an excellent worker, and in this respect enjoyed the good will of his employers, yet at times he would indulge in drunken sprees to such an extent as to render him almost, if not altogether, irresponsible. I do not

mean to leave the inference that such was his condition at the time he committed the crime for which he was convicted and sentenced.

"His wife, whom he killed, was a notoriously bad character, and while in no sense justified in taking her life, there was great aggravation and provocation. His conviction was warranted under the facts and his punishment was deserved. From what I learn, he has realized the justice of his punishment, and I am of the opinion that longer confinement would not result in a more material, personal benefit to him.

"Insofar as a warning to others, I am also of the opinion that this end has been accomplished.

"Since the temptation to drink and drunkenness has been largely removed by the recent ban upon the sale of intoxicating liquors, and since in all probability his appetite therefor has been eradicated, it is probable that he will not again fall into crime.

"In view of all the circumstances, believing the ends of justice subserved, I would suggest favorable consideration on the part of your Honorable Board of his application.

Yours very respectfully,
J. W. KING."

The District Attorney has written, inter alia as follows:

"I do not intend to interpose any objection to favorable action upon Cravener's petition, and I join Judge King in the recommendations made by him in his letter for the reason therein stated by him."

We are of the opinion that this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session" recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Andrew Cravener.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 488, December Sessions, 1917, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Philadelphia, Louis Wesler was convicted on each of five counts of an indictment charging larceny and receiving stolen goods. He was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for not less than two years and nine months nor more than three years. An appeal was had to the Superior Court, with the result that judgment on the verdict as to four counts was reversed, but the indictment was sustained as to the fifth count. The prisoner was called again for sentence on June 6, 1919, and, the Judge who originally imposed sentence having died, another Judge sentenced the prisoner on the one count which the Appellate Court sustained to the same period of confinement as he had been sentenced on all five counts.

The prisoner with his brother originally conducted a business under the name of Wesler Brothers, but as the result of a disastrous fire they were compelled to liquidate. A certain Herman Jackson, an acquaintance of the prisoner, offered him a partnership interest in a merchandise business conducted under the name of "H. Jackson." The offer was accepted, and the prisoner did most of the purchasing for the firm. On the day of the arrest an amount of merchandise had been delivered to the place of business, which, contrary to the understanding between the partners, had been purchased by Jackson. Shortly after the delivery Detectives entered the store and arrested Wesler and several other men therein. All were discharged except the prisoner, and he was accused and convicted upon the theory of the Commonwealth that he alone was proprietor of the store and that Herman Jackson was a myth. At the trial considerable discussion occurred between the Court and the prisoner's Counsel, which resulted in the latter requesting a general exception and resting his case, without

offering a full defense. There seems to be ample evidence of the existence of Herman Jackson as a member of the firm, and had evidence been presented of this fact undoubtedly the prisoner would have been acquitted.

The Assistant District Attorney orally stated to the Board that in his judgment there existed scant evidence of the prisoner's guilt. He had never heretofore been in trouble; he has now been confined for more than a year and three months.

Under all the circumstances of this case we are of the opinion that Executive clemency should be exercised, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Louis Wesler.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 11, June Sessions, 1918, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Potter County, John Spetich, and Joe Fortur, Austrians, were convicted of manslaughter and on September 16, 1918, were sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a period of not less than two years and six months, nor more than three years.

The petitioners, woodcutters in the camp of a certain chemical company, were co-employees of the deceased and his brother, also Austrians. While the deceased was away in another State, the brother became engaged in an altercation with a certain boarding housekeeper and threatened to stab him. Spetich interfered and stopped the quarrel with the result that the brother became intensely angry and threatened Spetich's life. Some time later, the deceased returned to this State and while intoxicated made numerous threats against Spetich. The sheriff was informed and protection was asked, but he stated nothing could be done by him unless a warrant was first sworn out. Fortur, the other petitioner who had overheard the threats and had made the appeal to the sheriff, traveled some miles distance to the place where Spetich was stopping to tell him of the return of the deceased and to warn him of his danger. The brothers and the petitioners subsequently met in a hotel and menacing words were exchanged. Later the four men met again when Spetich inquired of the deceased why he had returned to kill him, whereupon the deceased replied, "I will cut you from the left to the right with a knife", and at the same time made a motion toward his hip pocket. A companion of Spetich struck the deceased with his fist whereupon the latter started to run away. Fortur threw an ax handle at the retreating man which hit him in the back. He continued to run, however, until he stumbled and fell against an iron railing and some stone steps. The petitioners went away, not knowing the man had been fatally injured. About a half hour later they were arrested and were informed that the man died.

From the evidence it is not clear whether the death was caused by the fall, or by being struck in the back. There appears no evidence of a malicious intent on the part of the petitioners. They have now been confined for more than two years.

The Trial Judge has written as follows:

"I am of the opinion that no real reason in the administration of justice will be served by the further incarceration of the petitioners and therefore I recommend that their petition for a pardon be granted.

A. S. HECK,
Trial Judge."

In view of the foregoing circumstances, we are of the opinion that this is a proper case for the exercise of clemency and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said John Spetich and Joe Fortur.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 15, June Term, 1919, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of Allegheny County, Charles E. Scherer, was found guilty of murder of the first degree. On July 10, 1919, the sentence of death was imposed.

Some years subsequent to his marriage the applicant discovered that the deceased, his wife, was unduly intimate with another man. This discovery so affected the applicant that he quit his work for nearly a month prior to the murder concerned himself with nothing other than keeping watch upon the conduct of the deceased, with the result that he became emaciated, weak, nervous and unable to sleep. He witnessed many meetings between his wife and the man which continued notwithstanding his importunities to her to desist from her course of conduct.

The day before the murder after the husband had seen his wife and the man together, a verbal altercation occurred in which the wife pointed a revolver at him and threatened to shoot. His mother intervening, the deceased left the room without firing. That night the wife slept on a davenport on the second floor, while the husband retired to his room on the floor above. Early in the morning he went down to the living room to get warm, sat down in front of a gas stove and fell asleep. Suddenly awakened by a noise, he jumped to his feet, drew a revolver, which he had put into his pocket the day before, in order, as he testified, to prevent his wife from getting it after she had threatened to kill him, and fired in the direction of the noise. He shot his wife who had arisen and was partly dressed. Seeing what had occurred, he went to an engine-house a few doors away and related what had occurred.

The application was heard by the Board at its May Session and clemency was asked on the ground of insanity. The case was continued and Dr. Frank Woodbury was requested to examine into the applicant's mental condition. We are in possession of his report which concludes as follows:

"The conclusion that I have reached from my examination of Charles E. Scherer is that he is now a psychopathic subject, and suffers with Manic depressive conditions, during which he is insane. At the time of the present examination he was in a quiet period, but still has systematic delusions, and falsification of memory, without hallucinations of sight or hearing. The persistence of the delusions indicate the presence of insanity. The conditions found at this time, in my opinion, indicate present mental abnormality, and would warrant his removal to an institution for the insane where further mental tests may be made, under more favorable conditions than those existing in the condemned department of a prison.

FRANK WOODBURY."

We are impelled by this report to the belief that the death sentence should not be carried into execution, but that the applicant should be confined for the rest of his natural life in the proper State institution.

We, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that the sentence of death

imposed on the said Charles E. Scherer be commuted to life imprisonment.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: The following named prisoners have been recommended by the Board of Inspectors of the Western and of the Eastern State Penitentiaries under the provisions of the Parole Acts for the final discharge and pardon of certain convicts now on parole:

- A-3710. ERNEST HOWARD. Erie County. Murder. Sentenced November 17, 1902, to serve nineteen years and six months. Paroled November 29, 1913.
- A-5167. FRANK IERADI. Warren County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced September 10, 1906, to serve twenty years. Paroled November 28, 1913.
- A-5555. STEVE YONTI. Allegheny County. Murder, Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced July 13, 1907, to serve twenty years. Paroled March 13, 1914.
- A-5564. JAMES LOWERS. Elk County. Rape. Sentenced August 10, 1907, to serve fifteen years. Paroled November 28, 1913.
- A-5565. MAGGIE LOWERS. Elk County. Rape. Sentenced August 10, 1907, to serve fifteen years. Paroled January 2, 1914.
- A-5644. PELLEGRINO MAGLIO. Huntingdon County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced September 23, 1907, to serve twenty years. Paroled May 23, 1914.
- A-5650. ADAM LAZICH. Allegheny County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced September 20, 1907, to serve twenty years. Paroled May 20, 1914.
- A-6873. GEORGE STANEAK. Mercer County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced November 13, 1909, to serve fifteen years. Paroled November 13, 1914.
- A-6954. JOSEPH ENGLE. Greene County. Rape. Sentenced March 12, 1919, for not less than three years and nine months nor more than fifteen years. Paroled February 26, 1914.
- A-7057. WILLIAM WRIGHT. Blair County. Rape, etc. Sentenced June 21, 1910, for not less than three years nor more than fifteen years. Paroled May 22, 1916.
- A-7101. JOSEPH KIELP. Crawford County. Statutory Rape. Sentenced September 19, 1910, for not less than three years nor more than fifteen years. Paroled March 19, 1914.
- A-7115. JOHN R. HAWKE. Cambria County. Felonious Rape. Sentenced September 6, 1910, for not less than three years and nine months nor more than fifteen years. Paroled June 6, 1914.
- A-7194. CHARLES WISE. Cambria County. Felonious Rape. Sentenced December 12, 1910, to serve fourteen years and nine months. Paroled May 8, 1916.
- A-7236. JOHN WORCHINA. Washington County. Rape. Sentenced February 16, 1911, for not less than three years and nine months nor more than fifteen years. Paroled November 16, 1914.
- A-7316. WM. H. DAVEY. Erie County. Sodomy. Sentenced May 18, 1911, for not less than two years and four months nor more than ten years. Paroled September 18, 1913.
- A-7367. JOHN MOREY. Erie County. Rape. Sentenced July 24, 1911, for not less than one year and six months nor more than fifteen years. Paroled January 24, 1913.
- A-7407. CLEVE WADE. Westmoreland County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced September 14, 1911, for not less than three years nor more than twelve years. Paroled September 14, 1914.
- A-7509. ALBERT STIVER. Allegheny County. Pandering. Sentenced December 20, 1911, for not less than two years and six months nor more than ten years. Paroled June 20, 1914.
- A-7569. MACK SMITH. Somerset County. Murder. Sentenced March 2, 1912 for not less than four years nor more than twelve years. Paroled March 2, 1916.
- A-7599. HARRY CLITCH. Lawrence County. Felonious Rape. Sentenced March 23, 1912, for not less than one year nor more than fifteen years. Paroled March 24, 1913.
- A-7641. JOHN JONES. Westmoreland County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced May 28, 1912, for not less than three years nor more than twelve years. Paroled May 28, 1915.
- A-7661. RAPHAEL CARBONARA. Fayette County. Robbery, Levying Blackmail. Sentenced June 14, 1912, for not less than four years nor more than ten years. Paroled June 14, 1916.
- A-7667. CAPELLO MARTINO. Butler County. Murder. Sentenced June 24, 1912, for not less than two years and six months nor more than twelve years. Paroled June 24, 1914.
- A-7688. JOHN HARBAUGH. Washington County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced August 30, 1912, for not less than four years nor more than twelve years. Paroled August 30, 1916.
- A-7813. ALICE SMITH. Beaver County. Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced October 7, 1912, for not less than three years nor more than twelve years. Paroled October 7, 1915.
- A-7852. HENRY MEADE. Allegheny County. Robbery, Receiving Stolen Goods. Sentenced February 20, 1913, for not less than two years and six months nor more than ten years. Paroled August 20, 1915.
- A-7922. JOHN SZMILSKI. Westmoreland County. Murder. Sentenced May 20, 1913, for not less than three years nor more than ten years. Paroled May 20, 1916.
- A-7933. JAMES ROBINSON. Butler County. Entering a building with intent to steal. Sentenced June 9, 1913, for not less than three years nor more than ten years. Paroled June 9, 1916.
- A-7938. H. K. WILSON. Lawrence County. Breaking and Entering. Sentenced June 13, 1913, for not less than two years nor more than ten years. Paroled December 23, 1916.
- A-7974. F. J. ERTEL. Allegheny County. Felonious Rape. Sentenced September 10, 1913, for not less than two and one half years nor more than fifteen years. Paroled March 10, 1916.
- A-8003. PHOEBE ANN WRIGHT. Erie County. Manslaughter. Sentenced September 22, 1913, for not less than one year nor more than twelve years. Paroled September 22, 1914.
- A-8014. MIKE CAPPI. Centre County. Larceny, Receiving Stolen Goods, Robbery, etc. Sentenced October 4, 1913, for not less than two and one half years nor more than ten years. Paroled April 4, 1916.
- A-8069. J. B. STEVENSON. Allegheny County. Murder, Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced December 1, 1913, for not less than four years nor more than seven years. Paroled December 1, 1917.
- A-8114. FRANK FIOLI. Allegheny County. Felonious Assault and Battery. Sentenced February 7, 1914, for not less than three years nor more than seven years. Paroled February 7, 1917.
- A-8137. JOSEPH K. HUEGAL. Erie County. Sodomy. Sentenced February 16, 1914, for not less than three years and two months nor more than seven years. Paroled May 3, 1917.
- A-8209. JOSEPH BLACK. Clarion County. Murder. Sentenced April 13, 1914, for not less than two years nor more than eight years. Paroled April 13, 1916.
- A-8289. THOMAS MUSSER. Lawrence County. Burglary, Breaking and Entering. Sentenced June 23, 1914, for not less than one year and six months nor more than ten years. Paroled June 23, 1916.
- A-8453. JOSEPH FUCHS. Westmoreland County. Assault and Battery intent to kill. Sentenced November 7, 1914, for not less than fifteen months nor more than seven years. Paroled February 7, 1916.
- A-8476. JOHN KROTEC. Allegheny County. Murder, Voluntary Manslaughter. Sentenced December 10, 1914, for not less than three years nor more than six years. Paroled December 10, 1917.

- A-8893. JAMES BENJAMIN GODFREY. Washington County. Robbery. Sentenced November 15, 1915, for not less than two years nor more than five years. Paroled November 15, 1917.
- B-5077. FRANK HOCH. Franklin County. Horse Stealing. Sentenced September 6, 1909, for not less than two and one half years nor more than ten years. Paroled February 27, 1918.
- B-5552. SAMUEL WHEATON. Dauphin County. Robbery. Sentenced September 27, 1910, for not less than two and one half years nor more than ten years. Paroled May 26, 1917.
- B-5796. MOSES DAVIS. Union County. Assault and Battery with intent to rape. Sentenced May 15, 1911, for not less than three years and nine months nor more than fifteen years. Paroled March 22, 1916.
- B-5888. HARRY QUIGLEY. Philadelphia County. Robbery. Sentenced September 30, 1911, for not less than two and one half years nor more than ten years. Paroled May 26, 1917.
- B-6028. ROBERT SCHAFFER. York County. Rape, Assault and Battery, etc. Sentenced January 1, 1912, for not less than five years nor more than fifteen years. Paroled January 1, 1917.
- B-6429. HARRY JOHNSON. Bradford County. Forgery. Sentenced December 2, 1912, for not less than two years nor more than ten years. Paroled December 24, 1914.
- B-6622. ROBERT DORMAN. Philadelphia County. Murder in the second degree. Sentenced May 14, 1913, for not less than five years nor more than sixteen years. Paroled May 14, 1918.
- B-7027. DANIEL QUINN. Chester County. Burglary and Larceny. Sentenced February 16, 1914, for not less than two and one half years nor more than ten years. Paroled August 16, 1916.
- B-7565. WILLIAM SCOTT MOONEY. Lackawanna County. Sodomy and Buggery. Sentenced January 26, 1915, for not less than three years nor more than ten years. Paroled January 26, 1918.
- B-8129. LINDSAY WRIGHT. Chester County. Murder. Sentenced February 7, 1916, for not less than two years nor more than five years. Paroled February 7, 1918.
- B-8387. ANDREW SMITH. Tioga County. Breaking and Entering Car, Dwelling House and Larceny. Sentenced October 9, 1916, for not less than eighteen months nor more than ten years. Paroled April 9, 1918.

With respect to each of the convicts therein named, the Inspectors assign the statutory reasons for their recommendations, and set forth the grounds on which the said reasons are based.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 25, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 73, August Term, 1910, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of Philadelphia County, Henry Morgan, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging forgery. On August 4, 1910, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern State Penitentiary for a term of not less than two years and six months nor more than ten years.

He was paroled, but on October 26, 1916, he violated the same by committing a crime of forgery in the State of Iowa. He was imprisoned in the penitentiary of that state, but has been recently recommended for parole by its Parole Board.

Under the law of this Commonwealth he should be returned to this State when he finishes his term in Iowa to serve out the unexpired maximum term. The Board of Inspectors of the Eastern Penitentiary have caused this petition for a pardon to be filed for the reason that to return him to this Commonwealth would occasion a considerable expense, and that there is no good reason why he should be returned for confinement here, as the Iowa Parole Board will exercise control over him for a considerable period of time.

The reasons of the Board of Inspectors are convincing and we, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Henry Morgan.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 25, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 155 September Sessions, 1920, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Berks County, Benjamin Boyd, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging the operation of a motor vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor. On September 13, 1920, he was sentenced to pay a fine of one hundred dollars, the costs of prosecution and to undergo an imprisonment in the Berks County Prison for a term of three months.

The applicant after driving along one of the State highways stopped at a garage for the purpose of securing oil. A complaint was made that he was under the influence of liquor, and his arrest followed. No crime was committed under any aggravating circumstances, no accident occurred and the fact that he was under the influence of liquor was not apparent while he was operating the car.

He is a salesman by occupation, has a family and has never heretofore been charged with any crime. He has now been confined for more than a month and a half, and his license to operate a motor vehicle has been revoked for the year.

We are of the opinion that he has been sufficiently punished, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Benjamin Boyd.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 25, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 11, February Sessions, 1920, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Franklin County, Merle Glee, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging larceny and

receiving stolen goods. On February 7, 1920, he was committed to the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory at Huntingdon.

The applicant is an American, eighteen years of age, and has usually been engaged as a farm hand or a day laborer in the neighborhood of his residence. At the time of his arrest he was employed by a man much his senior in years to haul wood in and about Chambersburg. On a certain day the applicant and another employe were sent out into the country where they stole a set of harness and about half a dozen chickens from a farmer.

The applicant was ignorant of the object of the trip. He was directed to accompany his companion who was in charge of the team and did the driving. Although he took no active part in stealing the goods, he remained with his companion and made no protest.

He was arrested a short time afterward, and at once admitted his guilt, and, relating the circumstances of the crime, gave the names of his companion and employer, which resulted in the goods being recovered. The applicant's companion was convicted. The employer fled and has not yet been apprehended.

The case of this applicant was before the Board at its April meeting, and it was suggested to counsel that he withdraw his application and present it later during the year, as the only consideration and present it later during the year, as the only consideration for clemency could be the length of his confinement.

We are of the opinion that under the foregoing circumstances the applicant has now been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Merle Glee.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 25, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At Nos. 1083 and 1086 January Sessions in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of the County of Philadelphia, William J. O'Neill pleaded guilty to indictments charging larceny, receiving stolen goods, assault and battery and assault and battery with intent to kill. On February 4, 1918 he was sentenced on indictment No. 1086 to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern penitentiary for a term of not less than two years and three months and not more than two years and six months. On February 3, 1918 he was sentenced on indictment No. 1083 to undergo an imprisonment in the same Institution for a minimum term of two years and three months and a maximum term of two years and six months to begin at the expiration of the other sentence.

The applicant and a friend had been drinking continuously for two days. In company with some friends they started to "do Chinatown." While on their way they observed an automobile standing in front of a house, crowded into it and drove it for about a square when a person, who was afterwards discovered to be the owner's chauffeur, was seen pursuing them. O'Neill, who was driving, immediately stopped the car, turned it over to the chauffeur and joined his companions who had fled into a nearby saloon. An officer was notified who requested the chauffeur to accompany him and identify O'Neill. Instead of obeying these instructions the chauffeur rushed into the saloon and began assaulting O'Neill. A free-for-all fight followed during which O'Neill drew a revolver and began

to shoot wildly. One of the bullets struck the officer as he came through the doorway of the saloon, but was nevertheless able to place the applicant under arrest and stop the disorder. On his way to the station house the prisoner said he had never intended to shoot the officer, that he never even knew he was in the room, and the said officer has stated that he believes this to be the fact.

The Assistant District Attorney stated orally to the Board that in his judgment there was small evidence, either of an intent to steal the car or of an intent to kill; that the only crime for which the applicant was guilty of, was aggravated assault and battery, the maximum term of imprisonment for which is three years. The applicant has now been confined for more than two years and six months.

Under the foregoing circumstances we are impelled to the conclusion that he had been sufficiently punished, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session." recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said William J. O'Neill.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 25, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 120 September Sessions, 1918, in the court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of Berks County, John Soltysik was found guilty on an indictment charging felonious entry and recommended to the mercy of the Court. On September 11, 1918 he was sentenced to pay a fine of \$100.00, the costs of prosecution and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a period of not less than five years nor more than ten years.

The applicant, an Austrian Pole thirty-four years of age, was arrested in the shipping department of the Carpenter Steel Company, Reading, Pa., early in the morning, being found in a mill next to the one at which his work required him to be. A special policeman, who arrested him, claimed he saw the applicant enter the mill stealthily, and that when he called upon him to stop he threw away a steel bar similar to those which had been on two occasions placed in certain rolls in the mill, and fled. The applicant claimed that he entered the mill from a different side from that stated by the officer; that he did not run along the rolls; that he went directly to a gang of men who were loading a freight car at the other end of the mill, and asked one of them, John Lachowski by name, where he could get some wire to fix his work bench; that Lachowski pointed out some wire near by; that he was cutting a piece of wire off when the officer seized him; that he did not run and that he never had nor saw the bar of steel which the officer said he threw away.

Lachowski was in Court and would have testified to this fact, but could not understand English, and he was not called because the applicant's counsel did not know that he could so testify. The District Attorney has written the Board, *inter alia*, as follows:—

"We feel our prosecution was warranted at the time, even though there appears to be a doubt as to the guilt of this man at this time, and possibly it would be well to pardon him."

The Carpenter Steel Company was not the prosecutor, and its General Superintendent has stated in a communication addressed to the applicant's wife that,

"We have found your husband to be a sober and conscientious workman up to the time of his commitment, and if the authorities see fit to release him we shall be pleased to re-engage him."

We are impelled, under the foregoing, to the conclusion that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency, and, we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said John Soltysik.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 25, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 204, August Sessions, 1915, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery of Philadelphia County, Lemuel Hamlett, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging murder. The Court fixed the crime as murder of the second degree, and on December 2, 1915, imposed a sentence to the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of sixteen years and a maximum term of eighteen years. He had been in the first instance found guilty of murder of the first degree, but a new trial was granted, pursuant to which the plea and sentence aforesaid followed.

The deceased had, shortly before his death, served a sentence of twenty years for second degree murder.

He tried to induce Hamlett to gamble with him, and when the latter refused became vituperative and threatening. Later on the same day he met Hamlett, said "Now I have got you", drew a gun and began shooting. The applicant turned and ran, drew his own revolver, and, while still in flight, without taking aim, fired one shot, killing his pursuer.

Honorable Joseph E. Rogers, Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 2 of Philadelphia, was at that time the Assistant District Attorney, and prosecuted the case against the applicant.

He has written the Board as follows:

"I was the Assistant District Attorney who prosecuted Lemuel Hamlett on October 21st, 1915. The jury returned the verdict of Guilty of First Degree Murder, and on my motion the trial Judge set the verdict aside, as in my judgment it was not a proper verdict on the evidence. The defendant then pleaded Guilty of Murder and of course under the circumstances the Judge determined the crime as Murder in the Second Degree, and sentenced Hamlett to not less than sixteen years nor more than eighteen years.

"I am frank in saying that his case was not properly presented, and his defense should have been one of self-defense. The man he killed had just served a term of twenty years for Second Degree Murder, less commutation, and was known as a bad man. He provoked the trouble which resulted in his death. Of course Hamlett armed himself after having been threatened by the dead man and for that reason I felt that he should be punished after his counsel advised him to plead guilty.

"But I believe that the five years and three months that he has served in prison since his arrest is sufficient punishment, and the ends of justice have been fully satisfied, and I thereupon join in the application to your Board in the petition for a Pardon of Hamlett at this time."

The present District Attorney has stated he interposes no objection to clemency.

We are of the opinion that sufficient punishment has been suffered in this case, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Lemuel Hamlett.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., October 25, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 43 December Sessions, 1914, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lycoming County, Charles A. Phillips, who had just been found guilty of murder in the first degree, but allowed a new trial, pleaded guilty, upon the advice of his counsel, to murder. The Court fixed the degree as of murder of the second degree, and on March 7, 1916, sentenced him to pay a fine of \$25.00, the costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of nine years and a maximum term of twelve years.

The deceased was an aged man who lived as a recluse in a small house some distance from the City of Williamsport. He had an illegitimate son who lived with his mother in that City, but who at times visited his father. The applicant was formerly a boarder at the mother's home, and was indebted to the deceased in the sum of \$25.00.

On the morning of the crime Phillips went to the house of the deceased for the purpose of making a partial payment of his debt, and there he found the son with whom he was not at that time on good terms. The applicant was cordially received by the deceased, and when Phillips said he wanted to pay off part of the loan the deceased went into an adjoining room and returned with the note. After some conversation between them the son appeared in the doorway and without a word shot the applicant, the bullet penetrating his lip, knocking out two teeth and lodging in the roof of his mouth. The applicant, as he claims, then drew his revolver and fired, and the deceased, who had arisen from the table and evidently rushed toward the doorway, received the bullet, which proved fatal. The son testified that a dispute had arisen between the applicant and his father; that he heard two shots, and when he opened the door his father came through and fell mortally wounded. Phillips left the house. He did not attempt to flee, but started toward Williamsport. He was arrested before he reached the city. There was no doubt that he had been shot through the mouth as he stated. There were no other witnesses present and the actual circumstances of the shooting depend upon the veracity of the applicant and the son.

Phillips has heretofore borne a good reputation, while that of the son was not good. The Clerk of the Court at the first trial and the clerk at the time of his sentence have written that they were present, heard the testimony and saw the parties and there is grave doubt in their minds as to the guilt of the applicant. The County Detective who made the arrest has written that no motive for the crime could be found. The judge who imposed the sentence has written, *inter alia*, as follows:

"At the time of his first trial in June, 1915, when the jury found him guilty of murder in the first degree, the circumstances of the case and the character of the witnesses against him raised such a doubt in my mind of his guilt that I granted him a new trial.

"At the time of his second trial he entered a plea of guilty, but upon careful consideration of the testimony I adjudged him guilty of murder in the second degree. The chief witness against him did not bear a good reputation, and in view of the protests of innocence made by Phillips there is a possibility that a mistake was made, and I therefore, have no objections to the granting of a pardon to him

Very respectfully yours,

H. W. WHITEHEAD,

President Judge of the 29th Judicial District."

The applicant has now been confined for more than four years and a half, and under all the circumstances of the case we believe that he has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open

session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Charles A. Phillips.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 29, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 504 December Sessions, 1916, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Philadelphia County, Frank Sack pleaded guilty to an indictment charging assault and battery and aggravated assault and battery with intent to kill. On January 31, 1917 he was sentenced to pay the costs of prosecution and to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of three years and a maximum term of four years.

The circumstances of the crime are briefly as follows:

The defendant became enamored with the wife of an acquaintance. She, returning the applicant's affection, planned with him to dispose of her husband. In December 1916 the husband and wife came to Philadelphia and visited a friend of the applicant. On a certain evening thereafter the four persons went for a walk. When they crossed a bridge over a creek the applicant threw carbolic acid, which he had previously purchased, into the face of the husband, after which the husband was thrown into the creek. As the water was shallow he did not drown. All of these four persons were deaf mutes.

The applicant has served his minimum sentence and is now out on parole, has conducted himself in an irreproachable manner, and is engaged to be married. He desires that the stigma connected with his conviction may be removed in his own and his future wife's account.

The Trial Judge has written that he interposes no objection to clemency. We are of the opinion that a pardon will conduce to the applicant's self respect and his future good citizenship, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Frank Sack.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 29, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 18, January Sessions, 1917, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of York County, Harry Forry, an American, thirty-five years of age, was found guilty on an indictment charging assault and battery, aggravated assault and battery, and assault and battery with intent to kill. On April 30, 1917, he was sentenced to undergo an imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary

for a period of not less than three years, nor more than five years.

About four-thirty on a certain evening, a young lady left a trolley car and started to walk along a road to her home, about two miles distant. After she had traveled about half of the way, she observed a man following her. She quickened her pace, but by the time she had reached a woods, he was but a few yards away. Suddenly, without any warning, without laying hands on her, and without uttering a word, the man fired, the bullet lodging in one of her lower limbs. The woman was unacquainted with the applicant, had never seen him before, and was unable to identify him as the man who had fired the shot. She testified that her pursuer was dressed like him. The crime was committed in the evening when it had become dark. No motive was shown, no proof was presented that Forry had possessed a weapon. Several witnesses, however, did testify to the identity of the applicant as the woman's pursuer. He pleaded not guilty to the indictment and still maintains his innocence. He has never heretofore been accused of any crime. He is now on parole and desires a pardon in order that the odium of the conviction may be removed. Neither the Trial Judge nor the District Attorney opposes clemency.

We are of the opinion that a pardon will restore the applicant to his former respected place in society and will conduce to his future good citizenship. Under all the circumstances of the case we are of the opinion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Harry Forry.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 29, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 104 May Term, 1915, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Philadelphia County, Alexander Shawne alias Alexander Louis Thiel pleaded guilty to an indictment charging receiving stolen goods. On June 11, 1915, he was sentenced to the Eastern State Penitentiary for a term of not less than two years, nor more than three years. He was paroled, but violated the same by leaving the state without permission of the authorities of the Penitentiary. On December 3, 1919, he was sentenced by a court of the State of Illinois to a term of one year in the Chicago House of Correction, having been convicted in that state of the crime of petty larceny. Under the provisions of the Parole Law of this Commonwealth, he is subject to return to the Eastern Penitentiary when he has completed his imprisonment in the Illinois Institution. This application is made by the Parole Officer of the Eastern State Penitentiary who believes the return of the prisoner would be unwise. He states that the cost of returning the prisoner to this state would be considerable, and also that the prisoner has contracted pulmonary tuberculosis, and that if he be allowed to remain in Chicago where his relatives reside the Assistant Deputy Superintendent of the House of Correction has promised that he will be placed in a suitable institution in that city for the treatment of his disease.

We are of the opinion that by reason of the foregoing, it is to the advantage of the Commonwealth, and also to the prisoner, that he shall not be brought back to Pennsylvania at the expiration of his term of imprisonment in the House of Correction in Chicago, Illinois, and we, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open

session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Alexander Shawne alias Alexander Louis Thiel.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 29, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 13 April Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Lackawanna County, Joseph Busch, a Pole, twenty-seven years old, was found guilty on an indictment charging voluntary manslaughter. On May 23, 1919 he was sentenced to pay a fine of one hundred dollars (\$100), and to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of six years.. He has, therefore about six months yet to serve before he is eligible for parole.

The following are the circumstances of the crime:

The applicant became engaged in a bar room brawl which resulted in physical altercation. The applicant drew a pen knife and cut another man several times on the head. Some time later the man died, the cause thereof being, as testified to by physicians, a fracture of the skull. There was conflicting testimony as to whether the knife wounds caused the fracture, or whether it had been occasioned by a fall which took place while the men were fighting. The jury, however, decided this fact against the applicant.

A wife and five children, the oldest of whom is eight years, have been living within this State in destitute circumstances ever since the applicant's conviction. During the winter their condition has been described as extremely pitiable.

We are of the opinion, owing to the plight of the family, the season of the year and the brevity of the time the applicant must remain in the Penitentiary before he can be paroled, that this is a proper case for the exercise of clemency, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Joseph Busch.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Lieutenant Governor.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 29, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 791, January Session, 1915, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Philadelphia County, Clarence Smith alias John Smith colored, was found guilty of voluntary manslaughter and sentenced on March 25, 1915, to the Eastern Penitentiary for not less than eleven years nor more than twelve years. He is twenty-four years of age and unmarried. The circumstances of the crime are as follows:

About half-past six on the evening of December 15, 1914, the applicant, then eighteen years old, arrived in the City of Philadelphia from the South. Being without friends, and without a knowledge of the City, he inquired of a porter at the railroad station as to a respectable lodging. He was directed to another porter who took him to the latter's home where he was given a room at the rear of the second floor and thereupon retired for the night. He was awakened by a sound that seemed to him like the firing of a gun, and heard what he thought were the voices of several people, ascending the stairs. He imagined he heard some one say, "we will get poor Smith tonight", and then his door was opened about six inches. Fearful that he was about to be robbed, he sprang from the bed, procured a revolver from his suitcase, and fired into the hall. He fled down the stairs, carrying some of his clothing in his arm, and firing blindly ahead of him reached the first floor, rushed to the street and sought a policeman. He was brought back to the house and there found that one of the shots had struck a woman who lived in the third floor of the building, and who had started up the stairs at the time he fired. The act seems to have been a terror stricken colored boy, suddenly awakened while spending his first night in a strange city. The representative from the District Attorney's office stated he doubted whether the crime rose higher than involuntary manslaughter. The applicant has now been confined for more than five years. He has never been convicted of any crime either in this Commonwealth or elsewhere.

We are of the opinion that the applicant has been sufficiently punished, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Clarence Smith alias John Smith.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 29, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 27 June Session, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Lawrence County, Angelo Lamarca an Italian, twenty-seven years old, married and never heretofore charged with any offense, was convicted of the crimes of larceny by servant and fraudulent conversion of money and property. On March 17, 1920 he was sentenced to pay a fine of fifty dollars (\$50), the costs of prosecution, and to undergo imprisonment in the Western Penitentiary for a minimum term of one year and three months and a maximum term of one year and six months.

It seems that the facts were not fully disclosed at the time of the trial. It now appears that the applicant and prosecutor were friends and had formed a partnership for the purpose of purchasing and selling grapes, and that after several cars had been purchased and sold a dispute arose between them as to the settlements of accounts. The prosecutor, evidently believing the applicant had kept more money than belonged to him, accused him of the crimes for which he was convicted.

The Trial Judge has written, inter alia, as follows:

"Since pronouncing the above sentence I have learned some facts in connection with this case which, unfortunately for the defendant, were not brought out at time of trial, and I may say, had they been presented to the jury, trying the case very probably would have resulted in an acquittal of the defendant.

"I therefore feel now that my sentence was more severe than subsequent developments justified and have no hesitancy in

joining with the petitioner, Angelo Lamarca, in asking that he be pardoned. I remain,

Very sincerely yours,
S. P. EMERY, P. J."

We are of the opinion that clemency should be exercised and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Angelo Lamarca.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 29, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 67 and 68 December Term, 1913 in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Northumberland County, John Brennan then eighteen years of age, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging him with aiding a person in an attempt to escape, and conspiracy. He was sentenced to a term of two years on each indictment, to run consecutively and to begin on December 8, 1913. On December 3, 1917, five days before the expiration of his term, he was sentenced on an indictment charging felonious breaking, entry and larceny, to the Eastern Penitentiary for a term of four years.

The application is made by the Parole Officer of the Penitentiary, and a pardon is sought for the offense occurring in 1913 in order that the prisoner may be entitled to the commutation provided by law of the sentence imposed for the subsequent offense. He has served the second sentence, less commutation, and had his conviction occurred six days later, he would have been eligible for release on November 3, 1920.

The prisoner and a companion, while in the County jail on a charge of breaking open a railroad car, of which crime they were later acquitted, became acquainted with another person convicted of murder of the first degree. After their release at the request of a friend of the man awaiting the infliction of the death penalty, Brennan purchased a saw and gave it to the companion in order that an escape from prison could be effected. The saw was discovered before it was successfully employed, and Brennan's arrest and conviction followed.

The Trial Judge has written the Parole Officer, inter alia, as follows:

"In my opinion this young man ought to be released. I think he has served sufficient time to bring about all the good that can be accomplished by imprisonment. I will heartily approve of his pardon immediately, and would suggest that you present this letter to the Board at the time of the application if you so desire.

Yours very truly,

FRED B. MOSER."

We are of the opinion that this is a proper case for the exercise of Executive clemency, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said John Brennan.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 29, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No 1 January Term, 1920, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Lackawanna County, Albert Yates, twenty-six years old, unmarried and residing with his parents, pleaded guilty to an indictment charging burglary. On September 29, 1920 sentence was suspended. The crime was committed while the applicant was on parole for a prior offense for which he had been sentenced to the Eastern Penitentiary on January 17, 1916 for a minimum term of three years and a maximum term of ten years. He, must, therefore, under the law, serve out the full unexpired term of the original sentence without commutation, unless the conviction for the second offence, and consequently the violation of the parole be effaced in contemplation of law by a pardon.

The following are briefly the circumstances of the two crimes:

On December 20, 1915 the applicant, accompanied by two companions, started for the Lake Winola region in Wyoming County to look for employment. Night overtook them, and having little money in their pockets, they forced an entrance into an unoccupied cottage at the lake, and spent the night there. A quantity of liquor was found in the house and they became intoxicated. The next morning they left the place and took with them a quantity of personal property which they endeavored to sell. They were eventually apprehended and sentenced, one to the Reformatory and the other two to the Penitentiary. The property which the young men were endeavoring to sell was recovered and returned to the owner.

After the applicant had been out on parole for some time he happened to pass in the day time a house of a certain Italian in Scranton, and saw through an open window a one hundred dollar Liberty Bond lying on a bureau. He entered the house through the window, took the bond and sold it for the purpose of using the proceeds to relieve the wants of his parents, his father at that time having been stricken so as to be able to work only at intervals, and his mother being compelled to work out by the day in order to obtain the necessities of life. The theft was soon discovered and the applicant's arrest and conviction followed.

The Liberty Bond has been recovered and returned to its owner, and the man who purchased it has been reimbursed. The parents are greatly in need of the applicant's help. If pardoned and again paroled he will remain under the supervision of the parole officer for approximately six years. The District Attorney has written recommending that the application be granted.

Under all the circumstances we are impelled to the conclusion that this is a proper case for Executive clemency, and therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session," recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Albert Yates for the crime committed in Lackawanna County to which he pleaded guilty as aforesaid on February 3, 1920.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the commonwealth.

WM. I. SCHAFFER,
Attorney General.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 46 October Term, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of Lackawanna County,

Gerald Canivan and Carl Korner, aged twenty-four years and thirty-three years, respectively, pleaded guilty of the crime of burglary. On October 15, 1919, they were sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for an indefinite term, the minimum time of which was fixed at five years.

The circumstances of the crime were as follows:

At a late hour on a certain night the applicants, having become intoxicated, started for their homes. Passing a store they tried one of its side windows, and, finding it unfastened, effected an entrance and stole six pairs of shoes.

Neither of the applicants had ever before been charged with any crime. They have now been confined for more than a year.

The Trial Judge has written as follows:

"The minimum term of imprisonment imposed upon defendants reflected the belief then current that they had been connected with a series of thefts with which the borough of Dunmore had been plagued. This belief was widely entertained at the time in that community. It seemed to rest upon grounds well calculated to support it, and was shared by the Chief of the borough police force a very efficient officer who had charge of the prosecution.

"Yet it eventually turned out to have been erroneous. Hence, some misgivings of mind on my own part. Petitioners may have just cause to feel that their punishment was more severe than the occasion called for. Therefore their relief at this time would be entirely satisfactory to the Court."

By reason of the foregoing we are of the opinion that the applicants have been sufficiently punished, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that pardons be now granted to the said Gerald Canivan and Carl Korner.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the commonwealth.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 15 December Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Oyer and Terminer of Lackawanna County, Clarence E. Abbey, an American forty-seven years old, was found guilty of the crime of assault with intent to commit rape. On April 21, 1920, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a minimum term of two years and a maximum term of five years.

For many years prior to his arrest the applicant had lived in this vicinity, and had never theretofore been convicted of any crime. For about a year prior to the arrest the prosecutrix, with her three children, lived in the house of her aunt, now the petitioner's wife, where he was at that time rooming. The house in which the offense was alleged to have been committed was the usual type of country house, two stories in height and with open stairways. It was located directly opposite a railroad station, about twenty-five feet distant therefrom. The room in which one of the children testified the offense had been committed was on the second floor, facing the railroad station, and the windows of which were on a level with the station platform. A person standing on the platform could look directly into the room. The time of the crime, as fixed by the children, was about two o'clock in the afternoon, just after a train had arrived and when many people were on the station platform; the windows were open, as was the door leading down the stairs to the kitchen, and there was at that time in the kitchen the hired girl, the mother, and the aunt. Neither the child upon whom the assault was alleged to have been made, who was about seven years old, nor her sister, who was about nine years old, who testified she witnessed it, made any outcry. Neither of

them made any complaint to their mother or to any one else until nine months had elapsed. A medical examination disclosed that neither child had been defiled.

The defendant testified that he left the house early that morning and did not return during the day. He was corroborated in this by the aunt, who testified that he had on that morning borrowed money from her to have his horse shod, and that she had made a record of the loan in a book which she kept in the regular course of her grocery business, which she conducted on a small scale in a building adjoining her home. The servant testified that she had been in the house all that day, and that the applicant had left in the morning and did not return during the day.

Under the facts of this case we are of the opinion that clemency should be exercised, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Clarence E. Abbey.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.
CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.
JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Board of Pardons.

Harrisburg, Pa., December 20, 1920.

His Excellency, William C. Sproul, Governor.

Sir: At No. 278 June Sessions, 1919, in the Court of Quarter Sessions of Philadelphia County, Hugh McDonald, was convicted on an indictment charging attempted robbery, with a recommendation to the mercy of the Court. On September 24, 1919, he was sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the Eastern Penitentiary for a period of not less than three years and six months nor more than five years.

The following written statement of the District Attorney who tried the case contains the circumstances of the crime:

"The defendant was tried and convicted of attempted highway robbery. The prosecutor made out a complete case of an attempt to rob him, as he was about to enter his door on the night of May 10th, 1919.

"The defendant testified that he and the prosecutor has been taking a drink in a saloon in the neighborhood, prior to the occurrence, and that there had been a quarrel, and that the incident described by the prosecutor and the Commonwealth's witnesses was a continuation of the barroom 'brawl'. Unfortunately for the defendant, the barkeeper was not produced in his behalf. The jury, very properly under the evidence, brought in a verdict of guilty.

"A man by the name of Joseph Yurski was also charged with highway robbery, and being a companion of McDonald at the time. He was not apprehended until later. Upon his trial, the bartender was produced, and witnesses testified to the quarrel that took place between the prosecutor and the defendant, in the barroom. The jury feeling that the defendant's story was correct, acquitted him. The testimony produced against McDonald was exactly the same as produced against Yurski, but the defendant, however, in the case of Yurski was able to produce the witnesses that were not present at the time McDonald was convicted. After the acquittal of Yurski, I felt that if the jury passing upon McDonald's case, had had the witnesses to tell of the barroom quarrel, the verdict would have been different. Certainly, I myself, would have felt that the case was not one of highway robbery, but rather one of a personal quarrel.

"In view of all these facts, I feel that sufficient justice would be served by permitting the defendant, McDonald, to be paroled."

The Trial Judge has written as follows:

"I feel justified, upon a reexamination of the record and a further investigation of this case, in joining with the Assistant District Attorney who tried it in recommending the favorable consideration of this application by the Board of Pardons."

Under the foregoing, we are of the opinion that this is a proper case for the exercise of clemency, and, therefore, "after full hearing upon public notice and in open

session", recommend that a pardon be now granted to the said Hugh McDonald.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. BEIDLEMAN,
Lieutenant Governor.

CYRUS E. WOODS,
Secretary of the commonwealth.

JAS. F. WOODWARD,
Secretary of Internal Affairs.

SIXTY-FIFTH ANNUAL STATEMENT OF THE SAVING
FUND SOCIETY OF GERMANTOWN AND ITS VICINITY.

School Lane and Germantown Avenue.
January 1, 1920.
Chartered 1854.

ASSETS.

Par Value.	Book Value.
\$1,349,550 U. S. A. Bonds Various $4\frac{1}{4}$ & $4\frac{3}{4}$	\$1,327,257.85
500,000 U. S. A. Cts. of Indebtedness $4\frac{1}{2}$ s & $4\frac{3}{4}$ s	500,000.00
1,137.87 U. S. A. W. S. S., 1923-24	1,137.87
59.25 U. S. A. Thrift Stamps	59.25
2,000 Donora, Pa., School, 1920, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	2,000.00
2,000 Duquesne, Pa., 1920-22, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	2,000.00
2,000 Emsworth, Pa., 1920-23, 5s	2,000.00
13,000 Kane, Pa., 1923-26, 5s	13,000.00
5,000 Plains, Pa., 1920-21, 5s	5,000.00
40,000 Birmingham, Ala., 1945, 5s	40,000.00
25,000 Boston, Mass., 1961, 4s	24,226.25
10,000 Canton, Ohio, 1954, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	9,568.00
35,000 Chattanooga, Tenn., 1922, $3\frac{1}{2}$ s	33,993.75
75,000 Cleveland, O., 1928-38, $4\frac{1}{4}$ s & $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	75,000.00
50,000 Columbus, O., 1933-35, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s & 5s	49,995.00
45,000 Denver, Col., 1948, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	42,675.00
20,000 Galveston, Texas, 1929-31, 5s	20,000.00
60,000 Houston, Texas, 1935-39, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s & 5s	60,000.00
45,000 Kansas City, Mo., 1925-32, $3\frac{1}{2}$ s & 4s	44,262.50
33,000 Los Angeles, Cal., 1924-41, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	32,295.00
35,000 Memphis, Tenn., 1945-47, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	35,000.00
75,000 Milwaukee, Wis., 1923-30, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	75,000.00
50,000 Minneapolis, Minn., School, 1927-39, 4s	48,150.00
30,000 Montreal, Can., 1954, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	26,500.00
50,000 Nashville, Tenn., 1923-31, 5s	50,000.00
86,000 New Orleans, La., 1921-32, 5s	86,000.00
30,000 Norfolk, Va., 1940-42, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	30,000.00
56,000 Omaha, Neb., 1941, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	56,000.00
25,000 Pawtucket, R. I., 1931-36, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	25,000.00
23,000 Pittsburgh, Pa., 1938, 6s	23,000.00
100,000 Richmond, Va., 1927-50, 4s	95,635.00
25,000 Rio de Janeiro, 1926-29, 6s	24,143.75
30,000 Rome, Ga., 1931-34, 4s	29,493.10
25,000 San Diego, Cal., 1927-29, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	25,000.00
74,000 San Francisco, Cal., 1931-42, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s & 5s	78,789.40
25,000 Salt Lake City, Utah, 1934, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	25,000.00
50,000 Seattle, Wash., 1926-41, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	50,000.00
25,000 Toledo, O., 1936, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	25,000.00
45,000 Toronto, Can., 1922-24, 4s & $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	42,350.00
20,000 Westmount, Quebec, 1928, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	18,200.00
20,000 Wilmington, Del., 1936, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	20,000.00
25,000 Zanesville, O., 1927-28, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	25,000.00
124,000 Anglo French Ext., Loan, 1920, 5s	120,870.01
25,000 Gt. Britain & Ireland Notes Jan. 19, 1920	25,000.00
100,000 Great Britain & Ireland, 1937, $5\frac{1}{2}$ s	100,000.00
50,000 French Republic Notes, Feb. 13 & 27, 1920	50,000.00
40,000 State of California, 1935-36, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	40,000.00
18,000 Los Angeles County, 1924-31, 5s	18,000.00
50,000 Marin Municipal Water Dist., 1933-47, 5s	50,000.00
20,000 Multnomah County, Ore., 1921, 5s	20,000.00
50,000 State of Minnesota, 1923-25, 4s	50,000.00
10,000 New Castle, Del., 1926, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	10,000.00
13,000 Province of Quebec, 1920, 5s	12,915.50

Par Value.	Book Value.
20,000 Akron & Barberton Belt R. R. 1st, 1942, 4s	16,800.00
50,000 Alabama & Vicksburg Ry. Co. Cons. 1st, 1921, 5s	50,000.00
15,000 Alabama Great So. R. R. 1st Cons. 1943, 5s	14,400.00
65,000 Allegheny Val. R. R. Genl., 1942, 4s	62,500.00
60,000 At., Top & Santa Fe Ry. Trans. S. * L 1st, 1958, 4s	49,885.00
39,000 Atch., Top & Santa Fe Ry. Genl., 1995, 4s	30,858.75
75,000 At., Top. & Santa Fe Ry., Cal. Ariz. line, 1962, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	73,750.00
64,000 Atch., Top. & Santa Fe Ry., Adj., 1995, 4s	53,000.00
130,000 Atlanta & Charlotte Air Line Ry., 1st, 1944, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s & 5s	125,000.00
40,000 Balto. & Ohio R. R. Equip. 1920-27, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	39,750.00
100,000 Balto. & Ohio R. R., P. L., 1925, $3\frac{1}{2}$ s	91,942.50
6,000 Bangor & Aroost'k R. R., (Wash. Ex.) 1st, 1939, 5s	4,500.00
15,000 Boston & Albany R. R. Equip., 1926, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	13,909.14
65,000 Burlington, Cedar Rapids & No. R. R., Con. 1st, 1934, 5s	64,827.50
30,000 Canadian Pacific Rwy., Equip, 1928, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	26,752.99
25,000 Carolina Cent. R. R., 1st Cons., 1949, 4s	21,250.00
20,000 Carolina, Clinchfield & Ohio Ry., Equip., 1920, 5s	20,000.00
25,000 Carolina, Clinchfield & Ohio Ry., 1st, 1938, 5s	21,000.00
55,000 Central N. England Rwy., 1st, 1961, 4s	35,000.00
25,000 Central Pacific Rwy., 1929, $3\frac{1}{2}$ s	21,000.00
166,000 Central Pacific Rwy., 1st & Refdg., 1949, 4s	146,281.25
43,000 Chesapeake & Ohio Rwy., 1st Cons., 1939, 5s	41,052.50
35,000 Chesapeake & Ohio Rwy., Genl., 1992, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	30,000.00
20,000 Chicago, Bur. & Quincy R. R., Neb., Ext., 1927, 4s	18,575.00
64,000 Chicago, Bur. & Quincy R. R., Genl., 1958, 4s	59,390.00
102,000 Chicago, Bur & Quincy R. R., Ill., Div., 1st, 1949, 4s	97,206.25
25,000 Chicago & Erie R. R., 1st, 1982, 5s	25,000.00
75,000 Chicago Junc. Rys. & Union St., Yds., 1st, 1940, 5s	70,000.00
190,000 Chicago, Milw. & St. Paul Co., Genl., 1989, 4s & $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	162,498.75
32,000 Chicago & N. W. Rwy. Co., Genl., 1987, 5s	31,982.50
22,000 Chicago & N. W. Rwy. Co., 1933, 5s	21,010.00
6,009 Chicago, Rock Island Elevator Co., 1st, 1924, 5s	5,900.00
43,000 Chicago, Rock Island & Pac. Ry., Equip., 1920-23, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s & 5s	39,966.05
119,000 Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry., Genl., 1988, 4s	93,811.25
10,000 Chicago, St. L. & New Orleans Ry., Equip., 1920, 5s	9,956.00
50,000 Chicago, St. L. & New Orleans Rwy., 1951, 5s	48,343.75
100,000 Chicago Union Station, 1st, 1963, $4\frac{1}{2}$ s	95,000.00
25,000 Choctaw & Memphis R. R., 1st, 1949, 5s	22,670.00
100,000 Choctaw, Okla. & Gulf R. R., Cons., 1952, 5s	94,175.00
25,000 Cinn., Indianapolis, St. Louis & Chicago, 1st, 1936, 4s	23,446.00
81,000 Cin., New Orleans & Texas Pacific, Ry., Equip., 1920-27, 6s	80,719.80

Par Value.	Book Value.	Par Value.	Book Value.
25,000 Cleveland, Arkansas & Columbus, Ry., 1st Cons., 1940, 4s.....	22,968.75	100,000 New York Cent. & Hudson River L. S., Collat., 1998, 3½s	72,563.75
25,000 Cleveland, Cinn., Chicago & St. L., Rwy., St. L., Div., 1990, 4s.....	20,000.00	50,000 New York Cent. & Hudson River R., Mich., Cent. Col., 1998, 3½s..	36,875.00
50,000 Cleveland, Loraine & Wh., Rwy., 1st, 1933, 5s	50,000.00	77,000 New York Cent. Lines Equip., 1923-28, 4½s	70,439.75
25,000 Cleveland, Loraine & Wh., Ry., Genl., 1936, 5s	25,000.00	100,000 New York Connecting R. R., 1st, 1953, 4½s	90,000.00
48,000 Cleveland & Marietta Rwy., 1st, 1935, 4½s	47,000.00	25,000 New York, N. H. & Hartford, Equip., 1920, 4½s	24,936.74
30,000 Cleveland & Pittsburgh R. R., Genl., 1942, 4½s	30,000.00	68,000 New York, N. H. & Hartford, Equip., 1922-27, 6s	67,891.25
41,000 Colorado Springs & C. C. Dist. Ry., 1st, 1930, 5s	20,450.00	15,000 New York, Phila. & Norfolk R. R., C. T., 1948, 4s	14,700.00
25,000 Colorado & Southern Rwy., 1st, 1929, 4s	22,896.25	26,000 Norfolk Southern R. R., 1st, 1961, 5s	16,000.00
30,000 Dayton & Michigan R. R. 1st 1931, 4½s	27,000.00	94,000 Norfolk & Western Ry. Co., P. C. & C. Co., 1st, 1941, 4s, ...	78,488.75
30,000 East Tenn., Va. & Ga., Rwy., Cons., 1956, 5s	29,020.00	25,000 Norfolk & Western Ry. Co., N. River Div., 1st, 1932, 6s	25,000.00
43,000 Erie R. R., Equip., 1920-28, 4½s...	42,541.58	35,000 Norfolk & Western Ry. Co., 1st, Cons., 1996, 4s	28,962.50
50,000 Erie & Pittsburgh R. R., Genl., 1940, 3½s	45,500.00	26,000 Norfolk & Western R. Co., Div., 1st, & Gen., 1944, 4s	20,642.50
100,000 Galveston, Harrisburg & S. A. Ry., M. & P., Ext., 1st, 1931, 5s.....	99,125.00	150,000 Northern Pacific Rwy. Co., P. L. & L. G., 1997, 4s	127,838.75
65,000 General American Tank Car Corp., Equip., 1920-23, 6s	63,848.50	110,000 Northern Pacific Great No. Jt., C. B. & Q. Collat., 1921, 4s	107,887.50
30,000 Georgia, So. & Florida Ry., Equip., 1920-22, 4½s	29,020.50	25,000 Oregon & Cal., R. R., 1st, 1927, 5s..	23,437.50
50,000 Great Northern Rwy. Co., 1920, 5s	49,551.25	63,000 Oregon R. R. & Nav. Co., Cons., 1946, 4s	50,223.75
20,000 Hoboken Ferry Co., 1st, 1946, 5s	20,000.00	150,000 Oregon Short Line R. R., Cons., 1946, 5s	148,395.00
25,000 Houston, E. & W. Texas Rwy., 1st, 1933, 5s	25,000.00	50,000 Oregon, Wash. R. R., & Nav. Co., 1st, & Refdg., 1961, 4s	40,000.00
25,000 Houston & Texas Central R. R., Genl., 1921, 4s	24,437.50	86,000 Pacific R. R., of Mo., 1st, Extd., 1938, 4s	77,731.25
125,000 Illinois Central R. R. (L. N. O. & T. Ry.) C. T., 1953, 4s	100,000.00	27,000 Penna. Company, 1st, & C. T., 1921, 4½s	25,949.00
75,000 Illinois Central R. R. (Chic. St. L. & N. O. R. R.) 1963, 5s	72,500.00	50,000 Penna. Company, T. C. Gtd., 1944, 3½s	39,547.10
65,000 Illinois Central R. R., 1934, 5½s..	63,212.50	25,000 Penna. Company, C. T., 1931, 4s	24,000.00
50,000 Indiana, Ill. & Iowa R. R., 1st, 1950, 4s	44,250.00	34,000 Penna. R. R., Genl., 1968, 5s....	33,525.82
16,000 Kansas City, So. Rwy., Equip., 1922, 5s	15,623.07	75,000 Penna. R. R., Cons., 1960, 4½s....	67,781.25
25,000 Kentucky Cent. Rwy., 1st, 1987, 4s	22,875.00	70,000 Penna. R. R., Genl., 1965, 4½s....	67,667.25
20,000 Kewaunee, Green Bay & W. R. R., 1st, 1921, 5s	19,800.00	19,000 Phila. & Erie R. R., Genl., 1920, 5s	18,928.75
150,000 Lake Shore & Mich. So. Ry. Co., 1928-31, 4s	136,126.25	25,000 Phila. & Reading R. R., 1st, Cons., 1937, 4s	24,969.00
10,000 Lake Shore & Mich. So. Ry., Co., 1st, 1997, 3½s	7,262.50	50,000 Phila. & Reading R. R., Ternl., 1st, 1941, 5s	49,495.00
15,000 Lehigh & N. Y. R. R., 1st, 1945, 4s	14,000.00	217,000 Pittsburgh, C. C. & St. L. Ry., Cons., Various, 4s & 4½s.....	210,847.50
82,000 Lehigh Val. R. R., (Coxe Bros.), 1923, 4s	77,990.00	15,000 Pittsburgh, Charities & Y. R. R., Genl., 1932, 4s	13,700.00
31,000 Lexington & Eastern Rwy. Co., 1st, 1965, 5s	30,257.50	18,000 Pittsburgh, McK. & Y. R. R. 2d, 1934, 6s	18,000.00
25,000 Long Island R. R., Refdg., 1949, 4s	21,593.75	38,000 Reading Co., Equip., 1923-25, 4½s	32,080.65
25,000 Louisville & Nash. R. R., Unified., 1940, 4s	20,218.75	56,000 Reading Co., J. C., C. T., 1951, 4s..	48,062.50
53,000 Michigan Cent. R. R., Equip., 1921-29, 6s	53,000.00	25,000 Reading Co., Pur. Mo., Mtg., 1952, 4s	23,750.00
20,000 Michigan Cent. R. R., D. & B. C. R. R., 1st, 1931, 5s	20,000.00	50,000 Richmond—Wash. Co., Gtd., C. T., 1943, 4s	47,410.00
25,000 Midland Val. R. R. Co., 1st, 1943, 5s	21,250.00	50,000 Scioto Val. & New Eng. R. R., 1st, 1989, 4s	39,310.00
95,000 Milwaukee, Sparta & N. W. Ry., 1st, 1947, 4s	88,275.00	75,000 St. L., Iron Mt. & So. R., Unif. & Refdg., 1929, 4s	56,000.00
50,000 Minnesota, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry., 2d, 1949, 4s	40,000.00	5,000 St. Louis, Iron Mt. & So. Ry., Equip., 1920, 5s	4,924.00
11,000 Missouri Pacific Rwy., Equip., 1921, 5s	10,817.60	100,000 St. Louis, Iron Mt. & So. Ry., Genl. L. G., 1931, 5s	98,712.50
20,000 Missouri Pacific Rwy., Cons., 1920, 6s	20,000.00	78,000 St. Paul, Minn. & Man. Ry. Co., Cons., 1933, 4s & 4½s	77,618.88
31,000 New Orleans & No. Ea. R. R., Equip., 1920-21, 4½s	31,000.00	75,000 Shamokin, Sunbury & L. R. R., 2d, 1925, 6s	75,000.00
100,000 New Orleans & No. Ea. R. R. P. L. Extd., 1940, 5s	99,562.50	75,000 Southern Pacific R. R., 1st, & Refd., 1955, 4s	65,000.00
105,000 New York Cent. & Hudson River R. R., 1934, 4s	88,806.25	25,000 Southern Pacific R. R., San F., Ter., 1st, 1950, 4s	21,500.00
		100,000 Southern Ry. Co., (Ea. Tenn. Reorg.), 1938, 5s	100,000.00

Par Value.	Book Value.	Par Value.	Book Value.
30,000 Southern Ry. Co., Memphis Div., 1st, 1996, 5s	30,000.00	100,000 Hestonville, Mantua & Fmt. Pas. R., Con., 1924, 5s	190,000.00
25,000 Southern Rwy. Co., Notes, 1922, 6s	24,812.50	50,000 Jackson Cons. Trac. Co., 1st, 1934, 5s	45,000.00
55,000 Southern Rwy. Co., 1st, Cons., 1994, 5s	54,487.50	60,000 Jacksonville Gas Co., 1st, 1942, 5s..	50,000.00
25,000 Standard Tank Car Co., (Car T. Ctfs.), 1921-22, 6s	24,875.00	25,000 Leavenworth Lt. Ht. & Power Co., 1st, 1923, 5s	20,000.00
40,000 Terminal R. R. Ass'n. of St. L., 1st, 1939, 4½s	40,000.00	25,000 Los Angeles Rwy. Corp., 1st, 1940, 5s	15,000.00
35,000 Terminal R. R. Ass'n. of St. L., 1st, Cons., 1944, 5s	35,000.00	10,000 Lynchburg Co., 1st, 1930, 5s.....	10,000.00
50,000 Texas & Pacific Ry. Co., La. Div., 1st, 1931, 5s	44,225.00	28,000 Madison River Power Co., 1st, 1935, 5s	26,952.50
25,000 Toledo & Ohio Cent. Rwy., Equip., 1922, 4½s	24,033.80	35,000 Metropolitan W. S. Elevated Ry., Equip. Various, 5s	34,190.72
36,000 Toledo & Ohio Cent. Rwy., 1st, 1935, 5s	35,580.00	8,000 Millvale, Etna & Sharpsburg St. Ry., 1st, 1923, 5s	7,000.00
27,500 Toledo Terminal R. R., 1st, 1957, 4½s	19,250.00	5,000 Muncie Ind. Elec. Co., 1st, 1932, 5s	4,723.75
10,000 Toledo, Walhonding Val. & O. R. R., 1942, 4s	8,575.00	40,000 N. Y. Tel. Co., 1st, Genl., 1939, 4½s	35,600.00
50,000 Toledo, Walhonding Val. & O. R. R., 1st, 1931, 4½s	48,000.00	35,000 Pacific Coast Pow. Co., 1st, 1940, 5s	32,200.00
61,000 Vandalia R. R. Co., Cons., 1955-57, 4s	50,145.50	25,000 Pacific Tel. & Tel. Co., 1st, & C. T., 1937, 5s	24,343.75
45,000 Vicksburg, Shreveport & Pacific R. R., P. L., 1940, 5s	45,000.00	13,000 Pa. & Mahoning Val. R. Co., 1st, & Rfd., 1922, 5s	13,000.00
25,000 Wabash R. R. Co., 1st, 1939, 5s....	22,875.00	25,000 Peoples Pass. Rwy. Co., T. C., 1943, 4s	18,088.75
75,000 Winston Salem So. Bound Ry., 1st, 1960, 4s	60,000.00	45,000 Peoples Pass. Rwy. Co., 1st, 1935, 4s	41,500.00
25,000 Wisconsin Cent. Ry. Co., 1st, Genl., 1949, 4s	20,000.00	9,000 Philadelphia Rapid Transit Co., Equip., 1920-21, 5s	8,890.32
25,000 Altoona & Logan Val. Elec. Ry., 1st, 1933, 4½s	15,000.00	25,000 Pittsburgh & Charleroi St. Rwy., 1st, 1932, 5s	20,000.00
25,000 American Telephone & Telegraph Co., C. T., 1946, 5s	22,718.75	75,000 Portland Rwy. Co., 1st, & Refd., 1930, 5s	60,000.00
50,000 Aurora, Elgin & Chicago R. R., Refd., 1946, 5s	15,000.00	50,000 Pueblo Traction & Light Co., 1st, 1921, 5s	47,500.00
55,000 Beaver Val. Traction Co., 1st, Cons., 1950, 5s	38,000.00	25,000 Roanoke Rwy. & Elec. Co., 1st, 1953, 5s	23,000.00
25,000 Boston & No. St. Rwy. Co., 1st, & Refd., 1954, 4s	15,000.00	75,000 Rockford Interurban Rwy., 1st, 1922, 5s	60,000.00
15,000 Boston & Worcester St. Rwy., 1st, 1923, 4½s	13,500.00	45,000 Salmon River Power Co., 1st, 1952, 5s	39,295.00
50,000 California Gas & Elec. Co., U. & R., 1937, 5s	49,898.75	50,000 Salt Lake & Ogden Rwy. Co., 1st, 1934, 5s	45,000.00
10,000 Chattanooga Rwy. Co., 1st, Cons., 1956, 5s	6,000.00	51,000 San Francisco Gas & Elec. Co., Genl., 1933, 4½s	46,042.50
50,000 Chicago Rwy. Co., 1st, 1927, 5s..	31,000.00	15,000 South Bend & Mishawaka Gas Co., 1st, 1926, 5s	14,625.00
25,000 Cinn. Gas & Elec. Co., 1st, & Refd., 1956, 5s	24,250.00	25,000 Southern California Edison Co., Genl., 1939, 5s	22,250.00
75,000 Cleveland, Elyria & West. Rwy., 1st, 1920, 5s	50,000.00	50,000 Southern Ohio Traction Co., 1st, Con., 1920, 5s	46,000.00
75,000 Colorado, Newark & Zanesville Elec., Ry., 1st, 1924, 5s	56,582.25	50,000 Southwestern Gas & Elec. Co., 1st, & Rfd., 1932, 5s	42,500.00
50,000 Danville, Urbana & C. Ry. 1st, 1923, 5s	40,000.00	20,000 Topeka Rwy. Co., 1st, 1923-30, 5s	19,900.00
42,000 Decatur Gas & Elec. Co., Cons., 1930, 5s	40,300.00	18,000 Topeka Edison Co., 1st, 1922-30, 5s	17,880.00
7,000 Decatur Gas & Elec. Co., 1921-29, 5s	6,900.00	59,000 Tri City Rwy. & Lt. Co., C. T. & 1st, L. 1923, 5s	54,635.00
40,000 Decatur Rwy. & Lt. Co., Cons., 1933, 5s	37,412.50	20,000 Union Elec. Lt. & Power Co., Rfd., 1933, 5s	18,400.00
20,000 Denver City Tram, Co., 1st, and Refd., 1933, 5s	12,000.00	100,000 United Traction Co., Pittsburgh, Genl., 1997, 5s	25,000.00
25,000 Duquesne Trac. Co., 1st, 1930, 5s..	15,000.00	20,000 Union Pass. Rwy. Co., 2d, 1960, 4s	19,800.00
20,000 E. Chicago & Ind. Harbor Water Co., 1st, 1927, 5s	18,500.00	20,000 Washington, Alex. & Mt. V. Rwy., 1st, 1955, 5s	14,000.00
50,000 Elec. & Peoples Traction Co., T. C., 1945, 4s	35,000.00	34,000 West End Pass. St. Rwy. Co., Extd., 1935, 4s	32,300.00
41,000 Evansville Gas & Elec. Lt. Co., Fd. & Imp., 1932, 5s	35,915.00	20,000 West Liberty St. Rwy. Co., 1st, 1930, 5s	12,000.00
24,000 Fort Pitt Trac. Co., 1st, 1935, 5s..	18,000.00	35,000 W. Phila. Pass. Rwy., 2d, 1926, 5s	35,000.00
63,000 Georgia Rwy. & Elec. Co., 1st, Con., 1932, 5s	62,346.05	53,000 Wilkinsburg & E. Pittsburgh St. Ry., 1st, 1929, 5s	35,500.00
75,000 Georgia Ry. & Elec. Co., Refd. & Imp., 1949, 5s	66,375.00	5,000 Wilmington, N. C., Sewerage Co., 1st, 1932, 5s	5,000.00
55,000 Great Falls Power Co., 1st, 1940, 5s	54,260.00	25,000 Arcade Real Estate Co., 1st, 1924, 5s	25,000.00
		50,000 John Wanamaker 1st, 1923, 5s....	50,000.00
		\$13,955,247.12	\$12,794,001.55
		Loans on Collateral	35,210.00
		First Mortgages on Real Estate	901,430.00
		Real Estate (Banking House)	60,000.00

Cash on hand and in Banks 1,036,246.07

\$14,826,887.62

LIABILITIES.

Due Depositors
Dec. 31, 1919 \$13,386,667.11
Interest Credited
for 1919 440,220.51
\$13,826,887.62

Surplus \$1,000,000.00
Total Number of Depositors .. 32,648

We, the Subscribers, Auditors, appointed by the Saving Fund Society of Germantown and its vicinity, do hereby certify that we have examined the above statement, and the assets therein named, and find them correct.

CONYERS BUTTON,
OSCAR W. WOOD,
GEORGE J. FLAVELL,
WILLIAM H. EMHARDT,
ARTHUR H. JONES,

January 10, 1920.

Auditors.

Three and sixty-five one-hundredths per centum per annum interest allowed on deposits.

Accounts may be opened and business transacted by mail.

SUMMARY.

The following table shows the growth of the Society since 1854:

Date.	Number of Accounts.	Amt. of Deposits.
June 1, 1855.....	273.....	\$ 12,788.84
" 1859.....	811.....	75,023.85
January 1, 1867.....	1,146.....	133,631.84
" 1872.....	1,699.....	361,847.87
" 1876.....	3,250.....	581,966.50
" 1880.....	4,028.....	875,144.53
" 1884.....	7,190.....	1,439,825.13
" 1890.....	11,285.....	2,361,209.14
" 1895.....	13,052.....	2,810,673.15
" 1900.....	16,294.....	4,233,238.96
" 1905.....	20,966.....	6,171,098.37
" 1906.....	22,136.....	6,600,117.54
" 1907.....	23,027.....	6,819,680.54
" 1908.....	23,525.....	7,073,089.59
" 1909.....	23,526.....	7,237,800.94
" 1910.....	24,511.....	7,803,287.60
" 1911.....	25,391.....	8,432,959.44
" 1912.....	26,187.....	8,920,471.24
" 1913.....	27,438.....	9,516,274.94
" 1914.....	28,279.....	10,166,454.58
" 1915.....	28,748.....	10,493,595.63
" 1916.....	29,680.....	11,113,251.43
" 1917.....	31,351.....	12,475,856.49
" 1918.....	31,236.....	12,352,547.63
" 1919.....	31,368.....	12,673,422.18
" 1920.....	32,648.....	13,826,887.62

Total received since organization, 1854.....\$103,603,618.31

Total paid Depositors 89,776,730.69

Due Depositors January 1, 1920 \$13,826,887.62

An account may be opened by a deposit of 10 cents, and interest is paid on all balances of \$5.00 or over.

OFFICERS:

LIVINGSTON E. JONES, President.
H. T. MONTGOMERY, Sec'y and Treas.
WILLIAM N. PRICE, Asst. Sec'y & Asst. Treas.

BAYARD HENRY, Solicitor.

MANAGERS:

FRANCIS B. REEVES,
HORACE T. POTTS,
F. H. STRAWBRIDGE,
MARRIOTT C. MORRIS,
LIVINGSTON E. JONES,
WM. J. MONTGOMERY,
LOUIS C. MADEIRA,
THOS. RAEBURN WHITE

FRANCIS B. REEVES, JR.,
HAROLD E. GILLINGHAM,
JOSEPH L. WOOLSTON,
CLARENCE M. CLARK,
WILLIAM A. LAW,
I DWARD J. MOORE,
JOHN D. MCILHENNY,

The managers serve without compensation, and neither they nor any officer or agent of the Saving Fund can directly or indirectly borrow money from, or become in any way indebted to it.

SIXTY-SIXTH ANNUAL STATEMENT OF THE SAVING FUND SOCIETY OF GERMANTOWN AND ITS VICINITY

School Lane and Germantown Avenue.
January 1, 1921.

Chartered 1854.

ASSETS.

Par Value.	Book Value.
\$2,572,600 U. S. A. Bonds, 1923-42, 4½s & 4¼s	\$2,393,064.94
415,000 U. S. A. Cts. of indebtedness, 1921, 6s, ...	415,000.00
100,000 Great Britain & Ireland, 1929, 5½s	86,662.50
1,500 Emsworth, Pa., 1923, 5s, ...	1,500.00
13,000 Kane, Pa., 1923-26, 5s	13,000.00
2,500 Plains, Pa., 1921, 5s	2,500.00
40,000 Birmingham, Ala., 1945, 5s	40,000.00
25,000 Boston, Mass., 1961, 4s	24,226.25
10,000 Canton, O., 1954, 4½s	9,568.00
35,000 Chattanooga, Tenn., 1922, 3½s	33,993.75
75,000 Cleveland, O., 1929-38, 4½s & 4¼s	75,000.00
50,000 Columbus, O., 1933-35, 5s & 4½s	49,995.00
45,000 Denver, Col., 1948, 4½s	42,675.00
60,000 Houston, Texas, 1925-39, 4½s & 5s	60,000.00
60,000 Kansas City, Mo., 1925-37, 3½s, 4s, 4½s	57,762.50
33,000 Los Angeles, Cal., 1924-41, 4½s	32,295.00
35,000 Memphis, Tenn., 1945-47, 4½s	35,000.00
75,000 Milwaukee, Wis., 1923-30, 4½s	75,000.00
50,000 Minneapolis, Minn., 1927-39, 4s	48,150.00
30,000 Montreal, Can., 1954, 4½s	26,500.00
50,000 Nashville, Tenn., 1923-27, 5s	50,000.00
86,000 New Orleans, La., 1921-29, 5s	86,000.00
30,000 Norfolk, Va., 1940-42, 4½s	30,000.00
56,000 Omaha, Neb., 1941, 4½s	56,000.00
25,000 Pawtucket, R. I., 1931-36, 4½s	25,000.00
23,000 Pittsburgh, Pa., 1938, 6s	23,000.00
100,000 Richmond, Va., 1927-50, 4s	95,635.00
25,000 Rio de Janeiro, Brazil., 1926-29, 6s	24,143.75
30,000 Rome, Ga., 1931-34, 4s	29,493.10
25,000 San Diego, Cal., 1927-29, 4½s	25,000.00
74,000 San Francisco., 1931-42, 4½s & 5s ..	73,789.40
50,000 Salt Lake City. 1934-40, 4½s & 5s ..	49,875.00
50,000 Seattle, Wash., 1926-41, 4½s	50,000.00
25,000 Toledo, O., 1936, 4½s	25,000.00
45,000 Toronto, Can., 1922-24, 4s & 4½s ..	42,350.00
20,000 Westmount, Quebec., 1928, 4½s	18,200.00
20,000 Wilmington, Del., 1936, 4½s	20,000.00
25,000 Zanesville, O., 1927-28, 4½s	25,000.00
25,000 Cuyahoga County, O., 1930-35, 5s ..	23,068.00
40,000 State of California., 1935-36, 4½s ..	40,000.00
18,000 Los Angeles, Cal., 1924-33, 5s	18,000.00
60,000 Louisiana Port Comm., 1950-53, 5s	59,850.00
50,000 Marin, Cal., Munic. Water Dist., 1933-47, 5s	50,000.00
25,000 Miami, Ohio, Conservancy Dist., 1940, 5½s	25,000.00
50,000 State of Minn., 1927, 5s	50,000.00
20,000 Multnomah County, Ore., 1921, 5s ..	20,000.00
10,000 New Castle County, Del., 1926, 4½s	10,000.00
6,000 Akron & Barberton Belt R. R. 1st. 1942, 4s	4,925.20
40,000 Allegheny Val., R. R. Genl., 1942, 4s	36,000.00

Par Value.	Book Value.	Par Value.	Book Value.
50,000 Alabama & Vicksburg Rwy. Cons., 5s	50,000.00	50,000 Cleveland, Loraine & W. Rwy., 1st, 1933, 5s	50,000.00
15,000 Alabama Great Southern R.R.Cons., 1943 5s	14,400.00	25,000 Cleveland, Loraine & W. Rwy., Genl., 1936, 5s	25,000.00
70,000 Atch., Top. & Santa Fe Rwy. Gen., 1995, 4s	53,733.75	48,000 Cleveland & Marietta Rwy., 1st, 1935, 4½s	47,000.00
75,000 Atch., Top & Santa Fe Rwy. Cal. Ariz., 1st & Refd. 1962, 4½s	73,750.00	30,000 Cleveland & Pittsburgh Genl., 1942, 4½s	30,000.00
56,000 Atch., Top & Santa Fe Rwy. Trans. S. L. 1958, 4s	46,450.00	41,000 Colorado Springs & C. C. Dist. Rwy, 1st, 1930, 5s	8,000.00
64,000 Atch., Top & Santa Fe Rwy. Adj. 1995, 4s	53,000.00	25,000 Colorado & Southern Rwy., 1st, 1929, 4s	22,896.25
130,000 Atlanta & Charlotte Air Line Ry. 1st 1944, 4½s & 5s	125,000.00	30,000 Dayton Mich. R. R., 1st, 1931, 4½s	27,000.00
100,000 Baltimore & Ohio R. R. Prior Lien 1925, 3½s	91,942.50	30,000 Ea., Tenn., Va., & Ga., Rwy., Cons., 1956, 5s	29,020.00
35,000 Baltimore & Ohio R. R. Equip. Tr. 1927 4½s	34,750.00	13,000 Erie & Pittsburgh R. R., Genl., 1940, 3½s	11,830.00
6,000 Bangor & Aroostook R. R. Wash. Ex. 1st 1939, 5s	4,500.00	35,000 Erie R. R. Equip., 1921-28, 4½s..	34,541.58
15,000 Boston & Albany, N. Y. Cen & H.R. R.R.Eq. 1926, 4½s	13,909.14	100,000 Galveston, Harrisburg & S. A. Ry., M. & P., 1st, 1931, 5s.....	99,125.00
65,000 Burlington Cedar Rapids & No. Cons. 1934, 5s	64,827.50	40,000 Gen. American Tank Car, Equip., 1921-22, 6s	38,848.50
35,000 Canadian No. Rwy. Eq. 1922, 6s ...	34,464.47	20,000 Georgia So. & Fla., Rwy., Equip., 1921-22, 4½s	19,020.50
190,000 Canadian Pac. Rwy. Eq. 1922-29, 4½s & 6s	178,519.48	20,000 Hoboken Ferry Co., 1st, 1946, 5s..	20,000.00
25,000 Carolina, Cent. R. R. Co., Cons. 1949, 4s	21,250.00	25,000 Houston, Ea. & West Texas Rwy., 1st, 1933, 5s.....	25,000.00
25,000 Carolina, Clinch & Ohio Rwy. 1st 1938, 5s	20,000.00	25,000 Houston & Texas Cent. R. R. Genl., 1921, 4s	24,437.50
55,000 Cent. New England Rwy. 1st. 1961, 4s	35,000.00	125,000 Illinois Cent. R. R., L., N., O. & Tex. Ry., C. T., 1953, 4s	100,000.00
166,000 Cent. Pacific Rwy. Co. 1st & Refdg. 1949, 4s	145,781.25	75,000 Illinois Cent. R. R. & (Chi. St. L. & N. O.) Jt., 1st, Refd., 1963, 5s..	72,500.00
60,000 Cent. Pacific Rwy. Co. 30 yr. 1929, 3½s	48,518.75	22,000 Illinois Cent. R. R., C. T., 1952, 4s	17,050.00
35,000 Chesapeake & Ohio Rwy. Genl., 1992, 4½s	30,000.00	25,000 Illinois Cent. R. R., Refd., 1955, 4s	19,312.50
73,000 Chesapeake & Ohio Rwy. Cons. 1939, 5s	68,123.75	65,000 Illinois Cent. R. R., 15 Yr., 1934, 5½s	63,212.50
20,000 Chicago, Burl. & Quincy R. R. Neb. Ext. 1927, 4s	18,575.00	50,000 Indiana, Ill. & Iowa R. R., 1st, 1950, 4s	44,250.00
64,000 Chicago, Burl. & Quincy R.R. Genl., 1958, 4s	59,390.00	16,000 Kansas City So. Rwy., Equip., 1922, 5s	15,623.07
25,000 Chicago & Erie R. R. 1st. 1982, 5s	22,000.00	25,000 Kentucky Cent. Rwy., 1st, 1987, 4s	22,875.00
75,000 Chicago Junc. Rys. & Union St. Yds. 1st. 1940, 5s	70,000.00	20,000 Kewaunee Green Bay & W., 1st, 1921, 5s	19,800.00
190,000 Chicago, Milw. & St. Paul Rwy. Genl., 1989, 4s & 4½s	162,667.50	130,000 Lake Shore & Mich. Co. Ry., Debt., 1928-31, 4s	119,170.00
32,000 Chicago & N. W. Rwy. Genl. 1987, 5s	31,982.50	10,000 Lake Shore & Mich. So. Ry., 1st, 1997, 3½s	7,262.50
22,000 Chicago & N. W. Rwy. 1933, 5s	21,010.00	10,000 Lehigh Coal & Nav. Co., F. & I. 1948, 4s	8,400.00
6,000 Chicago & Rock Island, Elev. Co. 1st, 1924, 5s	5,900.00	100,000 Lehigh Val. R. R., Coxo Bros., C. T., 1921-23, 4s	95,152.24
42,000 Chicago, R. I. & Pac. Rwy. Eq. 1922 -23, 4½s	38,966.05	31,000 Lexington & Eastern Rwy., 1st, 1965, 5s	30,257.50
110,000 Chicago, R. I. & Pac. Rwy. Genl., 1988, 4s	87,160.00	25,000 Long Island R. R., Refdg., 1949, 4s	21,593.75
51,000 Chicago, St. L. & New O. Rwy. Eq. 1922-23, 5s	49,566.42	53,000 Mich. Cent. R. R., Eq., 1921-29, 6s	53,000.00
50,000 Chicago, St. L. & New O. Rwy. 1st, 1951, 5s	48,343.75	20,000 Mich. Cent. R. R., D. & B.*C. R. R., 1st, 1931, 5s	20,000.00
125,000 Chicago, Union Sta. Co. 1st, 1963, 4½s	114,675.00	25,000 Midland Val. R. R., 1st, 1943, 5s..	20,000.00
25,000 Choctaw & Memphis R. R. 1st, 1949, 5s	22,670.00	95,000 Milwaukee, Sparta & N. W. Rwy., 1st, 1947, 4s	88,275.00
100,000 Choctaw, Okla. & Gulf R R. Cons. 1952, 5s	94,175.00	50,000 Minn., St. Paul & S. Ste Marie, 2d, 1949, 4s	40,000.00
25,000 Cinn., Indpls., St. Louis & Chicago, 1st, 1936, 4s	23,446.00	18,000 Missouri Pac. Rwy., Eq., 1921, 5s..	17,477.77
75,000 Cinn., New Orleans & Texas Pacific, Rwy., Equip., 1926-27, 6s.....	74,719.80	16,000 New Orleans & No. Ea. R. R., Eq., 1921, 4½s	16,000.00
10,000 Cleveland, Akron & Col. Rwy., 1st, 1927, 5s	9,025.00	100,000 New Orleans & No. Ea. R. R., P. L., 1940, 5s	99,562.50
25,000 Cleveland, Akron & Col. Rwy., Cons., 1940, 4s	22,968.75	122,000 N. Y. Cent. & Hudson River R. R., Debt., 1934, 4s.....	101,917.50
29,000 Cleveland, Cinn., Chicago & St. L., Rwy., C. V. & C. Rwy. Co., 1939, 4s	20,757.50	100,000 N. Y. Cent. & Hudson River R. R., L. S. Collat., 1998, 3½s.....	72,563.75
25,000 Cleveland, Cinn., Chicago & St. L., Rwy., St. L. Div., 1990, 4s.....	20,000.00	50,000 N. Y. Cent. & Hudson River R. R., Mich. Cent., Collat., 1998, 3½s..	36,875.00
		75,000 N. Y. Central Lines Equip., 1923-28, 4½s	67,777.97
		75,000 N. Y., Chicago & St. Louis R. R., Equip., 1931, 5s	69,666.25

Par Value.	Book Value.	Par Value.	Book Value.
100,000 N. Y. Connecting R. R., 1st, 1953, 4½s	85,000.00	50,000 Toledo, Walhounding Val. & O. 1st, 1931, 4½s	48,000.00
90,000 N. Y., New Haven & Hartford, Equip., 1921-27, 4½s & 6s	88,335.27	50,000 Utah & Northern Rwy. Cons., 1926, 5s	44,680.00
26,000 Norfolk Southern R. R. 1st, & Refd., 1961, 5s	16,000.00	61,000 Vandalia R. R. Co. Cons., 1955-57, 4s	50,145.50
25,000 Norfolk & Western Ry., New Rv., Dv., 1st, 1932, 6s	25,000.00	45,000 Vicksburg, Shreveport & Pac., P. L. 1940, 5s	40,000.00
73,000 Norfolk & Western Ry. Co., 1st, Cons., 1996, 4s	57,675.00	25,000 Wabash R. R. 1st, 1939, 5s	22,875.00
95,000 Norfolk & Western Ry. Co., P. C. & C. Jt., 1941, 4s	77,976.00	29,000 West Jersey & Sea Shore R. R. Con., 1936, 4s	24,285.00
76,000 Norfolk & Western Ry. Co., Div., 1st, & Genl., 1944, 4s	58,793.75	75,000 Winston Salem Southbound Rwy. 1st, 1960, 4s	60,000.00
219,000 Northern Pacific Rwy., P. L. & L. G., 1997, 4s	176,223.25	25,000 Wisconsin Cent., Rwy. 1st, Genl., 1949, 4s	20,000.00
110,000 Northern Pacific & Great Northern, Jt., C. B. Q. Collat., 1921, 4s	107,887.50	25,000 Altoona & Logan Val. Elec. Ry. Cons., 1933, 4½s	15,000.00
137,000 Oregon & Cal. R. R., 1st, 1927, 5s	121,435.00	25,000 American Tel. & Tel. Co. C. T. 1946, 5s	22,718.75
167,000 Oregon Short Line R. R., Con., 1946, 5s	164,052.50	50,000 Aurora, Elgin & Chicago R. R. Refd., 1946, 5s	10,000.00
30,000 Oregon Short Line Rwy. Co., 1st, 1922, 6s	30,000.00	55,000 Beaver Val. Trac. Co. Cons., 1950, 5s	38,000.00
50,000 Oregon Wash. R. R., & Nav. Co., 1st, & Refd., 1961, 4s	39,693.75	15,000 Boston & Worchester St. Rwy. 1st, 1923, 4½s	13,500.00
71,000 Oregon R. R. & Nav. Co., Cons., 1946, 4s	56,353.75	50,000 California Gas & Elec. Co. U. & R. 1937, 5s	47,000.00
75,000 Pacific R. R., of Mo., 2d, 1938, 5s..	64,591.25	10,000 Canton Elec. Co. 1st, 1937, 5s	8,000.00
86,000 Pacific R. R., of Mo., 1st 1938, 4s..	77,731.25	10,000 Chattanooga Rwy. Cons., 1956, 5s	5,000.00
55,000 Paducah & Illinois R. R., 1st, 1955, 4½s	45,100.00	50,000 Chicago Rwy. Co., 1st, 1927, 5s ...	31,000.00
60,000 Penna. Co., T. C., 1941-44, 3½s..	46,627.10	25,000 Cinn. Gas & Elec. Co. 1st, & Refd., 1956, 5s	22,250.00
25,000 Penna. Co., Collat., 1931, 4s.....	24,000.00	75,000 Celveland, Elyria & W. Rwy. 1st, 1920, 5s	50,000.00
107,000 Penna. R. R. Co., Cons., 1960, 4½s	96,037.50	75,000 Columbus, Newark & Zanesv'l Ry. 1st, 1924, 5s	56,000.00
70,000 Penna. R. R. Co., Genl., 1965, 4½s	63,000.00	50,000 Danville, Urbana & C. 1st, 1923, 5s	40,000.00
34,000 Penna. R. R. Co., Genl., 1968, 5s..	30,000.00	42,000 Decatur Gas & Elec. Co. Cons., 1930, 5s	39,000.00
25,000 Phila. & Reading R. R. 1st, 1937, 4s	24,969.00	7,000 Decatur Gas & Elec. Co. 1st, 1921-23, 5s	6,900.00
50,000 Phila. & Reading R. R., Term., 1941, 5s	49,495.00	40,000 Decatur Rwy. & Lt. Co. Cons., 1933, 5s	37,412.50
15,000 Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Y. Ry., Genl., 1932, 4s	13,700.00	20,000 Denver City Tram. 1st, & Refd., 1933, 5s	6,000.00
180,000 Pittsburgh, Cin., Chic. & St. Louis, Cons., 1940-63, 4s & 4½s.....	176,582.40	48,000 Detroit Rwy. 1st, 1924, 5s	46,150.00
18,000 Pittsburgh, McK. & Y. R. R., 2d, 1934, 6s	18,000.00	25,000 Duquesne Trac. Co. 1st, 1930, 5s ..	15,000.00
25,000 Reading Co., Pur. Mo., 1952, 4s	23,750.00	20,000 Ea. Chicago & Ind. Har. Water Co. 1st, 1927, 5s	18,000.00
50,000 Richmond Wash. Co., Gtd., C. T., 1943, 4s	45,000.00	26,250 Eastern Mass. St. Ry. Co. Refd., 1925-48, 4½s & 6s	7,000.00
112,000 St. Louis, Iron Mt. & So. Con., & L. G., 1931, 5s	109,467.50	50,000 Elec. & Peoples Trac. Co., T. C. 1945, 4s	30,000.00
100,000 St. Louis, Iron Mt. & So. U. & R., 1929, 4s	74,441.25	48,000 Evansville (Ind) Gas & Elec. Lt. F. & I. 1932, 5s	41,060.00
50,000 St. Paul, Minn. & Man. Rwy., Cons., 1933, 4s	45,000.00	24,000 Fort Pitt Trac. Co. 1st, 1935, 5s ..	18,000.00
31,000 St. Paul, Minn. & Man. Ry., Mont., Ext., 1937, 4s	25,691.25	78,000 Georgia Rwy. & Elec Co. Cons., 1st, 1932, 5s	75,696.05
55,000 Scioto Val. & New Eng. R. R., 1st, 1989, 4s	42,945.00	75,000 Georgia Rwy. & Elec. Co. Refd., 1949, 5s	62,731.25
75,000 Shamokin, Sunbury & L. R. R. 2nd, 1925, 6s	75,000.00	81,000 Great Falls Power Co., 1st, 1940, 5s	76,705.00
75,000 Southern Pac. R. R. Refd., 1955, 4s	65,000.00	100,000 Hestonville, Mantua & Fmt. Com. 1924, 5s	100,000.00
25,000 Southern Pac. R. R. Term 1950, 4s	20,000.00	50,000 Jackson Cons., Trac Co., 1st, 1934, 5s	45,000.00
21,000 Southern Rwy. Co. Eq., 1922-23, 4½s	19,466.13	60,000 Jacksonville Gas C., 1st, 1942, 5s ..	50,000.00
100,000 Southern Rwy. o. Ea. Tenn., Reorg. 1938, 5s	100,000.00	25,000 Leavenworth Lt. Ht. & Pow. Co., 1st, 1923, 5s	20,000.00
30,000 Southern Rwy. Co. Memph. Div. 1st, 1996, 5s	30,000.00	25,000 Los Angeles Rwy. Co., 1st, 1940, 5s	15,000.00
55,000 Southern Rwy. Co. 1st, Cons., 1994, 5s	54,487.50	10,000 Lynchburg, Gas Co., 1st, 1930, 5s	9,000.00
25,000 Southern Rwy. Co., 3 Yr. 1922, 6s ..	24,812.50	59,000 Madison River Pow Co., 1st, 1935, 5s	49,056.25
25,000 Standard Tank Car Eq., 1921-22, 6s	24,875.00	30,000 Metropolitan W. S. Elevated Eq., 1921-26, 5s	29,190.72
75,000 Terminal R. R. Assn. of St. L. 1939-44, 4s 4½s & 5s	71,000.00	8,000 Millvale, Etna & Sharpsburg 1st, 1923, 5s	7,000.00
50,000 Texas & Pac. Rwy., La. Div. 1st, 1931, 5s	44,225.00	100,000 N. Y. Telephone Co., 1st, & Gen., 1939, 4½s	83,207.50
25,000 Toledo & Ohio Cent., Rwy. Eq., 1922, 4½s	24,033.80	35,000 Pacific Coast Power Co., 1st, 1940, 5s	32,200.00
36,000 Toledo & Ohio Cent. Rwy. 1st, 1935, 5s	34,000.00		
27,500 Toledo Term. R. R. 1st, 1957, 4½s	19,250.00		

Par Value.	Book Value.
25,000 Pacific Tel. & Tel. Co., 1st, & C. T. 1937, 5s	23,000.00
10,000 Pa., & Mahony Val. 1st, and Refd., 1922, 5s	10,000.00
45,000 People Pass. Rwy., 1st, 1935, 4s ..	41,500.00
6,000 Phila. Rap. Transit Co. Eq., Tr. 1921, 5s	5,890.32
25,000 Pittsburgh, & Chareroi St. Ry. 1st, 1932, 5s	20,000.00
75,000 Portland Rwy. Co. 1st, & Refd., 1930, 5s	60,000.00
25,000 Roanoke Rwy. & Elec. Co. Cons., 1953, 5s	20,000.00
75,000 Rockford, & Interurban Rwy. 1st, 1922, 5s	60,000.00
50,000 Salmon River Power Co., 1st, 1952, 5s	43,395.00
50,000 Salt Lake, & Ogden Rwy., 1st, 1934, 5s	45,000.00
50,000 San Francisco, Gas & Elec. Genl., 1933, 4½s	44,992.50
50,000 Southern Ohio, Trac. Co. Con., 1920, 5s	10,000.00
15,000 South Bend & Mishawake Gas, 1st, 1926, 5s	14,000.00
20,000 Southern Power Co., 1st, 1930, 5s ..	16,470.00
50,000 Southwestern Gas & Elec. Co. 1st, & Refd., 1932, 5s	42,000.00
12,000 Topeka Edison Co., 1st, 1922-25, 5s ..	12,000.00
15,000 Topeka Rwy. Co., 1st, 1923-30, 5s ..	12,050.00
36,000 Tri. City Rwy. & Lt. Co., C. T. & 1st, 1923, 5s	31,986.20
20,000 Union Elec. Lt. & Pow. Co., Refd., 1933, 5s	18,400.00
100,000 United Traction of Pittsburgh Gen., 1997, 5s	25,000.00
20,000 Union Pass Rwy. Co., 2nd, 1960, 4s ..	19,800.00
20,000 Wash., Alex. & Mt. V. Rwy., 1st, 1955, 5s	14,000.00
34,000 West End Pass. Rwy., 1935, 4s	32,300.00
20,000 West Liberty St. Rwy. Co., 1st, 1930, 5s	12,000.00
35,000 West Phila. Pass. Rwy., 2d, 1926, 5s ..	35,000.00
53,000 Wilkinsburg & E. Pittsbgh. St. Ry., 1st, 1929, 5s	35,500.00
4,500 Wilmington, N. C. Sewerage, 1st, 1932, 5s	4,500.00
25,000 Arcade R. E. Co., 1st, 1924, 5s	25,000.00
50,000 John Wanamaker, 1st, 1923, 5s	50,000.00

\$15,497,850.00	\$13,882,687.13
Loans on Collateral.....	51,511.00
First Mortgages on Real Estate	971,600.00
Real Estate (Banking House)	60,000.00
Cash on hand and in Banks	973,491.70
	\$15,939,289.83

LIABILITIES.

Due Depositors	
Dec. 31, 1920, \$14,456,570.50	
Interest Credited	
for 1920, ...	482,719.33
	14,939,289.83
Surplus	\$1,000,000.00
Total Number of Depositors.....	33,704

We, the Subscribers, Auditors, appointed by the Saving Fund Society of Germantown and its vicinity, do hereby certify that we have examined the above statement, and the assets therein named, and find them correct.

CONYERS BUTTON,
OSCAR W. WOOD,
GEORGE J. FLAVELL,
WILLIAM H. EMHARDT,
ARTHUR H. JONES,

January 7, 1921.

Auditors.

Three and sixty-five one-hundredths per centum per annum interest allowed on deposits.

Accounts may be opened and business transacted by mail.

SUMMARY.

The following table shows the growth of the Society since 1854:

Date.	Number of Accounts.	Amt. of Deposits.
June 1, 1855.....	273.....	\$ 12,788.84
" 1859.....	811.....	75,023.85
January 1, 1867.....	1,146.....	133,631.84
" 1872.....	1,699.....	361,847.87
" 1876.....	3,250.....	581,966.50
" 1880.....	4,028.....	875,144.53
" 1884.....	7,190.....	1,439,825.13
" 1890.....	11,285.....	2,361,209.14
" 1895.....	13,052.....	2,810,673.15
" 1900.....	16,294.....	4,233,238.96
" 1905.....	20,966.....	6,171,098.37
" 1906.....	22,136.....	6,600,117.54
" 1907.....	23,027.....	6,819,680.54
" 1908.....	23,525.....	7,073,089.59
" 1909.....	23,526.....	7,237,800.94
" 1910.....	24,511.....	7,803,287.60
" 1911.....	25,391.....	8,432,959.44
" 1912.....	26,187.....	8,920,471.24
" 1913.....	27,438.....	9,516,274.94
" 1914.....	28,279.....	10,166,454.58
" 1915.....	28,748.....	10,493,595.63
" 1916.....	29,680.....	11,113,251.43
" 1917.....	31,351.....	12,475,856.49
" 1918.....	31,236.....	12,352,547.63
" 1919.....	31,368.....	12,673,422.18
" 1920.....	32,648.....	13,826,887.62
" 1921.....	33,704.....	14,939,289.83

Total received since organization, 1854.....\$111,248,438.36
Total paid Depositors..... 96,309,148.53

Due Depositors January 1, 1921..... \$14,939,289.83

An account may be opened by a deposit of 10 cents, and interest is paid on all balances of \$5.00 or over.

OFFICERS:

LIVINGSTON E. JONES, President.

H. T. MONTGOMERY, Sec'y and Treas.

WILLIAM N. PRICE, Asst. Sec'y & Asst. Treas.

BAYARD HENRY, Solicitor.

MANAGERS:

FRANCIS B. REEVES,

HORACE T. POTTS,

F. H. STRAWBRIDGE,

MARRIOTT C. MORRIS,

LIVINGSTON E. JONES,

WM. J. MONTGOMERY,

LOUIS C. MADEIRA,

FRANCIS B. REEVES, JR.,

HAROLD E. GILLINGHAM,

JOSEPH L. WOOLSTON,

CLARENCE M. CLARK,

WILLIAM A. LAW,

EDWARD J. MOORE,

JOHN D. McILHENNY,

THOS. RAEBURN WHITE

The managers serve without compensation, and neither they nor any officer or agent of the Saving Fund can directly or indirectly borrow money from, or become in any way indebted to it.

REPORT OF THE LEHIGH COAL AND NAVIGATION COMPANY FOR THE YEAR 1919.

The Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company,

437 Chestnut Street.

Philadelphia, Pa., December 26, 1919.

To the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in the General Assembly met:

In compliance with the requirements of the 19th Section of the Act of Assembly passed March 20, 1818, entitled "An Act to Improve the Navigation of the River Lehigh", I would

respectfully report that the tolls received on the Lehigh Navigation during the year 1919 amount to twenty-nine thousand, two hundred thirty-six and 67/100 dollars (\$29,236.67) according to the returns made to this office.

Very truly yours,

HENRY H. PEASE,
Secretary.

State of Pennsylvania,
City of Philadelphia.

Before me, the subscriber, a Notary Public of the County of Philadelphia and State of Pennsylvania, personally appeared on this 26th day of December, A. D. 1919, Henry H. Pease, Secretary of The Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, who being duly sworn according to law, did depose and say that the above statement is just and true to the best of his knowledge, information and belief.

HENRY H. PEASE.

Affirmed and subscribed before me the day and year aforesaid.

R. V. PIERCE,
Notary Public.

Commission expires February 21, 1923.

REPORT OF THE LEHIGH COAL AND NAVIGATION COMPANY FOR THE YEAR 1920.

The Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company,
437 Chestnut Street.

Philadelphia, Pa., December 23, 1920.

To the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in the General Assembly met:

In compliance with the requirements of the 19th Section of the Act of Assembly passed March 20, 1818, entitled "An Act to Improve the Navigation of the River Lehigh", I would respectfully report that the tolls received on the Lehigh Navigation during the year 1920 amount to thirty-three thousand, five hundred eighty-nine and 30/100 dollars (\$33,589.30) according to the returns made to this office.

Very truly yours,

HENRY H. PEASE,
Secretary.

State of Pennsylvania,
City of Philadelphia.

Before me, the subscriber, a Notary Public of the County of Philadelphia and State of Pennsylvania, personally appeared on this 23d day of December, A. D. 1920, Henry H. Pease, Secretary of The Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, who being duly sworn according to law, did depose and say that the above statement is just and true to the best of his knowledge, information and belief.

HENRY H. PEASE.

Affirmed and subscribed before me the day and year aforesaid.

R. V. PIERCE,
Notary Public.

My commission expires February 21, 1923.

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS OF THE PHILADELPHIA SAVING FUND SOCIETY.

The subscribers, duly appointed by the President Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County, to audit and settle the Accounts of The Philadelphia Saving Fund Society, under the provisions of the Third Section of the Supplement to the "Act" incorporating the said Society, approved March 15, 1824, having been duly qualified, respectfully report:

That, in the performance of the duties assigned them, they have audited and settled the Books and Accounts of The Philadelphia Saving Fund Society for the year ending the thirty-first day of December, 1919, and have examined and ascertained the amount of the Bonds and Mortgages, Real Estate, Public Loans, Railroad Loans, and the other evidences of the property and effects of the said Society, and agreeably thereto have made out the subjoined statement, which agrees with the books at

that date, and exhibits the situation and condition of the said The Philadelphia Saving Fund Society on the first day of January, 1920.

SUSSEX D. DAVIS,
WILLIAM DRAYTON,
G. HEIDE NORRIS,
Auditors.

ASSETS.

PUBLIC LOANS.

UNITED STATES BONDS ETC.

	Par Value.	As Charged.
Liberty and Victory Loans, 1923-1947, 4½ per cent. & 4¾ per cent.	\$33,048,550.	\$32,429,751.18
War Savings Certificate Stamps, 1923, ...	1,000.	828.
Treasury Savings Certificate, 1924, ...	1,000.	838.

STATE BONDS.

Maryland State, 1928, 4 per cent.	500,000.	489,741.81
New York State, 1963, 4½ per cent.	500,000.	500,000.
Tennessee State, 1921-1934, 4½ per cent.	400,000.	400,000.

COUNTY BONDS.

Allegheny County, Pa. 1925-1938, 4 per cent.	842,000.	841,618.39
Atlantic County, N. J. 1926-1946, 5 per cent.	200,000.	200,000.
Bergen County, N. J. 1920-1935, 4½ per cent.	156,000.	156,000.
Bergen County, N. J. 1933, 5 per cent.	218,000.	218,000.
Blair County, Pa. 1937, 4 per cent.	200,000.	200,000.
Camden County, N. J. 1930-1935, 4½ per cent.	11,000.	11,000.
Chautauqua County, N. Y. 1920-1921, 4½ per cent.	24,000.	24,000.
Columbiana County, Ohio, 1920-1926, 5 per cent.	153,100.	153,100.
Cuyahoga County, Ohio, 1920-1926, 5 per cent.	96,000.	96,000.
Cuyahoga County, Ohio, 1922-1946, 4½ per cent.	300,000.	300,000.
Essex County, N. J. 1923, 4½ per cent.	80,000.	80,000.
Franklin County, Ohio, 1920-1923, 5 per cent.	41,000.	41,000.
Franklin County, Ohio, 1920-1926, 4½ per cent.	54,000.	54,000.
Hudson County, N. J. 1925, 4½ per cent.	70,000.	70,000.
Lackawanna County, Pa. 1921-1931, 4 per cent.	221,000.	221,000.
Lucas County, Ohio, 1920-1927, 5 per cent.	19,000.	19,000.
Luzerne County, Pa. 1920-1927, 4½ per cent.	377,000.	377,000.
Luzerne County, Pa. 1920-1933, 4 per cent.	688,000.	688,000.
Middlesex County, N. J. 1920-1937, 4½ per cent.	207,000.	207,000.
Milwaukee County, Wis., 1920-1921, 5 per cent.	14,000.	14,000.
Montgomery County, Ohio, 1926-1932, 4½ per cent.	74,500.	74,500.
Morris County, N. J., 1920-1927, 4½ per cent.	200,000.	200,000.
Multnomah County, Oregon, 1922-1926, 5 per cent.	130,000.	130,000.
New Castle County, Del., 1927-1938, 4½ per cent.	100,000.	100,000.
Oneida County, N. Y., 1920-1924, 4½ per cent.	75,000.	75,000.
Passaic County, N. J., 1924-1932, 4½ per cent.	96,000.	96,000.

	Par Value.	As Charged.		Par Value.	As Charged.
Passaic County, N. J., 1927-1931, 5 per cent.	136,000.	136,000.	Chicago City, Ill., 1921-1929, 4 per cent.	512,000.	511,032.56
Pierce County, Wash., Tacoma School District, 1925, 4¼ per cent.	50,000.	50,000.	Cleveland City, Sch. Dist., Ohio, 1920-1928, 4½ per cent.	327,000.	327,000.
Schuylkill County, Pa., 1941, 4 per cent.	200,000.	200,000.	Des Moines City, Iowa, 1921-1931, 4½ per cent.	27,000.	27,000.
Stark County, Ohio, 1920-1923, 4½ per cent.	33,000.	33,000.	Des Moines City, Sch. Dist., Iowa, 1932, 4½ per cent.	50,000.	50,000.
Stark County, Ohio, 1920-1926, 4.40 per cent.	32,500.	32,500.	Erie City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1920- 1932, 4 per cent.	56,000.	56,000.
Suffolk County, N. Y., 1920-1925, 4½ per cent.	30,000.	30,000.	Hamilton City, Ohio, 1924-1928, 5 per cent.	25,000.	25,000.
Venango County, Pa., 1920-1928, 4¼ per cent.	175,000.	175,000.	Hanover Township, Pa., 1920- 1947, 4½ per cent.	294,000.	294,000.
Washington County, Pa., 1920- 1929, 4½ per cent.	242,000.	242,000.	Harrisburg City, Pa., 1920-1936, 4 per cent.	238,000.	238,000.
Washington County, Pa., 1920- 1933, 4¼ per cent.	49,000.	47,775.	Harrisburg City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1921-1937, 4 per cent.	115,500.	115,500.
Washington County, Pa., 1922- 1931, 4 per cent.	78,000.	76,819.45	Hazleton City, Pa., 1923-1941, 4½ per cent.	46,000.	46,000.
Westchester County, N. Y., 1920- 1925, 4½ per cent.	192,000.	192,000.	Hazleton City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1920-1945, 4½ per cent.	147,000.	147,000.
Westmoreland County, Pa., 1930, 4 per cent.	167,000.	167,000.	Jacksonville City, Fla., 1924, 5 per cent.	120,000.	120,000.
Westmoreland County, Pa., 1935, 4½ per cent.	220,000.	220,000.	Johnstown City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1927, 4½ per cent.	68,000.	68,000.
Wyandotte County, Kansas, 1920- 1921, 4½ per cent.	25,000.	25,000.	Kansas City, Kansas, 1923-1924, 4½ per cent.	25,000.	25,000.
York County, Pa., 1923-1928, 4 per cent.	83,000.	83,000.	Lexington City, Ky., 1923-1932, 4½ per cent.	50,000.	50,000.
MUNICIPAL BONDS.			Lima City, Ohio, 1920-1941, 4½ per cent.	44,000.	44,000.
Abington Township, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1938, 4 per cent.	49,000.	49,000.	Lima City, Sch. Dist., Ohio 1920- 1933, 4½ per cent.	280,000.	280,000.
Akron City, Ohio, 1920-1921, 5 per cent.	7,000.	7,000.	Los Angeles City, Cal., 1926, 4½ per cent.	50,000.	50,000.
Akron City, Ohio, 1922-1927, 4½ per cent.	200,000.	200,000.	Louisville City, Ky., 1923, 4 per cent.	25,000.	25,000.
Albany City, N. Y., 1920-1923, 4½ per cent.	77,600.	77,600.	Lower Merion Township, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1925-1940, 4½ per cent.	45,000.	45,000.
Albany City, N. Y., 1920-1933, 4¼ per cent.	140,000.	140,000.	McKeesport City, Pa., 1920-1939, 4 per cent.	174,000.	174,000.
Albany City, N. Y., 1921-1930, 4 per cent.	19,300.	19,300.	Macon City, Ga., 1922-1938, 4½ per cent.	175,000.	175,000.
Allegheny City, Pa., 1921-1937, 4 per cent.	763,000.	762,960.72	Memphis City, Tenn., 1925-1934, 4½ per cent.	100,000.	100,000.
Allegheny City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1920-1928, 3½ per cent.	7,000.	6,809.10	Milwaukee City, Wis., 1921-1931, 4½ per cent.	333,500.	333,500.
Allegheny City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1929-1938, 4 per cent.	126,000.	126,000.	Minneapolis City, Minn., 1920- 1936, 4¼ per cent.	194,225.	194,225.
Allegheny City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1938, 4½ per cent.	69,000.	69,000.	Minneapolis City, Minn., 1920- 1936, 4½ per cent.	152,575.	152,575.
Altoona City, Pa., 1936, 4 per cent.	43,000.	43,000.	Nashville City, Tenn., 1921-1929, 5 per cent.	64,000.	64,000.
Altoona City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1920- 1933, 4 per cent.	139,000.	139,000.	New Brunswick City, N. J., 1920- 1956, 4¼ per cent.	121,000.	121,000.
Atlanta City, Ga., 1922, 4½ per cent.	20,000.	20,000.	New Castle City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1941, 4¼ per cent.	113,000.	113,000.
Atlanta City, Ga., 1926, 4 per cent.	43,000.	42,763.50	New York City, N. Y., 1920-1956, 4 per cent.	725,000.	724,361.11
Baltimore City, Md., 1921-1924, 4½ per cent.	60,000.	60,000.	Norfolk City, Va., 1920-1938, 4 per cent.	512,000.	512,000.
Baltimore City, Md., 1926-1957, 4 per cent.	813,000.	813,000.	Philadelphia City, Pa., 1920- 1923, 3 per cent.	9,800.	8,899.96
Bethlehem Borough, Pa., 1920, 4 per cent.	3,000.	3,000.	Philadelphia City, Pa., 1920- 1934, 3½ per cent.	398,200.	398,167.57
Bethlehem Borough, South, Pa., 1933, 4 per cent.	25,000.	25,000.	Philadelphia City, Pa., 1937-1947, 4 per cent.	10,800,500.	10,800,500.
Bethlehem Borough, South, Pa., 1942, 4½ per cent.	42,000.	42,000.	Philadelphia City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1924-1929, 4 per cent.	100,000.	100,000.
Buffalo City, N. Y., 1921-1931, 4 per cent.	157,702.68	157,445.37	Philadelphia City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1924-1932, 4¼ per cent.	280,000.	280,000.
Butler Borough, Pa. 1929-1933, 4 per cent.	25,000.	25,000.	Pittsburgh City, Pa., 1920-1934, 4 per cent.	352,500.	352,488.89
Carbondale City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1921-1945, 4¼ per cent.	100,000.	100,000.	Pittsburgh City, Pa., 1921-1930, 4¼ per cent.	497,000.	497,000.
Cheltenham Township, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1922-1937, 4 per cent.	40,000.	40,000.	Pittsburgh City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1923-1939, 4 per cent.	150,000.	150,000.
Chester City, Pa., 1920-1925, 4½ per cent.	48,000.	48,000.			
Chester City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1932-1942, 4½ per cent.	75,000.	75,000.			

	Par Value.	As Charged.		Par Value.	As Charged.
Pittsburgh City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1927-1939, 4½ per cent.	793,000.	793,000.	Atlantic Coast Line of South Carolina, 1948, 4 per cent.	139,000.	112,590.
Pittsburgh City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1928-1940, 4½ per cent.	446,000.	446,000.	Baltimore and Ohio, 1925, 3½ per cent.	4,500,000.	3,870,000.
Pittsburgh City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1931, 3½ per cent.	7,000.	6,478.83	Baltimore and Ohio, Equip. Trust, 1920-1927, 4½ per cent.	311,000.	298,560.
Pittston City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1920-1936, 4½ per cent.	65,000.	65,000.	Beech Creek, (New York Central), 1936, 4 per cent.	100,000.	85,000.
Portland City, Oregon, 1922-1923, 5 per cent.	35,000.	35,000.	Brooklyn and Montauk (Long Island), 1938 5 per cent.	47,000.	42,770.
Reading City, Pa., 1920-1931, 4 per cent.	100,900.	100,900.	Canadian Northern, Equip. Trust, 1920-1924, 5 per cent.	55,000.	52,454.90
San Diego City, Cal., 1920-1922, 4½ per cent.	108,000.	106,340.40	Canadian Pacific, Equip. Trust, 1920-1928, 4½ per cent.	240,000.	228,000.
Savannah City, Ga., 1926-1932, 4½ per cent.	100,000.	100,000.	Catawissa, (Reading), 1948, 4 per cent.	582,000.	500,520.
Schenectady City, N. Y., 1920-1930, 4¼ per cent.	37,500.	37,500.	Central of Georgia, (Macon and Northern Div.), 1946, 5 per cent.	96,000.	88,320.
Schenectady City, N. Y., 1920-1932, 4½ per cent.	65,000.	65,000.	Central of Georgia, (Mobile Division), 1946, 5 per cent.	137,000.	126,040.
Scranton City, Pa., 1920-1926, 4 per cent.	78,000.	78,000.	Central Pacific, 1949, 4 per cent.	1,083,000.	833,910.
Scranton City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1924-1939, 4 per cent.	250,000.	249,607.78	Chesapeake and Ohio, 1939, 5 per cent.	1,056,000.	1,003,200.
Scranton City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1928, 4½ per cent.	5,000.	5,000.	Chesapeake and Ohio, Equip. Trust, 1920-1926, 4½ per cent.	165,000.	158,400.
Seattle City, Wash., 1930, 4½ per cent.	40,000.	40,000.	Chicago, Burlington and Quincy, (Illinois Division), 1949, 4 per cent.	320,000.	272,000.
Seattle City, Sch. Dist., Wash., 1922-1931, 4½ per cent.	160,000.	160,000.	Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul, 1939, 4 per cent.	1,250,000.	837,500.
Syracuse City, N. Y., 1920-1932, 4½ per cent.	65,000.	65,000.	Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul, 1939, 4½ per cent.	600,000.	450,000.
Tacoma City, Wash., 1921-1924, 5 per cent.	25,000.	25,000.	Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul, (Chic. and Lake Sup. Div.), 1921, 5 per cent.	41,000.	39,770.
Toledo City, Ohio, 1928, 4½ per cent.	67,000.	67,000.	Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul, (Chic. and Pac. West.), 1921, 5 per cent.	100,000.	97,000.
Toledo City, Sch. Dist., Ohio, 1922-1924, 4½ per cent.	50,000.	50,000.	Chicago and Northwestern, Equip. Trust, 1920-1922, 4½ per cent.	35,000.	34,300.
Upper Darby Township, Pa., 1922, 5 per cent.	45,000.	45,000.	Chicago, St. Louis and New Orleans, Equip. Trust, 1920-1924, 5 per cent.	50,000.	49,000.
Upper Darby Township, Pa., 1940, 4½ per cent.	28,000.	28,000.	Chicago, Union Station, Series A, 1963, 4½ per cent.	200,000.	164,000.
Washington Borough, Pa., 1920-1927, 4 per cent.	155,000.	155,000.	Cleveland, Columbus, Cin. and Ind., (New York Central), 1934, 6 per cent.	100,000.	100,000.
Wilkes Barre City, Pa., 1920-1922, 4½ per cent.	25,000.	25,000.	Cleveland, Lorain and Wheeling, (Baltimore and Ohio), 1933, 5 per cent.	255,000.	242,250.
Wilkes Barre City, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1920-1935, 4½ per cent.	453,000.	453,000.	Cleveland, and Pittsburgh, Series A, (Penn'a), 1942, 4½ per cent.	710,000.	660,300.
Wilkesburg Borough, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1920-1938, 4 per cent.	191,000.	191,000.	Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Series B, (Penn'a), 1942, 4½ per cent. ..	198,000.	184,140.
Wilkesburg Borough, Sch. Dist., Pa., 1924-1940, 4¼ per cent. ..	73,000.	73,000.	Columbus and Toledo, (Hocking Valley), 1995, 4 per cent.	535,000.	390,550.
Woodbury City, N. J., 1921-1926, 4 per cent.	22,000.	22,000.	Connecting, (Penn'a), 1951, 4 per cent.	1,250,000.	1,075,000.
Yonkers City, N. Y., 1920-1933, 5 per cent.	150,000.	150,000.	Continental Passenger, 1959, 4 per cent.	280,000.	240,800.
Yonkers City, N. Y., 1921-1932, 4½ per cent.	65,000.	65,000.	Dayton and Michigan, (Baltimore and Ohio,) 1931, 4½ per cent.	500,000.	405,000.
York City, Pa., 1928-1933, 4 per cent.	25,000.	25,000.	Delaware River R. R. and Bridge Co., (Penn'a), 1936, 4 per cent.	32,000.	27,840.
	<u>\$65,427,452.68</u>	<u>\$64,789,428.62</u>	Easton and Amboy, (Lehigh Valley), 1920, 5 per cent.	835,000.	835,000.

RAILROAD LOANS.

Alabama Great Southern, (Southern), 1927, 5 per cent.	958,000.	910,100.	East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia, (Southern), 1930, 5 per cent.	195,000.	185,250.
Alabama Great Southern, Equip. Trust, 1920-1926, 4½ per cent.	65,000.	62,400.	East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia, (Southern), 1956, 5 per cent.	921,000.	838,110.
Alabama Midland, (Atlantic Coast Line), 1928, 5 per cent.	353,000.	335,350.	Georgia Pacific, (Southern), 1922, 6 per cent.	204,000.	204,000.
Allegheny Valley, (Penn'a), 1942, 4 per cent.	2,000,000.	1,720,000.	Harrisburg, Ports, Mt. Joy and Lancaster, (Penn'a), 1943, 4 per cent.	350,000.	301,000.
Allegheny and Western, (Buf., Roch. and Ptg.) 1998, 4 per cent.	107,000.	81,320.	Illinois Central, Equip. Trust, 1920-1923, 4½ per cent.	45,000.	44,100.
Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, 1995, 4 per cent.	1,100,000.	869,000.			
Atlanta, Knoxville and Northern, (Louisville and Nashville), 1946, 5 per cent.	47,000.	44,650.			

	Par Value.	As Charged.		Par Value.	As Charged.
Jefferson, (Erie), 1929, 5½ per cent.	415,000.	398,400.	Pennsylvania Company, £99,800 Stg. @4.85, 1948, 4 per cent.	484,030.	339,320.
Lake Shore and Michigan Southern, (New York Central), 1997, 3½ per cent.	1,041,000.	739,110.	Pennsylvania Company, 1948, 4 per cent.	1,011,000.	859,350.
Lehigh Coal and Navigation Co., 1924, 4½ per cent.	573,000.	544,350.	Pennsylvania Company, 1960, 4½ per cent.	2,000,000.	1,840,000.
Lehigh Coal and Navigation Co., 1948, 4 per cent.	1,000,000.	860,000.	Pennsylvania Company, General Freight Equipment Trust, 1920-1923, 4½ per cent.	110,000.	108,135.68
Lehigh Valley, 1923, 4½ per cent.	400,000.	380,000.	Pennsylvania Company, General Freight Equipment Trust, 1922, 4 per cent.	15,000.	14,550.
Lehigh Valley, 1923, 6 per cent.	706,000.	700,375.	Pennsylvania Company and New York Canal and R. R. Co., 1939, 4 per cent.	600,000.	528,000.
Lehigh Valley of New York, 1940, 4½ per cent.	1,960,000.	1,685,600.	Pennsylvania Company and New York Canal and R. R. Co., 1939, 4½ per cent.	360,000.	334,800.
Lehigh Valley, 1948, 4 per cent. ..	2,133,000.	1,834,380.	Pennsylvania Company and New York Canal and R. R. Co., 1939, 5 per cent.	826,000.	801,220.
Lehigh Valley, Annuity, 4½ per cent.	76,000.	72,200.	Petersburg, (Atlantic Coast Line), 1926, 5 per cent.	30,000.	29,100.
Long Island City and Flushing, (Long Island), 1937, 5 per cent.	10,000.	9,100.	Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington, 1943, 4 per cent.	4,618,000.	3,925,300.
Long Island, (Penn'a), 1931, 4 per cent.	45,000.	38,700.	Philadelphia and Erie, 1920, 4 per cent.	554,000.	542,920.
Long Island, 1931, 5 per cent. ..	1,087,000.	1,000,040.	Philadelphia and Erie, 1920, 6 per cent.	953,000.	943,470.
Michigan Central, Equip. Trust, 1920-1929, 5 per cent.	250,000.	240,000.	Philadelphia and Erie 1920, 6 per cent.	969,000.	969,000.
Midland of New Jersey, (New York, Sus. and West.), 1940, 5 per cent.	142,000.	120,700.	Philadelphia and Reading, 1933, 5 per cent.	588,000.	588,000.
Montauk Extension, (Long Island), 1945, 5 per cent.	31,000.	28,520.	Philadelphia and Reading, 1937, 4 per cent.	1,169,000.	1,005,340.
Nashville, Chattanooga and St. Louis, (Atlantic Coast Line), 1928, 5 per cent.	573,000.	555,810.	Philadelphia and Reading, 1941, 5 per cent.	390,000.	390,000.
New Orleans and North Eastern, 1940, 5 per cent.	26,000.	23,660.	Philadelphia and Reading, 1947, 4 per cent.	2,341,000.	2,013,260.
New York Central and Hudson River, (Boston and Albany, Equip. Trust), 1921-1927, 4½ per cent.	189,000.	179,550.	Philadelphia and Reading, (Reading Company), 1997, 4 per cent.	1,774,000.	1,436,940.
New York Central Lines, Equip. Trust, 1920-1932, 4½ per cent.	511,000.	485,450.	Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore, 1922-1932, 4 per cent.	108,000.	100,980.
New York, Chicago and St. Louis, 1937, 4 per cent.	1,384,000.	1,134,880.	Pittsburgh, Cin., Chicago and St. Louis, (Series A), 1940, 4½ per cent.	1,000,000.	930,000.
New York and Erie, 1920, 5 per cent.	1,483,000.	1,438,510.	Pittsburgh, Cin., Chicago and St. Louis, (Series B), 1942, 4½ per cent.	1,200,000.	1,116,000.
New York and Erie, 1923, 4½ per cent.	2,138,000.	1,988,340.	Pittsburgh, Cin., Chicago and St. Louis, (Series C), 1942, 4½ per cent.	216,000.	200,880.
New York and Erie, 1928, 4 per cent.	242,500.	213,400.	Pittsburgh, Cin., Chicago and St. Louis, (Series D), 1945, 4 per cent.	767,000.	690,300.
New York and Erie, 1939, 5 per cent.	859,000.	807,460.	Pittsburgh, Cin., Chicago and St. Louis, (Series F), 1953, 4 per cent.	2,406,000.	2,165,400.
New York and Erie, 1947, 4 per cent.	1,053,000.	873,990.	Pittsburgh, Cin., Chicago and St. Louis, (Series G), 1957, 4 per cent.	567,000.	510,300.
New York, Lackawanna and Western, 1921, 6 per cent.	222,000.	222,000.	Pittsburgh, Cin., Chicago and St. Louis, (Series I), 1963, 4½ per cent.	192,000.	178,560.
Norfolk and Western, 1996, 4 per cent.	562,000.	443,980.	Pittsburgh, Virginia and Charleston, (Penn'a), 1943, 4 per cent.	1,634,000.	1,356,220.
Norfolk and Western, Equip. Trust, 1921, 4½ per cent.	40,000.	39,200.	Richmond and Danville, (Southern), 1927, 5 per cent.	75,000.	71,250.
Northern Central, 1925, 4½ per cent.	209,600.	198,550.	St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba, (Great Northern), 1933, 4 per cent.	1,373,000.	1,194,510.
Northern Central 1926, 5 per cent.	370,000.	358,900.	St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba, (Great Northern), 1933, 4½ per cent.	100,000.	93,000.
Northern Pacific, 1997, 4 per cent.	1,178,000.	930,620.	Savannah, Florida and Western, (Atlantic Coast Line), 1934, 5 per cent.	201,000.	190,950.
North Pennsylvania, 1928, 4 per cent.	200,000.	186,000.	Schuylkill River East Side, (Balti-		
North Pennsylvania, 1936, 4 per cent.	503,500.	433,010.			
North Pennsylvania, 1953, 3.30 per cent.	2,770,000.	2,022,100.			
Ohio, Connecting, (P., C., C., and St. L.), 1943, 4 per cent.	903,000.	776,580.			
Oregon Short Line, (Union Pacific), 1922, 6 per cent.	257,000.	257,000.			
Pennsylvania Company, 1921, 4½ per cent.	1,315,000.	1,288,700.			
Pennsylvania Company, 1923, 4 per cent.	201,000.	190,950.			
Pennsylvania Company, 1943, 4 per cent.	38,000.	31,920.			
Pennsylvania Company, £76,400 Stg. @4.85, 1945, 3½ per cent.	370,540.	248,300.			

	Par Value.	As Charged.		Par Value.	As Charged.
more and Ohio), 1925, 4 per cent.	1,179,000.	1,120,050.	Virginia Midland (Southern) 1936, 5 per cent.	174,000.	163,560.
South Carolina and Georgia, (Southern), 1929, 5½ per cent.	332,000.	318,720.	Wabash, 1939, 5 per cent.	183,000.	166,530.
South and North Alabama, (Louisville and Nashville), 1936, 5 per cent.	407,000.	386,650.	Wabash, (Detroit and Chic. Ext.), 1941, 5 per cent.	478,000.	434,980.
Southern Equip. Trust, 1920-1926, 4½ per cent.	374,000.	355,300.	Washington Terminal Co., 1945, 4 per cent.	538,000.	446,540.
Southern Pacific of California, 1937, 5 per cent.	9,000.	8,550.	Western Pennsylvania, 1928, 4 per cent.	655,000.	615,700.
Southern Pacific Equip. Trust, 1920-1923, 4½ per cent.	93,000.	89,036.28	West Jersey and Seashore, 1936, 3½ per cent.	165,000.	135,300.
Terminal R. R. Asso. of St. Louis, 1939, 4½ per cent.	425,000.	369,750.	West Jersey and Seashore, 1936, 4 per cent.	1,055,000.	928,400.
Toledo and Ohio Central, (New York Central), 1935, 5 per cent.	314,000.	279,460.	West Shore and Seashore, 2361, 4 per cent.	463,000.	333,360.
Toledo, Walhonding Valley and Ohio Series A, (Penn'a Co.), 1931, 4½ per cent.	38,000.	35,340.			
Toledo, Walhonding Valley and Ohio Series B, (Penn'a Co.), 1933, 4½ per cent.	28,000.	26,040.	Railroad Loans	\$88,485,870.00	\$77,560,132.86
Union Pacific, 1947, 4 per cent.	1,000,000.	850,000.	Public Loans	65,427,452.68	64,789,428.62
United New Jersey R. R. and Canal Co., 1923, 4 per cent. ..	151,000.	143,450.		\$153,913,322.68	\$142,349,561.48
United New Jersey R. R. and Canal Co., 1929, 4 per cent. ..	275,000.	258,500.	Public Loans as charged	\$64,789,428.62	
United New Jersey R. R. and Canal Co., 1944, 4 per cent. ..	717,000.	609,450.	Railroad Loans as charged	77,560,132.86	\$142,349,561.48
United New Jersey R. R. and Canal Co., 1951, 3½ per cent. ..	1,000,000.	760,000.	Bonds and Mortgages		13,293,620.89
Virginia Midland, Series D, (Southern), 1921, 5 per cent. ..	37,600.	36,096.	Real Estate		227,253.52
Virginia Midland, Series E, (Southern) 1926, 5 per cent. ..	116,700.	110,865.	Cash		9,538,704.51
Virginia Midland, Series F, (Southern), 1931, 5 pers cent.	34,000.	31,620.	Depositors' United States Loans		9,687,850.00
					\$175,096,990.40

LIABILITIES.

Due Depositors	\$157,312,701.66
Surplus or Contingent Fund	8,096,438.74
United States Loans Depositors' Account	9,687,850.00
	\$175,096,990.40

A STATEMENT,

Showing the whole number of depositors on the books of The Philadelphia Saving Fund Society on the first day of January 1920, and showing the number of depositors having sums on deposit not exceeding fifty dollars; how many from fifty to one hundred dollars; how many from one hundred to two hundred dollars; how many from two hundred to five hundred dollars, and how many of five hundred dollars and upward, made out in conformity with the provisions of the Fourth Section of the Supplement to the Act, entitled "An Act to incorporate The Philadelphia Saving Fund Society," passed the fifteenth day of March, A. D. 1824, as amended June 10th, 1884, by Common Pleas, No. 3, of March Term, 1879, No. 1337.

Number of Depositors having sums on deposit not exceeding fifty dollars, ...	77,720
Number of Depositors having sums on deposit from fifty to one hundred dollars, ...	25,586
Number of Depositors having sums on deposit from one hundred to two hundred dollars, ...	35,376
Number of Depositors having sums on deposit from two hundred to five hundred dollars, ...	57,100
Number of Depositors having sums on deposit of five hundred dollars and upward, ...	100,081

Whole number of Depositors on January 1st, 1920, ...	295,863
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REPORT OF THE AUDITORS OF THE WESTERN SAVING FUND SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA.

ASSETS.

U. S. GOVERNMENT SECURITIES.

Par Value.		Book Value.
\$15,000.00	U. S. of America First Liberty Loan Converted 4¼'s	\$14,993.00
650,000.00	U. S. of America Second Liberty Loan Converted 4¼'s	649,311.12
1,200,000.00	U. S. of America Third Liberty Loan 4¼'s	1,137,430.45
4,942,700.00	U. S. of America Fourth Liberty Loan 4¼'s	4,942,700.00
1,450,000.00	U. S. of America Victory Loan 4¼'s	1,415,415.27
500,000.00	U. S. of America 4¾ per cent. Certificates of Indebtedness due March 15, 1921	500,000.00
800,000.00	U. S. of America 6 per cent. Certificates of Indebtedness due June 15, 1921	799,875.00
1,000,000.00	U. S. of America 6 per cent. Certificates of Indebtedness due August 16, 1921	1,000,000.00
715,300.00	U. S. of America 6 per cent. Certificates of Indebtedness due December 15, 1921	715,000.00
\$11,272,700.00		\$11,174,724.84

STATE, COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL SECURITIES.

\$100,000.00	City of Baltimore, Md., 4 per cent. Annex Impt. Loan due August 1, 1951	\$97,500.00
100,000.00	City of Baltimore, Md., 4 per cent. Paving Loan, due August 1, 1951	96,000.00
100,000.00	City of Baltimore, Md., Annex Impt. 4 per cent. Stock, due June 1, 1954	99,937.50
50,000.00	City of Baltimore, Md., 4 per cent. New Sewerage and Impt. Loan, August 1, 1951	47,963.70

ASSETS—Continued.

600,000.00	City of Boston, Mass., 3½ per cent. Bonds (\$500,000—1930, \$100,000—1940)	600,000.00
75,000.00	City of Camden, N. J., Repavement and School 4½'s, July 1, 1945	75,000.00
50,000.00	City of Chicago, Ill., City Hall 4's, 1928-1930	49,875.00
50,000.00	City of Cincinnati, Ohio, Viaduct 4½'s, January 15, 1935	50,000.00
100,000.00	City of Cincinnati, Ohio, Police and Fire Dept. 4½'s, March 1, 1935	100,000.00
150,000.00	City of Cleveland, Ohio, Water Works 4½'s, 1926-1946	150,000.00
60,000.00	City of Duluth, Minn., Water and Light 5's, July 1, 1926	60,000.00
200,000.00	City of Elizabeth, N. J., Adjustment 4's, July 1, 1922	199,708.75
50,000.00	City of Jersey City, N. J., Funded Water 5's, June 1, 1921	50,000.00
65,000.00	City of Jersey City, N. J., City Hall 5's, January 31, 1923	65,000.00
90,000.00	City of Jersey City, N. J., Assessment 5's, September 1, 1923	90,000.00
100,000.00	City of Jersey City, N. J., General 4½'s, May 1, 1927	100,000.00
25,000.00	City of Jersey City, N. J., Park 4's, May 1, 1927	25,000.00
100,000.00	City of Jersey City, N. J., Refunding Assessment 4's, June 1, 1935	100,000.00
70,000.00	City of Jersey City, N. J., Water 4½'s, October 1, 1961	70,000.00
50,000.00	State of Maryland, 4 per cent. State Roads Loan of 1914, August 1, 1921	48,849.30
25,000.00	City of Nashville, Tenn., Water 5's, June 1, 1921	25,000.00
50,000.00	City of Nashville, Tenn., Water 4½'s, July 1, 1922	50,000.00
100,000.00	City of Nashville, Tenn., School 5's, 1929-1935	100,000.00
100,000.00	City of Newark, N. J., Funding 4½'s, Series I, February 1, 1944	100,000.00
300,000.00	City of Newark, N. J., Funding 4½'s, September 15, 1944	300,000.00
150,000.00	County of New Castle, Del., Bldg. Commission 4½'s, 1951-1961	150,000.00
200,000.00	City of New York, Tax Exempt 4 per cent. Corporate Stock, November 1, 1956	200,000.00
100,000.00	City of Norfolk, Va., Appropriation 4½'s, September 1, 1942	98,500.00
175,000.00	City of Norfolk, Va., 5 per cent. Temporary Water Loan, April 1, 1923	167,562.50
200,000.00	City of Norfolk, Va., Refunding 4½'s, June 1, 1945	197,500.00
50,000.00	City of Orange, N. J., School 5's, August 1, 1923	50,000.00
300,000.00	City of Philadelphia, 3½ per cent. Miscellaneous Impt. Loan, July 1, 1934	300,000.00
800,000.00	City of Philadelphia, 4 per cent. Miscellaneous Loan, 1937-1943	800,000.00
100,000.00	City of Philadelphia, 4 per cent. Loan of 1909, July 1, 1939	100,000.00
300,000.00	City of Pittsburgh, Pa., City Hall and Municipal 4½'s, 1933-1938	300,000.00
50,000.00	City of Portland, Ore., Park and Boulevard 4's, July 1, 1936	48,000.00
50,000.00	City of Portland, Ore., Bridge 4's, July 1, 1939	48,000.00
100,000.00	City of St. Paul, Minn., High School 4's, October 31, 1940	100,000.00
30,000.00	City of Seattle, Wash., Garbage 4½'s, 1922-1923	30,000.00
50,000.00	City of Seattle, Wash., Water Extension 4½'s, January 1, 1932	49,500.00
100,000.00	City of Wilmington, Del., Sinking Fund 4½'s, October 1, 1938	100,000.00
\$5,515,000.00		\$5,488,896.75

RAILROAD SECURITIES.

\$775,000.00	Allegheny Valley Rwy., General Mtg. 4's, March 1, 1942	\$775,000.00
50,000.00	Baltimore and Ohio R. R. Prior Lien Mtg. 3½'s, July 1, 1925	46,793.00
100,000.00	Baltimore and Ohio R. R. Pittsburgh, Jr. and Mid. Div. 1st Mtg. 3½'s, November 1, 1925 ..	86,000.00
600,000.00	Baltimore and Ohio R. R. Pittsburgh, L. E. and West Va. System Refunding Mtg. 4's	563,898.06
90,000.00	Baltimore and Ohio R. R. Tol. Cin. Div. 1st Lien and Refunding Mtg. 4's, 1959	90,000.00
70,000.00	Baltimore and Ohio R. R. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust of 1917, Series A, 1921-1927	69,562.50
120,000.00	Baltimore and Ohio R. R. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust of 1917, Series A, 1921-1922	120,000.00
100,000.00	Bangor and Aroostook R. R. St. John River Ext. 1st Mtg. 5's, August 1, 1939	98,750.00
125,000.00	Beech Creek Extension R. R. First Mtg. 3½'s April 1, 1951	112,469.50
140,000.00	Cambria and Indiana R. R. 4½ per cent. Car Trust Ctfs., Series F, 1921-1927	137,365.30
30,000.00	Cambria and Indiana R. R. 5 per cent. Car Trust Ctfs., Series C, 1921-1922	29,850.00
300,000.00	Central Pacific Rwy. 1st Refunding Mtg. 4's, August 1, 1949	270,687.50
50,000.00	Central Pacific Rwy. 3½ per cent. Mortgage Bonds, August 1, 1929	44,197.00
80,000.00	Central R. R. of N. J., General Mtg. 5's, July 1, 1987	80,000.00
325,000.00	Chesapeake and Ohio Rwy. 1st Consol. Mtg. 5's, May 1, 1939	325,000.00
100,000.00	Chesapeake and Ohio Rwy. Potts Creek Branch 1st Mtg. 4's, July 1, 1946	88,000.00
100,000.00	Chicago and Eastern Illinois R. R. General Consol. 1st Mtg. 5's, 1937	100,000.00
300,000.00	Chicago and Erie R. R. First Mtg. 5's, May 1, 1982	300,000.00
250,000.00	Chicago, Hammond and Western R. R. First Mtg. 6's, January 1, 1927	250,000.00
250,000.00	Chicago, Indianapolis and Louisville Rwy. Refunding Mtg. 4's, Series C, 1947	235,062.50
30,000.00	Chicago, Indianapolis and Louisville Rwy. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust, Series C, 1921-23	28,993.81
200,000.00	Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Rwy. General Mtg. 4's, January 1, 1988	200,000.00
80,000.00	Chicago, St. Louis and Orleans 5 per cent. Equip. Trust, Series A, 1921-1924	80,000.00
500,000.00	Chicago Union Station First Mtg. 4½'s, Series A, July 1, 1963	498,750.00
300,000.00	Chicago Union Station First Mtg. 6½'s, Series C, July 1, 1963	294,750.00
25,000.00	Chicago and Western Indiana R. R. General Mtg. 6's, December 1, 1932	25,000.00
500,000.00	Chicago and Western Indiana R. R. Consol. Mtg. 4's, July 1, 1952	460,075.04
200,000.00	Choctaw and Memphis R. R. 1st Mtg. 5's, January 1, 1949	200,000.00
300,000.00	Choctaw, Oklahoma and Gulf R. R. Consol. Mtg. 5's, May 1, 1952	300,000.00
200,000.00	Cleveland, Cin., Chic. and St. Louis Rwy., St. Louis Div. 1st Consol. Trust Mtg. 4's, 1990	169,340.00
250,000.00	Cleveland, Lorain and Wheeling Rwy. 1st Mtg. 5's, October 1, 1933	250,000.00
100,000.00	Cleveland, Lorain and Wheeling Rwy. General Mtg. 5's, June 1, 1936	100,000.00
100,000.00	Cleveland and Marietta Rwy. 1st Mtg. 4½'s, May 1, 1935	99,875.00
100,000.00	Cleveland and Pittsburgh R. R. General Mtg. 4½'s, Series A, January 1, 1942	100,000.00
200,000.00	Cleveland Short Line Rwy. 1st Mtg. 4½'s, April 1, 1961	200,000.00
250,000.00	Dayton and Michigan R. R. Consol. Mtg. Extended 4½'s, January 1, 1931	249,375.00
100,000.00	Delaware and Hudson Co. 1st Lien Equip. 4½'s, July 1, 1922	97,470.00
204,000.00	Delaware River R. R. and Bridge Co. 1st Mtg. 4's, August 1, 1936	204,000.00

ASSETS—Continued.

250,000.00	Detroit Terminal and Tunnel 1st Mtg. 4½'s, May 1, 1961	237,087.28
200,000.00	Easton and Amboy R. R. 1st Mtg. 5's, May 1, 1922	194,458.00
150,000.00	Ellwood Short Line R. R. 1st Mtg. 5's, January 1, 1922	150,000.00
650,000.00	Erie R. R. Consol. Mtg. Prior Lien 4's, January 1, 1996	581,395.00
50,000.00	Erie R. R. 4½ per cent. Equipment Trust, Series CC, 1921-1925	49,605.14
195,000.00	Erie R. R. 4½ per cent. Equipment Trust, Series EE, 1921-1927	195,000.00
184,000.00	Erie and Pittsburgh R. R. General Mtg. 3½'s, Series B and C, July 1, 1940	172,700.00
250,000.00	Greenbrier Rwy. 1st Mtg. 4's, November 1, 1940	235,250.00
100,000.00	Holidaysburg, Bedford and Cumberland R. R. 1st Mtg. 4's, July 1, 1951	93,573.70
132,000.00	Illinois Central R. R. 7 per cent. Equipment Trust, Series F, 1925-1935	132,000.00
400,000.00	Jamestown, Franklin and Clearfield R. R. 1st Mtg. 4's, June 1, 1959	373,200.00
250,000.00	Kansas City Terminal Rwy. 1st Mtg. 4's, January 1, 1960	218,750.00
140,000.00	Lake Erie and Western R. R. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust of 1917, 1922-1927	139,937.50
500,000.00	Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Rwy. Debenture 4's, September 1, 1928	494,031.25
100,000.00	Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Rwy. 1st Mtg. 3½'s, June 1, 1997	86,000.00
115,000.00	Lehigh and New England Rwy. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust, Series B, 1923-1925	114,856.25
50,000.00	Lehigh and New England Rwy. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust, Series D, 1923-1924	48,960.80
150,000.00	Lehigh Valley R. R. Consol. Mtg. Annuity 6's, ...	150,000.00
50,000.00	Long Dock Co. of N. J., Consol. Mtg. 6's, October 1, 1935	50,000.00
120,000.00	Long Island R. R. 1st Consol. 5's, July 1, 1931	120,000.00
84,000.00	Long Island R. R. General Mtg. 4's, June 1, 1938	74,043.75
500,000.00	Long Island R. R. Unified Mtg. 4's, March 1, 1949	471,812.50
100,000.00	Michigan Central R. R. 5 per cent. Equip. Trust of 1915, 1924-1926	100,000.00
300,000.00	Milwaukee, Sparta and Northwestern Rwy. 1st Mtg. 4's, March 1, 1947	282,816.25
200,000.00	New York Central Lines 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust of 1910, 1922-1924	197,112.50
50,000.00	New York Central Lines 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust of 1913, 1923-1924	48,791.35
224,000.00	New York Central Lines 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust of 1917, 1922-1932	224,000.00
1,000,000.00	New York Central Lines 7 per cent. Equip. Trust of 1920, 1929-1933	995,000.00
150,000.00	New York Central and Hudson River R. R., Boston and Albany R. R. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust of 1912, 1924-1925	146,687.40
400,000.00	New York Connecting R. R. 1st Mtg. 4½'s August 1, 1953	387,250.00
50,000.00	New York and Erie R. R. 1st Mtg. Extended 4's, May 1, 1947	50,000.00
100,000.00	New York and Erie R. R. 3rd Mtg. Extended 4½'s, March 1, 1923	100,000.00
100,000.00	New York, Lake Erie and Western Coal and R. R. Co. 1st Mtg. 6's, May 1, 1922	100,000.00
100,000.00	New York, New Haven and Hartford R. R. 6 per cent. Convert. Debentures, 1948	100,000.00
28,000.00	New York, New Haven and Hartford R. R. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust, Series CC, 1926	27,889.04
25,000.00	New York, New Haven and Hartford R. R. 250 shares stock	19,000.00
100,000.00	New York and Northern Rwy. 1st Mtg. 5's, October 1, 1927	100,000.00
100,000.00	New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk R. R. 1st Mtg. 4's, January 1, 1939	99,881.25
500,000.00	New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk R. R. 4 per cent. Stock Trust Ctf's., June 1, 1948	477,518.75
500,000.00	New York Short Line 1st Mtg. 4's, February 1, 1957	500,000.00
150,000.00	New York, Susquehanna and Western R. R. Terminal 1st Mtg. 5's, May 1, 1943	150,000.00
111,000.00	New York, Susquehanna and Western R. R. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust, Series C, 1921-1926 ..	111,000.00
60,000.00	Norfolk Southern 5 per cent. Equip. Trust, Series A, 1921-1924	58,308.62
50,000.00	Norfolk and Southern Rwy. 1st Mtg. 5's, May 1, 1941	50,000.00
50,000.00	Norfolk and Western R. R. 1st Mtg. 6's, May 1, 1931	50,000.00
50,000.00	Norfolk and Western R. R. New River Div. 1st Mtg. 6's, April 1, 1932	50,000.00
100,000.00	Norfolk and Western R. R. Impt. and Extension Mtg. 6's, February 1, 1934	100,000.00
50,000.00	Norfolk and Western R. R. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust of 1914, 1921-1923	47,957.22
50,000.00	Northern Central Rwy. Consol. General Mtg. 4½'s, Series E, April 1, 1925	50,000.00
350,000.00	Northern Pacific Great Northern C, B and Q Consol. Joint 4's, July 1, 1921	334,750.00
200,000.00	Ogdensburg and Lake Champlain Rwy. 1st Mtg. 4's, July 1, 1948	184,000.00
200,000.00	Ohio Connecting Rwy. 1st Mtg. 4's, September 1, 1943	200,000.00
100,000.00	Oregon Short Line R. R. Refunding 4's, December 1, 1929	92,312.50
225,000.00	Pennsylvania Co. 4½ per cent. Loan of 1915 (Anglo French Loan) June 15, 1921	221,406.25
392,000.00	Pennsylvania Co. 1st Mtg. 4½'s, Coupon, July 1, 1921	392,000.00
108,000.00	Pennsylvania Co. 1st Mtg. 4½'s, Registered, July 1, 1921	108,000.00
50,000.00	Pennsylvania Co. 4 per cent. 15/25 year Loan of 1906, April 1, 1931	47,312.50
350,000.00	Pennsylvania Co. 3½ per cent. Guaranteed Trust Ctf's., Series A, September 1, 1937	292,250.00
350,000.00	Pennsylvania Co. 3½ per cent. Guaranteed Trust Ctf's., Series B, February 1, 1941	293,125.00
200,000.00	Pennsylvania R. R. Consol. Mtg. 4's, May 1, 1948	193,655.00
1,000,000.00	Pennsylvania R. R. Consol. Mtg. 4½'s, of 1915, August 1, 1960	1,000,000.00
100,000.00	Pennsylvania and Northwestern R. R. General Mtg. 5's, January 1, 1930	100,000.00
200,000.00	Philadelphia and Baltimore Central R. R. 1st Mtg. 4's, November 1, 1951	185,750.00
250,000.00	Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington R. R. 1st Mtg. 4's, November 1, 1943	245,875.00
100,000.00	Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington R. R. 4 per cent. Serial Loan, 1922-1923	96,212.43
200,000.00	Philadelphia and Reading R. R. Consol. Mtg. Extended 4's, March 1, 1937	200,000.00
100,000.00	Philadelphia and Reading R. R. Impt. Mtg. Extended 4's, April 1, 1947	100,000.00
200,000.00	Pine Creek Rwy. 1st Mtg. 6's, December 1, 193	200,000.00
513,000.00	P., C., C. and St. Louis Rwy. Consol. Mtg. 4½'s, Series A and B, 1940-1942	513,000.00
62,000.00	P., C., C. and St. Louis Rwy. Consol. Mtg. 4½'s, Series C, November 1, 1942	62,000.00
300,000.00	P., C., C. and St. Louis Rwy. Consol. Mtg. 4's, Series G, November 1, 1957	293,250.00
100,000.00	Pittsburgh, Youngstown and Ashtabula Rwy. Consol. Mtg. 5's, November 1, 1927	100,000.00
300,000.00	Pittsburgh, Youngstown and Ashtabula Rwy. 1st General Mtg. 4's, June 1, 1948	288,311.25
100,000.00	Reading Co. Jersey Central Consol. 4's, April 1, 1951	94,439.00
300,000.00	Richmond—Washington Co. 4 per cent. Guaranteed Consol. Trust, June 1, 1943	288,239.53
140,000.00	St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Rwy. Consol. Land Grant Mtg. 5's, 1931	140,000.00
200,000.00	St. Louis, Peoria and Northwestern Rwy. 1st Mtg. 5's, July 1, 1948	200,000.00
150,000.00	Schuylkill River East Side R. R. 1st Mtg. 4's, June 1, 1925	143,750.00

APPENDIX TO THE

ASSETS—Continued.

75,000.00	Seaboard Air Line 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust, 1922-1925	75,000.00
150,000.00	Shamokin, Sunbury and Lewisburg R. R. Second Mtg. 6's, July 1, 1925	150,000.00
450,000.00	Southern Pacific Co. San Francisco Terminal 1st Mtg. 4's, April 1, 1950	409,062.50
50,000.00	Southern Pacific Co., 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust, Series A, 1922-1923	48,259.82
250,000.00	Southern Pacific Co. 7 per cent. Equip. Trust, Series E, 1924-1935	249,858.75
177,000.00	Southern Rwy. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust, Series T, 1921-1924	177,000.00
120,000.00	Southern Rwy. 4½ per cent. Equip. Trust, Series U, 1921-1926	120,000.00
100,000.00	Terminal R. R. Ass'n of St. Louis 1st Mtg. 4½'s, October 1, 1939	99,875.00
100,000.00	Terminal R. R. Ass'n of St. Louis 1st Consol. Mtg. 5's, August 1, 1944	100,000.00
55,000.00	Tioga R. R. 1st Mtg. Extended 5's, 1922-1935	55,000.00
300,000.00	Union Pacific R. R. 1st Lien and Refunding Mtg. 4's, June 1, 2008	290,937.50
50,000.00	United New Jersey R. R. and Canal Co. General Mtg. 4's, ...	46,750.00
250,000.00	Vandalia R. R. Consol. Mtg. 4's, Series B, November 1, 1957	239,715.00
588,000.00	Virginian Rwy. Co. 6 per cent. Equip. Trust, Series C, 1921-1930	559,246.94
50,000.00	Wabash R. R. 1st Mtg. 5's, May 1, 1939	50,000.00
500,000.00	Washington Terminal Co. 1st Mtg. 4's, February 1, 1945	500,000.00
500,000.00	Western New York and Penna. R. R. 1st Mtg. 5's, January 1, 1937	500,000.00
100,000.00	West Jersey and Seashore R. R. 1st Consol. Mtg. 4's, Series A and D, 1936	92,000.00
400,000.00	Winston-Salem Southbound Rwy. 1st Mtg. 4's, July 1, 1960	374,715.44
\$28,617,000.00		\$27,133,197.17

STREET RAILWAY SECURITIES.

\$300,000.00	Interborough Rapid Transit Co. 1st Refunding Mtg. 5's, January 1, 1966	\$296,250.00
80,000.00	Jamaica and Brooklyn Road Co. 1st Mtg. 5's, January 1, 1930	80,000.00
80,000.00	Philadelphia Rapid Transit Co. 5 per cent. Equip. Trust, Series B, 1921-1924	78,911.55
100,000.00	West Philadelphia Passenger Rwy. 5 per cent. Mortgage Bonds, May 1, 1926	100,000.00
\$560,000.00		\$555,161.55

MISCELLANEOUS SECURITIES.

\$500,000.00	Arcade Real Estate Co. 1st Mtg. Gold 5's, March 1, 1924	\$500,000.00
300,000.00	Lehigh Coal and Nav. Co. Consol. Trust 4½ per cent. Power Loan, December 1, 1921	300,000.00
400,000.00	Lehigh Coal and Nav. Co. Funding and Impt. Mtg. 4's, July 1, 1948	400,000.00
300,000.00	Lehigh Coal and Nav. Co. Consol. Mtg. Sinking Fund 4½'s, Series A, 1954	294,750.00
55,000.00	New York Dock Company 1st Mtg. 4's, August 1, 1951	44,000.00
55,000.00	New York Dock Company preferred stock (550 shares)	16,500.00
100,000.00	New York and Hoboken Ferry Co. General Mtg. 5's, May 1, 1946	99,876.25
100,000.00	N. E. Cor. Chestnut and Broad Sts., 1st Mtg. Extended 6's, July 1, 1923	97,598.20
12,400.00	Philadelphia and Camden Ferry Co. stock—248 shares	24,800.00
100,000.00	Philadelphia Electric Co. 1st Mtg. Sinking Fund 5's, October 1, 1966, Reg.	100,000.00
50,000.00	Philadelphia Electric Co. 1st Mtg. Sinking Fund 5's, October 1, 1966, Cpn.	42,000.00
\$1,972,400.00		\$1,919,524.45

SUMMARY.

\$11,272,700.00	U. S. Government Securities	\$11,174,724.84
5,515,000.00	State, County and Municipal Securities	5,488,896.75
28,017,000.00	Railroad Securities	27,133,197.17
560,000.00	Street Railway Securities	555,161.55
1,972,400.00	Miscellaneous Securities	1,919,524.45
793,975.00	Bonds and Mortgages	793,525.00
299,105.00	Call Loans	299,105.00
100,000.00	Bills Receivable	100,000.00
710,660.00	Bank Acceptances	710,660.00
400,000.00	Real Estate	400,000.00
2,703,358.55	Cash	2,703,358.55
\$52,344,198.55		\$51,278,153.31

LIABILITIES.

Deposits	\$46,952,630.36
Special Reserve on account of depreciation in Market Value of Securities	1,750,000.00
Contingent Account	2,575,522.95
	\$51,278,153.31

CERTIFICATE OF AUDITORS APPOINTED BY THE COURT.

The undersigned, Auditors appointed by the President Judges of the Courts of Common Pleas of Philadelphia to audit and settle the accounts of The Western Saving Fund of Philadelphia, for the year 1919, having been duly sworn according to law, faithfully so to do, certify, that the Assets of the said Society, at the close of business on the thirty-first day of December, 1920 have been examined and verified by them, and that the cost thereof as set forth in the above schedule agrees with the books and the balance sheet of the Society.

The amount due to depositors, including interest, on the first day of January, 1920, and the Surplus or Contingent Fund are correctly stated and are in agreement with the books and the balance sheet.
January 15, 1921.

JOHN C. HINCKLEY,
THOMAS RIDGWAY,
CHAS. J. BIDDLE.

The Society also holds for 9564 depositors U. S. of America Liberty Loan Bonds, deposited severally by them for safe-keeping, of which the par value is \$2,951,250.

JOHN C. HINCKLEY,
THOMAS RIDGWAY,
CHAS. J. BIDDLE.

THE WESTERN SAVING FUND SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA.

January 28, 1921.

The Honorable Robert S. Spangler, Speaker of the House of Representatives, Harrisburg, Pa.

The charter, as amended, of The Western Saving Fund Society of Philadelphia, requires its President to forward to the Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth a statement, under oath or affirmation, of its President or Treasurer, showing the whole number of depositors, classified as below, having amounts on deposits on the books of the said Society at the close of business on the last day of December, next preceding.

The whole number of depositors' accounts not exceeding \$10.	12,584
The whole number of depositors' accounts from \$10 to \$20.	5,324
The whole number of depositors' accounts from \$20 to \$50.	7,698
The whole number of depositors' accounts from \$50 to \$100.	6,561
The whole number of depositors' accounts from \$100 to \$200.	8,371
The whole number of depositors' accounts from \$200 to \$300.	5,438
The whole number of depositors' accounts from \$300 to \$500.	7,286
The whole number of depositors' accounts from \$500 and upwards.	25,583

The total number of depositors' accounts December 31, 1920 78,945

Respectfully yours,

ROBERT J. BRUNKER,
Vice President.

The Commonwealth
of Pennsylvania

Personally appeared before me, a Notary Public of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the above named Robt. J. Brunker, who, having been duly sworn according to law, doth depose and say that he is the Vice President of The Western Saving Fund Society of Philadelphia, and that the foregoing statement of the number of depositors is correct and true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

Sworn and Subscribed before me this twenty-eighth day of January A. D. one thousand nine hundred and twenty-one.

H. DARRAGH MACKENZIE,
Notary Public.

Commission expires April 1st, 1923.

ONE HUNDRED TWENTY-NINTH SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT OF THE DOLLAR SAVINGS BANK OF PITTSBURGH.

The Dollar Savings Bank,
338-344 Fourth Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.,

One Hundred and Twenty-ninth Semi-Annual Report.

December First, Nineteen Hundred Nineteen.

LIABILITIES.

Amount due Depositors, December 1, 1919	\$37,327,221.06
Amount Dividend	713,899.68

Amount Insurance Fund	100,000.00
Amount Contingent Fund	776,172.77
Amount Surplus	460,667.85

Total Liabilities \$39,377,961.36

ASSETS.

Loans on Bonds and Mortgages	\$6,859,366.47
U. S. Government Bonds	8,360,913.30
Philadelphia City Bonds	1,327,768.00
City of Pittsburgh Bonds	2,431,810.00
City of Reading Bonds	100,000.00
Allegheny County Bonds	2,132,288.80
Westmoreland County Bonds	250,000.00
Washington County Bonds	184,000.00
Sub-District School Bonds	1,599,500.00
District School Bonds	3,571,900.00
Borough Improvement Bonds	2,306,585.00
Township Improvement Bonds	233,000.00
Railroad Bonds	5,067,841.30
Street Railway Bonds	458,300.00
Miscellaneous	575,616.62
Loans on Collateral	820,000.00
Real Estate	152,103.90
Real Estate, Bank Property	300,000.00
Interest Due	18,372.58
Cash in Banks and on Hand	2,628,595.39

Total Assets \$39,377,961.36

CHAS. L. COLE,
Treasurer.

Pittsburgh, Pa., December 1, 1919.

The undersigned Auditing Committee respectfully report that they have examined the assets of the Bank and find them to correspond with the foregoing report.

C. F. WELLS, Jr.,
HENRY A. PHILLIPS,
A. C. POLLOCK,
B. G. FOLLANSBEE,
Auditing Committee.

Pittsburgh, Pa., December 16, 1919.

The Trustees have declared a dividend of two (2) per cent. for the last six months ending November 30, 1919, payable forthwith. If not drawn, will bear interest from December 1, 1919.

LIST OF DEPOSITORS OF THE DOLLAR SAVINGS BANK OF PITTSBURGH, PA., WHO HAVE NOT MADE A DEPOSIT WITHIN TWO YEARS, AND WHOSE DIVIDENDS, WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN ENTERED UPON THEIR PASS BOOK, AMOUNT TO AT LEAST FIVE DOLLARS. THIS STATEMENT IS PUBLISHED ANNUALLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHAPTER.

A.

196590 Adams, Minerva	\$1,576 23
199577 Allen, Wm. K.	69 91
204718 Adams, Sarah M.	33 59
205258 Adams, Josephine	61 46
205765 Anderson, Clara E. L.	1,414 66
207817 Abernathy, Ida I.	109 59
208926 Adams, Augusta	1,474 57
214294 Armstrong, John A.	98 85
253429 Altmiller, Wm. E.	19 15
256468 Adams, Maggie	30 08
258923 Aylward, Jos. M.	286 30

276115	Aron, Florence	44	30	209575	Bailey, George H.	78	88
356769	Aaron, Margaret C.	228	41	211546	Binns, Edward H.	206	55
360657	Adams, Sarah M.	120	19	212926	Bradford, Capitola	1,942	40
361223	Abramovitz, Beckie	1,044	58	213107	Blakey, John W.	5,783	95
363051	Anderson, Wm. S.	345	84	213727	Brown, Margaret A.	180	78
364110	Austin, Mabelle S.	294	45	213937	Buchanan, Horace G.	1,840	48
365687	Allen, Annie M.	421	41	214777	Beam, Hulda J.	923	03
282987	Alker, Frank R.	522	61	215600	Barrett, Margaret C.	596	59
285638	Agnew, Emma	329	18	216202	Benton, Elizabeth A.	506	02
288416	Adams, Blaine	1,499	71	216580	Binns, Edward H.	67	75
290003	Armstrong, Martha	52	93	218372	Boal, Alice V.	150	31
291026	Aber, Lizzie	61	95	218591	Boyle, Sarah J.	621	84
291696	Ammons, Margaret	682	59	220681	Bower, Ida L.	248	07
295706	Ackley, Ella R.	47	35	255930	Bliss, Lizzie	149	30
296474	Aeppli, Chauncey D.	793	48	256264	Burns, William T.	234	88
298631	Aiken, Jos. H.	835	08	258695	Biechl, Theresia	114	61
347839	Aronson, Jacob H.	355	53	260395	Bradley, Ada M.	257	34
371404	Anderson, Darr W.	79	93	261317	Booker, Emma	13	87
372430	Abramson, Fannie	56	40	262988	Benninger, Lillian	280	77
374268	Adolfson, Karl E.	84	96	263563	Battles, John	59	02
374376	Albright, Louisa	439	09	264052	Boone, Kate V.	166	48
374674	Audreini, Adolfo	558	62	264073	Barbelli, Martini	98	42
375047	Aufhammer, Ella L.	112	17	265583	Bachrach, Henry	125	31
375076	Abate, Pasquale	112	17	267511	Bowden, Emily	72	37
170370	Affelder, Wm. L.	122	78	268072	Beeson, Doris H.	131	27
177032	Anderson, Mary	24	17	270572	Boehm, William F.	854	36
195491	Allen, Mary	1,701	58	270929	Bell, William	45	34
195518	Adolph, Rosalie	109	07	272032	Blake, Bessie T.	40	17
301609	Ade, Paul	15	33	272308	Brenn, Bertha	292	15
310813	Aurentz, Flora E.	199	14	272981	Boyle, Frank	52	44
342073	Adrian, August J.	67	54	273026	Batykefer, Martin A.	560	43
343236	Aleliunas, Antonas	79	02	274403	Besselmann, Philomena	21	92
176449	Armstrong, Elizabeth B.	365	18	274404	Besselmann, Catharina	32	90
119030	Austin, Mary A.	1,581	14	274927	Brown, Nellie	1,500	24
119629	Alexander, Wm. E.	58	21	275150	Benzin, S. Hammer	621	81
143602	Allen, Martha	13	86	275581	Behr, Elizabeth	1,419	15
148043	Allen, Amy	65	82	275582	Behr, Theresa	1,692	14
150178	Aufderheide, Lillie	44	06	276081	Buckner, Thornton	310	14
162142	Arthurs, Emma J.	17	77	276157	Berensteen, Joe	152	03
312794	Arthurs, Stella M.	59	11	277357	Behr, Helena E.	667	49
315269	Amer, Frank W.	587	64	278103	Bonistalli, Joseph	35	24
316104	Armstrong, Anna S.	31	09	278213	Beers, Elizabeth B.	116	02
316125	Anderson, Sopha O.	155	76	356504	Bowden, Michael F.	244	31
318753	Ade, Freda	26	24	356557	Bowie, Elizabeth W.	68	29
318941	Adams, Marie H.	79	14	356894	Baker, John L.	76	61
320912	Albert, Margaret J.	83	05	357595	Bright, Jane	687	07
321990	Ashly, Elizabeth	331	57	357904	Brennan, Margaret	1,126	14
327746	Austin, Mary E.	566	81	358637	Brackney, James E.	421	17
328512	Atkins, Theresa	216	48	358734	Boucher, Ralph E.	93	23
73460	Airlie, Michael	16	92	358843	Bullock, Leroy	145	95
99658	Allen, Ed.	415	99	359450	Becker, Ama J.	59	05
232277	Auron, Annie	714	09	359523	Baer, Ida	243	63
234530	Andrews, Carrie	876	14	359679	Brenn, Herbert G.	978	56
238988	Aiken, Mary D.	89	57	360245	Bamford, John D.	362	04
243129	Auron, Laura	687	02	360473	Bardoner, John N.	721	74
250066	Anderson, Katharine B.	715	49	360516	Boggs, Sara A.	244	96
331650	Auth, Edith	92	54	360581	Brown, Richard A.	71	83
331702	Arnfeld, Maurice	85	11	360653	Barrett, Annie H.	60	05
331977	Argenti, Carolina	459	52	360863	Boehm, George W.	9,595	55
335209	Arondo, Frank	1,073	38	361095	Blake, Henrietta	509	65
336847	Allison, Jessie A.	149	18	361194	Breed, Charles H.	90	74
337669	Anderson, Hannah	240	67	361625	Bohny, Anna	1,195	04
240940	Anderson, George B., Jr.	184	03	361759	Brown, George E.	119	46
366488	Alexander, Ruth W.	96	11	362177	Byers, Harriet A.	119	01
368449	Ambrose, Joseph	385	14	362589	Becker, Margaret T.	141	86
368873	Allen, Harriette	40	26	363179	Blough, Ella	1,330	38
368924	Albert, Mary	258	42	364014	Becker, Clara S.	112	95
369453	Ayres, Robert	1,150	94	364240	Brady, Mary F.	828	79
369929	Apple, Charlotte A.	143	52	365220	Barsky, Samuel	64	81
225367	Alter, Mary S.	26	26	365477	Blum, Mamie	114	19
235273	Andrews, Wm. M.	21	07	365797	Brashear, Frank C.	48	43
236195	Adams, Samuel D.	22	85	365837	Bechler, Julia	57	83
				212333	Bowman, Thomas F.	145	88
				360053	Boggs, Margaret H.	871	00
				167518	Briggs, Alice M.	221	50
				168395	Bell, Mary B.	868	48
				169788	Baur, Margaretha	120	25
				171907	Bode, Friedrieke	609	81
				172388	Buka, Daniel	470	46
				173344	Brunner, Thomas	405	18
				175994	Black, Agnes M.	12	14

B.

198719	Boyce, Cyrus	\$797.	41
199763	Boland, Thos.	284	13
199764	Boland, Cath.	213	96
199865	Baughman, Maria E.	4,365	23
200906	Bowers, Geo.	1,506	76
206830	Bown, Clifford E.	14	75
208392	Barrett, Anna	10	91

117880	Bradley, John	51 00	298989	Burrows, Joseph	742 40
118078	Bowden, Emily	1,584 48	299098	Brunn, Mary	488 45
181745	Brennan, Mary E.	133 05	299170	Ber, Alexander	491 84
184411	Burns, Sarah J.	114 84	299386	Baker, Elizabeth	627 48
185022	Bishop, Myra M.	16 56	299405	Bould, Kate	291 66
186794	Bernan, Mary	883 22	299512	Bower, Gerald	40 02
187829	Barnes, Nancy L.	554 61	300047	Betchel, Peter	109 66
191937	Burns, Julia J.	621 37	300168	Buente, Katherine	267 20
192226	Byers, William T.	4,082 11	300358	Barszewska, Mary	33 62
194415	Brown, Mary	22 15	346021	Butler, Benjamin	64 79
301221	Bayar, David	467 61	346519	Bertrelacchi, Italia	454 83
301991	Bark, John	1,007 22	346780	Brunt, George L.	772 42
302331	Brumann, Elsie	25 85	346783	Backhouse, Mary E.	722 55
303255	Berckbichler, Clara	709 60	347474	Bolland, Christina	137 70
303657	Berner, Jacob	590 99	348068	Benney, Eugenia H.	88 90
304469	Burton, Clara	45 92	112602	Black, Charles S.	12 76
305225	Bonnar, William	1,207 64	113294	Bash, Daisy P.	552 02
307858	Brehler, Annie	445 13	117491	Boyer, Rachel L.	63 04
308965	Becker, Blanche T.	308 60	120755	Brehm, Albert L.	56 73
310352	Buton, Charles E.	40 20	122367	Bright, William	31 29
310383	Beveridge, Nettie	195 90	126723	Boltieri, Francesco	68 96
341545	Bamford, Robert	627 83	140010	Bicke, Frank L.	2,112 64
343455	Bristow, Elizabeth	1,507 11	145328	Brackney, Sara Jane	185 70
344385	Braun, Laura	49 28	147730	Burgess, Timothy	990 56
344851	Beebe, Mary E.	35 13	148960	Beadling, John W.	53 49
344857	Bickell, Maggie J.	296 87	149647	Baker, Clara B.	466 67
345728	Bolitsky, Anton	133 39	150319	Boak, Nana M.	149 40
303160	Brown, Esther B.	118 57	152015	Barclay, John	74 32
345438	Bates, Charles F.	521 42	156047	Bradley, John	28 82
348255	Brehm, Fred. J.	3,120 04	157084	Barrett, Albert	27 31
348897	Blank, Nick	199 66	157388	Bright, Jane	29 52
348917	Burns, Florence	136 13	161097	Barr, Alfred H.	282 86
349515	Bell, Linnie	140 72	161444	Burgeman, John F.	126 89
349698	Beattie, Maggie	544 62	162809	Boyd, Retta I.	80 48
349776	Barbelli, Agnes	918 88	163681	Beachley, Frank T.	1,285 46
349932	Barker, Bertha	43 55	165098	Budke, Mary H.	2,273 84
350471	Boyle, Margaret E.	48 31	311975	Bradley, Joseph M.	139 98
350691	Baumann, Anna	1,272 29	313369	Boale, John A.	1,356 09
350921	Boyle, Sarah J.	80 80	314895	Boadenhamer, Sarah A.	1,856 46
351227	Bickert, Fred. F.	3,372 01	315945	Baske, George	51 13
351607	Brown, Lizzie	68 05	316555	Bainter, Jessie F.	98 75
351692	Brothers, Edward V.	25 24	318379	Bowling, Rev. Robert C.	221 48
353269	Brynoldt, Marie	252 18	318456	Baird, Elizabeth	81 98
353619	Beaubout, Sophie	528 98	319365	Bayer, Marie	288 56
353726	Blilsky, Simon	1,506 86	319898	Blottert, Sarah	248 79
354558	Boucher, Walter S.	224 32	321664	Burke, Dorthy S.	815 40
354594	Bradley, Lou	382 72	322397	Burns, Bridget	105 54
354926	Brandau, Henrietta	99 33	322888	Barbec, John J.	2,232 62
355152	Bogdanin, Fannie	822 12	323149	Baker, Mary M.	718 48
355432	Becker, Emma	178 85	323228	Bradley, John P.	220 53
371833	Bender, Beatrice T.	331 01	324572	Boggs, Frank	401 32
371878	Blackstone, Lillian W.	168 90	325367	Blackford, Edward F.	94 00
372369	Brooks, Elmer J.	46 40	325381	Barr, Stella K.	48 85
372370	Brooks, Louise E.	46 40	326178	Bower, Sarah M.	86 45
372507	Black, Jno. J.	765 98	326351	Bunting, Wilhelmina H.	82 82
373174	Blackburn, Louisa M.	85 30	326501	Bell, Anna	178 59
373553	Bell, Mary E.	451 91	327221	Bell, Agnes	114 84
374101	Bloom, Julius	117 47	327776	Bates, Agnes	116 88
374237	Baynes, Elmer E.	124 96	328197	Brooks, Phoebe	320 50
374670	Burns, Beatrice G.	336 72	329364	Burkart, Philip	130 96
300756	Burkhart, Emma	286 40	329525	Breeze, Emeline	868 24
375787	Bolinski, Anna	246 07	329813	Buck, Leo	197 45
281475	Burke, Joan M.	207 81	330052	Burl, Mary	345 04
282675	Baxley, Harmon H.	71 69	330499	Breitweiser, Minnie	216 48
283636	Bradley, Florence	55 46	330621	Barclay, Lydia C.	206 93
285394	Burkle, Elizabeth P.	162 82	330642	Burke, John	608 22
287406	Bontrager, Pearllette M.	80 67	330853	Brady, Annie R.	1,745 52
287649	Burke, Marie M.	21 56	376313	Bredin, Susie T.	113 04
288971	Battin, Jno. M.	45 27	377609	Benson, Amelia J.	110 73
289700	Baumert, Mary	2,027 73	378635	Boggs, Martha A.	123 33
289827	Ballenburg, Lilly	46 15	378685	Bennett, Mery	545 52
290190	Brend, Edith M.	288 36	378831	Brown, William R.	131 60
290218	Bell, Mariam	76 17	379546	Boylan, Ann	544 79
291748	Bradley, Margaret	583 19	379871	Boyle, Mary T.	996 84
292128	Boyd, Belle L.	35 47	380107	Bartley, Nancy J.	108 24
293415	Blattner, Marie M.	134 70	380538	Boyle, Michael F.	140 23
293599	Butler, Phebe M.	2,029 06	380604	Brinker, Bessie	120 89
293798	Bauer, Sarah	46 08	118617	Burkle, Hattie	9 63
294102	Bender, Elizabeth D. W.	432 57	376869	Bracken, James E.	388 95
296919	Brastow, William T.	41 14	182	Bennett, John F.	103 92
297449	Bennett, Sara L.	64 76	14429	Barr, Elizabeth, J.	56 35
			22537	Boobyer, Jennie G.	171 30

50015	Byram, Elizabeth P.	47 51	213351	Clouse, Emma J.	181 17
59414	Beavan, John	67 41	214888	Cassidy, Jane	223 29
62060	Brand, George H.	117 12	215458	Cluley, Frank J.	117 21
71183	Becker, Charles	1,858 91	215960	Crawford, Sadie	1,953 78
77188	Bray, Ellen	16 35	217228	Connolly, Maggie	251 27
77970	Bivenoar Susan J.	33 30	218133	Cleer, Nicolas	82 86
79079	Boyts, Emily S.	727 99	251896	Curtis, Frank H.	29 95
82036	Birch, Matthew	414 42	252027	Canute, Jennie	84 40
86789	Boettger, Augusta	1,827 32	253199	Concannon, Delia	50 14
88397	Bruggeman, Mary S.	1,562 91	257142	Collins, John	65 87
95632	Brown, Dave H.	176 50	257752	Connell, Mary	112 61
95660	Biggs, Lew V.	88 08	259106	Congdon, May	9 80
221279	Boes, Fred	51 19	259432	Canavan, John J.	16 89
229159	Bernaauer, Rhoda	203 29	260140	Collins, Francis T.	282 84
229554	Banks, John S.	3,864 26	260837	Cochram, William H.	19 59
229715	Bender, Jess L. E.	211 79	262759	Cole, Robert	395 84
231778	Bigenwald, Joseph T.	5,370 57	265906	Courtney, Annie G.	3,540 89
234015	Brock, Ann M.	11 78	266390	Connor, Annie L.	17 02
235136	Bender, Nanna B.	86 66	267590	Crawford, Mary	61 11
240674	Balderston, Henry	209 74	272532	Carey, Laura	175 16
241032	Brooks, Joseph	19 15	272620	Conroy, Coleman	79 06
242100	Blake, Amelia P.	274 02	273352	Cawley, Mary E.	567 29
243343	Bauer, Catherine M.	1,041 22	273557	Call, Margaret	72 10
244574	Barth, Katie	261 52	273582	Culp, Annie	244 44
249203	Baetz, Robert W.	99 96	275915	Cosgrove, Dr. William B.	221 10
249821	Brown, Allie N.	1,002 58	276161	Christofferson, Hilma	106 37
250242	Broadman, John	103 65	276293	Campbell, Martha	939 61
331627	Brackney, James E.	429 28	276677	Carroll, Ellen	397 82
332709	Baum, Hugo	711 68	277004	Call, Mary E.	27 84
333292	Barkley, Sherwood	268 04	280061	Carey, Hanna	194 66
334402	Bonnet, Lillie L.	444 73	280191	Commons, Martin J.	161 12
334405	Bentel, Mary M.	65 93	356766	Cristman, Amelia M.	52 24
334852	Burrows, Hugh	152 00	357055	Cummins, Alden C.	1,315 40
334880	Bamford, Robert W.	102 45	358539	Chambers, John	1,218 94
334970	Breen, Edwin L.	174 31	359133	Carr, Patrick J.	1,087 36
334972	Buck, Patrick	139 35	360433	Cluley, Lidie B.	96 69
335523	Burrows, Susan	100 28	360490	Crowe, James J.	178 21
336242	Berry, Millie	67 97	362596	Cassidy, Cornelia M.	118 65
336321	Bechman, Rone W.	67 04	363536	Coldwell, Bernard	679 46
336456	Baker, Mary J.	1,172 04	364823	Callahan, Annie	1,167 73
336935	Brenna, Etel	378 51	365199	Crawford, Margaret	214 63
337039	Burleigh, Clarence Jr.	332 84	365349	Cummins, Olive	143 32
337623	Baumgartel, Mabel E.	400 48	259991	Conner, Maud	30 79
339217	Ballentyne, Lucie B.	58 83	272760	Cannon, Bridget	263 95
339720	Blair, Katherine	683 33	166122	Cartwright, William A.	318 68
339956	Brohnan, James J.	254 11	166624	Cole, Roseanne	911 73
340606	Blake, William B.	36 60	169136	Coughlin, Robert E. L.	48 00
368845	Burr, Joseph L.	57 52	169621	Carson, Anna M.	292 34
366889	Bloom, Sarah	911 08	169676	Cluley, Charles E.	17 42
367682	Bluestone, Oscar	143 57	170305	Carroll, Mary	85 78
367866	Brooks, Henry G.	167 71	173353	Canning, George E.	38 52
368958	Bucek, Martin	699 64	175340	Catlin, William H.	79 48
369290	Black, James	230 41	178689	Couch, Henry H.	23 66
369292	Beares, Jessie S.	118 22	179388	Clark, Kate	381 36
369442	Bardoner Lillie D.	349 93	186102	Cassidy, Anne	100 95
369611	Bartberger, Elsie E.	74 07	186193	Caughey, Lillie A.	44 83
69461	Baxter, Elizabeth W.	92 20	187366	Callahan, Mary	440 43
97296	Block, Louise	17 24	190620	Clunan, Clara	1,001 08
225565	Brannigan, Ella A.	31 22	191914	Cavanaugh, Annie	435 56
242037	Baret, Lucie C.	49 66	301974	Cunningham, Kate	42 36
244118	Brown, Alonzo L.	38 50	302075	Craddock, Jane	22 32
331205	Burns, Anna A.	1,643 12	305402	Cunningham, Francis A.	446 78
332751	Beutkas, Lizebet	407 70	395562	Callabrese, Anna	292 17
334796	Bradley, James H.	293 19	305655	Cowan, Ellenor A.	385 58
338440	Baldwin, Elizabeth	172 25	308671	Cavanaugh, Mary A.	61 17
338897	Blair, Katherine	689 34	310938	Caldwell, Clara B.	363 48
339692	Beck Anna V.	26 91	341232	Connor, Bridget	26 12
340355	Brackney, James E.	441 53	342186	Cohen, Rebecca	64 38
368880	Bert, Albert G.	500 12	342720	Choffat, Joseph C.	112 12
C.			343729	Clatemon, Bessie	184 94
199027	Campbell, William J.	\$3,179 88	345347	Coulson, Roseina	127 14
199214	Crissman Annie E.	168 66	345729	Carney, Mary	3,147 01
200203	Corbett, Ella B.	344 56	345948	Curlman, Annie J.	168 57
202715	Carter, Margaret	28 17	282582	Cookes, Lizzie	1,085 57
204112	Cruzan, Gertrude	1,397 32	282783	Choinski, Mary F.	86 89
204889	Curley, Maggie	256 54	283057	Cunningham, Martha C.	149 55
207374	Charohi, Joseph	124 70	285772	Campbell, Louise B.	341 86
208528	Clymer, Amelia	2,373 31	286689	Crizuwich, Anthony	2,765 95
211135	Couch, Charles G.	11 04	288388	Carpenter, Virginia	55 69
211588	Cowell, Margaret	588 71	288460	Cawley, Catharine	59 90
			290044	Caldwell, Jennie M.	144 99

291255	Carlin, Bernard K.	243 72	529224	Cashdollar, Rebecca	689 16
293731	Chinn, Hattie	113 02	376063	Chaponis, Mike	447 47
291540	Chalmers, Annie	1,310.40	376064	Chaponis, Annie	335 62
295051	Campbell, Mabel H.	3,640 59	376588	Cherry, Sam	557 52
295858	Custer, Monford D.	469 56	378042	Clary, Tillie	608 62
295979	Chalmers, Emma F.	57 85	378703	Cutler, Allen B.	438 71
296291	Carter, Rosa L.	71 60	378872	Cammins, Samuel	234 94
297246	Carlborg, Anna S.	335 88	379073	Cybulska, Irinya	87 42
298728	Connelly, John	33 69	379453	Campbell, Rachel E.	147 92
298796	Clark, Lizzie	84 69	379921	Carson, Thomas H.	217 15
299354	Clark, Mary A.	50 96	380645	Cannon, Francis	809 14
300688	Caughy, George	1,126 86	21327	Cooper, Charles A.	92 58
346024	Conley, Margaret	379 71	32653	Corcoran, William	29 54
346549	Chozelski, Rose	56 30	48377	Carpenter, Mary K.	1,099 76
347499	Cameron, Harriet C.	522 93	53840	Charlton, Maggie J.	83 79
348098	Churan, Patrick J.	551 57	57288	Cameron, Mary	511 10
348676	Cook, Mary L.	256 12	63356	Clark, Amelia	1,973 21
349818	Crowley, Julia	5,088 69	66345	Collins, Edward	16 29
349871	Crow, Mary C.	84 70	68534	Cooper, Margaret J.	288 57
350101	Carroll, Elizabeth M.	127 53	69992	Clark, Mary	588 14
353758	Charlton, Olive C.	981 54	76261	Cooper, Frederick M.	117 53
353833	Craley, Harry J.	509 28	78261	Condon, Sarah	60 20
354042	Callahan, Catharine	1,255 72	84912	Clair, Jessie	30 50
354080	Charlton, Ethel B.	430 34	95382	Carpenter, James McF.	1,152 97
354803	Charlie, Asper	248 58	97798	Caldwell, Lizzie	148 51
354851	Cox, Dennis J.	713 80	103543	Casper, Lizzie	107 90
355118	Croco, Edward H.	213 13	110153	Clark, Mamie B.	1,228 33
355299	Christian, Mary	1,267 17	221593	Cromack, Bert M.	104 26
355821	Connolly, Nora	143 50	225923	Carson, Emma C.	56 42
355983	Carr, Thomas Jr.	86 73	229387	Campbell, Maggie	18 94
371041	Cullen, Viola K.	572 41	232196	Campbell, Lizzie J.	402 00
372207	Carmichael, Mary A.	120 38	323284	Cothey, Joe H.	14 13
372837	Campbell, Henrietta T.	165 83	233827	Costello, Nellie	159 54
374924	Comer, Delia	50 34	234676	Cogan, M. Jessie	433 35
375298	Casey, Elizabeth H.	159 80	234810	Clymer, George A.	781 41
375338	Cummings, Robert A., Jr.	461 97	236376	Cunningham, Sallie	55 39
375549	Clarke, Chleo	55 87	229001	Clark, Margaret	451 06
348666	Currie, Margaret	1,280 82	240724	Colaneri, Simone	313 71
113818	Cochran, Catharine	32 98	242909	Corey, Amelia S.	63 17
114251	Cain, Annie	38 81	248049	Cowan, Sadie A.	122 64
119037	Carroll, James	15 56	248316	Connor, Ann	509 75
21649	Codman, Eva V.	109 86	248381	Challener, George H.	76 42
122299	Craig, William J.	14 28	249210	Collins, Jane L.	55 54
128774	Clay, Alice	287 99	332954	Cooke, Clara F.	31 24
129944	Conner, Agnes	9 76	334450	Campbell, John	33 81
130069	Conway, Mary	168 55	334902	Cassidy, Ellen	96 66
138543	Cashdollar, Mary M.	780 77	336376	Campbell, Nellie M.	186 42
139141	Crowley, Susan	182 76	336857	Conway, Michael	88 49
139259	Craig, Henrietta B.	52 51	337364	Carson, Westona	106 20
139756	Costigan, Thomas	8 07	338200	Cuthbertson, Ralph M., Jr.	50 47
140403	Crawford, Charles W.	176 25	339303	Canning, Thomas M.	56 86
140957	Coll, Sarah	751 60	339646	Cunningham, James R.	20 16
142816	Church, William F.	14 20	340708	Colleran, Patrick C.	1,065 63
145282	Conroy, Mary A.	2,611 99	240745	Coyle, Mariam S.	440 17
148019	Chaplin, Ellen M.	534 53	366387	Cruso, Abram	68 55
148887	Coyne, Annie A.	70 46	367288	Cassidy, Peter	458 80
152495	Carr, Mary A.	113 24	367291	Crummer, Rebecca J.	40 53
153017	Coyne, Mollie A.	22 41	367474	Cunningham, Mary	86 93
154019	Cook, Robert M.	19 15	368320	Cashdollar, Georgina B.	58 56
156269	Cook, Kate	57 66	368536	Cafardo, Nicola	963.34
163860	Cunningham, Mary	33 40	369327	Camp, Isabella W.	1,152 41
160189	Cleary, Grace	158 76	370126	Chisholm, James J.	631 74
163860	Cunningham, Mary	33 40	370356	Coulter, William	194 73
311751	Campbell, Emma V.	586 44	370416	Cleeland, Minnie R.	114 84
311838	Crane, Timothy	617 40	19765	Cooper, Agnes	29 15
312128	Cosgrove, Dr. William B.	83 19	101482	Crawford, Isabella J.	133 63
312513	Collins, Rose E.	3,073 90	246371	Carter, John A.	44 48
314464	Canfield, Aleck C.	114 09	335150	Connolly, Catherine	290 62
314651	Campbell, Ruth	1,218 21	370883	Cahill, Anna M.	45 73
314933	Campbell, Exr., Thomas	89 01			
316798	Creaven, Martin	1,063 08			
317599	Collins, Thomas F.	1,586 75			
319759	Cooke, Clara F.	38 01			
320326	Cunningham, William W.	404 48			
323303	Cronin, Johanna	779 34			
323864	Collins, Helen McF.	118 71			
325104	Cummins, Minnie S.	142 63			
326453	Cain, Joseph, W.	551 66			
327291	Co Duda, Sam	126 48			
328414	Corcoran, Patrick	609 51			
329033	Campbell, Susanna G.	321 73			

366359	Diamond, Mary E.	574 40	342693	Dougherty, Mary	142 98
366999	Dick, Matilda	257 08	342704	Dean, Anna	8,443 96
368397	Duffy, Catherine	57 24	343406	DeMoss, Rosanna	146 76
368739	Dinsdale, Mary	93 33	345241	Deberson, Josephine	653 14
368928	Drum, Lilla C.	576 15	282868	Devine, Martin	484 42
95144	Doganne, George C.	1,708 09	283224	Davis, Samuel M.	194 63
245424	Dias, Emma	71 09	283584	Dzunda, Anna	613 41
249468	Downing, Nellie	44 38	284467	Donahue, Rose	3,054 64
331395	Dzursonosky, Antony	68 34	285076	Devey, Michael J.	124 59
196691	Davie, Maggie	41 48	286915	Dangerfield, Helen D.	109 19
199540	Dutton, Kate	550 83	287430	Drury, Katherine	136 64
201292	Davis, John T.	40 09	294496	Duff, James E.	669 45
202536	Dixon, Ernest R.	70 13	296118	Dobson, Edna	406 69
207150	Dalzell, Charles A.	1,276 32	296408	Dunseath, William H.	33 10
210904	Dolen, Raymond T.	18 13	297100	Dickson, Edward J.	206 80
215951	Duncan, Mary	140 24	300630	Duff, Margaret F.	297 75
217193	Dougherty, Catherine	828 51	347903	Davis, Clarence F.	192 11
218047	Dagger, John	804 02	349190	Disque, Fredrick C.	36 51
218077	Dinneen, Margaret	503 94	349914	Daly, George V.	123 74
251310	Davis, Lizzie	152 44	350362	Davidaits, Kazimeras	531 89
253638	Deely, Kate	2,686 41	351084	Deni, George	149 77
255065	Doyle, Lydia C.	57 70	351516	Dobencoff, Kate	327 60
259241	Danziger, Jacob	627 96	351912	Davis, Mollie B.	356 85
260083	Dougherty, Cornelius	1,034 49	353539	Denny, Andrew C.	92 08
262329	Danburke, Lizzie	145 33	353795	Daugherty, Alice C.	168 81
264562	Delp, Edward	626 87	354878	Dornetto, Guiseppa S.	538 88
265900	Di Nuzzio, Amgiola	114 88	354959	Daunt, Margaret A.	1,340 59
266680	Deckenback, Casper	74 63	354992	Dinkel, Anna M.	1,404 74
267163	Doyle, Rev. James F.	2,193 64	355845	Duffy, Catharine J.	1,115 35
270346	Diehl, Mary	614 16	371435	Deidrick, Joseph W.	228 93
274800	Demain, Frank A.	266 27	374166	Daniel, Abe	1,011 54
275399	Duane, Thomas P.	199 53	374278	Dimond, Albert F.	450 42
278203	Dunn, Martin	202 73	374428	Durst, Adam L.	112 60
278269	Dalzell, James A.	123 93	375066	Duncan, Gertrude H.	6,472 21
278526	Dales, Arabella	535 84	375246	Downing, Anna	252 49
279220	Diven, Grant	48 47	290040	Dunn, Charles J. J.	106 18
279836	Douglass, Alda B.	137 38	350484	Dugan, Bridget	275 86
356066	Duvall, Ulysses G.	97 78	350713	Donaldson, Eva P.	153 32
356511	Daub, Aimee	80 66	112947	Doyle, Lee	9 03
357168	Daugherty, Grace	119 46	117158	Dunlap, George W.	1,019 24
357312	Davidson, Mary E.	2,442 13	117607	Dean, Nathaniel C.	49 25
358031	Dow, Louise C.	111 82	124509	Dougherty, Annie	2,110 85
358149	Drevicky, Majk.	1,104 06	128791	Demmerlein, Sophia	975 49
360568	Doherty Teresa A.	120 19	129101	Deike, Ruth	1,093 90
361128	Dippold, Elizabeth J.	248 06	132568	Doty, John	6,010 49
364605	Drekiewicz, Max.	810 94	134478	Dormaier, John N.	46 27
364976	Doole, Elizabeth	58 09	136796	Donovan, Tim	3,314 88
365885	Davis, Rebecca T.	349 16	143730	Dickson, Joseph A.	121 88
360663	Dougherty, Robert J.	72 44	145846	Donaldson, Annie M.	285 60
166884	Duffy, Katie	3,687 42	149137	Discamps, Guvenal	28 47
169732	Davis, Frances R.	146 62	154024	Davis, Mary J.	32 44
170244	Davison, Mary E.	89 94	156904	Du Fresue, Elvie A.	114 25
171073	Davis, Charles W.	79 73	157171	Donaldson, Peter C.	105 80
172199	Dalhamer, Samuel	1,463 04	157184	Devine, Mary	134 32
173285	De Roy, Jay	28 98	157968	Daly, Annie	127 21
173295	Dugan, Jane	25 30	159260	Dennerline, Christ	1,156 26
174324	Douglass, James	4,095 65	159412	Devlin, Marie A.	48 00
174998	Daley, Bridget	269 30	160102	Dessing, Mary J.	1,036 43
175502	Dickson, Annie C.	587 00	162246	Danner, Agnes J.	166 23
175916	Donahue, Ellen	4,828 95	163269	Dewar, Margaret J.	41 15
175951	Davies, John C.	24 61	165228	Dickson, Burd B. E.	244 40
181339	Dewar, Harry V.	1,029 74	311356	Donaldson, Joseph T.	549 65
184079	Derby, Shannie	15 99	311739	Dorning, John H.	39 04
185511	Donahue, William	5,059 86	311821	Davis, Carrie	462 52
185912	Davis, Maggie	71 79	314556	Donahue, Teresa M.	18 81
189663	Davidson, Mercy	61 54	314875	Davie, James	789 24
191744	Davis, Lizzie A.	44 49	314927	Donaghy, Ellen	677 75
192175	Doyle, Maria	2,802 86	317038	De Veny, Stella M.	309 25
192203	Donaldson, Annie	42 57	317147	Duffey, Katherine	254 50
195089	Donaldson, Pearl	186 80	320180	Doerr, Josephine	45 24
301632	Dillon, Jessie M.	49 48	320934	Downing, Francis	1,884 93
301913	Daugherty, Sadie C.	1,162 40	323912	Davie, Margaret	284 84
302154	Dunn, Mary I.	178 13	325119	Dougherty, Mary	3,616 59
303126	Dawson, William B.	184 43	325385	Duffy, Catharine	115 29
303888	Doran, Mariam	141 92	325714	Donahue, Frank	28 76
396065	Donnelly, Anna E.	901 41	326149	Devlin, Edna	118 81
309639	Dempster, James G.	3,012 52	326172	Danielcak, Mari.	246 39
341571	Devey, George A.	44 37	330511	Davine, Patrick R.	1,480 67
341675	Dietrich, Mary	450 42	376211	Dibello, Teresa	190 15
342320	Darney, Daniel J.	1,015 02	376273	Dillon, Mildred G.	580 86
342451	Darr, Laurence	116 45	376848	Donato, Aron	165 93

377446	Daume, Harriet A.	122 10
377711	Dalzell, Mary A.	331 20
377741	Dwyer, Nellie	55 20
379097	Devore, Katharine	437 28
379568	David, John	98 04
379819	Davies, Thomas W.	261 55
140976	Dickson, Hannah B.	181 69
313155	Devaney, Joseph	103 17
8680	Dougherty, Edward	935 66
41706	Davison, Catherine A.	258 79
41714	Davison, Matilda G.	455 79
45871	Daily, William S.	1,197 06
50000	Deane, Kate H.	55 74
53882	Dickson, Samuel	229 16
55657	Dean, Nathaniel C.	69 78
59445	Doyle, Alice	1,669 10
64743	Duncan, T. Jeff	6,637 99
70093	Dunn, Mary A.	22 76
73143	Davies, Ellen	64 39
82193	Donovan, Annie	40 25
84345	Davis, David	865 77
88501	Duff, Morrow	3,265 49
90876	Dunlap, Charles R.	163 37
92220	Dumling, Katharine	2,074 27
222538	Dickson, James W.	41 42
222745	Dean, Ann	53 68
224578	Drennan, Ann	556 48
224606	Dunbar, Margaret M.	312 49
225119	Davis, Marion M.	4,368 35
225167	Dorning, John H.	82 95
225930	Deveraux, Ann	2,597 01
226730	Deering, Albion G.	48 00
229686	Dubs, Elizabeth	1,488 59
231420	Donnan, James	1,218 48
233122	Deffin, Frank Karl	24 35
236901	Dunlop, Mary	1,709 24
241659	Denk, John	1,984 54
241754	Donahue, Margaret	516 86
242940	Dalby, Ann	362 70
243101	Doyle, James C.	1,527 80
313231	De Vou, James L.	63 93
331745	Doud, Ann	172 28
322260	Dickson, Jane	326 13

E.

81247	Evans, Emily M.	\$412 89
95436	Ettinger, Barbra	275 05
103421	Everson, Eliza	2,341 79
107467	Ehlers, Maria	1,632 95
225636	Emanuel, Lottie	469 14
237680	Eaton, Frank C.	20 34
245848	Eckbreth, Mary	97 84
248698	Evans, Maggie	400 23
331035	Erichsen, Hans O. J.	552 91
337161	Engle, Annie R.	1,104 06
337176	Elsey, Warren	109 00
366520	Elling, Katharine	227 13
368075	Engleman, Yetta	80 94
370000	Earley, Margaret J.	229 70
370914	Egan, Bridget	61 25
101855	Edwards, George B.	16 86
340754	Ehrhard, Bert C.	63 77
210271	Eddie, Lilly B.	116 77
210927	Elliot, William	39 73
218884	Edwards, Francis	265 64
254742	Erhart, Joseph	39 67
260468	Edmundson, Virginia B.	16 39
267121	Ervin, Joseph	197 23
269959	Eaddle, Margaret J.	350 23
271598	Evans, Clara M.	651 34
273909	Ewing, Elizabeth Y.	315 26
358765	Eckert, Mary	322 56
259033	Edelstein, Harry	70 76
360606	Enright, Thomas	321 63
360644	Erhart, Nellie M.	63 30
363197	Ehrlinger Anna R.	158 27
364039	Ewing, Elizabeth Y.	587 67
364531	Eberle, Frederick, H.	74 67
365529	Ernst, Louise I.	71 65
170043	England, George E.	46 46

182291	Easton, Maggie	791 12
185035	Eberline, Louise	388 63
195173	Easton, Thomas	14 28
301629	Easley, Edwin A.	82 59
306737	English, Mary D.	864 27
281266	Ervin, Joseph	63 36
288498	Ellis, William Sr.	32 54
298448	Eynon, Ada S.	118 54
299295	Eberle, Forest S.	38 21
347921	Easley, Mary A.	83 41
349924	Evans, Sarah P.	172 26
352857	Epstein, Benjamin	325 94
355389	Egan, Michael	859 00
371667	Egan, Thomas	72 63
372040	Elpern, Harry B.	123 12
372071	Engel, Minnie	119 34
273074	Ewing, May D.	222 26
273576	Ernst, Mattie	225 91
126797	Ehmsen, William H.	13 94
134666	Eugena, Clinta	11 34
141154	Ehrler, John B.	14 01
146139	Emmerling, Jennie B.	411 69
149888	Ellison, Drusilla	2,543 15
213494	Early, James S.	193 43
314198	Eickley, Lulu	329 83
316172	Ekert, Carrie	883 12
322407	Everette David W.	65 15
322573	Elder, Dora	427 13
324156	Eller, Minnie	266 68
325614	Edmunds, Evan	53 07
329839	Eberle, David	50 43
330405	Erk, Anna	61 49
376521	Edmunds, Margaret	497 79
376622	Eichler, Henry, ...	129 16
377093	Eichler, Elizabeth	228 03
278453	Ebbert, Robert W.	109 99
379003	Epstein, Alice	109 32
379674	Ervin, Annie	653 76
379927	Eisenhut, Rosy	1,416 57
380130	Erwin, Elizabeth E.	2,164 84
380529	Edinger, Cora	307 45
377046	Esrode, Annie M.	53 32

F.

197880	Flannery, Mary E.	\$39 14
202321	Fleming, Mary	59 02
203008	Falconer, Vivian V.	10 96
204942	Franklin, George	1,482 27
205840	Farrell, Annie	69 57
209300	Flower, Mercedes	33 30
232939	Flaherty, Annie	434 17
254914	Fierst Raymond A.	338 12
255109	Fielder, Albert B.	66 89
260497	Flynn, Joseph	58 72
262488	Frew, Isaac A.	412 94
265790	Fowler, Martha A.	72 86
268605	Feilen, Peter	935 63
269780	Fulton, Sarah E.	27 82
269901	Fisher, Mary	43 50
271216	Flynn, Elizabeth C.	28 91
271555	Flemming, Jennie	83 25
725502	Fox, Maria	238 27
275639	Foley, Mary	32 28
276124	Fitzpatrick, Annie	426 18
279756	Fiedler, Albert B.	49 01
356827	Frey, John W. A.	125 74
357076	Faulds, Elias	219 04
357109	Filkorn, Anthony	1,846 70
358275	Frey, Ivan	197 92
360835	Fitzmaurice, James J.	51 04
363184	Finkelstein, Zalmen	337 82
363806	Finnegan, Owen T.	376 11
364814	Flanagan, Walter N.	137 16
204966	Felkel, Frank Jr.	52 25
255373	Foley, Nora	182 28
166476	Finnety, Effie	197 83
171470	Fleming, Martin J.	130 97
177557	Felsing, Mary	1,195 59
181930	Ferree, Lizzie	11 92
186329	Follett, Florence	190 71

186564	Flynit, Jozef	347 19	334358	Finnin, Kate	140 29
191484	Fox, May L.	57 65	336448	Firmin, Matilda M.	78 61
194250	Fitzgerald, Michael	491 81	336809	Fitzpatrick, Margaret M.	237 15
194769	Ferry, Bertha G.	22 39	340124	Forster, Alma E.	74 75
194973	Ferree, Ralph N.	23 54	367362	Faas, Ann G.	115 48
302372	Faloon, Ida	125 51	368385	Forbes, Nathaniel	63 00
307071	Fast, Henrietta	122 22	368992	Ford, Mary H.	576 15
308259	Ferry, Nan W.	825 56	369040	Fitzgerald, Mary A.	1,152 41
341210	Filipan, Martin	191 46	370534	Fischer, Caroline M.	168 41
342362	Faulkner, Robert Jr.	43 06	370747	Frost, Emma A.	117 86
343274	Foster, Edna	154 13	140565	Finkelstein, Samuel	16 34
344839	Frantz, Jerome	192 79	223930	Friesell, William H.	53 12
281209	Pink, Katie	648 75	237138	Ferguson, Samuel E.	37 16
284017	Frunck, Gerda E. S.	357 88	238611	Franeý, Susie	15 55
284862	Ferguson, Georgina	1,461 62	339074	Finn, Joseph	1,290 31
286318	Frank, Bertha	1,174 19	370562	Forbes, Martha C.	46 54
287031	Fry, Samuel	1,023 78			
287079	Foight, Samuel B.	242 57		G.	
287395	Flaherty, Sarah	905 54	200210	Grubbs, John B.	\$31 85
290715	Ferguson, Grizella N.	115 27	204616	Gilmour Jennie E.	76 43
291968	Finney, Minta	34 65	206522	Griffith, Alphonso T.	588 59
293737	Flagg, Lucius C. S.	118 12	208949	Gerwood, Ada I.	45 78
295965	Pinnegan, Winnie	593 46	210124	Gilmour, Mary	10 90
297277	Flannery, Julia E.	421 85	211852	Gillespie, Maggie	367 22
297759	Fair, Lene	290 36	213510	Green, Bertha M.	35 20
297885	Franz, John	76 51	213985	Goodale, Josephine	1,021 53
298106	Forquer, Clara M.	158 96	214452	Gordon, Marie	886 84
300053	Fitzgerald Elizabeth S.	305 64	218116	Guswaska, Mary	593 06
346325	Frazier, Bruce J.	3,430 94	219059	Gibson, Ellen	290 95
347023	Fair, Elda M.	402 00	251644	Galbraith, Alex W.	772 76
347375	Fisher, Frances E. A.	40 96	255023	Goehring, Nancy L.	104 48
351522	Feigh, Henry W.	630 73	256879	Gordon, Harry R.	32 06
351969	Fogal, George A.	592 92	259038	Gij, Emma	67 10
352197	Fishburn, Frederick R.	383 55	260610	Gangwisch, Rachel	178 87
353168	Fox, May E.	81 79	261200	Grubic, John	1,545 78
371039	Froelich, Catherine	79 93	261725	Gardner, James	138 68
371501	Francis, Margaret	114 05	262787	Gamble, William	1,977 31
372339	Faas, Anna G.	52 54	264216	Getty, Mary E.	851 54
374294	Frisinger, Anna L.	43 32	265476	Geiser, Juliette	63 38
287875	Franeý, Bernard T.	17 03	265612	Guckert, Clara	30 42
348880	Foley, John	883 07	269227	Gurczewski, Jan	225 20
121934	Forester, Amanda	2,542 95	271145	Greenwald, Rosetta	14 85
131066	Faust, Isabell	525 82	276646	George, Martha McC	75 39
132986	Fraser, James H.	16 46	356658	Gruener, Selma	207 68
134950	Foxall, George W.	17 64	356867	Gregg, William	246 95
146856	Ford, William W.	94 44	356899	Gusky, Harry	37 17
155276	Frankenstein Abie	450 80	257938	Giffen, Dianna B.	186 49
157702	Flaherty, John	55 24	258066	Gibb, Jean	77 10
159098	Fierst, Barbara	7,887 69	359115	Geisel, Emma	364 44
165018	Figley, Eliza V.	1,110 55	360661	Griffin, Margaret J.	50 50
312565	Fittler, Frederick K.	31 71	360662	Griffin, Hester E.	72 50
316895	Farber, Sam	351 40	361017	Guttendorf, Elizabeth	339 71
317122	Fellman, Heinrich	686 47	361138	Gates, George E.	35 08
319348	Forster, Alma E.	105 02	362196	Geary, Catherine	850 14
322013	Finogold, Henry	174 18	362812	Gould, Nancy L.	277 58
325024	Ferreere, Rebecca J. T.	416 97	363264	Gallagher, Julia	2,337 35
326588	Friel, Jr., George J.	324 32	357080	Gardner, William E.	45 42
328392	Finnin, Mary A.	260 46	168010	Gilliland, Alexander	3,041 95
328639	Fair, Mary E.	77 05	173247	Gormley, John	225 56
328856	Farmerie, Harry E.	3,705 09	175583	Grella, Louis	62 71
330702	French, Arthur	106 26	175984	Gies, Lillie A.	2,667 21
376650	Forbes, Katie	202 56	178469	Gray, Margaret W. B.	826 51
377298	Foster, Rozella E. M.	122 53	180185	Gunderman, Lester S.	864 58
377649	Ford, Kate	304 51	180446	Gormly, Elizabeth	268 97
379598	Fenton, Jessie M.	484 93	186818	Graham, Mary E.	1,882 02
380534	Foley, Mary A.	220 05	194740	Gestner, John	133 16
112038	Fox, Edward T.	9 04	501118	Gardom, Jane	154 96
164263	Funston, Margaret	1,912 04	501170	Gullett, Margaret F.	88 16
32014	Foster, Tom	44 56	302061	Grube, Lynns, G.	1,784 64
33466	Fitzgerald, John	68 24	302617	Geiser, Harry	121 96
90506	Feeney, Bridget	92 30	303279	Grayborn, John	17 89
110007	Fitzgerald, John	31 78	304876	Goldstrom, John	46 89
221051	Fry, Craig H.	10 51	305412	Grove, Edwin S.	20 64
222855	Fuhr, Margaret	720 82	206430	Galloway, Annie B.	16 08
223946	Frederick, Jessie A.	4,641 46	341812	Gallagher, Pauline	642 20
229704	Forster, William L.	172 28	342500	Grady, Elizabeth A.	265 35
235973	Flanigan, Kate G.	170 29	342673	Greene, Margaret	530 68
243199	Fogerty, Bridget	1,268 16	343674	Galbraith, Robert	339 03
245344	Forster, Alma E.	297 76	344715	Gormley, Joseph J.	25 89
248241	Fox, Minnie	373 88	345038	Grancsay, Anna	95 78
331309	Fey, Joe C.	360 62			

345664	Glockler, Frederick	521 05	380620	Granko, Mary C.	845 59
281228	Gemperle, Ottilia M.	594 16	117807	Goehring, Nancy L.	124 33
281407	Giltentboth Charles F.	50 49	226846	Gorman, Annie M. T.	109 86
281522	Gott, Lizzie S.	154 66	61085	Gallagher, Hugh	2,603 79
282214	Gilllin, Bridget	925 11	64687	Gardner, Mary J.	122 06
283986	Gregory, John	23 29	65908	Grace, Thomas	9 27
285222	Geary, Magg.	2,175 91	69032	Glass, Jennie B.	137 02
287077	Gibson, Jean	1,474 75	75203	Geiser, Christain	27 65
289082	Gusselmann, Anna	1,025 18	98128	Gamwell, Roland G.	303 65
290253	Gudat, John	3,954 00	102664	Glenn, Frank D.	46 56
291286	Gallagher, Anna M.	119 46	103393	Gibson, Matt. A.	91 99
291462	Green, Maria L.	67 64	106174	Guthrie, Florence H.	5,513 79
291899	Goorin, Rachel	100 82	223347	Getty, James C.	1,850 40
292950	Gallagher, Rena F.	40 58	225627	Gitschier, Conrad	2,584 50
294170	Gillooly, Helen	1,393 81	226600	Gilkey, Ann	104 12
297397	Green, Louise M.	320 66	227022	Geyer, Clara	56 84
297509	Gregory, Margareth	50 41	229271	Goddard, Carrie	219 01
299081	Guthrie, Edith W.	70 22	231104	Giltentboth, Augusta	53 86
299604	Gallagher, Bridgt	102 41	232219	Gallagher, John	91 33
299870	Gibbs, Cyrenus W.	130 31	234180	Goddard Bertha A.	217 06
300042	Glucker, Eva	82 00	234734	Grumblin, Eva Ellen	163 72
346267	Gibbons, Mary	163 88	244001	Grange, Aug. B.	14 88
346802	Ginniff, Nellie A.	38 25	246227	Graham, Margaret I.	1,787 76
346993	Griffith, James G.	1,030 67	331731	Graham, Ann M.	803 14
348063	Goron, Casper F. Jr.	186 87	331849	Gracy, Ida M.	52 42
349896	Gray, Elizabeth	660 44	332877	Garrigan, Mary	757 88
351149	Goldstein, Etta	186 48	333648	Geib, Bertha	107 06
352386	Greene, Benjamin F.	328 30	334302	Glover, Sarah	137 98
352702	Garbe, Marie	47 89	336243	Gorham, Bridgie	54 72
353785	Greenwald, Charles H.	280 01	336719	Goldberg, Sarah	1,381 77
354666	Gobinski, Sam	375 40	336732	Gringel, Angelika	68 71
354705	Graham, George R.	222 24	337076	Glasser, Margaret	137 98
273292	Grubbs, Adam M.	310 76	337317	Gracy, Ida M.	50 20
374203	Gasdik, Barbara	335 11	337920	Grabosky, Annie	30 47
374880	Groark, Johanna	224 45	338001	Giffin, Samuel E.	1,472 51
275274	Graf, Ida M.	112 17	338895	Grille, Mayme E.	94 02
375851	Gaut, Birdie	979 66	339671	Gallagher, Mary	852 64
115616	Glassburner, Mary C.	541 45	340333	Gemperle, Ottilia M.	55 33
118999	Gallagher, Frank	4,215 42	340609	Griggs, Charlie	335 69
121157	Grant, Maurice	11 05	366436	Goldberg, Ann	469 56
28440	Graebner, Sophie	1,804 83	266656	Grubbs, Dillie M.	172 43
32482	Geegan, James G.	1,244 80	369144	Girman, Johan	172 80
133884	Gladden, Sarah A.	130 71	370019	Gillen, Cora M.	118 77
134607	Gamper, Louise	9 22	52990	Gardon, Jos.	2,680 33
143305	Garvin, Maggie M.	762 39	225462	Greiner, Joseph	41 11
144566	Gladden, Sarah A.	36 96	249413	Greenwalt, Stella E.	19 61
146313	Goe, Lorinda	760 12	335849	Goldberg, Fannie	324 56
152539	Gaskill, David A.	177 86	366591	Gillander, James R.	52 17
153592	Gogarty, Terence,	868 46			
153968	Graves, Alice	28 74		H.	
155122	Gallagher, Mary	412 25	197645	Hilty, Rachel	\$578 08
156741	Groetzinger, William D.	92 74	198073	Hamilton, Anna B.	458 89
159399	Graham, Jessie G. H.	13 34	204204	Hamilton, Sara P.	143 03
159449	Geiger, Alois	298 11	207239	Heeren, Bertha	63 91
159707	Green, Willard J.	11 56	212042	Hartzell, Edith I.	11 04
163442	Gilliland, Robert McC.	584 31	213293	Harper, Alice S.	27 11
163935	Glenn, Joseph E.	222 13	214637	Houlahan, Margaret	104 52
312599	Garman, Wilhelminia P.	543 21	220175	Hamilton, James M.	754 35
314469	Gies, Charles J. A.	379 92	220372	Hussey, Margaret	5,501 72
314891	Greenstein, Max	4,531 71	252001	Hughes, Jennie	308 05
314968	Gaffey, Bridget	265 00	252255	Hughes, Maggie S.	94 72
315143	Gratz, Katie	181 23	252669	Holsing, Mary A.	280 53
316628	Gould, Martha D.	93 23	255375	Howard, William B.	289 78
316720	Georgi, Katharine	2,216 98	256419	Hugar, Francis	166 09
318657	Gordon, John A.	1,064 94	259496	Hamm, Orpha O.	140 93
318853	Gleason, Michael H.	153 79	261075	Hood, Thomas C.	15 99
319454	Graham, John	71 29	265428	Hoyt, Martha C.	112 81
320871	Geinzer, Emma B.	659 48	266206	Hazel, Raymond	149 48
320941	Goldman, Jake	89 51	269966	Henning, Clara	428 04
322659	Goode, Retta, B.	1,105 06	270211	Hanrahan, Mary	472 55
322838	Green, Elizabeth M.	1,929 34	270635	Hartley, Beecher M.	13 92
323098	Graham, Mattie P.	92 58	270662	Herbick, Nicholas	156 81
325574	Ginniff, Nellie A.	111 98	271133	Heath, Sarah	116 44
326949	Gruber, Surp	267 04	271597	Hampsey, Alex P.	64 02
328358	Gregory, Myrtle B.	441 60	272038	Heckman, Nattalie	311 45
329587	Gedman, John	736 88	273425	Herrington, Margaret	121 24
320231	Glass, Margaret	35 75	273597	Heighley, Robert M.	31 92
373982	Goudet, Jozef	444 51	274476	Heskett, Nora	232 56
379817	Garroway, Ethel V.	108 57	274823	Hindman, Mattie A.	59 80
380097	Graham, Anna C.	127 66	274910	Heisterman, Christian E.	112 93

275157	Hunter, Samuel A.	60	23	296843	Hartwig, Otto L.	66	25
276362	Hogen, Delia	55	68	296856	Hollander, Ida H.	41	93
276460	Humphries, Ida M.	1,129	15	297941	Hart, William	409	06
277700	Holsing, Mary A.	291	57	299114	Herpel, Louise	76	41
279041	Hutchison, William J.	2,336	23	299737	Higgins, Mary	17	81
279417	Hughes, Maggie S.	64	46	346555	Hughes, Jennie	86	40
279549	Henderson, Mary M.	402	11	346734	Haag, Margaret P.	108	16
280491	Harris, Sarah F.	94	08	347165	Hallis, Ivy	111	66
357758	Hauck, Elsie J.	1,180	32	348003	Hartley, J. Wilson	57	73
359085	Hughes, Vallie K.	57	33	348194	Hyland, Patrick	834	49
359752	Heckel, Kathrina M.	77	63	348837	Houston, Rosetta M.	339	20
360055	Hodel, Jeannette	112	94	348863	Harris, Max	627	99
360204	Humes, Nannie R.	114	53	349034	Hague, Henry D.	170	17
360290	Havner, Mary H.	36	12	350565	Heinemann, Edward R.	114	81
360992	Hopkins, Otto S.	121	62	351467	Hofschmidt, Albert	331	20
361119	Huckestein, Harold H.	551	63	351736	Hall, Elizabeth	103	12
361523	Heuston, Michael	1,777	05	351866	Hand, Amelia M.	161	71
363964	Hilty, George C.	352	00	351899	Hieber, Katharine C.	1,634	54
361649	Haus, Christian J.	111	09	351964	Hastings, Salome H.	183	77
364931	Holl, Hanna A. M.	48	22	352169	Hickey, Nora	602	83
365602	Harton, Laura W.	126	22	353821	Hoffman, Beckie	408	70
196232	Hamilton, Margaret	3,122	39	354021	Halleran, Ora A.	526	54
263682	Hall, Mary B.	629	37	354380	Heilig, Bibianne	812	56
275287	Herrmann, Martha	142	66	354737	Helmstader, Laura	250	21
256224	Hughes, Sarah M.	655	88	354844	Haight, Henry	1,079	26
166533	Hillyer, V. Sebring	10	03	372168	Hershiser, Lenora E.	2,381	67
166930	Hill, Joseph B.	1,607	68	373212	Hanny, Katharine	226	67
167455	Hervey, Joseph T.	41	42	373254	Hurbanek, John	58	07
167988	Hunziker, Ida	17	92	373564	Hershman, Lily	103	91
168218	Hutchison, Katherine	23	94	373904	Halasz, John	45	13
168823	Hill, Jacob C.	60	67	374146	Hartman, W. Edward	140	72
169940	Harris, Laura	322	80	375161	Hoyt, Martha C.	617	33
170927	Hershberger, Edith K.	158	16	375231	Holleran, Catherine L.	50	34
175426	Haworth, Jehu F.	262	92	349500	Hallett Henry M.	64	06
176477	Hoffman, Mary J.	27	06	112970	Hite, Annie E.	15	84
176558	Hughes, Anne	2,330	72	118341	Hess, Mary A.	2,932	81
178887	Henderson, Martha J.	2,139	28	119846	Howard, William C.	14	49
185855	Hayes, Mary M.	11	55	122473	Hays, Caroline S.	31	26
189226	Howells, Gertrude	252	60	123002	Hausmann, Conrad	4,302	53
189700	Henderson, Thomas J.	54	36	123760	Harris, Samuel H.	13	23
190648	Haight, Annie	1,396	09	124268	Hayden, Margaret B.	473	19
191307	Horne, Bernard S.	134	98	124761	Hartrick, Mary B.	274	18
193099	Hibbs, Albert E.	653	53	129643	Heath, Thomas C.	45	05
194464	Herbich, Marie K.	1,577	35	135732	Heisterman, Christian E.	1,199	38
303298	Hague, Mary	255	54	143574	Holl, Fred	55	60
303846	Heinlein, George Jr.	39	27	149143	Hastings, James B.	163	10
304817	Harris, Eleanor M.	83	73	150165	Hoffman, Agnes	243	65
305566	Hehl, Bertha	609	44	150529	Harmeier, Laura A.	269	91
305688	Hayes, Margaret C.	58	04	150939	Helwig, Sodie	503	70
305703	Hagen, Gustav	35	74	153804	Healy, Mary	21	16
306739	Hussey, John U.	207	21	156554	Hagan, Ellen	13	17
308114	Huwe, John	170	31	156968	Hays, Clara	769	29
306996	Henderson, Alice	115	31	159593	Hayden, Margaret	792	82
308405	Hazel, Raymond	116	36	159681	Hayden, Clara	261	71
308644	Hepler, Esther A. W.	40	31	160788	Henry, Sidney S.	76	45
309150	Hasson Margaret W.	149	97	161300	Haugh, Elvira	21	26
341761	Hopkinson, Elizabeth Anna	2,067	03	161725	Hervey, Tena C.	1,641	66
342628	Hiege, Mamemie	394	50	311589	Hughes, James E.	105	26
342779	Helbling, Peter	66	07	311658	Hamilton William H.	79	34
343285	Hanna, Mary	247	91	313543	Hetz, Mary	1,228	55
343924	Hack, John C.	1,273	93	314200	Hytovitz, Charles	574	33
344060	Hollerich, Mary A.	120	75	316132	Haus, Louise	221	13
345744	Holliday, Edna M.	256	67	320380	Henry, Agnes	29	55
189256	Hochswender, Bessie	104	18	320653	Hill, Magdalena	228	70
193165	Henderson, William	9	08	321122	Houston Margaret J.	142	94
282060	Hopf, Adeline F.	30	66	321256	Howard Catherine	371	45
282153	Hibbs, David	568	08	321742	Herbick, Nich	124	35
283065	Halt, Laura M.	146	74	322033	Hudak, William	216	03
284051	Hard, Ellza	1,171	62	322130	Harris, Max	1,263	54
284997	Hart, Elizabeth	64	81	323801	Henrich, Elizabeth	248	08
285295	Hatterer, Emma	220	75	324494	Heeren, Walter F.	284	11
286863	Hansel, Charles M.	17	71	325222	Hoeverler, Gertrude	33	38
287690	Hartman Lillian	154	58	326482	Haggerty, Mary E.	74	03
289487	Houston, Sinclair A.	1,225	75	327372	Harris, Flora	1,163	29
290407	Harris, Eleanor M.	110	11	329265	Heskett, Nora	977	17
291988	Hunzeker, Margaret J.	2,057	48	329340	Higgins, Clara	275	26
292751	Harper, John	1,445	21	330150	Hutchison, William J.	767	64
294733	Hartman, Edward V.	679	68	330546	Hartill, Nancy	74	36
295287	Hadas, Minnie	616	70	376092	Hilton, Nellie	51	69
295373	Hannon, Kate M.	64	01	376738	Hunziker, Karolina	446	02
296544	Hagerty, Bella	332	97	377260	Hurst, Elizabeth	75	81

377841	Hayward, John	110	40	200547	Johnston, Ellen	11	69
378265	Hale, Elizabeth	440	15	204315	Johnson, Anna E.	402	01
13281	Heilman, Henry	107	55	204897	Jessop, Emily C.	75	83
50728	Hazlett, James B.	20	69	207784	Jamison, Jennie K.	52	57
55544	Hussey, Harriet A.	1,196	33	212776	Jones, Sadie	10	77
56656	Hoge, James	22	15	218117	Joyce, John	1,942	67
64296	Hanna, Willie	435	93	220886	Johnston, Emma C.	173	18
66436	Houston, Sadie M.	114	67	251607	Jones, Sarah E.	58	61
32764	Herron, Charles	75	80	252203	Junker, Fred	510	03
91361	Hogue, Clara	1,250	62	254030	Johnson, Carl	76	05
92128	Huggins, Harriett M. B.	174	96	256696	Johnston, George A.	2,664	18
98819	Hay, Maggie	132	91	264691	Jones, Francis	1,483	43
102603	Hosack, George Z.	96	11	267287	Johnson, Hilda O.	564	51
104383	Helbig, Johann A.	7,461	56	269600	Jones, James	281	31
105921	Henechan, Peter	8	33	272538	Jones, William J.	32	41
110383	Herron, Mary T.	346	65	276287	Jameson, Fred H.	46	52
221509	Helbling, Henry	2,489	84	276288	Johnston, Frederick C.	14	80
221738	Herron, Margaret	1,687	45	279697	Johnson, Artcher A.	285	06
221951	Haines, Rebecca	639	39	359294	Jordan, Margaret	30	28
223078	Hobbs, Robert G.	19	61	364810	Jacaszek, Alex	350	30
225550	Hager, Carrie E.	98	19	180404	Jones, Susie	1,869	63
227476	Hancock, Emma P.	661	40	190161	Jones, George W.	84	28
229162	Hurley, Catherine	2,219	24	303020	Jacobs, Isidor W.	21	93
229518	Harrigan, John, Jr.	659	64	308440	Jenkins, Rebecca	207	08
230002	Hotz, Albert	13	23	341059	Johnson, Elizabeth F.	37	40
231856	Horn, Alice	20	77	343655	Judge, Anna	235	59
233057	Haney, Lizzie	117	33	345229	Jackson, Amanda K.	479	13
233700	Holleran, Mary	145	23	283400	Jones, Carrie M.	75	39
235703	Hamm, Orpha O.	102	14	294930	Jefferies, Bella	1,230	91
235912	Hobe, Carrie	129	25	296015	Jones, William R.	99	38
238006	Haworth, J. Fred	20	47	298230	Jennings, John J.	14	99
238064	Haskett, Nora	232	89	347501	Johnston, David C.	44	09
238792	Hughes, Martin J.	10	04	350981	Jennings, Laura W.	215	97
238910	Hyatt, Lizzie	67	56	351310	Jackson, Mary	844	65
240318	Holmes, Carson	744	18	351361	Jacobson, Nathaniel	132	36
240902	Hickey, Margaret	896	91	353643	Johnson, Anna	147	93
242200	Hepplewhite, Ida J.	2,069	37	372181	Johnston, Nellie B.	51	15
244417	Hermann, Martha	142	66	373200	Jurkewici, Marijan	278	93
249889	Herrmann, Martha	142	66	375132	Junker, Anna E.	123	36
331234	Hays, Edward G.	38	60	375410	Jeffrey, Eleanor	353	74
332816	Herman, Martha	142	66	111796	Jepson, Hannah	48	25
333951	Hultz, John P., Jr.	428	26	129825	Johnston, Agnes G.	158	88
334755	Harrison, Ann S.	331	20	132210	Jones, George	386	72
335697	Huckenstein, Wilma M.	350	32	139987	Jordan, Calvin B.	29	73
336365	Humphreys, Elizabeth S.	1,346	70	140972	Jones, M. Lizzie	20	02
337337	Hilt, Sophia	80	49	150945	Jackson, Clara	27	94
338118	Hill, Edwin B.	33	59	158025	Jenkins, George L.	56	44
339731	Hoy, Tessie B.	2,814	34	165699	Jenkins, Elizabeth	743	31
366153	Hilliard, Russel S.	259	81	312647	Jennings, Jr., Richard M.	317	02
366335	Hochswender, Davis M.	105	68	319654	Jochumsen, Fred.	20	48
366643	Henderson, Margaret R.	92	15	320651	Jacobson, Louis	1,416	85
368558	Heilman, William J.	46	19	322712	Jodianis, Alex.	716	57
369540	Hester, James	115	17	324796	Jenks, Gertrude C.	39	24
370586	Hagerty, Elizabeth D.	2,026	13	325583	Josephson, Ray	948	74
103408	Hamilton, Walter C.	33	57	326956	Johnson, Hilma	394	67
243305	Haymaker, Annie C.	30	49	328506	Jones, Mary	58	91
332353	Hartman, Walter F.	33	17	376278	Jahn, John W.	78	41
336976	Halloway, Carlton C.	45	36	378826	Jones, Hannah	82	24
667586	Hurlihy, Kathryn R.	46	34	380295	Johnston, Ida	1,082	42
I.				41619	Johnston, Harry B.	119	35
199683	Isherwood, Bridget	\$209	32	45098	Johnson, John	96	57
209236	Igo, Sarah	552	02	53837	Jamison, Maggie A.	7,445	46
259915	Isett, Martha	728	03	53839	Jamison, Martha A.	6,343	30
215140	Irwin, Mary J.	2,087	21	100091	Johnston, George O.	182	72
269477	Irvine, Lulu A.	233	29	100428	Jackson, Sarah	472	47
278190	Innis, Blanche L.	188	61	224012	Jackson, Raphael	465	80
359698	Irwin, Flora C.	89	51	233527	Jones, William M.	1,608	20
294865	Irvine, Rachel E.	122	16	233897	Jones, Amos	3,737	70
371034	Imrich, Anna	342	86	242594	Jackson, Eliza E.	15	93
112984	Irwin, Mary	11	90	335639	Jones, Thomas T.	556	23
122242	Irvln, William J.	378	27	335978	Johnston, Edwin A.	7,133	65
317995	Inman, Kate	73	37	369887	Johnson, Essie V.	222	42
319504	Ippolito, Vincenzo	629	31	236011	Jones, Rose	39	15
323182	Ingram, Jane D.	1,200	44	333867	Jennings, Jane	35	05
323183	Ingram, William H.	578	74	K.			
94791	Isenthal, Leo R.	143	15	196760	Kuhn, Kate A.	\$1,190	53
J.				197043	Kaffka, J. W. Frants	67	85
196495	Jenkins, George L.	\$316	52	200663	King, Francis E.	576	69
199798	Jones, Lizzie M.	1,895	71	201958	Killoran, Rev. Patrick	2,072	56
				205306	Knoedler, Christiana	73	68

210115	Keeman, Mary P.	46 75	375447	Kelly, Edna E.	159 30
212957	Kemnitzner, Dora	1,607 41	375448	Kelly, Audrey M.	159 31
219626	King, Harvey C.	128 09	375579	Kapsis, Laurinas	111 83
251987	Kelso, John M.	13 93	348818	Kaye, Mary A.	394 37
252018	Keehen, Lizzie	20 18	124787	Kuntz, Christina	35 45
255250	Kail, James M.	2,832 05	131122	King, Flora B.	295 23
255866	Kim, Lula B.	201 14	143365	Kenan, Ellen	101 07
256182	Kilchenstein, Edward	236 51	147565	Kelly, Hiram	14 41
259184	Keifer, Jacob	72 68	157628	Keiser, Louise	2,050 66
260680	Kelly, Thomas A.	26 06	163020	Kenney, Jane	943 71
268938	Klchol, Annie	527 42	164296	Keenan, Susan	122 81
270347	Kearns, Matthew	446 65	311818	Kaylor, Joseph F.	268 42
276178	Kinczus, Apolinary	47 51	314934	Kiss, Luj	926 63
276312	Kennedy, Sadie	86 37	317012	Kelly, Edith B.	20 33
276703	Koch, Pauline A.	716 58	318591	Kinney, Nettie B.	145 60
278592	Knight, Albert	167 99	318771	Kunkel, William E.	757 34
356289	Kirkpatrick, Bertha J.	217 29	319009	Kaltenhauser, Nellie	153 79
356561	Kelly, Sarah	73 49	319509	Kelly, Samuel T.	214 41
356886	Khoury, Anthony	213 38	319681	King, James H.	43 19
356914	Kaltenhaeuser, Anna E.	1,009 91	320204	Knox, Mae	35 20
358651	Kann, Bertha F.	121 84	320883	Kenfield, Cecilia A.	110 81
300401	Kraly, Mary	48 20	321192	Kanyuch, John	103 16
361256	Kefalos, Cristos	371 53	322587	King, Nellie	110 47
364405	Kirk, Sophia M.	228 50	323345	Kissock, Joseph	89 68
365043	Knoll, Mary	141 12	328964	Kagle, Henry	299 68
365312	Kappler, Rose	583 85	329396	Kelly, Naoma L.	495 52
169817	Kidd, Edwin	27 51	376775	Kirk, Viola G.	178 82
174911	Kenning, Nancy J.	62 78	328605	Kennedy, Catherine B.	39 07
183333	Krahenbehl, Robert	24 87	328429	Knapp, Katharine	175 18
185769	Kremer, Barbara	108 80	326610	Kalb, Annie	28 95
195987	Kidd, Amanda H.	1,084 10	377209	Klinger, Louisa	59 86
301423	Keller, George R.	449 57	378330	Korsak, Lottie	165 02
304473	Kopp, Minnie	277 75	378683	Kentrotas, Andrew	327 96
305962	Kelly, Mary A. F.	19 50	380261	Klening, Ernesk	541 20
306051	Kirby, Patrick	80 15	380583	Kupinski, Stanislaw	539 41
306912	Kirby, Lenora B.	127 15	137266	Kennedy, Carrie	8 07
307274	Knowles, Morris	326 71	17483	Kaiser, Jacob	190 55
307608	Kerr, Joseph J.	38 53	17548	Kirkland, Joseph	598 11
309119	Kerr, James W. L.	86 62	19703	Kountz, Catherine M.	229 11
341760	Kirk, Frank	266 46	49123	Kurtz, Helen S.	82 03
342179	Knox, Ella H.	76 87	88134	Kerr, Lide E.	21 30
344646	Kraus, John	56 95	95735	Kircher, Gottlieb	6,221 22
344824	Kenneweg, Edward L.	495 03	226474	Kepert, George	343 82
345834	Kinzing, Karl G.	4,146 18	226608	Kunkle, Emma	488 19
281803	Klingensmith, Jacob J.	179 02	227495	Kaufman, Sid L.	824 11
282733	King, Thomas K.	800 59	228065	Koenigsfeld, Mathias	312 50
283826	Kattelman, Emma L.	112 42	228427	Kennedy, Florence B.	366 58
290064	Kaine, John H.	553 72	232054	Keck, William	97 25
290369	Kirkham, Emma	244 20	233139	Kircher, Katherine	115 51
291389	Kelly, Mary	14 74	233620	Kern, Moritz	53 75
292009	Kerr, Sarah J.	392 44	233789	Koenig, Christina	56 12
294238	Knodeler, Christina F.	85 51	233976	Krahenbuhl, Ernest	778 51
294237	Kullé, Emma	82 54	234874	Kelly, Ada	447 24
294415	Kingan, Emma	25 86	241763	Kaufman, Sid L.	923 85
295720	Kelly, Hannah	83 29	244430	Kearney, Thomas J.	424 67
296597	Knowles, Morris	344 58	244841	Kearney, Owen	2,181 84
299843	Kennedy, Mary	296 84	247690	Kepple, Ann V.	61 02
300511	Kelly, Sadie A.	65 89	247875	Kindall, Isaac, H.	62 02
300599	Kirk, Lizzie	932 70	249398	Kelley, Hannah	137 67
346597	Kuncsak, John	1,489 47	331204	Kemp, Laura J.	981 76
346655	Kurtz, Ella M.	76 90	332148	Kovacs, Jan. S.	846 73
348973	Kress, Anna M.	197 69	332981	Kimpel, Ann E.	161 13
349328	Kagiale, Marigo	136 21	334792	Killiam, Paul	152 75
349351	Kuhl, Daisy E.	204 35	338222	Keener, John D.	273 47
349486	Keller, Bertha	1,829 25	338378	Keefe, Mary	31 00
351274	Kern, Stefni	251 86	339411	Kaplan, Harry	172 29
351425	Kushner, Mike	158 42	339493	Keeler, Henry A.	140 23
351887	Kimmel, James D.	693 86	339711	Kirk, Charles L.	76 42
352184	Kruczyanna, William	45 29	339908	Keller, Elizabeth C. M.	20 07
352549	Kozemiaka, Peter	451 14	340154	Kennedy, Desdemona	84 76
353430	Knuce, Maik	131 43	340752	Klinder, Sadie	82 54
353932	Koepke, Annabelle D.	1,225 88	367966	Kayser, Gus H. F.	1,160 12
354482	Kerschmer, Julia	1,569 98	240586	Kalafud, Mary	118 87
355294	Kerzesky, Howard	99 18	243266	Kent, John F.	39 54
355431	Koenig, Joseph	248 58	247051	Kelley, Patrick	63 21
371100	Kruck, Anni	114 41	339089	Kraus, Jacob	46 02
371342	Kirley, Loretta	114 27			
372688	Kenspfensty, Stanislaw	568 08			
373091	Kuhn, Emma	580 19			
373487	Kurilla, George	113 29			
374427	Kurtz, Isack	122 24			
				L.	
			199346	Lyon, John S.	\$15 99
			202157	Landy, Thomas	116 69

203433	Longenecker, Bertha	13 34	218675	Lindsay, Margaret E.	672 70
206781	Lawson, Viola C.	266 93	321151	Limbacher, Daniel	459 42
219150	Libbey, McLean	22 78	322567	Limegrover, Harry J.	94 25
257294	Lally, Edward	19 20	323083	Lubelsky, Lena	69 33
258899	Leppig, Edmund G.	98 97	324269	Labagh, Mary	865 92
260741	Lester, Elizabeth	37 07	325387	Lucas, Alice	292 15
263515	Leitch, Joseph Jr.	111 24	325517	Levine, Bessie	219 62
264958	Luther, Lizzie	1,317 33	325613	Lieberman, Simon	169 81
264980	Lapornik, Mary	595 34	327288	Lirenzetti, Tecla	1,300 40
269078	Lindke, Mathilda	229 70	329667	Lunardini, Matteo	38 25
269700	Llewelyn, Thomas	69 80	330155	Lott, Jennie	1,486 05
269785	Leggate, Esther K.	196 53	330248	Lawrence, Mary	143 12
274527	Lemon, Agnes D.	274 92	330884	Lysle, Cora	1,113 80
276107	Linehan, Kate M.	11 71	377650	Linn, Nathan	110 73
276902	Labanas, Selem	394 37	378079	Lebeau, Morris	60 67
277446	Lincke, Anna	355 95	42180	Lister, Sarah	3,585 88
277925	Long, Elizabeth D.	41 11	46238	Libengood, Jacob	146 14
279340	Levine, Rebecca	504 20	48174	Lind, Anna	213 10
279378	Legnansky, Merial	223 21	54259	Leitch, Emma H.	244 85
357941	Lysy, Cuny	75 95	63857	Lang, John M.	20 47
358781	Luther, Martin	323 63	68563	Lawson, Jennie	1,710 96
359061	Lowry, Ellen	108 43	77991	Lenfestey, George	2,027 61
360043	Little, Pearl	50 75	80962	Laughran, Mary	639 16
360467	Lowenstein, Rose	68 22	82238	Lee, Robert	16 60
362220	Little, Bridget	137 98	106077	Lepaut, Henry	903 01
262368	Lenz, Lina P.	90 51	107286	Lindperg, Adam W. T.	43 89
363910	Labeau, Morris	87 55	223604	Linnekin, Carrie V.	1,366 65
364158	Labon, William	117 47	223923	Laughlin, Thomas	129 03
261696	Linhart, Leander E.	273 93	224988	Little, Al. L.	77 32
271096	Lehmann, Mary	288 04	228557	Lanzer, Lina	1,866 27
172347	Leach, Mary J.	150 87	229648	Leight, Elsie	607 94
181100	Lambert, George	101 60	234671	Leviton, Rachel	262 38
187331	Lalla, Augusta M.	1,288 79	235061	Laughlin, Frank M.	404 36
189612	Laughans, Meta.	10 04	235444	Lysle, George B.	733 66
191280	Lowers, William C.	34 97	237494	Lindsay, Hannah L.	322 36
301593	Lentz, Cathrine	167 55	238284	Lewis, Kattie I.	85 63
341596	Lewis, Wilhelmina	267 25	239104	Lessig, Clark	80 84
342007	Lambert, Jennie M.	241 12	240502	Leitzell, Mary	164 93
343532	Laurer, Mary D.	1,588 56	322400	Lindsay, Maud B.	1,418 69
343737	Littman, David	183 24	333087	Ludden, Thomas	1,421 29
345374	Loughran, Anna	365 06	333992	Lininger, Serena A.	171 98
281943	Landis, William F.	509 11	335813	Logan, Alice	117 58
282042	Lynn, James	74 94	336262	Loyal, Mary	76 85
286209	Lemon, Minnie	245 84	338771	Lyons, Dennis	721 49
292308	Laughlin, Marie	116 15	238806	Lightbody, Kate	1,188 39
294631	Levin, Isril	79 92	339642	Langdon, Sophia	1,244 89
295911	Lee, Minnie	18 92	340651	Lawson, Sarah	454 84
296080	Lee, Thomas	15 64	340658	Lally, M.	630 29
299782	Levin, Daniel	109 26	367775	Lang, John G.	229 31
346296	Lynn, Minnie	71 66	368697	La Bertew, Margaret	69 30
348774	Lackey, Frank	38 21	369156	Lambing, Nathaniel F.	113 12
350547	Lane, Viola B.	1,070 01	369191	Luksza, Matwici	115 17
350585	Ley, Alfred	79 06	369375	Lucas, Fannie	115 17
353167	Livingston, Joseph A.	1,259 83	369592	Larson, Rina	117 96
353487	Locritis, Louie	610 83	369594	Leventon, Lillie	114 32
354546	Lupori, Frenk	556 92	369679	Leckenby, Emma	69 08
355304	Lucchessi, Audaldo	204 78	237212	Logue, Charles M.	44 67
372427	Luman, Helen R.	223 62	368131	Lewis, Annie M.	184 31
373225	Loyan, Adam	340 06			
373466	Luxbacher, Mehtild	386 82			
373338	Landon, Robert E.	254 79			
351295	Littman, Bessie	38 52	196362	Myers, Anna E.	\$76 89
113802	Love, Mary H.	88 55	196985	Madoery, Emma	688 20
114384	Lindsay, John H.	8 45	198691	Madigan, Jamss J.	2,283 96
117365	Lawson, Viola C.	1,744 52	200018	Meyer, Kate	13 66
136383	Leonard, Alvin G.	42 02	200405	Morris, William J.	339 46
144681	Larkin, Mary J.	21 29	201791	May, Ann	9,133 19
145034	Lietz, Huldah	2,127 36	202384	Murray, Winifred	787 76
148356	Lietz, Joseph	149 26	202830	Monaghan, Bridget	109 88
152398	Lytle, Annie McG.	294 30	203634	Moore, Carter	26 34
158184	Lawall, Mary A.	416 65	204230	Moore, Hugh D.	24 32
161437	Logan, Jennie F.	292 68	206329	Miller, Lillie	438 38
163914	Lovett, Ralph	62 57	206726	Murray, Matilda W.	142 82
164063	Lynch, Robert W.	143 76	208655	Maxwell, Mary	190 04
313779	Logue, Perthinia	88 09	209291	Mozer, Annie	38 15
314901	Lindsay, Frank V.	256 62	210297	Millhisier, John Jr.	523 32
316265	Lazarus, Amelia	189 74	210545	Muse, Richard	702 09
316458	Lesnett, Mary G.	47 74	213732	Mallon, Bernard	1,268 84
316828	Lemmer, Margaret	44 92	213879	Mingol, Frank	86 94
			214258	Mulligan, Grace	124 48
318212	Leatherman, Jeannette	252 21	219644	MacColey, Dora	1,562 44

253698	Malmberg, Charles J.	20	90	288802	Mason, Tressa	69	11
255829	Monro, George N. Jr.	343	75	289035	Matthews, John C.	217	81
215315	Matthews, Mary A.	459	28	290602	Morgan, Kate C.	1,262	06
251344	Moffat, Kate L.	67	69	290668	Munro, John L. Jr.	141	25
256500	Miller, Mary S.	1,461	35	291008	Miller, Eva	70	08
257868	Mahon, Della	59	96	291049	Montgomery, Annie D.	189	07
259543	Mullen, Mary	841	29	294729	Meng, Frederick J.	498	02
259898	Michelucci, Silvio	1,027	86	295562	Mertz, Rose	83	48
261920	Mannion, Mary	833	19	296127	Mohapp, Theresia	55	20
263700	Martinko, Steve	60	57	296559	Miller, Mary	185	08
266738	Morran, Annie	150	34	296690	Morris Sarah A.	45	97
270327	Moorhead, Ida	67	40	296884	Marshall David P.	26	69
273525	Moore, Ovada B.	22	22	297807	Myers, Elizabeth	39	62
273928	Martin, Ralph W.	809	68	299207	Maloney, Peter	417	60
274054	Marshall, Elmira H.	76	42	300407	Mack, Mary A.	39	12
274310	Meier, Lizzie	718	23	346216	Murrian, John F.	1,540	30
276497	Maxon, James R.	3,606	30	346232	Moodie, William	38	68
278064	Milligan, Nellie	235	88	346357	Mardoz, Paul	225	20
279663	Mankiewicz, Frank	1,149	36	348084	Muhlheizer, Elizabeth G.	254	30
280484	Mulligan, James H.	63	05	348261	Mattner, Hermina	573	29
356113	Maneese, Elizabeth B.	116	64	348468	Minehart, Frank A.	585	89
358024	Morley, Annie	1,211	82	350011	Mikos, Zofia	298	02
358069	Moretsky, Charles	1,275	19	351176	Moore, Margaret	224	24
358713	Miller, Sarah A.	837	53	351609	Mallon, Joseph	37	94
359303	Mahony, James	198	82	351650	Morrow, Bessie G.	67	57
359419	Miller, Mary E.	42	29	351708	Matejovka, John	539	08
359433	Maits, Katharine R.	65	14	351757	Martinez, Joseph	253	54
359688	Manghan, Minnie	234	28	352304	Morris, Benjamin	63	05
359905	Mulert, Louise	3,212	79	352817	Mullen, Michael D.	44	96
361075	Metza, Emil L.	359	64	353011	Manning, Mary F.	139	29
362493	Malyga, Marta	253	77	353173	Murray, Michael H.	1,195	04
362994	Magee, J. Elmer	289	05	353226	Mowry, Retta	468	08
363606	Mislewicz, Mary	151	63	353449	Mausus, Brown	380	91
363921	Mihalich, Stephen	119	14	353465	Miller, Ada M.	62	76
364261	Marshall, Carolyn	58	75	353894	Mellnekoff, Albert	135	45
364369	Mellet, Hannah	52	29	371163	Moyer, Nevin W.	434	61
365003	Molitor, Andreas	116	69	371346	Mueller, Cora M.	113	10
365228	Martin, Midford L.	149	12	371734	Muesser, Annie	171	14
358203	Mackenroth, Dorothea	120	75	372343	Moore, Mary	451	60
166513	Moreland, Andrew M.	268	74	73208	Moninger, Laura M.	56	63
166703	Moore, Lewis M.	52	80	373558	Marshall, Clarine L.	105	30
167565	Moore, Mary	142	30	373735	Morehouse, Emma C.	136	28
169977	Minahan, Mary	498	79	373765	Morris, Ada	56	13
170793	Michel, C. Wilhelmina	1,021	85	374460	Myers, Elizabeth	183	33
172222	Maude, De Etta	199	30	374786	Meloni, Enrico	163	94
173422	Maloney, Mary	41	25	375977	Miller, Lillie	76	26
173974	Mullooly, Teresa	13	41	284712	Mack, Mary A.	37	13
178456	Mohr, George	1,155	11	287143	Miller, Maggie J.	51	96
180830	Morgan, Margaret	175	92	300693	Monroe, Mary	833	53
182109	Moore, Emma K.	2,476	65	348088	Monroe, Clara	28	87
182666	Morgan, William Thos.	117	34	354813	Mehring, Catharine	36	96
182895	Mays, Mary	16	86	373014	Miller, Charity	90	63
184417	Morris, William	658	74	373872	Moore, Mollie E.	78	39
187491	Maust, Dora	1,282	59	113851	Minor, Samuel D.	15	64
187872	Marshall, William T.	38	55	114628	MacQueen, Elizabeth	2,500	45
190131	Moriarty, Mary	2,584	82	115416	May, Maria	1,120	00
190343	Merriman, Bella	155	75	117120	Meyers, Joseph	5,396	38
190401	Marshall, Ella J.	599	10	118732	Miller, Samuel	58	94
193531	Marburger, Louisa H.	622	13	119724	Merz, Anton	45	62
193831	Morrow, Margaret A.	683	31	122758	Murdock, John F.	32	04
193887	Mitchell, Lila A. J.	1,651	61	129785	Myer, Peter	64	31
194542	Moreth, Mary	314	39	130741	Meade, Mary A.	1,592	48
195143	Merriman, James E.	570	24	132152	Miller, John M.	8	32
195262	Monaghan, Katharine	682	55	133491	Mitchell, Margaret M. M.	101	62
301158	Milligan, James C.	15	42	143137	Mueller, Louisa	90	40
301809	Mehard, Churchill B.	475	54	147102	Milton, Henry	14	60
301814	Murtin, Annie	238	29	147482	Mock, Lyman E.	447	46
302934	Manghaus Mary E.	192	39	147732	Miller, Augusta	28	85
303191	Martin, Harry	78	20	148746	Mennig, Dr. Louis	13	60
304162	Maturi, Frank	2,437	80	156702	Maguire, Sarah J.	64	60
304776	Moran, Joe D.	1,497	83	160117	Murck, Margaret E.	1,024	19
305519	Metcalfe, Margaret A.	49	76	163192	Marshall, James	18	86
305826	Marciszock, Gyorgy	1,182	27	163671	Maizeland, Robert	10	77
306539	Molynari, Katie	367	56	211800	Mason, Dale R.	93	03
306631	Mills William H.	64	29	312171	Mulert, Justus	911	99
308743	Magowan, Anna E.	220	80	312839	Mitchell, Edith D.	833	42
310283	Marton, Meri	178	95	313720	Mildwurf, Anna	400	59
281576	Martin, Hannorah	385	20	214898	Matthews, Elizabeth	73	64
283259	Munro, John L.	1,277	77	315111	Murphy, Mary	2,260	45
284937	Munroe, Mary	118	04	315373	Manley, Edna	127	81
285262	Moenius, John L.	262	83	317600	Miller, Rev. Coursen H.	670	80

321135	Market, Grace S.	230 37	244744	Morris, Rebecca A.	18 62
321491	Merks, Esther	934 90	246324	Moon, Edith A.	33 12
321591	Mihm, Apollonia	1,188 01	247984	Marshall, William T.	25 47
322323	Meldrum, Eva A.	1,864 89	332329	Murphy, Michael	83 23
322395	Markell, Jane H.	54 95	332340	Meskill, Carrie	57 74
323168	Moser, Mary	71 28	339031	Moodie, William	95 70
323733	Mudler, Frank M.	177 92			
323989	Maitz, Rosa	1,392 63		Mc.	
325079	Morganstein, Ralph M.	107 06			
325558	Meyer, William	141 58	197403	McGinley, Marie	\$11 34
325791	Matthews, Henry	1,715 50	200269	McCaffrey, Alicia	54 74
326467	Myszkowska, Ursula	60 90	202026	McKee, Anna M. V.	46 87
329291	Miryncezik, Adam	62 71	203402	McCafferty, John	161 06
329292	Miryncezik, John	62 71	206923	McIlhny, Susan	50 38
330252	Muller, Gusti	58 56	209326	McNamee, Catherine	505 80
376477	Mallinger, Harry	110 40	213174	McIlveen, Francis	318 39
377761	Miles, Joseph W.	189 91	217151	McCrumb, Sarah A.	33 68
377912	Marshall, Meredith R.	331 20	217684	McGirr, Amelia McI.	3,415 21
378070	Miller, Carolyn B.	110 40	219085	McArdle, Mary L.	16 15
378354	Moyes, Mary E.	87 99	219677	McCleary, Sarah E.	490 41
378619	Matterer, Charles	137 07	220688	McClure, Julia E.	218 80
379861	Marsh, Sarah E.	113 09	254276	McCartney, James	42 57
380329	Mallinger, Moses	432 96	255630	McIntyre, Peter J.	83 85
380341	Macrum, Margaret	441 70	256926	McCullough, Nora	251 24
380632	Macrum, William W.	206 08	257270	McClaren, Joe A.	150 45
380650	Mackey, Ella H.	539 41	260429	McGuire, Michael F.	40 95
3263	Morris, Wilmar W.	1,372 17	262477	McMahon, Lizzie	198 77
10008	Meharry, Margaret	299 40	267048	McCarthy, Hannah	236 64
52657	Meier, Adam	428 74	268232	McCaughan, Sarah S.	196 70
56392	Moore, Mary E.	21 11	269699	McPherson, Anna P.	195 66
58082	Middendorf, John E.	1,071 70	273108	McMillen, Robert L.	2,359 92
70354	Marshall, Mary A.	64 11	273500	McBrearty, Elizabeth	19 68
70442	Means, Samuel M.	67 76	274354	McCabe, Joseph S.	151 13
92818	Marshall, Margaret J.	84 55	275485	McMasters, Maggie	108 21
93030	Marshall, Clara	18 55	275633	McMillan, Mary B.	92 63
93750	Miller, Jennie	21 15	276037	McClelland, Myra G.	1,163 78
98590	Milligan, Margaret S.	4,813 31	277197	McCredie, James W.	76 65
108638	Matchett, Orafine	1,075 28	279441	McCullough, Sara R.	1,294 27
110310	Muzio, Guiseppe	144 95	280930	McCann, Margaret	1,010 36
213516	Mittleman, Samuel	11 05	280998	McHale, Ellen	24 96
225686	Mikus, Henry	356 19	356273	McLaughlin, Bridt	337 99
227207	Morgan, Laura G.	64 95	358936	McNeal, Edward W.	151 41
220744	Mellon, Meda F.	2,309 31	359598	McIntyre, George W.	689 95
230973	Moore, Hettie	349 57	359972	McClure, Columbus C.	72 32
232120	Morrison, Ann S.	249 99	361129	McCallen, Alice H.	599 41
232413	Moore, Ann E.	226 81	362183	McCaffrey, Dr. Joseph D.	35 64
233107	Moore, Robert W.	20 47	365341	McLaughlin, Elizabeth	193 72
233146	Mathews, Harry	10 83	360017	McCutcheon, James E.	1,206 98
233761	Marshall, Mary I.	61 86	176556	McCartney, William D.	15 85
238936	Miller, William L.	1,878 17	179705	McDermott, Michael J.	488 18
243187	Mikus, Bernhard J.	862 84	182098	McConnell, Myrtle	11 92
243482	Miller, Waldo P.	838 01	182401	McCracken, Julia	194 54
247398	Miller, Thomas J.	52 78	184952	McKenna, Frank E.	2,354 60
248499	Morris, Clara	518 93	185517	McCreary, Susanna	1,154 16
249185	Machensney, Mary A.	929 31	188068	McCarty, William	11 71
249357	Mulligan, James H.	64 20	190079	McGowan, Margaret	242 90
250255	Malunney, Eliza	62 66	191810	McIntyre, Charles B.	23 40
331072	Major, Benjamin R.	40 99	192582	McGinley, Charles	247 79
331838	Matheis, Lizzie E.	955 23	301875	McChesney, Sarah E.	426 26
332486	Marino, Frank W.	68 45	303099	McGlinchy, Margaret	89 20
332829	Mills, Mae M.	238 45	304768	McCoy, Thomas J.	179 86
333734	Montgomery, Margaret	289 40	305466	McClintock, Katie	74 32
354371	Morgan, Ulysses M.	118 96	309525	McMorran, Sarah E.	31 70
324582	Meehan, William	379 48	340139	McCuskee, Thomas	110 40
336158	Magistrini, Vincenzo	146 50	342063	McPherson, Stella H.	139 05
326554	Moore, Selma P.	343 77	342253	McLain, Helen E.	388 73
337667	Miller, Lillie	129 10	343967	McKeag, Robert S.	51 63
337791	Maruscak, Zuzi	657 65	282111	McDonough, Annie	146 17
338003	Moaski, Meri Y.	414 63	282601	McKnight, Minnie	1,623 28
338111	Milligan, Margaret S.	4,259 89	282897	McDonough, Barbara	194 57
339077	Morganstern, Morgan H.	83 64	283253	McCreary, Susan	846 43
339210	Miller, Karoline	3,306 25	284428	McCleary, Emma M.	100 21
339677	Miller, Edward E.	139 26	288826	McGonegal, Hannah	230 68
339772	Moxey, Arthur C.	344 62	289419	McKnight, Annie W.	145 22
340197	Mitchel, Rachel	368 37	290222	McNulty, Mary	847 78
366363	Marshall, Mert R.	232 73	291974	McDowell, Minnie D.	54 46
366777	Miller, Harry B.	134 95	292482	McCormick, Margaret M.	654 61
367038	Margfern, Victoria	346 20	297903	McComas, Isiah	502 47
368931	Milligan, Orlando H.	132 56	299529	McClaran, Joe A.	112 17
17326	Mitchell, William	13 68	299530	McClaran, Anna A.	813 69
			300428	McCreedy, John	160 17

300557 McCloskey, Agnes M.	208 01	232173 McNeil, Jennie	1,639 27
300930 McClain, Ellison	40 34	235364 McElvany, Minn.	57 43
346031 McIntyre, Marian	953 75	240042 McElheny, Ella P.	177 04
347343 McGinnis, Kate	38 83	240104 McKee, Harriet B.	84 73
347667 McIntyre, William	166 33	240596 McClure, Ellen	74 16
348822 McCoy, John G.	247 71	241060 McAnnulty, Sam E.	147 80
350168 McGovern, John J.	85 57	241614 McMonigel, Mary	105 51
350333 McCluskey, Mary G.	59 22	243064 McMannus, Emma	213 33
352487 McCann, Frank J.	55 96	244190 McGregor, William J.	62 38
353739 McGovern, Blanche F.	455 52	245907 McCabe, Wilma	166 97
354148 McFadden, Carrie P.	1,257 04	246957 McKeag, Dorcas A.	224 60
374369 McBride, John A.	947 19	247539 McFarland, Robert B.	167 21
374588 McGill, Mamie	61 70	247550 McFarland, Gertrude	103 06
375901 McLean, Kattie F.	447 47	248288 McCullough, Elmer J.	154 91
287204 McKelvy, Mary M.	41 30	248416 McLaughlin, Fannie	177 75
348498 McMasters, Mary E.	304 23	250864 McClure, Julie E.	216 86
349132 McCoy, Michael J.	111 23	331451 McEvoy, William E.	152 51
352976 McGowan, Rita P.	31 85	331658 McAvoy, Patrick	421 94
113714 McMahon, Denis	5,068 62	332538 McGough, Ann R.	38 45
114271 McLean, Harry	152 20	336037 McCarthy, Daniel, ...	1,279 86
115714 McConnell, Lou	27 14	337356 McKee, Mathilda	476 22
117048 McGonnigle, Peter	192 14	338301 McClain, Ellison	55 26
121212 McGeagh, Frank H.	61 75	338360 McDowell, Miles J.	48 47
124035 McAndrews, Eva E.	1,346 31	339764 McConnegly, John D.	406 57
141992 McKee, Annie E.	71 17	340376 McKinney, Marie E.	157 29
142224 McGerrity, Joseph	58 79	340692 McWilliams, Francis S.	796 82
146341 McIsaac, Robert J.	10 97	367920 McLaughlin, Alexander	80 74
147880 McDermott, Irene E.	124 37	368531 McNeirney, Catharine	64 77
149779 McNulty, Edward	25 21	368599 McClelland, Grace	366 78
152750 McCarthy, Calvin	13 72	368968 McCombs, Lucile E.	377 04
152751 McNally, Sarah	171 42	369709 McNeilly, Hannah M.	2,006 76
153333 McCarthy, Edward	211 63	33404 McCarthy, Annie	14 04
157934 McNair, Sara B.	273 71	68708 McDonald, Lizzie	13 15
160197 McClaren, Samuel M.	131 96	75931 McCrum, Mary E.	54 88
311936 McMahon, Harry R.	1,147 00	106983 McNamee, Jennie	5,696 50
312158 McClure, Thomas	179 98	221039 McConnell, Mary J.	26 37
313681 McConnon, Annie	390 89	225071 McGrath, Hannah	598 75
313998 McElwain, James	351 24	235575 McGlenn, Alma R.	34 61
314237 McClure, Clara A.	27 43	247212 McCagh, Michael	35 33
315705 McAttee, Catharine	819 58	336669 McElhany, Catharine	91 24
316020 McCrery, Susannah	37 74	N.	
316806 McNary, Catharine G.	3,350 27		
316892 McGowan, Lauretta G.	486 22	198523 Nixon, William M.	\$112 01
317588 McCormack, Alice	73 21	214472 Nonemaker, Louise	840 70
320823 McHugh, Norah	313 26	215679 Newton, Jane A.	927 65
322519 McGowan, John L.	448 51	269088 Neely, Harry W.	251 76
323102 McLees, Olive	1,057 31	273576 Norton, John	875 71
325429 McGlinchy, Margaret	72 55	280360 Neyman, Elizabeth V.	30 77
327034 McBane, Mamie	25 84	356629 Newell, Bridget	246 95
329654 McMahon, Annie	2,144 10	356818 Nelson, Anie M.	682 15
329992 McWilliams, Elizabeth A.	1,442 36	358096 Nigro, Maria	122 19
376241 McClain, Ellison	83 33	360448 Naughton, Katherine	124 76
377433 McCloskey, Ella	110 73	360459 Novak, Emil V.	131 66
379009 McCoy, John	503 54	360875 Neelen, Belle	71 19
379722 McNulty, John	544 79	360885 Neelen, Annie A.	193 69
379887 McGinley, Margaret	434 37	362828 Nepper, Joseph	75 89
379934 McLaughlin, Catharine	108 57	363908 Norton, Mary	552 00
379962 McCully, Estella McK.	1,570 86	364337 Nihart, Lena	58 56
380206 McCracken, Jennie	552 02	365607 Nixon, Essie L.	92 06
28130 McNally, Bridget	149 98	174119 Nickel, Wilhelmine S.	145 48
34478 McFarland, Eliza J.	97 71	179440 Naismith, Jane	718 51
52588 McJunkin, Alexander	23 33	190513 Nealon, Annie C.	338 40
61628 McFarland, William	13 23	01657 Nestleroad, James E.	36 50
65976 McKee, William	261 30	307574 Nihill, Delia	303 96
67209 McGrady, Bridget	7,925 29	309932 Newby, Elizabeth	971 64
68958 McNeil, Luella	546 00	345954 Nolan, Nellie C.	134 33
70576 McKenna, James	57 05	287218 Nelson, John O.	286 59
77001 McDermott, Patrick	26 97	291469 Nagle, Mary	269 39
84751 McClurg, Laura B.	1,035 58	346907 Neely, James H.	63 50
91287 McIntyre, John	1,831 75	347848 Nahalka, Zusana	128 39
92289 McMasters, Jennie K.	354 48	348870 Nixon, James M.	1,280 89
94007 McLaughlin, John	18 56	354131 Neill, Harry	257 30
103179 McConnell, Ellie	271 51	121501 Nurnberger, John	164 30
108613 McClure, Harry A.	76 28	134215 Nelson, Simpson	31 23
109261 McCluskey, Mary	257 22	141585 Neibert, Adam L.	323 44
221463 McBane, Harry A.	10 50	153707 Nichols, Mary	59 42
228559 McCandless, Ida B.	76 64	157038 Newell, Christine	52 00
228828 McDevit, Mary E.	109 78	160761 Nesson, Annie	37 90
230833 McGuire, Mike F.	57 45	318484 Nauman, Katherine	79 24
231625 McCloy, George M.	10 23	320515 Neylon, Jennie	163 51

324958 Nygreen, Catherine	993 90	356152 Piatt, John N.	30 83
328948 Naylor, John W.	138 89	358966 Platzer, Louis	242 92
330089 Newdorfer, Laura W.	153 28	360652 Paterson, Annie T.	240 59
378422 Nelson, Anna	109 93	360991 Painter, Ned. H.	585 80
40501 Newburn, Steven	36 20	364146 Penczak, Andras	348 38
63984 Nixon, Mary L.	173 69	277704 Phillips, Mary E.	56 80
76309 Neale, James B. Jr.	93 27	169429 Paterson, Alex	12 45
230123 Nearhoff, Mollie	1,000 48	192357 Porter, John T.	412 51
244044 North, Lill	1,354 17	193967 Poxon, Anna M.	1,274 15
246378 Newland, Ann M.	958 00	302413 Pridgeon, Charles H.	2,151 38
246906 Nisbet, Robert	141 29	303251 Pen, Marquis, T.	1,371 93
369214 Neel, Mary A.	3,411 23	306915 Peters, Elmer S.	65 93
101520 Neely, John H.	1,666 62	308943 Pagliese, Solanthe	610 30
369975 Neely, Susan	561 77	343457 Powers, Raymond	40 09

O.

170392 Ohl, Kate B.	\$18 82	344066 Parker, Margaret C.	169 68
183863 O'Rourke, Martha	25 30	344446 Parsons, Oliver	26 09
302327 Ostapkowic, Wladislav	117 32	283271 Phillips, Robert	143 23
304696 O'Kelly, Helen	39 00	284315 Ponganski, Alex	163 23
342872 O'Leary Margaret M.	57 42	286187 Plannert, Marie	84 78
251760 O'Neill, Elizabeth	153 60	286608 Peyton, Jennie M.	116 59
273515 Owens, Alice	183 69	295018 Pease, Martha C. R.	16 90
215868 O'Leary, Johanna	452 49	296386 Phylbin, Delie	408 78
114835 Oakford, Jennie E.	29 16	298008 Paletzki, Nikodem	597 50
117423 Osborne, James H.	9 70	298863 Perrius, Lucy	347 19
127182 Otterson, William J.	7,942 71	299635 Point Mary E.	540 30
120344 Oyel, Johann	9 75	346035 Patanko, Maria	126 41
163620 O'Hare, Patrick	110 40	346374 Phillipi, Isaac N.	50 80
315507 Oslasky, John	574 37	347120 Prescott, Sara E.	45 03
319377 Ottstott, Anna L.	69 96	349435 Penrod, Caroline J. D.	75 00
320562 O'Leary, Catherine	217 01	350531 Pack, Henrietta B.	83 84
322415 Ochsenhert, Carrie H.	400 41	351533 Pankerton, Samuel	136 74
323052 Olischar, Antonie	727 66	352206 Powers, James A.	205 51
376827 Orient, Michael Jr.	239 09	352289 Pfabe, Andrew J.	1,194 23
128805 O'Neill, Kate	2,303 39	354096 Pistorius, Anna A.	100 37
289444 Owens, Ellen	254 51	372156 Payne, Deborah	196 72
289869 O'Hanlon, Catherine	519 98	372563 Pallan, Rudolph J.	336 10
290476 O'Malia, Patrick	80 20	373156 Pudnick, Annie	362 71
292546 O'Tool, Mary	258 42	120138 Patton, Kate	1,266 07
293606 O'Boy, Annie	1,128 70	124609 Prelvrenzo, Anthony J.	34 40
294504 O'Brien, Ellen	967 32	137145 Pfalzgrab, Lizzie	11 20
346614 Opiari, Ubaldo	640 34	138070 Pearsall, Walter	143 64
346687 O'Donnell, William P.	32 96	139410 Pickering Thomas Jr.	45 03
348555 O'Neil James	133 30	144526 Pollitt, William	28 60
355190 O'Connor, Catherine	819 33	155465 Patrick, Louise B.	45 12
373677 Ozada, Francis	632 71	157597 Pasquineli, Giovanni	55 61
69149 O'Mailley, Kate	1,944 98	315542 Paul, Wilhelmine	444 67
74377 O'Brien Ellen	28 70	315852 Pressel, Mary	470 53
228182 O'Connell, Kate	662 21	316688 Palmer, Mary A.	74 94
230219 O'Rourke, Mary	1,774 39	318172 Plummer, Winfield S.	96 39
247732 Osburne, Walter J.	91 61	319715 Pearlstein, Max	258 40
331150 Ott, Mollie	82 86	321265 Peleckis, Frank	958 64
332850 Oberheuser, Julia	255 50	324673 Parmigiana, Cecilia	135 82
339510 Overend, Edmund T.	33 71	328354 Peciukas, Tadansz	274 78
340268 O'Shea, Bridget	93 89	328873 Poserara, Catherine A.	240 00
46699 O'Reilly, Jeremiah	37 23	330259 Patterson, Etta M.	27 95
332484 O'Neill, Helen M.	72 49	376648 Palmer, Martha	223 00
368156 O'Neil, Mary	100 12	378090 Petroskey, John	220 80
368742 Olszewski, Stanley, ...	677 47	379427 Pann, Eva	1,089 61

P.

198661 Pearson, William N.	\$133 55	379580 Powers, Mary	217 89
200141 Pender, John	2,046 53	321465 Payne, Mary B.	29 50
203021 Poppe, William F.	264 09	30883 Prichard, Dan C.	7,113 98
203873 Pryor, Will	88 19	74996 Price, James	1,488 91
254626 Pattin, Robert G.	33 35	82362 Parker, Lide I.	10 83
257181 Powell, Walter G.	68 77	102451 Petticord, Camelia S.	47 62
263900 Powell, Henrietta E.	228 33	221389 Patterson, Elizabeth C.	383 16
264713 Pepper, John	485 30	222731 Paden, Edna K.	10 50
265158 Phillips, Elizabeth I.	71 80	228552 Painter, W. James	1,768 19
272463 Purdy, Jenet G.	48 70	237778 Prentice, Sadie B.	170 45
273435 Patterson, Lena E.	232 70	239698 Paluckas, Miko	15 38
273904 Perry, Mary E.	114 84	239775 Prescott, Mary A.	378 33
274271 Pepper, William	24 98	248180 Parks, Isaac W.	174 18
276718 Pitlack, Vircheck	29 30	350397 Pfeiffer, Eva M.	128 73
277551 Pearlman, Cella	68 88	331153 Portman, William	4,375 57
277705 Phillis, Lillie L.	147 32	331346 Patton, William J.	331 69
278518 Painter, Estelle	293 59	335678 Pasquinelli, Andy	246 52
		338192 Park, Margaret E.	164 09
		340029 Peterson, Charles	109 76
		368072 Paul, Irene I.	79 62

87673 Pollitt, William W.	406 73	346724 Rainbow, Jane	1,817 41
329413 Porter, Annie M.	32 57	347431 Reese, William J.	313 07
333021 Powers, Lizzie	543 33	347886 Reynolds, John J.	1,733 74
338064 Peterson, Albert	145 93	348140 Rumbaugh, Maud V.	353 74
338650 Prenskevitz, Joe	284 26	349521 Romanczak, Josef	256 12
Q.			
295264 Quigley, Minerva J.	\$49 81	351989 Rosemiaka, John	367 33
354934 Quirk, Mary	236 93	352372 Reizenstein, Charles L.	67 63
370129 Queenan, Patrick	450 54	352557 Reed, Mary J.	865 78
R.			
197285 Ross, Mary A.	\$714 85	352778 Rothman, Sarah	173 93
199385 Roberts, Emma R.	23 01	353177 Reiser, Mabel D.	258 40
200968 Ramsay, Margaret	306 94	353247 Ringheisen, Mary	67 27
201670 Risch, Martha	3,229 43	373927 Rhoades, Ann J.	56 58
203946 Rogers, Nora	204 94	348249 Ralston, Harry	27 67
206690 Ramsay, Robert Jr.	22 40	372469 Rettinger, Mary E.	51 15
210680 Ross, Janet R.	1,285 53	112831 Rupp, Emily R.	175 88
210681 Ross, Mary I.	1,689 87	128129 Ross, George C.	129 79
210840 Roberts, Samuel S.	10 84	131745 Reitz, William C.	84 81
210860 Rafferty, Mary	26 88	132298 Riley, Vernon	9 03
211316 Reed, Lillias A.	958 92	138602 Read, Sarah A.	219 57
214443 Rambo, Joseph H.	2,152 45	140077 Redick, Samuel	47 98
217334 Rose, George P.	117 95	144068 Ramsey, Elizabeth A.	9 74
218603 Reardon, Martin	374 34	144249 Rees, Elizabeth E.	809 32
219837 Robson, Marcella L.	245 23	149295 Reineman, Gustave A.	238 50
219942 Randall, Joseph	1,219 95	151127 Ridge, Annie G.	51 24
252025 Roberts, Flora	173 44	153261 Reed, Maria	799 58
254431 Rowan, Barbara	165 60	156456 Robb, Daisy J.	314 30
257776 Rihn, Magdalena	55 44	156976 Rome, Anna B.	177 51
259737 Ross, Hattie C.	159 02	157028 Reiss, Margaretha	931 98
263729 Rowley, Clara A.	416 27	159750 Robinson, William J.	5,652 76
263828 Reade, Mathiot	1,554 59	162205 Robinson, Mary	517 35
266368 Roberts, Annie	418 33	164598 Rose, Caroline B. W.	41 57
273563 Reese, Thomas O.	34 64	165852 Ross, J. Victor	2,644 63
273863 Romaine, Annie	809 20	318445 Reynolds, Emily C.	60 98
274393 Rippl, Catherine	186 51	319594 Rockett, Josephine	102 52
280683 Reese, Margaret	746 08	321134 Reiber, F. Edwin	47 99
280894 Roney, Katharine M.	3,401 30	322156 Rush, Matilda	75 25
356708 Rigby, Stella	48 58	322880 Reizenstein, Harry S.	497 54
357448 Roba, Verona	241 38	323024 Reed, Mena A.	901 63
359846 Rinker, Austin J.	1,187 42	324426 Ruckman, Samuel E.	47 54
360534 Rucker, Clara E.	574 32	325037 Raehn, Marcus	217 65
362439 Rosenberg, Bessie	264 87	327564 Roth, Melinda W.	94 66
364591 Ramsey, Joseph	204 98	328400 Reed, Laura	204 11
364860 Radvcal, Paul	700 64	328714 Rudolff, Elsie	425 04
168410 Reed, Margaret C.	53 18	328935 Rougraff, Joseph	1,718 83
172198 Reilly, Mary	1,639 11	378162 Reed, M. Howard	109 99
175092 Renier, Mollie	468 73	378292 Reiss, Kae	247 55
175973 Riddle, George W.	2,136 29	378774 Rynearson, Rosetta	60 19
176072 Reatchlons, George	101 64	379713 Reithmiller, Gottlieb F.	217 89
177427 Rowan, Mary S.	133 02	8847 Richardson, Fannie	48 84
180793 Ramsay, Erskine	5,972 30	22384 Rankin, Amanda J.	282 77
184287 Reese, John H.	252 73	39221 Richardson, Emmeli	1,066 96
194273 Rouser, Rachel	185 08	49505 Riffle, Margaret	24 62
303810 Randolph, Susan E.	78 38	50466 Rosser, Richard	383 52
308563 Robinson, Charlotta S.	172 28	58522 Ray, Harry M.	16 02
308723 Root, Martha L.	560 24	73423 Reynolds, Mattie J.	578 00
310323 Ritter, Joseph D.	125 75	73890 Rees, Dan	5,496 63
342561 Roth, Bessie	66 25	77136 Rees, Tom M.	75 13
343042 Rausch, Nickolas	55 72	92776 Robinson, Mary	245 68
345602 Reina, John	657 48	97618 Riordan, Thomas	44 28
345808 Rothenberger, Margareta ..	86 89	99847 Ritchie, William	866 27
283019 Robertson, Rebecca J.	1,418 39	222551 Rankin, Calvin A.	2,751 07
285516 Rankin, Anna	729 38	222740 Roberts, Forna S.	58 47
286075 Rinehart, Mary	89 20	225130 Reid, Dave K.	653 37
288565 Rhey, Margaret A.	49 68	229875 Reed, Reuben S.	1,732 62
288664 Robinson, Estella B.	1,412 16	230298 Ritter, Joe D.	130 81
292011 Reed, Clarence	88 16	230415 Reithmiller, Fred G.	174 14
292541 Ritzman, Mary F.	47 24	234486 Roach, Mary	2,255 30
293267 Raeper, Alice M.	35 81	237496 Rinehart, Elizabeth R.	13 28
295254 Reiersen, Thyra E.	225 55	240357 Ramsay, Dan S.	47 18
296674 Richards, Mame	25 27	240953 Rambo, Mary G.	1,308 83
296959 Rice, Annie	67 43	241832 Rogers, Dave B.	446 64
299455 Riesbeck, John S.	200 47	246430 Robinson, Lew	377 12
299985 Reardon, Catherine	388 69	249218 Ruppert, Ann	72 92
346089 Rudy, Andy	780 31	249555 Reed, Alice B.	158 47
346299 Rote, Simon E.	434 74	250915 Reese, William	1,242 52
346497 Robb, Mary	5,929 03	331241 Robinson, James A.	235 52
		331934 Robinson, Esther	54 36
		333719 Rotheram, Thomas	1,436 49
		334927 Rosano, Mary	290 27
		336099 Reilly, Anna	106 51
		336731 Ruch Anna C.	276 21

337464	Reilly, Edward I.	86 73	357821	Schmid, Susanna L.	67 44
337613	Rafferty, Mary	563 06	357927	Shafar, Paul	328 90
338276	Robeson, Ellen F.	46 27	358531	Silverman, Joseph	338 09
338988	Reynolds, John J.	337 46	358820	Strickler, Leonora	157 85
338997	Ragan, John	415 80	358962	Snider, Katharine	135 76
339161	Reinhardt, Agnes	27 06	359466	Schimmelfeder, Anna	579 88
366101	Robinson, Samuel J.	1,148 73	360192	Strauch, Hy	255 54
366412	Reed, Margaret A. B.	1,163 93	360354	Stuparits, Alex	241 36
367129	Ross, Cora C.	70 34	360544	Snyder, Samuel A.	412 94
367441	Robb, Alice	397 87	361821	Shark, Josephine M.	59 72
368050	Ropp, Nannie	115 55	362409	Short, Margaret	90 28
368271	Rutstein, Ethel	231 19	362578	Scuill, Maria	177 54
369234	Roe, Jean E.	336 92	362652	Scott, Max	79 06
369464	Rosch, Franziska	57 81	362715	Shiffer, George D.	750 09
370042	Radich, Andey	114 84	363444	Stahlman, Calvin A.	565 26
370414	Raaside, Margaret	157 60	363996	Spencer, Luella	132 13
237470	Rallings, Jennie S.	29 28	364213	Schmidt, Henry A.	156 77
334355	Rubin, Samuel	54 88	364244	Stevenson, Mary D.	222 01
335647	Ramsey, Robert	58 14	364837	Seip, Adela M.	149 99
366229	Reed, John T.	114 41	365094	Stewart, Florence G.	103 58
367451	Reithel, Lillie	121 83	365212	Schreffler, Rosa V.	286 95
368687	Roessler, Rose	86 14	365344	Saban, Stefaniya	465 53
368913	Ruben, Jacob A.	69 99	365793	Stephens, Clara	182 01
S.			365896	Struble, Elizabeth M.	59 24
196509	Skillen, Edith	\$170 19	365717	Seberry, Mary A.	100 10
198899	Steele, Andrew C.	28 42	360226	Sarvat, Katharine	60 24
199224	Stanton, Mary	227 99	166339	Stephens, Hettie	375 41
199583	Stamm, William H.	453 43	166388	Schotte, Lydia M.	2,231 89
200223	Smith, Jennie	347 05	170899	Starke, Otilie M.	338 53
200744	Schaffnit, Laura M.	90 79	172806	Simmons, William S.	130 11
201844	Sebolt, Maud	170 41	176512	Simpkiss, Jane	3,920 75
201896	Scully, Kate	1,759 31	178651	Smith, Annie	347 70
202977	Simpson, Samuel	615 98	179270	Sheridan, Mary L.	161 51
203628	Smith, William	142 40	180325	Swartz, Minnie	1,608 10
204190	Summerville, John A.	1,566 92	180649	Shelton, Charles	11 93
204557	Swan, Gottlieb	1,309 72	180895	Samson, Harry G.	89 50
204679	Sheaffer, Maggie	11 02	185712	Smith, Mary C.	594 14
205186	Schmidt, Margaret D.	116 22	186795	Shields, Mary	179 29
207423	Shannon, Robert F.	372 65	189623	Schuetz, Elizabeth	593 88
207960	Simpson, John C.	18 49	190899	Schiever, Sidney	1,806 99
209172	Shrum, Estella	415 22	192138	Slentz, Bella	995 72
209844	Scarpire, Giuseppe	11 52	193172	Summerville, Hannah	511 76
210186	Shakespeare, Florence	307 67	193856	Schools, Ada	2,885 93
214191	Smith, Emma	530 29	194088	Stevenson, Alice F.	133 42
218937	Sellers, Harry C.	163 20	301116	Skillen, John K.	125 90
219137	Stern, Louis	687 83	302509	Speith, Fannie	68 07
220544	Shupe, Abbie	319 76	302791	Stothers, James	232 80
253119	Swartswelder, John	177 29	302977	Sporlein, Eva A.	2,868 86
253758	Sefcik, Kate	278 17	303176	Smith, Rachel C.	395 45
254824	Staley, Thersa	32 94	304948	Straub, Pauline	1,896 93
256273	Simpson, James	266 41	305454	Sproul, Harriet W.	327 18
258203	Stadelman, Amelia	1,430 06	306049	Stauffer, Sophie E.	242 86
260695	Shiring, Frank J.	45 17	306421	Suter, Margaret	3,743 50
260714	Schmader Ludwig	200 11	306669	Sparg, Jane	147 12
262577	Strajeck, Josefa	350 12	308296	Sullivan, Hannah	35 78
263168	Stohlberg, Mathilda	71 74	308677	Staraka, Stif	205 65
264351	Standinger, Frances	344 62	309709	Short, Aquila	353 29
264719	Schram, Lizzie M.	153 08	341650	Sigal, Esther	248 58
264943	Stevenson, Jeannette E.	13 26	342056	Speeber, Joseph J.	112 41
266967	Steinrock, Adelaide G.	122 49	342931	Summers, Stella C.	180 40
266969	Sutch, Minnie	310 51	343079	Siebert, Katharine E.	371 44
267666	Steiner, Harry E.	53 93	343297	Skipps, Gertrude	146 49
267772	Soltis, Mike	23 40	343394	Schmidt, Lina	329 29
268253	Soisson, Emma C.	11 70	344712	Swederscha, Agata	262 01
268674	Snyder, Anthony	55 69	344788	Sullivan, R. E.	1,106 04
270180	Solomon, Annie	155 96	344929	Sloan, Margaret	340 54
271440	Schmitt, Carrie	1,170 34	345580	Sottis, Matej	388 98
272653	Small, Katie	39 20	281869	Simple, Elizabeth C.	1,203 35
273607	Scoles, Sarah H.	166 82	284194	Steger, Nellie A.	437 76
274880	Smith, Jennie E.	34 50	284609	Scott, Lizzie E.	429 11
276311	Smith, Ellen	94 98	285803	Sadwick, Annie	2,245 40
277231	Stark, Charles	36 61	285866	Stewart, Harriet	351 20
277582	Sarver, Bert W.	45 61	286742	Spence, William T.	1,006 42
277958	Smith, Charles A.	16 89	287446	Sweeney, Mary	296 60
280584	Shratz, Joseph	178 88	288072	Sarver, Bert W.	42 67
356940	Sylvester, William, Jr.	335 90	288895	Schad, Annie	1,623 95
357319	Steedle, Anna	127 72	288937	Shilbady, Lizzie J.	466 05
357602	Schmith, Lucy B.	2,298 20	288964	Silletto, Maria	214 14
357629	Strothers, George	743 73	290001	Stahlhut, Susie	17 42
			290920	Scully, Arthur M.	61 22
			291498	Smith, William G.	158 39

294404 Stockton, Laura O.	37 96	312142 Schueltz, Alma M.	171 21
294870 Stockill, Jennie	154 38	312391 Skirble, Ada P.	103 91
294984 Schaierer, George C.	386 15	312564 Sieffert, Mary A.	259 60
295496 Smith, Joseph	1,410 19	313894 Seel, Ida M.	824 88
296050 Sallows, Harriet G.	19 52	314337 Stemm, Mike	769 29
296276 Smoyer, Constance A.	285 46	314559 Schmirnitzky, Paul	515 02
296879 Sloan, Clara V.	947 85	315117 Schorin, Rebecca	248 46
297482 Swenson, Louis P.	344 48	316438 Schaffer, Pearl	2,410 21
298078 Sabolis, Joseph	1,732 67	317496 Smith, Letitia A.	317 06
299235 Schafer, John R.	1,047 05	317848 Shallenberger, Mamie B.	96 23
300236 Shippin, Sarah	569 66	318603 Scott, Ada M.	417 23
348233 Suddaby, Samuel	63 05	319934 Smith, Elith R.	185 29
348360 Schako, Hilda	56 63	320084 Schaum, Mary E.	198 64
348585 Schusler, Louise	175 33	322985 Studer, Pauline	652 16
348664 Sweeney, Sarah J.	202 53	323893 Sabanis, Lena	1,703 96
348685 Sukies, Fred	44 28	324167 Smiechoski, Wladislaw	598 07
348872 Schaltenbrand, Elizabeth	63 90	325075 Spain, Nick	1,135 26
349464 Strothers, Emma	325 06	325152 Seibert, Frank T.	87 59
350463 Shanahan, Mary	746 91	325804 Sharpe, Louise	139 32
351222 Sowrie, Mike	441 86	326444 Spielman, Emma M.	216 48
351295 Szepletowski, Stanislaw	1,597 33	326810 Stewart, Anson S.	2,139 28
351466 Smith, Clara B.	862 89	326816 Shapiro, Sarah	1,104 06
352838 Schwartz, John J.	75 32	326837 Swidersky, Kazimere	1,052 29
353334 Schreiber, Fannie	89 01	327214 Stifel, John L.	157 92
353692 Sommer, Salome	83 22	327430 Stolzenberg, Anna	108 93
353695 Schellhaas, Margaret H.	160 62	328620 Sweeney, Ella	219 46
354036 Saurer, Barbara	1,422 93	329881 Swartzlander, Margaret	72 61
354494 Stragand, Cecilia	846 94	330743 Shea, Nora	52 41
355441 Schultz, Minnie K.	74 40	330875 Smeaton, Anna B.	263 00
355607 Schultz, Mary A.	92 37	376284 Simpson, Tillie	55 90
355638 Szakazum, Eni	497 24	376324 Smith, Barbara K.	836 28
355861 Solomon, John	681 22	377095 Schwalm, Bridget	222 23
371077 Steiner, Myrtle O.	115 90	377760 Schumaker, Catherine	415 10
371636 Scheuer, Morris	1,133 65	378007 Shaffer, Bertha L.	110 40
371798 Stokes, Katharine A.	206 92	378784 Scharf, Katarina	87 73
371996 Seifert, Hannah E.	65 66	379250 Schwarz, Henry F.	109 32
372060 Swape, Alice	456 41	379499 Schreiber, Lena	108 91
372118 Shepard, Annie McC.	114 05	323186 Schultz, Annie	121 10
372315 Scott, Margaret M.	115 34	22028 Smith, Robert S.	110 21
372648 Stanelis, Dominikas	908 76	22863 Silman, Richard	30 18
372753 Stadler, John C.	113 58	34291 Schuetz, Michael Jr.	559 95
373055 Steepelton, Mary E.	340 06	37380 Schuppert, Clara	6,370 59
374054 Sigel, Max	1,016 88	56606 Sweeney, Mary	13 26
374202 Sullivan, Hannah	112 60	57727 Seaman, Carrie	10 16
374656 Sheridan, Arthur	179 07	57780 Smith, Horace P.	47 81
374661 Saul, Ida	84 04	68989 Slone, Maggie	85 24
374731 Siedle, Josephine M.	86 83	76116 Stevenson, Martha A.	115 44
375189 Silverman, Joe	224 45	88766 Scheeler, Dan	15 02
375324 Sacks, Ida	336 72	95565 Schrader, Florence	24 50
349876 Short, Anna	469 13	105950 Spotts, Jennie	2,402 97
351147 Schwamberger, Helena	82 21	107010 Shrum, John W.	21 24
372140 Sheehy, Anna C.	65 59	221243 Schairer, George C.	49 93
373706 Stafford, Catherine A.	67 74	222680 Schairer, Mary M.	1,248 90
111905 Schoedel, Julius	357 37	223261 Sheldon, Carolina	919 02
116970 Schwab, Andrew	2,230 93	224244 Scott, Sara B.	1,258 78
117751 Stanton, James W.	79 52	225779 Slocum, Harry E.	43 53
127258 Shaw, Margaret	8,601 68	226966 Sproul, Lydia J.	65 06
130064 Schaddle, Ida E.	384 18	228807 Swartz, Lena	1,407 30
130112 Scarem, John	556 95	229410 Showalter, Walton E.	254 31
132518 Spatig, Emma	367 10	230903 Steel, Mary Jane	55 72
135046 Shoolin, Sadie	1,315 14	231229 Scully, Bernard	674 11
136800 Sullivan, Katie	25 27	233066 Steel, Margaret	440 32
136982 Schairer, Georgia C.	174 85	233086 Spence, Ann P.	4,164 03
139574 Scott, Emma	11 69	234354 Sidoryock, John	593 11
140324 Smith, Joseph	285 77	236280 Shearer, Louisa H.	79 52
140326 Stritmater, Carrie	75 42	238237 Seifert, Lizzie	7,584 91
142469 Schmidt, Catherine	14 47	238472 Sheridan, John	172 53
144694 Sullivan, Alice	680 60	240919 Salt, Mary A.	15 53
152094 Snyder, John A.	74 99	241617 Samuelson, George N.	1,845 75
152494 Schlaich, Plazi	3,181 35	242708 Schatz, Katharine	2,297 43
154160 Stotler, Joseph	198 96	244734 Stalnacki, Maria	699 96
155226 Seberry, Mary A.	563 56	247042 Schulthers, Ludwig	7,411 03
155347 Smith, Lydia M.	18 13	248296 Straka, Edward	3,270 53
158212 Sarver, Minerva	1,859 60	249809 Stewart, John B.	91 01
163399 Sutter, George S.	6,846 13	331779 Slagle, James F.	4,027 11
163764 Shannon, William W.	53 74	331883 Schaltenbrand, R. K.	210 96
164259 Stewart, Aggie	1,639 20	332040 Shields, Eileen	185 67
311093 Saks, Sam	2,528 89	332464 Steckel, Joe	153 74
311231 Sellers, Carrie	112 60	332571 Stett, William E.	129 89
311367 Shepherd, Carrie R.	1,001 40	332757 Schmid, Clara	98 43

334334	Shea, Morty O.	385 80	142447	Telthorster, Elise	103 30
235526	Stroga, Frank	111 09	149052	Titzell, George G.	77 94
335661	Straub, Amanda	3,569 49	155584	Torrence, Homer A.	866 89
337256	Super, David	103 73	162349	Turney, Jacob M.	2,046 53
337510	Stering, George W.	1,041 46	164523	Thompson, Isadore E.	187 19
338134	Stevens, Elizabeth	42 86	164572	Turner, Spotts W.	97 28
238296	Schlick, Margaret	90 38	155347	Tucker, Ora E.	10 10
339361	Scanlon, Margaret K.	265 47	312223	Thornton, Margaret	973 10
339372	Schmitt, Frances	403 53	312386	Taylor, George J.	479 18
339903	Schuster, Elizabeth	949 71	319513	Tinker, Wesley R.	68 02
339924	Sedlak, Stif	790 66	321901	Tiegel, Agatha	489 40
339957	Soltz, Ruben	837 86	325341	Toth, Mike	21 90
340162	Sinkewicz, Joseph	134 87	326121	Taylor, Carrie	152 80
340994	Sevi, Alek	140 18	326553	Theurer, Tillie	94 00
366207	Solow, Fannia	163 31	277312	Thompson, Maude A.	96 30
356482	Schumacher, William	290 93	379536	Totstyk, William	220 80
367241	Sivencki, Pawel.	757 18	380143	Taylor, Sarah	220 80
367338	Sperber, Mary A.	156 55	380285	Temeles, Anna G.	162 30
368835	Sigal, Frank	462 45	158725	Tower, Alice M.	9 44
370166	Shipman, Catherine	297 73	4065	Thompson, Margaret J.	12 10
370328	Sunderman, Annie M.	82 14	75470	Thompson, Elizabeth	66 46
370719	Sayers, Emma L.	229 70	89151	Turner, George	48 10
370728	Steiglitz, Mary E.	56 80	101930	Taylor, Lill P.	731 30
95170	Sheridan, Robina S.	32 77	226028	Thomas, Susie	44 29
228501	Sword, Alex.	39 25	229267	Taylor Jo.	2,100 40
238103	Shauer, George T.	41 68	334872	Tindall, Edith C.	69 80
239160	Shallenberger, Charles M.	28 24	336406	Turilla, Rachella	792 00
232004	Strassburger, Lillian L.	38 36	357255	Tennie, Rose	121 80
243681	Sheriden, Annie	36 40	337879	Teets, Ira E.	215 10
267670	Schlasser, Ida	115 98	338898	Tremellinger, John	271 58
369095	Schell, Lena	69 27	339502	Thompson, James W.	20 16
269250	Schwartz, Aron J.	341 98	340680	Terlesky, Stephen	144 55
370308	Sutherland, Marion	62 15	366998	Thomas, Levi, ...	2,329 90
T.			368701	Thompson, Don	56 87
199629	Tener, George E.	\$40 36	62879	Tygard, Mary J.	11 53
199955	Taylor, Mary J.	80 11	233288	Trewelling, Hannah	24 40
201921	Theiss, Anna	1,054 72	333451	Tyman, Louise	23 20
213060	Taylor, Thomas	55 82	370418	Traub, Joseph	128 54
215193	Thomas, Francis M.	10 70	U.		
260598	Todd, Clyde S.	280 73	305362	Urey, Grace F.	\$182 20
262885	Tobin, Markle	1,040 00	124865	Unverzagt, Maggie	100 86
267989	Trube, Mathilda	20 66	326450	Ulmer, Henrietta	198 20
272504	Trawatha, Annie	1,217 50	287073	Ulrich, Aug. J.	45 72
275313	Thiery, Peoria	71 58	350388	Uhlyarik, John	2,728 25
279110	Thompson, Maggie	285 69	282179	Underwood, Sarah	224 24
356976	Thompson, Sarah E.	172 85	226175	Underwood, Herbert M.	239 23
358543	Thornton, Maggie	89 96	V.		
359693	Thoma, Louisa	180 45	197625	Vencil, William J. E.	\$23 68
361255	Triscik, Eni	298 20	252935	Viducci, Guiseppe	567 81
361939	Todd, Ella	119 02	280112	Vaughan, Margaret	646 53
362286	Taylor, Katharine	37 32	280583	Veitch, Margaret	1,662 13
362909	Theirmann, Marie	175 45	359285	Vickerman, Anna L.	418 59
363372	Tanner, Bertha	355 83	363279	Vogt, A.	315 60
364598	Teissier, Elizabeth	64 98	363860	Varga, Mike	232 33
170040	Tucci, C. Dominick	28 49	364978	Veany, Luvena	114 40
170360	Titzel, Josiah R. Jr.	357 12	171109	Vogele, Jacob	655 72
174063	Tindall, Thomas J.	24 54	184722	Vogel, Christina C.	180 87
175880	Templeton, Annie	46 38	192942	Van Leer, Rose	157 78
186953	Thompson, Mattie J.	95 60	303018	Voudrx, Annie	377 85
187797	Traup, Louisa	466 09	308225	Varley, Myles	170 05
193058	Tranger, Kate	85 11	308673	Volper, Celia	311 03
341942	Tucker, Max L.	1,101 03	309975	Vaughan, Patrick J.	1,057 11
342484	Tress, Elmer W.	460 88	282552	Van Vorris, Mary B.	93 71
308501	Timmins, Richard	22 83	285734	Vasko, Yolan	1,702 42
281731	Thompson, Jane	406 50	154194	Vandergrift, Elizabeth	90 57
286270	Tinna, Mary L.	225 62	311348	Vichestain, Joseph H.	141 78
290227	Toole, Kate	612 99	321476	Verner, L. M. Bermadetta	902 43
290548	Tyman, Louise	555 90	378839	Vidt, Carolyn	548 39
292633	Thomas, David L.	984 92	30632	Varner, Henry	107 34
293128	Thompson, Ada L.	142 37	336402	Voll, Bertha	733 19
293721	Tenan, Effie S.	443 72	237276	Vita, Nichola	143 59
298688	Tarkowski, Casimer S.	225 54	367062	Vandervort, Dave O	580 02
299040	Tysinger, Anna	206 27	90529	Vance, Delia	12 13
347159	Taylor, Mary J.	248 45	240454	Valentine, Mamie	300 71
347763	Todd, Olive I.	436 43	W.		
300692	Tracy, Barbara C.	87 48	197359	Webb, David H.	\$52 29
117180	Tolbut, Emma S.	12 44	199484	Wessel, Matilda	146 99
123092	Taggart, Mary C.	1,542 10			
126345	Taylor, Lillian P.	209 39			

200363	Wirts, Ella M.	597 59	300071	Waugman, Margaret	778 55
207579	Wilkinson, Ann C.	20 08	300748	Wilson, Katie	60 38
210518	Weddell, Olive	13 26	346625	Wizbowiski, Antoni	182 78
211453	Welsch, May	1,104 06	347219	Weinman, Agnes C.	123 83
211762	Weir, Myra	446 59	349811	Wallace, Beatrice C.	1,127 54
213154	Wade, William	428 51	350474	Warehan, Charles E.	63 53
213475	Willard, Elizabeth	996 66	351496	Weissman, Radie	1,832 69
213705	Wenzel, William	709 49	351497	Weissman, Felix A.	1,268 16
214958	Weaver, Philip	62 79	352787	Welfer, Vantia	146 45
215229	Walter, William	914 65	352912	Wilbar, Frances G.	188 92
215574	Wolff, Vincent	38 97	354549	Wielzewicz, Jan	356 69
256903	Wisniewska Telafila,	530 48	355123	Wiggins, Mary E.	73 91
258168	Wilson, William J.	83 35	355127	Wassell, Clara F.	485 93
259181	Wallace, Robert J.	39 07	355209	Willand, Emma R.	257 64
259339	Walters, Laura D.	649 24	355661	Wray, Minnie M.	85 64
262246	Wortley, William	579 74	371089	Winter, Tillie B.	62 67
263105	Weaver, Antoni	637 72	371899	Werner, Eugene J.	228 17
263364	Weir, David M. Sr.	311 87	372090	Winfrey, Paul	117 89
264809	Wagner, Elizabeth	58 58	372230	Weber, Sarah	62 49
265353	Wintersgill, Mary L.	435 85	372685	Walker, Carrie M.	73 87
272978	Wilson, Andrew M.	69 89	374414	Welsh, Mary E.	56 21
273274	Weaver, Frank R.	31 63	374207	Welsh, William C.	78 45
274149	Wassum, Annie	139 54	375479	Wolff, Mary P.	1,118 75
275891	Watson, Margaret T.	2,623 62	371964	Wells, Elizabeth C.	480 56
277344	Walker, Luella	22 97	114800	Woods, Robert A.	84 71
278294	Welfer, William W.	1,886 57	114848	White, John C.	8 81
278906	Wardle, John	145 58	119076	Wallace, Louisa M.	51 06
279327	Williams, Lizzie	503 83	120584	Walton, Mima L.	1,077 49
279499	Wilson, Ellen B.	180 24	124255	Wilson, Wilhamina	991 92
356177	Wills, Robert A.	159 90	125561	Williams, Mary	1,031 94
356415	Walsh, Maggie	75 79	151671	Williams, James	647 65
359608	Watson, Mary A.	2,089 59	133241	Wintermantel, Annie M.	417 10
360562	Welsh, Patrick	331 39	134573	Wilson, Anne E.	69 42
361785	Walker, Martha	47 72	135195	Wagner, Marinda K.	3,585 22
361936	Wilson, Elizabeth L.	385 47	136283	Wilmont, Mary	15 64
362560	Wirth, Mary	118 65	136681	Wingert, Magdalena	66 10
363623	Watson, Ruth	71 33	149902	Woernli, Anna M.	14 81
170194	Wood, Mary	12 44	142578	Ward, Lizzie	9 93
170826	Willard, John W.	29 64	146553	Wittingel, Charles W.	3,565 88
173246	White, Julia	888 95	147798	Welsh, Mary E.	206 81
173820	Welsh, Jennie	40 34	148331	Wolf, Irene J.	2,284 84
179394	Wade, William	423 13	155684	Wohl, Oscar	11 13
180928	Williams, Maggie	60 72	160389	Williams, Ruth L.	56 68
182410	Williamson, Robert J.	536 99	161210	Wandless, James M.	18 12
187151	Watters, Octavina L.	125 97	212771	Wiley, A. Lincoln	42 12
191951	Weir, Mary H.	1,393 70	213030	Weaver, Frank R.	15 64
301849	Weilersbacher, Elizabeth F.	384 71	213336	Walsh, Mary J.	836 13
303652	Walker, Sadie	27 92	317033	Welfer, Frank M.	94 27
304158	Wilson, Ellen B.	107 92	317858	Williams, Bertha	54 02
305433	Watkins, Lloyd V.	61 28	317920	Weir, Frederick W.	49 88
305757	Wenhowiecki, Wadyslaw	119 29	318073	Webster, Sarah	136 49
306815	Webster, Hannah	293 67	318635	Wise, Lizzie	937 34
306902	Williams, Margaret E.	771 13	320902	Waugaman, William J.	1,050 28
307885	Wege, Anna M.	821 10	321139	Whitmire, Abbie	151 81
308784	Welsh, Ida A.	46 02	321705	Walper, Bernard	22 50
310118	Walker, Thomas	6,752 20	322419	Work, Annie E.	113 13
310340	Wilson, Sarah J.	74 02	324225	Wilson, Annie	125 02
310905	Winner, John	18 07	325265	White, Mamie	179 33
341199	Wawrzenska, Wladzia	408 00	325821	Wilhelm, Henry	76 87
343174	Wright, Eleanor	1,167 69	328407	Winter, William N.	97 83
344489	Whitaker, Cornelia L.	636 17	329099	Willie, Lina V.	101 11
345843	Wilson, Harry L.	223 84	329501	Walls, Mary	29 65
344763	White, Ella R.	39 13	329758	Warnar, Caroline	662 42
281259	Warren, Sarah E.	83 03	320006	Weil, Sybilla	324 72
281646	Wallisch, Catherine	170 93	330656	Wilcinski, Wincenti	362 44
281717	Wilson, Grace	722 13	376380	Whitworth, Walter	203 66
281926	Wilson, Susan V.	172 48	376627	Watson, Harriet B.	334 11
282456	Werner, Justus H.	23 39	376712	Wojechowiski, Stanislaw	334 50
282712	Wesley, Frank	96 07	377839	Weisbrod, Joseph T.	55 20
285362	Wilson, Sarah	182 94	378247	Webb, Jennie H.	416 43
285363	Wilson, Minnie	70 77	379992	Williams, Alice	127 03
286610	Wirth, Katharine A.	519 32	380392	Wise, William	107 85
286635	Washington, John A.	738 52	17723	Walthour, Anna M.	9,139 28
286880	Wilson, Ellen B.	190 57	35018	Woodsides, Ida	574 15
287011	Wiseman, Agnes	59 07	42748	Woodburn, Robert H.	582 17
288778	Wilson, Michael H.	24 88	48419	Wallace, Mary M.	22 22
289026	Walthour, Israel F.	2,828 63	71741	Williams, Annie E.	746 47
290595	Way, Mariam I.	1,107 22	74940	Wilson, Anna M.	1,615 19
294502	Winters, Katharine	92 18	86023	Wall, James B.	49 54
296667	Walsh, Helen B.	186 30	86723	Walters, Elizabeth L.	1,104 06
298981	Waldron, Mary E.	113 02			

89313	Winfield, Fan. K. McK.	34 22
90421	Williams, Sam D.	21 26
93114	Woods, Agnes	241 16
93118	Wilkinson, Sarah F.	5,663 67
95207	Wright, Mary R. D.	74 53
104246	Whartman, Marie	11 02
107947	Wheeler, Maggie	1,105 90
223257	Walters, John L.	682 08
224597	Wiltshire, Blanche	1,021 71
226962	Welfer, Mary E.	71 10
229696	White, Margaret	60 38
252488	Wettach, Lon M.	670 29
235757	Wurthner, Ann	41 06
241040	Wonders, Nellie G.	132 61
242343	Wilhelm, Emma M.	1,263 50
245694	Waidler, Carrie	214 41
247262	Wilby, Martha	370 06
248127	Wolfe, Ada S.	76 66
248128	Whitehill, Mary A.	196 88
248875	Wilkelvass, Robert	66 09
248963	Welsh, Mary	132 14
331311	Weber, Eliza	106 31
331773	Wuori, Sophie	1,839 50
336703	Wright, Olive	34 37
337549	Wierniske, Genowefa	668 87
339332	Ward, William H. B.	67 66
339353	Wilson, Ruth	67 57
339601	Wilson, Andrew M.	134 58
340353	Walleck, Caroline	470 94
340777	Waro, Katharine	246 73
367530	Watson, Margaret	69 42
367593	Woomer, S. C.	308 36
367711	Williams, Ann	63 49
367883	Walters, Katie	142 81
367970	Wilson, Sarah A.	115 98
368074	Wiswall, Marjorie H.	346 86
368167	Wack, Joe A.	82 78
369396	Wasson, Harry G. Jr.	152 60
369548	Walker, William S.	58 70
370402	Walls, E. Sliffer	226 63
22946	Williams, Charles H.	29 49
80935	Weise, Mathilda	821 05
106906	Welfur, George	87 51
222517	Werbilnsky, Minnie	1,444 44
258635	Welshons, Alice	47 80
331176	Ward, Annie M.	21 27
333069	Wilkerson, Flor. L.	76 24
366967	Wilkins, Joseph J.	127 11

Y.

140873	Young, Betsy M.	\$978 06
319717	Young, Stella A.	165 60
520366	Yagle, Emil J.	386 73
269873	Yatowski, Wiktor	191 59
561675	Yeager, Francis A.	57 45
364121	Yeox, Mollie B.	61 15
304781	Yechimowicz, Antony	393 74
350344	Yamk, Stany	350 20
371042	Yellig, Victoria R.	55 43
61884	Yeo, George	894 26
227812	Yonik, Peter	1,162 76
249824	Young, Hattie F.	11 75
369515	Yontz, Bessie B.	53 82

Z.

320789	Zawistaskei, Wilim	\$120 28
326817	Zolkouski, Walenty	557 59
329703	Zorn, George S.	52 85
309174	Zorn, Jennie D.	848 55
343330	Zeitler, Barbara	224 40
305082	Zera, Francisiek	21 05
258409	Zorm, Annie	1,277 86
269992	Zisek, Paul	1,616 36
229170	Zortman, Emma	126 19
359711	Zelenak, Anna	234 47
359841	Zagst, Andrew	864 72
283308	Zehnacker, Barbara	580 74
288648	Zorn, Rachel L.	98 89
346905	Zoerb, Fannie H.	410 01

347082	Zeigler, William	605 51
373301	Zincawics, Joe	396 71
373726	Zurbuch, Louis J.	106 32
344140	Zapotocky, Mike	112 60
369084	Zojone, Caroline	117 05
103674	Zeigler, Gottlieb M.	1,028 85
332721	Zeiner, Jacob W.	566 81
248704	Zimontis, Jazups	23 99

C. L. COLE,
Treasurer.

Pittsburgh, Pa., January 1st, 1920.

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-FIRST SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT OF THE DOLLAR SAVINGS BANK OF PITTSBURGH.

The Dollar Savings Bank,

338-344 Fourth Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.

One Hundred and Thirty-first Semi-Annual Report.

December First, Nineteen Hundred Twenty.

LIABILITIES.

Amount due Depositors, Dec. 1, 1920	\$38,492,479.70
Amount due Dividend	733,750.13
Amount due Insurance Fund	100,000.00
Amount due Contingent Fund	776,172.77
Amount due Surplus	485,635.03
Total Liabilities	\$40,588,037.63

ASSETS.

Loans on Bonds and Mortgages	\$6,271,425.46
U. S. Government Bonds	10,255,492.95
Philadelphia City Bonds	1,327,768.00
City of Pittsburgh Bonds	2,403,110.00
City of DuBois Bonds	75,000.00
Allegheny County Bonds	2,132,288.80
Westmoreland County Bonds	250,000.00
Washington County Bonds	161,000.00
Sub-District School Bonds	1,574,500.00
District School Bonds	3,481,400.00
Borough Improvement Bonds	2,250,085.00
Township Improvement Bonds	216,000.00
Railroad Bonds	4,913,597.20
Street Railway Bonds	392,000.00
Miscellaneous	552,633.30
Loans on Collateral	783,725.00
Real Estate	192,137.36
Real Estate, Bank Property	300,000.00
Interest Due	9,485.50
Cash in Banks and on Hand	3,136,389.06

Total Assets \$40,588,037.63

CHAS. L. COLE,
Treasurer.

Pittsburgh, Pa., December, 1, 1920.

The undersigned Auditing Committee respectfully report that they have examined the assets of the Bank and find them to correspond with the foregoing report.

RALPH H. BINNS,
HENRY A. PHILLIPS,
CHARLES M. BROWN,
ALFRED S. BISHOP,
R. R. GORDON,
F. B. NIMICK,

Auditing Committee.

Pittsburgh, Pa., December 14, 1920.

The Trustees have declared a dividend of two (2) per cent. for the last six months ending November 30, 1920, payable forthwith. If not drawn, will bear interest from Dec. 1, 1920.

LIST OF DEPOSITORS OF THE DOLLAR SAVINGS BANK OF PITTSBURGH, PA., WHO HAVE NOT MADE A DEPOSIT WITHIN TWO YEARS, AND WHOSE DIVIDENDS, WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN ENTERED UPON THEIR PASS BOOK, AMOUNT TO AT LEAST FIVE DOLLARS. THIS STATEMENT IS PUBLISHED ANNUALLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHARTER.

A.

85754	Armor, James C.	\$120 15
99658	Allen, Edward	432 77
314670	Ash, Charles M.	43 22
315370	Armstrong, Rebba	404 97
316125	Anderson, Sopha O.	162 02
318717	Atkinson, Charles S.	1,801 59
318753	Ade, Freda	27 28
318941	Adams, Marie H.	82 32
342073	Adrian, Augusta J.	70 24
342825	Anderson, Lillie M.	133 54
343236	Alalinnas, Antonas	82 20
376660	Angloch, Jennie N.	920 26
119629	Alexander, William E.	60 55
134760	Askin, Lizzie M.	58 03
148043	Allen, Amy	68 46
162142	Arthurs, Emma J.	18 47
305769	Albright, Jennie S.	31 53
309305	Anderson, William W.	72 56
310813	Aurentz, Flora E.	207 18
331702	Arnfeld, Maurice	88 53
333472	Ash, Charles B.	42 27
336107	Ashenbaugh, Anna M.	360 89
337669	Anderson, Hannah	250 37
338334	Ackard, Ada M.	272 74
338479	Asher, William J.	85 04
340940	Anderson, Jr., George B.	191 45
384017	Anderson, Gordon S.	249 39
384647	Adams, Lavina	107 85
143602	Allen, Martha	13 86
173413	Andersop, Clara M.	494 24
175817	Archer, Sarah	779 47
177032	Anderson, Mary	24 17
187339	Archer, Charles K.	1,354 45
195518	Adolph, Rosalie	113 47
204718	Adams, Sarah M.	34 93
205258	Adams, Josephine	63 92
205765	Anderson, Clara E. L.	1,471 78
208926	Adams, Augusta	1,534 13
214294	Armstrong, John A.	97 61
236195	Adams, Samuel D.	23 75
281214	Abraham, Bertha	115 23
285638	Agnew, Emma	342 46
290003	Armstrong, Martha	55 03
291696	Ammons, Margaret	710 15
298631	Aiken, Joseph H.	868 80
361223	Abramovitz, Beckie	1,086 76
363051	Anderson, William S.	359 78
364110	Austin, Mabelle S.	306 33
364957	Atwell, Mary	298 86
364972	Auchter, Laura	116 44
371893	Artzberger, Laura F.	99 07
372430	Abramson, Fannie	58 66
374376	Albright, Louisa	456 81
374674	Audreini, Adolfo	581 16
375076	Abate, Pasquale	116 69
235273	Andrews, William M.	21 91
295706	Ackley, Ella R.	49 25
253429	Altmiller, William E.	19 91
255942	Adams, Mary E.	1,392 44
256468	Adams, Maggie	30 68
258923	Aylward, Joseph M.	297 86
260139	Ambler, Annie D.	861 49
280338	Alberter, Catherine	420 26
321990	Ashly, Elizabeth	344 95
327746	Austin, Mary E.	589 69
328512	Atkins, Theresa	225 20
356768	Aaron, Margaret C.	237 61
357362	Allison, Jassie W.	512 28
360647	Ackworth, Goldie M.	318 11
360657	Adams, Sarah M.	125 03
360694	Anger, Emma	140 72

B.

368449	Ambrose, Joseph	400 68
368873	Allen, Harriette	41 88
368924	Albert, Mary	268 84
369929	Apple, Charlotte A.	149 30
14429	Barr, Elizabeth J.	\$58 61
20596	Brunner, Peter	2,551 52
22537	Boobyer, Jennie G.	178 20
46957	Boyd, Emma	981 48
50015	Bryan, Eliza P.	49 41
57256	Bryne, Margaret	1,554 05
59414	Beavan, John	70 11
69461	Baxter, Elizabeth W.	95 92
75930	Brickell, William D.	2,219 89
77188	Bray, Ellen	16 35
77970	Bivenvar, Susan J.	34 62
82036	Birch, Matthew	431 14
86096	Bird, Sannie G.	32 48
86789	Boettger, Augusta	1,901 12
88397	Bruggeman, Mary S.	1,626 03
95660	Biggs, Lewis V.	91 62
97296	Block, Louise	17 92
109994	Brown, John A. S.	181 74
313369	Boale, John A.	1,410 87
314574	Birch, Samuel B.	327 73
314895	Boadenhamer, Sarah A.	1,931 44
317807	Berry, Sallie	15 47
318379	Bowling, Rev. Robert C.	230 40
318456	Baird, Elizabeth	85 26
319365	Bayer, Marie	300 20
341017	Belles, Victor E.	6,978 13
341044	Braznell, Reuben A.	109 50
341152	Bradley, Ada M.	139 50
341831	Blackburn, Ida N.	163 94
342888	Bartley, Hazel	82 68
343644	Brunero, John	578 60
344064	Bryce, Edith P.	73 27
344385	Braun, Laura	51 26
344851	Beebe, Mary E.	36 53
344857	Bickell, Maggie J.	308 83
345585	Burnside, Minnie	112 60
345649	Bostrom, Anna C.	760 58
345669	Bentlejewska, Josef	616 68
345728	Bolitsky, Anton	138 77
346062	Blair, Flossie F.	30 40
346780	Brunt, George L.	803 60
347474	Bolland, Christina	143 24
347691	Bechtel, William M.	93 49
348897	Blank, Nick	207 70
348947	Brathowski, John	199 70
349515	Bell, Linnie	146 38
349698	Beattie, Maggie	566 60
349776	Barbelli, Agnes	955 98
349826	Bender, Mae M.	73 24
350240	Bechter, Marie H.	164 04
350768	Bihler, Emma W.	1,861 22
376313	Bredin, Susie T.	117 60
376420	Boyce, Annie	1,051 32
377001	Bolash, Helen	257 64
377609	Benson, Amelia J.	115 17
377935	Burnside, Rebecca	114 11
378669	Berger, Lillian	142 21
378722	Biggard, Ben	83 48
379243	Barrett, Stephen	561 64
379248	Bonshire, Louis	799 52
379337	Burke, Catherine	369 35
379871	Boyle, Mary T.	1,037 08
380333	Blair, Katharine	698 71
380538	Boyle, Michael F.	145 89
380604	Brinker, Bessie	125 75
117491	Boyer, Rachael L.	65 58
117510	Belles Fred K.	1,418 25
120755	Brehm, Albert L.	58 99
122367	Bright, William	32 53
126723	Boltieri, Francesco	68 96
134212	Benser, Henrietta, ...	5,344 89
139070	Benham, Margaret L.	2,230 53
150319	Boak, Nana M.	155 42
151803	Buffington, Orr	92 82

151918	Brodie Jennie	331 20	359450	Becker, Ama J.	61 43
152015	Barclay, John	77 30	359523	Baer, Ida	253 45
156047	Bradley, John	26 96	360581	Brown, Richard A.	74 71
157084	Barrett, Al	27 31	366416	Beam, Charles A.	464 35
157388	Bright, Jane	30 70	366889	Bloom, Sarah	947 88
159566	Beck, Charles	196 20	369244	Bartley, Charles B.	34 04
161097	Barr, Alfred H.	294 26	369290	Black, James	239 71
161444	Bruggeman, John F.	131 99	369292	Beares, Jessie S.	122 98
162809	Boyd, Retta I.	83 72	369332	Beatty, Mary E.	1,812 72
301221	Bavar, David	486 47	369349	Beam, Anna M.	621 86
304469	Burton, Clara	47 74	370793	Baird, Ida M.	354 17
305199	Burns, Laura J.	39 88	272032	Blake, Bessie T.	41 77
305643	Brooks, Mae	25 24	274403	Besselmann, Philomena	28 78
307858	Brehler, Annie	463 11	274404	Besselmann, Catharina	34 20
310449	Baker, Cecelia M.	967 00	258695	Biechl, Theresia	119 21
332709	Baum, Hugo	740 25	260066	Buka, Simean	39 63
334405	Bentel, Mary M.	68 57	260338	Bradley, Ada M.	267 72
334852	Burrows, Hugh	158 14	261317	Booker, Emma	14 41
334878	Broadhead, Emma	64 37	262988	Benninger, Lillian	292 09
334880	Bamford, Robert W.	106 57	264052	Boone, Kate V.	173 18
335832	Barry, James E.	212 66	267511	Bowden, Emily	75 27
336456	Baker, Mary J.	1,219 88	270929	Bell, William	47 16
337039	Burleigh, Clarence, Jr.	346 26	272308	Brenn, Bertha	303 93
337571	Blair, Alexander C.	400 40	272786	Blackburn, John	1,630 42
338440	Bladwin, Elizabeth	179 19	272981	Boyle, Frank	54 54
338897	Blair, Kathryn	717 18	273026	Batykefer, Martin A.	583 05
339217	Ballentyne, Lucie B.	61 17	273772	Blair, George C.	56 38
339459	Blanck, Marie	33 32	274927	Brown, Nellie	1,560 84
339692	Beck, Anna V.	27 97	275150	Benzin, S. Hammer	646 91
340606	Blake, William B.	38 06	275819	Braun, Rose	683 83
382916	Bruggeman, Charles A.	1,914 68	276081	Buckner, Thornton	322 66
383534	Book, Helen M.	1,093 22	276157	Berensteen, Joe	158 17
384458	Brown, Jr., Andrew	1,015 53	277875	Bigenwald, Louis	1,254 74
162835	Buehn, Edward	553 00	278213	Beers, Elizabeth B.	120 70
331057	Buchman, Edward F.	21 38	278964	Bender, Joseph A.	37 22
333107	Bassett, Clara M. V.	67 41	280734	Bigley, Lucinda C.	220 80
381945	Buka, Victor	1,111 39	280918	Brown, Teresa	103 42
166467	Belles, Victor V.	188 38	321664	Burke, Dorothy S.	848 32
169788	Baur, Margaretha	120 25	322397	Burns, Bridget	109 78
171907	Bode, Friedrieke	634 41	322851	Barbour, R. Wilson	387 86
172388	Buka, Daniel	489 44	323070	Bartchuk, Yatzu	993 66
177880	Bradley, John	53 06	324572	Boggs, Frank	417 52
178078	Bowden, Emily	1,648 48	324995	Bruner, Mary E.	340 40
184523	Black, John F.	1,551 94	326178	Bower, Sarah M.	89 93
185022	Bishop, Myra M.	17 20	326351	Bunting, Wilhelmina H.	86 14
185866	Burrows, William W. Jr.	615 18	327776	Bates, Agnes	121 58
192210	Bower, Sophie	4,066 18	329813	Buck, Leo	205 41
194338	Bray, Rose	1,727 38	330052	Burl, Mary	358 96
194415	Brown, Mary	22 15	330853	Brady, Annie R.	1,816 02
197125	Boyer, Tillie H.	508 16	330862	Bianchi, Amelia	453 84
199763	Boland, Thomas	295 59	361625	Bohuy, Anna	1,243 30
199764	Boland, Catherine	222 58	361893	Boyd, Berta T.	299 64
202322	Barnes, Agnes C.	36 68	362177	Byers, Harriet A.	123 81
206830	Bown, Clifford E.	15 33	362589	Becker, Margaret T.	147 56
208392	Barrett, Anna	10 91	364014	Becker, Clara S.	117 49
209540	Buechner, Eliza	281 12	364016	Browne, Hester S.	3,759 04
209575	Bailey, George H.	82 04	365240	Brady, Mary F.	862 25
212333	Bowman, Thomas F.	151 74	365220	Barsky, Samuel	67 41
213342	Beatty, Eliza J.	119 01	365797	Brashear, Frank C.	50 37
213727	Brown, Margaret A.	188 06	365837	Bechler, Julia	60 13
214777	Beam, Hulda J.	960 31	371320	Bruner, Harry E.	595 51
215217	Buerkle, Annie	795 76	372507	Black, John J.	796 90
215600	Barrett, Margaret C.	620 67	373085	Brown, Nellie W.	80 91
218403	Bender, Caroline S.	41 16	373441	Bryer, Agnes	1,228 09
351692	Brothers, Edward V.	26 24	373713	Becker, Henrietta	120 15
351734	Bechter, Minnie	98 50	374237	Bayne, Elmer E.	129 98
351855	Belles, Reuben O.	32 13	374452	Bierer, Birdie	251 21
352565	Brazell, Bridget	39 30	375440	Bergman, Magdaline	60 13
353267	Bristow, John	483 58	234015	Brock, Anna M.	11 78
354553	Boucher, Walter S.	233 36	293415	Blattner, Marie M.	140 12
354926	Braudau, Henrietta	103 33	221299	Boes, Frederick V.	53 25
355657	Black, Margaret M.	187 60	229159	Bernaureur, Rhoda	211 49
175994	Black, Agnes M.	12 14	231778	Digenwald, Josephine T.	5,587 51
356034	Blair, Katharine	703 92	232848	Bennett, Ellen	459 74
356504	Bowden, Micheal F.	254 17	233483	Bauman, William	3,294 09
356557	Bowie, Elizabeth W.	71 03	236003	Bell, Thomas H.	24 16
356868	Borstein, Celie	1,497 20	236297	Burrell, Jennie	334 91
357595	Bright, Jane	714 81	241032	Brooks, Josephine	19 15
357754	Bucher, Elizabeth	112 11	242100	Blake, Amella P.	285 08
359281	Bricker, Jennie	94 69	242459	Borland, John	1,650 22

243343	Bauer, Catherine M.	1,083 28	379073	Cybulska, Irinya	90 94
244118	Brown, Alonzo L.	40 04	19765	Cooper, Agnes	30 31
250242	Boardman, John	107 81	113818	Cochran, Catherine	34 28
283636	Bradley, Florence	57 68	114251	Cain, Annie	38 81
285283	Baumann, Catherine	228 79	119037	Caroll, James	16 16
285921	Bonnert, Katie	846 49	121649	Codman, Era V.	114 28
287023	Baker, Jane B.	36 55	122299	Craig, William J.	14 84
287649	Burke, Marie M.	22 40	126134	Clements, James C.	1,009 14
287984	Boylan, Mary C.	32 66	129944	Connor, Agnes	9 76
289491	Boggs, Mary L.	84 82	130069	Conway, Mary	175 33
290190	Brend Edith M.	300 00	138542	Cashdollar, Mary M.	812 29
299218	Bell, Mariam	79 23	139259	Craig, Henrietta B.	54 61
292398	Broadhead, Mary E.	107 85	139756	Costigan, Thomas	8 07
293798	Bauer, Sarah	47 94	139842	Connor, Mary	681 52
294334	Blumberg, Waclaw	563 55	140403	Crawford, Charles W.	183 35
294566	Blair, Mary O.	888 96	142816	Church William F.	14 76
294590	Bertges, John	73 88	145282	Conroy, Mary A.	2,717 49
296919	Brastow, William T.	42 78	148019	Chaplin, Ellen M.	556 11
296998	Burns, Hy.	537 76	149998	Corbett, Jennie	1,104 06
297880	Brady, Ellen B.	779 77	152495	Carr, Mary A.	117 80
299170	Ber, Aleksander	511 68	153017	Coyne, Mollie A.	23 29
299624	Barker, Nellie	101 18	154019	Cook, Robert M.	19 15
200219	Brandsetter, Carrie K.	160 92	156269	Cook, Kate	57 66
300402	Brown, William J.	712 93	156375	Cunningham, Mary E.	84 04
300756	Burkhart, Emma	297 96	160189	Cleary, Grace	165 14
261104	Breed, Charles H.	94 38	162544	Call, William N. H.	1,570 20
			163253	Craig, Charles L.	98 69
			163860	Cunningham, Mary	34 74
			165706	Craig, Elizabeth W.	1,081 24
22653	Corcoran, William	\$30 72	301974	Cunningham, Kate	44 06
53695	Campbell, Sarah J.	2,511 97	302075	Craddock, Jane	23 20
57288	Cameron, Mary	511 10	205402	Cunningham, Francis A.	464 80
62661	Cooper, Henry	56 11	305864	Coady, Thomas	818 38
68704	Crosby, Hannah	1,12 48	307793	Calabrese, Thomas	295 94
78261	Condon, Sarah	62 62	308671	Cavanaugh, Mary A.	63 63
84912	Clair, Jessie	31 10	310938	Caldwell, Clara B.	378 14
97798	Caldwell, Lizzie	154 49	331978	Collins, Fannie	35 70
105679	Coyne, Martin	11,082 41	332954	Cooke, Clara F.	32 48
107059	Campbell, Mary A.	232 66	334902	Cassiday, Ellen	100 54
110153	Clark, Mamie B.	1,277 93	335737	Cready, Edith	18 50
311023	Cochran, Martha J.	3,419 07	335891	Collins, John	21 90
311751	Campbell, Emma V.	610 12	337364	Carson, Weston	110 48
312128	Cosgrove, Dr. William B.	86 53	339646	Cunningham, James R.	20 96
313314	Coburn, Elizabeth H.	699 98	339947	Crusan, Samuel McC.	203 78
314255	Clark, Delia A.	921 49	340789	Coder, May M.	383 11
314933	Campbell, Exr. Thomas	92 59	382571	Corbett, Anna E.	1,104 06
315132	Campbell, Mary C.	754 57	382707	Caldwell, Benjamin G.	104 99
316461	Corcoran, Louisa K.	65 35	383703	Coyne, Mary	462 10
316525	Cote, Alice E.	44 49	334070	Coyle, Amelia B.	2,194 57
316798	Creaven, Martin	1,106 02	384542	Crooks, Beulah F.	692 72
317750	Cupples, Mary G.	80 43	140957	Coll, Sarah	781 94
319759	Cooke, Clara F.	39 53	334450	Campbell, John	35 15
320064	Cobbell, Annie	89 05	323811	Carolan, Mary C.	216 81
320326	Cunningham, William W.	420 80	166122	Cartwright, William A.	331 54
341156	Crooks, Harry	154 77	166624	Cole, Roseanne	948 53
341232	Connor, Bridget	27 16	169136	Coughlin, Robert E. L.	49 92
342186	Cohen, Rebecca	66 96	169621	Carson, Annie	304 14
342273	Campbell, Thomas	325 72	169676	Culey, Charles C.	17 42
342433	Calabrese, Vincent	20 09	173353	Canning, George E.	40 06
342739	Crowley, Verenie	1,151 50	177923	Coleman, Mary E.	24 55
343932	Curtis, Howard A.	20 07	178689	Couch, Henry H.	24 60
345067	Commons, Martin J.	1,716 71	186102	Cassidy, Anne	104 99
345347	Coulson, Rosina	132 26	186193	Caughey, Lillie A.	46 61
345688	Cox, Margaret	729 05	191914	Cavanaugh, Annie	453 14
345748	Commons, Ruth M.	1,170 61	191993	Crees, Robert S.	384 50
346024	Conley, Margaret	395 03	200154	Coyle, Maggie T.	640 62
346470	Conrad, Oscar A.	297 50	202715	Carter, Margaret	29 29
346549	Chozelski, Rose	58 56	204855	Cohen, Jacob	1,027 70
347499	Cameron, Harriet C.	544 03	207321	Clouse, Mary G.	184 02
347854	Cohen, Sarah	274 26	208528	Clymer, Amelia	2,469 17
348666	Currie, Margaret	1,332 54	211135	Couch, Charles G.	11 20
348765	Conley, John J.	154 48	213351	Clouse, Emma J.	188 47
348845	Clark, Frank	261 67	214888	Cassidy, Jane	232 29
348846	Clark, Ella S.	77 07	215960	Crawford, Sadie	2,032 68
349652	Craver, Frank L.	356 85	217228	Connolly, Maggie	261 41
349818	Crowley, Julia	5,294 25	217687	Ciamporciero, Antonio	12 15
350172	Cline, Mary E. H.	324 60	218133	Cleer, Nicolas	86 18
376067	Carter, Patience E.	213 73	220983	Cuff, Moses H.	114 40
376140	Coyne, Alice	116 23	355118	Croco, Edward H.	221 73
376433	Coyne, Margaret	147 74	195572	Carson, Flora A.	348 52
378872	Cummins, Samuel	244 40			

210121 Clark, Alex A.	219 95	356896 Campbell, Florence	132 69
355424 Crawford, Margaret E.	149 77	357257 Csapla, Dominik	565 49
221593 Cromack, Bertram M.	108 46	358273 Cohn, Emma L.	1,133 09
221648 Creese, Samuel S.	66 73	358539 Chambers, John	1,268 16
225923 Carson, Emma C.	58 68	358682 Cifell, Maria	234 20
230754 Clarke, Katharine B.	3,390 18	359133 Carr, Patrick J.	1,131 28
233680 Curry, William L.	876 82	360497 Crowe, James J.	185 39
233827 Costello, Nellie	165 96	366293 Cyrus, Charity	628 95
234676 Cogan, M. Jessie	450 85	366644 Conway, Maria	39 19
236376 Cunningham, Sallie	57 61	367288 Cassidy, Peter	477 30
237297 Challis, Thomas	435 13	367291 Crummer, Rebecca J.	42 15
239001 Clark, Margaret	469 28	367474 Cunningham, Mary	90 41
241906 Caskey, Maggie	849 61	368320 Cashdollar, Georgina	60 90
242909 Corey, Amelia S.	65 71	370126 Chisholm, James J.	657 24
243610 Cole, Amy G.	2,208 62	270214 Carr, Sarah	170 00
246371 Carter, John A.	46 26	259991 Conner, Maud	32 01
248316 Connor, Annie	530 31	367691 Connolly, Winifred M.	80 82
248891 Cordell, Jane	640 60		
249210 Collins, Jane L.	57 76		
281118 Christy, John D.	679 14		
282783 Choniski, Mary F.	90 37	8680 Dougherty, Edward	\$973 44
287781 Clements, James C.	20 19	41714 Davison, Matilda G.	474 17
289987 Crusan, Jere	92 06	41706 Davison, Catherine A.	269 21
291255 Carlen, Benard K.	253 54	50000 Deane, Kate H.	57 96
291540 Chalmers, Annie	1,363 32	55657 Dean, Nathaniel C.	72 58
291811 Cowley, Patrick J.	146 19	70093 Dunn, Mary A.	23 66
293731 Chinn, Hattie	117 58	73143 Davis, Ellen	66 97
295979 Chalmers, Emma F.	60 15	76334 Dummett, Mary I.	495 79
296077 Cook, Mary	619 08	82193 Donovan, Annie	41 87
297246 Carlberg, Anna S.	349 42	84345 Davis, David	900 73
298728 Connelly, John	35 03	88501 Duff, Morrow	3,397 39
299354 Clark, Mary A.	52 98	97589 Duncan, Martha A.	248 13
300775 Chamberlain, Elizabeth ..	324 72	102615 Driever, Henry	108 96
300779 Cohen, Annie	511 42	104756 Dunleavy, John J.	557 53
362050 Cleland, Mary E.	3,466 13	811739 Dorning, John H.	40 60
362596 Cassidy, Cornelia M.	123 43	312191 Dickson, Mary B.	844 17
365349 Cummings, Olive	149 10	313058 Dzurenda, John	275 74
371041 Cullen, Viola K.	595 51	513155 Devaney, Joseph	107 33
371434 Cook, Annie G.	1,191 07	313231 De Vou, James L.	66 49
372207 Carmichael, Mary A.	125 22	314556 Donahue, Teresa M.	19 55
372710 Chrisholm, Margaret	56 48	341571 Devey, George A.	46 15
373027 Conroy, Margaret E.	112 84	342320 Darney, Daniel J.	1,056 02
375298 Casey, Elizabeth H.	166 22	242451 Darr, Lawrence	121 13
375734 Cyrus, Ralph C.	670 98	342704 Dean, Anna	8,785 06
229387 Campbell, Maggie	18 94	345241 Deberson, Josephine	679 52
231927 Cavett, Emma	39 18	345604 Dixon, Elizabeth M.	378 84
232284 Cothey, Joseph H.	14 13	345771 Donnelly, Edward M.	750 12
234810 Clymer, George A.	812 97	245934 Dunn, Sarah	564 16
288388 Carpenter, Virginia	57 91	347903 Davis, Clarence F.	199 85
290804 Casey, Bridget	99 33	349914 Daily, George V.	128 72
299615 Collins, Mary	42 71	350363 Dovidaitis, Kazimeras	553 35
375334 Cummings, Robert A., Jr.	480 61	350970 Domb, Jacob	3,673 41
253199 Concannon, Della	50 14	376211 Dibello, Teresa	197 81
254092 Costella, Patrick	2,216 22	376273 Dillon, Mildred G.	604 30
254598 Cope, Emma	48 93	377446 Daume, Harriet A.	127 02
255034 Clarke, William A.	80 95	377729 Dillen, James	155 85
255624 Calhoun, Alex S.	8,193 28	378049 Dressing, Louisa E.	42 03
259432 Canavan, John J.	17 55	378119 Davis, Emma M.	45 73
260140 Collins, Francis T.	294 24	378186 Donahey, William L.	41 45
260837 Cochran, William H.	20 35	379819 Davies, Thomas W.	272 09
265906 Courtney, Annie G.	3,683 91	379926 Duty, Julia	1,129 83
266390 Connor, Annie I.	17 02	380017 Davin, Elizabeth	4,519 59
269864 Cooper, Lucy	1,218 48	112813 Drenner, Sadie	80 88
270977 Connell, Sara	71 68	112947 Doyle, Lee	9 03
273557 Call, Margaret	75 00	117607 Dean, Nathaniel C.	51 23
275915 Cosgrove, Dr. William B.	230 02	124509 Dougherty, Annie	2,196 11
276161 Christofferson, Hilma	110 65	134478 Dormaier, John N.	48 13
277004 Call, Mary E.	28 94	138961 Dodds, Annie	183 65
279098 Claney, Aretta	77 14	139528 Decker, Elizabeth L.	366 53
280061 Carey, Hanna	202 50	140976 Dickson, Hannah B.	189 01
280191 Commons, Martin J.	167 62	143730 Dickson, Joseph A.	126 78
323303 Cronin, Johanna	810 80	145846 Donaldson, Annie M.	297 12
323813 Cecler, Abe	1,118 07	149137 Discamps, Guvenal	29 61
323864 Collins, Helen McF.	123 49	150367 Doyle, Sarah	1,065 45
325234 Cooper, Agnes	85 50	154024 Davis, Mary J.	33 74
326453 Cain, Joseph W.	573 92	157171 Donaldson, Peter C.	110 04
326744 Crawford, Aldyth S.	22 57	159260 Dennerline, Christopher	1,202 96
327291 Co'Duda, Sam	131 58	159412 Devlin, Marie A.	49 92
329033 Campbell, Susanna G.	334 71	162246 Danner, Agnes J.	172 93
356766 Christman, Amelia M.	54 34	163269 Dewar, Margaret J.	42 79
		165228 Dickson, Burd B. E.	244 40

301462	Dickey, Olivia M.	58 23	361281	Doyle, Patrick E.	158 40
301632	Dillon, Jessie M.	51 46	361378	De Marco, Maria	141 23
302154	Dunn, Mary I.	185 31	361926	Deems, Ella L.	639 27
306065	Donnelley, Anna E.	937 81	362311	Donaldson, Ellen B.	1,176 46
331114	Dinsmore, Sarah A.	36 98	364331	Davis, James R.	2,015 47
331395	Dzursonosky, Antony	71 08	365286	Dalbey, Marie A.	241 32
332192	Decker, Edward M.	152 33	365885	Davis, Rebecca T.	363 26
332260	Dickson, Jane	339 29	371435	Deidrick, Joseph W.	238 15
332542	Detz, Anthony F.	43 97	374166	Daniel, Abe	1,052 38
333632	Dulski, Walenty	777 53	374428	Durst, Adam L.	117 12
336638	Dee, Johanna M.	177 42	226730	Deering, Albion, G.	48 00
336757	Dalesanteo, Pasgualina R.	126 02	226943	De Simo, Serafino	263 22
339402	Doyle, James	303 06	229688	Darney, Kate	5,747 08
339735	Dalton, Patrick	585 02	233172	Deflen, Frank K.	24 35
381667	Devlen, John R.	77 75	264605	Drekiewicz, Max	843 68
382335	Dougherty, Annie	552 02	252697	Dickson, Mary B.	4,328 31
382812	Devine, Norah	550 19	253638	Deely, Kate	2,794 93
382879	Durkem, Mary	348 00	255065	Doyle, Lydia C.	60 00
120880	Drake, Mary	366 04	256193	Donaldson, Joseph	48 85
136796	Donovan, Tim	3,448 78	259241	Danziger, Jacob	653 30
309639	Dempster, James G.	3,134 20	259519	Demmings, Mary B.	589 05
310500	Dye, Sue H.	16 84	261872	Dienstbier, Jakob	1,054 44
167876	Dell, Fred A.	4,205 28	263650	Dieterly, Catherine	1,776 17
169732	Davis, Frances R.	152 52	264562	Delp, Edward	652 17
170244	Davison, Mary E.	93 54	265471	Douglass, William C.	68 69
173285	De Roy, Jay	30 12	265900	Di Nuzzio, Amgiola	119 50
173295	Dugan, Jane	25 30	266680	Deckenback, Casper	77 63
174324	Douglass, James	4,261 09	267281	Duffy, Ida M.	689 18
175502	Dickson, Annie C.	610 70	268419	Donaldson, Mary	294 93
175951	Davies, John C.	24 61	270346	Diehl, Mary	638 96
185141	Dowling, Dora E.	203 57	271100	Davis, David	993 83
191744	Davis, Lizzie A.	45 37	271710	Dellenbach, Lizzie	244 62
192175	Doyle, Maria	2,916 06	274800	Demain, Frank A.	277 01
192203	Donaldson, Annie	44 27	275399	Duane, Thomas P.	198 21
195089	Donaldson, Pearl	194 52	278203	Dunn, Martin	210 89
196691	Davie, Maggie	43 14	278269	Dalzell, James A.	128 91
200891	Diven, Annie B.	1,245 89	278408	Doersch, Adam	360 34
201292	Davis, John T.	40 09	278471	Drees, Millie	127 74
202536	Dixon, Ernest R.	72 95	279165	Dickson, Mary B.	2,704 76
218047	Daggar, John	836 50	279220	Diven, Grant	50 41
218077	Dinneen, Margaret	523 36	321772	Drummond, Lizzie	673 42
351084	Deni, George	155 79	325494	Devlin, James A.	1,307 27
351196	Deiss, Mary A.	1,907 00	325714	Donohue, Frank	29 90
351516	Dobencoff, Kate	340 82	356066	Duvall, Ulysses G.	101 70
352862	Danahey, William L.	44 54	356638	Davidson, William J.	2,189 41
353539	Denny, Andrew C.	95 78	357312	Davidson, Mary E.	2,540 77
353795	Daugherty, Alice C.	175 61	358031	Dow, Louise C.	116 32
354953	Doyle, Mary	1,043 82	358149	Drevicky, Majk	1,148 66
354959	Daunt, Margaret A.	1,394 73	358354	Dieter, Margaret	25 31
355375	Dickerson, Jeannette	162 86	358545	Daily, William J. Jr.	300 38
355565	Douglas, Earl M.	205 85	359480	Dithrich, Mary E.	138 82
222538	Dickson, James W.	43 08	360663	Dougherty, Robert J.	75 34
224606	Dunbar, Margaret M.	325 09	361000	Deasy, Margaret	90 08
225169	Dorning, John H.	86 27	366399	Donnelly, Peter A.	276 33
225903	Doyle, Bridget	473 94	366732	Donaghy, Isabella	324 72
225930	Devereaux, Anne	2,701 91	366999	Dick, Matilda	267 46
236257	Davis, Agnes T.	230 37	367183	Douze, Francis H.	88 83
236901	Dunlop, Mary	1,778 28	368397	Duffy, Catherine	59 54
237493	Dewalt, John	2,933 55	368549	Davies, Margaret A.	269 92
237825	Dayen, John	1,143 99	368814	Dolan Gertrude	175 19
241659	Denk, John	2,064 70	368976	Dwan, Mary C.	157 85
240754	Donahue, Margaret	2,417 54	370286	Dierker, Paul R.	151 35
243101	Doyle, James C.	1,589 50	325440	Davies, M. Chalmers	22 35
245424	Dias, Emma	73 95	E.		
248983	Dumkroff, Scharlotte	664 91			
249197	Dias, Emma	31 52	93334	Elliott, Henderson	\$1,056 82
249468	Downing, Nellie	46 16	95436	Ettinger, Barbara	286 15
250095	Davis, Jennie	1,455 60	96104	Ehmen, Gottfrey	6,191 95
250480	Davis, Agnes T.	68 79	101855	Edwards, George B.	17 52
250564	Dyke, Margaret E.	597 50	313494	Early, James S.	201 23
283584	Dzunda, Anna	638 17	316109	Edwards, Annie	80 21
283738	Davis, Agnes T.	60 23	342052	Ehrhardt, Anna M.	510 22
284467	Donahue, Rose	3,178 02	345768	Eckfeld, Ernie	944 72
285076	Devey, Michael J.	129 61	345882	Englert, Albert E.	23 72
286915	Dangerfield, Helen D.	113 59	345883	Englert, Herman C.	22 41
288870	Dinsmore, Antonia	642 45	376521	Edmunds, Margaret	517 87
290040	Dunn, Charles J. J.	110 46	377046	Esrode, Annie M.	55 46
296118	Dobson, Edna	423 09	378453	Ebbert, Robert W.	114 41
298350	Dorsett, Anna M.	360 11	379674	Ervin, Annie	680 14
300630	Duff, Margaret F.	309 75	379927	Eisenhut, Rosy	1,473 77

380130	Erwin, Elizabeth E.	2,252	28	133697	Freeman, Jethro	3,991	35
380529	Edinger, Cora	319	85	134950	Foxall, George W.	18	32
121583	Ewing, Lizzie M.	5,981	56	154155	Frame, Alexander J.	3,502	38
126797	Ehmsen, William H.	14	48	157702	Flaherty, John	55	24
141154	Ehrler, John B.	14	01	331309	Fey, Josephine C.	375	16
144086	Edmundson, Grant	652	09	333408	Frantz, William	73	32
145914	Einstein, Joseph A.	11	70	334833	Fischer, Jacob N.	488	83
161991	Ehmann, Joseph F.	4,938	42	335397	Fehl, Annie	21	59
301907	Eynon, David L.	88	42	336448	Firmin, Matilda M.	81	77
308651	Ewing, Alma	39	12	337012	Faessel, Marie A.	95	99
333955	Enouen, Mary W.	183	21	337530	Flinn, Robert M.	63	46
334642	Evans, Emily L.	119	04	340124	Forster, Alma E.	77	75
335767	Ellis, Ella	2,080	70	381034	Floto, Maurice H.	119	20
337161	Engle, Annie R.	1,148	66	381286	Foster, Eugene	66	81
340754	Erhard, Bert C.	66	33	381440	Flannigan, Mamie	202	29
120464	Egan, Ellen A.	1,217	19	381519	Fundes, Lewis S.	1,109	60
331035	Erichsen, Hans O. J.	575	21	384777	Fahnestock, Benjamin F.	898	37
201787	Evans, Effie	31	74	384650	Fulmer, Lucy	326	66
210927	Elliott, William	41	31	166476	Fennety, Effie	205	79
219735	Elder, Nan J.	991	64	166810	Fulton, James E.	64	20
226151	Ehrentrant, Caroline	146	12	171470	Fleming, Martin J.	130	97
234983	Eastley, Thomas H.	5,276	63	181930	Feree, Lizzie	11	92
237179	Easton, Levi P.	125	39	186564	Fliynet, Josef	361	21
245848	Eckbreth Mary	101	76	187962	Ferguson, Eliz K.	224	29
281266	Ervin, Joseph	65	90	191853	Fox, Anna V.	523	80
283180	Ecke, Emma I.	1,027	53	194250	Fitzgerald, Michael	511	65
288498	Ellis, William, Sr.	93	81	194769	Ferry, Bertha G.	22	39
289063	Eisille, Sielli	1,014	69	197880	Flannery, Mary E.	40	70
296973	Eynow, David L.	124	81	203008	Falconer, Vivian V.	10	96
298448	Eynon, Adi S.	123	30	205840	Farrell, Annie	72	35
364039	Ewing, Elizabeth Y.	611	39	209300	Flower, Mercedes	34	62
364806	Evrard, John	129	81	210838	Friesell, William H.	26	35
365529	Ernst, Louise I.	74	53	214214	Fugh, Jacob J.	148	72
371667	Egan, Thomas	75	55	216219	Frantz, Ida	176	26
374074	Ewing, Mary D.	231	22	217719	France, Arthur L.	165	51
299295	Eberle, Forest S.	39	73	219466	Frank, Caroline	153	38
375826	Eckert, Mary A.	44	79	351552	Feigh, Hy W.	656	19
254742	Erhart, Josef	39	67	353034	Fry, Flora M.	476	27
260468	Edmundson, Virginia B.	17	03	353909	Fenton, Hannah	152	93
267121	Erwin, Joe	205	19	354047	Flickinger, Matie	1,833	38
268539	Elder, Nan J.	74	75	181341	Flatly, Mary	231	91
209113	Eakin, Frank J.	80	27	221051	Fry, Craig H.	10	51
273009	Ewing, Elizabeth Y.	327	98	223930	Friesell, William H.	55	26
280107	Epps, Arthur	266	04	223946	Frederick, Jessie A.	4,828	96
322407	Everette, David W.	67	77	229704	Forster, William	179	22
322573	Elder, Dora	444	37	245344	Forster, Alma E.	309	76
357784	Emminger, Kate	100	71	281028	Finerty, Darby	103	27
360606	Enright, Thomas	218	16	285642	Fisher, Friedo	39	28
369285	Ertzman, Richard L.	272	72	287079	Foight, Samuel B.	252	35
370000	Earley, Margaret J.	238	96	287395	Flaherty, Sarah	942	10
370914	Egan, Bridget	63	71	291968	Finney, Minta	36	03
360315	Epstein, Max	506	30	292882	Feeney, Mary J.	166	42
	F.			294918	French, Mary A.	1,001	00
				295965	Finnegan, Winnie	617	42
32014	Foster, Thomas	\$44	56	296513	Fisher, Cora E.	33	81
33466	Fitzgerald, John	70	98	297885	Franz, John	79	59
47934	Fox, John W.	371	96	298106	Forquer, Clara M.	165	36
77104	Fanning, William J.	458	59	300945	Flaherty, Blanche	43	88
90506	Feeney, Bridget	96	02	363184	Finkelstein, Zalmere	351	44
109804	Feehrer, Katharine	620	44	363806	Finnegan, Owen T.	391	29
110007	Fitzgerald, John	33	04	364304	Friday, Anna H.	180	98
311428	Flinn, Robert M.	126	55	374294	Fresinger, Anna L.	45	06
311954	Fricke, Sophie	1,101	93	237138	Ferguson, Samuel E.	38	64
312565	Fitler, Fredric K.	32	97	296009	Felty, Samuel J.	25	24
317122	Fellman, Heinrich	714	19	252939	Flaherty, Annie	451	69
317553	Forquer, Nora	161	05	258551	Faubel, Mary	1,464	63
318811	Fay, Gertrude	15	77	260497	Flynn, Joseph	61	06
319348	Forster, Alma E.	109	26	262567	Fleming, Sabina	1,382	07
341210	Filipan, Martin	199	18	265790	Fowler, Martha A.	75	78
342362	Faulkner, Jr. Robert	44	78	266718	Francis, William H.	45	10
342674	France, Mary K.	144	53	268605	Feilen, Peter	973	41
345600	French, Emily R.	170	38	269780	Fulmer, Sarah E.	28	92
347023	Fair, Elda M.	418	24	271216	Flynn, Elizabeth C.	30	05
347375	Fisher, Frances E. A.	42	58	275183	Fugh, Jacob	64	72
348067	Fisher, Estella M.	364	22	275502	Fox, Maria H.	247	89
376650	Forbes, Katie	210	72	275639	Foley, Mary	33	56
377892	Fierle, Anna C.	1,104	06	276124	Fitzpatrick, Annie	443	38
379598	Fenton, Jessie M.	504	49	277273	Ferguson, Mary	615	15
117348	Flaherty, Margaret	49	32	280703	Falconer, William	822	81
132986	Fraser, James H.	16	46	322013	Finegold, Henry, ...	181	20

323444	Forquer, Nora	155 37	304876	Goldstrom, John	48 75
325426	Flinn, Robert M.	73 76	305412	Grove, Edwin S.	21 46
328639	Fair, Mary E.	80 15	306430	Galloway, Annie B.	16 72
357076	Faulds, Elias	227 88	306630	Graham, Annie	72 50
357203	Fitzpatrick, Catherine	305 17	308074	Gray, Emma	136 01
357664	Finley, John M.	127 53	331849	Gracy, Ida M.	54 52
358392	Formhals, Edwin B.	1,039 47	332626	Gilmore, William J.	637 71
358990	Fischer, Rhea H.	271 41	336243	Gorham, Brigie	56 90
359852	Fisher, Edward L.	314 85	337205	Glick, Annie	216 48
359949	Fallon, Celestine	94 28	337920	Grabosky, Annie	31 69
366773	Foster, Bella	83 24	338001	Giffin, Samuel E.	1,531 97
369356	Fahrnu, Anna M.	268 98	340609	Griggs, Charles	349 23
370562	Forbes, Martha C.	48 40	381212	Glick, Blanche	55 87
370687	Fitzsimmons, Thomas F.	170 80	335849	Goldberg, Fannie	337 66
279648	Faloon, Oliver J.	21 72	173247	Gormley, John	234 66
368279	Fitzgibbon, William H.	325 57	175583	Grella, Louis	65 21
			180446	Gormley, Elizabeth	274 33
			186818	Graham, Mary E.	1,958 04
			192403	Gould, Anna A.	304 70
			194740	Gestner, John	138 52
			200210	Grubbs, John B.	33 11
			204616	Gilmour, Jennie E.	79 49
			210124	Gilmour, Mary	10 90
			213510	Green, Bertha M.	36 60
			218116	Guswaska, Mary	604 92
			219059	Gibson, Ellen	302 67
			351149	Goldstein, Etta	194 00
			352702	Garbe, Marie	49 79
			354666	Gobinski, Sam	390 54
			355933	Giannetti, Gindo	148 89
			223052	Grat, Anton	1,859 92
			226600	Gilkey, Annie	108 32
			229061	Good, Josephine L.	2,190 61
			229271	Goddard, Caroline	227 85
			232219	Gallagher, John	95 01
			234733	Grumbling, Eva E.	170 30
			238837	Geisler, Katie	2,066 35
			246227	Graham, Margaret I.	1,859 96
			249413	Greenwalt, Stella E.	20 37
			283986	Gregory, John	24 21
			285828	Greiner, Leona B.	278 02
			287077	Gibson, Jean	1,534 31
			289082	Gunselmann, Anna	1,066 58
			297509	Gregory, Margaret	52 43
			299081	Guthrie, Edith W.	73 04
			299140	Giffen J Lewis	119 14
			299604	Gallagher, Bridget	106 53
			299870	Gibbs, Cyrenus W.	135 55
			361321	Goldstein, Aron	277 44
			362196	Geary, Catherine	884 48
			363032	Greer, Sarah M.	30 67
			363954	Gregora, Marton	856 03
			371874	Gordon, Edith B.	67 49
			374137	Gagan, Patrick	35 08
			374880	Groark, Johanna	233 49
			375064	Gregg, Lydian	57 26
			375274	Graf, Ida M.	116 69
			225462	Greiner, Joseph	42 75
			234654	Griser, Jacob	11 56
			234785	Gillander, Jean	45 48
			238801	Greves, Ulysses S.	227 32
			244001	Grange, Augustus B.	14 88
			281407	Giltentboth, Charles F.	52 51
			256879	Gordon, Harry R.	33 34
			259038	Gij, Emma	69 80
			260610	Gangwisch, Rachel	186 07
			261587	Glick, Annie	416 40
			261725	Gardner, James	144 26
			264216	Getty, Mary E.	885 92
			265612	Guckert, Clara	31 64
			271145	Greenwald, Rosetta	15 43
			276646	George, Martha McC.	78 41
			278880	Grubbs, John B.	20 34
			279444	Gillespie, Annie	142 20
			323641	Gleb, Chle	1,284 75
			323984	Graham, Jane M.	60 09
			324569	Graszl, George	33 35
			326120	Gilkeson, Caroline	935 11
			330231	Glass, Margaret	37 17
			356867	Gregg, William	256 88

357938 Giffen, Diana E.	194 01	334597 Hatala, Maria	1,022 72
359115 Giessel, Emma	379 14	334978 Hooley, Herbert	926 54
360661 Griffin, Margaret J.	52 52	335810 Hickey, Joseph	344 33
366436 Goldberg, Anna	488 50	336370 Heath, Frances A.	49 02
368674 Grieser, Catherine	177 38	336976 Halloway, Carlton, C.	47 18
369144 Girman, Johan	179 76	337287 Herlenger, Ernest J.	126 44
369303 Gentilcare, Dominik	592 93	338054 Hoar, John	2,612 41
370019 Gillen, Cora M.	123 55	338118 Hill, Edwin B.	34 93
370607 Gibson, Jean McK.	1,097 21	338758 Hasley, Bertha E.	53 27
367696 Girardin, Aug. H.	40 10	339981 Hamilton, Sarah J.	2,077 47
H.			
13281 Heilman, Henry	\$111 87	340075 Hofman, Ida	51 66
50728 Hazlett, James B.	20 69	381498 Hickey, Pearl M.	3,161 48
56656 Hoge James	23 03	381509 Hess, Katharine E.	66 86
70917 Hieber, Selina P.	1,517 97	381974 Hoffman, John H.	276 87
77144 Hall, William	8,046 15	382987 Hall, John	1,974 32
82764 Herron, Charles	78 84	383155 Huston, Charles E.	232 59
89285 Huston, I. May	76 54	123052 Hilton, Fred H.	22 77
89284 Huston, Allie L.	216 37	384605 Hamilton, James C.	595 32
91802 Heinle, Cydie, K.	75 44	384678 Hart, Lulu M.	162 36
98819 Hay, Maggie	138 25	385042 Henninger, George J.	1,078 85
102603 Hosack, George Z.	99 99	384479 Hook, David J.	324 72
104383 Helbig, Johann A.	7,762 98	343179 Hamilton, Merta B.	85 68
110383 Herron, Mary T.	360 63	166638 Hanlon, William W.	66 65
311658 Hamilton, William Harold ..	82 52	167455 Hervey, Joseph T.	43 08
313469 Helgen, Elizabeth	75 53	168218 Hutchison, Katharine	23 94
314200 Hytovitz, Charles	597 50	169940 Harris, Laura	335 83
314732 Horst, Christina	163 80	175426 Haworth, Jehu F.	273 52
320536 Homren, Jennie	319 80	178453 Hoffman, Anna	2,915 84
343112 Harris, Annie	55 47	182192 Hamm, Emma J.	595 72
343924 Hack, John C.	1,325 36	185855 Hayes, Mary M.	11 55
346555 Hughes, Jennie	89 89	189256 Hockswender, Bessie J.	108 38
346610 Henkel, Jennie S.	100 93	190616 Hermann, Ludwig	682 42
346734 Haag, Margaret P.	112 52	192334 Hulton, George	1,280 94
347034 Hartmeyer, William J.	55 34	193165 Henderson, William	9 08
347165 Hallis, Ivy	116 14	196232 Hamilton, Margaret	3,248 51
347855 Harkins, Nora	277 08	197482 Hahn, Sophia	343 55
347914 Hershhey, Kate M.	762 92	197645 Hilty, Rachel	601 42
348003 Hartley, J. Wilson	60 02	198073 Hamilton, Anna B.	477 41
348194 Hyland, Patrick	868 19	201416 Holahan, Julia C.	372 96
348863 Harris, Max	653 33	201581 Hagerman, Norma E.	328 19
376153 Holleran, Mary	81 39	205150 Hobe, Bertha	5,038 46
376738 Hunziker, Karolina	464 02	207455 Hagerman, Eveline	969 23
377801 Herron, George R.	1,148 66	212042 Hartzell, Edith I.	11 04
377964 Heid, Mathilda E.	113 31	213293 Harper, Alice S.	28 19
380345 Hassinger, Alfred L.	225 20	214332 Harshaw, Anna	1,217 22
112970 Hite, Annie E.	16 46	214637 Houlahan, Margaret	108 72
113077 Hoting, Martin	212 77	215511 Hazlett, Maggie M.	1,066 25
114232 Hamilton, Louis H.	91 81	220175 Hamilton, James M.	784 81
119846 Howard, William C.	15 05	351100 Headley, Ella M.	142 82
122473 Hays, Caroline I.	32 50	351467 Hofschmidt, Albert	344 56
123760 Harris, Samuel H.	13 23	351506 Highgate, Mamie E.	164 02
129643 Heath, Thomas C.	46 85	351899 Heiber, Katharine C.	1,700 56
135732 Heisterman, Christian E.	1,247 82	352169 Hickey, Nora	627 15
149143 Hastings, James B.	169 68	352975 Hughes, N. Helen	121 49
150165 Hoffman, Agnes	253 47	353263 Hough, Roy H.	58 33
153556 Heiner, Daniel B.	67 33	354021 Holleran, Ora A.	547 80
153804 Healy, Mary	22 00	354380 Hellig, Bibianne	845 36
154346 Hood, Ellie	292 51	354592 Hilke, Anna	1,398 30
156554 Hagan, Ellen	13 17	354626 Halpin, Mary E.	115 90
156968 Hays, Clara	800 35	354844 Haight, Henry	1,122 84
157995 Hann, Wilbert C.	339 79	166533 Hillyer, V. Sebring	10 03
159425 Harmon, Marion W.	661 73	167988 Hunziker, Ida	17 92
159593 Hayden, Margaret	824 82	176360 Hertig, Owen L.	25 96
160788 Henry, Sidney S.	79 51	221557 Hult, Charles L.	135 83
161300 Haugh, Elvira	22 10	221738 Herron, Margaret	1,755 61
161725 Hervey, Tena C.	1,707 96	227476 Hancock, Emma P.	688 10
302846 Henderson, Margaret	143 41	231833 Hogg, Frank T.	496 09
304817 Harris, Eleanor M.	87 09	233057 Haney, Lizzie	122 04
305566 Hehl, Bertha	634 04	233700 Holleran, Mary	151 08
305688 Hayes, Margaret C.	60 38	234865 Heidler, Thomas M.	836 78
305703 Hagen, Gustav	37 16	234997 Hoffmann, Hortense	239 36
306739 Hussey, John U.	215 57	235912 Hobe, Carrie	134 45
307700 Henry, William E.	334 02	238006 Haworth, J. Fred	20 47
308029 Heinlein, Mary	283 69	238910 Hyatt, Lizzie	70 26
308644 Hepler, Esther A. W.	41 93	240318 Holmes, Carson	774 24
331234 Hays, Edwin G.	40 14	242200 Hepplewhite, Ida J.	2,152 95
331559 Hassinger, Alice	497 50	243305 Haymaker, Annie C.	31 71
333049 Hoover, Emily J.	333 79	243385 Hudson, J. Percy	64 21
		243405 Henry, William	3,031 63
		281530 Haag, Margaret P.	2,901 23

283065	Holt, Laura M.	152 64	366068	Hatfield, Robert C.	79 72
283149	Haslett, Maggie L.	870 36	366335	Hochswender, Davis M.	109 92
283909	Harper, Margaret E.	498 22	366393	Hoffman, Jennie	858 29
285295	Hatterer, Emma	229 65	367586	Herlihy, Kathryn R.	48 20
287690	Hartman, Lillian	160 80	368053	Hards, Clara L.	66 20
288861	Hildebrand, Samuel E.	21 70	368528	Holland, Levi M.	48 93
289771	Hickey, Lizzie M.	800 37	368558	Heilman, William J.	48 05
290400	Harris, Eleanor M.	1,496 54	369044	Hunt, Cora F.	283 47
291187	Hamilton, Julia	700 50	369136	Haney, Thomas L.	224 10
292809	Huggins, Hattie	23 18	369320	Heidler, Edna	1,089 39
295270	Hutchinson, Ida	512 10	369540	Hester, James	119 81
295373	Hannon, Kate M.	66 59	370195	Hood, Emily	759 60
296843	Hartwig, Otto L.	68 91	259785	Hood, Linnie M.	53 74
296856	Hollander, Ida H.	43 59			
297941	Hart, William	425 58		I.	
299597	Hamill, Bridget	1,754 84	317995	Isman, Kate	\$76 31
299737	Higgins, Mary	18 51	343011	Icenberg, Ida	1,872 95
361051	Hughes, George	103 03	347953	Ilkuvitz, Edward	1,155 24
361510	Hamburg, Katharine	596 72	112984	Irwin, Mary	11 90
361523	Heuston, Michael	1,848 83	122242	Irvin, William J.	393 53
363564	Harris, Lottie	69 00	158705	Irwin, Bertha C.	8,169 74
364728	Hunt, William G.	281 87	177224	Ingersoll, Margaret	1,409 94
365106	Hasley, Samuel	30 28	223391	Ingham, George R.	45 16
365130	Honickel, Frank J.	914 91	199683	Isherwood, Bridget	217 76
371806	Holender, Israel	59 30	230500	Irvin, Katie C.	29 02
372168	Hershiser, Lenora E.	2,477 87	327961	Irwin, George R.	1,170 57
372476	Healey, Elizabeth	210 76	359698	Irwin, Flora C.	93 11
373254	Harbauck, John	60 41		J.	
373564	Hershman, Lily	108 07	45098	Johnson, John	\$96 57
375161	Hoyt, Martha C.	642 25	100091	Johnston, George E.	190 08
223078	Hobbs, Robert G.	19 61	100428	Jackson, Sarah	491 53
230002	Hotz, Albert	13 23	319654	Jockumsen, Fred	21 28
231856	Horn, Alice	20 77	343655	Judge, Anna	245 09
249780	Halter, Leo	24 96	343971	Jones, Katharine S.	64 66
282060	Hopf, Adeline F.	31 88	344085	Juttner, Hedwig	114 84
251182	Hanlon, Mary	325 14	345229	Jackson, Amanda K.	498 47
252001	Hughes, Jennie	320 49	347501	Johnston, David C.	45 85
252255	Hughes, Maggie S.	98 52	350981	Jennings, Laura W.	224 67
252442	Highley, Nellie	307 28	376278	Jahn, John W.	81 55
255375	Howard, William B.	301 46	378826	Jones, Hannah	85 54
256319	Harris, Annie	159 96	111796	Jepson, Hannah	50 19
261075	Hood, Thomas C.	16 61	129825	Johnston, Agnes G.	565 28
263682	Hall, Mary B.	654 77	132221	Joyce, Kate	2,572 62
265703	Henderson, Anna M.	230 40	139987	Jordan, Calvin B.	30 91
270211	Hanrahan, Mary	491 61	140972	Jones, M Lizzie	20 02
270635	Hartley, Beecher M.	13 92	147138	Jackson, George W.	11 60
271597	Hampsey, Alex P.	66 60	150945	Jackson, Clara	27 94
271936	Hentschel, John	1,119 70	302695	Johnson, William A.	651 12
272038	Heckman, Natalie	324 01	303020	Jacobs, Isidor W.	22 79
273597	Heighley, Robert M.	33 18	308440	Jenkins, Rebecca	215 44
274776	Heskett, Nora	241 92	310355	Jones, Sadie E.	1,036 69
274823	Hindman, Mattie A.	62 18	335639	Jones, Thomas T.	578 69
276362	Hogen, Delia	57 90	335978	Johnston, Edwin A.	7,421 83
277338	Harris, Susan	639 10	338386	Johnston, Elizabeth	178 58
277491	Heckler, George W.	47 53	382793	Jenkins, Jerry	165 02
278336	Hamerly, Mary	451 15	383500	Jones, Margaret E.	194 56
279417	Hughes, Maggie S.	66 98	170805	Jellison, Alice B.	657 12
279549	Henderson, Mary M.	418 35	172064	Johnston, Agnes	289 56
279865	Hood, Charles	18 92	180268	Jones, Silas A.	538 82
280491	Harris, Sarah F.	97 86	198113	Johnston, Annie C.	86 39
280959	Higham, John Jr.	1,087 37	199250	Jackson, Sarepta	352 48
322130	Harris, Max	1,314 56	204686	Jones, Rachel S.	739 97
323306	Hoffman, Mary R.	15 34	204987	Jessop, Emily C.	78 87
324282	Hecht, Elizabeth	672 49	212776	Jones, Sadie	10 77
328331	Hammerschmitt, Laura M.	153 67	218117	Joyce, John	2,021 13
330546	Hartill, Nancy	77 34	353643	Johnson, Anna	153 87
356224	Hughes, Sarah M.	682 34	200547	Johnston, Ellen	11 69
356282	Heinroth, Charles	212 85	228876	Joseph, Milton C.	282 79
356713	Heagy, Frank F.	39 89	231994	Junker, Marie C.	97 52
356806	Hale, Margaret E.	217 27	232494	Jones, Elizabeth E.	177 31
357148	Haley, Mary A.	474 98	236011	Jones, Rose	40 71
357758	Hauck, Elsie J.	1,227 98	237622	Johnston, Michael B.	1,870 92
358106	Hess, Renetta L.	209 43	239429	Jones, Retta H.	1,114 99
358364	Hurson, Sarah	308 24	249058	Jew, Henry D.	70 82
359085	Hughes, Vallie K.	59 63	281352	Johnston, John	30 32
359327	Harrison, Joseph	59 33	283400	Jones, Carrie M.	78 41
359617	Humes, Kate B.	1,259 83	287501	Johnston, Sadie F.	203 08
359752	Heckel, Kathrina M.	80 75	294930	Jefferies, Bella	1,180 61
360204	Humes, Nannie R.	119 13			
360290	Harner, Mary H.	37 56			

298230 Jennings, John J.	15 57	339711 Kirk, Charles L.	79 48
361570 Johnson, Signe E.	78 61	339908 Keller, Eliza C. M.	20 87
361767 Johnston, Laura B.	67 04	340194 Kuzenhowski, Joseph	711 43
363685 Jones, Daisy E.	46 98	340752 Klinder, Sadie	85 86
364810 Jacaszck, Alex	364 44	333297 Keys, Edward J.	2,664 62
365642 Jones, Isabella E.	59 12	169574 King, Annie	71 44
373200 Jurkewici, Marijan	90 17	169817 Kidd, Edwin	28 61
373384 Johnson, John E.	76 88	174508 Kelly, Patrick	12 93
375132 Junker, Anna E.	128 32	174911 Kenning, Nancy J.	65 30
375410 Jeffrey, Eleanor	68 00	176097 Keenan, Owen	1,430 45
242594 Jackson, Eliza E.	15 93	176496 Kimble, Dubie	2,554 21
251607 Jones, Sarah E.	60 95	180191 Kelly, Mary E.	2,285 78
254030 Johnson, Carl	79 11	180003 Krahenbihl, Robert	25 85
257006 Johanson, Lars J.	19 98	185769 Kremer, Barbara	113 16
265538 Jackson, Jessie	47 06	195987 Kidd, Amanda, H.	1,127 88
267287 Johnson, Hilda O.	587 29	196759 Kuhn, Mary M.	889 16
270834 Jacobs, Henry E.	1,282 74	196760 Kuhn, Kate A.	1,268 61
272538 Jones, William J.	33 71	197043 Kafka, J. W. Frants	70 57
276287 Jameson, Fred H.	48 38	200663 King, Francis E.	99 97
276288 Johnston, Frederick C.	15 08	205306 Knoedler, Christiana	76 64
277708 Jamison, Maude A.	111 88	209886 Kuhn, Annie M.	985 60
279697 Johnson, Artcher A.	296 56	210115 Keenan, Mary P.	48 61
326774 Joyce, Hannah	102 16	210345 Kennedy, Sarah C.	7,778 75
328506 Jones, Mary	61 27	219626 King, Harvey C.	133 25
357538 Johnson, Cecile	192 08	351274 Kern, Stefni	262 00
359294 Jordan, Margaret	31 48	351425 Kushner, Mike	164 80
360899 Jones, Stella	57 19	351887 Kimmel, James D.	721 86
366250 James, Hannah	44 17	352184 Kruczyanna, William	47 11
366595 Joseph, Annie	38 14	352549 Kozemiaka, Peter	469 36
368436 Jaworski, Joseph L. Exr.	61 41	352731 Keffer, Mary T.	734 61
324796 Jenks, Gertrude C.	40 82	353430 Kunce, Maik	136 73
K.			
17483 Kaiser, Jacob	\$98 23	355294 Kerzesky, Howard	103 18
17548 Kirkland, Joseph	98 11	355838 Kennedy, Charles A.	5,929 22
19703 Kountz, Catherine M.	238 35	251351 Krebs, William B.	1,813 57
43713 Kolson, Mary	2,930 70	251987 Kelso, John M.	14 47
62704 Krebs, Annie J.	3,739 21	252018 Keehen, Lizzie	20 58
77946 Kramer, Uriah C.	24 68	254382 Keller, Queenie	467 74
81711 Krepp, Minnie	1,212 54	255250 Kail, James M.	2,946 45
83134 Kerr, Lide E.	22 14	256458 Kell, Maria	82 12
91908 Keating, Hugh W.	208 91	259184 Keifer, Jacob	75 60
101424 Kuhn, Nancy	384 00	260680 Kelly, Thomas A.	27 10
311101 King, Rueben R.	191 53	267798 Keller, Alfred	314 97
311318 Kaylor, Joseph F.	279 24	268938 Kichol, Annie	548 70
315430 Kuehn, Josephine	381 76	270347 Kearins, Matthew	464 67
316102 Kretzler, William	32 60	276178 Kincozus, Apolinary	49 41
317012 Kelley, Edith B.	21 13	279192 Kreiger, Lillian	171 68
318591 Kinney, Nettie B.	151 46	321674 Konstanzer, Mary A.	47 06
319509 Kelley, Samuel T.	223 05	323345 Kiskoock, Joseph	93 28
319681 King, James H.	44 93	323682 Kevan, John W.	58 19
320204 Knox, Mae	36 60	325906 King, Mary E.	70 28
320841 Keane, Catherine	425 64	326610 Kalb, Annie	30 09
341760 Kirk, Frank	277 20	328429 Knapp, Katheryn	182 24
346655 Kurtz, Ella M.	79 98	328605 Kennedy, Catherine B.	40 63
347747 Kirtley, Sarah A.	134 21	360401 Kraly, Mary	50 14
348973 Kress, Anna M.	295 65	360887 Kovalcik, George	456 58
376767 Keenan, Thomas	765 62	367131 Kennitzer, Mabel	433 38
377217 Kretz, Edward J.	108 76	367966 Kayser, Gustav H.	1,206 98
378861 Kress, Christ L. M.	77 70	368198 Kitrick, Lizzie R.	53 56
349328 Kagiale, Marigo	141 69	368365 Kerr, Robert	252 36
121049 Kress, Rosie	2,149 19	368642 Keller, Nile P.	178 47
124787 Kuntz, Christina	35 45	368699 Kramer, George R.	1,886 10
147565 Kelly, Hiram	14 41	369441 King, Bridget	226 87
157799 Kelso, James C.	1,094 47	370023 Kurtz, Ethel L.	61 98
159030 Krider, Conrad	122 41	370320 King, Sarah M.	92 20
163020 Kenney, Jane	943 71	370628 King, Harvey C.	125 11
164296 Keenan, Susan	127 75	228427 Kennedy, Florence B.	81 36
301423 Keller, George R.	467 71	232054 Keck, Will	101 17
301604 Kohler, David S.	567 34	233742 Kistler, Margaret E.	754 05
305962 Kelly, Mary A. F.	20 26	233789 Koenig, Christina	58 38
307608 Kerr, Joseph J.	40 07	234874 Kelly, Adaline	465 30
332448 Kovacs, Jan Stim	880 91	240586 Kalafud, Mary	123 65
332701 Kreiter, John A.	36 08	243266 Kent, John F.	40 32
333959 Koppes, Rose	301 80	244430 Kearney, Thomas J.	441 81
334792 Killiam, Paul	158 89	244841 Kearney, Owen	2,269 96
338284 Kimes, Arthur W.	384 34	247690 Kepple, Anna V.	63 48
339089 Kraus, Jacob	47 86	250366 Kreibling, Emma	531 50
339493 Keeler, Henry A.	145 89	281829 Kirk, Alice	337 63
339535 Kier, Sarah J.	168 74	282733 King, Thomas K.	832 91
		284578 Kinch, Lewis E.	333 74
		286246 Knorr, Marie A.	525 91

289141 Knight, Robert E.	521 40	168886 Lemon, Lizzie W.	1,214 46
289786 Kistler, Margaret M.	224 13	181100 Lambert, George	105 68
290369 Kirkham, Emma	254 06	186866 Lacock, Clara D.	331 20
291064 Kennoy, James A.	278 58	187403 Leffer, Margaret	3,262 64
291389 Kelly, Mary	15 32	189612 Laughans, Meta	10 04
292009 Kerr, Sarah J.	408 28	191280 Lowers, William C.	36 35
292558 Kirby, Thomas W.	1,173 44	193823 Landau, Philip	110 10
293947 Kleinhenz, John W.	3,128 62	195792 Laughlin, Emma J.	23 94
294238 Knodler, Christina F.	88 95	199346 Lyon, John S.	15 99
294415 Kinghan, Emma	26 88	202157 Landy, Thomas	119 01
300511 Kelley, Sadie A.	68 53	203433 Longenecker, Bertha H.	13 34
300599 Kirk, Lizzie	970 36	204097 Lamb, Elbridge H.	61 24
361256 Kefalas, Christos	386 51	206781 Lawson, Viola C.	277 69
361733 Kerr, William C.	1,172 35	210618 Leidenroth, Hugo	66 59
364405 Kirk, Sophia M.	237 72	212701 Labuhn, Charles	1,899 90
364450 King, George	337 82	216932 Lewis, Emma	126 66
365043 Knoll, Mary	146 80	351595 Littman, Bessie	40 06
365312 Kappler, Rose	607 41	353610 Long, S. Nellie	205 56
371342 Kirley, Loretta	118 87	354546 Lupori, Frenk	579 40
374427 Kurtz, Isack	127 16	355171 Lenkard, Mary M.	233 63
375579 Kapsis, Laurinas	116 33	355304 Lucchessi, Aderaldo	213 02
283620 Kern, Moritz	54 81	223604 Linekin, Carrie V.	1,421 83
295200 Keane, Ellen	355 12	223923 Laughlin, Thomas	134 23
L.			
42180 Lister, Sarah	\$3,730 72	224988 Little, Albert L.	80 42
49119 Little, Clara F.	44 60	228557 Lanzer, Lina	1,941 65
54259 Leitch, Emma H.	254 71	229217 Ladly, Archie M.	372 98
63857 Lang, John M.	20 47	229648 Leight, Elsie	607 94
65820 Lux, John	1,274 51	234671 Levitan, Rachel	272 96
68563 Lawson, Jennie	1,780 06	237212 Logue, Charles M.	46 45
77991 Linfestey, George	2,109 51	238284 Lewis, Katie I.	89 07
83405 Laufman, Julia W.	4,038 72	240502 Leitzell, Mary A.	171 57
88428 Lawson, Bella D.	1,523 06	242322 Latimore, William J.	314 87
107286 Lindberg, Adam W. T.	43 89	242636 Lambour, Lizzie	1,207 59
313779 Logue, Perthinia	91 63	247906 Lemmon, How B.	906 66
342829 Levin, Ida	332 02	248318 Lautenschlager, Bertha	1,506 83
343678 Latta, Mary	36 19	248388 Lemmer, James	1,395 09
243716 List, Annie R.	918 45	281943 Landis, William F.	529 67
343737 Littman, David	190 62	282042 Lynn, James	77 94
343797 Link, Lewis C.	71 34	284717 Lippai, John	2,220 13
344262 Levin, Annie	84 31	284962 Lauffer, Francis	1,920 97
345374 Loughran, Anna	379 80	292308 Laughlin, Marie	120 83
345760 Lewis, Sarah A.	3,393 32	294631 Levin, Isril	83 12
346296 Yynn, Minnie	74 54	295911 Lee, Minnie	19 66
348674 Lally, Emma	128 12	296080 Lee, Thomas	16 24
349152 Llewellyn, William H.	972 69	299782 Levin, Daniel	113 66
349644 Loxterman, Margaret	93 31	362096 Levant, Annie	69 64
350547 Lane, Viola B.	1,113 23	362220 Little, Bridget	143 52
377650 Linn, Nathan	115 17	364621 Lange, Earl J.	147 78
380197 Linegrover, Julia E.	56 30	365302 Lutz, Mary M.	47 38
82238 Lee, Robert	16 60	371822 Lewis, Louise P.	116 92
113802 Love, Mary H.	88 55	372114 Lawton, Mildred E.	271 22
117365 Lawson, Viola C.	1,814 93	373466 Luxbacher, Math.	402 42
132199 Lathwood, Caroline A.	11 76	373638 Landon, Robert E.	265 05
136383 Leonard, Alvin G.	43 70	340503 Leasang, Susie	734 89
140482 Ludwick, Emma R.	1,626 25	242637 Lydon, Bridget	27 74
140483 Ludwick, Alice E.	474 78	251135 Lawler, Rose A.	292 91
145034 Leitz, Huldah	2,213 28	254011 Langworthy, Margaret F.	790 82
148356 Lietz, Joseph	155 28	257294 Lally, Edward	19 20
158184 Lawall, Mary A.	433 45	200491 Liebold, Dorothea	1,614 41
161437 Logan, Jennie F.	304 48	260741 Lester, Elizabeth	38 55
302005 Lenmon, Minnie	769 23	264580 Luther, Alice	110 49
303610 Lemmon, Elizabeth	457 46	269700 Llewellyn, Thomas	72 60
307435 Lovett, Josephine	36 50	276902 Lebanas, Selem	410 29
308837 Lemley, Cassius McC.	118 51	277446 Lincke, Anna	370 31
309436 Lewis, Sarah A.	19 59	278153 Levinton, Frank	138 32
333430 Lew, Emma	60 37	279378 Legnansky, Meri	232 21
334289 Lewis, Mary P.	1,130 34	279890 Lienemann, Maria	302 49
337285 Loughner, Elizabeth McC.	1,022 16	321151 Limbacher, Daniel	477 96
338806 Lightbody, Kate	1,236 39	322083 Lublsky, Lena	72 11
381396 Lane, John J. A.	55 70	324269 Labagh, Mary	900 88
381825 Lyon, Sadie E.	55 87	325387 Lucas, Alice	303 93
382302 Little, Margaret E.	271 59	325497 Leech, Joseph A.	1,142 22
382635 Long, Alice R.	3,342 47	325517 Levine, Bessie	228 48
383014 Larkin, James	98 17	329667 Lunardini, Mattes	39 79
383125 Loxterman, George W.	517 90	357941 Lysy, Cuny	78 99
383449 Lasobick, Wasil	1,213 48	360043 Little, Pearl	52 77
384274 Ludwig, Viola B. R.	774 28	300467 Lowenstein, Rose	70 96
334406 Leland, Edward D.	520 47	366701 Linz, George	242 11
		368178 Lindenberg, Esther	390 93
		368857 Lewis, Frances R.	90 14
		369156 Lambing, Natalie F.	117 68

369191	Luksza, Matwiei	119	81	304776	Moran, Joe D.	1,558	31
369375	Lucas, Fannie	119	81	309984	Myers, Rebecca	93	38
370859	Laurent, Louise K.	55	84	310283	Martan, Meri	186	15
276107	Linehan, Katie M.	11	93	310743	Mielke, Mari	865	92
277925	Long, Elizabeth D.	42	75	331072	Major, Benjamin R.	42	61
M.				332329	Murphy, Michael	86	57
3263	Morris, Wilmar W.	\$1,427	59	332486	Marmo, Frank W.	77	19
10008	Meharry, Margaret	311	48	334582	Meehan, William	394	80
17326	Mitchell, William	13	68	336158	Magistrini, Vinc.	152	40
37681	Marshall, Sarah E.	2,570	60	336386	Mertz, Catherine	328	98
45933	Moffitt, Amanda	9	87	336554	Moore, Selina P.	357	63
49002	Mooney, James	212	76	338003	Moraski, Meri Y.	431	35
52657	Meier, Adam	428	74	338111	Milligan, Marguerite S.	4,431	97
56392	Moore, Mary E.	21	11	339772	Moxey, Arthur C.	358	52
70442	Means, Samuel M.	70	48	340197	Mitchel, Rachel	383	23
88377	Morgan, Lizzie	1,708	13	340847	Major, Martha	503	30
92818	Marshall, Margaret J.	87	95	381621	Mallinger, Mae	111	07
93030	Marshall, Clara	18	55	381724	Maloney, Mary	116	64
93750	Miller, Jennie	21	15	114628	MacQueen, Eliza	2,601	45
97335	Mertz, Mary	199	07	383554	Minesinger, William A.	87	42
98590	Milligan, Marguerite S.	5,007	75	332340	Meskill, Carrie	60	04
103381	Maloney, Kate	65	79	336775	MacDonald, George F.	58	94
106813	Mainwaring, Mary	242	97	382659	Mundorff, Luetta	126	52
311529	Meyer, William	267	44	166513	Moreland, Andrew M.	279	81
311626	Mitchell, Roscoe C.	898	13	169977	Minahan, Mary	518	91
313720	Mildwurf, Anna	416	75	170793	Michael, C. Wilhemina	1,063	11
314898	Matthews, Elizabeth	76	60	173422	Maloney, Mary	42	91
315111	Murphy, Mary	2,351	75	173974	Mullooly, Teresa	13	41
315373	Manley, Edna	132	95	177256	Moore, Maggie	94	76
315673	Martin, Cathren E.	599	78	178456	Mohr, George	1,201	77
317839	Marshall, William T.	15	85	182109	Moore, Emma K.	2,576	69
317857	Mance, Andreas	343	55	182666	Morgan, William T.	122	06
317875	Mackley, Katharine G.	268	99	182895	Mays, Mary	17	52
341769	Miller, John	233	70	183413	Metcalfe, Anna L.	45	73
341792	Miller, Marantha	119	39	184417	Morris, William	685	32
342109	Madden, Patrick	432	96	185603	Metz, Nannie	3,832	03
342733	Moretsky, Alex	762	30	186019	Miller, Samuel F.	127	09
343384	Miller, Joe	399	20	187491	Maust, Dora	1,334	39
343411	Mitchell, Alice S.	128	47	187872	Marshall, William T.	40	09
343473	Mezger, Ursina	5,093	17	188540	Morton, Sarah E.	91	47
345121	Myers, Lena	286	13	190131	Moriarty, Mary	2,689	22
345296	Murphy, Marion H.	315	00	190343	Merriman, Bella	155	75
345697	MacKiernan, Margaret G.	386	60	192495	Moffatt, Hy J.	46	04
345705	Monell, Bess E.	129	86	193258	Munroe, John	220	53
46232	Moodie, William	40	22	193831	Morrow, Margaret A.	710	89
346357	Marcoz, Paul	234	28	194542	Moreth, Mary	327	07
348084	Muhlheizer, Elizabeth G.	264	56	195262	Monaghan, Katharine	710	11
348088	Monroe, Clara	30	01	196362	Myers, Anna E.	79	97
350065	Mycok, Mary	289	38	196985	Madoery, Emma	715	98
350307	Morris, Robert V.	34	46	198765	Murphy, Nancy J.	622	31
35308	Morris, Walter O.	29	74	200405	Morris, William J.	353	16
377347	Moyes, Isala E.	232	07	202384	Murray, Winifred	819	56
377761	Miles, Joseph W.	197	55	202830	Monaghan, Bridget	114	30
377912	Marshall, Meredith R.	344	56	203634	Moore, Carter	27	38
379245	Moschynska, Mary	971	24	204230	Moore, Hugh, D.	25	28
379861	Marsh, Sarah E.	117	65	206726	Murray, Matilda W.	148	56
380329	Mallinger, Moses	450	42	209291	Moze, Annie	38	15
380341	Macrum, Margaret	459	52	210545	Muse, Richard	730	45
113851	Minor, Samuel D.	15	64	212397	Montgomery, Jane	87	90
113861	Mallinee, Earl G.	19	94	214258	Milligan, Grace	129	48
121597	Michals, Martha	396	74	215315	Matthews, Mary A.	477	82
122758	Murdock, John F.	33	32	216648	Mulholland, Thyra N.	87	27
124696	Murray, Johanna	668	70	351176	Moore, Margaret	233	28
129785	Myer, Peter	64	31	351650	Morrow, Bessie G.	70	27
133491	Mitchell, Margaret M. M.	105	70	352094	Manuppelli, Tresa	117	51
141428	Moyer, Laura	190	80	352817	Mullen, Michael D.	46	74
142654	Mitchell, Ella	60	90	352935	Moran, Mary	432	91
147102	Milton, Henry	15	16	353173	Murray, Michael H.	243	30
147482	Mock, Lyman E.	465	52	353449	Mansus, Brown	396	27
147732	Miller, Augusta	29	99	354779	Montgomery, Andrew T.	446	32
148746	Menning, Dr. Louis	13	60	354813	Mehring, Catherine	38	42
156702	Maguire, Sarah J.	67	18	193444	Mainwaring, Reb.	715	48
163192	Marshall, James	19	60	351609	Mallon, Joseph	39	44
163671	Malzeland, Robert	10	77	225686	Mikus, Henry	370	57
301158	Milligan, James C.	16	02	227207	Morgan, Laura G.	67	55
301809	Mehard, Churchill B.	494	74	229441	Mullin, Albert F.	118	03
301814	Murtin, Annie	247	91	230744	Mellon, Meda F.	2,402	59
302934	Mangham, Mary E.	200	15	232120	Morrison, Annie S.	260	05
303191	Martin, Harry	81	34	233013	Messner, Ferd	2,072	88
				235815	Mueller, Augusta H.	43	89
				238936	Miller, William L.	1,954	03

239461 Michael, Annie M.	416 34	359303 Mahoney, James	206 82
242430 Martin, Margaret	77 74	359306 Martin, David E.	54 03
243482 Miller, Waldo P.	871 85	359433 Maitz, Katharine R.	67 79
246324 Moon, Edith A.	34 44	367038 Margferm, Victoria	360 18
247984 Marshall, William T.	26 47	367619 Moon, Richard	103 45
249185 Machesney, Mary A.	966 83	367992 Mack, William T.	285 66
249357 Mulligan, James H.	66 78	368363 Marcoz, Mamie F.	123 96
250255 Malunney, Elizabeth	65 16	368929 Mitchell, Lewis T.	35 88
281006 Murphy, Thomas	440 91	369386 Moore, Lottie F.	37 06
283208 Mahan, Hattie	821 83	252289 Morris, Elmer	63 80
283863 Metz, Reinhard	1,645 36	359419 Miller, Mary E.	43 99
284229 Murphy, James	228 03		
284812 Moran, Malachi	705 56		
284907 Miller, Minnie K.	321 73		
284928 Marsh, Elizabeth	856 81		
284937 Munroe, Mary	122 80		
285791 Meredith, Ellen	12 29		
288146 Myers, Martha A.	699 46		
288802 Mason, Tressa	71 89		
289086 Moser, Karolina	1,210 52		
289382 Madden, Margaret	14 15		
289534 Moore, James F.	377 46		
290322 Miller, Mary J.	923 44		
290474 Morrow, Hugh W.	208 94		
291008 Miller, Eva	72 90		
291516 Moneghan, Bridget	127 54		
296067 Moore, Benjamin	239 24		
296559 Miller, Mary	192 54		
296690 Morris, Sarah A.	47 79		
296884 Marshall, David P.	27 75		
297600 Muth, John T.	39 90		
297807 Myers, Elizabeth	41 20		
362994 Magee, J. Elmer	300 71		
363921 Mihalich, Stephen	123 94		
364369 Mellett, Hannah	54 39		
371163 Moyer, Nevin W.	452 15		
371517 Mealy, Anthony A.	1,182 53		
371543 Murphy, Cecelia	234 80		
373014 Miller, Charity	94 27		
373735 Morehouse, Emma C.	141 78		
373765 Morris, Ada	58 39		
374424 Mullen, Minnie	223 79		
223516 Mittleman, Samuel	11 05		
233146 Matthews, Harry	10 83		
295046 Mallory, Harry C.	277 13		
374786 Meloni, Enrico	170 54		
251344 Moffat, Kate L.	70 41		
251842 Murphy, John	156 64		
253632 Marshall, Elenora	176 10		
254522 Maloney, Mary	115 97		
257868 Mahon, Della	62 36		
259898 Michelucci, Silvio	1,069 36		
260425 Martin, Israel	221 41		
263700 Martinko, Steve	62 99		
264161 Manion, Johanna	558 92		
265741 Miller, Jerry G.	2,481 00		
270327 Moorhead, Ida	70 10		
272006 Maroney, Irene L.	462 19		
272267 Mills, James W.	387 18		
273525 Moore, Ovada B.	23 10		
274054 Marshall, Elmira H.	79 48		
276145 Morrow, Hugh W.	217 58		
276497 Maxson, James R.	3,751 98		
278742 Marsh, Edgar P.	585 88		
279663 Mankiewicz, Frank	1,195 78		
280484 Mulligan, James H.	65 59		
321100 Mercer, Marj. B.	31 33		
322247 Montgomery, Agnes	691 72		
322395 Markell, Jane H.	57 15		
323610 Mannheim, Albert	15 25		
323781 Marsill, Sam	250 29		
323989 Maitz, Rosa	1,448 87		
325558 Meyer, William	147 28		
325628 Mitler, Minnie M.	94 75		
325791 Matthews, Henry	1,784 78		
328990 Mahafka, Andrew	433 90		
330252 Muller, Gusti	60 90		
356230 Molnar, Mary	866 69		
357440 Murphy, Grace	33 21		
358713 Miller, Sarah A.	871 35		
358912 Monahan, Nellie	153 86		
		Mc.	
		28130 McNally, Bridget	\$156 00
		33404 McCarthy, Annie	14 04
		34478 McFarland, Eliza J.	101 63
		52204 McMillen, Wesley	877 88
		52588 McJunkin, Alexander	24 25
		61628 McFarland, William	13 23
		65976 McKee, William	271 84
		68708 McDonald, Lizzie	13 67
		68958 McNeil, Luella	568 04
		75931 McCrum, Mary E.	57 06
		77001 McDermott, Patrick	26 97
		92289 McMasters, Jennie K.	368 78
		94007 McLaughlin, John	18 56
		94035 McCleary, Agnes F.	590 85
		312026 McWreath, Alice R.	757 14
		313681 McConnon, Annie	406 65
		314979 McHenry, Carrie	1,406 74
		315520 McKeen, Joseph W.	22 51
		315705 McAtee, Catherine	852 66
		316020 McCrery, Susannah	39 24
		317114 McQuillen, Clara	1,460 22
		319195 McDonald, Joseph C.	62 86
		320823 McHugh, Morah	325 90
		320997 McCracken, Clarissa N.	80 22
		341746 McNeill, Anna	1,788 76
		342253 McLean, Helen E.	404 41
		343315 McNaught, Mary M.	1,199 05
		347054 McKissock, Jessie A.	378 48
		347343 McGinnis, Kate	40 37
		348874 McConnell, Isabella	517 38
		350333 McCluskey, Mary G.	61 60
		343663 McEachran, Annie M.	744 16
		344289 McHenry, Elsie M.	235 53
		350502 McGrady, Marie I.	585 57
		379009 McCoy, Mary	523 86
		379722 McNulty, John	566 77
		379876 McGinley, Margaret	451 91
		339764 McConegly, John D.	422 97
		340376 McKinney, Marie E.	163 63
		381326 McIsaac, Mary	1,115 08
		381353 McGuire, Mary	669 04
		381801 McGuire, John	309 19
		382524 McMahan, Patrick	207 23
		382945 McNeilly, Mary J.	548 39
		383224 McGuire, Fanny J.	92 83
		384263 McCaffrey, Gertrude R.	7,320 88
		146729 McSwiggan, Mary L.	2,643 08
		337468 McCully, Frank D.	37 78
		112384 McKelvy, David D.	147 59
		113714 McMahan, Denis	5,273 36
		114271 McLean, Harry	158 34
		124035 McAndrews, Eva E.	1,400 69
		130175 McElheney, William C.	76 28
		142224 McGerrity, Joseph	58 79
		146341 McIsaac, Robert J.	10 97
		147389 McGarr, Nellie	2,503 50
		147880 McDermott, Irene E.	129 37
		149779 McNulty, Edward	25 21
		149863 McCallister, Hugh	3,848 22
		152750 McCarthy, Calvin	14 24
		152751 McNally, Sarah	178 32
		153333 McCarthy, Edward	211 63
		157934 McNair, Sara B.	284 75
		159112 McDonald, Florence	42 44
		303099 McClinchy, Margaret	92 78
		304147 McKelvy, Anna M.	2,115 25
		304768 McCoy, Thomas J.	187 10

305466	McClintock, Katie	77	30	262477	McMahon, Lizzie	206	77
305988	McMahon, Patrick	55	64	265146	McCaun, Winifred	653	91
309525	McMorran, Sarah E.	32	96	266770	McCreddie, Lizzie	101	07
310100	McCusker, Thomas	114	84	267048	McCarthy, Hannah	246	18
331357	McDonough, Rose	113	29	269681	McPherson, Anna P.	203	54
331451	McEvoy, William E.	158	65	270337	McSheffler, Sallie	202	30
332538	McGough, Anna R.	39	99	273108	McMillen, Robert L.	2,455	24
333235	McKavney, Elizabeth	60	54	273500	McBrearty, Elizabeth	20	46
334069	McIlvried, Effie	148	08	274354	McCabe, Joseph S.	157	23
334973	McCarrell, Esther M.	1,328	95	275485	McMasters, Maggie	112	57
335473	McKain, Katharine	185	93	275633	McMillan, Mary B.	96	35
337235	McCloskey, Rosa	1,304	45	277197	McCredie, James W.	79	73
337356	McKee, Mathilda	495	44	278756	McLaughlon, Sam F.	26	69
338360	McDowell, Miles J.	50	41	321734	McIlveen, Maria	577	01
167009	McNamee, Henry W.	543	61	323102	McLees, Olive	1,100	01
176553	McCartney, William D.	15	85	323429	McKee, Ida B.	123	67
182098	McConnell, Myrtle	11	92	325429	McGlinchy, Margaret	75	45
182203	McCaw, Athalia	124	30	327034	McBane, Mamie	26	86
188068	McCarty, William	11	71	328424	McGivern, Jennie	110	51
190079	McGowan, Margaret	252	68	329654	McNahon, Annie	2,230	70
191810	McIntyre, Charles B.	24	32	356273	McLaughlin, Bridget	351	61
192582	McGinley, Charles	257	77	356890	McLay, Marie	55	32
193576	McLay, Janet L.	625	09	358745	McChain, Emma	564	38
197403	McGinley, Marie	11	34	358752	McNeil, Cora M.	464	44
199905	McCracken, Emma	341	36	358936	McNeal, Edward W.	157	51
200269	McCaffrey, Alicia	56	92	359461	McKinley, Alice	30	82
202026	McKee, Anna M. V.	48	73	359598	McIntyre, George W.	717	79
203402	McCafferty, John	167	56	359972	McClure, Columbus C.	75	22
209326	McNamee, Catherine	526	20	368047	McCutcheon, Tillie	1,211	89
209859	McCall, Mary E.	84	44	368336	McEwen, Mary A.	91	88
217151	McCrumb, Sarah A.	35	02	369709	McNeilly, Hannah M.	2,087	80
219085	McArdle, Mary L.	16	15	N.			
352487	McCann, Frank J.	58	20				
352976	McGowan, Rita P.	33	11	40501	Newburn, Stephen	\$37	69
354448	McNair, Elizabeth B.	42	64	76309	Neale, James B. Jr.	97	03
221039	McConnell, Mary J.	27	41	320525	Neylon, Jennie	175	29
225071	McGrath, Hannah	598	75	343844	Newland, John M.	1,169	91
228828	McDevitt, Mary E.	114	18	345963	Nugent, Mary	2,559	86
229184	McKee, Lillian E.	1,791	31	345996	Nauman, Helen	44	95
232173	McNeil, Jennie	1,705	49	348870	Nixon, James M.	1,332	54
233697	McMillen, Luella B.	325	42	356608	Neupert, Alda	514	89
235364	McElvaney, Minnie	59	73	378581	Nord, John L.	75	90
240042	McElheny, Ella P.	184	18	380335	Neidle, Helen	1,032	81
240104	McKee, Harriet	88	13	153707	Nichols, Mary	61	80
241614	McMonigel, Mary	109	75	157038	Newell, Christine	54	14
243938	McConvell, Jennie E.	216	56	160761	Neeson, Annie J.	39	46
244190	McGregor, William J.	64	88	309932	Newby, Elizabeth	1,010	88
245478	McFarland, James	196	18	336656	Neihoff, Hypatia H.	301	70
245675	McMillan, John	21	27	154449	Neely, Rosa A.	208	94
245907	McCabe, Wilhelmina	173	69	340664	Newman, Ellen C.	85	33
247454	McLay, Mary B.	588	24	190513	Nealon, Annie C.	352	08
248288	McCullough, Elmer J.	161	13	198523	Nixon, William M.	116	53
282897	McDonough, Barbara	202	41	213794	New, Edward J.	359	41
282935	McLaughlin, Frank W.	17	76	354862	Nimpfer, Edward A.	389	24
283897	McKnown, Mary R.	78	90	246906	Nisbet, Robert	146	99
284428	McCleary, Emma M.	104	25	291469	Nagle, Mary	280	25
289419	McKnight, Annie W.	151	08	292212	Nixon, Jean B.	181	18
291974	McDowell, Minnie D.	56	64	300705	Naughton, Thomas J.	1,868	21
293691	McKenzie, Anna	295	24	364434	Neiman, Eva	144	43
300428	McCready, John	166	63	365607	Nixon, Essie L.	95	76
300527	McClaren, Joe A.	1,239	14	257184	Niggel, Peter	368	57
365007	McQuillen, Margaret	177	14	266388	Nicholas, Thomas	21	96
365341	McLaughlin, Elizabeth	201	52	267070	Norris, Margaret W.	96	12
371021	McMahon, Patrick	305	82	269088	Neely, Harry W.	261	90
371025	McNulty, John	1,164	08	270630	New, John A.	230	03
371846	McGinley, Mary A.	114	10	273576	Norton, John	911	07
372495	McNaily, John A.	42	38	278704	Neumann, Frederick	541	08
374588	McGill, Mamie	64	16	280360	Neyman, Elizabeth V.	521	46
375901	McLean, Katie F.	465	53	328948	Naylor, John W.	144	47
221463	McIlvaine, Harry A.	10	50	330089	Neudorfer, Laura W.	159	46
231625	McCloy, George M.	10	23	356421	Neyman, Elizabeth V.	31	99
238443	McLaughlin, Lizzie	27	16	358096	Nigro, Maria	127	11
294098	McIsaac, Rev. John B.	392	02	360459	Novak, Emil V.	136	90
251197	McBride, William C.	373	08	360526	Natale, Michael	139	40
252679	McNulty, Edward T.	72	88	368079	Naismith, Louise W.	221	79
254276	McCartney, James	44	27	369005	Newell, Mary	337	82
255630	McIntyre, Peter J.	87	21	369006	Newell, Frank	422	24
258489	McEntee, Catherine A.	2,859	83	369975	Neely, Susan	584	43
258720	McGlory, Lizzie	506	03	276963	Newby, Elizabeth	35	88

O.					
46699	O'Reilly, Jerry	\$37 29	331346	Patton, William J.	345 00
69149	O'Malley, Kate	2,023 52	331427	Power, Anna M.	81 05
74377	O'Brien, Ellen	29 90	335678	Pasquinelli, Andy	256 46
319377	Ottstott, Anna L.	72 76	336222	Posey, Charles	113 96
341786	Owens, Elizabeth	77 14	338064	Peterson, Albert	151 79
342264	O'Rourke, Hanna	958 38	338650	Prenskavitz, Joe	295 72
342872	O'Leary, Margaret M.	59 72	381434	Phillips, Annie E.	72 22
343032	O'Malley, Annie	200 49	382725	Plasecki, Lena	382 28
346687	O'Donnell, William P.	34 26	383472	Pratt, Martha	114 41
348315	Orr, Edith E.	126 66	138070	Pearsall, Walter	149 42
348555	O'Neill, James	138 66	155465	Patrick, Louise B.	46 94
350114	O'Keefe, John R.	199 14	383375	Portman, Agnes C.	546 60
114835	Oakford, Jennie E.	29 74	166075	Peers, Mary	225 20
117423	Osborne, James H.	9 76	169429	Paterson, Alexander	12 45
130344	Oyel, Johann	9 75	181416	Peterson, John A.	9,779 29
304696	O'Kelly, Helen	40 56	198661	Pearson, William N.	138 93
307184	O'Brien, Thomas	705 47	203021	Poppe, William F.	274 75
331150	Ott, Mollie	86 18	203179	Patsch, William A.	1,021 50
339510	Overend, Edmond T.	35 05	203233	Patton, Cassie A.	223 19
339743	O'Neil, Eugene J.	104 18	203873	Pryor, Will	91 66
340268	O'Shea, Bridget	97 65	206929	Payne, Minnie	1,279 99
135118	O'Brien, Annie	50 48	211309	Patton, Catherine	5,685 45
168003	Oesterling, Bertha M.	2,712 27	351533	Pinkerton, Samuel	142 24
170392	Ohl, Kate B.	18 82	352206	Powers, James A.	213 79
179612	O'Brien, Lizzie	915 88	352289	Pfabe, Andrew J.	1,242 49
183863	O'Rourke, Martha	25 30	354986	Paterni, Michele	100 05
205728	O'Connor, Minnie H.	334 85	221389	Patterson, Elizabeth C.	398 62
215868	O'Leary, Johanna	470 75	228552	Painter, W. James	1,839 61
227034	Otto, Johannes F.	138 18	229413	Porter, Annie M.	33 87
289444	Owens, Ellen	264 77	230970	Pearce, Tillie	209 36
290476	O'Malia, Patrick	83 42	234399	Pershing, Helen R.	71 28
293606	O'Boy, Annie	1,174 28	237778	Prentice, Sadie B.	177 31
294504	O'Brien, Ellen	1,006 38	239775	Prescott, Mary A.	393 59
374936	Obermeier, Paulina	1,126 14	247759	Price, Elmer	256 89
375597	O'Brien, Katie	46 47	248180	Parks, Issac W.	181 20
375689	O'Shea, Margaret	46 47	250397	Pfeiffer, Eva M.	133 91
251760	O'Neill, Elizabeth	159 78	283271	Phillips, Robert	149 07
258965	Osborne, Frederica	414 44	284315	Ponganske, Alex	169 81
270487	Olnhausen, Ralph E.	164 67	286187	Planert, Marie	88 18
272755	O'Reilly, Mary E.	1,053 71	288404	Pfabe, Anna	270 97
273515	Owens, Alice	191 09	291277	Perry, Thomas E.	498 55
321106	O'Wilbur, Goldie	552 02	291497	Proctor, Samuel J.	139 43
323041	O'Connor, Mary	718 61	293628	Pherson, Sarah	12 28
366374	O'Neil, Arthur J.	53 12	295018	Pease, Martha C. R.	17 59
368742	Olszewski, Stanley	704 83	296815	Payne, Jennie E.	343 23
368959	Osborne, Nellie McM.	119 81	300007	Penrod, Caroline J. D.	41 88
368156	O'Neil, Mary	104 16	361067	Pylalis, Christ	338 87
			361905	Pritts, Irwin H.	857 76
			364488	Pahlmann, Anna	61 68
			373875	Panich, Abram	225 36
			222731	Paden Edna K.	10 50
			239698	Paluckas, Miko	15 38
			293424	Pearce, Mary E.	33 96
			254626	Pattn, Robert G.	34 69
			257181	Powell, Walter G.	71 53
			259054	Pfeil, Mary	5,417 95
			264713	Peffer, John	504 92
			265158	Phillips, Elizabeth I.	74 70
			265357	Pfabe, Elizabeth	1,014 96
			267471	Prokopesak, Joe	468 86
			273435	Patterson, Lena E.	242 08
			276718	Pittlack, Virchek	29 96
			277391	Preston, Edward A.	126 75
			277551	Pearlman, Cella	71 64
			324673	Parmigiana, Cecilia	141 29
			327469	Pinnell, Elizabeth M.	2,116 02
			330259	Patterson, Etta M.	29 05
			356152	Platt, John N.	32 10
			356742	Proctor, Francis E.	47 80
			360652	Patterson, Annie T.	250 21
			366455	Pyros, Cyril A.	246 33
			366959	Pisano, Angelamaria	122 26
			369510	Phillips, William	110 73
			321465	Payne, Mary B.	30 68
P.			Q.		
63384	Pratt, Lizzie	\$5,174 55	319040	Qualtrough, Mary E.	\$672 69
73524	Pope, Catherine	6,062 42	290201	Quinn, Emma B.	165 67
74996	Price, James	1,488 91	295264	Quigley, Minerva J.	51 79
82362	Parker, Lide I.	10 83	239326	Quinn, Lida	69 57
87673	Pollitt, William W.	423 11	270129	Queenan, Patrick	468 72
318172	Plummer, Winfield S.	100 27			
343457	Powers, Raymond	41 68			
343972	Purvis, Anna M.	79 52			
344066	Parker, Margaret C.	176 48			
344446	Parsons, Oliver	27 13			
345514	Peacock, Irene M.	135 38			
346035	Patanko, Marie	131 49			
346158	Porter, Robert J.	96 45			
346374	Phillippi, Isaac N.	52 84			
346807	Priest, Ellen	118 07			
347120	Prescott, Sara E.	46 83			
347247	Porter, Martha A.	133 55			
347907	Page, Mary E.	445 20			
347952	Pearson, Mabel W.	268 53			
349435	Penrod, Caroline J. D.	78 02			
250531	Pack, Henrietta B.	87 02			
378935	Perrins, Thomas	56 80			
379427	Pann, Eva	1,133 61			
379928	Pfaff, Rosia	903 87			
139410	Pickering, Thomas, Jr.	46 83			
144526	Pollett, William	28 60			
157597	Pasquinelli, Giovanni	57 83			
306915	Peters, Elmer S.	68 58			
308943	Pagliese, Solanthe	635 01			
331153	Portman, William	4,552 33			

R.		S.		
8825	Reager, Carrie	\$95 94	218603 Reardon, Martin	389 44
32751	Rook, Charles O.	75 66	219837 Robson, Marcella L.	255 13
39221	Richardson, Emmeli	1,110 04	351989 Rozemiaka, John	382 15
49505	Riffle, Margaret	25 10	352970 Riley, Mary J.	75 26
50466	Rosser, Richard	399 00	353177 Reiser, Mabel D.	268 82
69478	Russell, Thomas	2,208 12	353247 Ringheisen, Mary	69 97
73890	Rees, Daniel	5,718 67	354039 Ramsey, Charles P.	1,154 18
77136	Rees, Thomas M.	78 15	355882 Rago, Maria	266 58
80364	Ross, Martha J.	94 42	201074 Reinhardt, Frances M.	141 28
82924	Reed, Lannie E.	206 76	221061 Robertson, Belle	151 78
92776	Robinson, Mary	255 58	222740 Roberts, Fronia S.	60 81
99847	Ritchie, William	901 25	234486 Roach, Mary	2,346 40
109474	Riddle, Mary A.	317 50	237496 Rinehart, Elizabeth R.	13 87
311242	Riskier, Esther	1,178 21	240953 Rambo, Mary G.	1,361 66
314045	Reynolds, William H.	103 61	241361 Rowan, Bridget	2,128 55
315484	Roth, Julia	337 84	246430 Robinson, Lewis	392 34
318445	Reynolds, Emily C.	63 42	249218 Ruppert, Annie	75 84
319594	Rockett, Josephine	106 64	249555 Reed, Alice B.	164 85
319978	Rudolph, Anna E.	219 48	286075 Rinehart, Mary	92 78
342795	Ridgeway, James I.	30 17	288565 Rhey, Margaret A.	51 66
344727	Robinson, Margaret W.	158 54	292541 Ritzman, Mary F.	49 14
345058	Runge, Arthur R.	159 35	293267 Reeper, Alice M.	37 23
346089	Rudy, Andy	811 81	295254 Reiersen, Thyra E.	234 65
346217	Reiber, F. Edwin	30 13	296674 Richards, Mame	26 27
346299	Rote, Simon E.	452 28	299033 Reed, George M.	54 69
346817	Ross, Mary J. H.	108 24	299985 Reardon, Catherine	404 37
346855	Richardson, Alfred	57 19	300701 Ruehl, William F.	144 86
347886	Reynolds, John J.	1,803 76	362040 Roddy, Elizabeth	1,289 68
348140	Rumbaugh, Maud V.	368 00	362164 Radziewicz, Lud	692 80
348322	Ryan, Eliza	576 31	362489 Rosenberg, Bessie	275 55
348955	Roche, Margaret A.	78 76	363365 Rickenbaugh, Lyda J.	928 03
378162	Reed, M. Howard	114 41	365189 Raggio, Mary L.	33 85
378774	Ryneanson, Rosetta	62 61	365464 Robertson, Dessa	546 67
380595	Richards, Effie C.	112 17	372469 Rettinger, Mary E.	53 21
8847	Richardson, Fannie	48 84	373927 Rhoades, Ann J.	58 84
117970	Randolph, Maggie L.	1,296 63	375150 Rosborough, Maria W.	116 69
123980	Reitz, Mollie	434 17	375814 Richards, Bertha S.	116 15
126058	Reighard, Belle	5,516 22	375894 Rogalski, Mary	683 21
132298	Riley, Vernon	9 03	284109 Raw, Marie	13 46
144068	Ramsey, Elizabeth A.	9 74	296959 Rice, Annie	70 13
144249	Rees, Elizabeth E.	842 00	363856 Reineman, Augustus R.	30 30
149295	Reineman, Gus A.	248 12	252025 Roberts, Flora	180 42
153261	Reed, Maria	831 86	252770 Rossiter, Anna E.	90 65
157028	Reiss, Margaretha	969 60	254431 Rowan, Barbara	172 26
162205	Robinson, Mary	517 35	257776 Rihn, Magdalena	57 66
164598	Rose, Caroline B. W.	43 23	259088 Riddle, Juanita	55 20
164726	Richmond, Fannie G.	28 20	259738 Röss, Hattie C.	96 11
165852	Ross, J. Victor	2,751 45	262116 Reeves, Franklin C.	1,142 16
303810	Randolph, Susan E.	81 52	271903 Rogers, Della	16 77
305871	Robertson, Martha W.	84 51	321200 Ramsey, Edith E.	316 11
308723	Root, Martha L.	582 86	321231 Reid, Anna	110 40
309891	Rettiger, Annie	37 67	323952 Rattigan, H. J.	66 37
333869	Reizenstein, Chas. L.	191 63	324516 Romig, Emma A.	64 88
334355	Rubin, Samuel	57 06	356372 Rawe, Louise S.	538 37
335777	Roach, Walter R.	698 55	356708 Rigby, Stella	50 52
337464	Reilly, Edward I.	90 21	360534 Rucker, Clara E.	597 50
338276	Robinson, Ellen F.	48 13	360869 Riemer, Cecelia	270 07
339161	Reinhardt, Agnes	28 14	366101 Robinson, Samuel J.	1,195 16
340496	Rea, Julia D.	1,003 44	367441 Robb, Alice	413 91
381586	Ryan, Margaret I.	111 50	367685 Ryan, James H.	57 26
384450	Reckinger, Mik	541 20	368271 Rutstein, Ethel	240 51
384883	Richter, Rebecca I.	107 85	368856 Rogers, Wm. R.	90 14
385025	Rappa, Frank	2,697 21	368913 Ruben, Jacob A.	72 79
168410	Reed, Margaret C.	55 32	369234 Roe, Jean E.	350 50
177020	Rheam, Jacob Y.	3,206 54	370082 Radich, Andy	119 46
180793	Ramsay, Erskine	6,213 56	370215 Rowan, Charles	188 20
181500	Ross, Charles	134 36	321134 Reiber, F. Edwin	49 89
189570	Reed, Ettie H.	282 74		
191760	Reed, Lettie M.	363 85	166388 Schotte, Lydia M.	\$2,322 03
199385	Roberts, Emma R.	23 01	167802 Smith, Fanny E.	586 55
206968	Ramsay, Margaret	319 32	170899 Starke, Ottilie M.	404 21
204725	Ruddy, John	250 49	172806 Simmons, William S.	130 11
206690	Ramsay, Robt. Jr.	22 40	176512 Simpkins, Jane	4,079 13
209340	Ralston, Saml. R.	2,157 60	178651 Smith, Annie	361 72
210860	Rafferty, Mary	26 88	179804 Singleton, Herbert W.	12 21
211316	Reed, Lillias A.	997 64	180325 Swartz, Minnie	1,673 06
214443	Rambo, Jos. H.	2,239 39	180649 Shelton, Charles	11 93
215612	Rollinson, Eliza	561 03	180895 Samson, Harry G.	93 10
217334	Rose, George P.	122 67	184225 Skews, James	2,801 64
			186340 Streng, Anna	507 44

186795	Shields, Mary	186 51	378784	Scharf, Katarina	91 25
187898	Schuster, John	1,445 13	379499	Schreiber, Lena	113 29
189623	Schuetz, Elizabeth	617 84	380166	Smith, Mary E.	563 06
192138	Slentz, Bella	1,035 92	380438	Schneidersahn, Benzion	223 07
192777	Seidel, Reimund	67 48	32638	Swindell, Bessie	9,678 70
194033	Scherer, Mary	829 14	111905	Schoedel, Julius	371 79
196509	Skillen, Edith	177 05	114471	Smith, Lizzie	103 45
198381	Samson, Harry G.	76 23	127258	Shaw, Margaret	8,949 16
199224	Stanton, Mary	237 17	130112	Scarem, John	579 43
200223	Smith, Jennie	347 05	136800	Sullivan, Katie	25 27
200744	Schaffnit, Laura M.	94 43	140324	Smith, Joseph	297 29
201896	Scully, Kate	1,830 37	140326	Stritmater, Carrie	78 44
203960	Steffe, Charles	774 47	142469	Schmidt, Catherine	14 47
204557	Swan, Gottlieb	1,362 60	147972	Scott, Mary A.	170 56
204679	Sheaffer, Maggie	11 02	150129	Steinmeyer, Clara W.	117 35
204931	Schmitt, Kate	288 24	151011	Scott, Gilmore	3,684 43
205186	Shnidt, Margt. D.	120 90	151389	Stewart, Tilla	854 72
207423	Shannon, Robert F.	387 69	154160	Stotler, Joseph	206 96
207723	Sassano, Charles	53 29	155226	Seberry, Mary A.	586 30
207960	Simpson, John C.	18 49	155347	Smith, Lydia M.	18 49
209844	Scarpire, Giuseppe	11 52	163399	Sutter, George S.	7,122 71
210186	Shakespeare, Florence	320 07	163764	Shannon, William W.	55 88
211481	Schneider, Emma K.	24 34	301116	Skillen, John K.	130 96
215284	Staiger, Margaret A.	30 69	301646	Sweeney, Michael	531 57
34291	Schuetz, Michael	582 55	302791	Stothers, James	242 28
37380	Schuppert, Clara	6,627 93	302977	Sporlein, Eva Anna	2,984 74
40556	Suckling, Annie E.	221 02	303176	Smith, Rachel C.	411 41
41904	Saling, Philip	264 14	304936	Sheehan, Anna	26 65
54543	Stewart, Elizabeth T.	42 33	305454	Sproul, Harriet W.	340 38
56606	Sweeney, Mary	13 26	305587	Stack, Maurice L.	152 68
57727	Seaman, Carrie	10 16	306669	Sparg, Jane	153 06
57780	Smith, Horace P.	47 81	306675	Smith, Emma L.	175 88
60211	Swindell, Katie	14 12	308296	Sullivan, Hannah	37 20
82110	Sands, Jean S.	360 10	309709	Short, Aquila	367 55
83196	Sunderland, William	3,781 28	331161	Smith, Nellie G.	1,213 29
83807	Shields, Maggie	334 62	331883	Schaltenbrand, Ruberta K.	219 46
88766	Scheeller, Daniel	15 02	332040	Shields, Eileen	193 15
95170	Sheradan, Robina S.	34 07	332571	Stitt, William E.	135 11
95565	Schrader, Florence	25 46	334356	Szimanski, Kazymierz	438 30
100642	Smith, Lee S.	747 81	335355	Schenbur, Ethel	1,716 13
107010	Shrum, John W.	21 66	335526	Stroga, Frank	115 57
311093	Saks, Sam	2,631 03	333549	Smith, Benjamin T.	100 75
312213	Stanton, John P.	830 91	237510	Sterling, George W.	1,083 52
312391	Skirble, Ada P.	108 07	338134	Stevens, Elizabeth	44 56
313539	Smith, Vera M.	126 06	338156	Smith, Florence A.	63 38
313723	Smith, Laura	662 77	339470	Sheehy, Emma	43 02
313960	Scheuring, Charles F.	750 53	381244	Sullivan, Katharine	494 14
314337	Stemm, Mike	800 35	381864	Sproal, William J.	69 46
314664	Szimenajci, Marciyan	19 71	382397	Sturgis, George	1,338 64
315117	Schorin, Rebecca	258 48	382398	Sturgis, Margaret	1,338 64
316549	Skowron, Friedrik	487 12	382875	Smith, Margaret	550 19
316702	Smith, Emily W.	1,752 82	384773	Stotler, Walter R.	1,078 85
320084	Schaum, Mary E.	206 64	384886	Silverman, Louis	1,078 85
341425	Sharman, Annie	324 72	128099	Stitt, Jane L.	159 48
341995	Schwer, Mary F.	1,164 03	306421	Suter, Margaret	3,894 72
342854	Stratman, Anna M.	19 13	215873	Sutter, Edna	782 44
343181	Sperry, Arthur B.	498 17	218115	Sephton, John T.	55 20
343515	Schamburg, John H.	1,382 43	351147	Schwamberger, Helena	85 51
344788	Sullivan, R. E.	1,150 72	351222	Sowrie, Mike	459 68
344822	Schweitzer, Martha A.	270 45	351295	Szepietowski, Stanislaw	1,661 85
345842	Siemon, Lois N.	60 73	351701	Smith, Annie E.	47 10
346344	Schafer, Louisa	142 40	351811	Smyth, Elizabeth	94 32
347160	Smith, Fannie	169 60	353334	Schreiber, Fannie	92 59
348360	Schako, Hilda	58 89	353695	Schellhaas, Margaret H.	167 08
348664	Sweeney, Sarah J.	210 69	353955	Sieling, Sarah E.	372 36
348685	Sukiles, Fred	46 06	354605	Spivey, Lucy	507 72
349208	Stratton, Bertha	29 16	355193	Shields, Katharine C.	1,352 29
349376	Svenson, John	58 93	355502	Shropshire, Bertha	2,388 60
349392	Severance, Frank W.	209 56	355525	Sotter, George W.	1,126 51
349876	Short, Anna	488 07	355936	Schweitzer, Freda	215 26
350444	Schmitt, John X.	508 70	355540	Skillaorn, Mary	410 76
350463	Shanahan, Mary	777 05	223261	Sheldon, Carolina	956 14
376156	Sculco, Angela	336 31	223893	Sautter, Louis	263 70
376959	Staurt, Emma C.	110 40	226927	Smith, Charles E.	156 24
377095	Schwalm, Bridget	231 19	226966	Sproul, Lydia J.	67 68
377255	Sears, Jean	82 78	228501	Sword, Alexander	40 03
377351	Stuart, Elizabeth C.	350 31	229410	Showalter, Walton E.	264 57
377760	Schumaker, Catherine	431 86	229530	Spisak, Meri	3,711 07
378007	Shaffer, Bortha L.	114 84	230812	Schuster, Lottie	2,761 31
378137	Smith, Mary E.	132 74	234354	Sidoryock, John	617 05
378546	Schilling, Esther M.	58 52	236204	Smith, Lizzie B.	1,043 84

236280	Shearer, Louisa H.	82 72	267554	Schillinger, John L.	551 69
238472	Sheridan, John	179 79	267666	Steiner, Harry E.	56 07
241706	Stroesler, Sophie	1,180 30	270180	Solomon, Annie	162 24
242004	Strassberger, Lillian G.	39 90	270748	Schauss, Aurelia	1,417 02
242708	Schatz, Kathn	2,390 23	271120	Stamin, Catherine	155 50
243681	Sheraden, Annie	37 86	272653	Small, Katie	40 76
246257	Schodolatz, Theresia	414 45	274293	Smith, Elizabeth	42 36
249809	Stewart, John B.	94 67	274880	Smith, Jennie E.	42 36
281613	Stephens, Annie	451 57	277231	Stark, Charles	38 07
282381	Sinclair, Mary J.	4,308 30	277582	Sarver, Bert W.	47 43
284609	Scott, Lizzie E.	446 43	278618	Schneider, Katharine	1,583 93
284727	Shanahan, Kate	2,747 79	279625	Stewart, W. W.	14 28
285803	Sadwick, Annie	2,336 10	279927	Starr, Thomas M.	41 14
286409	Sarver, Anna A.	1,108 62	280923	Sweeney, Hannah	203 89
288072	Sarver, Bert W.	44 37	322972	Solomon, Flora	141 19
288892	Stogden, Lucinda R.	270 15	323627	Strouss, John A.	85 78
289998	Schindehutte, William H.	402 73	323893	Sabanis, Lena	1,772 78
291493	Smith, William G.	164 77	324167	Smiechoski, Wladislaw	622 23
291570	Schiavone, Vincenzo	634 39	325152	Seibert, Frank T.	91 11
292239	Schmetz, William	170 59	325617	Smith, Alfred F.	45 05
294218	Schenck, Frederick G.	76 82	325804	Sharpe, Louise	144 94
294401	Stockton, Laura O.	39 46	326475	Shaffer, Bertha L.	44 91
294609	Stockdill, George C.	26 69	326810	Stewart, Anson S.	2,225 70
295353	Shamborden, Fred L.	32 97	326816	Shapiro, Sarah	1,148 66
295518	Simpson, Lenora M.	77 52	327430	Stolzenberg, Anna	113 31
295932	Smith, Anna A.	893 03	328620	Sweeney, Ella	228 30
296050	Sallows, Harriet G.	20 28	329881	Swartzander, Margaret	75 53
296885	Stewart, William E.	55 20	330268	Speer, Bertha	181 08
298078	Sabolis, Joseph	1,802 65	330416	Shillinger, John	79 75
299950	Sirko, Andrzej	2,035 93	330743	Shea, Nora	54 51
361821	Shark, Josephine M.	62 50	330875	Smeaton, Anna B.	273 62
362385	Shanks, George	120 84	356940	Sylvester, William, Jr.	349 44
362409	Short, Margaret	93 92	357267	Soj, Katazyna	127 35
362578	Scuill, Maria	184 70	357361	Saxer, Harry	82 77
362652	Scott, Max	82 24	357724	Stapuzatis, Kazimer	112 60
363037	Schoepf, John	2,075 28	357821	Schmid, Susanna L.	70 14
363444	Stahlman, Calvin A.	588 08	357987	Stein, Mathilda	641 08
363687	Sajck, Mery	332 72	358131	Shepler, John P.	354 12
364079	Sullivan, Mary A.	162 95	358531	Silverman, Joseph	351 73
364213	Schmidt, Harry A.	163 07	358728	Schropfel, Thriese	551 19
364244	Stevenson, Mary D.	230 97	358820	Strickler, Lenora	164 19
364837	Seip, Adela M.	156 01	358962	Snider, Katharine	141 22
365094	Stewart, Florence G.	107 74	359559	Schrum, Reuben W.	120 05
365344	Saban, Stefairnya	484 31	359850	Shapira, Sarah	218 85
365896	Struble, Elizabeth M.	61 62	360223	Sarvat, Kathrine	62 66
365942	Segueff, Jacob	116 24	360510	Sainkin, Sam	118 53
371187	Scott, Alice B.	124 55	360948	Shook, Loui	240 10
372062	Stauff, Mary E.	1,124 10	366482	Schumacher, William	302 65
372315	Scott, Margaret M.	119 98	366530	Schafer, Annie H.	94 95
372648	Stanelis, Dominikas	945 44	366749	Spohn, Adelaide F.	458 48
372740	Sheehy, Anna	68 21	367670	Schlasser, Ida	120 64
373055	Stepiton, Mary E.	353 78	368835	Sigal, Frank	481 11
374054	Sigel, Max	1,057 94	368895	Sidlouskas, Baltromeys	231 33
375189	Silverman, Joe	233 49	369074	Simpson, Mary J.	359 64
375324	Sacks, Ida	350 30	360095	Schell, Lena	72 05
375669	Smith, W. Allen	112 64	369250	Schwartz, Aron J.	355 76
225180	Speer, William W.	366 09	369302	Stewart, Mary C.	199 01
240919	Salt, Mary A.	15 53	369772	Suckling, Anna E.	65 46
292322	Scott, Hays B.	81 09	369999	Sybert, Daniel E.	545 92
254824	Staley, Theresa	34 24	370166	Shipman, Catherine	309 73
355937	Signoretto, Francisco	427 15	370308	Sutherland, Marion	64 65
285515	Smith, Clara	503 21	370328	Sunderman, Annie M.	85 44
256153	Siegwarth, Charles F.	27 17	370355	Shippy, Charles A.	225 20
256273	Simpson, James	277 15	370957	Smith, Virginia	162 77
256460	Simpson, Bessie R.	467 27	256212	Shrott, Adelheite	23 73
257517	Seberry, Mary A.	104 14	267772	Soltis, Mike	23 40
257617	Schwartz, Mary R.	225 20	272873	Schumann, Minnie	40 08
259116	Spencer, Mary	2,779 33	277958	Smith, Charles A.	17 55
260695	Shiring, Frank J.	46 99	361013	Schneiderlochner, Martha	42 43
260714	Schmander, Ludwig	208 19			
262883	Singiser, Lydia	162 53			
263168	Stohlberg, Mathilda	74 62			
264009	Spoerlein, John	1,450 36	46228	Theis, Matilda	\$62 46
264719	Schramm, Lizzie M.	159 26	62879	Tygard, Mary J.	11 97
264894	Shaw, Elizabeth B.	90 54	75470	Thompson, Elizabeth	66 46
264943	Stevenson, Jeannette E.	13 52	89151	Turner, George	48 10
265470	Stafanowicz, Wicenty	7,886 69	311455	Tosh, Alice	68 37
265499	Smith, Rev. Charles E.	68 48	312386	Taylor, George J.	498 52
265946	Schutlenkoph, Otto	55 36	315884	Thierauf, John E.	198 03
266984	Steinrock, Adelaide G.	127 41	318302	Thomas, Lucy F.	37 63
266969	Sutch, Minnie R.	323 03	345981	Trust, Edward	82 87
			347159	Taylor, Mary J.	258 47

347763	Todd, Olive Irene	454 05	127284	Vetter, Jacob	199 36
349466	Taylor, Susan	122 04	154194	Vandergrift, Elizabeth	94 21
350678	Thoma, Adolph L.	111 70	308225	Varley, Myles	176 91
377312	Thompson, Maude A.	100 21	308673	Volper, Celia	323 59
377499	Tobias, Sinnie	68 28	309957	Vaughn, Patrick J.	1,099 81
379536	Totstyk, William	229 70	337276	Vita, Nicola	149 37
379738	Thayer, Richards S.	254 35	384978	Vogel, Michael	539 41
380143	Taylor, Sarah	73 09	383756	Viola, Madge	108 86
4065	Thompson, Margaret J.	12 12	192912	VanLeer, Rose	164 12
117180	Tojbert, Emma S.	12 44	197625	Vencil, William J. E.	24 62
123092	Taggart, Mary C.	1,604 41	354650	Van Kirk, William K.	1,302 09
142447	Telthorster, Elise	107 52	282552	Van Voorhis, Mary B.	97 47
149052	Titzell, George G.	81 06	284989	Verner, Nannie	4,375 88
165347	Tucker, Ora E.	10 11	385734	Vaska, Yolan	1,771 19
304308	Trimbur, Charles T.	135 11	263279	Voget, Augusta A.	328 33
304414	Tranger, Roland L.	31 91	363860	Varga, Mike	241 69
308501	Timmens, Richard	23 73	365921	Vetter, Mary	60 72
310200	Tuckey, Emma	178 75	352935	Viducci, Giuseppe	579 15
323424	Truitt, Minnie	760 64	380112	Vaughan, Margareth	672 63
335815	Tarpy, John M.	3,040 74	322552	Vodde, William	1,273 75
337879	Teets, Ira E.	223 83			
339194	Tedesco, Antonio	1,070 45			
339502	Thompson, James W.	20 96			
340680	Terleisky, Steph	150 37	22946	Williams, Charles H.	\$29 49
381967	Teklinski, Teador	1,144 85	35018	Woodside, Ida	597 33
170360	Titzel, Josiah R., Jr.	371 54	48419	Wallace, Mary M.	23 10
174063	Tindall, Thomas J.	25 52	73567	Wettengel, Charles A.	1,164 28
175880	Templeton, Annie	46 38	74940	Wilson, Anna M.	1,680 43
187797	Traup, Louisa	484 91	81853	Woods, Edward H.	33 00
190652	Thompson, John R.	1,155 44	86023	Wall, James B.	49 54
193058	Tranger, Kate	88 53	88815	Wallace, Camilla	1,146 29
199629	Tener, George E.	41 98	89313	Winfield, Fannie K. McK.	35 58
201921	Theiss, Anna	1,097 30	90580	Welfer, Thomas, Jr.	35 13
213060	Taylor, Thomas	55 82	93114	Woods, Agnes	250 88
215193	Thomas, Francis M.	10 70	95860	Wittish, Rosa	238 11
352697	Taylor, Jessie R.	741 08	106906	Welfer, George	91 03
353801	Trent, Bridget	295 27	107947	Wheeler, Maggie	1,150 56
354146	Talbott, Lowe	42 02	313336	Walsh, Mary J.	869 89
170040	Tucci, C. Dominick	28 49	316115	Walker, Annie	82 83
226028	Thomas, Susie	46 07	317033	Welfer, Frank M.	98 07
233288	Tremelling, Hannah	25 36	317920	Weir, Fred W.	51 86
281731	Thompson, Jane	422 90	319414	Wilmann, Edward	399 17
291519	Tibbs, Maria E.	498 24	342226	White, Rose G.	416 17
292318	Tiffany, Mary	1,140 32	343174	Wright, Eleanor	1,214 85
292633	Thomas, David L.	1,024 68	344102	Ward, Howard F.	189 99
361036	Tellalian, Leyon	294 84	344489	Whitaker, Coralia L.	661 35
361255	Triscik, Enirie	310 24	346625	Wizbowski, Anthony	190 14
361939	Todd, Ella	123 81	347219	Weinman, Agnes C.	128 81
362268	Taylor, Edward, Jr.	221 24	348005	Wilson, Alex	93 15
364497	Tuska, Ceselia	31 00	348499	Weigand, Mary	256 12
362286	Taylor, Kathryn	38 82	348629	Wallace, Glancy O.	73 51
363621	Tracy, Michael	56 80	348898	Wilkinson, Emma B.	318 44
260598	Todd, Clyde S.	292 05	349541	Wilhelm, H. Phil	389 79
263013	Tucker, Julia	225 20	349811	Wallace, Beatrice C.	1,173 03
279110	Thompson, Maggie	297 21	350474	Wareham, Charles E.	66 67
323260	Toms, Roscoe	4,254 78	376254	Webber, Cecilia	1,963 41
324765	Tyman, Louise	25 76	376627	Watson, Harriet B.	347 59
325341	Toth, Mike	22 85	376931	Wagner, Albert	993 66
326154	Tarkowski, Anthony	42 76	377038	Wyman, Dor'y E.	314 62
326553	Theurer, Tillie	97 82	377044	Withrow, Sam W.	235 63
326918	Toole, Nellie	156 48	377839	Weisbrod, Joseph T.	57 42
356167	Tansay, Michael J.	1,756 70	378249	Woods, Elizabeth	551 90
367424	Trescher, Helen A.	284 08	378479	Wert, Annie V.	585 16
368610	Turner, Ernest J.	109 35	379840	Williams, Carrie C.	45 13
369883	Thomas, Jeannette R.	238 02	380140	Wolff, Phyllis	746 03
267989	Trube, Mathilda	21 48	380392	Wise, William	112 17
275313	Thiery, Peoria	74 46	380869	Willman, Laura	226 48
370418	Traub, Joseph	133 72	343893	Wright, Luella	2,442 94
			345843	Wilson, Harry L.	232 80
			114848	White, James C.	8 81
			120584	Walton, Mima L.	1,121 01
			133241	Wintermantel, Annie M.	433 94
			133254	Weaver, Fannie	518 82
			126681	Wingert, Magdalena	63 76
			139902	Woernli, Anna M.	15 39
			140123	Welsh, Clar E.	61 24
			142308	Witherow, Carrie A.	291 73
			142578	Ward, Lizzie	9 93
			144184	Wilson, Annie	167 06
			146553	Wettengel, Charles W.	3,709 92
			147798	Welsh, Mary E.	215 13
			149095	Walton, M. Agnes	186 49

155407	Williams, Harriet J.	636 13	249843	Wilson, Maggie	10 11
155684	Wohl, Oscar	11 13	281259	Warren, Sarah E.	86 37
160389	Williams, Ruth L.	58 31	281646	Wallish, Catherine	177 81
161210	Wandless, James M.	18 34	281926	Wilson, Susan V.	179 42
301849	Wellersbacker, Elizabeth F.	400 23	282456	Werner, Justus H.	24 31
303564	Wiwel, William M.	183 74	285858	Watson, Saman'a	714 88
303652	Walker, Sadie	29 32	286517	Wert, Margaret A.	71 43
305433	Watkins, Lloyd V.	63 74	286635	Washington, John A.	768 34
306902	Williams, Margaret E.	802 27	287011	Wiseman, Agnes	61 45
307305	Weppner, William F.	34 20	287309	Wieser, Agnes	545 74
307818	White, Sophie	55 37	288778	Wilson, Michael H.	25 86
308784	Welsh, Ida A.	47 86	290355	Wint, Marvin A.	12 26
309593	Williams, Henry	82 94	290542	Warnock, Otis H.	43 93
310118	Walker, Thomas	7,024 98	292802	Wright, Flora	4,257 66
331311	Weber, Elizabeth	110 59	293967	Weaver, Tecum S.	75 52
336703	Wright, Olive	35 75	294807	Whalen, Cecilia M.	26 54
339332	Ward, William H. B.	70 38	296667	Walsh, Helen B.	193 82
339353	Wilson, Ruth	70 27	297247	Werle, Bessie E.	80 29
339577	Wachter, Lina	135 31	298981	Waldron, Mary E.	117 53
339601	Wilson, And. M.	140 00	299312	Walls, Bridget	648 98
340353	Walleck, Caroline	489 94	300071	Waugaman, Margaret	809 99
381255	Womsly, Bessie M.	335 62	361785	Walker, Martha	49 62
381765	Will, Anthony	1,111 39	361936	Wilson, Elizabeth L.	401 03
382044	Wellens, Mary P.	225 35	362056	Ward, Edith F.	96 80
382306	Wuerthele, William	2,756 76	362560	Wirth, Mary	123 43
382983	Wadsworth, Leila T.	570 33	362706	Woener, Aug. C. J.	370 50
383140	Wirth, Mary E.	290 26	362858	Wassell, Harry B.	452 20
383357	Weissman, Felix A.	202 21	363275	Webb, William P.	47 88
383599	Wylie, Minnie	163 94	364618	Weigand, Annie	324 72
384765	Wilmont, Marie	107 85	365814	Walsh, William	348 07
386283	Wilmont, Mary	15 64	372090	Winfrey, Paul	122 63
388723	Whitehill, Catherine	141 69	372230	Weber, Sarah	64 99
169197	Welfer, George	30 68	372685	Walker, Carrie M.	76 83
170826	Willard, John W.	30 82	374707	Welch, William C.	81 61
173820	Welsh, Jennie	40 34	375099	Wettmann, Anna	116 69
177199	Wood, Gert St. J.	529 34	375479	Wolff, Mary P.	1,163 93
179394	Wade, William	440 21	281544	Wagner, Henry E.	47 95
180209	Weir, David M.	2,146 91	368052	Walters, Blanche D.	566 23
180928	Williams, Maggie	63 14	368074	Wisswall, Marjorie H.	360 84
187151	Watters, Octa L.	131 03	368268	Wilhelm, Fred L.	129 74
187381	Worthington, Carrie A.	710 71	369396	Wasson, Harry G. Jr.	158 74
189927	Webber, Mary	418 26	369508	Welsh, George M.	118 74
192171	Whitehill, Catherine	736 38	369548	Walker, William S.	61 04
197044	Wesley, William H.	790 04	369579	Wargo, Sussie	331 20
199484	Wessel, Matilda	152 39	370769	Willard, Louise	1,188 74
202994	Willhide, Annie M.	1,264 19	255762	Whitaker, Lizzie A.	449 84
203652	Wightman, John E.	5,590 74	256903	Wisniewska, Tefafila	551 90
170194	Wood, Mary	12 44	258168	Wilson, William J.	86 71
207579	Wilkinson, Ann C.	20 88	259339	Walters, Laura D.	675 46
211453	Welsch, May	1,148 66	262246	Wortley, William	603 14
213154	Wade, William	445 31	263364	Weir, David M. Sr.	324 45
213705	Wenzel, William	738 13	264067	Wildi, Emma E.	92 87
214958	Weaver, Philip	65 31	264809	Wagner, Elizabeth	60 92
215229	Walter, William	951 57	272978	Wilson, Andrew M.	72 69
215574	Wolff, Vincent	40 51	273274	Weaver, Frank R.	32 89
216099	Weaver, Mary I.	61 93	274718	Waltzer, George	547 06
351496	Weissman, Radie	1,906 71	275317	Wilhelm, Teresa	89 03
351497	Weissman, Felix A.	1,319 38	275891	Watson, Margaret T.	2,729 60
352346	Weller, Sam A.	247 98	277344	Walker, Luella	23 87
352787	Welfer, Vantia	152 35	278294	Welfer, William W.	1,962 77
352788	Welfer, Harry A.	183 39	278906	Wardle, John	151 44
352851	Wheeler, Frank	130 95	321107	Wilbur, Sam P.	110 40
352912	Wilbar, Frances G.	196 52	321139	Whitmire, Abbie.	157 91
354549	Wielzewicz, Jan	371 07	321705	Walper, Bernard, ...	23 38
355560	Winters, Alice	337 82	321993	Wolf, Elisabetha	192 93
355661	Wray, Minnie M.	89 08	325265	White, Mamie	186 55
170194	Wood, Mary	12 44	325821	Wilhelm, Henry	79 95
211762	Weir, Myra	464 61	326955	Williams, Dora	282 74
221620	Wootton, Johna'n	18 59	328184	Wilhelm, Henry	89 89
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C. L. COLE,
Treasurer.

Pittsburgh, January 1, 1921.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSION ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AND REVISION.

December 15, 1920.

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Hampton L. Carson
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REPORT OF THE COMMISSION ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AND REVISION.

TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE
COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA.

To the Members of the Senate and House of Representatives:

Your Commission was appointed by the governor on November 22, 1919, under the act of June 4, 1919, P. L. 388. The second section of the act states our duties as follows:

"It shall be the duty of the Commission on Constitutional Amendment and Revision to study comprehensively and in detail the provisions of the present constitution in the light of modern thought and conditions with especial view of the necessity or advisability of changing or omitting any such provisions, in order to obtain and secure for the people of this Commonwealth a form of government best suited to their needs and most conducive to their welfare. If the commission find a change in the constitution advisable, it shall determine the best means of affecting such change, whether by amendment of particular sections or articles or by general revision.

"The commission shall report to the general assembly at its next session of one thousand nine hundred and twenty-one, not later than the first Monday of February. The report shall contain in detail such recommendations as to the continuance, discontinuance, or modification of existing provisions, or the adoption of new provisions, as the commission, from its investigations and study, shall deem advisable and proper. The report shall further contain drafts of any proposed amendments, or may contain the draft of a general revision."

PART I.

Introductory Summary.

The first meeting of the Commission was held on December 9, 1919. This and all subsequent meetings have been public, and, with the exception of one meeting at Scranton, have been held in the Senate Chamber at Harrisburg.

In April, a series of public hearings was held at which any citizen of the commonwealth who desired was given an opportunity to make suggestions. The suggestions thus received were most helpful.

The draft of a revised constitution which appears as Part II of this report was prepared after a comprehensive study of the present constitution "in the light of modern thought and conditions." This draft embodies those changes in the present constitution which we believe will "obtain and secure for the people of this commonwealth a form of government best suited to their needs and most conducive to their welfare."

No changes are recommended with respect to the general form of our state government. The division of powers among the executive, legislative and judicial branches is, in our opinion, wise and necessary. Although great changes in thought and conditions have taken place since the last constitutional convention, they do not make necessary new experiments in the machinery of law-making or lessen the value of representative government.

We find no necessity for any change in the Bill of Rights. Today, as throughout our history as a state, it expresses the fundamental principles upon which rest the right of the citizen to the protection of his person and property. Study and reflection convince us that no alteration should be made either in substance or in form and therefore Article 1 of the constitution as proposed is identical with Article 1 of the present constitution.

The remaining articles in the draft submitted propose in effect, one hundred and thirty-two changes of substance in the present constitution. A considerable number of important changes are suggested in the provisions set forth in the articles on The General Assembly, Legislation, The Executive The Judiciary, Suffrage and Elections, and Taxation and Finance. The changes of substance in the other

articles are so numerous that it has been necessary to re-arrange and re-write them. In the draft submitted all the provisions of Article XII, Social Welfare, are new; and those of Article XI, Education, are also new with the exception of the provisions of one section. Article XIII contains the scattered provisions of the present constitution in respect to municipalities, with several changes and with a number of new provisions of great importance.

Great care has been taken to express the provisions of the constitution as proposed in clear and simple English. Inaccurate language inevitably gives rise to doubt and litigation. It is of the greatest importance, therefore, that each section of the constitution should be so expressed as to put its meaning beyond the possibility of dispute. To this end, care has been exercised throughout the proposed constitution to use words and phrases uniformly. As a result, an idea is always expressed by the same word or phrase and a word or phrase always expresses the same idea.

Pains have been taken to avoid the use of unnecessary words. The proposed constitution is shorter than the present constitution, although it contains many new provisions.

In a number of cases where the provisions of the present constitution have been adopted, "clarifying changes" have been made in order to resolve ambiguities. In such cases the meaning of existing provisions has been interpreted in the light of judicial decisions, or, in the absence of such decisions, in accordance with what we judge to be the correct interpretation.

In Part II in the notes to the constitution as proposed, will be found cross-references to the corresponding sections of the present and prior constitutions of the commonwealth.

In Exhibit A will be found an explanation of the exact sense in which certain technical words, such as "officer," "commonwealth," and "state" are used.

In Exhibit B will be found, in parallel columns, the text of the constitution as proposed and the text of the corresponding provisions of the present constitution.

In Exhibit C will be found the text of the constitution as proposed, with a note to each section giving the text of the corresponding provisions of the present constitution and explaining the changes of substance and clarifying changes embodied in the new section.

Exhibit D contains the text of the present constitution with cross-references to the corresponding provisions of the constitution as proposed.

Exhibit E is an index to the proposed constitution.

The published records of the Commission include a full stenographic report of all meetings, the reports of committees and the memoranda and briefs submitted by the secretary containing information pertinent to the subjects considered. In order that all the information which has been gathered on constitutional amendment and revision may be accessible in convenient form, we have directed our secretary to prepare a synopsis of the material collected and of the suggestions made.

BRIEF STATEMENT OF PRINCIPAL CHANGES RECOMMENDED.

A brief statement of the principal substantive changes recommended will suggest the extent to which we believe that it is necessary to revise the present constitution.

Organization of State Government.

We have found occasion for substantive changes in the articles dealing with the organization of the state government.

Judicial Organization.

Thus, in the article on The Judiciary, the draft submitted suggests a number of important changes:

Superior Court.

The superior court is established as a constitutional court with jurisdiction as prescribed by law.

Philadelphia Common Pleas.

The several numbered courts of common pleas in the county of Philadelphia are combined in a single court thus conforming with the system which now prevails in the other counties.

Associate Judges.

The office of associate judge, not learned in law, which now exists in many of the counties, is abolished.

Justices of Peace.

A total change is made in the method of selecting and removing justices of the peace so that every county will be divided into districts, each district having a single justice who will be paid a salary only for judicial services and will be subject to removal by the court of common pleas for cause shown.

Philadelphia Magistrates.

In Philadelphia, the system of magistrates is abolished and there is substituted a system of justices of the peace learned in the law somewhat similar to that suggested for the other counties, subject, however, to changes as prescribed by law.

Pleading and Practice.

The duty of regulating pleading and practice in courts of record is imposed upon the supreme court as the body best fitted to deal with these problems.

Duties of Judges.

The provision of the present constitution which forbids the imposition of non-judicial duties upon the justices of the supreme court is extended to the judges of all courts, excepting, however, the supervision of elections and certain powers of appointment which, it is submitted, may be properly entrusted to the judiciary.

Executive Appointments.

In the article on The Executive it is recommended that the governor should appoint the secretary of internal affairs; that, so far as practicable, the governor should be forbidden to fill vacancies without the consent of the senate, and that the "civil service system" should be extended to employees of the state government.

Powers and Duties of State Government.

Other and more numerous changes are suggested in the provisions dealing with the powers and duties of the state government.

Budget and Charitable Appropriations.

Modern conceptions of efficiency in the conduct of government, and the necessity for the expenditure of large sums of money annually in the support of institutions for the care of the sick, the defective and the insane have led us to recommend the establishment of a complete budget system for the state government and of an entirely new method of appropriating money to charities.

Pensions.

We recommend the expansion of the powers of the state government so that it can pay pensions not only for military services but to any class of retired servants of the state government and to school teachers.

State Highways.

The increased necessity for the construction of public highways is recognized by a provision permitting the state government to borrow one hundred and fifty million dollars for that purpose.

State Forests.

The obligation to conserve and develop the natural resources of the state is recognized and its discharge is made possible by a provision permitting the state government to borrow twenty-five million dollars for forest purposes.

State Debt.

A debt created for either of these purposes must have the consent of two-thirds of each house of the general assembly and of the electors of the commonwealth voting on the question.

Amortization of State Debt.

Provision is made for the amortization of such loans by the issue of serial bonds.

Printing and Supplies.

The restrictions in the present constitution prohibiting the state government from doing its own printing and from providing supplies necessary for the capitol buildings are removed, and the provisions affecting contracts for printing and supplies are revised.

Taxation.

The principal changes in the constitution as proposed affecting taxation are the recognition of the right of the state government, in levying an income or inheritance tax, to exempt incomes and estates below a minimum specified in the tax law, of the right to levy a special tax on anthracite coal, and of the right to appropriate money from the state treasury for the relief of persons, corporations or municipalities injured or damaged by surface subsidence resulting from past or future mining of anthracite coal. The first change is in accordance with modern thought and practice. The other two will, we hope, enable the state government to take care of an existing condition in the Lackawanna coal district which is at present beyond the ability of the municipalities concerned to deal with in a way fair to all the public and private interests affected.

Suffrage and Elections.**Race, Color or Sex.**

In the article on Suffrage and Elections, we have inserted a provision expressly declaring that the right to vote or to hold office shall not be denied on account of race, color or sex.

Payment of Tax.

The tax qualification for voting is omitted.

Corporations.

The present constitution contains many wise provisions relating to corporations which it would be most unfortunate to alter, but it also contains prohibitions which experience has shown serve no public interest and hamper legitimate enterprise.

Holding Real Estate.

We have omitted the present restriction with respect to corporate ownership of real estate.

Stock Issues.

A change is suggested in the provisions with respect to issuing stock, so that it will be possible to issue new stock for less than par if the market value is below par.

Investment by Trustees.

The proposed constitution permits the investment by trustees in corporate bonds, provided such bonds are approved by an agency created by law.

Public Utilities.

In the article on public utilities, alterations and additions are suggested to meet the growing importance of the subject.

Regulation.

In the constitution as proposed, it is declared that all public utilities, and not merely railroads, canals and telegraphs, as in the present constitution, may be regulated by law or by an agency created by law, and the principles stated in the present constitution relating to the obligations of railroad, canal and telegraph corporations to the public and to each other have been amplified and extended to all utilities engaged in the transportation or transmission of passengers, freight or messages.

Consolidation of Corporations.

It is proposed to permit the consolidation of public service corporations, subject to proper regulation.

Surplus Electricity.

A provision is inserted permitting a common carrier to sell to others its surplus electricity for light, heat or power.

Rights in Waters.

We recommend that neither the state government nor a municipality should be permitted to grant a right in waters for more than fifty years or without just compensation.

Education.**Public Educational System.**

The improvement of the educational system of the commonwealth is a matter of immediate necessity. The suggested article on this subject requires the creation of a system of education no more than adequate, though far in advance of that which exists today. The system is to include free elementary, secondary and vocational education for all children, free mental and vocational training for persons under mental or physical disability, free education in American citizenship for adults, schools for the training of teachers, public libraries and one or more universities. The system is to be administered by a state council of education appointed by the governor with a commissioner of education as its chief executive officer.

School Fund.

A permanent state school fund is provided.

English Language.

There is a provision requiring the basic instruction in public and private schools to be given in the English language and from English text books.

Social Welfare.

As a people we have grown conscious to a degree in which we were not conscious fifty years ago of the obligation of the commonwealth to care for those who, on account of physical or mental infirmities, cannot care for themselves. The article on Social Welfare in the constitution as proposed declares that laws shall be enacted providing for the maintenance of an efficient system of institutions and agencies to care for residents of the commonwealth who cannot care for and support themselves on account of physical or mental infirmities or other misfortunes. It also provides that those sentenced to imprisonment shall be employed at useful labor and compensated for their employment. Finally, provision is made for subjecting charitable, correctional and penal institutions and agencies to governmental inspection and supervisory control and for vesting the power to enforce the law with respect to such institutions in one or more departments of the state government or in such agencies as may be prescribed by law.

Municipalities.

The increase of urban population since the last constitutional convention and the growth of two great metropolitan districts of which Philadelphia and Pittsburgh are the centers, present many constitutional problems which did not exist in 1873. The article on Municipalities in the constitution as proposed therefore necessarily contains a large number of important changes of substance, while many of its sections deal with subjects on which the present constitution is silent.

Classification.

It is suggested that, on the basis of population, cities, counties and school districts should be divisible into seven classes and that other municipalities should be divisible into five classes.

Home Rule for Cities.

A "home rule" section provides that laws may be enacted giving to cities of a particular class authority to frame, adopt an damend charters for their organization and government.

Change of Boundaries.

It is recommended that the boundaries of cities and boroughs should be changed only with the consent of the inhabitants of the territory affected.

Appointment of Officers.

To make "ripper legislation" impossible, a section is suggested providing that appointive municipal officers must be appointed by an officer or agent of the municipality.

Philadelphia County Officers.

To meet problems peculiar to Philadelphia, it is proposed that, in a county co-extensive with a city, county officers may be abolished and their duties may be imposed upon city officers. In order to eliminate the "mandamus evil," it is further suggested that in such counties the salaries and expenses of county officers and the expenses of local judges should be controlled by the municipal authorities.

Borrowing Power.

The provisions of the present constitution with respect to the borrowing power of municipalities and the amortization of municipal loans are completely revised. We believe that the suggested provisions will enable municipalities to borrow sufficient money for all necessary public improvements without a constant resort to the process of constitutional amendment.

Assessments of Benefits.

To facilitate further the erection of public improvements, it is suggested that it should be possible to enact laws providing for the assessment of benefits against property specially and particularly benefited by such improvements even though not actually abutting on the improvements.

Excess Condemnation.

It is also suggested that the state government and municipalities should be permitted to acquire, by right of eminent domain, more land than it is proposed to retain and to dispose of the surplus subject to appropriate restrictions.

Zoning Regulations.

Zoning regulations are declared to be within the scope of municipal powers.

Contracts between Municipalities.

To meet the needs of municipalities with mutual interests, it is recommended that two or more municipalities should be permitted to contract for the joint conduct of public enterprises.

Future Amendments and Revision.

In the article on amendments and revision, a new section is suggested providing for a method of erecting constitutional conventions, to frame new constitutions or to suggest amendments or revisions.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION RECOMMENDED.

If a considerable number of changes of substance are, as we believe necessary to make the constitution of the commonwealth conform to modern thought and conditions, it is evident that the present constitution should be revised—not burdened with a large number of additional amendments.

The constitution as proposed is, in effect, a revision of the present constitution.

There are two methods of changing the constitution: one, by constitutional convention; the other, by the adoption of amendments in the manner prescribed by Article XVIII of the present constitution.

The commonwealth has had four constitutions,—those of 1776, 1790, 1838 and 1874. Each of these constitutions was drafted by a constitutional convention, the members of which were elected by the people.

The method of amendment provided in Article XVIII of the present constitution is first found in the constitution of 1838. It was inserted not as a substitute for the constitutional convention, but to provide a means by which the provisions of some one section could be amended without the necessity of calling a convention to propose the amendment. This being the manifest purpose of Article XVIII, there is grave doubt whether the machinery of amendment provided for in that article can be used to adopt, under the form of one or more amendments, what is in effect a general revision of the constitution.

We believe in representative government as a fundamental American institution. It is one of the essentials of representative government that the whole people, through representatives duly selected in a manner authorized by the people, shall have the right to frame their fundamental law. A constitutional convention, composed of duly selected representatives, is the only practical way in which the citizens of the great Commonwealth can frame a constitution. It is also one of the essentials that the revision of the fundamental law, so made by a representative convention, constituted in accordance with the wish of the citizens, should be submitted to the people for their approval or disapproval.

We, therefore, recommend the enactment of laws necessary to provide for

(1) The submission to the people of the question of calling a constitutional convention, and the method of selection of the members of the proposed convention.

(2) The reference to the convention of the constitution here proposed.

(3) The submission to the people of the proposals of the convention.

WILLIAM I. SCHAFER, Chairman
GEORGE E. ALTER
HAMPTON L. CARSON
JOHN P. CONNELLY
THOMAS DEWITT CUYLER
CHARLES H. ENGLISH
JOHN S. FISHER
EDWARD J. FOX
JAMES GAY GORDON
JOHN P. KELLY
VANCE C. McCORMICK
MRS. JOHN O. MILLER
R. L. MUNCE
GEORGE WHARTON PEPPER
WILLIAM PERRINE
GIFFORD PINCHOT
JAMES H. REED
EDGAR F. SMITH
EDWARD J. STACKPOLE
WILLIAM KERPER STEVENS
MAYER SULZBERGER
FRANCIS NEWTON THORPE
CHESTER J. TYSON
JOHN A. VOLL
MRS. BARCLAY H. WARBURTON

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- Section 9. County Officers.
- Section 10. Election of Certain County Officers.
- Section 11. County Commissioners and County Auditors.
- Section 12. Philadelphia Prothonotary.
- Section 13. Residence of County Officers.
- Section 14. Certain County Officers to Have Offices in County Seat.
- Section 15. Compensation of County Officers.
- Section 16. Salaries and Expenses of County Officers in a County Co-extensive With a City.
- Section 17. Municipal Borrowing Capacity.
- Section 18. Duration and Payment of Debts.
- Section 19. Debts Other Than for Money Borrowed.
- Section 20. Municipalities Not to Pledge Credit.
- Section 21. Special Commissions Prohibited.
- Section 22. Assessment of Benefits for Public Improvements.
- Section 23. Extent of Land Permitted to be Taken for Public Improvements.
- Section 24. Zoning of Municipalities.
- Section 25. Contracts Between Municipalities.
- Section 26. Street Passenger Railways in Cities or Boroughs.
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Article XIV—Amendment and Revision.

- Section 1. Amendment.
- Section 2. Constitutional Conventions.

Concluding Section.

PROPOSED CONSTITUTION.

PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking his guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, we declare that—

Natural Rights of Mankind.

Section 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and indefeasible rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

Corresponding provisions in—

- Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. I.
- Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 1, (Verbatim).
- Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 1, (Verbatim).
- Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 1, (Verbatim).

Power of People.

Section 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times an inalienable and indefeasible right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

Corresponding provisions in—

- Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. V.
- Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 2.
- Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 2.
- Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 2, (Verbatim).

Rights of Conscience.—Freedom of Religious Worship.

Section 3. All men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

Corresponding provisions in—

- Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. II.
- Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 3, (Verbatim).
- Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 3, (Verbatim).
- Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 3, (Verbatim).

No Disqualification for Religious Belief.

Section 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this commonwealth.

Corresponding provisions in—

- Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. II.
- Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 4, (Verbatim).
- Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 4, (Verbatim).
- Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 4, (Verbatim).

Freedom of Elections.

Section 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

Corresponding provisions in—

- Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. VII.
- Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 5.
- Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 5.
- Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 5, (Verbatim).

Trial by Jury.

Section 6. Trial by jury shall be as heretofore; and the right thereof remain inviolate.

Corresponding provisions in—

- Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. XI; sec. 25.
- Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 6, (Verbatim).
- Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 6, (Verbatim).
- Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 6, (Verbatim).

Freedom of the Press.—Libel.

Section 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the legislature or any branch of government and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man, and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. No conviction shall be had in any prosecution for the publication of papers relating to the official conduct of officers or men in public capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation or information, where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

Corresponding provisions in—

- Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. XII, sec. 35.
- Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 7.
- Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 7.
- Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 7, (Verbatim).

Searches and Seizures.

Section 8. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation subscribed to by the affiant.

Corresponding provisions in—

- Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. X.
- Constitution of 1790, Art. XI, sec. 8.
- Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 8.
- Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 8, (Verbatim).

Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions.

Section 9. In all criminal prosecutions the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to meet the witnesses face to face, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land.

Corresponding provisions in—

- Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. IX.
- Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 9, (Verbatim).
- Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 9, (Verbatim).
- Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 9, (Verbatim).

Criminal Information.—Twice in Jeopardy.—Eminent Domain.

Section 10. No person shall, for any indictable offence, be proceeded against criminally for information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger, or by leave of the court for oppression or misdemeanor in office. No person shall, for the same offense, be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall private property be taken or applied to public use, without authority of law and without just compensation being first made or secured.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. VIII.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 10.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 10.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 10, (Verbatim).

Courts to be Open.—Suits Against Commonwealth.

Section 11. All courts shall be open; and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the legislature may by law direct.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 11, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 11, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 11, (Verbatim).

Power of Suspending Laws.

Section 12. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the legislature or by its authority.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 12.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 12.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 12, (Verbatim).

Bail.—Fines.—Punishments.

Section 13. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 29.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 13, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 13, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 13, (Verbatim).

Prisoners to be Bailable.—Habeas Corpus.

Section 14. All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 28.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 14, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 14, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 14, (Verbatim).

Oyer and Terminer.

Section 15. No commission of oyer and terminer or jail delivery shall be issued.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 15, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 15, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 15, (Verbatim).

Insolvent Debtors.

Section 16. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 28.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 16, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 16, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 16, (Verbatim).

Ex Post Facto Laws.—Impairment of Contracts.

Section 17. No ex post facto law, nor any impairing the obligation of contracts, or making irrevocable any grant of special privileges or immunities, shall be passed.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 17.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 17.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 17, (Verbatim).

Attainder.

Section 18. No person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the legislature.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 18, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 18, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 18, (Verbatim).

Attainder Limited.—Estates of Suicides.—Deodands.

Section 19. No attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the commonwealth. The estate of such persons as shall destroy their own lives shall descend or vest as in cases of natural death, and if any person shall be killed by casualty there shall be no forfeiture by reason thereof.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 19.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 19.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 19, (Verbatim).

Right of Petition.

Section 20. The citizens have a right in a peaceable manner to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government for redress of grievances or other proper purposes, by petition, address or remonstrance.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. XVI.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 20, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 20, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 20, (Verbatim).

Right to Bear Arms.

Section 21. The right of the citizens to bear arms in defense of themselves and the state shall not be questioned.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. XIII.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 21, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 21, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 21, (Verbatim).

Standing Army.—Military Power Subordinate to Civil.

Section 22. No standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the legislature, and the military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. XIII.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 22, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 22, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 22, (Verbatim).

Quartering of Troops.

Section 23. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 23, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 23, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 23, (Verbatim).

Titles.—Officers.

Section 24. The legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office the appointment to which shall be for a longer term during good behavior.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 24.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 24.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 24, (Verbatim).

Emigration.

Section 25. Emigration from the state shall not be prohibited.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, Dec. of Rights, cl. XV.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 25, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IX, sec. 25, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 25, (Verbatim).

Reservation of Powers in People.

Section 26. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that everything in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government and shall forever remain inviolate.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 26, (Verbatim).

Constitution of 1790, Art. IX, sec. 26, (Verbatim).
Constitution of 1874, Art. I, sec. 26, (Verbatim).

ARTICLE II.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Legislative Power.

Section 1. The legislative power of the commonwealth shall be vested in a general assembly which shall consist of a senate and a house of representatives.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 2.
Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 1.
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 1.
Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 1.

Legislative Appointment.

Section 2. At the first session of the general assembly after this constitution becomes effective and at the first session of the general assembly after each United States decennial census, the state shall be divided by law into senatorial and representative districts.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 17.
Constitution of 1790, Art. I, secs. 4, 6, 7.
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, secs. 4, 6, 7.
Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 18.

Senatorial Districts.

Section 3. The state shall be divided into fifty senatorial districts of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as may be, and each district shall be entitled to elect one Senator. The senatorial ratio shall be obtained by dividing the whole population of the state, as ascertained by the most recent United States decennial census, by the number fifty. A county containing one or more ratios of population shall be entitled to one senator for each ratio, and to an additional senator for an excess of population exceeding three-fifths of a ratio. No county shall form a separate district unless it shall contain four-fifths of a ratio, except where the adjoining counties are each entitled to one or more senators, when such county may be assigned a senator on less than four-fifths and exceeding one-half of a ratio. No county shall be divided unless entitled to two or more senators. No city or county shall be entitled to separate representation exceeding one-sixth of the whole number of senators. No ward, borough or township shall be divided in the formation of a district.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. I, secs. 6, 7.
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, secs. 6, 7.
Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 16.

Representative Districts.

Section 4. The members of the house of representatives shall be apportioned among the several counties, on a ratio obtained by dividing the population of the state as ascertained by the most recent United States decennial census by the number two hundred. A county containing less than five ratios shall have one representative for each full ratio, and an additional representative when the excess exceeds half a ratio; but each county shall have at least one representative. A county containing five ratios or more shall have one representative for each full ratio. A city containing a population equal to a ratio shall elect separately its proportion of the representatives allotted to the county in which it is located. A city entitled to more than four representatives and a county having over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided into districts of compact and contiguous territory. A district shall elect its proportion of representatives according to its population, but no district shall elect more than four representatives.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 17.
Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 4.
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 4.
Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 17.

Qualification of Members.

Section 5. A senator shall be at least twenty-five years of age and a representative shall be at least twenty-one years of age. Each shall have been a citizen of the commonwealth and a resident of the state for four years and

a resident of his district for one year next before his election, unless absent on the public business of the United States, of the state government or of a municipality of the commonwealth. He shall reside in his district during his term of service.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, secs. 7, 8.
Constitution of 1790, Art. I, secs. 3, 8.
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, secs. 3, 8.
Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 5.

Election and Terms of Members.

Section 6. Members of the general assembly shall be chosen at the general election. Their terms of service shall begin on the first day of December after their election. Senators shall serve for four years and representatives for two years. When a vacancy shall occur in either house, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 9.
Constitution of 1790, Art. I, secs. 2, 5, 19.
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, secs. 2, 5, 20.
Constitution of 1874, Art. II, secs. 2, 3.

Compensation of Members.

Section 7. The members of the general assembly shall receive salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as prescribed by law and no other compensation, whether for services upon committee or otherwise. No member of the general assembly shall, during the term for which he has been elected, receive an increase of salary or mileage allowance under a law enacted during such term.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 17.
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 18.
Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 8.

Privileges of Members.

Section 8. A member of the general assembly shall be privileged from arrest during attendance at the sessions thereof and in going to and returning from the same, except in cases of treason, felony, violation of his oath of office and breach or surety of the peace. For a speech or debate in the general assembly he shall not be questioned in any other place.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 17.
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 18.
Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 15.

Times of Sessions.

Section 9. The general assembly shall meet at twelve o'clock noon, on the first Tuesday of January in each odd-numbered year and at other times when convened by the governor. It shall hold no adjourned annual session.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 9.
Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 10.
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 10.
Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 4.

Quorums.

Section 10. In each house a majority of the members shall constitute a quorum. A smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 10.
Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 12.
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 12.
Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 10.

Powers of Each House.

Section 11. Each house shall have power to make its rules of procedure, to judge of the election and qualifications of its members, to punish for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its processes, to protect its members against violence, officers of bribes or private solicitation, and by a vote of two-thirds of the members, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the legislature of a free commonwealth. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be

eligible to either house. Punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 9.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. I, secs. 12, 13.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. I, secs. 12, 13.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. II, secs. 9, 11.

Choice of Officers.

Section 12. The senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at other necessary times, elect one of its members as president pro tempore. The house of representatives shall elect one of its members as speaker. Each house shall choose its other officers.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 9.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 11.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 11.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 9.

Officers and Employees.

Section 13. The officers and employees of each house shall have active duties and shall be selected and compensated in pursuance of laws prescribing their number, duties and compensation.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 10.

Journals.

Section 14. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and shall publish so much thereof as shall not require secrecy. At the request of two members, the yeas and nays on a question shall be entered on the journal.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 14.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 14.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 15.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 12.

Sessions to be Open.

Section 15. The sessions of each house and of committees of the whole shall be open unless the business ought to be kept secret.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 13.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 15.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 16.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 13.

Adjournments.

Section 16. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, or to a place other than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 16, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 17, (Verbatim).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 14.

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATION.

Method of Enacting Laws.

Section 1. Laws shall be enacted by bill only.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 1.

Bills for Raising Revenue.

Section 2. Bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives. The senate may propose amendments.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 20.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 21.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 14.

Printing and Reference of Bills.

Section 3. Before consideration, a bill shall be referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 2.

Member Interested in Bill Not to Vote.

Section 4. A member of the general assembly who has a private interest in a measure or bill shall disclose the fact

to the house of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 33.

Amendments and Conference Committees.

Section 5. An amendment to a bill shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. An amendment by one house shall be concurred in by the other and a report of a committee of conference shall be adopted by either house only by the vote of a majority of the members taken by yeas and nays. The names of the members voting for and of those voting against such amendment or report shall be entered on the journal. A bill shall not be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its original purpose.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 15.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. III, secs. 1, 4, 5.

Notice of Local or Special Bills.

Section 6. At least thirty days before the introduction of a local or special bill, notice of the intention to introduce the same shall be published in the locality where the matter or thing to be effected shall be situated. No such bill shall be finally acted on by either house until the evidence of such notice having been published has been exhibited therein. Notice shall not be required of the intention to introduce a general bill for the repeal of a local or special law.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 8.

Final Passage of Bills.

Section 7. Before a bill shall be passed, it shall be read at length on three different days in each house; on its final passage the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the members voting for and of those voting against shall be entered on the journals, and a majority of the members elected to each house shall be recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 15.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 4.

Signing of Bills by Presiding Officers.

Section 8. The presiding officer of each house shall, in the presence of the house over which he presides, sign bills and joint resolutions passed by the general assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing. The fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1874, Article III, sec. 9.

One Subject in Each Law.

Section 9. A law shall contain only one subject. A general appropriation law, a codification, and a compilation or general revision of statutory law shall be deemed to contain only one subject.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1838, Art. XI, sec. 8, (Amended 1864).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 3.

Titles of Laws.

Section 10. The subject of a law shall be clearly expressed in its title. A law may in the body thereof set forth a short title by which it may be cited. A law amending, reviving or extending a law shall set forth in its title the title or the short title of the law affected.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1838, Art. XI, sec. 8, (Amended 1864).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 3.

Form of Amending, Reviving or Extending Laws.

Section 11. A law amending, reviving or extending a law or conferring the provisions thereof shall set forth in full the part of the law affected, and an amending law shall also set forth in full the part of the law affected as amended.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 6.

Budget and Appropriation Bills.

Section 12. The governor shall submit to the general assembly a budget on or before March 1 of each year in

which it shall be in regular session. The budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed appropriations and complete estimates of the revenues and funds available for appropriation for the two ensuing fiscal years, including appropriations for charitable, educational and benevolent purposes. In submitting proposals for appropriations to charitable, educational or benevolent institutions not under the absolute control of the state government, the governor shall at the same time submit a plan of distribution among the classes of institutions to be benefited.

When the governor presents the budget to the house of representatives, he shall submit a general appropriation bill containing the proposed appropriations for the fiscal years covered by the budget and may also submit any bill embodying recommendations as to sources of revenue.

The presiding officer of the house of representatives shall immediately cause such bills to be introduced.

The general assembly may increase, decrease, strike out or otherwise alter any item in the general appropriation bill, or may add new items thereto.

Until the general appropriation law has been enacted neither house shall consider an appropriation bill other than the general appropriation bill unless the appropriation shall be solely for the immediate needs of the general assembly or unless the governor shall request the general assembly to act upon the bill in advance of the general appropriation bill.

After the general appropriation law has been enacted, no appropriation shall be made for any purpose, object or item included therein or in the general appropriation bill as submitted by the governor, unless the governor shall request the general assembly to pass a bill making such appropriation.

The general assembly shall not finally adjourn for ten days after the general appropriation bill has been presented to the governor.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 15.

Appropriations to Charitable and Educational Institutions.

Section 13. An appropriation for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes may be made to a class of corporations, associations or institutions not under the absolute control of the state government, engaged in work or service for the public good, as such classes may be defined by law. Such work or service shall conform to standards of excellence prescribed by law or by an agency created by law.

An appropriation to such a class shall be divided among its members in accordance with a plan uniform in its application to them as prescribed by law. No law shall designate such a corporation, association or institution as the beneficiary of an appropriation.

Each item containing such an appropriation shall be voted on separately in each house before final action is taken upon the bill of which it is a part and shall be stricken from the bill unless it shall receive the support of two-thirds of the members elected. The votes of each house shall be taken by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and of those voting against the item shall be entered on the journal.

Corporations, associations and institutions receiving such appropriations shall account therefor to the general assembly or to an agency prescribed by law and shall be subject to inspection by the state government.

After the establishment of one or more state universities, no appropriation for an educational purpose shall be made by the state government to a corporation, association or institution, or to a class of corporations, associations or institutions, not under the absolute control of the state government or of a municipality.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 17.

Appropriations to Denominational Institutions.

Section 14. No appropriations shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any denominational or sectarian institution, corporation or association.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 18.

Certain Appropriations Permitted.

Section 15. Appropriations may be made for the payment of pensions and gratuities for military services; for the payment of pensions for the retirement of classes of officers and employees of the state government and school districts; for the relief of persons or municipalities injured or damaged by surface subsidence resulting from past or future mining of anthracite coal; for relief consequent upon grave public disasters or calamities; for the payment to funds under control for the benefit of classes of persons who are to be the recipients of public assistance; and for the payment of the debts of municipalities contracted to enable the commonwealth to repel invasion, suppress domestic insurrection or defend itself in time of war.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 18.

Gratuities and Extra Compensation Forbidden.

Section 16. Except as in this constitution expressly provided, no appropriation shall be made by the state government for charitable, benevolent or educational purposes to any person or community, and no law shall authorize a gratuity by the state government, give extra compensation after services have been rendered or contract made, or appropriate money to pay a claim against the commonwealth without previous authority of law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, secs. 11, 18.

Approval and Veto by Governor.

Section 17. Every order, resolution or vote to which the concurrence of both houses shall be necessary, except on the question of adjournment or of agreement to an amendment to this constitution shall be passed by the general assembly be presented to the governor. If he approves it, he shall sign it and it shall then become a law. If he shall not approve it, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it originated, which house shall enter the objections at large upon its journal. If, after reconsideration two-thirds of the members elected to that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the governor's objections to the other house and if approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house shall become law. The votes of each house shall be taken by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and of those voting against the bill shall be entered on the journal.

If a bill shall not be returned by the governor within ten days after it has been presented to him, it shall become law unless the general assembly by its adjournment prevents its return. In case of such adjournment the bill shall become law unless within thirty days after adjournment the governor shall file it with his objections in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth and shall give notice thereof by public proclamation.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1790, Art. I, secs. 22, 23.
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, secs. 23, 24.
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 26; Art. IV, sec. 15.

Approval and Veto of Appropriation Bills.

Section 18. The governor may indicate his approval or disapproval of an appropriation bill by signing or vetoing it as in the case of other bills. If he shall approve one or more items and shall disapprove or reduce one or more other items, he shall return the bill to the house in which it originated setting forth his reasons. The items which he approves shall become law. The items which he disapproves or reduces may be passed over his objections by separate action on each item in the manner prescribed for the passage of bills over his veto. Such items not passed over his objections shall, in accordance with his recommendation, be stricken from the bill or shall become law as reduced by him.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 16.

When Laws Shall Take Effect.

Section 19. A law shall become effective on the first day of January after its enactment unless otherwise provided therein.

Local and Special Laws Forbidden.

Section 20. No local or special law shall be enacted:

- (a) Regulating the affairs of a municipality;
- (b) Changing the names of persons or places;
- (c) For the creation or regulation of highways, ferries or bridges, except bridges across streams which form state boundaries;
- (d) Regulating burial grounds or public grounds not belonging to the commonwealth;
- (e) Granting divorces or authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children;
- (f) Regulating elections, except that laws regulating the registration of electors may be applied to cities or boroughs of a specified class only;
- (g) Regulating the organization, jurisdiction and powers of courts of the same class or grade, judicial process, or the administration of justice;
- (h) Regulating liens, the collection of debts or the effect of judicial sales of real estate;
- (i) Regulating schools;
- (j) Fixing the rate of interest;
- (k) Regulating the estates of decedents, minors or persons under disability;
- (l) Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing;
- (m) Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending their charters;
- (n) Exempting property from taxation;
- (o) Granting a benefit, privilege or power.

No local or special law shall be indirectly enacted by the partial repeal of a general law. Laws repealing local or special laws may be enacted.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 14; Art. XI, sec. 9, (Amended 1864).
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 7; Art. V, sec. 26; Art. VIII, sec. 7.

Damages for Injuries.

Section 21. Laws may be enacted requiring, the payment by employers, or by employers and employees jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employees arising in the course of their employment and for occupational diseases of employees, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death and regardless of fault of employer or employee, fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and its maximum and minimum limits, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof. In no other case shall a limit be set by law upon the amount to be recovered for injuries to persons or property. In case of death from injuries, the right of action therefor shall survive and shall be exercised by persons designated by law.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 21, (Amended 1915).

Land Titles.

Section 22. Laws may be enacted providing that the state government or the counties may register, transfer, insure or guarantee titles to lands, and providing for the determination of interests in such lands and for the creation of indemnity funds. For such purposes courts may be established and judicial powers may be conferred upon officers of the state government or of the counties subject to the right of appeal by the parties interested to the courts.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, (Amendment of 1915, without article or section number).

Militia.

Section 23. Laws shall be enacted to provide for the arming, organization, maintenance, and discipline of the citizens of the commonwealth for its defense. Persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms may be exempted by law from military service.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 5.
Constitution of 1790, Art. VI, sec. 2.
Constitution of 1838, Art. VI, sec. 2.
Constitution of 1874, Art. XI, sec. 1.

Streams.

Section 24. General laws shall be enacted to provide for maintaining the purity of streams.

Legislation at Special Sessions.

Section 25. At a special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the governor calling such session.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 25.

Change of Capital.

Section 26. No law changing the location of the capital shall be valid unless ratified by a majority of the electors of the commonwealth voting on the question.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 28.

ARTICLE IV.

THE EXECUTIVE.

Executive Power.

Section 1. The executive power of the commonwealth shall be vested in a governor, a lieutenant-governor, a secretary of the commonwealth, an attorney general, an auditor general, a state treasurer, a secretary of internal affairs, a commissioner of education and in other executive officers as prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 1.

Qualifications of Governor.

Section 2. The governor shall be a citizen of the United States at least thirty years of age. He shall have been a resident of the state for seven years next preceding his election unless absent on the public business of the United States or of the state government.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 4.
Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 4.
Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 5.

Election of Governor.

Section 3. The governor shall be chosen by the electors of the commonwealth at the places where they shall vote for representatives. The returns of the election shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the president of the senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both houses of the general assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be governor. If two or more shall have the same and the highest number of votes, one of them shall be chosen governor by the joint vote of the members of both houses.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 3.
Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 2.
Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 2.
Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 2.

Contested Election of Governor.

Section 4. A contested election of governor shall be determined by a committee selected from both houses of the general assembly and formed and regulated as prescribed by law.

The chief justice of the supreme court shall preside at the trial of such a contested election. He shall determine question regarding the admissibility of evidence and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 2.
Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 2.
Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 2.

Term of Governor.

Section 5. The governor shall hold office for four years from the third Tuesday of January succeeding his election or until his successor shall qualify. A person elected governor shall not be eligible for the succeeding term.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 3.
Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 3.
Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, secs. 3, 17.

Supreme Executive Power.

Section 6. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 3.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 1.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 1.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 2.

Military Power.

Section 7. The governor shall be the commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the commonwealth, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the service of the United States.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 20.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 7.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 7.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 7.

Appointing Power.

Section 8. The governor shall appoint a secretary of the commonwealth, an attorney general, a secretary of internal affairs and a commissioner of education, to serve during his pleasure, and other officers as prescribed by law.

When the senate is in regular session, the governor shall exercise the power to appoint an officer only after nomination to the senate and by and with the advice and consent of a majority of its members, except where he shall appoint to fill a vacancy occurring within ten days before final adjournment of the session.

The governor may fill by appointment a vacancy in an office to which he may appoint. If he shall appoint to an appointive office during a recess of the senate or to fill a vacancy occurring within ten days before final adjournment of a regular session thereof, such appointment shall be valid until the end of the next regular session of the senate, and the person so appointed shall be deemed to have been rejected by the senate at such session unless nominated by the governor and confirmed by the senate.

The governor may fill by appointment a vacancy in the office of auditor general or of state treasurer and in any other elective office which he may be authorized to fill. Such vacancy shall be filled by election on the next election day appropriate to the office which shall fall not less than sixty days after the occurrence of the vacancy. Such appointee shall serve until the person so elected shall take office as prescribed by law.

If a power of appointment to an appointive or elective office shall arise during a session of the senate and not within ten days before final adjournment, the governor shall, at such session, nominate a proper person for the office. If a power of appointment to an appointive office shall arise within ten days before final adjournment of a session of the senate or during a recess of the senate, he shall, at the next session of the senate nominate a proper person for the office. In either case, if the senate shall reject a nomination and shall notify the governor that it will not adjourn within ten days he shall nominate another person for the office. If he shall fail to nominate as herein required, he may not appoint to the office except after nomination to the senate and by and with the advice and consent of a majority of its members.

If the nomination of a person to an office shall be rejected by the senate he shall not be appointed to such office before the next session of the senate.

In acting on executive nominations, the senate shall sit with open doors. The vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 20.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 15.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 8.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 7 (amended 1909);
 Art. V, sec. 25.

Pardoning Power.

Section 9. The governor may remit fines and forfeitures, and may grant reprieves, commutations of sentence and pardons, except in cases of impeachment. He shall commute a sentence or grant a pardon only on the recommendation in writing of the lieutenant-governor, the secretary of the commonwealth, the attorney general and the secretary of internal affairs, or of any three of them, after full hearing, upon due public notice and in open session. Such recommendation, with the reasons therefor at

length, shall be recorded and filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 20.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 9.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 9.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 9.

Power to Require Information.

Section 10. The governor may require information in writing from the executive officers of the state government with respect to their duties.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 10.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 10.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 10.

Duty to Inform General Assembly.

Section 11. The governor shall, from time to time, give to the general assembly information of the state of the commonwealth, and shall recommend to its consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 11.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 11.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 11.

Power to Adjourn or Convene General Assembly.

Section 12. The Governor, in case of disagreement between the two houses of the general assembly with respect to the time of adjournment may adjourn them to such time as he may think proper not exceeding four months. He may on extraordinary occasions convene by proclamation the general assembly and he may convene by proclamation the senate for the transaction of executive business.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 20.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 12.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 12.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 12.

Lieutenant-Governor.

Section 13. The lieutenant-governor shall have the same qualifications and shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, and for the same term as the governor. He shall not be eligible to the office of lieutenant-governor for the succeeding term. A contested election of lieutenant-governor shall be conducted in the same manner as a contested election of governor. The lieutenant-governor shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless the senate be equally divided.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, secs. 2, 17.

Succession to Governorship.

Section 14. If the office of governor shall be vacant the lieutenant-governor shall become governor. If the governor shall fail to qualify or shall be under a disability, the powers, duties and emoluments of his office until the end of the governor's term or until he shall qualify or his disability shall be removed shall devolve on the lieutenant governor, or, if his office shall be vacant or he shall be under a disability, then on the president pro tempore of the senate, or if his office shall be vacant or he shall be under a disability, then on a person elected by a majority of the members of the general assembly. For the purpose of such election, the general assembly may convene in special session without a proclamation of the governor upon a call signed by five members of each house.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 14.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 14.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 13.

Succession to Lieutenant-Governorship.

Section 15. If the office of lieutenant-governor shall be vacant or if he shall fail to qualify or shall be absent or under a disability, the powers, duties and emoluments of his office, until the end of his term or until he shall qualify or return or his disability shall be removed shall devolve on the president pro tempore of the senate. In such event the seat in the senate of the president pro tempore of the senate shall become vacant.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 14.

Determination of Disability.

Section 16. The fact of disability of the governor or of the lieutenant-governor or of a person upon whom the powers and duties of either office would otherwise devolve shall be determined only by the supreme court on the address of the general assembly, agreed to by a majority of the members of each house, or, if the general assembly be not in session, on the written address of such majority.

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

Section 17. The secretary of the commonwealth shall keep a record of the official acts and proceedings of the governor, and perform other duties as prescribed by law. He may be required by either house of the general assembly to exhibit his record with the papers, minutes and vouchers relating thereto.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. II, sec. 15.
Constitution of 1838, Art. II, sec. 15.
Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 18.

Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Section 18. Until otherwise prescribed by law, the secretary of internal affairs shall exercise the powers and perform the duties prescribed by law when this constitution becomes effective. His department shall embrace a bureau of industrial statistics.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 19.

Auditor General and State Treasurer.

Section 19. The auditor general and the state treasurer shall be chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. Each shall hold his office for four years and neither shall be eligible for the succeeding term.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 9.
Constitution of 1790, Art. VI, sec. 5.
Constitution of 1838, Art. VI, sec. 6.
Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 21 (amended 1909).

State Contracts.

Section 20. No member of the general assembly or officer or employe of the state government shall be interested in a contract with the state government, or in furnishing thereto materials or supplies.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 12.

Public Printing and Supplies.

Section 21. The printing and binding for the state government shall be done under contract or by the state government. Furnishings and fuel for the capitol buildings and paper and stationery for the state government shall be made or produced by the state government or procured under contract. Contracts for work or material designated in this section shall be awarded to the lowest responsible bidder, subject to the approval of the auditor general and of the state treasurer.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 12.

Seal and Commissions.

Section 22. The present great seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the commonwealth. Commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. They shall be sealed with the seal of the commonwealth and signed by the governor.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 21.
Constitution of 1790, Art. VI, sec. 4.
Constitution of 1838, Art. VI, sec. 5.
Constitution of 1874, Art. IV, sec. 22.

ARTICLE V.

THE JUDICIARY.

Judicial Power.

Section 1. The judicial power of the commonwealth shall be vested in a supreme court, a superior court, courts of common pleas, courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' courts, justices of the peace, and in such other courts as may from time to time be established by law.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 26.
Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 1.
Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 1.
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 1.

Supreme Court.

Section 2. The supreme court shall consist of seven judges learned in the law, who shall have the title of justice, chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. They shall hold office for twenty-one years and shall not again be eligible. The judge longest in continuous service shall be chief justice.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 23.
Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 2.
Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 2.
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 2.

Jurisdiction of Supreme Court.

Section 3. The jurisdiction of the supreme court shall extend over the state, and the judges thereof shall, by virtue of their offices, be justices of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery in the several counties. It shall have original jurisdiction in cases of injunction where a corporation is a party defendant, of habeas corpus, of mandamus to courts of inferior jurisdiction, and of quo warranto as to officers of the commonwealth whose jurisdiction extends over the state, but shall not exercise other original jurisdiction.

The supreme court shall have jurisdiction to review in all cases the action of other courts and until otherwise prescribed by law the manner of exercising such jurisdiction shall be that prescribed when this constitution becomes effective.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 3.
Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 4.
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 3.

Regulative Power and Duty of Supreme Court.

Section 4. The supreme court shall regulate procedure in courts of record and shall adapt the processes of justice to the necessities of all litigants.

In the discharge of these duties it may regulate forms of action, pleading and practice, the keeping of judicial records, and the conditions under which fees and costs may be remitted and counsel assigned without expense to litigants.

Regulations, when promulgated by the chief justice, shall have the force of law until modified by law and shall operate to repeal laws theretofore enacted inconsistent with such regulations.

Subject to law and to such regulations, courts of record shall have the power to make their own rules.

Superior Court.

Section 5. The superior court shall consist of seven judges learned in the law, chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. They shall hold office for twenty-one years and shall not again be eligible. The judge longest in continuous service shall be president judge.

Jurisdiction of Superior Court.

Section 6. Until otherwise prescribed by law, the superior court shall have the jurisdiction vested in it when this constitution becomes effective.

Judicial Districts.

Section 7. The state shall be divided by law into judicial districts. A county having fifty thousand inhabitants may constitute a separate district. No county shall be divided in the formation of a district and not more than four counties shall be included in a district.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 4.
Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 3.
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, secs. 4, 5.

Courts of Common Pleas.

Section 8. In each county there shall be a court of common pleas consisting of one or more judges learned in the law, chosen by the electors of the judicial district in which the county is situated. They shall hold office for ten years. The judge longest in continuous service shall be the presi-

dent judge. The office of associate judge not learned in the law is abolished, but associate judges in office when this constitution becomes effective shall hold office for their unexpired terms.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 26.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. V, secs. 2, 4.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 2 (amended 1850), sec. 3.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. V, secs. 4, 5, 15.

Jurisdiction of Courts of Common Pleas.

Section 9. The court of common pleas of each county shall have original jurisdiction in civil cases except where such jurisdiction shall be vested by law in other courts. It shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to justices of the peace and to inferior courts not of record and, except where otherwise prescribed by law, shall have jurisdiction in appeals from justices of the peace. It shall have the chancery jurisdiction vested in the courts of common pleas when this constitution becomes effective.

In addition to the powers conferred in this section, and until otherwise prescribed by law, the courts of common pleas shall have the jurisdiction vested in them when this constitution becomes effective.

A judge of a court of common pleas shall be, in the county, a justice of the peace as to criminal matters.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 24.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. V, secs. 6, 8, 9.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. V, secs. 3, 6, 8, 9.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. V, secs. 9, 10, 20.

Common Pleas Court in Philadelphia.

Section 10. In the county of Philadelphia the jurisdiction of the several courts of common pleas shall be vested in one court of common pleas. Until otherwise prescribed by law, the court shall be composed of fifteen judges. The first judges shall be those holding office in the several courts of common pleas when this constitution becomes effective. The judge longest in continuous service shall be president judge.

Criminal Courts.

Section 11. In each county there shall be a court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and a court of quarter sessions of the peace. The judges of the court of common pleas of the county shall be judges of such courts.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 5.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 5.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 9.

Orphans' Courts.

Section 12. In each county there shall be an orphans' court.

In a county having more than one hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants there may be a separate orphans' court with the jurisdiction of orphans' courts when this constitution becomes effective and with other jurisdiction as prescribed by law. Such courts shall consist of one or more judges learned in the law, chosen by the electors of the county. They shall hold office for ten years. The judge longest in continuous service shall be president judge.

In a county with a separate orphans' court, the register of wills of the county shall be the clerk thereof. He shall appoint assistant clerks only with the approval of the court. Accounts filed with him as register or as clerk shall be audited by the court without expense to the parties, unless the court shall appoint, in its discretion, an auditor nominated by all parties in interest represented in the proceeding.

In a county without a separate orphans' court, the judges of the court of common pleas shall be the judges of the orphans' court, but only until the establishment of a separate orphans' court.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 20.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 7.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 2 (amended 1850), sec. 7.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. V, secs. 9, 15, 22.

Justices of the Peace Not in Philadelphia.

Section 13. Each county, except the county of Philadelphia, shall be divided by its court of common pleas into justice of the peace districts. A borough, township or city with a population of fifty thousand or less shall not be divided. A district may be composed of two or more townships or boroughs or any borough or township may be attached to a district comprising all or a portion of a city. In a city with a population of more than fifty thousand, the number of inhabitants shall be divided by fifty thousand and the number of districts to which the city shall be entitled shall be the quotient. Population shall be determined by the latest United States decennial census. After each decennial census the court of common pleas may create new districts and may change the boundaries of districts. After any such revision of the districts, no new district shall be created and no change of boundary shall be made prior to the next decennial census.

In each district one justice of the peace shall be chosen by the electors at a municipal election. He shall have been a resident of his district for two years next preceding the election unless absent on the public business of the United States, of the state government or of a municipality of the commonwealth. He shall hold office for six years from the first Monday after his election. Upon petition of at least two hundred electors of the district setting forth a reasonable cause for his removal, he shall be removed from office by the court of common pleas if the court, after hearing finds such cause to exist. In such event a justice of the peace may appeal to the superior court. A vacancy in the office of justice of the peace shall be filled by the governor.

For services rendered in judicial proceedings a justice of the peace shall receive a salary prescribed by law and paid by the county, and no other compensation. Fees, fines and penalties received in judicial proceedings by a justice of the peace shall be paid into the county treasury for the use of the county.

Until otherwise prescribed by law, justices of the peace in any county shall have the jurisdiction and powers of the justices of the peace of the county existing when this constitution becomes effective.

Justices of the peace in office when this constitution becomes effective shall serve their unexpired terms. On the expiration of such terms, the office of justice of the peace as theretofore existing is abolished. Vacancies occurring prior to the expiration of such terms shall not be filled.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 30.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 10.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. VI, sec. 7.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 11 (amended 1909), sec. 13.

Justices of the Peace in Philadelphia.

Section 14. The county of Philadelphia shall be divided by its court of common pleas into eighteen justice of the peace districts as nearly equal in population as possible. After each United State decennial census, the court of common pleas may create new districts and may alter the boundaries of districts. After any such revision of the districts, no new district shall be created and no change of boundary shall be made prior to the next decennial census. The number of districts shall not exceed one for each one hundred thousand of population.

In each district one justice of the peace learned in the law shall be chosen by the electors of the district at a municipal election. His other qualifications, his term, and the method of his removal and of filling a vacancy in his office shall be as in the case of justices of the peace in other counties. For services rendered in judicial proceedings, he shall receive a salary prescribed by law and paid by the county and no other compensation. Fees, fines and penalties received in judicial proceedings by a justice of the peace shall be paid into the county treasury for the use of the county.

A justice of the peace shall hold a court not of record of police and civil causes. His jurisdiction in civil matters shall be limited to matters involving three hundred dollars or less and except as otherwise provided in this section shall be similar to that of justices of the peace in other counties. No political duties shall be imposed on him.

Rules of the procedure for the justices of the peace not inconsistent with law or with the regulation of the supreme court shall be prescribed by the court of common pleas of the county of Philadelphia. Magistrates in office when this constitution becomes effective shall serve their unexpired terms. On the expiration of such terms, the office of magistrate as theretofore existing is abolished. Vacancies occurring prior to the expiration of such terms shall not be filled.

The provisions of this section may be changed or abolished by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 12 (amended 1909), sec. 13.

Judgeships to be Numbered.

Section 15. In every court composed of two or more judges required to be learned in the law, each judgeship shall, for the purpose of election or appointment thereto, be deemed a separate office and be distinguished by number from the other judgeships in the same court. Judgeships existing when this constitution becomes effective shall be taken to be numbered in the respective courts in the order or the seniority in commission of the judges occupying them.

Determining Priority.

Section 16. Before two or more judges of the same court begin service on the same day, they shall cast lots to determine who shall be deemed first to have begun service and shall certify the result to the governor.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 2 (amended 1850).
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 17.

Residence of Judges.

Section 17. The judges of the supreme court and of the superior court shall reside in the state. A judge of another court or a justice of the peace shall reside in the district for which he has been elected.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 4.
Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 2, (amended 1850).
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 19.

Compensation of Judges and of Justices of the Peace.

Section 18. A judge or a justice of the peace required to be learned in the law shall receive for his services an adequate salary prescribed by law, and no other compensation. A judge required to be learned in the law shall be paid by the state government.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1776, sec. 23.
Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 2.
Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 2 (amended 1850).
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 18.

Duties of Courts to be Judicial Only.

Section 19. No duties shall be imposed on a court or judge except such as relate to the administration of justice, to the conduct of the business of the court, or to the conduct of elections. After the adjournment of the first session of the general assembly following the time when this constitution becomes effective, no powers of appointment shall be exercised by a court or judge except such as relate to their duties or to the management of public law libraries, the inspection and management of prisons, the visitation of public institutions, the condemnation of private property and the administration of public trusts, of public parks or of public works. Other powers of appointment vested in a court or judge shall be abolished or vested elsewhere by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 21.

Power to Change Venue.

Section 20. The power to change the venue shall be vested in the courts and exercised as prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 23.

Appeals to Supreme Court in Homicide Cases.

Section 21. A person sentenced for felonious homicide may remove the indictment, record and all proceedings to the supreme court for review.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 5.
Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 5.
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 24.

Appeals From Courts Not of Record.

Section 22. A person summarily convicted, or a party to a suit for a penalty before a justice of the peace or in a court not of record, may appeal to a court of record in the manner prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 14.

Process and Indictments.

Section 23. The style of process shall be "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania." Prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Indictments shall conclude "against the peace and dignity of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania."

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1776, sec. 27.
Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 12.
Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 11.
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 23.

Trial Without Jury.

Section 24. If the parties to a civil case shall agree to dispense with a trial by jury, the court shall hear the case and shall deliver a judgment having the same effect as if there had been such trial by jury.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 27.

Employment of Counsel and Graded Costs.

Section 25. Laws shall be enacted, applicable to courts of record and to such other courts as may be deemed proper, providing that the counties shall compensate counsel assigned to serve without expense to litigants. The costs of litigation may be classified or graded by law according to the amounts in controversy.

ARTICLE VI.

SUFFRAGE AND ELECTIONS.

Qualifications of Electors.

Section 1. A citizen of the commonwealth shall be entitled to vote at elections who has:

1. Reached the age of twenty-one;
2. Been a citizen of the United States at least thirty days;
3. Resided in the state immediately preceding the election for one year, or, if he is a native of the commonwealth or has been an elector, then for six months immediately preceding the election;
4. Resided for sixty days next preceding the election in the election district where he shall offer to vote;
5. Complied with the law regulating the registration of electors.

The right to vote and to hold office shall not be denied on account of race, color or sex.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1776, sec. 6.
Constitution of 1790, Art. III, sec. 1.
Constitution of 1838, Art. III, sec. 1.
Constitution of 1874, Art. VIII, sec. 1 (amended 1901).

Residence of Electors.

Section 2. For the purpose of voting no person shall be deemed to have gained a residence by reason of his presence or to have lost it by reason of his absence while in the service of the United States, of the state government or of a municipality of the commonwealth, or while navigating the waters of the United States or the high seas, or while a student of an institution of learning, or while kept in an institution at public expense, or while confined in prison.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. VIII, sec. 13.

Voting in Military or Naval Service.

Section 3. When an elector shall be absent in the military or naval service of the commonwealth or of the United States under a requisition by the President he may vote as if he were present in his place of residence, subject to regulations prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1838, Art. III, sec. 4 (amended 1864).
 Constitution of 1874, Art. VIII, sec. 6.

Privilege of Electors.

Section 4. Electors shall, except in cases of treason, felony and breach of surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections, and in going to and returning from them.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. III, sec. 3.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. III, sec. 3.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. VIII, sec. 5.

Election Offenses.

Section 5. A person who shall give, or promise or offer to give a valuable consideration or reward for a vote at an election or for the withholding thereof, or who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, a valuable consideration or reward for a vote at an election or for the withholding thereof, shall forfeit the right to vote at such election. An elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers shall be required to swear or affirm that the subject matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

A person convicted of wilful violation of an election law shall, in addition to the penalties prescribed by law, lose for four years the right to vote.

In a trial of contested election and in an investigation of elections, no testimony shall be withheld on the ground that it may criminate the witness or subject him to infamy. Such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in a judicial proceeding except in a prosecution for perjury in giving such testimony.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 32.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. VIII, secs. 8, 9, 10.

Election Districts.

Section 6. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs shall form or shall be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory as the court of quarter sessions may direct.

An election district in a city of over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided by the court of quarter sessions when at the next preceding election more than two hundred and fifty votes have been polled therein. Any other election district shall be divided when the court of quarter sessions shall be of opinion that the convenience of the electors and the public interests will be promoted thereby.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1874, Art. VIII, sec. 11.

Election Officers.

Section 7. In each election district there shall be an election board consisting of a judge and two inspectors chosen by the electors of the district. They shall hold office for two years. Each elector may vote for one candidate for judge and for one candidate for inspector. Vacancies in election boards shall be filled and election boards in new districts shall be created as prescribed by law. Each inspector shall appoint one clerk at each election. An election officer or clerk shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or of a judge thereof for election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In a city he shall be exempt from jury duty.

Overseers of Elections.

Section 8. The courts of common pleas shall appoint two persons, of different political parties, qualified to serve on an election board, to be overseers of election in a district on petition of five electors of the county, setting forth that such appointment is a reasonable precaution to secure the purity and fairness of the election. All the judges of the court able to act at the time shall concur in the appointment.

The overseers of election, if they shall agree, shall decide any question with respect to the conduct of the election on which the members of the election board shall differ.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1874, Art. VIII, sec. 16.

Time of Holding Elections.

Section 9. The general election shall be held in each even-numbered year and the municipal election shall be held in each odd-numbered year. Each shall be held on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November unless, with the consent of two thirds of the members of each house of the general assembly, a different day shall be prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1874, Art. VIII, sec. 2 (amended 1909), sec. 3 (amended 1909, 1913).

Secrecy in Voting.

Section 10. Elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by other methods as prescribed by law. Secrecy in voting shall be preserved.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1776, sec. 32.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. III, sec. 2.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. III, sec. 2.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. VIII, sec. 4 (amended 1901).

Trial of Contested Elections.

Section 11. The courts shall determine in the first instance contested elections of members of the general assembly, of governor, and of lieutenant governor. They shall finally determine all other contested elections. Laws shall be enacted designating the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulating the manner of trial and matters incident thereto. No law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to a contest arising out of an election held before its enactment.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1790, Art. III, sec. 2.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. III, sec. 2.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. VIII, sec. 17.

Elections by Representative Bodies.

Section 12. Elections by representative bodies shall be viva voce.

ARTICLE VII.

PUBLIC SERVANTS.

Times of Elections.

Section 1. Judges elected by the electors of the commonwealth at large may be elected at general municipal elections as prescribed by law.

Other officers elected by the electors of the commonwealth at large shall be elected at general elections.

Officers not elected by the electors of the commonwealth at large shall be elected at municipal elections.

Special election days to fill unexpired terms may be prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
 Constitution of 1838, Art. VI, sec. 8.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. XII, sec. 1 (amended 1909)

Incompatible Offices.

Section 2. No person shall be a member of the general assembly or shall hold under the state government or under a municipality an office or place of trust or profit in respect of which he shall receive compensation, if he is a member of the congress or if he holds under the United States an office or place of trust or profit in respect of which he shall receive compensation.

No person who holds the office of governor or, except as expressly provided in this constitution, of lieutenant governor shall hold under the state government or under a municipality another office of trust or profit.

No person who holds under the state government the office of judge learned in the law shall hold under a municipality an office or place of trust or profit in respect of which he shall receive compensation.

No member of the general assembly shall, during the term for which he has been elected, hold under the state government or under a municipality an appointive office or place of trust or profit.

The office of attorney-at-law and office in the militia shall not be deemed an office or place of trust or profit within the meaning of this section.

Laws may be enacted declaring what other offices or

places of trust or profit are incompatible with each other or with membership in the general assembly.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, secs. 7, 23.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. I, sec. 18; Art. II, secs. 5, 8; Art. V, sec. 2.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 19; Art. II, sec. 5; Art. V, sec. 2 (amended 1850); Art. VI, sec. 8.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 6; Art. IV, sec. 6; Art. V, sec. 18; Art. VIII, sec. 15; Art. XII, sec. 2.

Disqualification From Holding Office.

Section 3. No person shall be a member of the general assembly or shall hold, under the state government or under a municipality, an office or place of trust or profit if he has:

- (a) Been convicted of embezzlement of public money, of bribery, of attempted bribery, of perjury or other infamous crime, or of fraud in connection with an election while a candidate for office, or for wilful violation of an election law while a candidate for office;
- (b) Been convicted of having within five years, being a member of the general assembly or an officer of the state government, used the money of the state government for an unauthorized purpose or made a profit therefrom;
- (c) Been convicted upon impeachment;
- (d) Served as an election officer at the election at which such position of member of the general assembly or office or place of trust or profit was filled, except in the case of such municipal offices, other than county or city offices, as may be prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, secs. 19, 32.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. II, sec. 17; Art. III, sec. 32; Art. IV, sec. 3; Art. VII, sec. 1; Art. VIII, secs. 9, 15; Art. IX, sec. 14.

Official Oath.

Section 4. Members of the general assembly, officers of the state government and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the constitution of the United States and the constitution of the commonwealth, and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The foregoing oath shall be administered by a person authorized to administer oaths. In the case of judges of the supreme court and of the superior court and of executive officers of the state government, the oath shall be filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth. In the case of other judicial officers and of county officers, the oath shall be filed in the office of the prothonotary of the county in which it is taken. A person refusing to take such oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office. A person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely, or of having violated such oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and shall be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit in the commonwealth. The oath shall be administered to a member of the general assembly by a judge of the supreme court or of a court of common pleas, in the hall of the house to which the affiant has been elected.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, secs. 10, 40.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. VIII.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. VIII.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. VII.

Extension of Term and Change of Compensation.

Section 5. The term of a public officer shall not be extended and his compensation shall not be increased or decreased after his election or appointment except that the compensation of a judge required to be learned in the law may be increased.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 13.

Impeachment.

Section 6. All officers of the state government shall be liable to impeachment for a misdemeanor in office. The power of impeachment shall be vested in the house of

representatives. An impeachment shall be tried by the senate after each senator has been put on special oath or affirmation. The person impeached can be convicted only with the consent of two-thirds of the senators present. Such conviction shall operate to remove from office the person convicted and to disqualify him from holding a public office or place of trust or profit, but shall extend no further. The person impeached, whether acquitted or convicted, may be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment as prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1776, sec. 2.
 Constitution of 1790, Art. IV, secs. 1, 2, 3.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. IV, secs. 1, 2, 3.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. VI, secs. 1, 2, 3.

Removal Otherwise Than by Impeachment.

Section 7. An officer who shall be convicted of an infamous crime or of a crime the commission of which involves the violation of an obligation imposed on him as an officer, shall thereby forfeit his office and shall be otherwise punished as prescribed by law.

Appointed officers, other than judges of courts of record, may be removed at the pleasure of the appointing power.

Elected officers of the state government, except the governor, the lieutenant governor, and judges of the courts of record, shall be removed by the governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the senate.

Judges of courts of record, other than the judges of the supreme and superior courts, may be removed by the governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of each house of the general assembly.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 2.
 Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 2; Art. VI, sec. 9.
 Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 15; Art. VI, sec. 4.

Appointments and Promotions.

Section 8. Appointments and promotions in the civil service of the state government and of municipalities shall be according to merit and fitness to be ascertained, so far as practicable, by competitive examination.

Bribery.

Section 9. A member of the general assembly, or an officer or employe of the state government or of a municipality, who shall receive or agree or offer to receive for himself or for another any money, office appointment, employment, testimonial, reward, thing of value or enjoyment, or of personal advantage or promise thereof to influence the performance of a public duty, or a person who shall give or promise or offer to give any money, or thing of value, testimonial, privilege, or personal advantage to a member of the general assembly or to an officer or employe of the state government or of a municipality, to influence him in the performance of a public duty, shall be guilty of bribery, and shall be punished as prescribed by law.

In a prosecution for bribery or attempted bribery, or in an investigation thereof, on witness except the accused shall be permitted to withhold his testimony on the ground that it may criminate him or subject him to infamy. Such testimony shall not afterwards be used against the witness in a judicial proceeding except in a prosecution for perjury in giving such testimony.

Corresponding provisions in—

Constitution of 1874, Art. III, secs. 29, 30, 31, 32.

ARTICLE VIII.

TAXATION AND FINANCE.

Method of Taxation.

Section 1. Taxes shall be levied and collected only as prescribed by general law. A tax shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects within the territorial limits of the taxing authority, except that an income or a decedent's estate below a minimum prescribed by law may be exempted from income and inheritance taxes.

Laws may be enacted providing for the levying and collecting of a special tax on anthracite coal when prepared for market. An appropriation not exceeding the amount

of the proceeds of such tax may be made by law for the relief of persons, corporations, associations and municipalities injured or damaged by surface subsidence resulting from past or future mining of anthracite coal.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, sec. 1.

Exemption From Taxation.

Section 2. Laws may exempt from taxation only public property used for public purposes, places used for religious worship, places of burial not used or held for private profit, and institutions of purely public charity. Private property used for a part or all of the time for educational purposes shall only be exempted if the basic language of instruction is English and if the educational standards are as high as in the public institutions with which it is intended to compete.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, secs. 1, 2.

Power to Tax Not to be Surrendered.

Section 3. The power to tax shall be surrendered or suspended by contract or grant.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, sec. 3.

Limitation on State Debt.

Section 4. A debt shall be created by the state government only to supply casual deficiencies of revenue not exceeding one million dollars, to repel invasion, to suppress insurrection, to defend the commonwealth in war, to pay existing debts, to improve and rebuild highways in the state and to acquire land in the state for forest purposes. A debt for highways shall not be incurred in excess of one hundred and fifty million dollars or for forest purposes in excess of twenty-five million dollars. A debt for highway or forest purposes shall be created only with the consent of two-thirds of each house of the general assembly and with the consent of a majority of the electors of the commonwealth voting on the question; except that the adoption of this constitution by the electors shall be taken to authorize a law providing for the issuance of bonds for forest purposes not in excess of three million, one hundred and twenty-five thousand dollars annually for eight years.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1838, Art. XI, secs. 1, 2 (amended 1857).
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, sec. 4 (amended 1918).

Law Shall State Purpose of Loan.

Section 5. A law authorizing the borrowing of money by the state government shall specify the purpose of the loan. The money borrowed shall be used only for such purpose.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1838, Art. XI, sec. 1, 2 (amended 1857).
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, sec. 5.

Amortization of State Debt.

Section 6. The state government shall not incur a debt maturing more than fifty years thereafter.

If serial bonds are issued for a debt, the aggregate amount of principal and interest payable in respect to the debt in any year shall not be less than the amount payable in any later year.

If serial bonds are not issued, the state government shall maintain by law a sinking fund sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt and annually to reduce the principal by a sum not less than three per centum of such principal. The money of the sinking fund shall be invested only in the bonds of the United States or of the state government.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1838, Art. XI, sec. 4 (amended 1857).
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, secs. 11, 12.

State Credit Not to be Pledged.

Section 7. The state government shall not pledge or lend its credit to an individual, corporation or association and shall not become a stockholder or an owner in a corporation or association.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1838, Art. XI, sec. 5 (amended 1857).
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, sec. 6.

Municipal Debt Not to be Assumed by State.

Section 8. The state government shall not assume the debt of a municipality unless contracted to enable the commonwealth to repel invasion, to suppress insurrection or to defend itself in war.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1838, Art. XI, sec. 6 (amended 1857).
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, sec. 9.

Reserve Funds.

Section 9. The money held as necessary reserve by the state government shall be limited by law to the amount required for current expenses and shall be secured and kept as prescribed by law. Monthly statements shall be published showing the amount of such money, where it is deposited, and how it is secured.

Paying Out Public Money.

Section 10. Money shall be paid out of the state treasury only on appropriations made by law and on warrant by the proper officer in pursuance thereof.

Misuse of Public Money.

Section 11. An officer or an employee of the state government or of a municipality or a member of the general assembly who shall make or attempt to make a profit out of the money of the state government or of a municipality or shall use it for an unauthorized purpose, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished as prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IX.

CORPORATIONS.

Corporate Powers.

Section 1. A corporation shall engage only in the business authorized by its charter.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVI, sec. 6.

Stocks and Bonds.

Section 2. Subject to such regulations as to issue and sale as may be prescribed by law or by an agency established by law, shares of stock may be issued with or without par value. Shares of stock having par value shall be issued as full paid only for the equivalent of such par value in money, labor done or property received, except that a corporation may issue additional full paid shares as prescribed by law or by an agency created by law for a consideration in money, labor or property equal to the current market value of its shares theretofore issued. Neither the stock nor the indebtedness of corporations shall be increased except in pursuance of general law or without the consent of the holders of the larger amount in value of the stock first obtained at a meeting to be held after thirty days' notice given in pursuance of law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVI, sec. 7.

Investment of Trust Funds.

Section 3. No law shall authorize fiduciaries to invest in stock or securities issued by a corporation except in bonds approved by an agency created by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 22.

Bank Notes and Bills.

Section 4. A note or bill issued for circulation by a banking corporation shall be registered and countersigned by an officer of the state government, and its payment shall be secured by the deposit of security to the full amount thereof with the state treasurer. The method of registering, countersigning and securing payment shall be prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVI, sec. 9.

Cumulative Voting.

Section 5. In elections for directors or managers of a corporation each member or voting stockholder may cast

his votes for one candidate, or may distribute them among two or more candidates.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVI, sec. 4.

Foreign Corporations.

Section 6. A foreign corporation shall not do business in this state without having in the state a known place of business and without making the secretary of the commonwealth an agent of the corporation upon whom process may be served.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVI, sec. 5.

Commonwealth's Rights of Eminent Domain and Police Power.

Section 7. The exercise of the right of eminent domain shall not be abridged or so constructed as to prevent the taking by law of the property and franchise of corporations and subjecting them to public use the same as the property of individuals. The exercise of the police power shall not be abridged or so construed as to permit corporations to conduct their business in such manner as to infringe the equal rights of individuals or the general well-being of the state.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVI, sec. 3.

Corporate Obligations Owned by State.

Section 8. Except as prescribed by law, an obligation of a corporation held or owned by the state government shall not be exchanged, transferred, remitted, postponed, diminished or discharged except by payment thereof into the state treasury.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 24.

Statutes of Limitations.

Section 9. No law shall discriminate between corporations and individuals with respect to the time in which suit may be brought against either.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 21 (amended 1915).

Revocation and Alteration of Corporate Charters.

Section 10. Laws may be enacted for the alteration, revocation, or amendment of corporate charters revocable when this constitution becomes effective or thereafter granted when such charters shall be deemed injurious to the citizens of the commonwealth in such manner however that no injustice shall be done.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, secs. 25, 26 (sec. 26 amended 1857).

Conditions Imposed on Benefits to Corporations.

Section 11. No law shall remit the forfeiture of the charter of a corporation now existing, or amend the same, or otherwise benefit such corporation, except upon condition that it shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this constitution.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVI, sec. 2.

Banks and Trust Companies.

Section 12. Laws may be enacted to provide for the incorporation of banks and trust companies and to prescribe the powers thereof.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1838, Art. I, sec. 25.
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVI, sec. 11.

Definition of "Corporation."

Section 13. The term "corporation" as used in this constitution includes joint stock companies or associations having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVI, sec. 13.

ARTICLE X.

PUBLIC UTILITIES.

Regulation of Public Utilities.

Section 1. Public service and the business of those

therein may be regulated by law or by an agency created by law.

Eminent Domain.

Section 2. A corporation, association, individual or municipality invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed. The compensation shall be paid or secured before such taking, injury or destruction. No law shall deprive a person of an appeal from a preliminary assessment of damages, and, on appeal, either party may have the damages assessed by a jury according to the course of the common law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1838, Art. VII, sec. 4.
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVI, sec. 8.

Common Carriers, Telegraph and Telephone Lines.

Section 3. Railroads and canals shall be public highways and railroad and canal corporations shall be common carriers. Such corporations may construct and operate railroads and canals between any points within the state and may cross and connect with other railroads and canals within the state and at the state line. They shall receive, at connecting points, and shall transport, each other's passengers and freight without delay or discrimination. Railroad corporations shall receive at connecting points and transport each other's cars and canal corporations shall likewise receive and transport each other's vessels.

A corporation organized for the purpose shall have the right to construct lines of telegraph and telephone within the state. The owners or operators of telegraph or telephone lines may connect them with the telegraph and telephone lines of others. They shall receive at connecting points and shall transmit each other's messages.

The rights and obligations set forth in this section shall be exercised only as prescribed by law or by an agency created by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVI, sec. 12; Art. XVII, sec. 1.

Construction of Canals to Conform to Fixed Standards.

Section 4. Provisions shall be made by law for the construction of canals in accordance with standards prescribed by law or by an agency created by law.

No Discrimination in Services or Charges.

Section 5. All individuals, associations and corporations shall have equal rights to have persons and property transported over railroads and canals and to have messages transmitted over telegraph and telephone lines. There shall be no undue or unreasonable discrimination, in facilities or charges, for such transportation or transmission within the state or coming from or going to another state. A charge for such transportation or transmission within the state shall not exceed the charge for a similar service in the same direction to a more distant point, but excursion or commutation tickets may be issued at special rates.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVII, sec. 3.

Preferences and Rebates Prohibited.

Section 6. No discrimination in charges or facilities for transportation shall be made between transportation corporations and individuals, or in favor of either, by abatement, drawback or otherwise, and no railroad or canal corporation, or any lessee, manager or employee thereof, shall make preferences in furnishing service.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVII, sec. 7.

Consolidation Permitted.

Section 7. A public service corporation, when authorized by law or by an agency created by law, may consolidate with another public service corporation or may acquire its stock property or franchises.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVII, sec. 4.

Powers of Common Carriers.

Section 8. A corporation being a common carrier shall not transport over facilities which it owns or operates

articles which it has directly or indirectly mined or manufactured for sale.

It shall engage in the business of a common carrier, except that if it uses electricity as a motive power, it may, when authorized by an agency created by law, furnish electricity to others for light, heat or power.

A mining or manufacturing corporation shall not be deemed a common carrier for the purposes of this section by reason of carrying its products on its railroad or canal not exceeding fifty miles in length.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVII, sec. 5.

Passes Prohibited.

Section 9. A corporation being a common carrier shall not grant free passes or reduce rates to any person except to its own officers or employees.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVII, sec. 8.

Water Rights.

Section 10. A right in waters shall not be granted by the state government or by a municipality for more than fifty years or without reasonable compensation.

At the expiration of the first or of any subsequent grant, the state government or the municipality shall make a new grant to the holder of the right, or pay, or cause to be paid, compensation for all property necessary to the exercise of the right and upon such payment title to said property shall vest in the state government or municipality or corporation making the payment.

Enforcement of This Article.

Section 11. Laws shall be enacted to enforce the provisions of this article.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVII, sec. 12.

ARTICLE XI.

EDUCATION.

Educational System of the Commonwealth.

Section 1. Laws shall be enacted providing for the operation and maintenance of a public educational system for the commonwealth. This shall include public schools for the elementary, secondary and vocational education of all children of the commonwealth, for the free mental and vocational education of persons under mental or physical disability, for the free education in American citizenship of adults, and for the training of teachers, a system of public libraries, one or more public universities, and such other public educational institutions and agencies as may be wise and necessary for the improvement of the citizenship of the commonwealth.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1776, sec. 44.
Constitution of 1790, Art. VII, sec. 1.
Constitution of 1838, Art. VII, sec. 1.
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, sec. 1.

State Council of Education.

Section 2. Laws shall be enacted providing for a state council of education appointed by the governor. The council shall have the powers and duties prescribed by law. Its chief executive officer shall be the commissioner of education.

Support of Educational System.

Section 3. Laws shall be enacted making adequate provision by appropriation and through general or special forms of taxation the effective and equitable support of the public educational system of the commonwealth.

No Appropriations to Sectarian Institutions.

Section 4. Money raised for the support of the public educational system of the commonwealth shall not be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school or institution.

State School Fund.

Section 5. The net receipts from state forests, unclaimed funds derived by the commonwealth either by

escheat or otherwise, and money or property designated for the purpose and derived from any source shall constitute the state school fund to be used only for the benefit of the public educational system of the commonwealth in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

Basic Instruction to be in English.

Section 6. The basic instruction in public and private schools shall be given in the English language and from English texts.

ARTICLE XII.

SOCIAL WELFARE AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

Charitable Institutions and Agencies.

Section 1. Laws shall be enacted providing for the maintenance of an efficient system of institutions and agencies to care for residents of the commonwealth who cannot care for and support themselves on account of physical or mental infirmities or other misfortune and to prevent such infirmities and misfortunes so far as possible.

Penal and Correctional Institutions.

Section 2. Laws shall be enacted providing for the maintenance of an efficient system of penal and correctional institutions and agencies.

Employment and Treatment of Prisoners.

Section 3. Humanity, sound public economy and just consideration for the innocent dependents of persons deprived of their liberty, by judgment, decree or sentence of any court, require that all such persons should, during their imprisonment, be afforded an opportunity for remunerative labor, and the conditions of imprisonment shall always be such as to promote the physical, mental and moral welfare of the prisoner. Such laws shall accordingly be enacted as may be necessary to give effect to this provision.

Supervision of Charitable, Correctional and Penal Institutions and Agencies.

Section 4. Charitable, correctional and penal institutions and agencies and other institutions and agencies for the care, relief or treatment of persons having physical or mental infirmities, shall be subject to governmental inspection and supervisory control. The power to enforce the laws with respect to such institutions shall be vested in one or more departments of the state government or in such agencies as may be prescribed by law.

Health.

Section 5. The protection and promotion of the public health under modern social, economic and industrial conditions is essential to the well-being of the commonwealth and is hereby declared to be a primary duty of government.

ARTICLE XIII.

MUNICIPALITIES.

Definition.

Section 1. Municipalities shall be counties, cities, boroughs, townships, school districts, poor districts and other divisions of the commonwealth for the purpose of local government.

Classification.

Section 2. Municipalities may be classified upon the basis of conditions requiring special regulation. The classification of municipalities according to population shall not divide cities, counties or school districts into more than seven classes or other municipalities into more than five classes. A class must contain more municipalities than one except where the basis of classification is population or the coincidence of the boundaries of two or more municipalities.

A law otherwise general shall not be local because applicable only to municipalities adopting it.

Proportional Representation.

Section 3. Proportional representation may be prescribed by law for the election of representative bodies in

municipalities in which that method of election shall be approved by a majority of the electors voting on the question.

New Counties.

Section 4. A new county shall not be established if it would have less than three hundred square miles and fifty thousand inhabitants or if a line thereof would pass within ten miles of the boundary of the county seat of a county proposed to be divided or if its establishment would reduce another county below such area or population. A new county shall not be established without the consent of a majority of the electors resident within the proposed boundaries thereof voting on the question.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1838, Art. XII, (Amended 1857).
Constitution of 1874, Art. XIII, sec. 1.

City Charters.

Section 5. Laws may be enacted giving to cities or to cities of a particular class, authority to frame, adopt and amend charters for their organization and government.

Creation and Change of Boundaries of Cities and Boroughs.

Section 6. A city or borough shall not be established or its boundaries changed except with the consent of a majority of the electors resident within the proposed boundaries voting on the question, and of a majority of the electors in the proposed added or excluded area voting on the question.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XV, sec. 1.

Appointive Municipal Officers.

Section 7. Appointive officers in counties, cities, boroughs and townships shall be appointed by an officer or agency of the municipality as prescribed by law, except as in this constitution otherwise provided.

Accountability of Municipal Officers.

Section 8. Laws shall be enacted providing for the strict accountability of municipal officers, as well for the fees which may be collected by them as for all public or municipal moneys which may be paid to them.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XIV, sec. 6.

County Officers.

Section 9. The officers of a county shall be three commissioners, three auditors or a controller, a sheriff, a coroner, a prothonotary, a register of wills, a recorder of deeds, a treasurer, a surveyor, a clerk of the orphan's court, a clerk of the court of quarter sessions of the peace and of the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, a district attorney, and other officers prescribed by law.

In a county co-extensive with a city or included therein, any constitutional county office may be abolished by law and its duties and powers may be transferred to a city officer or officers.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XIV, sec. 1.

Election of Certain County Officers.

Section 10. Except as in this constitution expressly provided, county officers shall be chosen by the electors of the county. Each shall hold office for four years from the first Monday of January succeeding his election or until his successor shall qualify. Vacancies shall be filled as prescribed by law. The sheriff and the treasurer shall not be eligible for the succeeding term.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1776, sec. 31.
Constitution of 1790, Art. VI, sec. 1.
Constitution of 1838, Art. VI, secs. 1, 3.
Constitution of 1874, Art. XIV, secs. 1, 2 (Amended 1909).

County Commissioners and County Auditors.

Section 11. Three county commissioners shall be elected in each county in the year 1923, one to serve for two years and two to serve for four years. Every four years thereafter, two commissioners shall be elected to serve

for four years. In the year 1925 and every four years thereafter, one commissioner shall be elected to serve for four years. An elector shall vote for one candidate for commissioner except in the year 1923, when he shall vote for one candidate to serve for two years and for one candidate to serve for four years. A vacancy in the office of commissioner shall be filled by the governor by the appointment of an elector of the county who has voted for the commissioner whose place is to be filled. In a county having auditors, they shall be elected and vacancies in the office of auditor shall be filled as in the case of commissioners.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XIV, sec. 7 (Amended 1909).

Philadelphia Prothonotary.

Section 12. The prothonotary of the county of Philadelphia shall be appointed by the judges of the court of common pleas of the county. He shall hold office for three years, but may be removed at the pleasure of the court. He shall appoint assistants only with the approval of the court. The salaries of the prothonotary and of his assistants shall be paid by the county.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. V, sec. 7.

Residence of County Officers.

Section 13. An appointive county officer shall have been a citizen and resident of the county for one year before his appointment, if the county has been so long established, but if it has not been so long established, then within the limits of the county or counties out of which it has been taken.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XIV, sec. 3.

Certain County Officers to Keep Offices in County Seat.

Section 14. The prothonotary, the clerk of the orphan's court, the clerk of the court of quarter sessions of the peace and of the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, the recorder of deeds, the register of wills, the surveyor, and the sheriff shall keep their offices in the county seat.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1776, sec. 34.
Constitution of 1790, Art. V, sec. 11; Art. VI, sec. 3.
Constitution of 1838, Art. V, sec. 10; Art. VI, sec. 4.
Constitution of 1874, Art. XIV, sec. 4.

Compensation of County Officers.

Section 15. County officers shall be paid only by salary for services performed for the state government or for the county or for any other official service. Except as otherwise provided in this constitution, such salaries shall be prescribed by law. Fees received by county officers shall be paid in to the treasury of the county or into the state treasury as prescribed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XIV, sec. 5.

Salaries and Expenses of County Officers in a County Co-Extensive With a City.

Section 16. In a county co-extensive with a city or included therein, the county treasury and the city treasury shall be united in a single city treasury. The funds and obligations of the county shall be those of the city. The officers of the state government or of the county whose salaries or the expenses of whose offices or courts shall be paid in whole or in part by the city, shall at such times as may be required in the case of city offices submit to the chief executive of the city estimates of their needs. The city shall control the amount to be expended for such salaries and expenses except salaries prescribed by law, and the expenses of the courts of common pleas and of the orphan's courts.

Municipal Borrowing Capacity.

Section 17. A municipality may incur debt by borrowing money as prescribed by law if its aggregate debt for borrowed money would not then exceed the sum of:

(a) Ten per centum of the assessed value of the property therein taxable by or for the benefit of the municipality.

(b) An amount equal to that capital sum which, at the legal rate of interest and at such amortization charges as shall be prescribed by law would yield an amount equal to the next revenue derived by the municipality during the last preceding fiscal year from its public improvements.

(c) The amount of debt secured by liens on public improvements and imposing no obligation on the municipality, if the net revenue derived from such improvements has not been taken into account under paragraph (b).

(d) So much of any debt incurred within five years to acquire public improvements as shall be likely to be allowable under paragraph (b) within six years thereafter, if the net revenue derived from such improvements has not been taken into account under paragraph (b), and if such debt has not been taken into account under paragraph (c).

(e) The par value of the evidences of debt of the municipality owned by it and pledged toward the payment of the principal of its debt.

(f) The amount of cash and the marked value of investments owned by the municipality and the amount of the collectible debts due or to fall due owned by the municipality, in so far as such assets are pledged toward the payment of the principal of its debt.

(g) Eighty per centum of the amount which it is estimated as prescribed by law that the municipality will receive within five years from assessments against property benefited by public improvements, if such amount is pledged toward the payment of the principal of its debt and if it has not been taken into account under paragraph (f).

An indebtedness incurred by a municipality in excess of three per centum of the assessed value of the taxable property therein shall be approved by a majority of the electors thereof at a public election held as prescribed by law.

The term "incur debt," as used in this section, shall include an incurrence of new indebtedness, an extension of the maturity of a debt, a deferment of the payment of a debt, a change in the form of a debt, and an assumption of a debt.

A debt shall be deemed to be incurred at the time the obligation to pay is entered into or the contract to extend, defer, change or assume an existing debt is made.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, secs. 8 (Amended 1911 and 1915), 15.

Duration and Payment of Debts.

Section 18. A municipality shall not incur a debt maturing more than fifty years thereafter. The aggregate amount of principal and interest payable in respect of a debt in any year shall not be less than the amount payable in any later year unless the sinking fund method of amortization is authorized by law. Such sinking fund shall be sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt and annually to reduce the principal by a sum not less than three per centum of such principal. The money in such sinking fund shall be invested in the bonds of the United States, of the state government or of a municipality thereof.

On or before incurring a debt by borrowing money, the municipality shall provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the principal and interest as they fall due.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, secs. 8 (Amended 1911 and 1915), 10, 15; Art. XV, sec. 3.

Debts Other Than for Money Borrowed.

Section 19. A municipality shall not incur a debt otherwise than by the borrowing of money unless there has been an appropriation to pay the debt.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XV, sec. 2.

Municipalities Not to Pledge Credit.

Section 20. A municipality shall not pledge or lend its credit to a corporation, association or individual and shall not be a stockholder or owner in a corporation or association. Except to discharge municipal liabilities, it shall

not appropriate money to assist a private business enterprise.

The provisions of this section shall not be construed to apply to the lease by a municipality to a corporation of a public service facility for a rental dependent on the earnings of the lessee if the corporation covenants to operate the facility and an agency created by law to regulate public utilities approves the lease.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1838, Art. XI, sec. 7 (Amended 1857).
Constitution of 1874, Art. IX, sec. 7.

Special Commissions Prohibited.

Section 21. No law shall delegate to a special commission, corporation or association power to perform a municipal function or to make, supervise or interfere with a municipal improvement, or with municipal property or money, whether held in trust or otherwise.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. III, sec. 20.

Assessments of Benefits for Public Improvements.

Section 22. Laws may be enacted authorizing assessments against properties which are specially and particularly benefited by public improvements made by the state government or by a municipality, whether or not such properties abut upon such public improvements.

Extent of Land Permitted to be Taken for Public Improvements.

Section 23. When the public purpose for which the land is taken can best be attained by acquiring more land than the state government or the municipality proposes to retain, the state government or the municipality, subject to regulations prescribed by law, may take all the land which in its judgment is needed for the attainment of such purpose and may dispose of portions thereof, subject to restrictions protective of the public purpose.

Zoning of Municipalities.

Section 24. Municipalities may be authorized by law to promote the general welfare by regulating the location, size and use of buildings. For the purpose of such regulations, a municipality may divide its territory into districts to each of which special regulations may be applied.

Contracts Between Municipalities.

Section 25. A municipality may, as prescribed by law, contract with one or more municipalities for the joint acquisition, construction, maintenance, supervision or operation of public property, for the creation of agencies to effect any of such purposes, and for the creation of such agencies as may be mutually agreed upon for the good government of the municipalities. Such agencies shall not levy taxes or borrow money. Every such contract shall name arbitrators.

Street Passenger Railways in Cities, Boroughs or Townships.

Section 26. A street passenger railway shall not be constructed in a city, borough or township except with the consent of the municipality.

The provisions of this section shall not be construed to permit a restriction on the power of the state government to regulate the operation of such a railway.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVII, sec. 9.

One Place of Paying Taxes in Cities and Boroughs.

Section 27. Laws shall be enacted to enable a taxpayer in each city and borough to pay all municipal taxes at one office.

ARTICLE XIV.

AMENDMENT AND REVISION.

Amendments.

Section 1. An amendment to this constitution may be proposed in the general assembly. If agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each house, it shall be entered on the journals with the names of the mem-

bers voting for and of those voting against, and the secretary of the commonwealth shall cause it to be published once a week for four weeks immediately preceding the next general election in at least two newspapers in every county in which newspapers shall be published. If it shall be likewise agreed to by the next general assembly, the secretary of the commonwealth shall cause it to be published in the manner aforesaid for four weeks immediately preceding the first general or municipal election which shall first occur not less than three months after such agreement, and it shall be submitted at such election to the electors of the commonwealth in such manner as the general assembly shall prescribe. If it shall be approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, it shall become a part of the constitution. When two or more amendments are submitted to the electors at the same time, they shall be voted upon separately.

Corresponding provisions in—
Constitution of 1776, sec. 47.
Constitution of 1838, Art. X.
Constitution of 1874, Art. XVIII.

Constitutional Conventions.

Section 2. The general assembly may recommend to the electors of the commonwealth to vote for or against a convention for the framing of a new constitution or of amendments to this constitution or of a revision thereof. Such convention shall be held only with the approval of a majority of the electors voting on the question. It shall be composed of delegates chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. The new constitution, the amendments or the revised constitution proposed by the convention shall become effective only when ratified by a majority of the electors of the commonwealth voting thereon. The times and methods of such voting and election and the composition of the convention shall be determined by the general assembly with the consent of a majority of the members elected to each house.

CONCLUDING SECTION.

Wherever a term in the masculine form is used in this constitution, it refers to men and women alike.

EXHIBIT A.

RULES OF STYLE.

Used in Drafting the Proposed Constitution.

The commission has been very careful to state the proposed constitution in the most accurate language possible. The need of expressing both new provisions and old in an accurate and uniform style is apparent even to a casual student of the subject. In drafting new provisions the commission was confronted at the outset with the necessity of adopting uniform phraseology. To produce entire uniformity throughout the whole constitution it has been necessary in many instances to change the language of the present constitution even where no change has been made in the substance. Only a precise and uniform use of words and an orderly arrangement of material can present a number of related principles and rules in such a way as to avoid confusion.

Except in the Bill of Rights which is unchanged in substance and in form the Commission has followed the following rules of style:

RULE I. A word or phrase should have a single meaning throughout the whole constitution; and, conversely, an idea or thing should always be expressed by the same word or phrase.

Examples:

1. State.—The territory included within the boundaries of Pennsylvania.

2. Commonwealth.—The residents of the state as a political and social unit.

Note: In the present constitution the words "state" and "commonwealth" are used interchangeably.

3. Municipality.—Defined in article XIII, section 1 as "counties, states, boroughs, townships, school districts,

poor districts and other divisions of the commonwealth for the purpose of local government."

4. State government.—All government dealt with in the constitution except that of municipalities.

5. Enact.—To make law.

Note: In the present constitution the words "pass" and "enact" are used interchangeably.

6. Corporation.—An association having any of the powers or privileges usually conferred upon private corporations. The word is not used to denote a municipality.

7. Branch.—One of the three divisions of the state government, e. g. the legislative branch.

8. General assembly.—The senate and the house of representatives.

Note: In the present constitution, "general assembly" and "legislature" are used interchangeably.

9. Law.—Statutory law enacted by the state government.

10. Prescribed by law.—Provided, regulated or prescribed by statutory law.

11. No law shall.—This takes the place of such expressions as "no law shall ever be made," "no law shall be passed," and "the general assembly is hereby prohibited."

12. Laws shall (may) be enacted.—These expressions take the place of such expressions as "the general assembly shall provide by law," and "the general assembly may enact laws."

13. When this constitution becomes effective.—The date upon which the constitution by its own provisions is to become effective.

14. Officer.—This word does not include members of the general assembly. When these are intended to be included they are specially mentioned, as in article VII, section 3 of the constitution as proposed. The word "officer" does not include judges, as appears by article VII, section 7 of the constitution as proposed in which reference is made to elected officers of the state government "except judges." Such expressions as "officers of the commonwealth" have been avoided by the use of language which will make it clear whether it is intended to include officers of municipalities or officers of the state government only.

The difference between an officer and an employe is a difference of degree only. It is therefore impossible to define the word "officer" so as clearly to distinguish it from employe. As under the present constitution it will be necessary for the courts to decide, where the constitution plainly describes a position as an "office" whether a public servant is an officer or simply an employe.

15. Office or place of trust or profit.—This expression includes all public positions except membership in the congress or in the general assembly, both of which are specially mentioned when intended to be included. In a number of instances the difficulty of drawing the line between an officer and an employe has been avoided by using the comprehensive expression "office or place of trust or profit" to cover both.

RULE II. Unnecessary language should be eliminated.

Examples:

1. Emphasizing words or expressions are omitted in connection with absolute permissions or prohibitions. This avoids the use of the words "all" and "any" in many instances and avoids the use of such words and expressions as "in any way," "ever" and "never."

2. In many instances a section or sentence of the present constitution has been re-written so as to present the thought in fewer words. Compare for instance:

Article V, section 2 of the constitution as proposed with article V, section 2 of the present constitution.

Article VI, section 3 of the constitution as proposed with article VIII, section 6 of the present constitution.

Article IX, section 8 of the constitution as proposed with article III, section 24 of the present constitution.

RULE III. Related provisions should be grouped together so far as possible.

1. Article VII of the constitution as proposed includes matter with respect to public servants now found in articles II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII and XII.

2. Article XIII of the constitution as proposed is a new article including all matter both new and old with respect to municipalities.

RULE IV. An orderly arrangement of sentences, sections and articles should be followed and where possible, the arrangement of sentences and sections should follow the order of time.

Examples:

1. In article IV, the sections covering various subject matters are arranged in the following order:—(1) Vesting executive power; (2) governor; (3) lieutenant-governor; (4) vacancy in office of governor or lieutenant-governor; (5) secretary of the commonwealth; (6) secretary of internal affairs; (7) auditor general and state treasurer; (8) state contracts; (9) seal and commissions.

2. Article III, section 6 has been re-written so as to state the required proceedings in chronological order.

EXHIBIT B.

PROPOSED CONSTITUTION.

And Corresponding Provisions of Present Constitution in Parallel Columns.

ARTICLE I.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

Note.

The Commission recommend that the Declaration of Rights be adopted without change. The text will be found in the Proposed Constitution, Part II of the report of the Commission.

ARTICLE II.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
Legislative Power. Section 1. The legislative power of the commonwealth shall be vested in a general assembly which shall consist of a senate and a house of representatives.	The legislative power of this commonwealth shall be vested in a general assembly which shall consist of a senate and a house of representatives.—(Article II, section 1.)
Legislative Apportionment. Section 2. At the first session of the general assembly after this constitution becomes effective and at the first session of the general assembly after each United States decennial census, the state shall be divided by law into senatorial and representative districts.	The general assembly at its first session after the adoption of this constitution, and immediately after each United States decennial census, shall apportion the state into senatorial and representative districts agreeably to the provisions of the two next preceding sections.—(Article II, section 18.)
Senatorial Districts. Section 3. The state shall be divided into fifty senatorial districts of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as may be, and each district shall be entitled to elect one senator. The senatorial ratio shall be obtained by dividing the whole population of the state, as ascertained by the most recent United States decennial census, by the number fifty. A county containing one or more ratios of population shall be entitled to one senator for each ratio, and to an additional senator for an excess of population exceeding three-fifths of a ratio. No county shall form a separate district unless it shall contain four-fifths of a ratio, except where the adjoining counties are each entitled to one or more senators, when such county may be assigned a senator on less than four-fifths and exceeding one-half of a ratio. No county shall be divided unless entitled to two or more senators. No city or county shall be entitled to separate representation exceeding one-sixth of the whole number of senators. No ward, borough or township shall be divided in the formation of a district.	The state shall be divided into fifty senatorial districts of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as may be, and each district shall be entitled to elect one senator. Each county containing one or more ratios of population shall be entitled to one senator for each ratio, and to an additional senator for a surplus of population exceeding three-fifths of a ratio, but no county shall form a separate district unless it shall contain four-fifths of a ratio, except where the adjoining counties are each entitled to one or more senators, when such county may be assigned a senator on less than four-fifths and exceeding one-half of a ratio; and no county shall be divided unless entitled to two or more senators. No city or county shall be entitled to separate representation exceeding one-sixth of the whole number of senators. No ward, borough or township shall be divided in the formation of a district. The senatorial ratio shall be ascertained by dividing the whole population of the state by the number fifty.—(Article II, section 16.)
Representative Districts. Section 4. The members of the house of representatives shall be apportioned among the several counties, on a ratio obtained by dividing the population of the state as ascertained by the most recent United States decennial census by the number two hundred. A county containing less than five ratios shall have one representative for each full ratio, and an additional representative when the excess exceeds half a ratio; but each county shall have at least one representative. A county containing five ratios or more	The members of the house of representatives shall be apportioned among the several counties, on a ratio obtained by dividing the population of the state as ascertained by the most recent United States census by two hundred. Every county containing less than five ratios shall have one representative for every full ratio, and an additional representative when the surplus exceeds half a ratio; but each county shall have at least one representative. Every county containing five ratios or more shall have one repre-

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
shall have one representative for each full ratio. A city containing a population equal to a ratio shall elect separately its proportion of the representatives allotted to the county in which it is located. A city entitled to more than four representatives and a county having over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided into districts of compact and contiguous territory. A district shall elect its proportion of representatives according to its population, but no district shall elect more than four representatives.	representative for every full ratio. Every city containing a population equal to a ratio shall elect separately its proportion of the representatives allotted to the county in which it is located. Every city entitled to more than four representatives, and every county having over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided into districts of compact and contiguous territory, each district to elect its proportion of representatives according to its population, but no district shall elect more than four representatives.—(Article II, section 17.)
Qualifications of Members. Section 5. A senator shall be at least twenty-five years of age and a representative shall be at least twenty-one years of age. Each shall have been a citizen of the commonwealth and a resident of the state for four years and a resident of his district for one year next before his election unless absent on the public business of the United States, of the state government or of a municipality of the commonwealth. He shall reside in his district during his term of service.	Senators shall be at least twenty-five years of age and representatives twenty-one years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the state four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this state), and shall reside in their respective districts during their term of service.—(Article II, section 5.)
Election and Terms of Members. Section 6. Members of the general assembly shall be chosen at the general election. Their terms of service shall begin on the first day of December after their election. Senators shall serve for four years and representatives for two years. When a vacancy shall occur in either house, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.	Members of the general assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either house, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.—(Article II, section 2.)
Compensation of Members. Section 7. The members of the general assembly shall receive salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as prescribed by law and no other compensation, whether for services upon committee or otherwise. No member of the general assembly shall, during the term for which he has been elected, receive an increase of salary or mileage allowance under a law enacted during such term.	Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and representatives for the term of two years.—(Article II, section 3.) The members of the general assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either house shall during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.—(Article II, section 8.)
Privileges of Members. Section 8. A member of the general assembly shall be privileged from arrest during attendance at the sessions thereof and in going to and returning from the same, except in cases of treason, felony, violation of his oath of office and breach or surety of the peace. For a speech or debate in the general assembly he shall not be questioned in any other place.	The members of the general assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach of surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.—(Article II, section 15.)
Times of Sessions. Section 9. The general assembly shall meet at twelve o'clock noon, on the first Tuesday of January in each odd-numbered year and at other times when convened by the governor. It shall hold no adjourned annual session.	The general assembly shall meet at twelve o'clock noon, on the first Tuesday of January every second year, and at other times when convened by the governor, but shall hold no adjourned annual session after the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight. In case of a vacancy in the office of United States senator from this commonwealth, in a recess between sessions, the governor shall convene the two houses, by proclamation on notice not exceeding sixty days, to fill the same.—(Article II, section 4.)
Quorums. Section 10. In each house a majority of the members shall constitute a quorum. A smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.	A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.—(Article II, section 10.)
Powers of Each House. Section 11. Each house shall have power to make its rules of procedure, to judge of the election and qualifications of its members, to punish for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its processes, to protect its members against violence, offers of bribes or private solicitation, and by a vote of two-thirds of the members, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the legislature of a free commonwealth. A member expelled	Each house shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the legislature of a free state. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be

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for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either house. Punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

Choice of Officers.

Section 12. The senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at other necessary times, elect one of its members as president pro tempore. The house of representatives shall elect one of its members as speaker. Each house shall choose its other officers.

Officers and Employes.

Section 13. The Officers and employes of each house shall have active duties and shall be selected and compensated in pursuance of laws prescribing their number, duties and compensation.

Journals.

Section 14. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and shall publish so much thereof as shall not require secrecy. At the request of two members, the yeas and nays on a question shall be entered on the journal.

Sessions to be Open.

Section 15. The sessions of each house and of committees of the whole shall be open unless the business ought to be kept secret.

Adjournments.

Section 16. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, or to a place other than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

eligible to either house, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.—(Article II, section 11.) * * * Each house shall * * * judge of the election and qualifications of its members.—(Article II, section 9.)

The senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary elect one of its members president pro tempore * * * The house of representatives shall elect one of its members as speaker. Each house shall choose its other officers * * * —(Article II, section 9.)

The general assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employes of each house, and no payment shall be made from the state treasury, or be in any way authorized to any person, except to an acting officer or employe elected or appointed in pursuance of law.—(Article III, section 10.)

Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal.—(Article II, section 12.)

The sessions of each house and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.—(Article II, section 13.)

Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.—(Article II, section 14.)

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATION.

Method of Enacting Laws.

Section 1. Laws shall be enacted by bill only.

Bills for Raising Revenue.

Section 2. Bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives. The senate may propose amendments.

Printing and Reference of Bills.

Section 3. Before consideration, a bill shall be referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members.

Members Interested in Bill Not to Vote.

Section 4. A member of the general assembly who has a private interest in a measure or bill shall disclose the fact to the house of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

Amendments and Conference Committees.

Section 5. An amendment to a bill shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. An amendment by one house shall be concurred in by the other and a report of a committee of conference shall be adopted by either house only by the vote of a majority of the members taken by yeas and nays. The names of the members voting for and of those voting against such amendment or report shall be entered on the journal. A bill shall not be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its original purpose.

No law shall be passed except by bill, * * * .—Article III, section 1.)

All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives, but the senate may propose amendments as in other bills.—(Article III, section 14.)

No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members.—(Article III, section 2.)

A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the general assembly shall disclose the fact to the house of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.—(Article III, section 33.)

* * * all amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill.—(Article III, section 4.)

No amendment to bills by one house shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conferences shall be adopted in either house only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.—(Article III, section 5.)

* * * no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either house, as to change its original purpose.—(Article III, section 1.)

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Notice of Local or Special Bills. Section 6. At least thirty days before the introduction of a local or special bill, notice of the intention to introduce the same shall be published in the locality where the matter or thing to be affected shall be situated. No such bill shall be finally acted on by either house until the evidence of such notice having been published has been exhibited therein. Notice shall not be required of the intention to introduce a general bill for the repeal of a local or special law.	No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be affected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the general assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the general assembly before such act shall be passed.—(Article III, section 8.)
Final Passage of Bills. Section 7. Before a bill shall be passed, it shall be read at length on three different days in each house; on its final passage the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the members voting for and of those voting against shall be entered on the journals, and a majority of the members elected to each house shall be recorded thereon as voting in its favor.	Every bill shall be read at length on three different days in each house; * * * and no bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each house be recorded thereon as voting in its favor.—(Article III, section 4.)
Signing of Bills by Presiding Officers. Section 8. The presiding officer of each house shall, in the presence of the house over which he presides, sign bills and joint resolutions passed by the general assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing. The fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.	The presiding officer of each house shall, in the presence of the house over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the general assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.—(Article III, section 9.)
One Subject in Each Law. Section 9. A law shall contain only one subject. A general appropriation law, a codification, and a compilation or general revision of statutory law shall be deemed to contain only one subject.	No bill, except general appropriation bills, shall be passed containing more than one subject * * * —(Article III, section 3.)
Titles of Laws. Section 10. The subject of a law shall be clearly expressed in its title. A law may in the body thereof set forth a short title by which it may be cited. A law amending, reviving or extending a law shall set forth in its title the title or the short title of the law affected.	No bill * * * shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title.—(Article III, section 3.)
Form of Amending, Reviving or Extending Laws. Section 11. A law amending, reviving or extending a law or conferring the provisions thereof shall set forth in full the part of the law affected, and an amending law shall also set forth in full the part of the law affected as amended.	No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.—(Article III, section 6.)
Budget and Appropriation Bills. Section 12. The governor shall submit to the general assembly a budget on or before March 1 of each year in which it shall be in regular session. The budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed appropriations and complete estimates of the revenues and funds available for appropriation for the two ensuing fiscal years, including appropriations for charitable, educational and benevolent purposes. In submitting proposals for appropriations to charitable, educational or benevolent institutions not under the absolute control of the state government, the governor shall at the same time submit a plan of distribution among the classes of institutions to be benefited. When the governor presents the budget to the house of representatives, he shall submit a general appropriation bill containing the proposed appropriations for the fiscal years covered by the budget and may also submit any bill embodying recommendations as to sources of revenue. The presiding officer of the house of representatives shall immediately cause bills to be introduced. The general assembly may increase, decrease, strike out or otherwise alter any item in the general appropriation bill, or may add new items thereto. Until the general appropriation law has been enacted neither house shall consider an appropriation bill other than the general appropriation bill unless the appropriation shall be solely for the immediate needs of the general assembly or unless the governor shall request the general assembly to act upon the bill in advance of the general appropriation bill.	The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the ordinary expenses of the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the commonwealth, interest on the public debt and for public schools; all other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.—(Article III, section 15.)

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After the general appropriation law has been enacted, no appropriation shall be made for any purpose, object or item included therein or in the general appropriation bill as submitted by the governor, unless the governor shall request the general assembly to pass a bill making such appropriation.

The general assembly shall not finally adjourn for ten days after the general appropriation bill has been presented to the governor.

Appropriations to Charitable and Educational Institutions.

Section 13. An appropriation for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes may be made to a class of corporations, associations or institutions not under the absolute control of the state government, engaged in work or service for the public good, as such classes may be defined by law. Such work or service shall conform to standards of excellence prescribed by law or by an agency created by law.

An appropriation to such a class shall be divided among its members in accordance with a plan uniform in its application to them as prescribed by law. No law shall designate such a corporation, association or institution as the beneficiary of an appropriation.

Each item containing such an appropriation shall be voted on separately in each house before final action is taken upon the bill of which it is a part and shall be stricken from the bill unless it shall receive the support of two-thirds of the members elected. The votes of each house shall be taken by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and of those voting against the item shall be entered on the journal.

Corporations, associations and institutions receiving such appropriations shall account therefor to the general assembly or to an agency prescribed by law and shall be subject to inspection by the state government.

After the establishment of one or more state universities, no appropriation for an educational purpose shall be made by the state government to a corporation, association or institution, or to a class of corporations, associations, or institutions, not under the absolute control of the state government or of a municipality.

Appropriations to Denominational Institutions.

Section 14. No appropriations shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any denominational or sectarian institution, corporation or association.

Certain Appropriations Permitted.

Section 15. Appropriations may be made for the payment of pensions and gratuities for military services; for the payment of pensions for the retirement of classes of officers and employes of the state government and school districts; for the relief of persons or municipalities injured or damaged by surface subsidence resulting from past or future mining of anthracite coal; for relief consequent upon grave public disasters or calamities; for the payment to funds under public control for the benefit of classes of persons who are to be the recipients of public assistance; and for the payment of the debts of municipalities contracted to enable the commonwealth to repel invasion, suppress domestic insurrection or defend itself in time of war.

Gratuities and Extra Compensation Forbidden.

Section 16. Except as in this constitution expressly provided, no appropriation shall be made by the state government for charitable, benevolent or educational purposes to any person or community, and no law shall authorize a gratuity by the state government, give extra compensation after services have been rendered or contract made, or appropriate money to pay a claim against the commonwealth without previous authority of law.

Approval and Veto by Governor.

Section 17. Every order, resolution or vote to which the concurrence of both houses shall be necessary, except on the question of adjournment or of agreement to an amendment

No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the state, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house.—(Article III, section 17.)

No appropriations, * * * shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes * * * to any denominational or sectarian institution, corporation or association.—(Article III, section 18.)

No appropriations, except for pensions or gratuities for military services, shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes, to any person or community * * * —Article III, section 18.)

No appropriations, except for pensions or gratuities for military services, shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes, to any person or community * * * —(Article III, section 18.)

No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employe, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the commonwealth without previous authority of law.—(Article III, section 11.)

Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the governor and before

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to this constitution shall if passed by the general assembly be presented to the governor. If he approves it, he shall sign it and it shall then become a law. If he shall not approve it, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it originated, which house shall enter the objections at large upon its journal. If, after reconsideration, two-thirds of the members elected to that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the governor's objections to the other house and if approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house shall become law. The votes of each house shall be taken by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and of those voting against the bill shall be entered on the journal.	it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be repassed by two-thirds of both houses, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.—(Article III, section 26.)
If a bill shall not be returned by the governor within ten days after it has been presented to him, it shall become law unless the general assembly by its adjournment prevents its return. In case of such adjournment the bill shall become law unless within thirty days after adjournment the governor shall file it with his objections in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth and shall give notice thereof by public proclamation.	Every bill which shall have passed both houses shall be presented to the governor; if he approve it he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve it he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it shall have originated, which house shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other house by which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that house it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the general assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same with his objections, in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within thirty days after such adjournment.—(Article IV, section 15.)
Approval and Veto of Appropriation Bills.	
Section 18. The governor may indicate his approval or disapproval of an appropriation bill by signing or vetoing it as in the case of other bills. If he shall approve one or more items and shall disapprove or reduce one or more other items, he shall return the bill to the house in which it originated setting forth his reasons. The items which he approves shall become law. The items which he disapproves or reduces may be passed over his objections by separate action on each item in the manner prescribed for the passage of bills over his veto. Such items not passed over his objections shall, in accordance with his recommendation, be stricken from the bill or shall become law as reduced by him.	The governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill, making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless repassed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the executive veto.—(Article IV, section 16.)
When Laws Shall Take Effect.	
Section 19. A law shall become effective on the first day of January after its enactment unless otherwise provided herein.	New.
Local and Special Laws Forbidden.	
Section 20. No local or special law shall be enacted: - Regulating the affairs of the municipality; - Changing the names of persons or places; - For the creation or regulation of highways, ferries or bridges, except bridges across streams which form state boundaries; - Regulating burial grounds or public grounds not belonging to the commonwealth; - Granting divorces or authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children; - Regulating elections, except that laws regulating the registration of electors may be applied to cities or boroughs of a specified class only; - Regulating the organization, jurisdiction and powers of courts of the same class or grade, judicial process, or the administration of justice; - Regulating liens, the collection of debts or the effect of judicial sales of real estate; - Regulating schools; - Fixing the rate of interest; - Regulating the estates of decedents, minors or persons under disability; - Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing; - Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending their charters; - Exempting property from taxation; - Granting a benefit, privilege or power.	The general assembly shall not pass any local or special law: - Authorizing the creation, extension or impairing of liens; - Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs, or school districts; - Changing the names of persons or places; - Changing the venue in civil or criminal cases; - Authorizing the laying out, opening, altering or maintaining, roads, highways, streets or alleys; - Relating to ferries or bridges, or incorporating ferry or bridge companies, except for the erection of bridges crossing streams which form boundaries between this and any other state; - Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys; - Relating to cemeteries, graveyards, or public grounds not of the state; - Authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children; - Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines; - Incorporating cities, towns, villages, or changing their charters; - For the opening and conducting of elections, or fixing or changing the place of voting; - Granting divorces; - Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits, or school districts; - Creating offices, or prescribing the powers and duties of officers in counties, cities, boroughs, townships, election or school districts;
No local or special law shall be indirectly enacted by the partial repeal of a general law. Laws repealing local or special laws may be enacted.	

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
	16. Changing the law of descent or succession: 17. Regulating the practice or jurisdiction of, or changing the rules of evidence in, any judicial proceeding or inquiry before courts, aldermen, justices of the peace, sheriffs, commissioners, arbitrators, auditors, 18. masters in chancery or other tribunals, or providing or changing methods for the collection of debts, or the enforcing of judgments, or prescribing the effect of judicial sales of real estate: 19. Regulating the fees, or extending the powers and duties of aldermen, justices of the peace, magistrates or constables: 20. Regulating the management of public schools, the building or repairing of school houses, and the raising of money for such purposes: 21. Fixing the rate of interest: 22. Affecting the estates of minors or persons under disability except after due notice to all parties in interest, to be recited in the special enactment: 23. Remitting fines, penalties, and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury: 24. Exempting property from taxation: 25. Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing: 26. Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof: 27. Granting to any corporation, association or individual any special or exclusive privilege or immunity, or to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down a railroad track: 28. Nor shall the general assembly indirectly enact such special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law: but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed. 29. Nor shall any law be passed granting powers or privileges in any case where the granting of such powers and privileges shall have been provided for by general law, nor where the courts have jurisdiction to grant the same or give the relief asked for.—(Article III, section 7.) All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens or for the registration of electors shall be uniform throughout the state; but laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only, provided that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class.—(Article VIII, section 7.) All laws relating to courts shall be general and of uniform operation, and the organization, jurisdiction and powers of all courts of the same class or grade, so far as regulated by law, and the force and effect of the process and judgment of such courts shall be uniform; * * * (Article V, section 26.)
Damages for Injuries. Section 21. Laws may be enacted requiring the payment by employers, or by employers and employes jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employes arising in the course of their employment and for occupational diseases of employes, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death and regardless of fault of employer or employe, fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and its maximum and minimum limits, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof. In no other case shall a limit be set by law upon the amount to be recovered for injuries to persons or property. In case of death from injuries, the right of action therefor shall survive and shall be exercised by persons designated by law.	The general assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employers and employes jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employes arising in the course of their employment and for occupational diseases of employes, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death and regardless of fault of employer or employe, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof; but in no other cases shall the general assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the general assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. * * * (Article III, section 21, amendment of November 2, 1915.)
Land Titles. Section 22. Laws may be enacted providing that the state government or the counties may register, transfer, insure or guarantee titles to lands, and providing for the determination of interests in such lands and for the creation of indemnity funds. For such purposes courts may be established and judicial powers may be conferred upon officers of the state government or of the counties subject to the right of appeal by the parties interested to the courts.	Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the state, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
Militia. Section 23. Laws shall be enacted to provide for the arming, organization, maintenance, and discipline of the citizens of the commonwealth for its defense. Persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms may be exempted by law from military service. Streams. Section 24. General laws shall be enacted to provide for maintaining the purity of streams. Legislation at Special Sessions. Section 25. At a special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the governor calling such session. Change of Capital. Section 26. No law changing the location of the capital shall be valid unless ratified by a majority of the electors of the commonwealth voting on the question.	courts as may be designated by the legislature, and by the establishment of such new courts as may be deemed necessary. In matters arising in and under the operation of such system, judicial powers, with right of appeal, may be conferred by the legislature upon county recorders and upon other officers by it designated. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing such titles after the first or original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers, which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties.—(Amendment of November 2, 1915, which has no article or section number.) The freemen of this commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The general assembly shall provide for maintaining the militia by appropriations from the treasury of the commonwealth, and may exempt from military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.—(Article XI, section 1.) New. When the general assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the governor calling such session.—(Article III, section 25.) No law changing the location of the capital of the state shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.—(Article III, section 28.)

ARTICLE IV. THE EXECUTIVE.

Executive Power. Section 1. The executive power of the commonwealth shall be vested in a governor, a lieutenant-governor, a secretary of the commonwealth, an attorney general, an auditor general, a state treasurer, a secretary of internal affairs, a commissioner of education, and in other executive officers as prescribed by law. Qualifications of Governor. Section 2. The governor shall be a citizen of the United States at least thirty years of age. He shall have been a resident of the state for seven years next preceding his election unless absent on the public business of the United States or of the state government. Election of Governor. Section 3. The governor shall be chosen by the electors of the commonwealth at the places where they shall vote for representatives. The returns of the election shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the president of the senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both houses of the general assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be governor. If two or more shall have the same and the highest number of votes, one of them shall be chosen governor by the joint vote of the members of both houses. Contested Election of Governor. Section 4. A contested election of a governor shall be determined by a committee selected from both houses of the general assembly and formed and regulated as prescribed by law. The chief justice of the supreme court shall preside at the trial of such a contested election. He shall determine questions regarding the admissibility of evidence and shall,	The executive department of this commonwealth shall consist of a governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of the commonwealth, attorney general, auditor general, state treasurer, secretary of internal affairs and a superintendent of public instruction.—(Article IV, section 1.) No person shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant-governor except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of thirty years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of the state, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this state.—(Article IV, section 5.) * * *; he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for representatives. The returns of every election for governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the president of the senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both houses of the general assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen governor by the joint vote of the members of both houses * * * (Article IV, section 2.) * * * Contested elections (governor and lieutenant-governor) shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both houses of the general assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.—(Article IV, section 2.) The chief justice of the supreme court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of governor or lieu-
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Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law.	tenant-governor, and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon the request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon questions of law involved in the trial. * * * *—(Article IV, section 17.)
Term of Governor.	The governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election, and shall not be eligible to the office for the next succeeding term.—(Article IV, section 3.)
Section 5. The governor shall hold office for four years from the third Tuesday of January succeeding his election or until his successor shall qualify. A person elected governor shall not be eligible for the succeeding term.	* * * The governor and lieutenant-governor shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.—(Article IV, section 17.)
Supreme Executive Power.	The supreme executive power shall be vested in the governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed. * * * *—(Article IV, section 2.)
Section 6. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.	
Military Power.	The governor shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the commonwealth, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the actual service of the United States.—(Article IV, section 7.)
Section 7. The governor shall be the commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the commonwealth, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the service of the United States.	
Appointing Power.	He shall nominate and, by and with the advice and consent of two-thirds of all the members of the senate, appoint a secretary of the commonwealth and an attorney general during pleasure, a superintendent of public instruction for four years, and such other officers of the commonwealth as he is or may be authorized by the constitution or by law to appoint; he shall have power to fill all vacancies that may happen, in offices to which he may appoint during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session; he shall have power to fill any vacancy that may happen, during the recess of the senate, in the office of auditor general, state treasurer, secretary of internal affairs or superintendent of public instruction, in a judicial office, or in any other elective office which he is or may be authorized to fill; if the vacancy shall happen during the session of the senate, the governor shall nominate to the senate, before their final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy; but in any such case of vacancy, in an elective office, a person shall be chosen to said office on the next election day appropriate to such office according to the provisions of this constitution, unless the vacancy shall happen within two calendar months immediately preceding such election day, in which case the election for said office shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to such office. In acting on executive nominations the senate shall sit with open doors, and in confirming or rejecting the nominations of the governor, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.—(Article IV, section 8, amendment of November 2, 1919.)
Section 8. The governor shall appoint a secretary of the commonwealth, an attorney general a secretary of internal affairs and a commissioner of education, to serve during his pleasure, and other officers as prescribed by law.	Any vacancy happening by death, resignation or otherwise, in any court of record, shall be filled by appointment by the governor, to continue till the first Monday of January next succeeding the first general election, which shall occur three or more months after the happening of such vacancy.—(Article V, section 25.)
When the senate is in regular session, the governor shall exercise the power to appoint an officer only after nomination to the senate and by and with the advice and consent of a majority of its members, except where he shall appoint to fill a vacancy occurring within ten days before final adjournment of the session.	and shall be entered on the journal.
The governor may fill by appointment a vacancy in an office to which he may appoint. If he shall appoint to an appointive office during a recess of the senate or to fill a vacancy occurring within ten days before final adjournment of a regular session thereof such appointment shall be valid until the end of the next regular session of the senate, and the person so appointed shall be deemed to have been rejected by the senate at such session unless nominated by the governor and confirmed by the senate.	and shall be entered on the journal.
The governor may fill by appointment a vacancy in the office of auditor general or of state treasurer and in any other elective office which he may be authorized to fill.	and shall be entered on the journal.
Such vacancy shall be filled by election on the next election day appropriate to the office which shall fall not less than sixty days after the occurrence of the vacancy. Such appointee shall serve until the person so elected shall take office as prescribed by law.	and shall be entered on the journal.
If a power of appointment to an appointive or elective office shall arise during a session of the senate and not within ten days before final adjournment, the governor shall, at such session, nominate a proper person for the office. If a power of appointment to an appointive office shall arise within ten days before final adjournment of a session of the senate or during a recess of the senate, he shall at the next session of the senate nominate a proper person for the office. In either case, if the senate shall reject a nomination and shall notify the governor that it will not adjourn within ten days, he shall nominate another person for the office. If he shall fail to nominate as herein required, he may not appoint to the office except after nomination to the senate and by and with the advice and consent of a majority of its members.	
If the nomination of a person to an office shall be rejected by the senate he shall not be appointed to such office before the next session of the senate.	
In acting on executive nominations, the senate shall sit with open doors. The vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.	
Pardoning Power.	
Section 9. The governor may remit fines and forfeitures, and may grant reprieves, commutations of sentence and	

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
pardons, except in cases of impeachment. He shall commute a sentence or grant a pardon only on the recommendation in writing of the lieutenant-governor, the secretary of the commonwealth, the attorney general and the secretary of internal affairs, or of any three of them after full hearing, upon due public notice and in open session. Such recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be recorded and filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth.	cept in cases of impeachment; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except upon the recommendation in writing of the lieutenant-governor, secretary of the commonwealth, attorney general and secretary of internal affairs, or any three of them, after full hearing, upon due public notice and in open session, and such recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be recorded and filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth.—(Article IV, section 9.)
Power to Require Information.	
Section 10. The governor may require information in writing from the executive officers of the state government with respect to their duties.	He may require information in writing from the officers of the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.—(Article IV, section 10.)
Duty to Inform General Assembly.	
Section 11. The governor shall from time to time, give to the general assembly information of the state of the commonwealth, and shall recommend to its consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.	He shall from, time to time, give to the general assembly information of the state of the commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.—(Article IV, section 11.)
Power to Adjourn or Convene General Assembly.	
Section 12. The governor, in case of disagreement between the two houses of the general assembly, with respect to the time of adjournment, may adjourn them to such time as he may think proper not exceeding four months. He may on extraordinary occasions convene, by proclamation, the general assembly and he may convene, by proclamation, the senate for the transaction of executive business.	He may on extraordinary occasions, convene the general assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two houses with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business.—(Article IV, section 12.)
Lieutenant-Governor.	
Section 13. The lieutenant-governor shall have the same qualifications and shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, and for the same term as the governor. He shall not be eligible to the office of lieutenant-governor for the succeeding term. A contested election of lieutenant-governor shall be conducted in the same manner as a contested election of governor. The lieutenant-governor shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless the senate be equally divided.	A lieutenant-governor shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the governor; he shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.—(Article IV, section 4.)
Succession to Governorship.	Note.
Section 14. If the office of governor shall be vacant the lieutenant-governor shall become governor. If the governor shall fail to qualify or shall be under a disability, the powers, duties and emoluments of his office until the end of the governor's term or until he shall qualify or his disability shall be removed shall devolve on the lieutenant-governor, or, if his office shall be vacant or he shall be under a disability, then on the president pro tempore of the senate, or if his office shall be vacant or he shall be under a disability, then on a person elected by a majority of the members of the general assembly. For the purpose of such election, the general assembly may convene in special session without a proclamation of the governor upon a call signed by five members of each house.	Article IV, section 17, of the present constitution relative to contested elections, which has been transferred to Article IV, section 4, as proposed omitting references to the lieutenant-governor, has, in the section here proposed been expressly applied to the lieutenant-governor.
Succession to Lieutenant-Governorship.	
Section 15. If the office of lieutenant-governor shall be vacant or if he shall fail to qualify or shall be absent or under a disability, the powers, duties and emoluments of his office, until the end of his term or until he shall qualify or return or his disability shall be removed, shall devolve on the president pro tempore of the senate. In such event the seat in the senate of the president pro tempore of the senate shall become vacant.	In case of death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office, for the remainder of the term, or until the disability be removed, shall devolve upon the lieutenant-governor.—(Article IV, section 13.) In case of a vacancy in the office of lieutenant-governor, or when the lieutenant-governor shall be impeached by the house of representatives, or shall be unable to exercise the duties of his office, the powers, duties and emoluments thereof for the remainder of the term, or until the disability be removed, shall devolve upon the president pro tempore of the senate; and the president pro tempore of the senate shall in like manner become governor if a vacancy or disability shall occur in the office of governor; * * * —(Article IV, section 14.)
Determination of Disability.	
Section 16. The fact of disability of the governor or of the lieutenant-governor or of a person upon whom the	In case of a vacancy in the office of lieutenant-governor or when the lieutenant-governor shall be impeached by the house of representatives, or shall be unable to exercise the duties of his office, the powers, duties and emoluments thereof for the remainder of the term, or until the disability be removed, shall devolve upon the president pro tempore of the senate; and the president pro tempore of the senate shall in like manner become governor if a vacancy or disability shall occur in the office of governor; his seat as senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become governor, and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the senate.—(Article IV, section 14.) New.

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
powers and duties of either office would otherwise devolve, shall be determined only by the supreme court on the address of the general assembly, agreed to by a majority of the members of each house, or, if the general assembly be not in session, on the written address of such majority.	
Secretary of the Commonwealth.	
Section 17. The secretary of the commonwealth shall keep a record of the official acts and proceedings of the governor, and preform other duties as prescribed by law. He may be required by either house of the general assembly to exhibit his record with the papers, minutes and vouchers relating thereto.	The secretary of the commonwealth shall keep a record of all official acts and proceedings of the governor, and when required lay the same, with all papers, minutes and vouchers relating thereto, before either branch of the general assembly, and perform such other duties as may be enjoined upon him by law.—(Article IV, section 18.)
Secretary of Internal Affairs.	
Section 18. Until otherwise prescribed by law, the secretary of internal affairs shall exercise the powers and perform the duties prescribed by law when this constitution becomes effective. His department shall embrace a bureau of industrial statistics.	The secretary of internal affairs shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the surveyor general, subject to such changes as shall be made by law. His department shall embrace a bureau of industrial statistics, and he shall discharge such duties relating to corporations, to the charitable institutions, agricultural, manufacturing, mining, mineral, timber and other material or business interests of the state as may be prescribed by law. He shall annually, and at such other times as may be required by law, make report to the general assembly.—(Article IV, section 19.)
Auditor General and State Treasurer.	
Section 19. The auditor general and the state treasurer shall be chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. Each shall hold his office for four years and neither shall be eligible for the succeeding term.	The terms of the secretary of internal affairs, the auditor general, and the state treasurer shall each be four years; and they shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the state at general elections, but a state treasurer, elected in the year one thousand nine hundred and nine, shall serve for three years, and his successors shall be elected at the general election in the year one thousand nine hundred and twelve, and in very fourth year thereafter. No person elected to the office of auditor general or state treasurer shall be capable of holding the same office for two consecutive terms.—(Article IV, section 21, amendment of November 2, 1909.)
State Contracts	
Section 20. No member of the general assembly or officer or employe of the state government shall be interested in a contract with the state government, or in furnishing thereto materials or supplies.	* * * no member or officer of any department of the government shall be in any way interested in such contracts (contracts for stationery, printing, paper and fuel used in the legislative and other departments of the state government, for printing and binding and for repairing and furnishing the halls and rooms used by the general assembly and its committees) * * * (Article III, section 12.)
Public Printing and Supplies	
Section 21. The printing and binding for the state government shall be done under contract or by the state government. Furnishings and fuel for the capitol buildings and paper and stationery for the state government shall be made or produced by the state government or procured under contract. Contracts for work or material designated in this section shall be awarded to the lowest responsible bidder subject to the approval of the auditor general and of the state treasurer.	All stationery, printing, paper and fuel used in the legislative and other departments of government shall be furnished, and the printing, binding and distributing of the laws, journals, department reports and all other printing and binding, and the repairing and furnishing the halls and rooms used for the meetings of the general assembly and its committees, shall be performed under contract to be given to the lowest responsible bidder below such maximum price and under such regulations as shall be prescribed by law; * * * (Article III, section 12.)
Seal and Commissions.	
Section 22. The present great seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the commonwealth. Commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. They shall be sealed with the seal of the commonwealth and signed by the governor.	The present great seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the state. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the state seal and signed by the governor.—(Article IV, section 22.)

ARTICLE V.

THE JUDICIARY.

Judicial Power.

Section 1. The judicial power of the commonwealth shall be vested in a supreme court, a superior court, courts of common pleas, courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' courts, justices of the peace, and in such other courts as may from time to time be established by law.

The judicial power of this commonwealth shall be vested in a supreme court, in courts of common pleas, courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' courts, magistrates' courts, and in such other courts as the general assembly may from time to time establish.—(Article V, section 1.)

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
Supreme Court.	
Section 2. The supreme court shall consist of seven judges learned in the law, who shall have the title of justice, chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. They shall hold office for twenty-one years and shall not again be eligible. The judge longest in continuous service shall be chief justice.	The supreme court shall consist of seven judges, who shall be elected by the qualified electors of the state, at large. They shall hold their offices for the term of twenty-one years, if they so long behave themselves well, but shall not be again eligible. The judge whose commission shall first expire shall be chief justice, and thereafter each judge whose commission shall first expire shall in turn be chief justice.—(Article V, section 2.)
Jurisdiction of Supreme Court.	
Section 3. The jurisdiction of the supreme court shall extend over the state, and the judges thereof shall, by virtue of their offices, be justices of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery in the several counties. It shall have original jurisdiction in cases of injunction where a corporation is a party defendant, of habeas corpus, of mandamus to courts of inferior jurisdiction, and of quo warranto as to officers of the commonwealth whose jurisdiction extends over the state, but shall not exercise other original jurisdiction.	The jurisdiction of the supreme court shall extend over the state, and the judges thereof shall, by virtue of their offices, be justices of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery in the several counties; they shall have original jurisdiction in cases of injunction where a corporation is a party defendant, of habeas corpus, of mandamus to courts of inferior jurisdiction, and of quo warranto as to all officers of the commonwealth whose jurisdiction extends over the state, but shall not exercise any other original jurisdiction; they shall have appellate jurisdiction by appeal, certiorari or writ of error in all cases, as is now or may hereafter be provided by law.—(Article V, section 3.)
The supreme court shall have jurisdiction to review in all cases the action of other courts and until otherwise prescribed by law the manner of exercising such jurisdiction shall be that prescribed when this constitution becomes effective.	
Regulative Power and Duty of Supreme Court.	
Section 4. The supreme court shall regulate procedure in courts of record and shall adapt the processes of justice to the necessities of all litigants.	New.
In the discharge of these duties it may regulate forms of action, pleading and practice, the keeping of judicial records, and the conditions under which fees and costs may be remitted and counsel assigned without expense to litigants.	
Regulations, when promulgated by the chief justice, shall have the force of law until modified by law and shall operate to repeal laws theretofore enacted inconsistent with such regulations.	
Subject to law and to such regulations, courts of record shall have the power to make their own rules.	
Superior Court.	
Section 5. The superior court shall consist of seven judges learned in the law, chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. They shall hold office for twenty-one years and shall not again be eligible. The judge longest in continuous service shall be president judge.	New.
Jurisdiction of Superior Court.	
Section 6. Until otherwise prescribed by law, the superior court shall have the jurisdiction vested in it when this constitution becomes effective.	New.
Judicial Districts.	
Section 7. The state shall be divided by law into judicial districts. A county having fifty thousand inhabitants may constitute a separate district. No county shall be divided in the formation of a district and not more than four counties shall be included in a district.	Whenever a county shall contain fifty thousand inhabitants it may constitute a separate judicial district * * * Counties containing a population less than is sufficient to constitute separate districts shall be formed into convenient single districts, or, if necessary, may be attached to contiguous districts, as the general assembly may provide. * * * —(Article V, section 5.)
Courts of Common Pleas.	* * * * Not more than four counties shall at any time be included in one judicial district organized for such courts.—(Article V, section 4.)
Section 8. In each county there shall be a court of common pleas consisting of one or more judges learned in the law, chosen by the electors of the judicial district in which the county is situated. They shall hold office for ten years. The judge longest in continuous service shall be the president judge. The office of associate judge not learned in the law is abolished, but associate judges in office when this constitution becomes effective shall hold office for their unexpired terms.	Until otherwise directed by law, the courts of common pleas shall continue as at present established, except as herein changed; * * * —(Article V, section 4.) Whenever a county shall contain forty thousand inhabitants it * * * shall elect one judge learned in the law and the general assembly shall provide for additional judges as the business of the said districts may require. * * * —(Article V, section 5.) All judges required to be learned in the law, except the judges of the supreme court shall be elected by the qualified electors of the respective districts over which they

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
Jurisdiction of Courts of Common Pleas.	are to preside, and shall hold their offices for the period of ten years, if they shall so long behave themselves well; * * * —(Article V, section 15.) * * * The office of associate judge, not learned in the law, is abolished in counties forming separate districts; but the several associate judges in office when this constitution shall be adopted shall serve for their unexpired terms.—(Article V, section 5.)
Section 9. The court of common pleas of each county shall have original jurisdiction in civil cases except where such jurisdiction shall be vested by law in other courts. It shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to justices of the peace and to inferior courts not of record and, except where otherwise prescribed by law shall have jurisdiction in appeals from justices of the peace. It shall have the chancery jurisdiction vested in the courts of common pleas when this constitution becomes effective.	Judges of the courts of common pleas learned in the law * * * within their respective districts shall be justices of the peace as to criminal matters.—(Article V, section 9.) The judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective counties, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to justices of the peace and other inferior courts not of record, and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.—(Article V, section 10.)
In addition to the powers conferred in this section, and until otherwise prescribed by law, the courts of common pleas shall have the jurisdiction vested in them when this constitution becomes effective.	The several courts of common pleas, besides the powers herein conferred, shall have and exercise, within their respective districts, subject to such changes as may be made by law, such chancery powers as are now vested by law in the several courts of common pleas of this commonwealth, or as may hereafter be conferred upon them by law.—(Article V, section 20.)
A judge of a court of common pleas shall be, in the county, a justice of the peace as to criminal matters.	New.
Common Pleas Court in Philadelphia.	Judges of the courts of common pleas learned in the law shall be judges of the courts of oyer and terminer, quarter sessions of the peace and general jail delivery, and of the orphans' court, * * * —(Article V, section 9.)
Section 10. In the county of Philadelphia the jurisdiction of the several courts of common pleas shall be vested in one court of common pleas. Until otherwise prescribed by law, the court shall be composed of fifteen judges. The first judges shall be those holding office in the several courts of common pleas when this constitution becomes effective. The judge longest in continuous service shall be president judge.	In every county wherein the population shall exceed one hundred and fifty thousand, the general assembly shall, and in any other county may, establish a separate orphans' court, to consist of one or more judges who shall be learned in the law, which court shall exercise all the jurisdiction and powers now vested in or which may hereafter be conferred upon the orphans' courts, and thereupon the jurisdiction of the judges of the court of common pleas within such county, in orphans' court proceedings shall cease and determine. In any county in which a separate orphans' court shall be established, the register of wills shall be clerk of such court, and subject to its directions, in all matters pertaining to his office; he may appoint assistant clerks, but only with the consent and approval of said court. All accounts filed with him as register or as clerk of the said orphans' court shall be audited by the court without expense to parties, except where all parties in interest in a pending proceeding shall nominate an auditor whom the court may, in its discretion, appoint. In every county orphans' courts shall possess all the powers and jurisdiction of a registers' court, and separate registers' courts are hereby abolished.—(Article V, section 22.)
Criminal Courts.	All judges required to be learned in the law, except the judges of the supreme court, shall be elected by the qualified electors of the respective districts over which they are to preside, and shall hold their offices for the period of ten years, if they shall so long behave themselves well * * * —(Article V, section 15.)
Section 11. In each county there shall be a court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and court of quarter sessions of the peace. The judges of the court of common pleas of the county shall be the judges of such courts.	Judges of the courts of common pleas learned in the law shall be judges * * * of the orphans' court * * * —(Article V, section 9.)
Orphan's Courts.	Judges of the courts of common pleas learned in the law shall be judges * * * of the orphans' court * * * —(Article V, section 9.)
Section 12. In each county there shall be an orphans' court.	Except as otherwise provided in this constitution, justices of the peace or alderman shall be elected in the several
In a county having more than one hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants there may be a separate orphans' court with the jurisdiction of orphans' courts when this constitution becomes effective and with other jurisdiction as prescribed by law. Such courts shall consist of one or more judges learned in the law, chosen by the electors of the county. They shall hold office for ten years. The judge longest in continuous service shall be president judge. In a county with a separate orphans' court, the register of wills of the county shall be the clerk thereof. He shall appoint assistant clerks only with the approval of the court. Accounts filed with him as register or as clerk shall be audited by the court without expense to the parties, unless the court shall appoint, in its discretion, an auditor nominated by all parties in interest represented in the proceeding.	* * * —(Article V, section 15.)
In a county without a separate orphan's court, the judges of the court of common pleas shall be the judges of the orphans' court, but only until the establishment of a separate orphans' court.	Except as otherwise provided in this constitution, justices of the peace or alderman shall be elected in the several
Justices of the Peace Not in Philadelphia.	Except as otherwise provided in this constitution, justices of the peace or alderman shall be elected in the several
Section 13. Each county, except the county of Philadelphia, shall be divided by its court of common pleas into	

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
justice of the peace districts. A borough, township or city with a population of fifty thousand or less shall not be divided. A district may be composed of two or more township or boroughs or any borough or township may be attached to a district comprising all or a portion of a city. In a city with a population of more than fifty thousand, the number of inhabitants shall be divided by fifty thousand and the number of districts to which the city shall be entitled shall be the quotient. Population shall be determined by the latest United States decennial census. After each decennial census the court of common pleas may create new districts and may change the boundaries of districts. After any such revision of the districts, no new district shall be created and no change of boundary shall be made prior to the next decennial census. In each district one justice of the peace shall be chosen by the electors at a municipal election. He shall have been a resident of his district for two years next preceding the election unless absent on the public business of the United States, of the state government or of a municipality of the commonwealth. He shall hold office for six years from the first Monday after his election. Upon petition of at least two hundred electors of the district setting forth a reasonable cause for his removal, he shall be removed from office by the court of common pleas if the court, after hearing, finds such cause to exist. In such event a justice of the peace may appeal to the superior court. A vacancy in the office of justice of the peace shall be filled by the governor. For services rendered in judicial proceedings a justice of the peace shall receive a salary prescribed by law and paid by the county, and no other compensation. Fees, fines and penalties received in judicial proceedings by a justice of the peace shall be paid into the county treasury for the use of the county. Until otherwise prescribed by law, justices of the peace in any county shall have the jurisdiction and powers of the justices of the peace of the county existing when this constitution becomes effective. Justices of the peace in office when this constitution becomes effective shall serve their unexpired terms. On the expiration of such terms, the office of justice of the peace as theretofore existing is abolished. Vacancies occurring prior to the expiration of such terms shall not be filled. Justices of the Peace in Philadelphia. Section 14. The county of Philadelphia shall be divided by its court of common pleas into eighteen justice of the peace districts as nearly equal in population as possible. After each United States decennial census, the court of common pleas may create new districts and may alter the boundaries of districts. After any such revision of the districts, no new district shall be created and no change of boundary shall be made prior to the next decennial census. The number of districts shall not exceed one for each one hundred thousand of population. In each district one justice of the peace learned in the law shall be chosen by the electors of the district at a municipal election. His other qualifications, his term, and the method of his removal and of filling a vacancy in his office shall be as in the case of justices of the peace in other counties. For services rendered in judicial proceedings, he shall receive a salary prescribed by law and paid by the county and no other compensation. Fees, fines and penalties received in judicial proceedings by a justice of the peace shall be paid into the county treasury for the use of the county. A justice of the peace shall hold a court not of record of police and civil cases. His jurisdiction in civil matters shall be limited to matters involving three hundred dollars or less and except as otherwise provided in this section shall be similar to that of justices of the peace in other counties. No political duties shall be imposed on him. Rules of procedure for the justices of the peace not inconsistent with law or with the regulations of the supreme	wards, districts, boroughs and townships, by the qualified electors thereof, at the municipal election, in such manner as shall be directed by law, and shall be commissioned by the governor for a term of six years. No township, ward, district or borough shall elect more than two justices of the peace or aldermen without the consent of a majority of the qualified electors within such township, ward or borough; no person shall be elected to such office unless he shall have resided within the township, borough, ward or district for one year next preceding his election. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, not more than one alderman shall be elected in each ward or district.—(Article V, section 11, amendment of Nov. 2, 1909.) All fees, fines and penalties in said courts shall be paid into the county treasury.—(Article V, section 13). In Philadelphia there shall be established, for each thirty thousand inhabitants, one court, not of record, of police and civil causes, with jurisdiction not exceeding one hundred dollars; such courts shall be held by magistrates whose term of office shall be six years and they shall be elected on general ticket at the municipal election, by the qualified voters at large; and in the election of said magistrates no voter shall vote for more than two-thirds of the number of persons to be elected when more than one are to be chosen; they shall be compensated only by fixed salaries to be paid by said county; and shall exercise such jurisdiction, civil and criminal, except as herein provided, as is now exercised by aldermen, subject to such changes, not involving an increase of civil jurisdiction or conferring political duties, as may be made by the law. In Philadelphia the office of alderman is abolished.—(Article V, section 12, amendment of November 2, 1909.) All fees, fines and penalties in said courts shall be paid into the county treasury.—(Article V, section 13.)

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court shall be prescribed by the court of common pleas of the county of Philadelphia.	
Magistrates in office when this constitution becomes effective shall serve their unexpired terms. On the expiration of such terms, the office of magistrate as theretofore existed is abolished. Vacancies occurring prior to the expiration of such terms shall not be filled.	
The provisions of this section may be changed or abolished by law.	
Judgeships to be Numbered.	
Section 15. In every court composed of two or more judges required to be learned in the law, each judgeship shall, for the purpose of election or appointment thereto, be deemed a separate office and be distinguished by number from the other judgeships in the same court. Judgeships existing when this constitution becomes effective shall be taken to be numbered in the respective courts in the order of the seniority in commission of the judges occupying them.	New.
Determining Priority.	
Section 16. Before two or more judges of the same court begin service on the same day, they shall cast lots to determine who shall be deemed first to have begun service and shall certify the result to the governor.	Should any two or more judges of the supreme court, or any two or more judges of the court of common pleas for the same district, be elected at the same time, they shall, as soon after the election as convenient, cast lots for priority of commission, and certify the result to the governor, who shall issue their commissions in accordance therewith.—(Article V, section 17.)
Residence of Judges.	
Section 17. The judges of the supreme court and of the superior court shall reside in the state. A judge of another court or a justice of the peace shall reside in the district for which he has been elected.	The judges of the supreme court, during their continuance in office, shall reside within this commonwealth; and the other judges, during their continuance in office, shall reside within the districts for which they shall be respectively elected.—(Article V, section 19.)
Compensation of Judges and of Justices of the Peace.	
Section 18. A judge or a justice of the peace required to be learned in the law shall receive for his services an adequate salary prescribed by law, and no other compensation. A judge required to be learned in the law shall be paid by the state government.	The judges of the supreme court and the judges of the several courts of common pleas, and all other judges required to be learned in the law, shall at stated times receive for their services an adequate compensation which shall be fixed by law, and paid by the state. They shall receive no other compensation, fees, or perquisites of office for their services from any source; * * * (Article V, section 18.)
Duties of Courts to be Judicial Only.	
Section 19. No duties shall be imposed on a court or judge except such as relate to the administration of justice, to the conduct of the business of the court, or to the conduct of elections. After the adjournment of the first session of the general assembly following the time when this constitution becomes effective, no powers of appointment shall be exercised by the court or judge except such as relate to their duties or to the management of public law libraries, the inspection and management of prisons, the visitation of public institutions, the condemnation of private property, and the administration of public trusts, of public parks or of public works. Other powers of appointment vested in a court or judge shall be abolished or vested elsewhere by law.	No duties shall be imposed by law upon the supreme court or any of the judges thereof, except such as are judicial, nor shall any of the judges thereof exercise any power of appointment except as herein provided. The court of nisi prius is hereby abolished, and no court of original jurisdiction to be presided over by any one or more of the judges of the supreme court shall be established.—(Article V, section 21.)
Power to Change Venue.	
Section 20. The power to change the venue shall be vested in the courts and exercised as prescribed by law.	The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.—(Article III, section 23.)
Appeals to Supreme Court in Homicide Cases.	
Section 21. A person sentenced for felonious homicide may remove the indictment, record and all proceedings to the supreme court for review.	In all cases of felonious homicide, and in such other criminal cases as may be provided for by law, the accused, after conviction and sentence may remove the indictment, record and all proceedings, to the supreme court for review.—(Article V, section 24.)
Appeals From Courts Not of Record.	
Section 22. A person summarily convicted, or a party to a suit for a penalty before a justice of the peace or in a court not of record, may appeal to a court of record in the manner prescribed by law.	In all cases of summary conviction in this commonwealth, or of judgement in suit for a penalty before a magistrate, or court not of record, either party may appeal to such court of record as may be prescribed by law, upon allowance of the appellate court or judge thereof upon cause shown.—(Article V, section 14.)

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Process and Indictments. Section 23. The style of process shall be "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania." Prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Indictments shall conclude "against the peace and dignity of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania." Trial Without Jury. Section 24. If the parties to a civil case shall agree to dispense with a trial by jury, the court shall hear the case and shall deliver a judgment having the same effect as if there had been such trial by jury. Employment of Counsel and Graded Costs. Section 25. Laws shall be enacted, applicable to courts of record and to such other courts as may be deemed proper, providing that the counties shall compensate counsel assigned to serve without expense to litigants. The cost of litigation may be classified or graded by law according to the amounts in controversy.	The style of all process shall be "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania." All prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and conclude "against the peace and dignity of the same."—(Article V, section 23.) The parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury, and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.—(Article V, section 27.) New.

ARTICLE VI.

SUFFRAGE AND ELECTIONS.

Qualifications of Electors.

Section 1. A citizen of the commonwealth shall be entitled to vote at elections who has:

1. Reached the age of twenty-one;
2. Been a citizen of the United States at least thirty days;
3. Resided in the state immediately preceding the election for one year, or, if he is a native of the commonwealth or has been an elector, then for six months immediately preceding the election;
4. Resided for sixty days next preceding the election in the election district where he shall offer to vote;
5. Complied with the law regulating the registration of electors.

The right to vote and to hold office shall not be denied on account of race, color or sex.

Residence of Electors.

Section 2. For the purpose of voting no person shall be deemed to have gained a residence by reason of his presence or to have lost it by reason of his absence while in the service of the United States, of the state government or of a municipality of the commonwealth, or while navigating the waters of the United States or the high seas, or while a student of an institution of learning, or while kept in an institution at public expense, or while confined in prison.

Voting in Military or Naval Service.

Section 3. When an elector shall be absent in the military or naval service of the commonwealth or of the United States under a requisition by the President, he may vote as if he were present in his place of residence, subject to regulations prescribed by law.

Privileges of Electors.

Section 4. Electors shall, except in cases of treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections, and in going to and returning from them.

Election Offenses.

Section 5. A person who shall give, or promise or offer to give a valuable consideration or reward for a vote at an election or for the withholding thereof, or who shall receive

Every male citizen of twenty-one years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections, subject, however, to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the general assembly may enact:

1. He shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.
2. He shall have resided in the state one year (or, having previously been a qualified elector or native-born citizen of the state, he shall have removed therefrom and returned, then six months) immediately preceding the election.
3. He shall have resided in the election district where he shall offer to vote at least two months immediately preceding the election.
4. If twenty-two years of age and upwards, he shall have paid within two years a state or county tax, which shall have been assessed at least two months and paid at least one month before the election.—(Article VIII, section 1, amendment of November 5, 1901.)

For the purpose of voting no person shall be deemed to have gained a residence by reason of his presence, or lost it by reason of his absence, while employed in the service, either civil or military, of this state or of the United States, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of the state or of the United States, or on the high seas, nor while a student of any institution of learning, nor while kept in any poorhouse or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in public prison.—(Article VIII, section 13.)

Whenever any of the qualified electors of this commonwealth shall be in actual military service, under a requisition from the President of the United States or by the authority of this commonwealth, such electors may exercise the right of suffrage in all elections by the citizens, under such regulations as are or shall be prescribed by law, as fully as if they were present at their usual places of election.—(Article VIII, section 6.)

Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections, and in going to and returning therefrom.—(Article VIII, section 5.)

Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the

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or agree to receive, for himself or for another, a valuable consideration or reward for a vote at an election or for the withholding thereof, shall forfeit the right to vote at such election. An elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers shall be required to swear or affirm that the subject matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

A person convicted of wilful violation of an election law shall, in addition to the penalties prescribed by law, lose for four years the right to vote.

In a trial of a contested election and in an investigation of elections, no testimony shall be withheld on the ground that it may criminate the witness or subject him to infamy. Such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in a judicial proceeding except in a prosecution for perjury in giving such testimony.

Election Districts.

Section 6. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs shall form or shall be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory as the court of quarter sessions may direct.

An election district in a city of over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided by the court of quarter sessions when at the next preceding election more than two hundred and fifty votes have been polled therein. Any other election district shall be divided when the court of quarter sessions shall be of opinion that the convenience of the electors and the public interests will be promoted thereby.

Election Officers.

Section 7. In each election district there shall be an election board consisting of a judge and two inspectors chosen by the electors of the district. They shall hold office for two years. Each elector may vote for one candidate for judge and for one candidate for inspector. Vacancies in election boards shall be filled and election boards in new districts shall be created as prescribed by law. Each inspector shall appoint one clerk at each election. An election officer or clerk shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or of a judge thereof for election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In a city he shall be exempt from jury duty.

Overseers of Elections.

Section 8. The courts of common pleas shall appoint two persons, of different political parties, qualified to serve on an election board, to be overseers of election in a district on petition of five electors of the county setting forth that such appointment is a reasonable precaution to secure the purity and fairness of the election. All the judges of the court able to act at the time shall concur in the appointment.

The overseers of election, if they shall agree, shall decide any question with respect to the conduct of the election on which the members of the election board shall differ.

Time of Holding Elections.

Section 9. The general election shall be held in each even-numbered year and the municipal election shall be held in each odd-numbered year. Each shall be held on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November unless, with the consent of two-thirds of the members of

same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such electors' vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.—(Article VIII, section 8.)

* * * and any person convicted of wilful violation of the election laws shall, in addition to any penalties provided by law, be deprived of the right of suffrage absolutely for a term of four years.—(Article VIII, section 9.)

In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for perjury in giving such testimony.—(Article VIII, section 10.)

Townships, and wards of cities or boroughs, shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory, in such manner as the court of quarter sessions of the city or county in which the same are located may direct; but districts in cities of over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided by the courts of quarter sessions, having jurisdiction therein, whenever at the next preceding election more than two hundred and fifty votes shall have been polled therein; and other election districts whenever the court of the proper county shall be of opinion that the convenience of the electors and the public interests will be promoted thereby.—(Article VIII, section 11.)

District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen annually by the citizens. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.—(Article VIII, section 14.)

The courts of common pleas of the several counties of the commonwealth shall have power, within their respective jurisdictions, to appoint overseers of election to supervise the proceedings of election officers and to make report to the court as may be required; such appointments to be made for any district in a city or county upon petition of five citizens, lawful voters of such election district, setting forth that such appointment is a reasonable precaution to secure the purity and fairness of elections; overseers shall be two in number for an election district, shall be residents therein, and shall be persons qualified to serve upon election boards, and in each case members of different political parties; whenever the members of an election board shall differ in opinion the overseers, if they shall be agreed thereon, shall decide the question of difference; in appointing overseers of election all law judges of the proper court, able to act at the time, shall concur in the appointments made.—(Article VIII, section 16.)

The general election shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year; but the general assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each house consenting thereto provided, that such election shall

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each house of the general assembly, a different day shall be prescribed by law.	always be held in an even-numbered year.—(Article VIII, section 2.) * * * All elections (for certain offices enumerated) be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the general assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each house, consenting thereto: provided, that such elections shall be held in an odd-numbered year * * *.—(Article VIII, section 3.)
Secrecy in Voting. Section 10. Elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by other methods as prescribed by law. Secrecy in voting shall be preserved.	All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law: provided, that secrecy in voting be preserved.—(Article VIII, section 4, amendment of Nov. 5, 1901.)
Trial of Contested Elections. Section 11. The courts shall determine in the first instance contested elections of members of the general assembly, of governor and of lieutenant-governor. They shall finally determine all other contested elections. Laws shall be enacted designating the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulating the manner of trial and matters incident thereto. No law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to a contest arising out of an election held before its enactment.	The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of president and vice president, members of the general assembly, and of all public officers, whether state, judicial, municipal or local, shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof; the general assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.—(Article VIII, section 17.)
Elections by Representative Bodies. Section 12. Elections by representative bodies shall be viva voce.	All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce.—(Article VIII, section 12.)

ARTICLE VII.

PUBLIC SERVANTS.

Times of Elections.

Section 1. Judges elected by the electors of the commonwealth at large may be elected at general or municipal elections as prescribed by law.

Other officers elected by the electors of the commonwealth at large shall be elected at general elections.

Officers not elected by the electors of the commonwealth at large shall be elected at municipal elections.

Special election days to fill unexpired terms may be prescribed by law.

Incompatible Offices.

Section 2. No person shall be a member of the general assembly or shall hold under the state government or under a municipality an office or place of trust or profit in respect of which he shall receive compensation, if he is a member of the congress or if he holds under the United States an office or place of trust or profit in respect of which he shall receive compensation.

No person who holds the office of governor or, except as expressly provided in this constitution, of lieutenant-governor shall hold under the state government or under a municipality another office of trust or profit.

No person who holds under the state government the office of judge learned in the law shall hold under a municipality an office or place of trust or profit in respect of which he shall receive compensation.

No member of the general assembly shall, during the term for which he has been elected, hold under the state government or under a municipality an appointive office or place of trust or profit.

The office of attorney-at-law and office in the militia shall not be deemed an office or place of trust or profit within the meaning of this section.

All judges elected by the electors of the state at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day * * *.—(Article VIII, section 3, amendment of November 4, 1913.)

* * * elections of state officers shall be held on a general election day and elections of local officers shall be held on a municipal election day, except when, in either case, special elections may be required to fill unexpired terms.—(Article XII, section 1, amendment of November 2, 1909.)

No member of congress from this state, or any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this state to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. The general assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.—(Article XI, section 2.)

No member of congress or person holding any office under the United States or this state shall exercise the office of governor or lieutenant-governor.—(Article IV, section 6.)

The justices of the supreme court, and the judges of the several courts of common pleas, and all other judges required to be learned in the law, * * * shall receive no other compensation * * * nor hold any other office of profit under the United States, this state or any other state.—(Article V, section 18.)

No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office under this commonwealth, and no member of congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the militia) under the United States or this commonwealth shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.—(Article II, section 6.)

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Laws may be enacted declaring what other offices or places of trust or profit are incompatible with each other or with membership in the general assembly.	No person shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held, any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States or of this state, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only justices of the peace and aldermen, notaries public and persons in the militia service of the state * * * *—(Article VIII, section 15.)
Disqualifications From Holding Office. Section 3. No person shall be a member of the general assembly or shall hold, under the state government or under a municipality, an office or place of trust or profit if he has - Been convicted of embezzlement of public money, of bribery, of attempted bribery, of perjury or other infamous crime, or of fraud in connection with an election while a candidate for office, or of wilful violation of an election law while a candidate for office; - Been convicted of having within five years, being a member of the general assembly or an officer of the state government, used the money of the state government for an unauthorized purpose or made a profit therefrom; - Been convicted upon impeachment; - Served as an election officer at the election at which such position of member of the general assembly or office or place of trust or profit was filled, except in the case of such municipal officers, other than county or city officers, as may be prescribed by law.	No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime shall be eligible to the general assembly or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this commonwealth.—(Article II, section 7.) * * * any person convicted of either of the offenses aforesaid (i. e., bribery or corrupt solicitation) shall, as part of the punishment therefor, be disqualified from holding any office or position or honor, trust or profit in this commonwealth.—(Article III, section 32.) Any person who shall, while a candidate for office, be guilty of bribery, fraud or wilful violation of any election law, shall be forever disqualified from holding an office of trust or profit in this commonwealth; * * *—(Article VIII, section 9.) The making of profit out of the public moneys or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law by any officer of the state, or member or officer of the general assembly * * * but part of such punishment shall be disqualification to hold office for a period of not less than five years.—(Article IX, section 14.) * * * but judgment in such cases (cases of impeachment) shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this commonwealth * * *—(Article VI, section 3.) * * * any person (i. e., a member of the general assembly, officers of the state government and county officers) refusing to take said oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office; and any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely or of having violated said oath or affirmation (oath of office) shall be * * * forever disqualified from holding office of trust or profit within this commonwealth * * *—(Article VII, section 1.) * * * nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.—(Article VIII, section 15.)
Official Oath. Section 4. Members of the general assembly, officers of the state government and county officers shall before entering on the duties of their offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the constitution of the United States and the constitution of the commonwealth, and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity." The foregoing oath shall be administered by a person authorized to administer oaths. In the case of judges of the supreme court and of the superior court and of executive officers of the state government, the oath shall be filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth. In the case of other judicial officers and to county officers, the oath shall be filed in the office of the prothonotary of the county in which it is taken. A person refusing to take such oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office. A person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely, or of having violated such oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and shall be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit in the commonwealth. The oath shall be administered to a member of the general assembly by a judge of the supreme court or of a court of common pleas, in the hall of the house to which the affiant has been elected.	Senators and representatives and all judicial, state and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth; and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity; that I have not paid or contributed, or promised to pay or contribute, either directly or indirectly any money or other valuable thing to procure my nomination or election (or appointment), except for necessary and proper expenses expressly authorized by law; that I have not knowingly violated any election law of this commonwealth, or procured it to be done by others in my behalf; that I will not knowingly receive, directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing for the performance or nonperformance of any act or duty pertaining to my office, other than the compensation allowed by law." The foregoing oath shall be administered by some person authorized to administer oaths, and in the case of state officers and judges of the supreme court, shall be filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth, and in the case of other judicial and county officers, in the office of the prothonotary of the county in which the same is taken; any person refusing to take said oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office; and any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely, or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury,

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Extension of Term and Change of Compensation. Section 5. The term of a public officer shall not be extended and his compensation shall not be increased or decreased after his election or appointment except that the compensation of a judge required to be learned in the law may be increased.	and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this commonwealth. The oath to the members of the senate and house of representatives shall be administered by one of the judges of the supreme court or of a court of common pleas learned in the law in the hall of the house to which the members shall be elected.—(Article VII, section 1.)
Impeachment. Section 6. All officers of the state government shall be liable to impeachment for a misdemeanor in office. The power of impeachment shall be vested in the house of representatives. An impeachment shall be tried by the senate after each senator has been put on special oath or affirmation. The person impeached can be convicted only with the consent of two-thirds of the senators present. Such conviction shall operate to remove from office the person convicted and to disqualify him from holding a public office or place of trust or profit, but shall extend no further. The person impeached, whether acquitted or convicted, may be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment as prescribed by law.	No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.—(Article III, section 13.) The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.—(Article VI, section 1.) All impeachments shall be tried by the senate; when sitting for that purpose the senators shall be upon oath or affirmation; no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.—(Article 6, section 2.)
Removal Otherwise Than by Impeachment. Section 7. An officer who shall be convicted of an infamous crime or of a crime the commission of which involves the violation of an obligation imposed on him as an officer, shall thereby forfeit his office and shall be otherwise punished as prescribed by law. Appointed officers, other than judges of courts of record, may be removed at the pleasure of the appointing power. Elected officers of the state government, except the governor, the lieutenant-governor, and judges of the courts of record, shall be removed by the governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the senate. Judges of courts of record, other than the judges of the supreme and superior courts, may be removed by the governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing on the address of two-thirds of each house of the general assembly.	The governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this commonwealth; the person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.—(Article VI, section 3.) All judges required to be learned in the law except the judges of the supreme court * * * for any reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for impeachment, the governor may remove any of them on the address of two-thirds of each house of the general assembly.—(Article V, section 15.) All officers * * * shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office, or of any infamous crime. Appointed officers, other than judges of the courts of record and the superintendent of public instruction, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All officers elected by the people, except governor, lieutenant-governor, members of the general assembly and judges of the courts of record learned in the law, shall be removed by the governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the senate.—(Article VI, section 4.)
Appointments and Promotions. Section 8. Appointments and promotions in the civil service of the state government and of municipalities shall be according to merit and fitness to be ascertained, so far as practicable, by competitive examination.	New.
Bribery. Section 9. A member of the general assembly, or an officer or employe of the state government or of a municipality, who shall receive or agree or offer to receive for himself or for another any money, office appointment, employment, testimonial, reward, thing of value or enjoyment, or of personal advantage or promise thereof to influence the performance of a public duty, or a person who shall give or promise or offer to give any money, or thing of value, testimonial, privilege, or personal advantage to a member of the general assembly or to an officer or employe of the state government or of a municipality, to influence him in the performance of a public duty shall be guilty of bribery, and shall be punished as prescribed by law. In a prosecution for bribery or attempted bribery, or in an investigation thereof, no witness except the accused shall be permitted to withhold his testimony on the ground that it may criminate him or subject him to infamy. Such testimony shall not afterwards be used against the witness in a judicial proceeding except in a prosecution for perjury in giving such testimony.	A member of the general assembly who shall solicit, demand, or receive, or consent to receive, directly or indirectly, for himself or for another, from any company, corporation, or person, any money, office, appointment, employment, testimonial, reward, thing of value or enjoyment, or of personal advantage, or promise thereof, for his vote or official influence, or for withholding the same, or with an understanding, expressed or implied, that his vote or official action shall be in any way influenced thereby, or who shall solicit or demand any such money or other advantage, matter or thing aforesaid for another, as the consideration of his vote or official influence, or for withholding the same, or shall give or withhold his vote or influence in consideration of the payment or promise of such money, advantage, matter or thing, to another, shall be held guilty of bribery within the meaning of this constitution, and shall incur the disabilities provided thereby for said offense, and such additional punishment as is or shall be provided by law.—(Article III, section 29.) Any person who shall, directly or indirectly, offer, give, or promise, any money, or thing of value, testimonial, privilege, or personal advantage, to any executive or judicial of-

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ficer, or member of the general assembly, to influence him in the performance of any of his public or official duties, shall be guilty of bribery and be punished in such manner as shall be provided by law.—(Article III, section 30.)

The offense of corrupt solicitation of members of the general assembly or of public officers of the state or of any municipal division thereof, and any occupation or practice of solicitation of such members or officers to influence their official action, shall be defined by law and shall be punished by fine and imprisonment.—(Article III, section 31.)

Any person may be compelled to testify in any lawful investigation or judicial proceeding against any person who may be charged with having committed the offense of bribery or corrupt solicitation, or practices of solicitation, and shall not be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceeding, except for perjury in giving such testimony, * * *—(Article III, section 32.)

ARTICLE VIII.

TAXATION AND FINANCE.

Method of Taxation.

Section 1. Taxes shall be levied and collected only as prescribed by general law. A tax shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects within the territorial limits of the taxing authority, except that an income or a decedent's estate below a minimum prescribed by law may be exempted from income and inheritance taxes.

Laws may be enacted providing for the levying and collecting of a special tax on anthracite coal when prepared for market. An appropriation not exceeding the amount of the proceeds of such tax may be made by law for the relief of persons, corporations, associations and municipalities injured or damaged by surface subsidence resulting from past or future mining of anthracite coal.

Exemption from Taxation.

Section 2. Laws may exempt from taxation only public property used for public purposes, places used for religious worship, places of burial not used or held for private profit, and institutions of purely public charity. Private property used for a part or all of the time for educational purposes shall only be exempted if the basic language of instruction is English and if the educational standards are as high as in the public institutions with which it is intended to compete.

Power to Tax not to be Surrendered.

Section 3. The power to tax shall not be surrendered or suspended by contract or grant.

Limitation on State Debt.

Section 4. A debt shall be created by the state government only to supply casual deficiencies of revenue not exceeding one million dollars, to repel invasion, to suppress insurrection, to defend the commonwealth in war, to pay existing debts, to improve and rebuild highways in the state and to acquire land in the state for forest purposes. A debt for highways shall not be incurred in excess of one hundred and fifty million dollars, or for forest purposes in excess of twenty-five million dollars. A debt for highway or forest purposes shall be created only with the consent of two-thirds of each house of the general assembly and with the consent of a majority of the electors of the commonwealth voting on the question; except that the adoption of this constitution by the electors shall be taken to authorize a law providing for the issuance of bonds for forest purposes not in excess of three million, one hundred and twenty-five thousand dollars annually for eight years.

Law shall State Purpose of Loan.

Section 5. A law authorizing the borrowing of money by the state government shall specify the purposes of the

All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under the general law; * * *—(Article IX, section 1.)

* * * the general assembly may, by general laws, exempt from taxation public property used for public purposes, actual places of religious worship, places of burial not used or held for private or corporate profit, and institutions of purely public charity.—(Article IX, section 1.)

All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.—(Article IX, section 2.)

The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the state shall be a party.—(Article IX, section 3.)

No debt shall be created by or on behalf of the state, except to supply casual deficiencies of revenue, repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state in war, or to pay existing debt; and the debt created to supply deficiencies in revenue shall never exceed in the aggregate, at any one time, one million dollars: Provided, however, That the general assembly, irrespective of any debt, may authorize the state to issue bonds to the amount of fifty millions of dollars for the purpose of improving and rebuilding the highways of the commonwealth.—(Article IX, section 4, amendment of November 5, 1918.)

All laws, authorizing the borrowing of money by and on behalf of the state, shall specify the purpose for which the

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loan. The money borrowed shall be used only for such purpose.	money is to be used, and the money so borrowed shall be used for the purpose specified and no other.—(Article IX, section 5.)
Amortization of State Debt.	
Section 6. The state government shall not incur a debt maturing more than fifty years thereafter.	To provide for the payment of the present state debt, and any additional debt contracted as aforesaid, the general assembly shall continue and maintain the sinking fund, sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt, and annually to reduce the principle thereof by a sum not less than two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; the said sinking fund shall consist of the proceeds of the sales of the public works or any part thereof, and of the income or proceeds of the sale of any stocks owned by the commonwealth, together with other funds and resources that may be designated by law, and shall be increased from time to time by assigning to it any part of the taxes or other revenues of the state not required for the ordinary and current expenses of government; and unless in case of war, invasion or insurrection, no part of the said sinking fund shall be used or applied otherwise than in the extinguishment of the public debt.—(Article IX, section 11.)
If serial bonds are issued for a debt, the aggregate amount of principal and interest payable in respect to the debt in any year shall not be less than the amount payable in any later year.	* * * and the monies of the sinking fund shall never be invested in or loaned upon the security of anything, except the bonds of the United States or of this state.—(Article IX, section 12.)
If serial bonds are not issued, the state government shall maintain by law a sinking fund sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt and annually to reduce the principal by a sum not less than three per centum of such principal. The money of the sinking fund shall be invested only in the bonds of the United States or of the state government.	
State Credit Not to be Pledged.	
Section 7. The state government shall not pledge or lend its credit to an individual, corporation or association and shall not become a stockholder or an owner in a corporation or association.	The credit of the commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association, nor shall the commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, association or corporation.—(Article IX, section 6.)
Municipal Debt Not to be Assumed by State.	
Section 8. The state government shall not assume the debt of a municipality unless contracted to enable the commonwealth to repeal invasion, to suppress insurrection or to defend itself in war.	The commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any city, county, borough or township, unless such debt shall have been contracted to enable the state to repel invasion, suppress domestic insurrection, defend itself in time of war, or to assist the state in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.—(Article IX, section 9.)
Reserve Funds.	
Section 9. The money held as necessary reserve by the state government shall be limited by law to the amount required for current expenses and shall be secured and kept as prescribing by law. Monthly statements shall be published showing the amount of such money, where it is deposited, and how it is secured.	The moneys held as necessary reserve shall be limited by law to the amount required for current expenses, and shall be secured and kept as may be provided by law. Monthly statements shall be published showing the amount of such moneys, where the same are deposited, and how secured.—(Article IX, section 13.)
Paying Out Public Money.	
Section 10. Money shall be paid out of the state treasury only on appropriations made by law and on warrant by the proper officer in pursuance thereof.	No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except upon appropriations made by law, and on warrant by the proper officer in pursuance thereof.—(Article III, section 16.)
Misuse of Public Moneys.	
Section 11. An officer or an employe of the state government or of a municipality or a member of the general assembly who shall make or attempt to make a profit out of the money of the state government or of a municipality or shall use it for any authorized purpose, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished as prescribed by law.	The making of profit out of the public moneys or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law by any officer of the state, or member or officer of the general assembly, shall be a misdemeanor and shall be punished as may be provided by law * * *.—(Article IX, section 14.)
Corporate Powers.	
Section 1. A corporation shall engage only in the business authorized by its charter.	No corporation shall engage in any business other than that expressly authorized in its charter, nor shall it take or hold any real estate except such as may be necessary and proper for its legitimate business.—(Article XVI, section 6.)
Stocks and Bonds.	
Section 2. Subject to such regulations as to issue and sale as may be prescribed by law or by an agency established by law, shares of stock may be issued with or without par value. Shares of stock having par value shall be issued as full paid only for the equivalent of such par value in money, labor done or property received, except that a corporation may issue additional full paid shares as pre-	No corporation shall issue stocks or bonds except for money, labor done, or money or property actually received; and all fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void. The stock and indebtedness of corporations shall not be increased except in pursuance of general law, nor without the consent of the persons holding the larger amount in value of the stock, first obtained at a meeting to be held

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scribed by law or by an agency created by law for a consideration in money, labor or property equal to the current market value of its shares theretofore issued. Neither the stock nor the indebtedness of corporations shall be increased except in pursuance of general law or without the consent of the holders of the larger amount in value of the stock first obtained at a meeting to be held after thirty days' notice given in pursuance of law.	after sixty days' notice given in pursuance of law.—(Article XVI, section 7.)
Investment of Trust Funds. Section 3. No law shall authorize fiduciaries to invest in stock or securities issued by a corporation except in bonds approved by an agency created by law.	No act of the general assembly shall authorize the investment of trust funds by executors, administrators, guardians or other trustees, in the bonds or stock of any private corporation, and such acts now existing are avoided saving investments heretofore made.—(Article III, section 22.)
Bank Notes and Bills. Section 4. A note or bill issued for circulation by a banking corporation shall be registered and countersigned by an officer of the state government and its payment shall be secured by the deposit of security to the full amount thereof with the state treasurer. The method of registering countersigning and securing payment shall be prescribed by law.	Every banking law shall provide for the registry and countersigning, by an officer of the state, of all notes or bills designed for circulation, and that ample security to the full amount thereof shall be deposited with the auditor general for the redemption of such notes or bills.—(Article XVI, section 9.)
Cumulative Voting. Section 5. In elections for directors or managers of a corporation each member or voting stockholder may cast his votes for one candidate, or may distribute them among two or more candidates.	In all elections for directors or managers of a corporation each member or share holder may cast the whole number of his votes for one candidate, or distribute them upon two or more candidates, as he may prefer.—(Article XVI, section 4.)
Foreign Corporations. Section 6. A foreign corporation shall not do business in this state without having in the state a known place of business and without making the secretary of the commonwealth an agent of the corporation upon whom process may be served.	No foreign corporation shall do any business in this state without having one or more known places of business and an authorized agent or agents in the same upon whom process may be served.—(Article XVI, section 5.)
Commonwealth's Right of Eminent Domain and Police Power. Section 7. The exercise of the right of eminent domain shall not be abridged or so construed as to prevent the taking by law of the property and franchise of corporations and subjecting them to public use the same as the property of individuals. The exercise of the police power shall not be abridged or so construed as to permit corporations to conduct their business in such manner as to infringe the equal rights of individuals or the general well-being of the state.	The exercise of the right of eminent domain shall never be abridged or so construed as to prevent the general assembly from taking the property and franchise of incorporated companies, and subjecting them to public use, the same as the property of individuals; and the exercise of the police power of the state shall never be abridged or so construed as to permit corporations to conduct their business in such manner as to infringe the equal rights of individuals or the general well-being of the state.—(Article XVI, section 3.)
Corporate Obligations Owned by State. Section 8. Except as prescribed by law, an obligation of a corporation held or owned by the state government shall not be exchanged, transferred, remitted, postponed, diminished or discharged except by payment thereof into the state treasury.	No obligation or liability of any railroad or other corporation, held or owned by the commonwealth, shall ever be exchanged, transmitted, remitted, postponed or in any way diminished by the general assembly nor shall such liability or obligation be released, except by payment thereof into the state treasury.—(Article III, section 24.)
Statutes of Limitations. Section 9. No law shall discriminate between corporations and individuals with respect to the time in which suit may be brought against either.	* * * No act shall prescribe any limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes, different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.—(Article III, section 1, amendment of November 2, 1915.)
Revocation and Alteration of Corporate Charters. Section 10. Laws may be enacted for the alteration, revocation, or annulment of corporate charters revocable when this constitution becomes effective or thereafter granted when such charters shall be deemed injurious to the citizens of the commonwealth, in such manner, however, that no injustice shall be done.	The general assembly shall have the power to alter, revoke or annul any charter of incorporation now existing and revocable at the adoption of this constitution, or any that may hereafter be created, whenever in their opinion it may be injurious to the citizens of this commonwealth, in such manner, however, that no injustice shall be done to the corporations. No law hereafter enacted shall create, renew or extend the charter of more than one corporation.—(Article XVI, section 10.)
Conditions Imposed on Benefits to Corporations. Section 11. No law shall remit the forfeiture of the charter of a corporation now existing, or amend the same,	The general assembly shall not remit the forfeiture of the charter of any corporation now existing, or alter or

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or otherwise benefit such corporation, except upon condition that it shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this constitution.	amend the same, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation, except upon the condition that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this constitution.—(Article XVI, section 2.)
Banks and Trust Companies.	
Section 12. Laws may be enacted to provide for the incorporation of banks and trust companies and to prescribe the powers thereof.	The general assembly shall have the power by general law to provide for the incorporation of banks and trust companies, and to prescribe the powers thereof.—(Article XVI, section 11.)
Definition of "Corporation".	
Section 13. The term "corporation" as used in this constitution includes joint stock companies or associations having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships.	The term "corporations," as used in this article, shall be construed to include all joint stock companies or associations having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships.—(Article XVI, section 13.)

ARTICLE X.

PUBLIC UTILITIES.

Regulation of Public Utilities.

Section 1. Public service and the business of those engaged therein may be regulated by law or by an agency created by law.

New.

Eminent Domain.

Section 2. A corporation, association, individual or municipality invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed. The compensation shall be paid or secured before such taking injury or destruction. No law shall deprive a person of an appeal from a preliminary assessment of damages, and, on appeal, either party may have the damages assessed by a jury according to the course of the common law.

Municipal and other corporations and individuals invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements, which compensation shall be paid or secured before such taking, injury or destruction. The general assembly is hereby prohibited from depriving any person of an appeal from any preliminary assessment of damages against any such corporations or individuals made by viewers or otherwise; and the amount of such damages in all cases of appeal shall on the demand of either party be determined by a jury according to the course of the common law.—(Article XVI, section 8.)

Common Carriers, Telegraph and Telephone Lines.

Section 3. Railroads and canals shall be public highways and railroad and canal corporations shall be common carriers. Such corporations may construct and operate railroads and canals between any points within the state and may cross and connect with other railroads and canals within the state and at the state line. They shall receive, at connecting points, and shall transport, each other's passengers and freight without delay or discrimination. Railroad corporations shall receive at connecting points and transport each other's cars and canal corporations shall likewise receive and transport each other's vessels.

All railroads and canals shall be public highways, and all railroad and canal companies shall be common carriers. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose shall have the right to construct and operate a railroad between any points within the state, and to connect at the state line with railroads of other state. Every railroad company shall have the right with its road to intersect, connect with or cross any other railroad; and shall receive and transport each the other's passengers, tonnage and cars loaded or empty, without delay or discrimination.—(Article XVII, section 1.)

A corporation organized for the purpose shall have the right to construct lines of telegraph and telephone within the state. The owners or operators of telegraph or telephone lines may connect them with the telegraph and telephone lines of others. They shall receive at connecting points and shall transmit each other's messages.

Any association or corporation organized for the purpose, or any individual, shall have the right to construct and maintain lines of telegraph within this state, and to connect the same with other lines, and the general assembly shall, by general law of uniform operation, provide reasonable regulations to give full effect to this section. * *—(Article XVI, section 12.)

The rights and obligations set forth in this section shall be exercised only as prescribed by law or by an agency created by law.

New.

Construction of Canals to Conform to Fixed Standards.

Section 4. Provisions shall be made by law for the construction of canals in accordance with standards prescribed by law or by an agency created by law.

No Discrimination in Services or Charges.

Section 5. All individuals, associations and corporations shall have equal right to have persons and property transported over railroads and canals and to have messages transmitted over telegraph and telephone lines. There shall be no undue or unreasonable discrimination, in facilities or charges, for such transportation or transmission within the state or coming from or going to another state.

All individuals, associations and corporations shall have equal right to have persons and property transported over railroads and canals, and no undue or unreasonable discrimination shall be made in charges for or in facilities for, transportation of freight or passengers within the state or coming from or going to any other state. persons and property transported over any railroad shall be delivered at

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A charge for such transportation or transmission within the state shall not exceed the charge for a similar service in the same direction to a more distant point, but excursion or commutation tickets may be issued at special rates.	any station at charges not exceeding the charges for transportation of persons and property of the same class in the same direction to any more distant station; but excursion and commutation tickets may be issued at special rates.—(Article XVII, section 3.)
Preferences and Rebates Prohibited. Section 6. No discrimination in charges or facilities for transportation shall be made between transportation corporations and individuals, or in favor of either, by abatement, drawback or otherwise, and no railroad or canal corporation, or any lessee, manager or employe thereof, shall make preferences in furnishing service.	No discrimination in charges or facilities for transportation shall be made between transportation companies and individuals, or in favor of either, by abatement, drawback or otherwise, and no railroad or canal company, or any lessee, manager or employe thereof, shall make any preferences in furnishing cars or motive power.—(Article XVII, section 7.)
Consolidation Permitted. Section 7. A public service corporation, when authorized by law or by an agency created by law, may consolidate with another public service corporation or may acquire its stock, property or franchises.	No railroad, canal or other corporation, or the lessees, purchasers or managers of any railroad or canal corporation, shall consolidate the stock, property or franchises of such corporation with, or lease, or purchase the works or franchises of, or in any way control any other railroad or canal corporation owning or having under its control a parallel or competing line; nor shall any officer of such railroad or canal corporation act as an officer of any other railroad or canal corporation owning or having the control of a parallel or competing line; and the question whether railroads or canals are parallel or competing lines shall, when demanded by the party complainant, be decided by a jury as in other civil issues.—(Article XVII, section 4.)
Powers of Common Carriers. Section 8. A corporation being a common carrier shall not transport over facilities which it owns or operates articles which it as directly or indirectly mined or manufactured for sale. It shall engage only in the business of a common carrier, except that if it uses electricity as a motive power, it, may, when authorized by an agency created by law, furnish electricity to others for light, heat or power. A mining or manufacturing corporation shall not be deemed a common carrier for the purposes of this section by reason of carrying its products on its railroad or canal not exceeding fifty miles in length.	No incorporated company doing the business of a common carrier shall, directly or indirectly, prosecute or engage in mining or manufacturing articles for transportation over its works; nor shall such company directly or indirectly engage in any other business than that of common carriers, or hold or acquire lands, freehold or leasehold, directly or indirectly, except such as shall be necessary for carrying on its business; but any mining or manufacturing company may carry the products of its mines and manufactories on its railroad or canal not exceeding fifty miles in length.—(Article XVII, section 5.)
Passes Prohibited. Section 9. A corporation being a common carrier shall not grant free passes or reduced rates to any person except to its own officers or employes.	No railroad; railway or other transportation company shall grant free passes, or passes at a discount, to any person except officers or employes of the company.—(Article XVII, section 8.)
Water Rights. Section 10. A right in waters shall not be granted by the state government or by a municipality for more than fifty years or without reasonable compensation. At the expiration of the first or of any subsequent grant, the state government or the municipality shall make a new grant to the holder of the right, or pay, or cause to be paid, compensation for all property necessary to the exercise of the right and upon such payment title to said property shall vest in the state government or municipality or corporation making the payment.	New.
Enforcement of This Article. Section 11. Laws shall be enacted to enforce the provisions of this article.	The general assembly shall enforce by appropriate legislation the provisions of this article.—(Article XVII, section 12.)

ARTICLE XI.

EDUCATION.

Educational System of the Commonwealth.

Section 1. Laws shall be enacted providing for the operation and maintenance of a public educational system for the commonwealth. This shall include public schools for the free elementary, secondary and vocational education of all children of the commonwealth, for the free mental and vocational education of persons under mental or physical disability, for the free education in American

The general assembly shall provide for the maintainance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public schools, wherein all the children of this commonwealth above the age of six years may be educated, and shall appropriate at least one million dollars each year for that purpose.—(Article X, section 1.)

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citizenship for adults, and for the training of teachers, a system of public libraries, one or more public universities and such other public educational institutions and agencies as may be wise and necessary for the improvement of the citizenship of the commonwealth.	
State Council of Education.	
Section 2. Laws shall be enacted providing for a state council of education appointed by the governor. The council shall have the powers and duties prescribed by law. Its chief executive officer shall be the commissioner of education.	New.
Support of Educational System.	
Section 3. Laws shall be enacted making adequate provision by appropriation and through general or special forms of taxation for the effective and equitable support of the public educational system of the commonwealth.	New.
No Appropriations to Sectarian Institutions.	
Section 4. Money raised for the support of the public educational system of the commonwealth shall not be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school or institution.	No money raised for the support of the public schools of the commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian schools.—(Article X, section 2.)
State School Fund.	
Section 5. The net receipts from state forests, unclaimed funds derived by the commonwealth either by escheat or otherwise, and money or property designated for the purpose and derived from any source shall constitute the state school fund to be used only for the benefit of the public educational system of the commonwealth in such manner as may be prescribed by law.	New.
Basic Instruction to be in English.	
Section 6. The basic instruction in public and private schools shall be given in the English Language and from English texts.	New.
ARTICLE XII. SOCIAL WELFARE AND PUBLIC HEALTH.	
Charitable Institutions and Agencies.	
Section 1. Laws shall be enacted providing for the maintenance of an efficient system of institutions and agencies to care for residents of the commonwealth who cannot care for and support themselves on account of physical or mental infirmities or other misfortune and to prevent such infirmities and misfortunes so far as possible.	New.
Penal and Correctional Institutions.	
Section 2. Laws shall be enacted providing for the maintenance of an efficient system of penal and correctional institutions and agencies.	New.
Employment and Treatment of Prisoners.	
Section 3. Humanity, sound public economy and just consideration for the innocent dependents of persons deprived of their liberty, by judgment, decree or sentence of any court, require that all such persons should, during their imprisonment, be afforded an opportunity for remunerative labor and the conditions of imprisonment shall always be such as to promote the physical, mental and moral welfare of the prisoners. Such laws shall accordingly be enacted as may be necessary to give effect to this provision.	New.
Supervision of Charitable, Correctional and Penal Institutions and Agencies.	
Section 4. Charitable, correctional and penal institutions and agencies and other institutions and agencies for the care, relief or treatment of persons having physical	New.

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
or mental infirmities, shall be subject to governmental inspection and supervisory control. The power to enforce the laws with respect to such institutions shall be vested in one or more departments of the state government or in such agencies as may be prescribed by law. Health. Section 5. The protection and promotion of the public health under modern social, economic and industrial conditions, is essential to the well-being of the commonwealth and is hereby declared to be a primary duty of government.	New.
ARTICLE XIII. MUNICIPALITIES.	
Definition. Section 1. Municipalities shall be counties, cities, boroughs, townships, school districts, poor districts and other divisions of the commonwealth for the purpose of local government.	New.
Classification. Section 2. Municipalities may be classified upon the basis of conditions requiring special regulation. The classification of municipalities according to population shall not divide cities, counties or school districts into more than seven classes or other municipalities into more than five classes. A class must contain more municipalities than one except where the basis of classification is population or the coincidence of the boundaries of two or more municipalities. A law otherwise general shall not be local because applicable only to municipalities adopting it.	New.
Proportional Representation. Section 3. Proportional representation may be prescribed by law for the election of representative bodies in municipalities in which that method of election shall be approved by a majority of the electors voting on the question.	New.
New Counties. Section 4. A new county shall not be established if it would have less than three hundred square miles and fifty thousand inhabitants or if a line thereof would pass within ten miles of the boundary of the county seat of a county proposed to be divided or if its establishment would reduce another county below such area or population. A new county shall not be established without the consent of a majority of the electors resident within the proposed boundaries thereof voting on the question.	No new county shall be established which shall reduce any county to less than four hundred square miles, or to less than twenty thousand inhabitants; nor shall any county be formed of less area, or containing a less population; nor shall any line thereof pass within ten miles of the county seat of any county proposed to be divided.—(Article XIII, section 1.)
City Charters. Section 5. Laws may be enacted giving to cities or to cities of a particular class, authority to frame, adopt and amend charters for their organization and government.	New.
Creation and Change of Boundaries of Cities and Boundaries. Section 6. A city or borough shall not be established or its boundaries changed except with the consent of a majority of the electors resident within the proposed boundaries voting on the question and of a majority of the electors in the proposed added or excluded area voting on the question.	Cities may be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town or borough having a population of at least ten thousand shall vote at any general election in favor of the same.—(Article XV, section 1.)
Appointive Municipal Officers. Section 7. Appointive officers in counties, cities, boroughs and townships shall be appointed by an officer or agency of the municipality as prescribed by law, except as in this constitution otherwise provided.	New.
Accountability of Municipal Officers. Section 8. Laws shall be enacted providing for the strict accountability of municipal officers, as well for the	The general assembly shall provide by law for the strict accountability of all county, township and borough officers,

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
fees which may be collected by them as for all public or municipal moneys which may be paid to them.	as well for the fees which may be collected by them, as for all public or municipal moneys which may be paid to them.—(Article XIV, section 6.)
County Officers. Section 9. The officers of a county shall be three commissioners three auditors or a controller, a sheriff, a coroner, a prothonotary, a register of wills, a recorder of deeds, a treasurer, a surveyor, a clerk of the orphans' court, a clerk of the court of quarter sessions of the peace and of the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, a district attorney, and other officers prescribed by law. In a county co-extensive with a city or included therein, any constitutional county office may be abolished by law and its duties and powers may be transferred to a city officer or officers.	County officers shall consist of sheriffs, coroners, prothonotaries, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, commissioners, treasurers, surveyors, auditors, or controllers, clerks of the courts, district attorneys, and such others as may from time to time be established by law * * *.—(Article XIV, section 1.)
Election of Certain County Officers. Section 10. Except as in this constitution expressly provided, county officers shall be chosen by the electors of the county. Each shall hold office for four years from the first Monday of January succeeding his election or until his successor shall qualify. Vacancies shall be filled as prescribed by law. The sheriff and the treasurer shall not be eligible for the succeeding term.	County officers shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies not otherwise provided for, shall be filled in such manner as may be provided by law.—(Article XIV, section 2, amendment of November 2, 1909.) * * * no sheriff or treasurer shall be eligible for the term next succeeding the one for which he may be elected.—(Article XIV, section 1.,
County Commissioners and County Auditors. Section 11. Three county commissioners shall be elected in each county in the year 1923, one to serve for two years and two to serve for four years. Every four years thereafter two commissioners shall be elected to serve for four years. In the years 1925 and every four years thereafter, one commissioner shall be elected to serve for four years. An elector shall vote for one candidate for commissioner except in the year 1923, when he shall vote for one candidate to serve for two years and for one candidate to serve for four years. A vacancy in the office of commissioner shall be filled by the governor by the appointment of an elector of the county who has voted for the commissioner whose place is to be filled. In a county having auditors, they shall be elected and vacancies in the office of auditor shall be filled as in the case of commissioners.	Three county commissioners and three county auditors shall be elected in each county where such officers are chosen, in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven and every fourth year thereafter; and in the election of said officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons having the highest number of votes shall be elected: any casual vacancy in the office of county commissioners or county auditor shall be filled, by the court of common pleas of the county in which such vacancy shall occur, by the appointment of an elector of the proper county who shall have voted for the commissioner or auditor whose place is to be filled.—(Article XIV, section 7, amendment of November 2, 1909.)
Philadelphia Prothonotary. Section 12. The prothonotary of the county of Philadelphia shall be appointed by the judges of the court of common pleas of the county. He shall hold office for three years but may be removed at the pleasure of the court. He shall appoint assistants only with the approval of the court. The salaries of the prothonotary and of his assistants shall be paid by the county.	For Philadelphia there shall be one prothonotary's office, and one prothonotary for all said courts, to be appointed by the judges of said courts, and to hold office for three years, subject to removal by a majority of the said judges; the said prothonotary shall appoint such assistants as may be necessary and authorized by said courts; and he and his assistants shall receive fixed salaries, to be determined by law and paid by said county; all fees collected in said office, except such as may be by law due to the commonwealth, shall be paid by the prothonotary in to the county treasury. Each court shall have its separate dockets, except the judgment docket, which shall contain the judgments and liens of all the said courts, as is or may be directed by law.—(Article V, section 7.)
Residence of County Officers. Section 13. An appointive county officer shall have been a citizen and resident of the county for one year before his appointment, if the county has been so long established, but if it has not been so long established, then within the limits of the county or counties out of which it has been taken.	No person shall be appointed to any office within any county who shall not have been a citizen and an inhabitant therein one year next before his appointment, if the county shall have been so long erected, but if it shall not have been so long erected, then within the limits of the county or counties out of which it shall have been taken.—(Article XIV, section 3.)
Certain County Officers to Keep Offices in County Seat. Section 14. The prothonotary, the clerk of the orphans' court, the clerk of the court of quarter sessions of the peace and of the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, the recorder of deeds, the register of wills, the surveyor, and the sheriff shall keep their offices in the county seat.	Prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, recorders of deeds, registers of wills, county surveyors and sheriffs, shall keep their offices in the county town of the county in which they respectively shall be officers.—(Article XIV, section 4.)
Compensation of County Officers. Section 15. County officers shall be paid only by salary for services performed for the state government or for	The compensation of county officers shall be regulated by law, and all county officers who are or may be salaried

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
the county or for any other official service. Except as otherwise provided in this constitution, such salaries shall be prescribed by law. Fees received by county officers shall be paid into the treasury of the county or into the state treasury as prescribed by law.	shall pay all fees which they may be authorized to receive, into the treasury of the county or state, as may be directed by law. In counties containing over one hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants all county officers shall be paid by salary, and the salary of such officer and his clerks, heretofore paid by fees, shall not exceed the aggregate amount of fees earned during his term and collected by or for him. —(Article XIV, section 5.)
Salaries and Expenses of County Officers in a County. Co-Extensive With a City.	
Section 16. In a county co-extensive with a city or included therein, the county treasury and the city treasury shall be united in a single city treasury. The funds and obligations of the county shall be those of the city. The officers of the state government or of the county whose salaries or the expenses of whose offices or courts shall be paid in whole or in part by the city, shall at such times as may be required in the case of city offices submit to the chief executive of the city estimates of their needs. The city shall control the amount to be expended for such salaries and expenses except salaries prescribed by law and expenses of the courts of common pleas and of the orphans courts.	New.
Municipal Borrowing Capacity.	
Section 17. A municipality may incur debt by borrowing money as prescribed by law if its aggregate debt for borrowed money would not then exceed the sum of:	
(a) Ten per centum of the assessed value of the property therein taxable by or for the benefit of the municipality.	
(b) An amount equal to that capital sum which, at the legal rate of interest and at such amortization charges as shall be prescribed by law would yield an amount equal to the net revenue derived by the municipality during the last preceding fiscal year from its public improvements.	The debt of any county, city, borough, township, school district, or other municipality or incorporated district, except as provided herein, and in section fifteen of this article, shall never exceed seven (7) per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, but the debt of the city of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total city debt of said city shall not exceed ten (10) per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, nor shall any such municipality or district incur any debt, or increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding two (2) per centum upon such assessed valuation of property, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election in such manner as shall be provided by law. In ascertaining the borrowing capacity of the said city of Philadelphia, at any time, there shall be excluded from the calculation and deducted from such debt so much of the debt of said city as shall have been incurred, and the proceeds thereof invested, in any public improvements of any character which shall be yielding to the said city an annual current net revenue. The amount of such deduction shall be ascertained by capitalizing the annual net revenue from such improvement during the year immediately preceding the time of such ascertainment; and such capitalization shall be estimated by ascertaining the principal amount which would yield such annual, current net revenue, at the average rate of interest, and sinking fund charges payable upon the indebtedness incurred by said city for such purposes, up to the time of such ascertainment. The method of determining such amount, so as to be deducted, may be prescribed by the general assembly.
(c) The amount of debt secured by liens on public improvements and imposing no obligation on the municipality, if the net revenue derived from such improvements has not been taken into account under paragraph (b).	* * * (Article IX, section 8, amendment of November 4, 1918.)
(d) So much of any debt incurred within five years to acquire public improvements as shall be likely to be allowable under paragraph (b) within six years thereafter, if the net revenue derived from such improvements has not been taken into account under paragraph (b), and if such debt has not been taken into account under paragraph (c).	
(e) The par value of the evidences of debt of the municipality owned by it and pledged toward the payment of the principal of its debt.	
(f) The amount of cash and the market value of investments owned by the municipality and the amount of the collectible debts due or to fall due owned by the municipality, in so far as such assets are pledged toward the payment of the principal of its debt.	
(g) Eighty per centum of the amount which it is estimated as prescribed by law that the municipality will receive within five years from assessments against property benefited by public improvements, if such amount is pledged toward the payment of the principal of its debt and if it has not been taken into account under paragraph (f).	
An indebtedness incurred by a municipality in excess of three per centum of the assessed value of the taxable property therein shall be approved by a majority of the electors thereof at a public election held as prescribed by law.	
The term "incur debt," as used in this section, shall include an incurrence of new indebtedness, an extension of the maturity of a debt, a deferment of the payment of a debt, a change in the form of a debt, and an assumption of a debt.	
A debt shall be deemed to be incurred at the time the obligation to pay is entered into or the contract to extend, defer, change or assume an existing debt is made.	No obligations which have been heretofore issued, or which may hereafter be issued, by any county or municipality, other than Philadelphia, to provide for the construction or acquisition of water-works, subways, underground railways, or the appurtenances thereof, shall be considered as a debt of a municipality, within the meaning of section eight of article nine of the constitution of Pennsylvania or of this amendment, if the net revenue derived from said property for a period of five years, either before or after the acquisition thereof, or where the same is constructed by the county or municipality, after the completion thereof, shall have been sufficient to pay interest and sinking fund charges during said period upon said obligations, or if the said obligations shall be secured by liens upon the respective properties, and shall impose no municipal liability. * * *
	Any of the said municipalities or counties may incur indebtedness in excess of seven per centum, and not exceeding ten per centum, of the assessed valuation of the taxable property therein, if said increase of indebtedness shall have been assented to by three-fifths of the electors

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
Duration and Payment of Debts. Section 18. A municipality shall not incur a debt maturing more than fifty years thereafter. The aggregate amount of principal and interest payable in respect of a debt in any year shall not be less than the amount payable in any later year unless the sinking fund method of amortization is authorized by law. Such sinking fund shall be sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt and annually to reduce the principal by a sum not less than three pre centum of such principal. The money in such sinking fund shall be invested in the bonds of the United States, of the state government or of a municipality thereof. On or before incurring a debt by borrowing money, the municipality shall provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the principal and interest as they fall due.	voting at a public election, in such manner as shall be provided by law.—(Article IX, section 15, amendment of November 4, 1913.) Any county, township, school district or other municipality incurring any indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also the principal thereof within thirty years.—(Article IX, section 10.) Every city shall create a sinking fund, which shall be inviolably pledged for the payment of its funded debt.—Article XV, section 3.) * * * In incurring indebtedness for any purpose, the city of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than fifty years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund sufficient to retire said obligations at maturity, the payment to such sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical installments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said city of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public wrks of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may be in an amount sufficient to provide for, and may include the amount of, the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction, and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred; and said city shall not be required to levy a tax to pay said interest and sinking fund charges as required by section ten, article nine, of the constitution of Pennsylvania, until the expiration of said period of one year after the completion of said work.—(Article IX, section 8, amendment of November 5, 1918.) * * * Where municipalities or counties shall issue obligations to provide for the construction of property, as herein provided (i. e., water-works, subways, underground railways or street railways or appurtenances thereto), said municipalities or counties may also issue obligations to provide for the interest and sinking fund charges accruing thereon until said properties shall have been completed and in operation for a period of one year; and said municipalities and counties shall not be required to levy a tax to pay said interest and sinking fund charges, as required by section ten of article nine of the constitution of Pennsylvania, until after said properties shall have been operated by said municipalities during said period of one year.—(Article IX, section 15, amendment of November 4, 1913.)
Debts Other Than for Money Borrowed. Section 19. A municipality shall not incur a debt otherwise than by borrowing the money unless there has been an appropriation to pay the debt.	No debt shall be contracted or liability incurred by any municipal commission, except in pursuance of an appropriation previously made therfor by the municipal government.—(Article XV, section 2.)
Municipalities Not to Pledge Credit. Section 20. A municipality shall not pledge or lend its credit to a corporation, association or individual and shall not be a stockholder or owner in a corporation or association. Except to discharge municipal liabilities, it shall not appropriate money to assist a private business enterprise. The provisions of this section shall not be construed to apply to the lease by a municipality to a corporation of a public service facility for a rental dependent on the earnings of the lessee if the corporation covenants to operate the facility and an agency created by law to regulate public utilities approves the lease.	The general assembly shall not authorize any county, city, borough, township or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual.—(Article IX, section 7.)
Special Commissions Prohibited. Section 21. No law shall delegate to a special commission, corporation or association power to perform a municipal function or to make, supervise or interfere with a municipal improvement, or with municipal property or money, whether held in trust or otherwise.	The general assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever.—(Article III, section 20.)
Assessments of Benefits for Public Improvements. Section 22. Laws may be enacted authorizing assessments against properties which are specially and particularly bene-	New.

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
fited by public improvements made by the state government or by a municipality, whether or not such properties abut upon such public improvements.	
Extent of Land Permitted to be Taken for Public Improvements	
Section 23. When the public purpose for which land is taken can best be attained by acquiring more land than the state government or the municipality proposes to retain, the state government or the municipality, subject to regulations prescribed by law, may take all the land which in its judgment is needed for the attainment of such purpose and may dispose of portions thereof, subject to restrictions protective of the public purpose.	New.
Zoning of Municipalities.	
Section 24. Municipalities may be authorized by law to promote the general welfare by regulating the location, size and use of buildings. For the purpose of such regulations, a municipality may divide its territory into districts, to each of which special regulations may be applied.	New.
Contracts between Municipalities.	
Section 25. A municipality may, as prescribed by law, contract with one or more municipalities for the joint acquisition, construction, maintenance, supervision or operation of public property, for the creation of agencies to effect any of such purposes, and for the creation of such agencies as may be mutually agreed upon for the good government of the municipalities. Such agencies shall not levy taxes or borrow money. Every such contract shall name arbitrators.	New.
Street Passenger Railways in Cities, Boroughs or Townships.	
Section 26. A street passenger railway shall not be constructed in a city, borough or township except with the consent of the municipality.	No street passenger railway shall be constructed within the limits of any city, borough or township, without the consent of its local authorities.—(Article XVIII, section 9.)
The provisions of this section shall not be construed or permit a restriction on the power of the state government to regulate the operation of such a railway.	
One Place of Paying Taxes in Cities and Boroughs.	
Section 27. Laws shall be enacted to enable a taxpayer in each city or borough to pay all municipal taxes at one office.	New.

ARTICLE XIV.

AMENDMENT AND REVISION.

Constitutional Conventions.

Section 1. An amendment to this constitution may be proposed in the general assembly. If agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each house, it shall be entered on the journals with the names of the members voting for and of those voting against, and the secretary of the commonwealth shall cause it to be published once a week for four weeks immediately preceding the next general election in at least two newspapers in every county in which newspapers shall be published. If it shall be likewise agreed to by the next general assembly, the secretary of the commonwealth shall cause it to be published in the manner aforesaid for four weeks immediately preceding the first general or municipal election which shall first occur not less than three months after such agreement, and it shall be submitted at such election to the electors of the commonwealth in such manner as the general assembly shall prescribe. If it shall be approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, it shall become a part of the constitution. When two or more amendments are submitted to the electors at the same time, they shall be voted upon separately.

Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in the senate or house of representatives; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each house, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the secretary of the commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each house, the secretary of the commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the state in such manner, and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two houses, as the general assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be sub-

Proposed Constitution	Corresponding provisions in present Constitution
Amendments. Section 2. The general assembly may recommend to the electors of the commonwealth to vote for or against a convention for the framing of a new constitution or of amendments to this constitution or of a revision thereof. Such convention shall be held only with the approval of a majority of the electors voting on the question. It shall be composed of delegates chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. The new constitution, the amendments or the revised constitution proposed by the convention shall become effective only when ratified by a majority of the electors of the commonwealth voting thereon. The times and methods of such voting and election and the composition of the convention shall be determined by the general assembly with the consent of a majority of the members elected to each house.	mitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.—(Article XVIII, section 1.) New.

CONCLUDING SECTION.

Wherever a term in the masculine form is used in this constitution, it refers to men and women alike.

New.

EXHIBIT C.

THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION.

With a note to each section giving the text of the corresponding provisions of the present constitution and an explanation of any changes of substance and clarifying changes.

ARTICLE I.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

Note.

The Commission recommend that the Declaration of Rights be adopted without change. The text will be found in Part II of the Report of the Commission.

ARTICLE II.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

PRELIMINARY NOTE.

Source: Article II.

Arrangement: The order of subjects is as follows:

- Vesting of legislative power—section 1.
- Senatorial and legislative districts—sections 2, 3, 4.
- Qualifications, election and term of members—sections 5, 6.
- Compensation and privileges of members—section 7, 8.
- Dates of sessions—section 9.
- Quorum and power of each house—sections 10, 11.
- Choice and compensation of officers—sections 12, 13.
- Keeping of Journals—section 14.
- Open sessions—section 15.
- Adjournment—section 16.

Legislative Power.

Section 1. The legislative power of the commonwealth shall be vested in a general assembly which shall consist of a senate and a house of representatives.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 1:

"The legislative power of this commonwealth shall be vested in a general assembly which shall consist of a senate and a house of representatives."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: "This" has been changed to "the" because throughout the constitution as proposed the expression "the commonwealth" is employed.

Legislative Apportionment.

Section 2. At the first session of the general assembly after this constitution becomes effective and at the first session of general assembly after each United States decennial census, the state shall be divided by law into senatorial and representative districts.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 18:

"The general assembly at its first session after the adoption of this constitution, and immediately after each United States decennial census, shall apportion the state into senatorial and representative districts agreeably to the provisions of the two next preceding sections."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Senatorial Districts.

Section 3. The state shall be divided into fifty senatorial districts of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as may be, and each district shall be entitled to elect one senator. The senatorial ratio shall be obtained by dividing the whole population of the state, as ascertained by the most recent United States decennial census, by the number fifty. A county containing one or more ratios of population shall be entitled to one senator for each ratio, and to an additional senator for an excess of population exceeding three-fifths of a ratio. No county shall form a separate district unless it shall contain four-fifths of a ratio, except where the adjoining counties are each entitled to one or more senators, when such county may be assigned a senator

on less than four-fifths and exceeding one-half of a ratio. No county shall be divided unless entitled to two or more senators. No city or county shall be entitled to separate representation exceeding one-sixth of the whole number of senators. No ward, borough or township shall be divided in the formation of a district.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 16:

"The state shall be divided into fifty senatorial districts of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as may be, and each district shall be entitled to elect one senator. Each county containing one or more ratios of population shall be entitled to one senator for each ratio, and to an additional senator for a surplus of population exceeding three-fifths of a ratio, but no county shall form a separate district unless it shall contain four-fifths of a ratio, except where the adjoining counties are each entitled to one or more senators, when such county may be assigned a senator on less than four-fifths and exceeding one-half of a ratio; and no county shall be divided unless entitled to two or more senators. No city or county shall be entitled to separate representation exceeding one-sixth of the whole number of senators. No ward, borough or township shall be divided in the formation of a district. The senatorial ratio shall be ascertained by dividing the whole population of the state by the number fifty."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The words "as ascertained by the most recent United States decennial census" have been added to avoid any possibility of dispute in regard to the number of persons in the state, and also to make the provision in regard to senatorial districts correspond to the provisions of section 4 of this article, relating to the division of the state into representative districts.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Representative Districts.

Section 4. The members of the house of representatives shall be apportioned among the several counties, on a ratio obtained by dividing the population of the state as ascertained by the most recent United States decennial census by the number two hundred. A county containing less than five ratios shall have one representative for each full ratio, and an additional representative when the excess exceeds half a ratio; but each county shall have at least one representative. A county containing five ratios or more shall have one representative for each full ratio. A city containing a population equal to a ratio shall elect separately its proportion of the representatives allotted to the county in which it is located. A city entitled to more than four representatives and a county having over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided into districts of compact and contiguous territory. A district shall elect its proportion of representatives according to its population, but no district shall elect more than four representatives.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 17:

"The members of the house of representatives shall be apportioned among the several counties on a ratio obtained by dividing the population of the state as ascertained by the most recent United States census by two hundred. Every county containing less than five ratios shall have one representative for every full ratio, and an additional representative when the surplus exceeds half a ratio; but each county shall have at least one representative. Every county containing five ratios or more shall have one representative for every full ratio. Every city containing a population equal to a ratio shall elect separately its proportion of the representatives allotted to the county in which it is located. Every city entitled to more than four representatives, and every county having over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided into

districts of compact and contiguous territory, each district to elect its proportion of representatives according to its population, but no district shall elect more than four representatives.

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Qualifications of Members.

Section 5. A senator shall be at least twenty-five years of age and a representative shall be at least twenty-one years of age. Each shall have been a citizen of the commonwealth and a resident of the state for four years and a resident of his district for one year next before his election, unless absent on the public business of the United States, of the state government or of a municipality of the commonwealth. He shall reside in his district during his term of service.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 5:

"Senators shall be at least twenty-five years of age and representatives twenty-one years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the state four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this state), and shall reside in their respective districts during their term of service."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Change: Under the present constitution it is not clear whether the absence on public business referred to in section 5 includes not only public business of the State government, but also public business of a municipality.

For instance, if a man had been for some years in Europe investigating highway conditions for the city of Pittsburgh would he be eligible to the general assembly? This proposed form answers this question in the affirmative.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Election and Terms of Members.

Section 6. Members of the general assembly shall be chosen at the general election. Their terms of service shall begin on the first day of December after their election. Senators shall serve for four years and representatives for two years. When a vacancy shall occur in either house, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

Note.

Source: (1) Article II, section 2:

"Members of the general assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their terms of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either house, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term."

(2) Article II, section 3:

"Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and representatives for the term of two years."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The provisions of Article II, section 3 of the present constitution in regard to length of service have been incorporated in this section, so that all matter pertaining to terms shall be treated in one section.

Compensation of Members.

Section 7. The members of the general assembly shall receive salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as prescribed by law and no other compensation, whether for services upon committee or otherwise. No member of the general assembly shall, during the term for which he has been elected, receive an increase of salary or mileage allowance under a law enacted during such term.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 8:

"The members of the general assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for services upon committee or otherwise. No member of either house shall during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Privileges of Members.

Section 8. A member of the general assembly shall be privileged from arrest during attendance at the sessions thereof and in going to and returning from the same, except in cases of treason, felony, violation of his oath of office and breach or surety of the peace. For a speech or debate in the general assembly he shall not be questioned in any other place.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 15:

"The members of the general assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Times of Sessions.

Section 9. The general assembly shall meet at twelve o'clock noon, on the first Tuesday of January in each odd-numbered year and at other times when convened by the governor. It shall hold no adjourned annual session.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 4:

"The general assembly shall meet at twelve o'clock, noon, on the first Tuesday of January every second year, and at other times when convened by the governor, but shall hold no adjourned annual session after the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight. In case of a vacancy in the office of United States senator from this commonwealth, in a recess between sessions, the governor shall convene the two houses, by proclamation on notice not exceeding sixty days, to fill the same."

Changes in Substance: The provisions of the 17th amendment of the constitution of the United States, providing for the election of the United States senators by the people have rendered obsolete the provisions in Article II, section 4, of the present constitution relating to convening the general assembly for the purpose of electing a United States senator and, therefore, they have been omitted.

Changes in Style: "Every second year" has been changed to "in each odd-numbered year" for the sake of exactness.

Quorums.

Section 10. In each house a majority of the members shall constitute a quorum. A smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 10:

"A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Powers of Each House.

Section 11. Each house shall have power to make its rules of procedure, to judge of the election and qualification of its members, to punish for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its processes, to protect its members against violence, offers of bribes or private solicitation, and by a vote of two-thirds of the members, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the legislature of a free commonwealth. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either house. Punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

Note.

Source: (1) Article II, section 11:

"Each house, shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the legislature of a free state. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either house, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense."

(2) Part of Article II, section 9:

"* * * Each house shall * * * judge of the election and qualifications of its members."

Changes in substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Choice of Officers.

Section 12. The senate shall, at the beginning and at the close of each regular session and at other necessary times, elect one of its members as president pro tempore. The house of representatives shall elect one of its members as speaker. Each house shall choose its other officers.

Note.

Source: Part of Article II, section 9:

"The senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members president pro tempore. * * * The house of representatives shall elect one of its members as speaker. Each house shall choose its other officers, * * *"

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The reference to the duties of the president pro tempore of the senate has been omitted because covered by Article IV, section 15 of this article.

(2) The provisions of the final clause have been transferred to section 11 of this article.

Officers and Employees.

Section 13. The officers and employees of each house shall have active duties and shall be elected and compensated in pursuance of laws prescribing their number, duties and compensation.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 10:

"The general assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employees of each house, and no payment shall be made from the state treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any per-

son, except to an acting officer or employe elected or appointed in pursuance of law."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The language of the present constitution is ambiguous. Strictly interpreted, it would prevent paying money out of the state treasury to anyone except to officers and employes of the two houses of the general assembly. The Commission have re-worded the section on the assumption that it is intended to prevent two things: (a) the appointment of a particular person by special law to a position in either house; (b) the appointment of and payment of salaries to inactive officers or employes of either house.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Journals.

Section 14. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and shall publish so much thereof as shall not require secrecy. At the request of two members, the yeas and nays on a question shall be entered on the journal.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 12:

"Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Sessions to be Open.

Section 15. The sessions of each house and of committees of the whole shall be open unless the business ought to be kept secret.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 13:

"The sessions of each house and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Adjournments.

Section 16. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, or to a place other than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

Note.

Source: Article II, section 14:

"Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATION.

Preliminary Note.

Source: Article III.

Arrangement: The order of subjects is as follows:

Bills—sections 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.

Form of laws—sections 8, 9, 10, 11.

Budget and appropriations—sections 12, 13, 14, 15, 16.
Governor's approval and veto of bills—sections 17, 18.
Time when laws shall take effect—section 19.
Laws prohibited—section 20.
Laws permitted—sections 21, 22.
Laws directed to be enacted—sections 23, 24.
Laws permitted at special sessions—section 25.
Referendum on law changing capital—section 26.

Method of Enacting Laws.

Section 1. Laws shall be enacted by bill only.

Note.

Source: Part of Article III, section 1:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, * * *."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The last part of Article III, section 1, of the present constitution, referring to alteration and amendment of bills, has been transferred to section 5 of this article.

The expression "laws shall be enacted" is employed throughout the constitution as proposed because it more accurately expresses the intended meaning. The general assembly passes a bill embodying a proposed law but the constitutional provisions in respect to the action of the governor on bills have to be fulfilled before a law is enacted.

Bills for Raising Revenue.

Section 2. Bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives. The senate may propose amendments.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 14:

"All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives, but the senate may propose amendments as in other bills."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Printing and Reference of Bills.

Section 3. Before consideration, a bill shall be referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 2:

"No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Members Interested in Bill Not to Vote.

Section 4. A member of the general assembly who has a private interest in a measure or bill shall disclose the fact to the house of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 33:

"A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the general assembly shall disclose the fact to the house of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Change: The words "personal or" have been omitted because they do not help to express the plain meaning of the section. The distinction sought to be made is between public and private interests. A personal

interest as, for instance, a personal interest in a particular hospital seeking an appropriation, is not objectionable, and it was not the intent of the section that a member should expose such a personal interest to the house of which he is a member.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Amendments and Conference Committee.

Section 5. An amendment to a bill shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. An amendment by one house shall be concurred in by the other and a report of a committee of conference shall be adopted by either house only by the vote of a majority of the members taken by yeas and nays. The names of the members voting for and of those voting against such amendment or report shall be entered on the journal. A bill shall not be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its original purpose.

Note.

Source: (1) Part of Article III, section 4:

"* * * all amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill."

(2) Article III, section 5:

"No amendment to bills by one house shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either house only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals."

(3) Part of Article III, section 1:

"* * * no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either house, as to change its original purpose."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Notice of Local or Special Bills.

Section 6. At least thirty days before the introduction of a local or special bill, notice of the intention to introduce the same shall be published in the locality where the matter or thing to be affected shall be situated. No such bill shall be finally acted on by either house until the evidence of such notice having been published has been exhibited therein. Notice shall not be required of the intention to introduce a general bill for the repeal of a local or special law.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 8:

"No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefore shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be affected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the general assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the general assembly before such act shall be passed."

Changes in Substance: The provision that "Notice shall not be required of the intention to introduce a general bill for the repeal of a local or special law" is new. The Commission regard the requirement in the present constitution, that notice of the intention to introduce a bill for the repeal of a local or special law shall be published in the locality affected, as unnecessary, and as most burdensome when the general assembly is asked to adopt a general revision or compilation of the laws on a particular subject including the repeal of all prior enactments, whether local or general, relating to the subject.

Changes in Style: The section has been re-written so that the acts mentioned are stated in the order in which they are required to be done.

Final Passage of Bills.

Section 7. Before a bill shall be passed it shall be read at length on three different days in each house; on its final passage the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the members voting for and of those voting against shall be entered on the journals, and a majority of the members elected to each house shall be recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

Note.

Source: Part of Article III, section 4:

"Every bill shall be read at length on three different days in each house; * * * and no bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each house be recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The statement in the present constitution that "every bill shall be read at length on three different days" means that it must be so read before it can be passed. This is made clear in the proposed section.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Signing of Bills by Presiding Officers.

Section 8. The presiding officer of each house shall, in the presence of the house over which he presides, sign bills and joint resolutions passed by the general assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing. The fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 9:

"The presiding officer of each house shall, in the presence of the house over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the general assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

One Subject in Each Law.

Section 9. A law shall contain only one subject. A general appropriation law, a codification, and a compilation or general revision of statutory law shall be deemed to contain only one subject.

Note.

Source: Part of Article III, section 3:

"No bill, except general appropriation bills, shall be passed containing more than one subject * * *."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Change: The provision that a codification, compilation or general revision shall be deemed to contain only one subject is inserted so as to clear the present uncertainty as to whether or not such laws contain more than one subject.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Titles of Laws.

Section 10. The subject of a law shall be clearly expressed in its title. A law may in the body thereof set forth a short title by which it may be cited. A law amending, reviving or extending a law shall set forth in its title the title or the short title of the law affected.

Note.

Source: Part of Article III, section 3:

"No bill * * * shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title."

Changes in Substance: (1) The second sentence is inserted so as to give constitutional sanction to a common and convenient practice.

(2) The purpose of the provisions of the final sentence is to give notice to persons interested of the effect of law upon existing laws specially affected.

There is a distinction between an amendment and an extension of an act. The former merges into the act to which it is an amendment, while an extending statute does not merge, but is a separate and independent enactment. Judge Endlich, in his "Interpretation of Statutes," paragraph 196, lays down the rule that an amendment is so much an integral part of the original act and so complete is the merger that the repeal of the amendment does not revive, but carries down the portion of the original act amended, and vice versa, a repeal of such portion of the original act also repeals the amendment thereto. On the other hand, the Supreme Court in *Wetling v. Kelley*, 201 Pa. 12, decided that an amending act has no effect whatever on a prior act *extending* the provisions of the original act, nor has the repeal of such amending act any effect upon the extending statute.

Changes in Style: The section is practically new and has been written in accordance with the Commission's rules of style.

Form of Amending, Reviving or Extending Laws.

Section 11. A law amending, reviving or extending a law or conferring the provisions thereof shall set forth in full the part of the law affected, and an amending law shall also set forth in full the part of the law affected as amended.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 6:

"No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Budget and Appropriation Bills.

Section 12. The governor shall submit to the general assembly a budget on or before March 1 of each year in which it shall be in regular session. The budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed appropriations and complete estimates of the revenues and funds available for appropriation for the two ensuing fiscal years, including appropriations for charitable, educational and benevolent purposes. In submitting proposals for appropriations to charitable, educational or benevolent institutions not under the absolute control of the state government, the governor shall at the same time submit a plan of distribution among the classes of institutions to be benefited.

When the governor presents the budget to the house of representatives, he shall submit a general appropriation bill containing the proposed appropriations for the fiscal years covered by the budget and may also submit any bill embodying recommendations as to sources of revenue.

The presiding officer of the house of representatives shall immediately cause such bills to be introduced.

The general assembly may increase, decrease, strike out or otherwise alter any item in the general appropriation bill, or may add new items thereto.

Until the general appropriation law has been enacted neither house shall consider an appropriation bill other than the general appropriation bill unless the appropriation shall be solely for the immediate needs of the general assembly or unless the governor shall request the general assembly to

act upon the bill in advance of the general appropriation bill.

After the general appropriation law has been enacted, no appropriation shall be made for any purpose, object or item included therein or in the general appropriation bill as submitted by the governor, unless the governor shall request the general assembly to pass a bill making such appropriation.

The general assembly shall not finally adjourn for ten days after the general appropriation bill has been presented to the governor.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter and takes the place of the provisions of Article III, section 15, in the present constitution:

The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the ordinary expenses of the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the commonwealth, interest on the public debt and for public schools: all other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has no budget system. At least forty-four of the states have such a system, either by statute or by constitutional requirements.

The Commission have embodied in the proposed section the following fundamental principles of a practical budget system:

(1) The governor is required to submit to the general assembly at each regular session a plan of proposed appropriations and an estimate of revenues.

(2) The governor is required at the same time to submit a general appropriation bill covering all proposed appropriations and not simply those for the ordinary expenses of government as provided by Article III, section 15, of the present constitution.

(3) The general assembly is required to consider this bill immediately and may alter it in any or every particular. Until a general appropriation law has been enacted, the general assembly cannot consider any appropriation bill other than the general appropriation bill unless for the needs of the general assembly or at the special request of the governor.

(4) After the general appropriation law has been enacted, the matter covered by it cannot again be considered except at the special request of the governor.

(5) The general assembly cannot adjourn for ten days after the general appropriation bill has been presented to the governor. This makes it impossible for the general assembly to lose its opportunity to pass the bill over the governor's veto. In other words, it provides that both the general assembly and the governor must take a full share of the responsibility for the appropriation laws.

Appropriations to Charitable and Educational Institutions.

Section 13. An appropriation for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes may be made to a class of corporations, associations or institutions not under the absolute control of the state government, engaged in work or service for the public good, as such classes may be defined by law. Such work or service shall conform to standards of excellence prescribed by law or by an agency created by law.

An appropriation to such a class shall be divided among its members in accordance with a plan uniform in its application to them, as prescribed by law. No law shall designate such a corporation, association or institution as the beneficiary of an appropriation.

Each item containing such an appropriation shall be voted on separately in each house before final action is taken upon the bill unless it shall receive the support of two-thirds of the members elected. The votes of each house shall be taken by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and of those voting against the item shall be entered on the journal.

Corporations, associations and institutions receiving such appropriations shall account therefor to the general assembly or to an agency prescribed by law and shall be subject to inspection by the state government.

After the establishment of one or more state universities, no appropriation for an educational purpose shall be made by the state government to a corporation, association or institution, or to a class of corporations, associations or institutions, not under the absolute control of the state government or of a municipality.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 17:

"No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the state, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house."

Changes in Substance: This is practically a new section.

Upon the question whether private charity should receive state aid at all, the Commission is divided, but a majority favor giving such aid.

The Commission is unanimously of the opinion that if such aid is to be given, it should be given in accordance with the system set forth in the proposed section. A survey of the commonwealth's charitable institutions and an impartial determination of their actual needs will place the whole matter of charitable appropriations upon a sounder basis than at present.

Under Article III, section 15, of the present constitution, charitable appropriations are required to be by separate bills. The Commission are unanimously of the opinion that this system is inefficient and therefore undesirable.

The special reference to normal schools in Article III, section 17, of the present constitution, has been omitted because all normal schools are now under the absolute control of the commonwealth.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Appropriations to Denominational Institutions.

Section 14. No appropriations shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any denominational or sectarian institution, corporation or association.

Note.

Source: Part of Article III, section 18:

"No appropriations, * * * shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes * * * to any denominational or sectarian institution, corporation or association."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The substance of the clauses in section 18 of the present constitution which refer to appropriations to persons or communities has been transferred to sections 15 and 16 of this article. The provisions in this section relating to appropriations to denominational and sectarian institutions are taken verbatim from the present constitution.

Certain Appropriations Permitted.

Section 15. Appropriations may be made for the payment of pensions and gratuities for military services; for the payment of pensions for the retirement of classes of officers and employees of the state government and school districts; for the relief of persons or municipalities injured or damaged by surface subsidence resulting from past or future mining of anthracite coal; for relief consequent upon grave public disasters or calamities; for the payment to funds under public control for the benefit of classes of persons who are to be the recipients of public assistance; and for the payment of the debts of municipalities contracted to enable the commonwealth to repel invasions, suppress domestic insurrection or defend itself in time of war.

Note.

Source: Part of Article III, section 18:

"No appropriations except for pensions for gratuities for military services shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community * * *"

Changes in Substance: (1) Provision validating payment of pensions for the retirement of officers and employees of the state government and school districts. Article III, section 20, clause (o) would prevent an act giving a pension to a designated judge or other officer.

(2) Provision validating appropriations for the relief of persons or municipalities hereafter injured or damaged by the surface subsidence resulting from the past or future mining of anthracite coal.

Clarifying Changes: This section covers appropriations in the nature of gifts which would otherwise be held unconstitutional because of the provisions in the proposed section 16 (Article III, section 18, of the present constitution, as quoted above).

The final clause in regard to the debt of municipalities is inserted because of the provisions of Article VIII, section 8, as proposed (Article IX, section 9, of the present constitution), prohibiting the state government from assuming the debt of a municipality except to enable the commonwealth to repel invasion, to suppress insurrection or to defend itself in war. If the state government can assume the debt of a municipality under certain circumstances, it must also be able to appropriate money to pay the debt.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed in a language of the section.

Gratuities and Extra Compensation Forbidden.

Section 16. Except as in this constitution expressly provided, no appropriation shall be made by the state government for charitable, benevolent or educational purposes to any person or community, and no law shall authorize a gratuity by the state government, give extra compensation after services have been rendered or contract made, or appropriate money to pay a claim against the commonwealth without previous authority of law.

Note.

Source: (1) Article III, section 11:

"No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the commonwealth without previous authority of law."

(2) Part of Article III, section 18:

"No appropriations, except for pensions or gratuities for military services, shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes, to any person or community * * *"

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The language of Article III, section 18, of the present constitution, is ambiguous. It is not clear whether it is intended to prevent all gifts to persons or communities or simply to prevent appropriations to persons or communities to be used by them for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes.

The proposed section is drawn so as to cover both of these contingencies.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Approval and Veto by Governor.

Section 17. Every order, resolution or vote to which the concurrence of both houses shall be necessary, except on the question of adjournment or of agreement to an amendment to this constitution shall, if passed by the general assembly, be presented to the governor. If he approves it,

he shall sign it and it shall then become a law. If he shall not approve it, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it originated, which house shall enter the objections at large upon its journal. If, after reconsideration, two-thirds of the members elected to that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the governor's objections to the other house and if approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house shall become law. The votes of each house shall be taken by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and of those voting against the bill shall be entered on the journal.

If a bill shall not be returned by the governor within ten days after it has been presented to him, it shall become law unless the general assembly by its adjournment prevents its return. In case of such adjournment the bill shall become law unless within thirty days after adjournment the governor shall file it with his objections in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth and shall give notice thereof by public proclamation.

Note.

Source: (1) Article III, section 26:

"Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the governor and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be repassed by two-thirds of both houses, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill."

(2) Article IV, section 15:

"Every bill which shall have passed both houses shall be presented to the governor; if he approve it he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve it he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it shall have originated, which house shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other house by which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that house it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the general assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same with his objections, in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within thirty days after such adjournment."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Approval and Veto of Appropriation Bills.

Section 18. The governor may indicate his approval or disapproval of an appropriation bill by signing or vetoing it as in the case of other bills. If he shall approve one or more items and shall disapprove or reduce one or more other items, he shall return the bill to the house in which it originated setting forth his reasons. The items which he approves shall become law. The items which he disapproves or reduces may be passed over his objections by separate action on each item in the manner prescribed for the passage of bills over his veto. Such items not passed over his objections shall, in accordance with his recommendation, be stricken from the bill or shall become law as reduced by him.

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 16:

"The governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill, making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of

appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless repassed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the executive veto."

Changes in Substance: In practice, under the present constitution, the governor pares down various items of appropriation after the adjournment of the general assembly. It will be noted that under section 12 of this article, as proposed, the general assembly cannot adjourn for ten days after the general appropriation bill has been submitted to the governor. This obliges the governor either to approve or to disapprove all items of such a bill before adjournment of the general assembly and in case of his approval of all or part of an item, requires the general assembly, in turn, to reconsider the matter and to decide whether or not to pass the item in spite of the governor's disapproval.

Clarifying Changes: It is made clear that the governor can cut down a single appropriation; that he can, for example, send back to the general assembly an appropriation bill carrying \$100,000 to a class of hospitals with the statement that he approves it in the sum of \$60,000. Under the present constitution, the governor's power to do this depends upon an opinion of the supreme court which gives to the word "item" the meaning of "any fraction of a lump sum." (*Commonwealth v. Barnett*, 199 Pa. 161.)

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

When Laws Shall Take Effect.

Section 19. A law shall become effective on the first day of January after its enactment unless otherwise provided therein.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. The Commission believe that in ordinary cases some time should elapse between the enactment of a law and the time when it becomes effective, so that the public will have an opportunity to learn its provisions and to accommodate themselves in advance to the changes contemplated.

Local and Special Laws Forbidden.

Section 20. No local or special law shall be enacted:

- (a) Regulating the affairs of a municipality;
- (b) Changing the names of persons or places;
- (c) For the creation or regulation of highways, ferries or bridges, except bridges across streams which form state boundaries;
- (d) Regulating burial grounds or public grounds not belonging to the commonwealth;
- (e) Granting divorces or authorizing the adoption or legitimization of children;
- (f) Regulating elections, except that laws regulating the registration of electors may be applied to cities or boroughs of a specified class only;
- (g) Regulating the organization, jurisdiction and powers of courts of the same class or grade, judicial process, or the administration of justice;
- (h) Regulating liens, the collection of debts or the effect of judicial sales of real estate;
- (i) Regulating schools;
- (j) Fixing the rate of interest;
- (k) Regulating the estates of decedents, minors or persons under disability;
- (l) Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing;
- (m) Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending their charters;
- (n) Exempting property from taxation;
- (o) Granting a benefit, privilege or power;

No local or special law shall be indirectly enacted by the partial repeal of a general law. Laws repealing local or special laws may be enacted.

Note.

Source: (1) Article III, section 7:

"The general assembly shall not pass any local or special law:

- 1 Authorizing the creation, extension or impairing of liens;
- 2 Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts;
- 3 Changing the names of persons or places;
- 4 Changing the venue in civil or criminal cases;
- 5 Authorizing the laying out, opening, altering or maintaining, roads, highways, streets or alleys;
- 6 Relating to ferries or bridges, or incorporating ferry or bridge companies, except for the erection of bridges crossing streams which form boundaries between this and any other state;
- 7 Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys;
- 8 Relating to cemeteries, graveyards, or public grounds not of the state;
- 9 Authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children;
- 10 Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines;
- 11 Incorporating cities, towns or villages, or changing their charters;
- 12 For the opening and conducting of elections, or fixing or changing the place of voting;
- 13 Granting divorces;
- 14 Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts;
- 15 Creating offices, or prescribing the powers and duties of officers in counties, cities, boroughs, townships, election or school districts;
- 16 Changing the law of descent or succession;
- 17 Regulating the practice or jurisdiction of, or changing the rules of evidence in, any judicial proceeding or inquiry before courts, aldermen, justices of the peace, sheriffs, commissioners, arbitrators, auditors, masters in chancery or other tribunals, or providing or changing methods for the collection of debts, or the enforcing of judgments, or prescribing the effect of judicial sales of real estate;
- 18 Regulating the fees, or extending the powers and duties of aldermen, justices of the peace, magistrates or constables;
- 19 Regulating the management of public schools, the building or repairing of school houses, and the raising of money for such purposes;
- 20 Fixing the rate of interest;
- 21 Affecting the estates of minors or persons under disability, except after due notice to all parties in interest, to be recited in the special enactment;
- 22 Remitting fines, penalties, and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury;
- 23 Exempting property from taxation;
- 24 Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing;
- 25 Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof;
- 26 Granting to any corporation, association or individual any special or exclusive privilege or immunity, or to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down a railroad track;
- 27 Nor shall the general assembly indirectly enact such special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed;
- 28 Nor shall any law be passed granting powers, or privileges in any case where the granting of such powers and privileges shall have been provided for by general law, nor where the courts have jurisdiction to grant the same or give the relief asked for."

(2) Article VIII, section 7:

"All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens or for the registration of electors shall be uniform throughout the state; but laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only, provided that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class."

(3) Part of Article V, section 26;

"All laws relating to courts shall be general and of uniform operation, and the organization, jurisdiction and powers of all courts of the same class or grade, so far as regulated by law, and the force and effect of the process and judgment of such courts, shall be uniform; * * *

Changes in Substance: (1) In clause (a) "a municipality" has been substituted for "counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts." This makes the clause cover poor districts under the present organization of the state and cover also any other kind of municipality which may be created in the future.

(2) In clause (f) boroughs as well as cities are included. There would appear to be no valid reason why the exception should not apply to boroughs as well as to cities.

(3) Clause (1) takes the place of clause 20 in the present constitution, omitting the word "public" so that the section will apply also to private schools.

(4) The exception in clause 22 in the present constitution has been omitted.

Clarifying Changes: Clause 16, of the present constitution, "changing the law of descent or succession" refers, strictly speaking, only to devolution of property in cases of intestacy. The commission have assumed that it was intended to have a wider application and have therefore used in clause (k) the words "regulating the estates of decedents."

Changes in Style: The section has been very considerably shortened, without omitting any substantive provision. The following analysis will show to which of the new clauses the substance of each of the clauses of the present constitution has been transferred. (The numerals refer to the number of the clauses in the present constitution.)

1 to (h)

2 to (a). The provisions of clauses 10, 11, 14, 15, and 19 are also included in (a), since the phrase "affairs of a municipality" covers "whatever affects the interest or welfare of the inhabitants." (See opinions of the Supreme Court in *Morrison v. Bachert*, 112 Pa. 322; *Frost v. Cherry*, 122 Pa. 417; *Sample v. Pittsburgh*, 212 Pa. 533; *Montgomery v. Commonwealth*, 91 Pa. 125; *In re Pottstown Borough*, 117 Pa. 538.)

3 to (b)

4 to (g)

5 to (c). The words "laying out, opening, altering or maintaining" are included in the words "creation or regulation." The word "highways" has been used to cover the different kinds of highways named in the present constitution.

6 to (c). The words "relating to" have been included in the words "creation or regulation," which are more accurate. The clause "or incorporating ferry or bridge companies" has been omitted because included in clause (m).

7 to (c). "Vacating" is included in the word "regulation." Specific reference to town plats has been omitted because vacating a town plat must have the effect either of regulating highways or of regulating the affairs of a municipality. In one event the situation is covered by clause (c) and in the other event by clause (a).

8 to (d)

9 to (e)

10 to (a)

11 to (a)

12 to (f). The exception in (f) with respect to registration laws is taken from Article VIII, section 7, of the present constitution.

13 to (e)

14 to (a)

15 to (a) except that the reference to election districts is covered by (f).

16 to (k)

17 to (g). It will be noted that in the present clause the grammar is defective although the meaning is fairly clear. There is no such thing as "the practice of any judicial proceeding." The provisions of the first part of Article X, section 26, of the present constitution, are also included in (g).

18 to (h). "The collection of debts" includes "the enforcing of judgments."

19 to (g)

20 to (i)

21 to (j)

22 to (k)

- 23 to (o)
 24 to (o)
 25 to (l)
 26 to (m)
 27 to (o)
 28 to final unlettered paragraph.
 29 to section 26-D, of Article III.

The language of clause 27. was probably intended to apply only to special benefits, powers and privileges, such, for instance, as the granting of a divorce. If this is the correct interpretation of the provision of the present constitution, it is included in clause (o), as proposed, which forbids a special law "granting a benefit, privilege or power." If the language quoted from the present constitution means more than this, the exact meaning is not clear to us. If it is intended to express the idea that a general law cannot grant a benefit, privilege or power which the courts are empowered to grant, it simply repeats the principle expressed in Article V, section 1, that "the judicial power of the commonwealth is vested" in the courts and cannot therefore be exercised by the law-making authority. If it is intended to prevent administrative officers from exercising concurrent jurisdiction with the courts, it can apply only to matters relating to "the conduct of elections" (Article V, section 19, as proposed; Article V, section 21, of the present constitution), since all other powers of the courts are necessarily exclusive because either judicial or appointive.

Damages for Injuries.

Section 21. Laws may be enacted requiring the payment by employers, or by employers and employes jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employes arising in the course of their employment and for occupational diseases of employes, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death and regardless of fault of employer or employe, fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and its maximum and minimum limits, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof. In no other case shall a limit be set by law upon the amount to be recovered for injuries to persons or property. In case of death from injuries, the right of action therefor shall survive and shall be exercised by persons as designated by law.

Note.

Source: Part of Article III, section 21:

"The general assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employes and employes jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employes arising in the course of their employment, and for occupational diseases of employes, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death and regardless of fault of employer or employe, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof but in no other cases shall the general assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the general assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted * * *" (Amendment of November 2, 1915.)

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The substance of the last sentence of Article III, section 21 of the present constitution, is transferred to Article IX, section 9-E, because in the constitution as proposed all provisions pertaining exclusively to corporations are placed under Article IX.

Land Titles.

Section 22. Laws may be enacted providing that the state government or the counties may register, transfer, insure or guarantee titles to lands, and providing for the determination of interests in such lands and for the creation of indemnity funds. For such purposes courts may be

established and judicial powers may be conferred upon officers of the state government or of the counties, subject to the right of appeal by the parties interested to the courts.

Note.

Source: Amendment of November 2, 1915, which has no article or section number:

"Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the state, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing courts as may be designated by the legislature, and by the establishment of such new courts as may be deemed necessary. In matters arising in and under the operation of such system, judicial powers, with right of appeal, may be conferred by the legislature upon county recorders and upon other officers by it designated. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing such titles after the first or original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers, which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The section has been considerably shortened by the elimination of unnecessary phrases.

Militia.

Section 23. Laws shall be enacted to provide for the arming, organization, maintenance and discipline of the citizens of the commonwealth for its defense. Persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms may be exempted by law from military service.

Note.

Source: Article XI, section 1:

"The freemen of this commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The general assembly shall provide for maintaining the militia by appropriations from the treasury of the commonwealth, and may exempt from military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: In the constitution of 1874 this section for the first time appeared as a separate article, with one section. The Commission regard it as unnecessary to treat this subject in a separate article because it can be completely dealt with in one section and because, in its general nature, it is like other provisions in Article III. The word citizen is employed rather than freemen because all persons in this state are free.

The language has been changed in accordance with the Commission's rules of style.

Streams.

Section 24. Laws shall be enacted to provide for maintaining the purity of streams.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter, inserted so as to impose upon the law-making power a constitutional mandate to perform what the Commission consider a very important duty.

Legislation at Special Sessions.

Section 25. At a special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the governor calling such session.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 25:

"When the general assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the governor calling such session."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Change of Capital.

Section 26. No law changing the location of the capital shall be valid unless ratified by a majority of the electors of the commonwealth voting on the question.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 28:

"No law changing the location of the capital of the state shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Change: It has been made clear that only a majority of the electors voting on the question, not a majority of all the electors who vote, must ratify the proposed law.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

ARTICLE IV.
THE EXECUTIVE.

Preliminary Note.

Source: Article IV.

Arrangement: The order of subjects is as follows:

Vesting of executive power—section 1.

Governor—sections 2 to 12, inclusive.

Lieutenant-Governor—section 13.

Vacancy in office of governor or of lieutenant-governor—sections 14, 15, 16.

Secretary of the commonwealth—section 17.

Secretary of internal affairs—section 18.

Auditor general and state treasurer—section 19.

State contracts—sections 20, 21.

Seal and commissions—section 22.

Executive Power.

Section 1. The executive power of the commonwealth shall be vested in a governor, a lieutenant-governor, a secretary of the commonwealth, an attorney general, an auditor general, a state treasurer, a secretary of internal affairs, a commissioner of education, and in other executive officers as prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 1, which reads:

"The executive department of this commonwealth shall consist of a governor, lieutenant-governor, secretary of the commonwealth, attorney general, auditor general, state treasurer, secretary of internal affairs and a superintendent of public instruction."

Changes in Substance: The clause "other executive officers as prescribed by law" is new. It permits the creation of new executive departments co-ordinate with those specifically mentioned. The experience of the federal government shows that it is wise to allow for this kind of growth.

Changes in Style: (1) The section is made to conform to the first sections of the legislative and judicial articles by vesting the executive power of the commonwealth in

certain officers, being all the executive officers named in the constitution, and in "other executive officers as prescribed by law." The present constitution states that the executive department consists of certain officers. This is inaccurate, because the executive department or branch of the state government consists of all of its officers.

(2) The title of superintendent of public instruction is changed to commissioner of education because a state council of education with a state commissioner of education as its chief executive officer is provided for in Article XI, section 2.

Qualifications of Governor.

Section 2. The governor shall be a citizen of the United States at least thirty years of age. He shall have been a resident of the state for seven years next preceding his election unless absent on the public business of the United States or of the state government.

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 5, which reads:

"No person shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant-governor except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of thirty years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of the state, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this state."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Change: Under the present constitution it is not clear whether the absence on public business referred to in section 5 includes not only public business of the state government, but also public business of a municipality. For instance, if a man had been for some years in Europe investigating highway conditions for the city of Pittsburgh, would he be eligible to the governorship? The proposed form answers this question in the negative.

Changes in Style: (1) The lieutenant-governor is not mentioned because his qualifications are covered by section 13 of this article.

(2) "Inhabitant" is changed to the more common word "resident." The fourteenth amendment to the constitution of the United States makes all persons born or naturalized in the United States and subject to the jurisdiction thereof "citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside." Since it is intended that the governor should be not only a citizen of the United States, but also a citizen of the commonwealth, he should be required to reside in the state, so as to conform to the language of the federal constitution.

Election of Governor.

Section 3. The governor shall be chosen by the electors of the commonwealth at the places where they shall vote for representatives. The returns of the election shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the president of the senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both houses of the general assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be governor. If two or more shall have the same and the highest number of votes, one of them shall be chosen governor by the joint vote of the members of both houses.

Note.

Source: Part of Article IV, section 2, which reads:

"* * * he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for representatives. The returns of every election for governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the president of the senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both houses of the general assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen governor by the joint vote of the members of both houses. * * *"

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: (1) The reference to the general elections is omitted because covered by Article VIII, section 1, of the constitution as proposed.

(2) The words "if two or more shall have the same and the highest number of votes" are substituted for the words "if two or more be equal and highest in votes," for the sake of more accurate English.

Contested Election of Governor.

Section 4. A contested election of a governor shall be determined by a committee selected from both houses of the general assembly and formed and regulated as prescribed by law.

The chief justice of the supreme court shall preside at the trial of such a contested election. He shall determine questions regarding the admissibility of evidence and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law.

Note.

Source: (1) Part of Article IV, section 2, as follows:

"* * * Contested elections (governor and lieutenant-governor) shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both houses of the general assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law."

(2) Part of Article IV, section 17, which reads:

"The chief justice of the supreme court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of governor or lieutenant-governor, and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial * * *."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: (1) The reference to the lieutenant-governor in Article IV, section 2 of the present constitution is omitted because covered by section 13.

(2) The last sentence of Article IV, section 17, of the present constitution, is transferred to Article IV, section 5, of the constitution as proposed, thus leaving this section to deal only with contested elections.

Term of Governor.

Section 5. The governor shall hold office for four years from the third Tuesday of January succeeding his election or until his successor shall qualify. A person elected governor shall not be eligible for the succeeding term.

Note.

Source: (1) Article IV, section 3, which reads:

"The governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election, and not be eligible to the office for the next succeeding term."

(2) Part of Article IV, section 17, as follows:

"* * * The governor and lieutenant-governor shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified."

Clarifying Changes: In the second sentence the words "A person elected governor" are used so as to make it clear that a lieutenant-governor who has discharged the duties of governor because of the governor's death or disability may nevertheless be elected governor at the next gubernatorial election.

Changes in style: The reference to the lieutenant-governor, in Article IV, section 17, of the present constitution, is omitted because covered by section 13.

Supreme Executive Power.

Section 6. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

Note.

Source: The first clause of Article IV, section 2:

"The supreme executive power shall be vested in the governor, who shall take care that the law be faithfully executed; * * *"

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The wording of the present constitution is copied verbatim.

Military Power.

Section 7. The governor shall be the commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the commonwealth, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the service of the United States.

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 7, which reads:

"The governor shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the commonwealth, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the actual service of the United States."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The word "actual" is omitted because it adds nothing to the meaning.

Appointing Power.

Section 8. The governor shall appoint a secretary of the commonwealth, an attorney general, a secretary of internal affairs and a commissioner of education, to serve during his pleasure and other officers as prescribed by law.

When the senate is in regular session, the governor shall exercise the power to appoint an officer only after nomination to the senate and by and with the advice and consent of a majority of its members, except where he shall appoint to fill a vacancy occurring within ten days before final adjournment of the session.

The governor may fill by appointment a vacancy in an office to which he may appoint. If he shall appoint to an appointive office during a recess of the senate or to fill a vacancy occurring within ten days before the final adjournment of a regular session thereof, such appointment shall be valid until the end of the next regular session of the senate, and the person so appointed shall be deemed to have been rejected by the senate at such session unless nominated by the governor and confirmed by the senate.

The governor may fill by appointment a vacancy in the office of auditor general or of state treasurer and in any other elective office which he may be authorized to fill. Such vacancy shall be filled by election on the next election day appropriate to the office which shall fall not less than sixty days after the occurrence of the vacancy. Such appointee shall serve until the person so elected shall take office as prescribed by law.

If a power of appointment to an appointive or elective office shall arise during a session of the senate and not within ten days before final adjournment, the governor shall at such session, nominate a proper person for the office. If a power of appointment to an appointive office shall arise within ten days before final adjournment of a session of the senate or during a recess of the senate, he shall, at the next session of the senate nominate a proper person for the office. In either case, if the senate shall reject a nomination and shall notify the governor that it will not adjourn within ten days, he shall nominate another person for the office. If he shall fail to nominate as herein required, he may not appoint to the office except after nomination to the senate and by and with the advice and consent of a majority of its members.

If the nomination of a person to an office shall be rejected by the senate he shall not be appointed to such office before the next session of the senate.

In acting on executive nominations, the senate shall sit with open doors. The vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.

Note.

Source: (1) Article IV, section 8, which reads:

"He shall nominate and, by and with the advice and consent of two-thirds of all the members of the senate, appoint a secretary of the commonwealth and an attorney general during pleasure, a superintendent of public instruction for four years, and such other officers of the commonwealth as he is or may be authorized by the constitution or by law to appoint; he shall have power to fill all vacancies that may happen, in offices to which he may appoint, during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session; he shall have power to fill any vacancy that may happen, during the recess of the senate, in the office of auditor general, state treasurer, secretary of internal affairs or superintendent of public instruction, in a judicial office, or in any other elective office which he is or may be authorized to fill; if the vacancy shall happen during the session of the senate, the governor shall nominate to the senate, before their final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy; but in any such case of vacancy, in an elective office, a person shall be chosen to said office on the next election day appropriate to such office according to the provisions of this constitution, unless the vacancy shall happen within two calendar months immediately preceding such election day, in which case the election for said office shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to such office. In acting on executive nominations the senate shall sit with open doors, and in confirming or rejecting the nominations of the governor, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal." (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

(2) Article V, section 25, which reads:

"Any vacancy happening by death, resignation or otherwise in any court of record, shall be filled by appointment by the governor, to continue till the first Monday of January next succeeding the first general election, which shall occur three or more months after the happening of such vacancy."

Changes in Substance: (1) The secretary of internal affairs is to be appointed by the governor, and not elected as at present. His election is by inference a constitutional mandate, since in Article IV, section 8, of the present constitution, above quoted, he is placed in a list ending with the words "or in any other elective office." The Commission believe that he should be appointed because he is simply a subordinate executive officer having the same relation to the governor as the attorney general or the secretary of the commonwealth. The state treasurer and auditor general are in a very different position because of their financial responsibilities.

(2) A majority of the members of the senate is required to consent to appointments, instead of two-thirds, as heretofore. The Commission believe that to require consent of two-thirds is to increase the probability of deadlocks and that the majority rule, as established by Article II, section 2, of the constitution of the United States, is better.

(3) New provisions have been introduced so as to carry into effect the principle that the governor should, so far as possible, obtain the consent of the senate to all appointments. The operation of these provisions can best be explained by the following illustrations:

(a) The secretary of the commonwealth dies while the senate is in recess. The governor immediately appoints A to fill the vacancy. During its next session the senate refuses to consent to the appointment of A.

Under the present constitution the governor can wait until the end of the session and can then reappoint A for two more years. Under the proposed new section (lines 40 to 42) the governor could not appoint a person who had been so rejected.

(b) A vacancy is filled as in (a). During the next session of the senate the governor fails to send in any nomination for the office.

Under the present constitution he can wait until the end of the session and can then reappoint A or appoint B. Under the proposed new section he would lose his power of appointment by the provisions of lines 36 to 39.

(c) A vacancy is filled as in (a). During the next session of the senate the governor sends several nominations to the senate, but does not nominate A. All the nominations are rejected.

Under the present constitution, the governor can wait until the end of the session and can then reappoint A. Under the proposed new section he could not do this, because by lines 40 to 42, A would be in the position of a rejected nominee.

(d) Under the present constitution, if the secretary of the commonwealth dies just before the senate convenes, it is doubtful whether the governor can wait until after the senate convenes and then appoint a successor without the senate's consent. Probably he cannot.

In the proposed section it is made clear that the governor must try to obtain the consent of the senate if the appointment is made or the vacancy occurs during a session of the senate and that in either case he cannot after adjournment appoint a person rejected by the senate.

(4) In paragraph 4, line 23, "two calendar months" has been changed to "sixty days."

(5) In paragraph 4, the provision in the present constitution, Article V, section 25, that the appointee of the governor to a judicial vacancy shall hold office until the first Monday in January next preceding the first general election has been changed for the sake of uniformity with the provisions relating to other appointees of the governor, to the provision that such appointee shall serve until the person elected to the vacancy shall take office as prescribed by law.

(6) It is provided (lines 20 to 24) that judicial vacancies ("any other elective office which he may be authorized to fill") shall be filled by election on the next appropriate election day falling not less than sixty days after the occurrence of the vacancy. The time limit set by the present constitution (Article IX, section 25) is three months. The change is in the interest of uniformity and to avoid the conflict now existing between Article IV, section 8, and Article V, section 25, of the present constitution.

(7) In the present constitution there is no express statement as to the duration of an appointment to an elective office. In the proposed new section it is provided (lines 24 and 25) that such an appointment shall be valid until the person elected to fill the vacancy shall take office.

Changes in Style: The provisions of the section have been arranged as follows:

- (a) Duty to appoint constitutional officers.
- (b) Duty to obtain consent of senate if in session.
- (c) Vacancies in appointive offices.
- (d) Vacancies in appointive offices.
- (e) Duty to obtain consent of senate in all cases so far as possible.
- (f) Disqualification of a rejected nominee.
- (g) Procedure of senate.

Pardoning Power.

Section 9. The governor may remit fines and forfeitures, and may grant reprieves, commutations of sentence and pardons, except in cases of impeachment. He shall commute a sentence or grant a pardon only on the recommendation in writing of the lieutenant-governor, the secretary of the commonwealth, the attorney general and the secretary of internal affairs, or for any three of them, after full hearing, upon due public notice and in open session. Such recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be recorded and filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth.

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 9, which reads:

"He shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutations of sentence and pardons, except in cases of impeachment; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except upon the recommendation in writing of the lieutenant-governor, secretary of the commonwealth, attorney general and secretary of internal affairs, or any three of them, after full hearing

upon due public notice and in open session, and such recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be recorded and filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Power to Require Information.

Section 10. The governor may require information in writing from the executive officers of the state government with respect to their duties.

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 10, which reads:

"He may require information in writing from the officers of the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: "Executive officers of the state government" has been used because the word "department" has been employed to mean a principal sub-division of the executive branch of the government.

Duty to Inform General Assembly.

Section 11. The governor shall, from time to time, give to the general assembly information of the state of the commonwealth, and shall recommend to its consideration in such measures as he may judge expedient.

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 11, which reads:

"He shall, from time to time, give to the general assembly information of the state of the commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Power to Adjourn or Convene General Assembly.

Section 12. The governor in case of disagreement between the two houses of the general assembly with respect to the time of adjournment, may adjourn them to such time as he may think proper not exceeding four months. He may on extraordinary occasions convene, by proclamation, the general assembly and he may convene, by proclamation, the senate for the transaction of executive business.

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 12, which reads:

"He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the general assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two houses with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the senate in extraordinary occasions by proclamation for the transaction of executive business."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The language of the present constitution suggests that the governor can only adjourn the general assembly if the two houses fail to agree upon the time of adjourning a special session. The principle that the governor's power extends to regular as well as special sessions is made clear in the section as proposed.

Changes in Style: The commission's rules of style have been followed.

Lieutenant-Governor.

Section 13. The lieutenant-governor shall have the same qualifications and shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, and for the same term as the governor. He

shall not be eligible to the office of lieutenant-governor for the succeeding term. A contested election of lieutenant-governor shall be conducted in the same manner as a contested election of governor. The lieutenant-governor shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless the senate be equally divided.

Source: (1) Article IV, section 4:

"A lieutenant-governor shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the governor; he shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided."

(2) Article IV, section 17, relative to contested elections, which has been transferred to Article IV, section 4 as proposed, omitting reference to the lieutenant-governor, has, in the section here proposed been expressly applied to the lieutenant-governor.

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The requirement of Article IV, section 4, of the present constitution, that the lieutenant governor shall be "subject to the same provisions as the governor" refers only to his ineligibility to re-election and to the method of determining a contested election. Both have been expressly covered by the proposed new section and the indefinite phrase, "subject to the same provisions," has been dropped.

Succession to Governorship.

Section 14. If the office of governor shall be vacant the lieutenant-governor shall become governor. If the governor shall fail to qualify or shall be under a disability, the powers, duties and emoluments of his office until the end of the governor's term or until he shall qualify or his disability shall be removed shall devolve on the lieutenant-governor, or, if his office shall be vacant or he shall be under a disability, then the president pro tempore of the senate, or if his office shall be vacant or he shall be under a disability, then on a person elected by a majority of the members of the general assembly. For the purpose of such election, the general assembly may convene in special session without a proclamation of the governor upon a call signed by five members of each house.

Note.

Source: (1) Article IV, section 13:

"In case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office, for the remainder of the term, or until the disability be removed, shall devolve upon the lieutenant-governor."

(2) Part of Article IV, section 14:

"In case of a vacancy in the office of lieutenant-governor, or when the lieutenant-governor shall be impeached by the house of representatives or shall be unable to exercise the duties of his office, the powers, duties and emoluments thereof for the remainder of the term or until the disability be removed shall devolve upon the president pro tempore of the senate, and the president pro tempore of the senate shall in like manner become governor if a vacancy or disability shall occur in the office of governor: * * *"

Changes in Substance: The section as proposed provides a method of filling a vacancy in the office of governor or of providing for the governor's disability, in case there is a vacancy in the office of the governor or the governor is under a disability and at the same time there exists a vacancy in the office of lieutenant-governor or the lieutenant-governor is under a disability, and also, there is a vacancy in the office of president pro tempore or he is under a disability.

Clarifying Changes: The section as proposed makes it clear that if the office of governor becomes vacant, the lieutenant-governor or the president pro tempore of the senate, becomes governor and not merely acting governor; while, if the governor fails to qualify or is under a disability the lieutenant-governor or the president pro tempore of the senate, does not become governor but merely

exercises the power of governor until the disability is removed or the governor's term expires.

Changes in Style: Instead of enumerating the causes of a vacancy, they have all been expressed in the clause, "if the office of the governor shall be vacant."

Succession in Lieutenant-Governorship.

Section 15. If the office of lieutenant-governor shall be vacant or he shall fail to qualify or shall be absent or under a disability, the powers, duties and emoluments of his office shall devolve on the president pro tempore of the senate, until the end of his term or until he shall qualify or return or his disability shall be removed. In such event the seat in the senate of the president pro tempore of the senate shall become vacant.

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 14:

"In case of a vacancy in the office of lieutenant-governor, or when the lieutenant-governor shall be impeached by the house of representatives, or shall be unable to exercise the duties of his office the powers, duties and emoluments thereof for the remainder of the term, or until the disability be removed, shall devolve upon the president pro tempore of the senate; and the president pro tempore of the senate shall in like manner become governor if a vacancy or disability shall occur in the office of governor his seat as senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become governor, and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the senate."

Changes in Substance: The contingency of failure to qualify has been specially mentioned so that if a person elected lieutenant-governor shall die before qualifying the duties of the lieutenant-governor will be exercised by the president pro tempore of the senate and not by the preceding lieutenant-governor who, by Article IV, section 17, of the present constitution, would hold office until his successor qualified.

Changes in Style: The causes of a vacancy have all been expressed in the clause "If the office of lieutenant-governor shall be vacant."

Determination of Disability.

Section 16. The fact of disability of the governor, or of the lieutenant-governor, or of a person upon whom the powers and duties of either office would otherwise devolve, shall be determined only by supreme court on the address of the general assembly, agreed to by a majority of the members of each house, or, if the general assembly be not in session, on the written address of such majority.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter: It covers the situation which would arise if a governor or a lieutenant-governor should have a prolonged illness or should temporarily or permanently lose his mind.

Under the present constitution, any executive officer except the governor, the lieutenant-governor and the superintendent of public instruction, could be removed, in such a contingency either by the appointing power or by the governor upon address of two-thirds of the senate (Article VI, section 4), and a judge not a member of the supreme court could be removed by the governor on the address of two-thirds of each house of the general assembly (Article V, section 15). The Commission propose an appointed commissioner of education instead of the superintendent of public instruction (see Article IV, section 8 and Article X, section 1). This leaves only the governor, the lieutenant-governor and the justices of the supreme court for whose removal no method is now provided except impeachment.

It is therefore important that there should be lodged in a permanent body the power to determine whether or not the disability of the governor or of the lieutenant-governor is such as to justify filling the office with another person. The disability of a supreme court justice cannot well be determined by his associates. Such disability impairs only one of a body of seven men. It therefore seems best not to attempt to provide for a determination of the fact of disability of a supreme court justice.

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

Section 17. The secretary of the commonwealth shall keep a record of the official acts and proceedings of the governor, and perform other duties as prescribed by law. He may be required by either house of the general assembly to exhibit his record with the papers, minutes and vouchers relating thereto.

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 18:

"The secretary of the commonwealth shall keep a record of all official acts and proceedings of the governor, and when required lay the same, with all papers, minutes and vouchers relating thereto, before either branch of the general assembly, and perform such other duties as may be enjoined upon him by law."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Section 18. Until otherwise prescribed by law, the secretary of internal affairs shall exercise the powers and perform the duties prescribed by law when this constitution becomes effective. His department shall embrace a bureau of industrial statistics.

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Auditor General and State Treasurer.

Section 19. The auditor general and the state treasurer shall be chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. Each shall hold his office for four years and neither shall be eligible for the succeeding term.

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 21:

"The terms of the secretary of internal affairs, the auditor general, and the state treasurer shall each be four years; and they shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the state at general elections, but a state treasurer, elected in the year one thousand nine hundred and nine, shall serve for three years, and his successors shall be elected at the general election in the year one thousand nine hundred and twelve, and in every fourth year thereafter. No person elected to the office of auditor general or state treasurer shall be capable of holding the same office for two consecutive terms." (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

Changes in Substance: The secretary of internal affairs is omitted because it is recommended that his office be made appointive. See note to Article IV, section 8 as proposed.

Changes in Style: The words "at general elections" are omitted because this requirement is stated in Article VII, section 1 as proposed.

State Contracts.

Section 20. No member of the general assembly or officer or employe of the state government shall be interested in a contract with the state government, or in furnishing thereto materials or supplies.

Note.

Source: Part of Article III, section 12:

"* * * no member or officer of any department of the government shall be in any way interested in such contracts" (contracts for stationery, printing, paper and fuel used in the legislative and other departments of the state government, for printing and binding and for repairing and furnishing the halls and rooms used by the general assembly and its committees) "* * *."

Changes in Substance: The section proposed extends the principle that an officer shall not be interested in contracts with the state government to all contracts for the selling or leasing of property or in rendering to the state government for compensation services other than official services. The present constitution merely prevents the officer having an interest in contracts for printing and binding for the state government and supplying furnishings and fuel for the capitol buildings, repairs thereto and paper and stationery for the state government.

The section as proposed extends the prohibition to all employes of the state government as well as to all officers. The present constitution confines the prohibition to officers.

Public Printing and Supplies.

Section 21. The printing and binding for the state government shall be done under contract or by the state government. Furnishings and fuel for the capitol buildings and paper and stationery for the state government shall be made or produced by the state government or procured under contract. Contracts for work or material designated in this section shall be awarded to the lowest responsible bidder subject to the approval of the auditor general and of the state treasurer.

Source: Part of Article III, section 12:

"All stationery, printing, paper and fuel used in the legislative and other departments of government shall be furnished, and the printing, binding and distributing of the laws, journals, department reports and all other printing and binding, and the repairing and furnishing the halls and rooms used for the meetings of the general assembly and its committees, shall be performed under contract to be given to the lowest responsible bidder below such maximum price and under such regulations as shall be prescribed by law; * * *."

Changes in Substance: (1) The state government is permitted to do its own printing and binding instead of being required to let all such work on contract. This would permit a change in the system if a change should seem desirable.

(2) "Fuel used in the legislative and other departments of government" has been changed to "fuel for the capitol buildings" because that is the principal place of its use where procuring by contract is both feasible and prudent.

(3) The requirement in regard to repairs of the halls and rooms of the general assembly is omitted because the state is now in a position to do its repair work at the capitol buildings.

(4) The provision that every contract must be at a figure below a maximum price prescribed by law is omitted, because the Commission believe that the public interests will be entirely protected by requiring the contract to be awarded only to the lowest responsible bidder and to be approved by the auditor general and by the state treasurer.

(5) The approval of the governor is dispensed with because in practice his approval has necessarily become a mere matter of routine involving no real personal consideration of the proposed contract.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Seal and Commissions.

Section 22. The present great seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the commonwealth. Commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania. They shall be sealed with the seal of the commonwealth and signed by the governor. --

Note.

Source: Article IV, section 22:

"The present great seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the state. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania,

and be sealed with the state seal and signed by the governor."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

ARTICLE V.

THE JUDICIARY.

Preliminary Note.

Source: Article V of the present Constitution.

Arrangement:

Vesting of judicial power—section 1.
 Supreme court and its jurisdiction—sections 2, 3, 4.
 Superior court and its jurisdiction—sections 5, 6.
 Courts of common pleas and their jurisdiction—sections 7 to 10, inclusive.
 Criminal courts—section 11.
 Orphan's courts—section 12.
 Justices of the peace—sections 13, 14.
 Provisions common to all courts—sections 15 to 20, inclusive.
 Appeals—sections 21, 22.
 Procedural matters—sections 23 to 25, inclusive.

Judicial Power.

Section 1. The judicial power of the commonwealth shall be vested in a supreme court, a superior court, in courts of common pleas, courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' courts, justices of the peace, and in such other courts as may from time to time be established by law.

Note.

Source: Article V, section 1:

"The judicial power of this commonwealth shall be vested in a supreme court, in courts of common pleas, courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' courts, magistrates' courts, and in such other courts as the general assembly may from time to time establish."

Changes in Substance: The superior court is added as a constitutional court.

Changes in Style: The words "justices of the peace" have been used as more accurate than "magistrates' courts."

Supreme Court.

Section 2. The supreme court shall consist of seven judges learned in the law, who shall have the title of justice, chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. They shall hold office for twenty-one years and shall not again be eligible. The judge longest in continuous service shall be chief justice.

Note.

Source: Article V, section 2:

"The supreme court shall consist of seven judges, who shall be elected by the qualified electors of the state at large. They shall hold their offices for the term of twenty-one years, if they so long behave themselves well, but shall not be again eligible. The judge whose commission shall first expire shall be chief justice, and thereafter each judge whose commission shall first expire shall in turn be chief justice."

Changes in Substance: The requirement that the justices of the court shall be learned in the law has been added.

Changes in Style:

(1) The words "who shall have the title of justice" are used because the members of the supreme court are always so designated in practice, although it is desirable that they should be considered "judges" on account

of numerous other provisions of the constitution referring to all judges, including the members of the supreme court.

(2) The language of the final sentence is more accurate than that of the present constitution. "The judge whose commission shall first expire" is frequently a judge, appointed to fill a vacancy and holding a commission which will expire at the end of the next session of the senate.

Jurisdiction of Supreme Court.

Section 3. The jurisdiction of the supreme court shall extend over the state, and the judges thereof shall, by virtue of their offices, be justices of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery in the several counties. It shall have original jurisdiction in cases of injunction where a corporation is a party defendant, of habeas corpus, of mandamus to courts of inferior jurisdiction, and of quo warranto as to officers of the Commonwealth whose jurisdiction extends over the state, but shall not exercise other original jurisdiction. The supreme court shall have jurisdiction to review in all cases the action of other courts and until otherwise prescribed by law the manner of exercising such jurisdiction shall be that prescribed when this constitution becomes effective.

Note.

Source: Article V, section 3:

"The jurisdiction of the supreme court shall extend over the state, and the judges thereof shall, by virtue of their offices, be justices of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery in the several counties; they shall have original jurisdiction in cases of injunction where a corporation is a party defendant, of habeas corpus, of mandamus to courts of inferior jurisdiction, and of quo warranto as to all officers of the commonwealth whose jurisdiction extends over the state, but shall not exercise any other original jurisdiction; they shall have appellate jurisdiction by appeal, certiorari or writ of error in all cases, as is now or may hereafter be provided by law."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Change: Under the present constitution it is not absolutely certain that the supreme court has appellate jurisdiction in all cases. Under the section proposed the court is given the power to review, in all cases, the action of other courts.

Changes in Style: Original jurisdiction in the enumerated cases is vested in the court itself. This accords with actual practice and with the interpretation put upon the language of the present constitution by the supreme court. See *Wheeler v. Phila.*, 77 Pa. 338; *Commonwealth v. Hartranff*, 77 Pa. 154; *Clark v. Borough of Washington*, 145 Pa. 566.

Regulative Power and Duty of Supreme Court.

Section 4. The supreme court shall regulate procedure in courts of record and shall adapt the processes of justice to the necessities of all litigants.

In the discharge of these duties it may regulate forms of action, pleading and practice, the keeping of judicial records, and the conditions under which fees and costs may be remitted and counsel assigned without expense to litigants.

Regulations, when promulgated by the chief justice, shall have the force of law until modified by law and shall operate to repeal laws theretofore enacted inconsistent with such regulations.

Subject to law and to such regulations, courts of record shall have the power to make their own rules.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter covering two principles:

(1) That the supreme court should regulate judicial procedure, and

(2) That the supreme court should specially regulate judicial procedure in behalf of the poor.

The Commission recommend the embodiment of the first of these principles in the constitution because the supreme court is better fitted than the general assembly to adapt judicial procedure to changing conditions. A legislative body is not constituted for the consideration of such questions of detail as necessarily arise in connection with every kind of litigation. Accordingly the Commission have recommended a system similar to that in use in England, where it has met with success and with unusual satisfaction. It will be observed that the force of the rules of the supreme court in this respect is made equal to that of statutes but no greater.

The Commission also recommend that the supreme court should be directed to "adapt the processes of justice to the necessities of all litigants," and, in this connection, shall regulate the condition under which fees and costs may be remitted and counsel assigned without expense to litigants.

Superior Court.

Section 5. The superior court shall consist of seven judges learned in the law, chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. They shall hold office for twenty-one years and shall not again be eligible. The judge longest in continuous service shall be president judge.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. The superior court is made a constitutional court. The provision in regard to the length of the term of a judge of the court, and the prohibition against re-election, are made similar to those which pertain to the judges of the supreme court.

Jurisdiction of Superior Court.

Section 6. Until otherwise prescribed by law, the superior court shall have the jurisdiction vested in it when this constitution becomes effective.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter, made necessary by the preceding section.

Judicial Districts.

Section 7. The state shall be divided by law into judicial districts. A county having fifty thousand inhabitants may constitute a separate district. No county shall be divided in the formation of a district and not more than four counties shall be included in a district.

Note.

Source: (1) Part of Article V, section 5:

"Whenever a county shall contain forty thousand inhabitants it shall constitute a separate judicial district, and shall elect one judge learned in the law; and the general assembly shall provide for additional judges, as the business of said districts may require. Counties containing a population less than is sufficient to constitute separate districts shall be formed into convenient single districts, or, if necessary, may be attached to contiguous districts as the general assembly may provide. * * *

(2) Part of Article V, section 4:

"* * * not more than four counties shall at any time be included in one judicial district organized for said courts."

Changes in Substance: The present constitution requires every county with a population of forty thousand to form a separate district. This is changed so that a county of fifty thousand will be permitted or obliged to become a separate district, according to the judgment of the law-making power.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Courts of Common Pleas.

Section 8. In each county there shall be a court of common pleas consisting of one or more judges learned in the law, chosen by the electors of the judicial district in which the county is situated. They shall hold office for ten years. The judge longest in continuous service shall be the president judge. The office of associate judge not learned in the law is abolished, but associate judges in office when this constitution becomes effective shall hold office for their unexpired terms.

Note.

Source: (1) Part of Article V, section 4:

"Until otherwise directed by law, the courts of common pleas shall continue as at present established, except as herein changed; * * *

(2) Part of Article V, Section 15:

"All judges required to be learned in the law, except the judges of the supreme court shall be elected by the qualified electors of the respective districts over which they are to preside, and shall hold their offices for the period of ten years, if they shall so long behave themselves well; * * *"

(3) Part of Article V, section 5:

"* * * The office of associate judge, not learned in the law, is abolished in counties forming separate districts; but the several associate judges in office when this constitution shall be adopted shall serve for their unexpired terms."

Changes in Substance: (1) The Commission suggest that the long-established practice in regard to the office of president judge be made part of the constitution for the sake of uniformity with the sections dealing with the other courts.

(2) The present constitution abolished the office of associate judge not learned in the law in counties forming separate districts. The Commission recommend that this office should now be abolished in the twenty counties where it still exists, saving to the present associate judges the right to serve their unexpired terms.

Clarifying Change: The proposed new section states expressly that there shall be a court of common pleas in each county. The constitution of 1776 refers to such courts (see section the twenty-fourth), and the constitution of 1790, Article V, section 4, expressly provided for such courts.

The Commission recommend the insertion of this clause for the sake of clearness, believing that the system is satisfactory and that there will be no reason for abandoning it.

Changes in style: The words "if they shall so long behave themselves well," in Article V, section 15, of the present constitution, are omitted as unnecessary. The constitution designates the ways in which a judge may be removed from office. (See Article VII, sections 6 and 7 as proposed.) When a definite term of office for a judge or other officer is prescribed, the incumbent of the office has a right to the office until his term expires, irrespective of his behavior, unless removed in one of the ways designated in the constitution.

Jurisdiction of Courts of Common Pleas.

Section 9. The court of common pleas of each county shall have original jurisdiction in civil cases except where such jurisdiction shall be vested by law in other courts. It shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to justices of the peace and to courts not of record and, except where otherwise prescribed by law shall have jurisdiction in appeals from justices of the peace. It shall have the chancery jurisdiction vested in the courts of common pleas when this constitution becomes effective.

In addition to the powers conferred in this section, and until otherwise prescribed by law, the courts of common pleas shall have the jurisdiction vested in them when this constitution becomes effective.

A judge of a court of common pleas shall be, in the county, a justice of the peace as to criminal matters.

Note.

Source: (1) Part of Article V, section 9:

"Judges of the courts of common pleas learned in the law * * * within their respective districts shall be justices of the peace as to criminal matters."

(2) Article V, section 10:

"The judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective counties, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to justices of the peace and other inferior courts not of record, and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done."

(3) Article V, section 20:

"The several courts of common pleas, besides the powers herein conferred, shall have and exercise within their respective districts, subject to such changes as may be made by law, such chancery powers as are now vested by law in the several courts of common pleas of this commonwealth, or as may hereafter be conferred upon them by law."

Changes in Substance: (1) All original civil jurisdiction not vested by law in other courts is expressly vested in the courts of common pleas.

(2) Jurisdiction in appeals from justices of the peace is expressly conferred upon the courts of common pleas except where otherwise prescribed by law. The present constitution gives to a court of common pleas the right to issue a certiorari to justices of the peace and magistrates, but gives to the litigant no right of appeal.

Clarifying Changes: Under the present constitution, it is not clear whether chancery jurisdiction can be given to courts other than the courts of common pleas and the orphans' courts. An orphans' court, by its nature, which may be implied from its name, may and does have chancery powers. (See also *Morgan v. Reel*, 213 Pa. 81.) Article V, section 20, of the present constitution, makes the chancery jurisdiction of the courts of common pleas subject to such changes as may be made by law. The language of the section makes it probable but not certain that those courts could be deprived by law of all chancery jurisdiction. There is nothing in the section to prevent other courts being vested with chancery jurisdiction.

Article V, section 10, of the present constitution, gives to the judges of the courts of common pleas the power to issue writs of certiorari to justices of the peace and other inferior courts not of record. Again, there is nothing in the section to make the power vested in the courts of common pleas an exclusive power.

On the other hand, Article V, section 26, of the present constitution, provides: "* * * the general assembly is hereby prohibited from creating other courts to exercise the powers vested by this constitution in the judges of the courts of common pleas and orphans' courts." The effect of this section is uncertain. Either it means that a power vested expressly or impliedly as an exclusive power is exclusive, or it means that any power whether it is vested as an exclusive power or not, it to be regarded as an exclusive power.

In order to avoid the uncertainty arising from section 26, we have recommended that it be omitted.

The section as proposed is so worded as to vest in the common pleas courts the chancery jurisdiction vested by law when the constitution as proposed becomes effective. The chancery jurisdiction may thereafter be increased but not diminished. The section as proposed also vests in the common pleas courts jurisdiction to issue writs of certiorari to justices of the peace and inferior courts not of record. This accords with Article V, section 10 of the present constitution. On the other hand, there will be nothing to prevent other courts being vested by law with a similar power.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Common Pleas Court in Philadelphia.

Section 10. In the county of Philadelphia the jurisdiction of the several courts of common pleas shall be vested in one court of common pleas. Until otherwise prescribed by law, the court shall be composed of fifteen judges. The first judges shall be those holding office in the several courts of common pleas when this constitution becomes effective. The judge longest in continuous service shall be president judge.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

Philadelphia is the only county which does not now have a single court of common pleas. If section 8 of this article, as proposed by the Commission, is adopted, it is necessary to specially provide, in the constitution or in a schedule adopted with the constitution, for the consolidation of the existing courts of common pleas in Philadelphia.

We believe that in Philadelphia the demand for the consolidation of the existing courts of common pleas is very general. An amendment to the present constitution effecting this consolidation has already been passed by one general assembly.

Criminal Courts.

Section 11. In each county there shall be a court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and a court of quarter sessions of the peace. The judges of the court of common pleas of the county shall be the judges of such courts.

Note.

Source: Part of Article V, section 9:

"Judges of the courts of common pleas learned in the law shall be judges of the courts of oyer and terminer, quarter sessions of the peace and general jail delivery, and of the orphans' court, * * *."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The present constitution creates courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, and courts of quarter sessions of the peace, in Article V, section 1, but fails to state in terms where those courts shall be situated. This omission is corrected by stating that there shall be such courts in each county, thus following the long-established practice.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Orphans Courts.

Section 12. In each county there shall be an orphans' court. In a county having more than one hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants there may be a separate orphans' court with the jurisdiction of orphans' courts when this constitution becomes effective and with other jurisdiction as prescribed by law. Such courts shall consist of one or more judges learned in the law, chosen by the electors of the county. They shall hold office for ten years. The judge longest in continuous service shall be president judge.

In a county with a separate orphans' court, the register of wills of the county shall be the clerk thereof. He shall appoint assistant clerks only with the approval of the court. Accounts filed with him as register or as clerk shall be audited by the court without expense to the parties, unless the court shall appoint, in its discretion, an auditor nominated by all parties in interest represented in the proceeding.

In a county without a separate orphans' court, the judges of the court of common pleas shall be the judges of the orphans' court, but only until the establishment of a separate orphans' court.

Note.

Source: (1) Part of Article V, section 22:

"In every county wherein the population shall exceed one hundred and fifty thousand, the general assembly shall, and in any other county, may, establish a separate orphans' court, to consist of one or more judges who shall be learned in the law, which court shall exercise all the jurisdiction and powers now vested in or which may hereafter be conferred upon the orphans' courts, and thereupon the jurisdiction of the judges of the court of common pleas within such county, in orphans' court proceedings shall cease and determine. In any county in which a separate orphans' court shall be established, the register of wills shall be clerk of such court, and subject to its directions, in all matters pertaining to his office; he may appoint assistant clerks, but only with the consent and approval of said court. All accounts filed with him as register or as clerk of the said separate orphans' court shall be audited by the court without expense to parties, except where all parties in interest in a pending proceeding shall nominate an auditor whom the court may, in its discretion, appoint * * *."

(2) Part of Article V, section 15:

"All judges required to be learned in the law, except the judges of the supreme court, shall be elected by the qualified electors of the respective districts over which they are to preside, and shall hold their offices for the period of ten years, if they shall so long behave themselves well * * *."

(3) Part of Article V, section 9:

"Judges of the courts of common pleas learned in the law shall be judges * * * of the orphans' court * * *"

Changes in Substance: (1) The present constitution requires a separate orphans' court in a county having a population of over 150,000 and permits a separate orphans' court in any county. In the proposed new section, a separate orphans' court is permitted only in a county with over 150,000 inhabitants. The Commission believe that such a court will never be necessary in a smaller county.

(2) The present constitution gave to the orphans' court the jurisdiction of the then existing register's court. The constitution as proposed gives to the court the jurisdiction vested in such courts by law when the constitution becomes effective.

(3) The exception to the provision that all accounts shall be audited by the court without expense to parties is in a case where all the parties in interest represented in the proceedings consent to the appointment of an auditor. Under the present constitution all the parties in interest must consent.

Clarifying Changes: (1) The principle that there should be an orphans' court in each county is to be inferred from the present constitution and is expressly stated in the proposed new section.

(2) It is assumed that in the present constitution, the words "and subject to its directions in all matters pertaining to his office," refer to the office of clerk of the orphans' court, and they have therefore been omitted as surplusage.

Changes in Style: (1) The words "if they shall so long behave themselves well," in article V, section 15, of the present constitution, are omitted because included in Article VII, section 7, as proposed. (See note to Article V, section 8.)

(2) By omitting Article V, section 26, of the present constitution, we make it clear that this section vests in the orphans' court certain jurisdiction, but does not make the jurisdiction vested exclusive. (See note to Article V, section 9.)

Justices of the Peace Not in Philadelphia.

Section 13. Each county, except the county of Philadelphia, shall be divided by its court of common pleas into justice of the peace districts. A borough, township, or city with a population of fifty thousand or less shall not be divided. A district may be composed of two or more townships or boroughs or any borough or township may be attached to a district comprising all or a portion of a city. In a city with a population of more than fifty thousand, the number of inhabitants shall be divided by fifty thousand and the number of districts to which the city shall be entitled shall be the quotient. Population shall be determined by the latest United States decennial census. After each decennial census the court of common pleas may create new districts and may change the boundaries of districts. After any such revision of the districts, no new district shall be created and no change of boundary shall be made prior to the next decennial census.

In each district one justice of the peace shall be chosen by the electors at a municipal election. He shall have been a resident of his district for two years next preceding the election unless absent on the public business of the United States, of the state government or of a municipality of the commonwealth. He shall hold office for six years from the first Monday after his election. Upon petition of at least two hundred electors of the district setting forth a reasonable cause for his removal, he shall be removed from office by the court of common pleas if the court, after hearing, finds such cause to exist. In such event a justice of the peace may appeal to the superior court. A vacancy in the office of justice of the peace shall be filled by the governor.

For services rendered in judicial proceedings a justice of the peace shall receive a salary prescribed by law and paid by the county, and no other compensation. Fees, fines and penalties received in judicial proceedings by a justice of the peace shall be paid into the county treasury for the use of the county.

Until otherwise prescribed by law, justices of the peace in any county shall have the jurisdiction and powers of the justices of the peace of the county existing when this constitution becomes effective.

Justices of the peace in office when this constitution becomes effective shall serve their unexpired terms. On the expiration of such terms, the office of justice of the peace as theretofore existing is abolished. Vacancies occurring prior to the expiration of such terms shall not be filled.

Note.

Source: Article V, section 11:

"Except as otherwise provided in this constitution, justices of the peace, or aldermen shall be elected in the several wards, districts, boroughs or townships, by the qualified electors thereof, at the municipal election, in such manner as shall be directed by law, and shall be commissioned by the governor for a term of six years. No township, ward, district or borough shall elect more than two justices of the peace or aldermen without the consent of a majority of the qualified electors within such township, ward or borough; no person shall be elected to such office unless he shall have resided within the township, borough, ward or district for one year next preceding his election. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, not more than one alderman shall be elected in each ward or district." (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

Changes in Substance: (1) Instead of electing justices of the peace according to wards, boroughs or townships, they will be elected according to districts formed by the court of common pleas of the county in the manner indicated.

(2) There can be but one justice of the peace in a district, instead of two or more as under the present constitution.

(3) Two years' residence in the district immediately preceding his election is required instead of one year. Absence on public business is not to be reckoned as a loss of residence.

(4) The provisions for removal by the court of common pleas and for the filling of vacancies by the governor are new.

(5) The provisions in regard to salary, fees, fines and penalties, are new.

Changes in Style: The substance of the provisions in regard to the time of elections has been transferred to Article VII. section 1, as proposed.

Justices of the Peace in Philadelphia.

Section 14. The county of Philadelphia shall be divided by its court of common pleas into eighteen justice of the peace districts as nearly equal in population as possible. After each United States decennial census, the court of common pleas may create new districts and may alter the boundaries of districts. After any such revision of the districts, no new districts shall be created and no change of boundary shall be made prior to the next decennial census. The number of districts shall not exceed one for each one hundred thousand of population.

In each district of one justice of peace learned in the law shall be chosen by the electors of the district at a municipal election. His other qualifications, his term, and the method of his removal and filling a vacancy in his office shall be as in the case of justices of the peace in other counties. For services rendered in judicial proceedings, he shall receive a salary prescribed by law and paid by the county and no other compensation. Fees, fines and penalties received in judicial proceedings by a justice of the peace shall be paid into the county treasury for the use of the county.

A justice of the peace shall hold a court not of record of police and civil causes. His jurisdiction in civil matters shall be limited to matters involving three hundred dollars or less and except as otherwise provided in this section shall be similar to that of justices of the peace in other counties. No political duties shall be imposed on him.

Rules of procedure for the justices of the peace not inconsistent with law or with the regulations of the supreme court shall be prescribed by the court of common pleas of the county of Philadelphia.

Magistrates in office when this constitution becomes effective shall serve their unexpired terms. On the expiration of such terms, the office of magistrate as theretofore existing is abolished. Vacancies occurring prior to the expiration of such terms shall not be filled.

The provisions of this section may be changed or abolished by law.

Note.

Source (1) Article V, section 12:

"In Philadelphia there shall be established, for each thirty thousand inhabitants, one court, not of record, of police and civil causes, with jurisdiction not exceeding one hundred dollars; such courts shall be held by magistrates whose term of office shall be six years and they shall be elected on general ticket at the municipal election, by the qualified voters at large; and in the election of the said magistrates no voter shall vote for more than two-thirds of the number of persons to be elected when more than one are to be chosen. They shall be compensated only by fixed salaries to be paid by said county; and shall exercise such jurisdiction, civil and criminal, except as herein provided, as is now exercised by aldermen, subject to such changes, not involving an increase of civil jurisdiction or conferring political duties, as may be made by law. In Philadelphia the office of aldermen is abolished."—(Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

(2) Article V, section 13:

"All fees, fines and penalties in said court shall be paid into the county treasury."

Changes in Substance: (1) Justices of the peace learned in the law are substituted for magistrates.

(2) One justice of the peace is to be elected in each of the districts formed by the court of common pleas.

(3) There is to be one justice of the peace for each one hundred thousand of population instead of a magistrate for each thirty thousand.

(4) The jurisdiction of each justice of the peace is to be similar to that of justices of the peace throughout the state, except that in civil cases it is limited to three hundred dollars. The assimilation to the situation in other counties is new.

(5) Qualifications for office, except the requirement that the incumbent shall be learned in the law, and provisions for removal and for filling vacancies are the same as in the case of justices of the peace in other counties. This is new.

(6) The court of common pleas is directed to prescribe procedure. This is new.

(7) The final paragraph permits the above system to be abolished or changed by law.

Changes in Style: The section has been entirely rewritten and the Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Judgeships to be Numbered.

Section 15. In every court composed of two or more judges required to be learned in the law, each judgeship shall, for the purpose of election or appointment thereto, be deemed a separate office and be distinguished by number from the other judgeships in the same court. Judgeships existing when this constitution becomes effective shall be taken to be numbered in the respective courts in the order of the seniority in commission of the judges occupying them.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. The purpose is to give to the sitting judge in large counties a greater advantage than he now has in election contests. If, for instance, the courts of common pleas of Philadelphia county are consolidated, and if four of the fifteen judges come up at one time for re-election, it will be more difficult to defeat a sitting judge contending against a limited number of other candidates than it would be if all candidates, perhaps a dozen or more, were contending together for four places. The natural tendency of the voter is to favor the sitting judge and this he will be more likely to do if the contest is plainly between that judge and aspirants for his particular office.

The Commission believe that a policy which tends to continue judges in office will promote the proper administration of justice.

Determining Priority.

Section 16. Before two or more judges of the same court begin service on the same day, they shall cast lots to determine who shall be deemed first to have begun service and shall certify the result to the governor.

Note.

Source: Article V, section 17:

"Should any two or more judges of the supreme court, or any two or more judges of the court of common pleas for the same district, be elected at the same time, they shall, as soon after the election as convenient, cast lots for priority of commission, and certify the result to the governor, who shall issue their commission in accordance therewith."

Changes in Substance: The provisions are extended to cover all courts, because the question of priority may arise in any of them.

Under the present constitution the lots have to be cast, when two judges are elected on the same day, although one of them is and the other is not already a member of the court. Under the wording proposed, the lots would have to be cast only when both judges begin their service on the same day.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Residence of Judges.

Section 17. The judges of the supreme court and of the superior court shall reside in the state. A judge of another court or a justice of the peace shall reside in the district for which he has been elected.

Note.

Source: Article V, section 19:

"The judges of the supreme court, during their continuance in office, shall reside within this commonwealth; and the other judges, during their continuance in office, shall reside within the districts for which they shall be respectively elected."

Changes in Substance: A justice of the peace is required to reside within the territory over which he has jurisdiction.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Compensation of Judges and of Justices of the Peace.

Section 18. A judge or a justice of the peace required to be learned in the law shall receive for his services an adequate salary prescribed by law, and no other compensation. A judge required to be learned in the law shall be paid by the state government.

Note.

Source: Article V, section 18:

"The judges of the supreme court and the judges of the several courts of common pleas, and all other judges required to be learned in the law, shall at stated times receive for their services an adequate compensation which shall be fixed by law, and paid by the state. They shall receive no other compensation, fees, or perquisites of office for their services from any source, nor hold any other office of profit under the United States, this state or any other state."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The prohibition against holding other offices is transferred to Article VII, section 2.

Duties of Courts to be Judicial Only.

Section 19. No duties shall be imposed on a court or judge except such as relate to the administration of justice, to the conduct of the business of the court, or to the conduct of elections. After the adjournment of the first session of the general assembly following the time when this constitution becomes effective, no powers of appointment shall be exercised by a court or judge except such as relate to their duties or to the management of public law libraries, the inspection and management of prisons, the visitation of public institutions, the condemnation of private property, and the administration of public trusts, of public parks or of public works. Other powers of appointment vested in a court or judge shall be abolished or vested elsewhere by law.

Note.

Source: (1) Article V, section 21:

"No duties shall be imposed by law upon the supreme court or any of the judges thereof, except such as are judicial, nor shall any of the judges thereof exercise any power of appointment except as herein provided. The court of nisi prius is hereby abolished, and no court of original jurisdiction to be presided over by any one or more of the judges of the supreme court shall be established."

Changes in Substance: (1) The prohibition against imposing non-judicial duties upon the judges of the supreme court is extended to all judges and also to justices of the peace in Philadelphia. Instead of using the ambiguous words of the present constitution "no duties * * * except such as are judicial" and "not conferring political duties," the proposed section enumerates the duties which may be imposed. This will avoid doubt. Certain powers of appointment are expressly permitted to be exercised

by the courts in cases in which the Commission believe that this method of appointment will serve the public interests. Other powers of appointment, as, for instance, the appointment of boards of revision of taxes and of boards of education, are to be abolished or vested elsewhere by law.

(2) The last sentence of Article V, section 12, of the present constitution is omitted as obsolete in so far as it concerns the court of nisi prius, and as unnecessary and unwise in so far as it concerns other courts of original jurisdiction.

Changes in Style: The section has been entirely rewritten, following the Commission's rules of style.

Power to Change Venue.

Section 20. The power to change the venue shall be vested in the courts and exercised as prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 23:

"The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Appeals to Supreme Court in Homicide cases.

Section 21. A person sentenced to felonious homicide may remove the indictment, record and all proceedings to the supreme court for review.

Note.

Source: Article V, section 24:

"In all cases of felonious homicide, and in such other criminal cases as may be provided for by law, the accused, after conviction and sentence, may remove the indictment, record and all proceedings, to the supreme court for review."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The reference to "such other criminal cases as may be provided for by law" has been omitted as superfluous, and the language has been changed in accordance with the Commission's rules of style.

Appeals From Courts Not of Record.

Section 22. A person summarily convicted, or a party to a suit for a penalty before a justice of the peace or in a court not of record, may appeal to a court of record in the manner prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: Article V, section 14:

"In all cases of summary conviction in this commonwealth, or of judgment in suit for a penalty before a magistrate, or court not of record, either party may appeal to such court of record as may be prescribed by law, upon allowance of the appellate court or judge thereof upon cause shown."

Changes in Substance: The concluding words "upon allowance of the appellate court or judge thereof upon cause shown," have been omitted because the Commission believe that an appeal should be a matter of right in the two specified cases without requiring a special allocation from a judge.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Process and Indictments.

Section 23. The style of process shall be "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania." Prosecutions shall be carried on

in the name and by the authority of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Indictments shall conclude "against the peace and dignity of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania."

Note.

Source: Article V, section 23:

"The style of all process shall be 'The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.' All prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and conclude 'against the peace and dignity of the same.'"

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: (1) The present constitution provides that "prosecutions shall * * * conclude 'against the peace and dignity of the same.'" These words are copied from the constitutions of 1838 and of 1790. Obviously they are meaningless. What is really intended is that indictments shall so conclude. This is made clear by section the twenty-seventh of the second article of the constitution of 1776 which provides: "Section the twenty-seventh. All prosecutions shall commence in the name and by the authority of the freemen of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania; and all indictments shall conclude with these words, 'Against the peace and dignity of the same.' The style of all process hereafter in this state shall be, the commonwealth of Pennsylvania."

(2) The Commission recommend the use of the concluding words, "against the peace and dignity of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania," to conform with the actual practice. The form proposed was sustained by the Supreme Court in *Rogers v. Commonwealth*, 5 S. & R. 463 (1820).

Trial Without Jury.

Section 24. If the parties to a civil case shall agree to dispense with a trial by jury, the court shall hear the case and shall deliver a judgment having the same effect as if there had been such trial by jury.

Note.

Source: Article V, section 27:

"The parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury, and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Employment of Counsel and Graded Costs.

Section 25. Laws shall be enacted, applicable to courts of record and to such other courts as may be deemed proper, providing that the counties shall compensate counsel assigned to serve without expense to litigants. The costs of litigation may be classified or graded by law according to the amounts in controversy.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

(1) The cost of compensating counsel assigned to service without expense to litigants is placed on the counties. Under the provisions of section 4 of this article, the supreme court is directed to regulate the conditions under which counsel shall be assigned without expense to litigants.

(2) The doubt as to the constitutionality of grading costs according to the amount in controversy is removed.

ARTICLE VI.

SUFFRAGE AND ELECTIONS.

Preliminary Note.

Source Article VIII, Suffrage and Elections.

Arrangement: The order of the subjects is as follows:

Electors—sections 1 to 4, inclusive.

Bribery at elections—section 5.

Election districts and election officers—sections 6 to 8, inclusive.

Time of holding elections and charter of elections; contested elections—sections 9 to 11, inclusive.

Elections by persons in representative capacity—section 12.

That part of Article VIII of the present constitution dealing with the time of electing different kinds of public officers and with qualifications for holding public office has been transferred to Article VII, Public Servants; and the part dealing with prohibitions on special laws, to Article III, section 20.

Qualifications of Electors.

Section 1. A citizen of the commonwealth shall be entitled to vote at elections who has:

- 1 Reached the age of twenty-one;
- 2 Been a citizen of the United States at least thirty days;
- 3 Resided in the state immediately preceding the election for one year, or, if he is a native of the commonwealth or has been an elector, then for six months immediately preceding the election;
- 4 Resided for sixty days next preceding the election in the election district where he shall offer to vote;
- 5 Complied with the law regulating the registration of electors.

The right to vote and to hold office shall not be denied on account of race, color or sex.

Note.

Source: Article VIII, section 1:

"Every male citizen of twenty-one years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections, subject however to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the general assembly may enact:

1 He shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.

2 He shall have resided in the state one year (or, having previously been a qualified elector or native born citizen of the state, he shall have removed therefrom and returned, then six months), immediately preceding the election.

3 He shall have resided in the election district where he shall offer to vote at least two months immediately preceding the election.

4 If twenty-one years of age and upwards, he shall have paid within two years a state or county tax, which shall have been assessed at least two months and paid at least one month before the election." (Amendment of November 5, 1901.)

Changes in Substance: (1) The right of suffrage is conferred on women.

(Though the pronoun "he" is retained throughout this proposed constitution, the masculine form includes the feminine. See proposed concluding section.)

(2) The qualification that a tax shall have been paid is abolished.

The payment of a poll tax does not indicate that the payer has a property stake in the community; and even if it did, the Commission do not believe in a property qualification for the exercise of the right of suffrage.

Changes in Style: (1) Placing the qualifications of attainment of twenty-one years and of compliance with the registration laws with the other qualifications.

(2) Clause 2 has been re-worded so as to avoid the necessity of using parentheses.

Residence of Electors.

Section 2. For the purpose of voting no person shall be deemed to have gained a residence by reason of his presence or to have lost it by reason of his absence while in the service of the United States, of the state government or of a

municipality of the commonwealth, or while navigating the waters of the United States or the high seas, or while a student of an institution of learning, or while kept in an institution at public expense, or while confined in prison.

Note.

Source: Article VIII, section 13:

"For the purpose of voting no person shall be deemed to have gained a residence by reason of his presence, or lost it by reason of his absence, while employed in the service, either civil or military, of this state or of the United States, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of the state or of the United States, or on the high seas, nor while a student of any institution of learning, nor while kept in any poorhouse or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in public prison."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Change: In the present constitution it is not clear whether a person absent on the business of a municipality is absent on the business of "this state." The section as suggested provides that a person so absent would not gain or lose a residence.

Changes in Style: The words "waters of the state" are omitted. John F. Lewis, Esq., of the Philadelphia bar, a recognized authority on admiralty law, in response to a request for an opinion on the question whether there are navigable waters of the state as distinguished from navigable waters of the United States has written the following letter to the Commission:

"The words, 'of the state' in the clause, 'engaged in the navigation of the waters of the State or of the United States' of section 13, Article 8 of the present Constitution of Pennsylvania, are evidently a relic from the time when the jurisdiction of the Admiralty Courts was limited to tidal waters. The Genessee Chief, 12 Howard, 463, which was followed by *The Eagle*, 8 Wallace, 15, repudiated the tidal test of jurisdiction, and held that the true criterion was whether the water was navigable. Hence, every navigable water of Pennsylvania is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States Admiralty, and can be truthfully said to be a 'water of the United States.'

"It was reasonable that under the old limits the constitution should provide that for the purpose of voting, no person should be deemed to have lost his residence by reason of his absence while engaged in navigation, because the reason which was contemplated was a long voyage, but while the jurisdiction of the United States Courts in Admiralty does not extend over an inland lake entirely within the body of a state and in no way connected with the possibility of navigation outside the state, yet there are no such waters in Pennsylvania, and hence there is no present reason for retaining the words 'of the state.'

"I think the words 'of the state' could be safely omitted by the Commission."

Voting in Military or Naval Service.

Section 3. When an elector shall be absent in the military or naval service of the commonwealth or of the United States under a requisition by the president, he may vote as if he were present in his place of residence, subject to regulations prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: Article VIII, section 6:

"Whenever any of the qualified electors of this commonwealth shall be in actual military service, under a requisition from the president of the United States or by the authority of this commonwealth, such electors may exercise the right of suffrage in all elections by the citizens, under such regulations as are or shall be prescribed by law, as fully as if they were present at their usual places of election."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: (1) The expressions "in actual military service," have been changed to read: "absent in military service" so as to make it clear that a person in military service and not absent from his place of voting is not included.

(2) The expression "military service * * * by the authority of this commonwealth" has been changed to read: "military or naval service of the commonwealth," so as to make it clear that a person serving in a foreign army in consequence of a resolution of the general assembly approving such service, is not absent on the kind of military service contemplated, and also to make it clear that a person absent on naval service may vote as if he were present in his place of residence.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Privileges of Electors.

Section 4. Electors shall, except in cases of treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections, and in going to and returning from them.

Note.

Source: Article VIII, section 5:

"Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections, and in going to and returning therefrom."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The concluding words in Article VIII, section 5, of the present constitution, "in going to and returning therefrom," are, of course, incorrect. They have been changed to read as in Article III, section 3, of the constitutions of 1790 and 1838.

Election Offenses.

Section 5. A person who shall give, or promise or offer to give a valuable consideration or reward for a vote at an election or for the withholding thereof, or who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, a valuable consideration or reward for a vote at an election or for the withholding thereof, shall forfeit the right to vote at such election. An elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers shall be required to swear or affirm that the subject matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

A person convicted of wilful violation of an election law shall, in addition to the penalties prescribed by law, lose for four years the right to vote.

In a trial of a contested election and in an investigation of elections, no testimony shall be withheld on the ground that it may criminate the witness or subject him to infamy. Such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in a judicial proceeding except in a prosecution for perjury in giving such testimony.

Note.

Source: The section combines all provisions of the present constitution relating to the violation by an elector of the election law and the consequences of such violation; namely:

(1) Article VIII, section 8:

"Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such elector's vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received."

(2) Part of Article VIII, section 9:

"* * * and any person convicted of willful violation of the election laws shall, in addition to any pen-

alties provided by law, be deprived of the right of suffrage absolutely for a term of four years."

(3) Article VIII, section 10:

"In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceeding except for perjury in giving such testimony."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Election Districts.

Section 6. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs shall form or shall be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory as the court of quarter sessions may direct.

An election district in a city of over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided by the court of quarter sessions when at the next preceding election more than two hundred and fifty votes have been polled therein. Any other election district shall be divided when the court of quarter sessions shall be of opinion that the convenience of the electors and the public interests will be promoted thereby.

Note.

Source: Article VIII, section 11:

"Townships, and wards of cities or boroughs, shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory, in such manner as the court of quarter sessions of the city or county in which the same are located may direct; but districts in cities of over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided by the courts of quarter sessions, having jurisdiction therein, whenever at the next preceding election more than two hundred and fifty votes shall have been polled therein; and other election districts whenever the court of the proper county shall be of opinion that the convenience of the electors and the public interests will be promoted thereby."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: In the present constitution this section consists of one sentence. It relates, however, to two quite distinct subjects; one, the power and duty of the court of quarter sessions to divide townships and wards of cities and boroughs into election districts; and the other, the duty to divide an election district under certain specified conditions.

Election Officers.

Section 7. In each election district there shall be an election board consisting of a judge and two inspectors chosen by the electors of the district. They shall hold office for two years. Each elector may vote for one candidate for judge and for one candidate for inspector. Vacancies in election boards shall be filled and election boards in new districts shall be created as prescribed by law. Each inspector shall appoint one clerk at each election. An election officer or clerk shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or of a judge thereof for election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In a city he shall be exempt from jury duty.

Note.

Source: Article VIII, section 14:

"District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen annually by the citizens. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall ap-

point one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Amendment: As proposed the election boards will be chosen biennially (at the municipal elections. See Article VII, section 1) instead of annually. At the present time the practice is to elect the members of election boards biennially. In spite of the wording of this section in the present constitution, the practice may be justified. Article XII, section 1 of the present constitution (Amendment of November 2, 1909), provides that "elections of local officers shall be held on a municipal election day." Article VIII, section 3, of the present constitution (Amendment of November 4, 1903), speaks of the municipal election day as "in each odd-numbered year," and the schedule to the amendments of 1909 provides: "After the year 1910, * * * all terms of * * * election division officers shall begin on the first Monday of December in an odd-numbered year."

Changes in Style: Beginning the section with the declaration that "In each election district there shall be an election board" makes the style of the section conform to that of Article V, section 8 and other sections in which provision is made for certain officers in each district.

Overseers of Elections.

Section 8. The courts of common pleas shall appoint two persons of different political parties, qualified to serve on an election board, to be overseers of election in a district on petition of five electors of the county setting forth that such appointment is a reasonable precaution to secure the purity and fairness of the election. All the judges of the court able to act at the time shall concur in the appointment.

The overseers of election, if they shall agree, shall decide any question with respect to the conduct of the election on which the members of the election board shall differ.

Note.

Source: Article VIII, section 16:

"The courts of common pleas of the several counties of the commonwealth shall have power, within their respective jurisdiction, to appoint overseers of election to supervise the proceedings of election officers and to make report to the court as may be required; such appointments to be made for any district in a city or county upon petition of five citizens, lawful voters of such election district, setting forth that such appointment is a reasonable precaution to secure the purity and fairness of elections; overseers shall be two in number for an election district, shall be residents therein, and shall be persons qualified to serve upon election boards, and in each case members of different political parties; whenever the members of an election board shall differ in opinion the overseers, if they shall be agreed thereon, shall decide the question of difference; in appointing overseers of election all the law judges of the proper court, able to act at the time, shall concur in the appointments made."

Changes in Substance: (1) The petitioners and overseers are not required to be residents of the district, because conditions may make this impossible even though the appointment of overseers may be urgently necessary.

(2) The petitioners must be "electors." In Article VIII, section 16, of the present constitution, the petitioners must be "citizens."

Clarifying Changes: Under the wording of the corresponding section in the present constitution, it is uncertain whether the court can only appoint overseers on the petition of five citizens, or whether the court can also appoint on its own motion. The wording suggested adopts the first of these alternatives.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Time of Holding Elections.

Section 9. The general election shall be held in each even-numbered year and the municipal election shall be held in each odd-numbered year. Each shall be held on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November unless, with the consent of two-thirds of the members of each house of the general assembly, a different day shall be prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: (1) Article VIII, section 2 (Amendment of November 2, 1909):

"The general election shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year, but the general assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each house consenting thereto: Provided, That such election shall always be held in an even-numbered year."

(2) Part of Article VIII, section 3:

"* * * All elections for" (certain officers enumerated) "shall be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the general assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each house consenting thereto: Provided, That such elections shall always be held in an odd-numbered year. * * *"

(See Article VII, section 1, *infra*, for the offices filled at a general and the offices filled at a municipal election.)

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Secrecy in Voting.

Section 10. Elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by other methods as prescribed by law. Whatever the method adopted, secrecy in voting shall be preserved.

Note.

Source: Article VIII, section 4, which reads as follows:

"All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That secrecy in voting be preserved." (Amendment of November 5, 1901.)

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes. The wording suggested makes it certain that secrecy in voting shall be preserved when the method of voting is by ballot. The constitutions of 1790 and 1838 required all elections to be by ballot. Secrecy in the voting was not specifically provided for. In the present constitution the voting can be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law. The concluding words of the section in the present constitution—"provided that secrecy in voting be preserved"—requires that secret voting be preserved when another method of voting than by ballot is adopted. It may also require secrecy when the method of voting by ballot is used. This however, is only an inference.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Trial of Contested Elections.

Section 11. The courts shall determine in the first instance contested elections of members of the general assembly, of governor, and of lieutenant-governor. They shall finally determine all other contested elections. Laws shall be enacted designating the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulating the manner of trial and matters incident thereto. No law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to a contest arising out of an election held before its enactment.

Note.

Source: Article VIII, section 17:

"The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of president and vice president, members of the general assembly, and of all public officers, whether state, judicial, municipal or local, shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof; the general assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and the judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: There is apparently a direct conflict in the present constitution between the provisions of this section and those of Article II, section 9, which provides: "Each house * * * shall judge of the election and qualification of its members." The conflict was referred to in the debates of the constitutional convention of 1873. Mr. D. N. White said: "I hope this simple statement of the case that it is in contradiction to what we have already fixed in the constitution will be sufficient to insure its being voted down." (Constitutional Debates, Vol. V, page 64.) It was not voted down, however, and when it came before the convention at a later date no reference was made to its contradiction with other provisions of the constitution. There is also apparently a direct conflict between the provisions of this section and those of Article IV, section 2, of the present constitution, which provides that contested elections of governor and lieutenant-governor shall be determined by a committee selected from both houses of the general assembly. (Article IV, section 17, of the present constitution, provides that the chief justice of the supreme court shall preside at the trial.) In the contested election of McNeill, 111 Pa. 235, the Supreme Court held that Article VIII, section 17, of the present constitution, did not take from each house the power given by Article II, section 9, to judge of the election and qualification of its members, and that the purpose of Article VIII, section 17, is merely to provide a method for procuring and presenting to the respective house the evidence and information necessary for an intelligent decision, and to secure early action.

The provisions of the section proposed do away with these apparent conflicts in the present constitution and follow the established practice as sanctioned by the Supreme court in the contested election of McNeill.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Election by Representative Bodies.

Section 12. Election by representative bodies shall be viva voce.

Note.

Source: Article VIII, section 12:

"All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

ARTICLE VII.

PUBLIC SERVANTS.

Preliminary Note.

Source: This article covers the subjects in the present constitution treated under Article VI, Impeachment and Removal from office; article VII, Oath of Office; Article

XII, Public Officers; as well as those parts of other articles containing general rules applicable to all or to a class of public servants.

Many of the provisions relating to these subjects are scattered throughout the constitution, as, for instance, the provisions in regard to incompatible offices, disqualifications from holding office, and removal of officers in other ways than impeachment. It is not necessary to emphasize the convenience and greater certainty resulting from bringing together in one article all the provisions relating to these subjects.

Title: The title "Public Servants" has been adopted because the subject matter of some of the sections in the article includes employes as well as officers.

Arrangement: The order of subjects is as follows:

Times of election—section 1.
Incompatible officers and disqualification from holding office—sections 2 and 3.
Oath of office—section 4.
Term and salary—section 5.
Impeachment and removal—sections 6 and 7.
Appointments and promotions—section 8.
Bribery—section 9.

Times of Elections.

Section 1. Judges elected by the electors of the commonwealth at large may be elected at general or municipal elections as prescribed by law.

Other officers elected by the electors of the commonwealth at large shall be elected at general elections.

Officers not elected by electors of the commonwealth at large shall be elected at municipal elections.

Special election days to fill unexpired terms may be prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: (1) Part of Article VIII, section 3:

"All judges elected by the electors of the state at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts of the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; * * *" (Amendment of November 4, 1913.)

(2) Part of Article XII, section 1:

"* * * elections of state officers shall be held on a general election day and elections of local officers shall be held on municipal election day, except when, in either case, special elections may be required to fill unexpired terms." (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: In the present constitution there is a conflict between the provisions of Article XII, section 1, for the election of "state officers" at general elections, and the provisions of Article VIII, section 3, for the election of "judges" at municipal elections. The language of the section proposed permits the election of judges elected by the electors of the commonwealth at large on either a municipal or a general election day.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Incompatible Offices.

Section 2. No person shall be a member of the general assembly or shall hold under the state government or under a municipality an office or place of trust or profit in respect of which he shall receive compensation, if he is a member of the congress or if he holds under the United States an office or place of trust or profit in respect of which he shall receive compensation.

No person who holds the office of governor or, except as expressly provided in this constitution, of lieutenant-governor shall hold under the state government or under a municipality another office of trust or profit.

No person who holds under the state government the office of judge learned in the law shall hold under a municipality an office or place of trust or profit in respect of which he shall receive compensation.

No member of the general assembly shall, during the term for which he has been elected, hold under the state government or under a municipality an appointive office or place of trust or profit.

The office of attorney-at-law and office in the militia shall not be deemed an office or place of trust or profit within the meaning of this section.

Laws may be enacted declaring what other offices or places of trust or profit are incompatible with each other or with membership in the general assembly.

Note.

Source: The first paragraph covers that part of Article XI, section 2, of the present constitution which provides:

"No member of congress from this state, or any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this state to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. * * *

and also that part of Article IV, section 6 of the present constitution which provides:

"No member of congress or person holding any office under the United States or this state shall exercise the office of governor or lieutenant-governor."

and also that part of Article II, section 6, which provides:

"* * * No member of congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the militia) under the United States or this commonwealth shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office."

and also that part of Article V, section 18, which provides:

"The justices of the supreme court, the judges of the superior court and the judges of the several courts of common pleas, and all other judges required to be learned in the law, * * * shall receive no other compensation * * * nor hold any other office of profit under the United States, this state or any other state."

The second paragraph covers that part of Article IV, section 6, of the present constitution which provides:

"No * * * person holding any office under * * * this state shall exercise the office of governor or lieutenant-governor."

The third paragraph covers that part of Article V, section 18, which provides:

"No person shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held, any office, appointment or employment in or under the government * * * of this state, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only justices of the peace and aldermen, notaries public and persons in the militia service of the state. * * *"

The fourth paragraph covers that part of Article II, section 6, of the present constitution which provides:

"No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office under this commonwealth. * * *"

The fifth paragraph covers that part of Article II, section 6, of the present constitution which provides:

"No * * * person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the militia) under the United States or this commonwealth shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office."

The sixth paragraph covers that part of Article XI, section 2, of the present constitution which provides:

"* * * The general assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible."

Changes in Substance: (1) The governor or lieutenant-governor may hold an office of trust or profit to which no

compensation is attached under the United States or the state government or under a municipality.

(2) The provisions of the present constitution (Article VIII, section 15), in respect to election officers, are omitted.

Clarifying Changes: (1) It is not clear, under Article II, section 6, of the present constitution, what is the exact meaning of "civil office under this commonwealth," to which members of the general assembly cannot be appointed. Is every public office except a military office a "civil office," or are executive offices, only, "civil offices"? Does "commonwealth" mean state government, or does it include both state and municipal governments?

The section as proposed prevents a member of the general assembly, during the term for which he was elected, from "holding any office or place of trust or profit under the state or a municipal government."

(2) It is made clear that the office of attorney-at-law or an office in the militia is not an office of trust or profit within the meaning of the section.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Disqualifications From Holding Office.

Section 3. No person shall be a member of the general assembly or shall hold, under the state government or under a municipality, an office or place of trust or profit if he has

- (a) Been convicted of embezzlement of public money, of bribery, of attempted bribery, of perjury or other infamous crime, or of fraud in connection with an election while a candidate for office or of wilful violation of an election law while a candidate for office;
- (b) Been convicted of having within five years, being a member of the general assembly or an officer of the state government, used the money of the state government for an unauthorized purpose or made a profit therefrom;
- (c) Been convicted upon impeachment;
- (d) Served as an election officer at the election at which such position of member of the general assembly or office or place of trust or profit was filled, except in the case of such municipal offices, other than county or city offices, as may be prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: Clause (a) includes (1) Article II, section 7, which provides:

"No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime shall be eligible to the general assembly or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this commonwealth."

Also (2) that part of Article III, section 32, which provides:

"* * * any person convicted of either of the offenses aforesaid" (i. e., bribery or corrupt solicitation) "shall, as part of the punishment therefor, be disqualified from holding any office or position of honor, trust or profit in this commonwealth."

And (3) that part of Article VIII, section 9, which provides:

"Any person who shall, while a candidate for office, be guilty of bribery, fraud or wilful violation of any election law, shall be forever disqualified from holding an office of trust or profit in this commonwealth; and any person convicted of wilful violation of the election laws shall, in addition to any penalties provided by law, be deprived of the right of suffrage absolutely for a term of four years."

This specifically disqualifies a person from holding public office who has been guilty of bribery and is a duplication of Article II, section 7, of the present constitution, which has been transferred to this clause.

Clause (b) includes that part of Article IX, section 14, which provides:

"The making of profit out of public moneys or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law by any officer of the state, or member or officer of the general assembly * * * but part of such punishment shall be disqualification to hold office for a period of not less than five years."

Clause (c) includes (1) that part of Article VI, section 3, which provides:

"* * * but judgment in such cases" (cases of impeachment) "shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this commonwealth. * * *"

The wording of the clause as herein suggested would make it certain that conviction on impeachment of its own force disqualifies a person impeached, convicted and removed from office from thereafter holding any office of trust or profit. (See Recommendations of Change in Substance [1], *infra*.)

The clause also covers (2) that part of Article VIII, section 1, which provides:

"* * * any person" (i. e., a member of the general assembly, officers of the state government and county officers) "who shall be convicted of having * * * violated said oath or affirmation" (oath of office) "shall be * * * forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this commonwealth. * * *"

We are of the opinion that no officer can be convicted of having violated his oath of office except by the process of impeachment. In other words, that there is no common law crime of "violation of oath of office" for which a person can be indicted and convicted, and therefore that the part of Article VII, section 1 of the present constitution, quoted is a duplication of the provisions of Article VI, section 3, of the present constitution which, as here explained, are covered by clause (c), as proposed.

Indeed, the provisions, in the present constitution, of Article VII, section 1, in respect to disqualifications, are not as wide as those in Article VI, section 3. Under Article VI, section 3, of the present constitution, a municipal officer may be impeached and convicted and if so impeached and convicted, is disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit. Under Article VII, section 1, only members of the general assembly, state officers and county officers, being impeached and convicted, are disqualified from holding any place of trust or profit.

Clause (d) includes that part of Article VIII, section 15, which provides:

"* * * nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law."

(For explanation of wording of clause [d], see Clarifying Amendments [3].)

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: (1) In the present constitution, the wording of Article VI, section 3, leaves it uncertain whether conviction on impeachment and removal from office necessarily include disqualification from thereafter holding office. In clause (c), as proposed, conviction on impeachment carries with it this disqualification.

(2) In Article VI, section 3, of the present constitution, it is provided that the disqualification extends to holding an office of trust or profit "under this commonwealth." This leaves it uncertain whether a municipal office is an "office under the commonwealth." The same uncertainty exists in Article II, section 7, in Article III, section 32, in Article VI, section 1, and in Article VIII, section 9, of the present constitution. The wording of the section as proposed will make it certain that the disqualification extends to a municipal office as well as to an office under the state government.

(3) Article VIII, section 15, of the present constitution, provides that an election officer is not eligible to any "civil office" to be filled at an election at which he shall serve. Though, throughout the present constitu-

tion, the word "office" or the words "civil office" usually do not include a member of the general assembly, we believe that the intent of the drafters of Article VIII, section 15, as it appears in the present constitution, was to prevent an election officer being elected to the general assembly. This is not certain, however. Clause (d) as proposed makes it certain that a person who serves as an election officer is ineligible to a seat in the general assembly.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Official Oath.

Section 4. Members of the general assembly, officers of the state government and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the constitution of the United States and the constitution of the commonwealth; and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The foregoing oath shall be administered by a person authorized to administer oaths. In the case of judges of the supreme court and of the superior court and of executive officers of the state government, the oath shall be filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth. In the case of other judicial officers and of county officers, the oath shall be filed in the office of the prothonotary of the county in which it is taken. A person refusing to take such oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office. A person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely, or of having violated such oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and shall be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit in the commonwealth. The oath shall be administered to a member of the general assembly by a judge of the supreme court or of a court of common pleas, in the hall of the house to which the affiant has been elected.

Note.

Source: Article VII, section 1:

"Senators and representatives and all judicial state and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: 'I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the constitution of the United States and the constitution of this commonwealth; and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity; that I have not paid or contributed, or promised to pay or contribute, either directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing to procure my nomination or election (or appointment), except for necessary and proper expenses expressly authorized by law; that I have not knowingly violated any election law of this commonwealth, or procured it to be done by others in my behalf; that I will not knowingly receive, directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing for the performance or non-performance of any act or duty pertaining to my office, other than the compensation allowed by law,'"

"The foregoing oath shall be administered by some person authorized to administer oaths, and in the case of state officers and judges of the supreme court, shall be filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth, and in the case of other judicial and county officers, in the office of the prothonotary of the county in which same is taken; any person refusing to take said oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office; and any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely, or having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this commonwealth. The oath to the members of the senate and house of representatives shall be administered by one of the judges of the supreme court or of a court of common pleas, learned in the law, in the hall of the house to which the members shall be elected."

Changes in Substance: (1) That part of the oath in the present constitution which requires the person to ex-

pressly state that he has not committed the crime of bribery to procure his appointment or election, or violated any election law is omitted. The Commission believe that the person who would commit these crimes would not hesitate to swear that he had not done so, and they also believe that the recital of these omitted provisions at present greatly detract from the solemnity and dignity of every occasion on which the oath of office is administered.

(2) The oaths of judges of the supreme court are required to be filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth and not, as at present, in the office of the prothonotary of the county in which it is taken, and the oaths of the judges of the superior court are also required to be filed in the office of the secretary of the commonwealth.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Extension of Term and Change of Compensation.

Section 5. The term of a public officer shall not be extended and his compensation shall not be increased or decreased after his election or appointment except that the compensation of a judge required to be learned in the law may be increased.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 13:

"No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment."

Changes in Substance: The provision that a judge's salary may be increased but not diminished is new. Under the present constitution (Article III, section 13,) the salary of public officers can be neither increased nor diminished during his term. This has been held not to apply to judges (commonwealth vs. Cathues, 210 Pa. 372). The Commission believe that a judge's salary should not be diminished but that it should be possible to increase it, because a judge serves for a longer term than other public officers. As proposed by the Commission and in the present constitution, the terms of supreme court judges are twenty-one years, and of common pleas judges, ten years. The terms of superior court judges, as proposed, are twenty-one years. The recent great increase in the cost of living demonstrates the desirability of permitting the general assembly to apply an increase in the salaries of long-term offices to a present incumbent.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Impeachment.

Section 6. All officers of the state government shall be liable to impeachment for a misdemeanor in office. The power of impeachment shall be vested in the house of representatives. An impeachment shall be tried by the senate after each senator has been put on special oath or affirmation. The person impeached can be convicted only with the consent of two-thirds of the senators present. Such conviction shall operate to remove from office the person convicted and to disqualify him from holding a public office or place of trust or profit, but shall extend no further. The person impeached, whether acquitted or convicted, may be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment as prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: (1) Article VI, section 1:

"The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment."

(2) Article VI, section 2:

"All impeachments shall be tried by the senate; when sitting for that purpose the senators shall be upon oath or affirmation; no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present."

(3) Article VI, section 3:

"The governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this commonwealth; the person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: (1) In Article VI, section 3, of the present Constitution it is provided that all "civil officers" shall be liable to impeachment. It is uncertain whether "civil officers" include members of the general assembly, or the officers of a municipality. In the wording proposed, it is made certain that judges are and that municipal officers are not liable to impeachment by the house of representatives.

(2) Article VI, section 3 of the present constitution provides "but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office." This leaves it uncertain whether conviction, of itself, removes from office. Under the wording proposed, it would be certain that conviction operated as a removal from office.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Removal Otherwise Than by Impeachment.

Section 7. An officer who shall be convicted of an infamous crime or of a crime the commission of which involves the violation of an obligation imposed on him as an officer, shall thereby forfeit his office and shall be otherwise punished as prescribed by law.

Appointed officers, other than judges of courts of record, may be removed at the pleasure of the appointing power.

Elected officers of the state government, except the governor, the lieutenant-governor, and judges of the courts of record, shall be removed by the governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the senate.

Judges of courts of record, other than the judges of the supreme and superior courts, may be removed by the governor for reasonable cause after due notice and full hearing on the address of two-thirds of each house of the general assembly.

Note.

Source: (1) Part of Article V, section 15:

"All judges required to be learned in the law, except the judges of the supreme court * * * for any reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for impeachment, the governor may remove any of them on the address of two-thirds of each house of the general assembly."

(2) Part of Article VI, section 4:

"All officers * * * shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office, or of any infamous crime. Appointed officers, other than judges of the courts of record and the superintendent of public instruction, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All officers elected by the people except governor, lieutenant-governor, members of the general assembly and judges of the courts of record learned in the law, shall be removed by the governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing on the address of two-thirds of the senate."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The expression in the present constitution (Article VI, section 4), "conviction of misbehavior in office," is without meaning. There is no such crime as "misbehavior in office," either at common law or by statute. The wording of the first paragraph of the section as proposed probably expresses the meaning intended in the present constitution.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Appointments and Promotions.

Section 8. Appointments and promotions in the civil service of the state government and of municipalities shall be according to merit and fitness to be ascertained, so far as practicable, by competitive examination.

Note.

Source: The section is entirely new. The Commission believes that the principle expressed is of such fundamental importance that it should find a place in the constitution.

Bribery.

Section 9. A member of the general assembly, or an officer or employe of the state government or of a municipality, who shall receive or agree to offer or receive for himself or for another any money, office, appointment, employment, testimonial, reward, thing of value or enjoyment, or of personal advantage or promise thereof to influence the performance of a public duty, or a person who shall give or promise or offer to give any money, or thing of value, testimonial, privilege, or personal advantage to a member of the general assembly or to an officer or employe of the state government or of a municipality, to influence him in the performance of a public duty, shall be guilty of bribery, and shall be punished as prescribed by law.

In a prosecution for bribery or attempted bribery, or in an investigation thereof, no witness except the accused shall be permitted to withhold his testimony on the ground that it may criminate him or subject him to infamy. Such testimony shall not afterwards be used against the witness in a judicial proceeding except in a prosecution for perjury in giving such testimony.

Note.

Source: (1) Article III, section 29:

"A member of the general assembly who shall solicit, demand, or receive, or consent to receive, directly or indirectly, for himself or for another, from any company, corporation, or person, any money, office, appointment, employment, testimonial, reward, thing of value or enjoyment, or of personal advantage, or promise thereof, for his vote or official influence, or for withholding the same, or with an understanding, expressed or implied, that his vote or official action shall be in any way influenced thereby, or who shall solicit or demand any such money or other advantage, matter or thing aforesaid for another, as the consideration of his vote or official influence, or for withholding the same, or shall give or withhold his vote or influence in consideration of the payment or promise of such money, advantage, matter or thing, to another, shall be held guilty of bribery within the meaning of this constitution, and shall incur the disabilities provided thereby for said offense, and such additional punishment as is or shall be provided by law."

(2) Article III, section 30:

"Any person who shall, directly or indirectly, offer, give, or promise, any money, or thing of value, testimonial, privilege, or personal advantage, to any executive or judicial officer, or member of the general assembly, to influence him in the performance of any of his public or official duties, shall be guilty of bribery and be punished in such manner as shall be provided by law.

(3) Article III, section 31:

"The offense of corrupt solicitation of members of the general assembly or of public officers of the state or of any municipal division thereof, and any occupation or practice of solicitation of such members or officers to influence their official action, shall be defined by law and shall be punished by fine and imprisonment.

(4) Part of Article III, section 32:

"Any person may be compelled to testify in any lawful investigation or judicial proceeding against any person who may be charged with having committed the

offense of bribery or corrupt solicitation, or practices of solicitation, and shall not be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceeding, except for perjury in giving such testimony.
* * *

Changes in Substance: The present constitution covers corrupt behavior of a member of the general assembly (Article III, section 29), and the corrupt behavior of any person who bribes or tries to bribe "any executive or judicial officer or member of the general assembly" (Section 30). It fails to cover the corrupt behavior of "officers of the state government or of a municipality." The section as proposed corrects this omission and also covers bribery of employes as well as of officers.

Clarifying Changes: The provision in Article III, section 32 of the present constitution that "any person may be compelled to testify * * * against any person" in a bribery case has been assumed to refer only to witnesses other than the accused. The common-law principle that no man can be compelled to give evidence which will criminate him is in force in Pennsylvania and is embodied in the Act of May 23, 1887, P. L. 158. So far as an accused person is concerned, it has been expressed in the bill of rights, Article I, section 9, which provide that "in all criminal prosecutions the accused * * * cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself." So far as mere witnesses are concerned, there are two exceptions to the general rule; one in bribery cases, Article III, section 32, of the present constitution, included in this section, and the other in election cases, Article VIII, section 10, of the present constitution, Article VI, section 5, as proposed. The Commission have assumed that the exception with respect to bribery is not intended to conflict with the bill of rights and have therefore limited it to witnesses other than the accused.

Changes in Style: The proposed section contains in much briefer form the substance of those sections of the present constitution from which it is derived.

ARTICLE VIII

TAXATION AND FINANCE.

Preliminary Note.

Source: Article IX of the present constitution.

Arrangement: The order of subjects is as follows:

Taxation—sections 1, 2, 3.

Debt of the state government—section 4.

Pledging the credit of the state government—sections 6 to 8, inclusive.

Reserve funds of the state government—section 9.

Restrictions in regard to the paying out of public money—section 10.

Punishment for misuse of moneys of the state government—section 11.

Method of Taxation.

Section 1. Taxes shall be levied and collected only as prescribed by general law. A tax shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects within the territorial limits of the taxing authority, except that an income or a decedent's estate below a minimum prescribed by law may be exempted from income and inheritance taxes.

Laws may be enacted providing for the levying and collecting of a special tax on anthracite coal when prepared for market. An appropriation not exceeding the amount of the proceeds of such tax may be made by law for the relief of persons, corporations, associations and municipalities injured or damaged by surface subsidence resulting from past or future mining of anthracite coal.

Note.

Source: Part of Article IX, section 1:

"All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws; * * *

Changes in Substance: (1) An income or a decedent's estate below a minimum prescribed by law may be exempted from income and inheritance taxes. The Supreme Court has held that such exemption is not permitted under the present constitution, except in the case of the collateral inheritance tax collected under a law enacted before the constitution became effective (Cope's Estate, 191 Pa. 1). The Commission believe that the enactment of laws exempting small incomes and small estates from such taxes should be permitted. The majority of the Commission do not regard it as desirable to permit graduated income or inheritance taxes.

(2) The Commission visited the City of Scranton and saw the conditions created by mine cave-ins. They believe those conditions present problems of grave importance. The second paragraph of the section as proposed is recommended for adoption to make possible a solution of the practical problems presented which will be fair to the public and the persons and corporations especially affected.

Changes in Style: In the present constitution the part of Article IX, section 1, embodied in this section ends with the words "and shall be levied and collected under general laws." As uniformity is provided for in the first part of the section, the only possible meaning to attach to the words quoted would appear to be the prohibition against levying and collecting taxes by executive order. This is a very important provision and therefore we have made it the subject of the opening sentence of the revised section.

The provision that "a reasonable exemption from inheritance taxes may be allowed" limits the rule of uniformity only. It does not limit the rule that "taxes must be levied and collected as prescribed by law." For this reason we have transposed the order of these clauses.

The substance of the last clause of Article IX, section 1, of the present constitution has been transferred to section 2, of this article.

Exemption From Taxation.

Section 2. Laws may exempt from taxation only public property used for public purposes, places used for religious worship, places of burial not used or held for private profit, and institutions of purely public charity. Private property used for a part or all of the time for educational purposes shall only be exempted if the basic language of instruction is English and if the educational standards are as high as in the public institutions with which it is intended to compete.

Note.

Source: (1) Part of Article IX, section 1:

"* * * the general assembly may, by general laws, exempt from taxation public property used for public purposes, actual places of religious worship, places of burial not used or held for private or corporate profit, and institutions of purely public charity."

(2) Article IX, section 2:

"All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void."

Changes in Substance: Article IX, section 2, in the present constitution, permits exemptions where the property is used for an educational purpose by institutions of purely public charity. The concluding sentence of the section suggested makes it possible for laws to exempt only (a) if the corporation, association or institution using the property for a part or all of the time for educational purposes employes English as "the principal language of instruction," and (b) "if the educational standards are as high as in the public institutions with which it is intended to compete." Your Commission believe that private educational efforts should be discouraged when they tend to prevent persons from acquiring a knowledge of the English language, or give an education inferior to that which they would obtain in the public schools. (Compare Article XI, section 6, as proposed.)

The words "for a part or all of the time" have been used to prevent exemption from taxation being given property used for a school where a foreign language is employed as the principal language of instruction or the standard of instruction is below that of the public schools, on the ground that it is also used for and therefore it is place of religious worship.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

The requirement that all exemptions must be by general laws is omitted because covered by Article III, section 20, clause (c).

Power to Tax not to be Surrendered.

Section 3. The power to tax shall not be surrendered or suspended by contract or grant.

Note.

Source: Article IX, section 3:

"The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the state shall be a party."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: Under the wording of the present constitution, it may be regarded as doubtful whether a municipality can or cannot surrender its power to tax. Under the wording proposed by the Commission, this doubt is removed. The section as worded is not limited in its application to the state government.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Limitation on State Debt.

Section 4. A debt shall be created by the state government only to supply casual deficiencies or revenue not exceeding one million dollars, to repel invasion, to suppress insurrection, to defend the commonwealth in war, to pay existing debts, to improve and rebuild highways in the state and to acquire land in the state for forest purposes. A debt for highways shall not be incurred in excess of one hundred and fifty million dollars, or for forest purposes in excess of twenty-five million dollars. A debt for highway or forest purposes shall be created only with the consent of two-thirds of each house of the general assembly and with the consent of a majority of the electors of the commonwealth voting on the question; except that the adoption of this constitution by the electors shall be taken to authorize a law providing for the issuance of bonds for forest purposes not in excess of three million, one hundred and twenty-five thousand dollars annually for eight years.

Note.

Source: Article IX, section 4 (Amendment of Nov. 5, 1918):

"No debt shall be created by or on behalf of the state, except to supply casual deficiencies of revenue, repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state in war or to pay existing debt; created to supply deficiencies in revenue shall never exceed in the aggregate, at any one time, one million dollars: Provided, however, That the general assembly, irrespective of any debt, may authorize the state to issue bonds to the amount of fifty millions of dollars for the purpose of improving and rebuilding the highways of the commonwealth."

Changes in Substance: (1) The amount which can be borrowed for highways is increased from fifty million to one hundred and fifty millions of dollars.

(2) A debt not exceeding twenty-five million dollars may be created for forest purposes.

(3) A bill authorizing a debt to improve and rebuild highways or for forest purposes must be passed by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house and must also receive the consent of a majority of the electors of the commonwealth voting on the question, except that the adoption of the proposed constitution by the electors shall be taken to authorize a

law providing for the issuance of bonds for forest purposes not in excess of three million, one hundred and twenty-five thousand dollars annually for eight years.

Changes in Style: Article IX, section 4, of the present constitution (Amendment of November 5, 1918), provides that "No debt shall be created by or on behalf of the state government." We have omitted the words "on behalf of" because a debt of the state government can be created only by an authorized agent of the state government and when created by such agent is created by the state government.

Law Shall State Purpose of Loan.

Section 5. A law authorizing the borrowing of money by the state government shall specify the purpose of the loan. The money borrowed shall be used only for such purpose.

Note.

Source: Article IX, section 5:

"All laws, authorizing the borrowing of money by and on behalf of the state, shall specify the purpose for which the money is to be used, and the money so borrowed shall be used for the purpose specified and no other."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Amortization of State Debt.

Section 6. The state government shall not incur a debt maturing more than fifty years thereafter.

If serial bonds are issued for a debt, the aggregate amount of principal and interest payable in respect to the debt in any year shall not be less than the amount payable in any later year.

If serial bonds are not issued, the state government shall maintain by law a sinking fund sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt and annually to reduce the principal by a sum not less than three per centum of such principal. The money of the sinking fund shall be invested only in the bonds of the United States or of the state government.

Note

Source: (1) Article IX, section 11:

"To provide for the payment of the present state debt, and any additional debt contracted as aforesaid, the general assembly shall continue and maintain the sinking fund sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt, and annually to reduce the principal thereof by a sum not less than two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; the said sinking fund shall consist of the proceeds of the sales of the public works or any part thereof, and of the income or proceeds of the sale of any stocks owned by the commonwealth, together with other funds and resources that may be designated by law; and shall be increased from time to time by assigning to it any part of the taxes or other revenues of the state not required for the ordinary and current expenses of government; and unless in case of war, invasion or insurrection, no part of the said sinking fund shall be used or applied otherwise than in the extinguishment of the public debt."

(2) Article IX, section 12:

"* * * and the moneys of the sinking fund shall never be invested or loaned upon the security of anything, except the bonds of the United States or of this state."

Changes in Substance: (1) The section as proposed limits the date of maturity of a debt of the state government to a period of not more than fifty years. The useful life of the average public improvement does not exceed that time. The fifty-year period corresponds to the provision which has been adopted for municipal debts. (See Article XIII, section 18). Furthermore, as the

state government is permitted, by the proposed constitution, to issue serial bonds, it is necessary to state in the constitution the maximum life which may be given to the longest bond in the series.

(2) It permits the state government to discard the sinking fund method of amortization and adopt the more modern and, your Commission believe, the better method of issuing bonds a definite fraction of which shall fall due each year.

(3) The provisions in the present constitution and in the section as adopted by the Commission, attempting to direct what the sinking fund shall consist of, are omitted. As worded, the present provisions raise several important questions which it is not easy to answer. Thus, it is stated that the sinking fund is to consist of the income or proceeds of the sale of stocks owned by the state government. Is this confined to stocks acquired by purchase by the state government? If it is not, suppose A dies and leaves a specific legacy of designated stocks to the state: Do the income or proceeds of the sale of these stocks have to be paid into the sinking fund? It is entirely clear that the proceeds of the sale of the stock by an administrator where the state escheats to the commonwealth do not have to be paid into the sinking fund. If they did have to be paid into the sinking fund, there is a conflict between the provisions of this section and Article XI, section 5, which requires that all money derived from escheated estates shall become part of the state school fund. The present constitution also provides that the sinking fund shall be increased from time to time by assigning to it any part of the taxes or other revenue of the state government not required for the "ordinary and current expenses of government." Is it entirely clear that the proceeds of a special tax levied for an extraordinary purpose—as to build a bridge across the Delaware—would not have to be paid into the sinking fund as not being an ordinary and current expense? If the words "ordinary and current" are to have any meaning what is their meaning?—except an expression of the principle that so long as there are state debts to be paid no revenue can be raised for what the supreme court might regard as an extraordinary purpose.

Even if the intent of the provisions could be made plain, your Committee do not regard it as desirable that the constitution should attempt to designate the nature of the assets of the sinking fund.

(4) The requirement in Article IX, section 11 of the present constitution, that the sinking fund shall be sufficient to pay accruing interest on the debt and reduce the principal by \$250,000, has been changed so as to require the reduction of the principal by three per centum annually.

(5) In the present constitution the sinking fund may be used for purposes other than the reduction of the public debt, in case of war, invasion or insurrection. The suggested section omits these exceptions.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

State Credit Not to be Pledged.

Section 7. The state government shall not pledge or lend its credit to an individual, corporation or association and shall not become a stockholder or an owner in a corporation or association.

Note.

Source: Article IX, section 6:

"The credit of the commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association, nor shall the commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, association or corporation."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: Under the wording of Article IX, section 6 in the present constitution, prohibiting the commonwealth from becoming a "joint owner or stockholder" it is not entirely clear whether the word "joint" is intended to qualify the word "owner" and the word "stock-

holder." If it does, it would follow that the state government could become the sole owner of all the stock of a corporation but could not become the owner of part of the stock and thus share responsibility with private owners. We believe the re-wording suggested, which, by omitting the word "joint," makes it clear that the state government shall not own the stock or other evidence of ownership of a corporation or an incorporated association, expresses a fundamental rule which should not be subject to possible qualifications.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Municipal Debt Not to be Assumed by State.

Section 8. The state government shall not assume the debt of a municipality unless contracted to enable the commonwealth to repel invasion, to suppress insurrection or to defend itself in war.

Note.

Source: Article IX, section 9:

"The commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any city, county, borough or township, unless such debt shall have been contracted to enable the state to repel invasion, suppress domestic insurrection, defend itself in time of war, or to assist the state in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness."

Changes in Substance: The use of the word "municipality" in the proposed section, instead of "city, county, borough or township," applies the principle enumerated in the section to any municipality, as "municipality" is defined in Article XIII, section 1.

Changes in Style: Article IX, section 9 of the present constitution, provides that the state may assume the debt of a "city, county, borough or township" when the debt has been contracted "to assist the state in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness." This has been omitted as obsolete. No part of the present indebtedness of any municipality has been contracted for such a purpose.

The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Reserve Funds.

Section 9. The money held as necessary reserve by the state government shall be limited by law to the amount required for current expenses and shall be secured and kept as prescribed by law. Monthly statements shall be published showing the amount of such money, where it is deposited, and how it is secured.

Note.

Source: Article IX, section 13:

"The moneys held as necessary reserve shall be limited by law to the amount required for current expenses, and shall be secured and kept as may be provided by law. Monthly statements shall be published showing the amount of such moneys, where the same are deposited, and how secured."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Paying Out Public Money.

Section 10. Money shall be paid out of the state treasury only on appropriations made by law and on warrant by the proper officer in pursuance thereof.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 16:

"No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except upon appropriations made by law, and on warrant by the proper officer in pursuance thereof."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Misuse of Public Moneys.

Section 11. An officer or an employe of the state government or of a municipality or a member of the general assembly who shall make or attempt to make a profit out of the money of the state government or of a municipality or shall use it for an unauthorized purpose, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished as prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: Part of Article IX, section 14:

"The making of profit out of the public moneys or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law by any officer of the state, or member or officer of the general assembly, shall be a misdemeanor and shall be punished as may be provided by law, * * *"

Changes in Substance: The principle expressed in Article IX, section 4 of the present constitution has been extended to "employees."

Clarifying Changes: (1) Under the present constitution, it is not clear whether "public moneys" include moneys belonging to a municipality or only moneys of the state government. Again it is not clear whether "officer of the state" includes any officer who is not an officer of the state government. In view of the fact that, in the present constitution this section follows a section which evidently deals exclusively with money of the state government, it is probable that the drafters of the section intended to confine its provisions to officers of the state government misusing state money. As proposed, the section is worded so as to include the officers of a municipality.

(2) It is made clear that an attempt to make a profit is covered by this section.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

The last part of Article IX, section 14, of the present constitution, referring to a disqualification for holding office has been transferred to Article VII, section 3.

ARTICLE IX. CORPORATIONS.

Preliminary Note.

Source: Article XVI of the present constitution, in so far as the provisions of that article relate to all private corporations and are not special regulations of public utilities.

Title: Article XVI of the present constitution is entitled "Private Corporations." The Commission have entitled this article "Corporations" because, except where specially limited by the wording of the section to a particular class of corporations, the provisions relate to all corporations, whether or not they are engaged in the operation of a public facility, as a railroad or a telegraph. Furthermore, since the word "corporation" is used throughout the proposed constitution as defined in this article, section 13, and is never used as including "municipal corporations," it is not necessary to indicate in the title to this article that such public corporations are not included.

Arrangement: The order of subjects is as follows:

- Corporate powers—section 1.
- Corporate securities—section 2 to 4 inclusive.
- Corporate elections—section 5.
- Foreign corporations—section 6.
- Miscellaneous—sections 7 to 12 inclusive.
- Definition—section 13.

Corporate Powers.

Section 1. A corporation shall engage only in the business authorized by its charter.

Note.

Source: Article XVI, section 6:

"No corporation shall engage in any business other than that expressly authorized in its charter, nor shall it take or hold any real estate except such as may be necessary and proper for its legitimate business."

Changes in Substance: The provision in the present constitution that a corporation cannot hold any real estate except such as may be necessary and proper for its business has been omitted because if it only means that a corporation cannot hold any real estate for the purpose of engaging in a business not authorized by its charter, such holding is prevented by the wording of the section herein suggested. If the wording of the present constitution may be interpreted as preventing a corporation holding for its future use in its authorized business more property than it is actually using in its business at the moment, the provision is harmful, because it prevents persons carrying on business in corporate form from acting in the conduct of their business as ordinary prudent business men should act, in that it prevents them from securing sufficient real estate to anticipate what they may reasonably expect to be the needs of their business.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Stocks and Bonds.

Section 2. Subject to such regulations as to issue and sale as may be prescribed by law or by an agency established by law, shares of stock may be issued with or without par value. Shares of stock having par value shall be issued as full paid only for the equivalent of such par value in money, labor done or property received, except that a corporation may issue additional full paid shares as prescribed by law or by an agency created by law, for a consideration in money, labor done or property equal to the current market value of its shares theretofore issued. Neither the stock nor the indebtedness of corporations shall be increased except in pursuance of general law or without the consent of the holders of the larger amount in value of the stock first obtained at a meeting to be held after thirty days' notice given in pursuance of law.

Note.

Source: Article XVI, section 7:

"No corporation shall issue stocks or bonds except for money, labor done, or money or property actually received; and all fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void. The stock and indebtedness of corporations shall not be increased except in pursuance of general law, nor without the consent of the persons holding the larger amount in value of the stock, first obtained at a meeting to be held after sixty days' notice given in pursuance of law."

Changes in Substance: (1) That part of the section herein proposed which provides that a corporation may issue full-paid shares for a consideration equal to the current market value of the shares heretofore issued, makes it possible for a corporation whose shares are below par on the market to procure additional capital by issuing and selling additional stock below par, provided the price paid by the subscriber is not less than the current market value of the shares theretofore issued. The majority of the Commission believe that this exception to the general principle that shares of stock shall not be issued for a value received by the corporation less than that stated on the certificate is wise, because otherwise a corporation whose stock is below par is prevented from securing additional capital by increasing the amount contributed by the owners, and therefore is obliged to secure such additional capital by increasing its liabilities to outsiders. The possible abuse of the privilege of issu-

ing under the conditions set forth, stock at less than par, is, in the judgment of the majority of the Commission, sufficiently safeguarded in the provisions providing for public notice to be specified in the act regulating the exercise of this constitutional power, or by an agency created by law.

(2) The provisions of Article XVI, section 7, of the present constitution, requiring bonds to be issued only for money, labor done or property actually received, has been omitted.

(3) The sixty days' notice required in the present constitution for a meeting to pass on proposed issues of stock or indebtedness is reduced to thirty days.

Clarifying Changes: (1) The statement that stock may be issued without par value prevents the possibility of the rest of the section being interpreted as indirectly prohibiting stock being issued without par value. There is a possibility of this question being raised under the wording of Article XVI, section 7, in the present constitution.

(2) The provisions in Article XVI, section 7, of the present constitution, that "all fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void," is omitted. The provision is ambiguous and therefore merely invites litigation, as there is no basis for determining what a fictitious issue is. To enforce literally the provision would often do great injustice to innocent holders of such securities who buy in good faith without knowledge of the original infirmity of issue.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Investment of Trust Funds.

Section 3. No law shall authorize fiduciaries to invest in stock or securities issued by a corporation except in bonds approved by an agency created by law.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 22:

"No act of the general assembly shall authorize the investment of trust funds by executors, administrators, guardians or other trustees, in the bonds or stocks of any private corporation, and such acts now existing are avoided saving investments heretofore made."

Changes in Substance: The provisions permitting investment in the bonds of a corporation when the investment is approved by an agency created by law is new. The Commission believe that, as thus carefully safe-guarded, the extension of possible trust investments under the wording of the proposed section is advisable. The bonds of many corporations secured by a first mortgage are, from the point of view of the careful investor, absolutely safe.

Changes in Style: The provision in the present constitution "and such acts now existing are avoided saving investments heretofore made" is omitted because it has become obsolete.

Bank Notes and Bills.

Section 4. A note or bill issued for circulation by a banking corporation shall be registered and countersigned by an officer of the state government, and its payment shall be secured by the deposit of security to the full amount thereof with the state treasurer. The method of registering, countersigning and securing payment shall be prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: Article XVI, section 9:

"Every banking law shall provide for the registry and countersigning, by an officer of the state, of all notes or bills designed for circulation, and that ample security to the full amount thereof shall be deposited with the auditor general for the redemption of such notes or bills."

Changes in Substance: Security must be deposited with the state treasurer, not with the auditor general as required by the present constitution.

Changes in Style: The words "banking law" in Article XVI, section 9, of the present constitution, must be interpreted in a special technical meaning as denoting "a law regulating the issue by banks of bills and notes for circulation as money," or the section is meaningless. The wording of the section herein proposed avoids this necessity.

Cumulative Voting.

Section 5. In elections for directors or managers of a corporation each member or voting stock holder may cast his votes for one candidate, or may distribute them among two or more candidates.

Note.

Source: Article XVI, section 4:

"In all elections for directors or managers of a corporation each member or shareholder may cast the whole number of his votes for one candidate, or distribute them upon two or more candidates as he may prefer."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: Article XVI, section 4 of the present constitution is worded as if there never was an agreement between stockholders that the holders of a certain class of stock were without voting power. In practice, stock without voting rights is issued and your Commission do not believe that the constitution should be so worded as to throw a doubt on the legality of the restriction. The re-wording of the section as herein suggested therefore expressly confines the right of cumulative voting to those members or stockholders who have voting rights.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Foreign Corporations.

Section 6. A foreign corporation shall not do business in this state without having in the state a known place of business and without making the secretary of the commonwealth an agent of the corporation upon whom process may be served.

Note.

Source: Article XVI, section 5:

"No foreign corporation shall do any business in this state without having one or more known places of business and an authorized agent or agents in the same upon whom process may be served."

Changes in Substance: The existing statutory law (see Act of June 8, 1911, L. 710), requires a foreign corporation doing business in the state to designate the secretary of the commonwealth as its agent upon whom process may be served. It does not require such corporation to designate an agent in its place or agents in its places of business. The present practice, irrespective of whether it conforms to the existing constitutional requirement, efficiently protects persons having claims against such foreign corporations which they desire to prosecute in courts. The wording of the section suggested would make the constitutional requirement conform to a rule that has been proved to be satisfactory.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Commonwealth's Rights of Eminent Domain and Police Power.

Section 7. The exercise of the right of eminent domain shall not be abridged or so construed as to prevent the taking by law of the property and franchises of corporations and subjecting them to public use the same as the property of individuals. The exercise of the police power shall not be abridged or so construed as to permit corporations to conduct their business in such manner as to infringe the equal rights of individuals or the general well-being of the state.

Note.

Source: Article XVI, section 3:

"The exercise of the right of eminent domain shall never be abridged or so construed as to permit the general assembly from taking the property and franchises of incorporated companies, and subjecting them to public use, the same as the property of individuals; and the exercise of the police power of the state shall never be abridged or so construed as to permit corporations to conduct their business in such manner as to infringe the equal rights of individuals or the general well-being of the state."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Corporate Obligations Owned by State.

Section 8. Except as prescribed by law, an obligation of a corporation held or owned by the state government shall not be exchanged, transferred, remitted, postponed, diminished or discharged except by payment thereof into the state treasury.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 24:

"No obligation or liability of any railroad or other corporation, held or owned by the commonwealth, shall ever be exchanged, transferred, remitted, postponed or in any way diminished by the general assembly, nor shall such liability or obligation be released, except by payment thereof into the state treasury."

Changes in Substance: The restrictions of the section are confined to cases where no provision for dealing with the subject has been prescribed by law. The Commission believe that the state government should have the right to make regulations under which it could deal with the obligations of a corporation held by it in any manner conducive to the public interest, and that it may be that in order to safeguard the interests of the state government as an owner of corporate securities, the state government should be permitted to exchange, transfer or even to remit, postpone or diminish the obligation.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Statutes of Limitations.

Section 9. No law shall discriminate between corporations and individuals with respect to the time in which suit may be brought against either.

Note.

Source: Part of Article III, section 21:

"* * * No act shall prescribe any limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes, different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided." (Amendment of November 2, 1915.)

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Revocation and Alteration of Corporate Charters.

Section 10. Laws may be enacted for the alteration, revocation, or annulment of corporate charters revocable when this constitution becomes effective or thereafter granted when such charters shall be deemed injurious to the citizens of the commonwealth, in such manner, however, that no injustice shall be done.

Note.

Source: Article XVI, section 10:

"The general assembly shall have the power to alter, revoke or annul any charter of incorporation now existing and revocable at the adoption of this constitution, or any that may hereafter be created, whenever in their opinion it may be injurious to the citizens of this commonwealth, in such manner, however, that no injustice shall be done to the corporators. No law hereafter enacted shall create, renew or extend the charter of more than one corporation."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The Commission have omitted that part of Article XVI, section 10, of the present constitution, which provides that: "No law hereafter enacted shall create, renew or extend the charter of more than one corporation," because there is apparently a direct conflict between its provision and Article III, section 20, clause (m), (Article III, section 7, clause 26 of the present constitution) which provides that no special law shall be enacted "creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending their charters." It is evident that a literal enforcement of both of these provisions would prevent the creation of any corporation, or the renewal or the extension of the charter of any existing corporation. By the provisions of Article III, a law creating, extending or renewing a corporation cannot be special, that is, apply to only one designated corporation; while under the provisions of Article XVI, no general law creating corporations or extending or renewing the charters of existing corporations can be passed.

The conflict between the two articles apparently occurred in the following manner: The Convention of 1837 adopted the policy of preventing a law being passed creating more than one corporation, or renewing or extending the charter of more than one corporation. This policy was embodied in the constitution of 1838, Article I, section 25, which provides: "No law hereafter enacted shall create, renew or extend the charter of more than one corporation."

The Convention of 1873 adopted an entirely different policy, namely, that of preventing any special law being passed relating to corporations. This policy they embodied in Article III, section 7, clause 26, of the present constitution, but omitted to strike out the provision of the constitution of 1838.

The conflict is avoided in the section proposed by omitting that part of Article XVI section 10, of the present constitution, which embodies the earlier and now obsolete policy of the constitution of 1838.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Conditions Imposed on Certain Benefits to Corporations.

Section 11. No law shall remit the forfeiture of the charter of a corporation now existing, or amend the same, or otherwise benefit such corporation, except upon condition that it shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this constitution.

Note.

Source: Article XVI, section 2:

"The general assembly shall not remit the forfeiture of the charter of any corporation now existing, or alter or amend the same, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation, except upon the condition that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this constitution."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Bank and Trust Companies.

Section 12. Laws may be enacted to provide for the incorporation of banks and trust companies and to prescribe the powers thereof.

Note.

Source: Article XVI, section 11:

"The general assembly shall have the power by general law to provide for the incorporation of banks and trust companies and to prescribe the powers thereof." (Amendment of November 2, 1920.)

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Definition of Corporations.

Section 13. The term "corporation" as used in this constitution includes joint stock companies or associations having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships.

Note.

Source: Article XVI, section 13:

"The term 'corporations,' as used in this article, shall be construed to include all joint stock companies or associations having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: As, throughout the draft of the constitution herein suggested, the term "corporation" is never used except as defined in this section, the limitation of the definition found in the present constitution to the use of the term "in this article" is omitted.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

ARTICLE X.

PUBLIC UTILITIES.

Preliminary Note.

Source: Article XVII of the present constitution and all those provisions in Article XVI which relate to public utilities.

Title: In the present constitution, Article XVII is entitled "Railroads and Canals." As, in the draft of the constitution herein proposed we have expanded many of the provisions to cover all common carriers, or, in many cases, all public utilities, the restricted title of the present article is no longer applicable. We have used the title "Public Utilities" rather than the title "Public Service Corporations" because, throughout the article, except when the provisions are expressly limited to corporations, the obligations imposed do not vary because the public utility is owned or operated by an individual or an unincorporated association, rather than a corporation.

Arrangement: The order of subjects is as follows:

General power of regulation of public utilities—section 1.

Mutual rights and obligations of certain classes of public utilities—sections 2 to 4, inclusive.

Rights of individuals, associations and corporations in regard to the charges and services of certain classes of public utilities—sections 5 and 6.

Provisions in regard to the consolidation of public service corporations—section 7.

Limitation of powers of common carriers—sections 8 and 9.

Special provisions in regard to the waters of the state—section 10.

Enforcement of this article—section 11.

Regulation of Public Utilities.

Section 1. Public service and the business of those engaged therein may be regulated by law or by an agency created by law.

Note.

Source: This is entirely a new matter. Although it is a statement of a principle universally recognized by the courts, the Commission believe that its fundamental character and importance warrant its embodiment in the constitution.

Eminent Domain.

Section 2. A corporation, association, individual or municipality invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed. The compensation shall be paid or secured before such taking, injury or destruction. No law shall deprive a person of an appeal from a preliminary assessment of damages, and, on appeal, either party may have the damages assessed by a jury according to the course of the common law.

Note.

Source: Article XVI, section 8:

"Municipal and other corporations and individuals invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements, which compensation shall be paid or secured before such taking, injury or destruction. The general assembly is hereby prohibited from depriving any person of an appeal from any preliminary assessment of damages against any such corporations or individuals made by viewers or otherwise; and the amount of such damages in all cases of appeal shall on the demand of either party be determined by a jury according to the course of the common law."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Common Carriers, Telegraph and Telephone Lines.

Section 3. Railroads and canals shall be public highways and railroad and canal corporations shall be common carriers. Such corporations may construct and operate railroads and canals between any points within the state and may cross and connect with other railroads and canals within the state and at the state line. They shall receive, at connecting points, and shall transport, each other's passengers and freight without delay or discrimination. Railroad corporations shall receive at connecting points and transport each other's cars and canal corporations shall likewise receive and transport each other's vessels.

A corporation organized for the purpose shall have the right to construct lines of telegraph and telephone within the state. The owners or operators of telegraph or telephone lines may connect them with the telegraph or telephone lines of others. They shall receive at connecting points and shall transmit each other's messages.

The rights and obligations set forth in this section shall be exercised only as prescribed by law or by an agency created by law.

Note.

Source: (1) Article XVII, section 1:

"All railroads and canals shall be public highways, and all railroad and canal companies shall be common carriers. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose shall have the right to construct and operate a railroad between any points within this state, and to connect at the state line with railroads of other states. Every railroad company shall have the right with its road to intersect, connect with or cross any other railroad; and shall receive and transport each the other's passengers, tonnage and cars loaded or empty, without delay or discrimination."

(2) Part of Article XVI, section 12:

"Any association or corporation organized for the purpose, or any individual, shall have the right to con-

struct and maintain lines of telegraph within this state, and to connect the same with other lines, and the general assembly shall, by general law of uniform operation, provide reasonable regulations to give full effect to this section. * * *

Changes in Substance: (1) The statement of the right to construct and operate a railroad is confined to corporations organized for the purpose. In the present constitution the right is conferred, also, on "associations * * * organized for the purpose." The section herein proposed omits any reference to associations because it is not practical to carry on the business of constructing and maintaining a railroad by a private agency other than a corporation.

(2) The right to construct and operate a canal is expressly given to canal corporations.

(3) As herein suggested, the section sets forth the right of a canal corporation to connect its facilities with and construct its facilities across the facilities or other canals and railroad corporations, and the right of a railroad corporation to connect its facilities with and construct its facilities across the facilities of other railroads and canals. Under the present constitution, this right of connection and crossing is confined to railroad corporations, and the right of railroad corporations to connect their facilities with or construct their facilities across the facilities of canal corporations is not mentioned.

(4) The section herein suggested sets forth the obligations of a railroad corporation to receive and transport the passengers and freight delivered at connecting points by other railroad and canal corporations. Under the present constitution, the statement of obligation is confined to railroad corporations, no reference being made to any obligation on railroad corporations to receive and transport passengers and freight delivered by canal corporations, or of a reciprocal obligation on the part of canal corporations.

(5) The section herein suggested sets forth the obligation of a railroad corporation to receive and transport the cars of another railroad corporation when delivered at connecting points, and also the obligation of a canal corporation to receive and transport the vessels of other canal corporations when delivered at connecting points. The wording of the corresponding section in the present constitution confines the statement of the obligation to the obligation of railroad corporations to receive and transport each other's cars.

(6) Article XVI, section 12, of the present constitution gives to individuals, associations and corporations the right to construct and maintain telegraph lines. The section proposed confines this constitutional right to corporations organized for the purpose and confers on telephone corporations a similar right in respect to telephone lines.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Construction of Canals to Conform to Fixed Standards.

Section 4. Provisions shall be made by law for the construction of canals in accordance with standards prescribed by law or by an agency created by law.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. The mutual right of transporting canal vessels is not practicable unless canal facilities are constructed according to standards, which, as far as practicable, should be uniform through the state. These standards should be prescribed by law or by an agency like the Public Service Commission.

No Discrimination in Services or Charges.

Section 5. All individuals, associations and corporations shall have equal right to have persons and property transported over railroads and canals and to have messages transmitted over telegraph and telephone lines. There

shall be no undue or unreasonable discrimination, in facilities or charges, for such transportation or transmission within the state or coming from or going to another state. A charge for such transportation or transmission within the state shall not exceed the charge for a similar service in the same direction to a more distant point, but excursion or commutation tickets may be issued at special rates.

Note.

Source: Article XVII, section 3:

"All individuals, associations and corporations shall have equal right to have persons and property transported over railroads and canals, and no undue or unreasonable discrimination shall be made in charges for or in facilities for, transportation of freight or passengers within the state or coming from or going to any other state. Persons and property transported over any railroad shall be delivered at any station at charges not exceeding the charges for transportation of persons and property of the same class in the same direction to any more distant station; but excursion and commutation tickets may be issued at special rates."

Changes in Substance: The extension to the services and charges of telegraph and telephone lines, of the principle embodied in the corresponding sections of the present constitution preventing discrimination in the service and charges by railroad and canal corporations, and a less charge by such corporations for transportation to a more distant than a nearer point in the same direction.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Preferences and Rebates Prohibited.

Section 6. No discrimination in charges or facilities for transportation shall be made between transportation corporations and individuals, or in favor of either, by abatement, drawback or otherwise, and no railroad or canal corporation, or any lessee, manager or employe thereof, shall make preference in furnishing service.

Note.

Source: Article XVII, section 7:

"No discrimination in charges or facilities for transportation shall be made between transportation companies and individuals, or in favor of either, by abatement, drawback or otherwise, and no railroad or canal company, or any lessee, manager or employe thereof, shall make any preferences in furnishing cars or motive power."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The exact language of the corresponding section in the present constitution is used, except that in accordance with the uniform recommendation of the Commission, the word "corporation" is used instead of company."

Consolidation Permitted.

Section 7. A public service corporation, when authorized by law or by an agency created by law, may consolidate with another public service corporation or may acquire its stock, property or franchise.

Note.

Source: Article XVII, section 4:

"No railroad, canal or other corporation, or the lessees, purchasers or managers of any railroad or canal corporation, shall consolidate the stock, property or franchises of such corporation with, or lease, or purchase the works or franchises of, or in any way control any other railroad or canal corporation owning or having under its control a parallel or competing line; nor shall any officer of such railroad or canal corporation act as an officer of any other railroad or canal corporation owning or having the control of a parallel or competing line; and the question whether railroads or canals are parallel or

competing lines shall, when demanded by the party complainant, be decided by a jury as in other civil issues."

Changes in Substance: The provisions of the present constitution (Article XVII, section 4) are confined to railroads and canal corporations, owning or operating competing lines. When the present constitution was adopted, the importance of railroads and canals overshadowed the comparatively few corporations carrying on other kinds of public service. There was, therefore, at that time, not the necessity which exists today of expressing in the constitution the policy of the commonwealth towards the whole subject of the consolidation of public service corporations irrespective of the nature of the public service performed.

In the proposed section, it is expressly stated that any two or more public service corporations may consolidate when permitted to do so by law or by any agency created by law, such as the Public Service Commission.

When the present Constitution was adopted, the only known way to prevent the evils of monopolistic control of public utilities by private corporations was to prevent the consolidation of any two public service corporations which operated public facilities. In the last fifty years an entirely new system of meeting the problems presented by the private ownership and operation of public utilities has become firmly established in federal and state practice. The state government, through its public service commission is exercising the power of the commonwealth to regulate the rates of charges made and the services given by all public service corporations. Under the present system of complete public regulation as to rates and service, there are many cases in which the consolidation of two public service corporations and the operation of their facilities as one system, as, for instance, all the passenger railway lines in a city may be of distinct advantage to the public. Two telephone lines serving the same district, though in some cases of temporary advantage to the public, in others represent an unnecessary and therefore uneconomical and harmful waste of capital and energy.

We believe, therefore, that the policy expressed in Article XVII, section 4, of the present constitution, which seeks to absolutely prevent, under all circumstances, the consolidation of canal or railroad corporations owning parallel or competing lines, is unwise. This does not mean, however, that we believe two such corporations should be allowed to consolidate at any time. On the contrary, we believe that the whole question of their consolidation should be regulated by law or by an agency created by law, such as the Public Service Commission. The section as proposed herein embodies this policy.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Powers of Common Carriers.

Section 8. A corporation being a common carrier shall not transport over facilities which it owns or operates articles which it has, directly or indirectly, mined or manufactured for sale.

It shall engage only in the business of a common carrier, except that if it uses electricity as a motive power, it may, when authorized by an agency created by law, furnish electricity to others for light, heat and power.

A mining or manufacturing corporation shall not be deemed a common carrier for the purposes of this section by reason of carrying its products on its railroad or canal not exceeding fifty miles in length.

Note.

Source: Article XVII, section 5:

"No incorporated company doing the business of a common carrier shall, directly or indirectly, prosecute or engage in mining or manufacturing articles for transportation over its works; nor shall such company, directly or indirectly, engage in any other business than that of common carriers, or hold or acquire lands, freehold or leasehold, directly or indirectly, except such as shall be necessary for carrying on its business; but any mining

or manufacturing company may carry the products of its mines and manufactories on its railroad or canal not exceeding fifty miles in length."

Changes in Substance: (1) The present constitution, Article XVII, section 5, expressly prevents a common carrier from acquiring land not necessary for its business. This provision has been omitted because the existence of the provision tends to prevent acquiring land that, while not immediately necessary for the business of the common carrier, should be acquired to provide for future needs. Article IX, as proposed, prevents a corporation going into any business not authorized by its charter. The omission of the restriction which is found in the present constitution, therefore, will not enable a common carrier to acquire land for other purposes than its legitimate business.

(2) Article XVII, section 5, prevents a corporation being a common carrier engaging in any other business. The section herein proposed makes one exception by giving to a common carrier using electricity as a motive power the right "when authorized by an agency created by law" to "furnish electricity to others for light, heat or power." We believe, as thus guarded, this exception is in the public interest. A trolley corporation may use electricity generated by waterpower to run its cars. There does not appear to be any good reason why, in such case, the owners should not have the right to dispose of the surplus electrical power generated, if it is permitted to do so by such a body as the Public Service Commission.

Clarifying Changes: (1) The provision in the corresponding section of the present constitution that a common carrier shall not "directly or indirectly, prosecute or engage in mining or manufacturing articles for transportation over its works" is ambiguous. No common carrier engages in manufacturing articles for the purpose of transporting them. The purpose of the manufacture is sale. The transportation may or may not be a necessary incident of the sale. In view of the well-known evils resulting from a common carrier engaging in mining or manufacturing in competition with other mining or manufacturing corporations situated along its lines, it is reasonably certain that the intent of those who drafted this section in the present constitution was, as expressed in the section herein suggested, to prevent a corporation being a common carrier transporting over its lines property mined or manufactured by it for the purpose of sale.

(2) Under the wording of the present constitution, it is uncertain whether it is constitutional for a corporation, being a common carrier, to transport over its facilities an article such as coal mined by it for the purpose of its own consumption. In the draft herein suggested, if a common carrier may mine coal for its own use, it may convey it.

(3) The section herein suggested is so worded as to remove any possibility of a contention that a mining or manufacturing corporation becomes a common carrier for the purpose of the section by reason alone of its carrying its products on its railroad or canal less than fifty miles in length. This was probably the intent of the drafters of the corresponding section in the present constitution. The provision, in Article XVII, section 5, that "any mining or manufacturing corporation may carry the products of its mines and manufactures on its railroad or canal not exceeding fifty miles in length" was evidently inserted in the present constitution as a matter of extra precaution. The rest of the section does not prevent such mining or manufacturing corporation carrying its own products on its own railroad or canal unless the mining and manufacturing corporation, by operating a railroad or canal less than fifty miles in length for the purpose of carrying its own products becomes thereby a common carrier. If it does become a common carrier, then the carrying of its own products and the engaging in mining is directly contrary to all the prohibitions of the section. There is, however, nothing in the present constitution which makes a manufacturing company constructing its own railroad or canal to carry its own products a common carrier. Section 1 of Article XVII, of the

present constitution, declares that "All railroads and canals shall be public highways," but it does not say that all corporations owning a track and running cars over the track shall be common carriers; it provides merely that "all railroad and canal companies shall be common carriers."

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Passes Prohibited.

Section 9. A corporation being a common carrier shall not grant free passes or reduced rates to any person except to its own officers or employees.

Note.

Source: Article XVII, section 8:

"No railroad, railway or other transportation company shall grant free passes, or passes at a discount, to any person except officers or employees of the company."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Water Rights.

Section 10. A right in waters shall not be granted by the state government or by a municipality for more than fifty years without reasonable compensation. At the expiration of the first or of any subsequent grant, the state government or the municipality shall make a new grant to the holder of the right, or pay, or cause to be paid, compensation for all property necessary to the exercise of the right and upon such payment title to said property shall vest in the state government or municipality or corporation making the payment.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. It recognizes the principle that the people of the commonwealth should not part permanently with any right they now have in the waters of the state, and where such right is temporarily vested in individuals, associations or corporations, reasonable compensation shall be made. The concluding part of section assures the necessary protection to investors in the property necessary to utilize the exercise of the grant.

Enforcement of this Article.

Section 11. Laws shall be enacted to enforce the provisions of this article.

Note.

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

ARTICLE XI.

EDUCATION.

Preliminary Note.

Source: Article X.

The principle that the constitution of the commonwealth should impose on the general assembly the obligation to provide education has been recognized in each of our constitutions.

The 44th section of the constitution of 1776 provided:

"Section the Forty-fourth. A school or schools shall be established in each county by the legislature, for the convenient instruction of youth, with such salaries to the masters paid by the public, as may enable them to in-

struct youth at low prices: And all useful learning shall be duly encouraged and promoted in one or more universities."

Article VII of the constitutions of 1790 and 1838 provided:

"Section 1. The legislature shall, as soon as conveniently may be, provide, by law, for the establishment of schools throughout the state, in such manner that the poor may be taught gratis."

"Section 2. The arts and sciences shall be promoted in one or more seminaries of learning."

Article IV, section 1, of the present constitution provides for a superintendent of public instruction, and Article X, "for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public schools, wherein all the children of this commonwealth above the age of six years may be educated, and shall appropriate at least one million dollars each year for that purpose."

The present Superintendent of Public Instruction, Dr. Thomas E. Finegan, and others who have made a life-long study of educational systems, brought before us conclusive proof that Pennsylvania is behind many other northern states in educational work. We are impressed with the fact that the welfare of the commonwealth imperatively demands an immediate improvement in our educational system.

Your Commission therefore believe that the constitution should not only emphasize the obligation to create and support an efficient educational system, but should set forth that system in sufficient detail to give a clear picture of its general nature and extent.

Educational System of the Commonwealth.

Section 1. Laws shall be enacted providing for the operation and maintenance of a public educational system for the commonwealth. This shall include public schools for the free elementary, secondary and vocational education of all children of the commonwealth, for the free mental and vocational education of persons under mental or physical disability, for the free education in American citizenship of adults, and for the training of teachers, a system of public libraries, one or more public universities, and such other public educational institutions and agencies as may be wise and necessary for the improvement of the citizenship of the commonwealth.

Note.

Source: Article X, section 1:

"The general assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public schools, wherein all the children of this commonwealth above the age of six years may be educated, and shall appropriate at least one million dollars each year for that purpose."

Changes in Substance: (1) Elimination of the reference to "six years" as being the age at which the commonwealth becomes responsible for the child's education. Full responsibility for a child's education may make desirable instruction before the child reaches six years.

(2) The imposition of an obligation to provide:

- (a) Free public elementary, secondary and vocational education for all children.
- (b) Free public mental and vocational training for persons under mental or physical disability.
- (c) Free public education for adults in American citizenship.
- (d) Public schools for the training of teachers.
- (e) Public libraries.
- (f) One or more public universities.
- (g) Other public educational institutions and agencies that may be wise and necessary for the improvement of the citizenship of the commonwealth.

(3) The omission of a provision for the annual appropriation by the state government of a specific sum of money.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

State Council of Education.

Section 2. Laws shall be enacted providing for a state council of education appointed by the governor. The council shall have the powers and duties prescribed by law. Its chief executive officer shall be the commissioner of education.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

Support of Educational System.

Section 3. Laws shall be enacted making adequate provision, by appropriation and through general or special forms of taxation, for the effective and equitable support of the public educational system of the commonwealth.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

No Appropriations to Sectarian Institutions.

Section 4. Money raised for the support of the public educational system of the commonwealth shall not be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school or institution.

Note.

Source: Article X, section 2:

"No money raised for the support of the public schools of the commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school."

Changes in Substance: The principle set forth in the present constitution as applicable to money raised for the support of the public schools is extended to cover money raised for the support of the educational system of the commonwealth. That system is described in section 1 of this article.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

State School Fund.

Section 5. The net receipts from state forests, unclaimed funds derived by the commonwealth either by escheat or otherwise, and money or property designated for the purpose and derived from any source shall constitute the state school fund to be used only for the benefit of the public educational system of the commonwealth in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

Basic Instruction to be in English.

Section 6. The basic instruction in public and private schools shall be in the English language and from English texts.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

The Commission believe that while the teaching of the classics and of foreign languages should be encouraged rather than discouraged, it is a matter of vital importance to prevent the establishment and maintenance of schools the real object of which is to discourage the knowledge and use of the English language by the children of parents who have come to America to obtain a livelihood and to secure a freedom denied them in the country of their origin.

ARTICLE XII.

SOCIAL WELFARE AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

Preliminary Note.

The Commission believe that a constitution should be more than a frame of government and a grant of powers with a collection of prohibitions on enumerated specific exercises of power. We believe that, on the one hand, it should contain a statement of the fundamental rights of the individual, which, in the language of our Bill of Rights, "shall forever remain inviolate," and on the other, a declaration of the positive obligations which the people recognize rests on them as a body politic.

The framers of our first constitution, that of 1776, recognized and specifically set forth in the constitution the fundamental duty of organized society to provide for the education of youth. Each succeeding constitution has set forth this obligation. It is no new departure, therefore, to state in the constitution an obligation which the social consciousness of the people recognizes as resting on them and which, therefore, their government should, as their agent, have the duty to perform. The Commission believe that the growing realization of the duty of the commonwealth to care for those residents who cannot care for themselves on account of physical or mental infirmity or other misfortune, and its duty to employ at useful labor and instruct those convicted of crime, not only justifies but requires expression in our fundamental law.

Charitable Institutions and Agencies.

Section 1. Laws shall be enacted providing for the maintenance of an efficient system of institutions and agencies to care for residents of the commonwealth who cannot care for and support themselves on account of physical or mental infirmities or other misfortune and to prevent such infirmities and misfortunes so far as possible.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. As explained in the preliminary note to this article, it states a principle which should, in the opinion of the Commission, find expression in the constitution of the commonwealth. The details of the system are necessarily left to be prescribed by law. It will be noted that the institutions and agencies mentioned may be either public or private.

Penal and Correctional Institutions.

Section 2. Laws shall be enacted providing for the maintenance of an efficient system of penal and correctional institutions and agencies.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. Like the preceding section, it expresses an important principle, leaving the details to be prescribed by law.

Employment and Treatment of Prisoners.

Section 3. Humanity, sound public economy and just consideration for the innocent dependents of persons deprived of their liberty, by judgement, decree or sentence of any court, require that all such persons should, during their imprisonment, be afforded an opportunity for remunerative labor, and the conditions of imprisonment shall always be such as to promote the physical, mental and moral welfare of the prisoners.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. It asserts a principle which the Commission believe to be not only ethically sound but of great practical importance.

Supervision of Charitable, Correctional and Penal Institutions and Agencies.

Section 4. Charitable, correctional and penal institutions and agencies and other institutions and agencies for the care, relief or treatment of persons having physical or mental infirmities, shall be subject to governmental inspection and supervision control. The power to enforce the law with respect to such institutions shall be vested in one or more departments of the state government or in such agencies as may be prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter, imposing upon the lawmaking authority the duty of vesting in one of the departments of the state government the power to inspect and control the institutions named. In the judgment of the Commission this is necessary if the principles contained in the two preceding sections are to be followed not simply in theory but in practice.

Health.

Section 5. The protection and promotion of the public health under modern social, economic and industrial conditions, is essential to the well-being of the commonwealth and is hereby declared to be a primary duty of the government.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. In the opinion of the Commission it expresses a principle of fundamental importance to the welfare of the public.

ARTICLE XIII.

MUNICIPALITIES.

Preliminary Note.

Source: Under this section we have gathered all provisions to local government. In the present constitution these provisions are found in

ARTICLE IX—Taxation and Finance.

ARTICLE XIII—New Counties.

ARTICLE XIV—County Officers.

ARTICLE XV—Cities and City Charters.

The growth of large cities and the increasing necessity of public works which must be built by local governments, especially cities, make necessary the complete revision of existing constitutional provisions.

Your Commission have devoted much time and thought to the subjects included in this article and there is no part of the revised constitution here proposed in which will be found a larger proportion of sections which contain entirely new matter.

Arrangement:

Creation.

Definition—section 1.

Classification—section 2.

Proportional representation—section 3.

New counties—section 4.

City charters—section 5.

Cities and boroughs, creation and change of boundaries—section 6.

Organization.

Appointive municipal officers—section 7.

Accountability of municipal officers—section 8.

County officers—section 9.

Election of certain county officers—section 10.

County commissioners and county auditors—section 11.

Philadelphia prothonotary—section 12.

Residence of county officers—section 13.

Certain county officers to have offices in county seat—section 14.

Compensation of county officers—section 15.

Salaries and expenses of county officers in a county coextensive with a city—section 16.

Financial Provisions.

- Municipal borrowing capacity—section 17.
- Duration and payment of debts—section 18.
- Debts other than for money borrowed—section 19.
- Municipalities not to pledge credit—section 20.

Improvements.

- Special commissions prohibited—section 21.
- Assessment of benefits for public improvements—section 22.
- Extent of land permitted to be taken for public improvements—section 23.
- Zoning of municipalities—section 24.
- Contracts between municipalities—section 25.

Miscellaneous Provisions.

- Street passenger railway in cities or borough—section 26.
- One place of paying taxes in cities and boroughs—section 27.

Definition.

Section 1. Municipalities shall be counties, cities, boroughs, townships, school districts, poor districts and other divisions of the commonwealth for the purpose of local government.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. The word "municipality" occurs so frequently in the proposed constitution, and especially in this article, that a definition is plainly imperative. We have enumerated the present forms of municipality and have allowed for the creation of other forms in the concluding words of the proposed section.

Classification.

Section 2. Municipalities may be classified upon the basis of conditions requiring special regulation. The classification of municipalities according to population shall not divide cities, counties or school districts into more than seven classes or other municipalities into more than five classes. A class must contain more municipalities than one except where the basis of classification is population or the coincidence of the boundaries of two or more municipalities.

A law otherwise general shall not be local because applicable only to municipalities adopting it.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. The present constitution, in Article III, section 7, and the proposed constitution, in Article III, section 20, forbid special legislation regulating the affairs of a municipality. The supreme court has held that a law applicable to an entire class of municipalities is not special if there is a proper relation between the purpose of the law and the basis of classification. (*Wheeler v. Philadelphia*, 77 Pa. 338).

There is, however, grave doubt as to the extent to which such classification is permissible, especially classification based upon population, which is by far the commonest form. The effect of the decisions of the supreme court has been to restrict the division of cities to three classes. A greater number of classes has been permitted for other municipalities, but the precise number permissible for a given purpose is always doubtful until the question has been judicially determined.

The Commission, therefore, recommend this section, which states in terms the number of classes according to population which may be created. The number for cities is recommended to be considerably increased.

The words, "and the coincidence of the boundaries of two or more municipalities shall be deemed a condition requiring special regulation," have been inserted to place beyond possibility of question the right of the law-making authority to treat the problem of local government arising where, as in Philadelphia, the boundaries of the county and the city coincide, as a problem of

county government requiring, for its adequate treatment, a governmental organization adapted to that condition.

The third paragraph is recommended to be inserted out of caution. The Commission believe that it should be possible to enact a law regulating the affairs of such municipalities as might adopt it by ordinance or by popular vote, and that such a law should not be open to the objection that it is special because of its tendency to destroy uniformity or to the objection that it delegates legislative power; but unless the suggested sentence is incorporated in the constitution, it is doubtful whether such a law would be sustained by the supreme court.

Proportional Representation.

Section 3. Proportional representation may be prescribed by law for the election of representative bodies in municipalities in which that method of election shall be approved by a majority of the electors voting on the question.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. The Commission believe that such laws would be valid under the present constitution, but they recommend that any dispute on the question should be prevented by the provisions proposed.

New Counties.

Section 4. A new county shall not be established if it would have less than three hundred square miles and fifty thousand inhabitants or if a line thereof would pass within ten miles of the boundary of the county seat of a county proposed to be divided or if its establishment would reduce another county below such area or population. A new county shall not be established without the consent of a majority of the electors resident within the proposed boundaries thereof voting on the question.

Note.

Source: Article XIII, section 1:

"No new county shall be established which shall reduce any county to less than four hundred square miles, or to less than twenty thousand inhabitants; nor shall any county be formed of less area, or containing a less population; nor shall any line thereof pass within ten miles of the county seat of any county proposed to be divided."

Changes in Substance: (1) Because of the increase in the state's population since 1874, the Commission recommend that four hundred square miles and twenty thousand inhabitants, which are the provisions of the present constitution, be changed to three hundred square miles and fifty thousand inhabitants.

(2) The last sentence contains new matter. The purpose of the provision is to prevent the formation of a new county by act of assembly without the consent of those most affected.

Clarifying Changes: The present constitution forbids the line of a new county to pass "within ten miles of the county seat of any county proposed to be divided." The Commission have adopted the construction put upon this clause by the attorney-general in 1895 (*County Seat*, 4 D. R. 319), by using the words "boundary of the county seat."

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

City Charters.

Section 5. Laws may be enacted giving to cities or to cities of a particular class, authority to frame, adopt and amend charters for their organization and government.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

The Commission do not recommend a constitutional provision giving this power outright to cities because it is

impossible to frame such a provision so as to avoid doubt of its meaning. The organization and government of a city must, of course, conform to the laws of the commonwealth and any attempt to define in the constitution exactly where the powers of the commonwealth shall end and those of the city shall begin will give rise to endless litigation. The determination of the cities' powers of home rule must be a carefully drawn statute, in which there will be a place for details not suitable for a constitution.

The section is inserted to overcome the present constitutional objection to such legislation, which is that it would be a delegation of legislative power and therefore unconstitutional.

Creation and Change of Boundaries of Cities and Boroughs.

Section 6. A city or borough shall not be established or its boundaries changed except with the consent of a majority of the electors resident within the proposed boundaries voting on the question and of a majority of the electors in the proposed added or excluded area voting on the question.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter recommended to be adopted to prevent the establishment of a city or borough, or the change of a city's or borough's boundaries, without the consent of those most affected.

There is a partial recognition in the present constitution of the principle that the electors affected should have a voice in deciding whether their local government should be changed to that of a city or borough. Article XV, section 1, provides: "Cities may be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town or borough having a population of at least ten thousand shall vote at any general election in favor of the same."

We recommend the omission of Article XV, section 1, of the present constitution, because its provisions have been covered by the much broader recognition of the principle of "home rule" embodied in the section here proposed.

Appointive Municipal Officers.

Section 7. Appointive officers in counties, cities, boroughs and townships shall be appointed by an officer or agency of the municipality as prescribed by law, except as in this constitution otherwise provided.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

The adoption of this section will prevent the enactment of a law vesting in the governor or other officer of the state government the power to appoint municipal officers. So-called "ripper" legislation, destroying the existing government of a county, city, borough or township, and vesting its power in a commission appointed by the governor, will be impossible.

The words "except as in this constitution expressly provided" are necessary because of the provisions of Article V, section 19, as proposed, which permits the judges to appoint park commissioners and certain other officers, who are appointive officers of the municipality.

Accountability of Municipal Officers.

Section 8. Laws shall be enacted providing for the strict accountability of municipal officers, as well for the fees which may be collected by them as for all public or municipal moneys which may be paid to them.

Note.

Source: Article XIV, section 6:

"The general assembly shall provide by law for the strict accountability of all county, township and borough

officers, as well for the fees which may be collected by them, as for all public or municipal moneys which may be paid to them."

Changes in Substance: The provision is applied to the officers of all municipalities and not only to those of counties, townships and boroughs, as in the present constitution.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

County Officers.

Section 9. The officers of a county shall be three commissioners three auditors or a controller a sheriff, a coroner, a prothonotary, a register of wills, a recorder of deeds a treasurer, a surveyor, a clerk of the orphans' court, a clerk of the court of quarter sessions of the peace and of the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, a district attorney, and other officers prescribed by law.

In a county co-extensive with a city or included therein, any constitutional county office may be abolished by law and its duties and powers may be transferred to a city officer or officers.

Note.

Source: Part of Article XIV, section 1:

"County officers shall consist of sheriffs, coroners, prothonotaries, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, commissioners, treasurers, surveyors, auditors, or controllers, clerks of the courts, district attorneys, and such others as may from time to time be established by law; * * *"

Changes in Substance: The last paragraph is new. In Philadelphia, or in any other county which may become co-extensive with a city or included therein, the amalgamation of certain city and county offices may be expedient and should be permitted by the constitution.

Clarifying Changes: (1) Article XIV, section 1, of the present constitution, uses throughout, the plural. It states that "county officers shall consist of sheriffs, coroners, registers of wills," etc. Standing by itself, this language would permit provision to be made by law for more than one sheriff, one coroner and one register of wills. It is probable, however, that this result was not contemplated by the draftsman, and would not be permitted by the courts. It is apparently certain that there can be only one register of wills, because Article V, section 22, of the present constitution, provides that in counties having separate orphans' courts "the register of wills shall be clerk of such court."

(2) In Article XIV, section 1, of the present constitution, the term "clerks of courts," which is there used instead of the clerks of the two courts designated in the proposed section creates a doubt on more than one matter of importance. Are the clerks of the courts referred to the clerks of all county courts existing in 1874; or are they the clerks of all county courts which are or may hereafter be created by law; or are they the clerks of the county courts designated in the constitution? Finally, what is the exact definition of "a county court"? Is it any court in the county—as one of the district peace courts proposed by the Commission? or is it only a court the boundaries of the jurisdiction of which are co-terminous with the boundaries of the county; and if so, is the municipal court in Philadelphia a county court? All these uncertainties will be avoided and the probable intent of the present constitution may be carried out by employing the language of the section here suggested.

Changes in Style: (1) The word "three" has been inserted before "commissioners" and before "auditors" because that is the number of each provided for by the constitution. (Article XIV, section 7, of the present constitution; section 11 of the article here proposed.)

(2) The provision that a sheriff or a treasurer cannot succeed himself has been transferred to section 10 of this article.

Election of Certain County Officers.

Section 10. Except as in this constitution expressly provided, county officers shall be chosen by the electors of the county. Each shall hold office for four years from the first Monday of January succeeding his election or until his successor shall qualify. Vacancies shall be filled as prescribed by law. The sheriff and the treasurer shall not be eligible for the succeeding term.

Note.

Source: (1) Article XIV, section 2:

"County officers shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies not otherwise provided for, shall be filled in such manner as may be provided by law." (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

(2) Part of Article IV, section 1:

"* * * no sheriff or treasurer shall be eligible for the term next succeeding the one for which he may be elected."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

County Commissioners and County Auditors.

Section 11. Three county commissioners shall be elected in each county in the year 1923, one to serve for two years and two to serve for four years. Every four years thereafter, two commissioners shall be elected to serve for four years. In the year 1925 and every four years thereafter, one commissioner shall be elected to serve for four years. An elector shall vote for one candidate for commissioner except in the year 1923, when he shall vote for one candidate to serve for two years and for one candidate to serve for four years. A vacancy in the office of commissioner shall be filled by the governor by the appointment of an elector of the county who has voted for the commissioner whose place is to be filled. In a county having auditors, they shall be elected and vacancies in the office of auditor shall be filled as in the case of commissioners.

Note.

Source: Article XIV, section 7:

"Three county commissioners and three county auditors shall be elected in each county where such officers are chosen in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven and every fourth year thereafter; and in the election of said officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons having the highest number of votes shall be elected; any casual vacancy in the office of county commissioner or county auditor shall be filled, by the court of common pleas of the county in which such vacancy shall occur, by the appointment of an elector of the proper county who shall have voted for the commissioner or auditor whose place is to be filled." (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

Changes in Substance: (1) Under the present constitution, three commissioners are elected every four years by a system of minority representation. Each elector votes for two candidates and the commissioners all go out of office at the same time. The Commission propose to establish a system which preserves the principle of minority representation while providing that there would always be at least one commissioner holding over after each municipal election.

(2) The Commission suggest that vacancies should be filled by the governor instead of by the court of common pleas. This is in accordance with the principle embodied in Article V, section 19, as proposed, which forbids the exercise of such appointive power by the courts.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Philadelphia Prothonotary.

Section 12. The prothonotary of the county of Philadelphia shall be appointed by the judges of the court of common pleas of the county. He shall hold office for three years but may be removed at the pleasure of the court. He shall appoint assistants only with the approval of the court. The salaries of the prothonotary and of his assistants shall be paid by the county.

Note.

Source: Article V, section 7:

"For Philadelphia there shall be one prothonotary's office, and one prothonotary for all said courts, to be appointed by the judges of said courts, and to hold office for three years subject to removal by a majority of the said judges; the said prothonotary shall appoint such assistants as may be necessary and authorized by said courts; and he and his assistants shall receive fixed salaries, to be determined by law and paid by said county; all fees collected in said office, except such as may be by law due to the commonwealth, shall be paid by the prothonotary into the county treasury. Each court shall have its separate dockets, except the judgment docket, which shall contain the judgments and liens of all the said courts, as is or may be directed by law."

Changes in Substance: The provision in the present constitution relating to the dockets of the several courts of common pleas is omitted because of the recommendation that there shall be a single court of common pleas in Philadelphia county. (See Article V, section 10 as proposed.)

Changes in Style: The provisions in regard to salaries and fees have been considerably shortened because of the proposed new section, section 15 of this article.

Residence of County Officers.

Section 13. An appointive county officer shall have been a citizen and resident of the county for one year before his appointment, if the county has been so long established, but if it has not been so long established, then within the limits of the county or counties out of which it has been taken.

Note.

Source: Article XIV, section 3:

"No person shall be appointed to any office within any county who shall not have been a citizen and an inhabitant therein one year next before his appointment, if the county shall have been so long erected, but if it shall not have been so long erected, then within the limits of the county or counties out of which it shall have been taken.

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The present constitution probably refers to county officers only, although it is not so stated. The proposed section makes this point clear.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Certain County Officers to Keep Offices in County Seat.

Section 14. The prothonotary, the clerk of the orphans' court, the clerk of the court of quarter sessions of the peace and of the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, the recorder of deeds, the register of wills, the surveyor, and the sheriff shall keep their offices in the county seat.

Note.

Source: Article XIV, section 4:

"Prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, recorders of deeds, registers of wills, county surveyors and sheriffs, shall keep their offices in the county town of the county in which they respectively shall be officers."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The singular has been used instead of the plural, and the clerks of the courts have been

more precisely designated. This conforms to the language of section 9 of this article.

Changes in Style: "County seat" has been substituted for "county town," to conform to popular usage and to the language of section 4 of this article.

Compensation of County Officers.

Section 15. County officers shall be paid only by salary for services performed for the state government or for the county or for any other official service. Except as otherwise provided in this constitution, such salaries shall be prescribed by law. Fees received by county officers shall be paid into the treasury of the county or into the state treasury as prescribed by law.

Note.

Source: Article XIV, section 5:

"The compensation of county officers shall be regulated by law, and all county officers who are or may be salaried shall pay all fees which they may be authorized to receive, into the treasury of the county or state, as may be directed by law. In counties containing over one hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants all county officers shall be paid by salary, and the salary of any such officer and his clerks, heretofore paid by fees, shall not exceed the aggregate amount of fees earned during his term and collected by or for him."

Changes in Substance: (1) Under the present constitution, officers in counties with a population of more than 150,000 must be paid by salary. The proposed section extends this principle to the officers of all counties.

(2) The present constitution does not prevent a county officer from receiving, in addition to his salary, a commission for services to the state government, such as the collection of state taxes. (*Phila. v. Martin*, 125 Pa. 583; *Phila. v. McMichael*, 208 Pa. 297.) The proposed section forbids the payment of such commissions.

(3) Under the present constitution, the compensation of county officers can be fixed only by statute. In section 16 of this article, an exception to this rule is made in the case of a county co-extensive with a city or included therein. In the section here proposed, we have covered this exception in section 16 by the words: "except as otherwise provided in this constitution."

(4) The final provision of Article XIV, section 5, of the present constitution, with respect to the amounts of the salaries of the officers of counties with more than 150,000 in population, is omitted as obsolete.

Changes in Style: The section has been entirely rewritten and the Commission's rules of style followed.

Salaries and Expenses of County Officers in a County Co-Extensive With a City.

Section 16. In a county co-extensive with a city or included therein, the county treasury and the city treasury shall be united in a single city treasury. The funds and obligations of the county shall be those of the city. The officers of the state government or of the county whose salaries or the expenses of whose offices or courts shall be paid in whole or in part by the city, shall at such times as may be required in the case of city offices submit to the chief executive of the city estimates of their needs. The city shall control the amount to be expended for such salaries and expenses except salaries prescribed by law and expenses of the courts of common pleas and of the orphans courts.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

The purpose of the proposed section is to control what is known as the "mandamus evil" in Philadelphia in so far as it arises from the salaries and expenses of county officers. In the present constitution there is no prohibition against these mandamuses. Although the city council must raise the money to pay the bills, it has no control over the amounts of the bills.

The Commission therefore recommend the adoption of the proposed section. With certain exceptions it places

county officers on the same basis as city officers in respect to appropriations from the city treasury. The state government may still prescribe the salaries of county officers and judges. The court of common pleas and the orphans' court must submit estimates of the expenses of their offices and are not deprived of the power of mandamus.

Municipal Borrowing Capacity.

Section 17. A municipality may incur debt by borrowing money as prescribed by law if its aggregate debt for borrowed money would not then exceed the sum of:

(a) Ten per centum of the assessed value of the property therein taxable by or for the benefit of the municipality.

(b) An amount equal to that capital sum which, at the legal rate of interest and at such amortization charges as shall be prescribed by law would yield an amount equal to the net revenue derived by the municipality during the last preceding fiscal year from its public improvements.

(c) The amount of debt secured by liens on public improvements and imposing no obligation on the municipality, if the net revenue derived from such improvements has not been taken into account under paragraph (b).

(d) So much of any debt incurred within five years to acquire public improvements as shall be likely to be allowable under paragraph (b) within six years thereafter, if the net revenue derived from such improvements has not been taken into account under paragraph (b), and if such debt has not been taken into account under paragraph (c).

(e) The par value of the evidences of debt of the municipality owned by it and pledged toward the payment of the principle of its debt.

(f) The amount of cash and the market value of investments owned by the municipality and the amount of the collectible debts due or to fall due owned by the municipality, in so far as such assets are pledged toward the payment of the principle of its debt.

(g) Eighty per centum of the amount which it is estimated as prescribed by law that the municipality will receive within five years from assessments against property benefited by public improvements if such amount is pledged toward the payment of the principal of its debt and if it has not been taken into account under paragraph (f).

An indebtedness incurred by a municipality in excess of three per centum of the assessed value of the taxable property therein shall be approved by a majority of the electors thereof at a public election held as prescribed by law.

The term "incur debt," as used in this section, shall include an incurrence of new indebtedness, an extension of the maturity of a debt, a deferment of the payment of a debt, a change in the form of a debt, and an assumption of a debt.

A debt shall be deemed to be incurred at the time the obligation to pay is entered into or the contract to extend, defer, change or assume an existing debt is made.

Note.

Source: (1) The first paragraph of Article IX, section 8:

"The debt of any county, city, borough, township, school district, or other municipality or incorporated district, except as provided herein, and in section fifteen of this article, shall never exceed seven (7) per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, but the debt of the city of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total city debt of said city shall not exceed ten (10) per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, nor shall any such municipality or district incur any new debt, or increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding two (2) per centum upon such assessed valuation of property, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election in such manner as shall be provided by law. In ascertaining the borrowing capacity of the said city of Philadelphia, at any time, there shall be excluded from the calculation and deducted from such debt so much of the debt of said city as shall have been incurred, and the proceeds thereof invested, in any public improvement of any character which shall be yielding to the said city an annual current net revenue. The amount of such deduction shall be ascertained by cap-

italizing the annual net revenue from such improvement during the year immediately preceding the time of such ascertainment; and such capitalization shall be estimated by ascertaining the principal amount which would yield such annual, current net revenue, at the average rate of interest, and sinking fund charges payable upon the indebtedness incurred by said city for such purposes, up to the time of such ascertainment. The method of determining such amount, so to be deducted, may be prescribed by the general assembly. * * * (Amendment of November 4, 1918.)

(2) Article IX, section 15:

"No obligations which have been heretofore issued, or which may hereafter be issued, by any county or municipality, other than Philadelphia, to provide for the construction or acquisition of water-works, subways, underground railways, or street railways, or the appurtenances thereof, shall be considered as a debt of a municipality, within the meaning of section eight of article nine of the constitution of Pennsylvania or of this amendment, if the net revenue derived from said property for a period of five years, either before or after the acquisition thereof, or where the same is constructed by the county or municipality, after the completion thereof, shall have been sufficient to pay interest and sinking fund charges during said period upon said obligations, or if the said obligations shall be secured by liens upon the respective properties, and shall impose no municipal liability. * * * Any of the said municipalities or counties may incur indebtedness in excess of seven per centum, and not exceeding ten per centum, of the assessed valuation of the taxable property therein, if said increase of indebtedness shall have been assented to by three-fifths of the electors voting at a public election, in such manner as shall be provided by law." (Amendment of November 4, 1913.)

Preliminary Explanation: The limits, if any, which should be placed on the borrowing power of the municipalities is a subject of great difficulty and perplexity. As originally promulgated, the constitution limited the debt of all municipalities to seven per centum upon the assessed value of its taxable property. Successive amendments have been passed to meet, as they arose, now a condition in Philadelphia, again a condition in Pittsburgh or in another municipality, until at present the constitution presents two sets of provisions; one relating to Philadelphia and the other to the rest of the state, neither of which can be said to represent the result of any scientific study of the subject. For the existing complicated system, the result of the many amendments of recent years, the Commission has here attempted to present a single system applicable to all municipalities of the state, which we believe will be found easy to understand and apply and which will, on the one hand, give to municipalities sufficient borrowing power to meet the modern requirements for public works and, on the other, protect the people of the commonwealth from the unfortunate results of reckless municipal financing.

Changes in Substance: The last part of the introductory paragraph to the section as proposed prescribes:

"A municipality may incur * * * if its aggregate debt for borrowed money would not then exceed the sum of * * *

In the present constitution the method of setting forth the provisions of the section is to state that the borrowing capacity shall not exceed ten per centum of the assessed value of property, and then to declare that certain debts, as debts incurred for public works, under the conditions set forth are not to be regarded as debts for the purpose of the calculation. The awkwardness of this method of statement has increased the confusion and uncertainty which has always surrounded the whole question of the borrowing power of municipalities under existing constitutional provisions.

The principle underlying the provisions of the present constitution and of the section herein suggested is that a municipality may impose, in fact, on its taxpayers, the obligation to pay interest and amortization charges on a sum not exceeding ten per centum of the assessed

value of the taxable value of the property within the municipality. The actual debt may exceed this sum by any amount provided there are assured revenues of the municipality from which the excess can be paid. The form of statement herein suggested corresponds to the facts. It is declared that a municipality may incur debt if its aggregate debt would not then exceed the sum of the several clauses set forth, of which ten per centum of the assessed value of real property in the municipality is one.

Clause (a) as proposed provides:

"Ten per centum of the assessed value of the property therein taxable by or for the benefit of the municipality."

At present the limit on the amount of indebtedness that may be incurred by a municipality is ten per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein. In municipalities other than Philadelphia, any increase above seven per centum of the assessed value of the taxable property must be assented to by three-fifths of the electors voting on the question. Under clause (a) as proposed, the assent of a majority of the electors voting on the question is all that is required.

The words "or for the benefit of" are inserted in clause (a) so as to take care of any municipality for which the state government, or some other authority except the municipality itself, actually levied the tax. The four mill tax in Pennsylvania on certain "money at interest" and "vehicles to hire," was levied by the legislature, and not by any of the municipalities benefiting therefrom. As it is quite possible that at some future time taxes for municipal purposes, on all or a portion of the property included in the basis for determining municipal debt limits, might be levied by some authority other than the municipalities themselves, it is desirable that the constitution clearly indicate that the property, on which taxes are so levied is to be used as a basis for calculating the debt limits of the municipalities.

Clause (b) as proposed provides:

"An amount equal to that capital sum which, at the legal rate of interest and at such amortization charges as shall be prescribed by law would yield an amount equal to the net revenue derived by the municipality during the last preceding fiscal year from its public improvements."

Under the present constitution in ascertaining the amount of existing indebtedness for the purpose of calculating the borrowing power at any time, it is permissible to disregard under certain conditions any indebtedness incurred in the past for public improvements which are yielding an annual current net revenue. The conditions under which such indebtedness can be disregarded in the calculation are not the same for the city of Philadelphia as for other municipalities.

In municipalities other than Philadelphia, in order to disregard a prior indebtedness in calculating the "existing indebtedness," the prior indebtedness must have been incurred "for the construction or acquisition of waterworks, subways, underground railways or street railways, or the appurtenances thereof"; while in Philadelphia the prior indebtedness may have been incurred for "any public improvement."

Again, in municipalities other than Philadelphia, such indebtedness must have been incurred for the acquisition of properties which for a period of five years, either before or after their acquisition, have been yielding a net revenue sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges on such indebtedness; while in Philadelphia the improvement for which such indebtedness is incurred must have been yielding an annual current net revenue to the city for the year immediately preceding the time the calculation is made.

Furthermore, in any municipality, except Philadelphia, no portion of the indebtedness incurred for the acquisition of the properties can be deducted from the present indebtedness of the municipality for the purpose of calculating the existing borrowing capacity unless the annual net revenue has been sufficient to pay all the interest and sinking fund charges on the indebtedness incurred for the improvement while in Philadelphia, if the operation of the improvement has during the preceding

year yielded to the city any current net revenue, there may be deducted from the total indebtedness of the city, for the purpose of calculating its borrowing capacity, a capital sum ascertained by determining the amount which will yield at the average rate of interest and sinking fund charges payable by the city, the annual current revenue which the city is receiving from the operation of the improvement.

Clause (b) as proposed is a substitute for these confused and complicated provisions. The principle underlying the clause is that where there is a public improvement which is actually yielding a net revenue, then that capital sum which would yield an equal revenue at the current rate of interest and amortization charges can safely be added to the assessed value of the taxable real estate in order to ascertain the amount of the debt limit of the municipality. The kind of public improvement from which the revenue is derived should make no difference, neither should it be stipulated that the public improvement which is yielding a net revenue should have been acquired by the expenditure of borrowed money. Therefore, in drafting clause (b), these requirements found in the existing constitution have been omitted.

Clause (c) as proposed provides:

"The amount of debt secured by liens on public improvements and imposing no obligation on the municipality, if the net revenue derived from such improvements has not been taken into account under paragraph (b)."

This clause expresses the principle that there should not be any limitation on the amount of those debts of municipalities which are secured by liens on public improvements and impose no liability on the municipality, and that the existence of such debts should not limit in any manner the borrowing capacity of a municipality. In the present constitution this principle is recognized but is applied only to municipalities other than Philadelphia (Article IX, section 15 of the present constitution.) In clause (c) as worded, the principle is extended to Philadelphia by being made applicable to all municipalities.

Clause (d) as herein proposed provides:

"So much of any debt incurred within five years to acquire public improvements as shall be likely to be allowable under paragraph (b) within six years thereafter, if the net revenue derived from such improvements has not been taken into account under paragraph (b), and if such debt has not been taken into account under paragraph (c)."

In the present constitution, under Article IX, section 15, any municipality other than Philadelphia, in computing its debt for the purpose of ascertaining its remaining borrowing capacity, can deduct from its indebtedness any debt incurred to acquire a public improvement which, for a period of five years before or after it has been acquired by the municipality has yielded a net revenue sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges on such debt.

Under the clause as proposed, the general principle underlying this provision is recognized but the method of treatment is wholly different and involves the following:

(1) It makes a uniform rule for all municipalities. (Philadelphia is not excepted.)

(2) It applies to revenue derived from any public improvement and not merely to revenue derived from water works and transportation facilities.

(3) The public improvement need not have yielded, during a period of five years preceding the calculation, a net revenue sufficient to pay the legal rate of interest and sinking fund charges on money borrowed for its acquisition, but, on the other hand, the public improvement must be likely to yield a revenue within six years from the incurrence of the debt contracted to acquire it. Thus, under the provisions of clause (b), as proposed, if a municipality desires to acquire a public utility such as a trolley system, or build waterworks, without encroaching on its borrowing capacity for other purposes, it could borrow for the purposes of the acquisition no more than a sum which would yield, at the legal rate

of interest and amortization charges, an annual net income equal to what, in the opinion of a state-wide agency, would be the current annual net revenue within six years.

Clause (e) as proposed provides:

"The par value of the evidences of debt of the municipality owned by it and pledged toward the payment of the principal of its debt."

This clause expresses the principle that where a municipality owns some of its own debt, that municipality has, to all intents and purposes, paid that debt. In such a case, the asset and the liability merge or offset each other and in all computations of debt limits the securities owned should offset or support the debt to the exact amount at which such securities are counted as a liability.

The present constitution makes no express reference to this subject, but the Supreme Court has decided that municipal bonds held in the sinking fund are no longer debts of the municipality for the purpose of calculating its borrowing capacity under the provisions of the constitution. (*Brooke v. Philadelphia*, 162 Pa. 123, 1894; *Bruce v. Pittsburgh*, 106 Pa. 152, 1895).

Clause (f) as herein proposed provides:

"The amount of cash and the market value of investments owned by the municipality and the amount of the collectible debts due or to fall due owned by the municipality, in so far as such assets are pledged toward the payment of the principal of its debt."

The subject of this clause is not referred to in the present constitution. As herein proposed, it is another application of the principle that the borrowing power of a municipality may be increased by the amount of its assets available and pledged to meet existing indebtedness.

In *Brooke v. Philadelphia*, 162 Pa. 123, 1894, the supreme court held that securities in the sinking fund, other than the bonds of the municipality, are merely an asset of the city and do not operate to reduce the debt or increase the borrowing capacity of the municipality. The clause as proposed would increase the borrowing capacity of the municipality by the market value of such securities.

Clause (g) as proposed provides:

"Eighty per centum of the amount which it is estimated as prescribed by law that the municipality will receive within five years from assessments against property benefited by public improvements, if such amount is pledged toward the payment of the principal of its debt and it has not been taken into account under paragraph (f)."

This is entirely new matter. It is based on the same principle as clause (f). Under Article XIII, section 22, laws may be enacted authorizing assessments against properties which are especially and particularly benefited by public improvements. As explained in the note appended to that section, its object is to enable large public improvements to be made by assessing a part of the cost on the properly specially benefited thereby. Where, in other jurisdictions, this system of carrying on public improvements is adopted, it has been found in practice to be desirable to make the benefits assessed payable over a series of years. Therefore, the suggested provision in the section here proposed that the assessments to be paid within five years is made the basis of the calculation. As the municipality under the proposed wording of the clause is the judge of the amount of the assessments which will be received, we have inserted, as a precaution against over-estimates, the provision that only eighty per centum of the amount which it is estimated that the municipality will receive is to be taken into consideration.

The second paragraph in the section as proposed provides:

"An indebtedness incurred by a municipality in excess of three per centum of the assessed value of the taxable property therein shall be approved by a majority or the electors thereof at a public election held as prescribed by law."

The corresponding provision in Article IX, section 8 of the present constitution provides that the limit of debt-incurring power without the consent of the electorate is two per centum.

Third paragraph of the section as proposed provides:

"The term 'incur debt,' as used in this section, shall include an incurrence of new indebtedness, an extension of the maturity of a debt, a deferment of the payment of a debt, a change in the form of a debt, and an assumption of a debt."

To avoid the uncertainty and the resulting litigation which results from the uncertainty of exactly what constitute an incurrence of a new debt or increase in indebtedness under the present constitution, it is necessary that the words "incur debt" as used in this proposed section shall be defined. We have intentionally made the definition as inclusive as possible.

Under the wording of the section as proposed, if a municipality desired to refund its debt, the issuing of the new obligations in place of the old would not increase the debt of the municipality, but the act would be an incurrence of a debt and if the amount involved was greater than one-quarter of one per centum of the assessed value of the real estate, the assent of the electorate would have to be obtained. This result, it is submitted, is correct in principle. Questions pertaining to the refunding of a loan are often as important as those involved in the original issue of the loan.

The final paragraph of the section as proposed provides:

"A debt shall be deemed to be incurred at the time the obligation to pay is entered into or the contract to extend, defer, change or assume an existing debt is made."

This paragraph has been incorporated in the section to avoid continuance of the uncertainty and confusion which exists today in practice as between different municipalities in respect to the time when the debt is incurred. In drafting this paragraph, it would be possible to make the time of incurring the debt (a) when the ordinance placing the question before the electorate is adopted, or (b) when the electorate ratify the increase, or (c) when the ordinance is adopted directing the proper officers to enter into the indebtedness on behalf of the municipality, or (d) when the obligation to pay is actually incurred. Under the provisions of the paragraph suggested, the last of these possibilities has been adopted. Under its provisions, if the electorate authorize two loans at successive times which in the aggregate exceed the limit of debt-incurring power at the time, the one last authorized, if by itself it does exceed the limit, may be negotiated, if no action to incur indebtedness has been entered into under the first loan.

Duration and Payment of Debts.

Section 18. A municipality shall not incur a debt maturing more than fifty years thereafter. The aggregate amount of principal and interest payable in respect of a debt in any year shall not be less than the amount payable in any later year and shall not be less than the amount payable in any later year unless the sinking fund method of amortization is authorized by law. Such sinking fund shall be sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt and annually to reduce the principal by a sum not less than three per centum of such principal. The money in such sinking fund shall be invested in the bonds of the United States, of the state government or of a municipality thereof.

On or before incurring a debt by borrowing money, the municipality shall provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the principal and interest as they fall due.

Note.

Source: (1) Article IX, section 10:

"Any county, township, school district or other municipality incurring any indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also the principal thereof within thirty years."

(2) Article XV, section 3:

"Every city shall create a sinking fund, which shall be inviolably pledged for the payment of its funded debt."

(3) Part of Article IX, section 8:

"* * * In incurring indebtedness for any purpose, the city of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than fifty years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund sufficient to retire said obligations at maturity, the payment to such sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical instalments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said city of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public works of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may be in an amount sufficient to provide for and may include the amount of, the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred; and said city shall not be required to levy a tax to pay said interest and sinking fund charges as required by section ten, article nine of the constitution of Pennsylvania, until the expiration of said period of one year after the completion of said work." (Amendment of November 5, 1918.)

(4) Part of Article IX, section 15:

"* * * Where municipalities or counties shall issue obligations to provide for the construction of property, as herein provided" (i. e., water-works, subways, underground railways or street railways or appurtenances thereto) "said municipalities or counties may also issue obligations to provide for the interest and sinking fund charges accruing thereon until said properties shall have been completed and in operation for a period of one year; and said municipalities and counties shall not be required to levy a tax to pay said interest and sinking fund charges as required by section ten of article nine of the constitution of Pennsylvania, until after said properties shall have been operated by said counties or municipalities during said period of one year * * * (Amendment of November 4, 1913).

Changes in Substance: (1) The right of the city of Philadelphia, in incurring indebtedness for the construction or improvement of public works of any character from which income is to be derived by the city or for the reclamation of lands to be used in the construction of wharves and docks owned or to be owned by the city, and the right of other municipalities, in incurring indebtedness for the construction of water-works, subways, underground railways or street railways or appurtenances thereto, to include the amount of the interest and sinking fund charges accruing or which may accrue throughout the period of construction and until one year after the completion of the work, thus relieving the municipality from the obligation to pay interest and sinking fund charges on the debt out of current revenues until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work, is abolished.

The disastrous effects of the provision of the present constitution is shown by the figures submitted to the Commission by the Department of City Transit in Philadelphia. In 1916, \$4,000,000 bonds were issued to obtain money for the construction of transit facilities. By the end of 1920, twenty per cent of this amount will have been used to pay the interest and sinking fund charges on account of these bonds. As all work on the sections of the subways for which the money was largely borrowed has been stopped, it will be perceived that a large proportion of the loan will be eventually consumed in the carrying charges. All of which means that the people of Philadelphia, by being permitted to postpone the day when the carrying charges on the transit loans will have to be paid out of taxation, may have doubled the amount which will ultimately have to be met by taxation.

(2) The extension to all municipalities of the right to issue bonds maturing in fifty years irrespective of the purposes for which the bonds are issued.

Under the present constitution, all bonds issued by a municipality must mature within thirty years, except bonds issued by the city of Philadelphia, which must mature not later than fifty years from the date of issue.

The longer term reduces the annual amortization charges. The Commission believe that a municipal bond should not be outstanding longer than the life of the public improvement for the acquisition of which the debt was created. The extension of the term does not violate the principle as the more expensive class of public improvements, as subways, docks and water-works, are constructed to last for a much longer period than fifty years.

(3) The establishment of the serial bond system in lieu of the sinking fund system of amortization, unless the sinking fund system of amortization, is authorized by an agency created by law with state-wide jurisdiction. This is in accordance with modern practice.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Debts Other Than for Money Borrowed.

Section 19. A municipality shall not incur a debt otherwise than by the borrowing of money unless there has been an appropriation to pay the debt.

Note.

Source: Article XV, section 2:

"No debt shall be contracted or liability incurred by any municipal commission, except in pursuance of an appropriation previously made therefor by the municipal government."

Changes in Substance: In the present constitution, Article XV, section 2 apparently enunciates the principle that no agency other than the municipality itself can incur, for the municipality, debt or liability "except in pursuance of a previous appropriation therefor by the municipal government." The Commission, however, believe that the constitution should express a far wider principle; namely, that debt, other than the borrowing of money, cannot be incurred by a municipal government unless an appropriation has been made by such government to pay such debt. The section as proposed expresses this principle.

We have worded this section (Article III, section 20, of the present constitution) so that it is confined to prohibitions on a municipality in respect to the creation of a debt, and section 21 of this article so that it is confined to prohibitions on the state government creating municipal commissions to perform municipal functions.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Municipalities Not to Pledge Credit.

Section 20. A municipality shall not pledge or lend its credit to a corporation, association or individual and shall not be a stockholder or owner in a corporation or association. Except to discharge municipal liabilities, it shall not appropriate money to assist a private business enterprise.

The provisions of this section shall not be construed to apply to the lease by a municipality to a corporation of a public service facility for a rental dependent on the earnings of the lessee if the corporation covenants to operate the facility and an agency created by law to regulate public utilities approves the lease.

Note.

Source: Article IX, section 7:

"The general assembly shall not authorize any county, city, borough, township or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money, for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The Commission believe that the intent of the drafters of the section in the present constitution was to prevent a municipality assisting a business enterprise. The methods of assistance were to become a stockholder, and to appropriate money for or lend its credit to the enterprise. In attempting to embody the principle in the section, the section was so worded as to make it impossible for the courts to construe it as meaning what it says. It says: "The general assembly shall not authorize any county, city, borough or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for or to loan its credit to any corporation, association or individual. Interpreted literally, this would prevent on the one hand, the appropriation of money to a corporation, association, institution or individual in payment of the debts of the municipality; and, on the other, it would prevent all gifts by the municipality to any corporation, association, individual or institution. Thus the payment of money for widow's pension's would be clearly unconstitutional. The courts have attempted to construe the section so as to make it, if possible, workable, with the result that the recorded decisions, while they reflect a certain practical common sense, are difficult to reconcile and there is always the possibility of litigation raised by a taxpayer's bill to restrain an appropriation which while clearly within the language of the prohibition of the section, is probably not within the intent of its drafters. In re-drafting the section, we have attempted to confine the first paragraph to a clear expression of the principle that a municipality should not become a partner in or lend its aid to a business enterprise. No attempt is made to prevent a gift by a municipality provided the gift is not in assistance of a business enterprise.

The second paragraph is inserted to meet the following situation: The people of a city desire a public service facility of a particular character, as, for instance, subways for street railway passenger traffic. From a commercial point of view we will suppose it is not possible to finance the cost of construction because the returns from the operation of the facilities will not yield, above the cost of operation, sufficient return to pay the interest on the cost. The city constructs the facility, not with the intent of operating it, but with the intent of leasing it to an operating company. Under the circumstances supposed, it is not possible for the city to secure an operator who will agree to pay the city at all events the ordinary rate of interest on the cost of the facility. Perhaps the best lease, from the point of view of the city's interest, that can be made under the circumstances is a lease in which the operator is not obligated to pay any rent unless the rent is earned out of the current revenues above operating expenses. Under the wording of the section in the present constitution, a doubt has arisen whether such a lease would not be held to be a loaning of money. A decision to this effect, under an almost similar provision of the Ohio constitution, has been made by the supreme court of that state. (See *State, ex rel., Campbell vs. Cincinnati Street Railway Co.*, 97 Ohio State, 283.)

Under the wording of the second paragraph of the section here proposed, it is clear that such a lease would not violate the provisions of the first paragraph of this section.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Special Commissions Prohibited.

Section 21. No law shall delegate to a special commission, corporation or association power to perform a municipal function, or to make, supervise or interfere with a municipal improvement, or with municipal property or money, whether held in trust or otherwise.

Note.

Source: Article III, section 20:

"The general assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any

power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever."

Changes in Substance: None.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Assessments of Benefits for Public Improvements.

Section 22. Laws may be enacted authorizing assessments against properties which are specially and particularly benefited by public improvements made by the state government or by a municipality, whether or not such properties abut upon such public improvements.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

The principle embodied in this section is to assess the direct special monetary increase in values caused by a public improvement upon the properties specially benefited, whether directly abutting on the improvement or not. The payment of the assessment can be, and we believe generally will be spread over a period of ten years.

While an important public work causes a general much-diffused increase of values over the whole community, there is always a direct special benefit on the property very directly within the sphere of influence of such a work, and it is only this specially benefited property that may be assessed specially under this section.

The method of paying for improvements through the assessment of benefits upon properties affected, whether or not they touch the improvement, is finding more and more general application throughout the United States. Under the present constitution, as interpreted by the courts, such assessments are limited to abutting properties, an arbitrary rule that accords with neither fact nor justice.

That the opening of streets, the construction of transportation lines, the creation of parks and other large municipal improvements greatly increases the value of property is proven in every case where such improvements have been made, and it is very seldom that the owners of property benefited contribute any substantial aid, financial or otherwise, toward the improvement.

In Philadelphia, the opening of the Boulevard from Broad street through the northeastern part of the city more than doubled the value of the property in its vicinity.

Prior to the construction of the Market street subway-elevated line in that city the average annual increase, during several years in the assessed value of property in West Philadelphia wards was about \$2,300,000, while the average increase in the same area since its construction has been about \$11,500,000, most of which has been in the section served directly by the car lines using the subway. The territory benefited contributed nothing towards the construction of the lines, although it received enormous benefits.

It should be appreciated that failure to assess special benefits where there are special benefits, cripples the progress of a city and prevents other property owners from getting improvements to which they are equally entitled. A city has only a certain sum to spend on developments; the assessment of benefits will make that sum go much further than it would if there were no such assessment. It is, we believe, no exaggeration to say that without the amendment to the present constitution embodied in the section herein proposed, it will not be possible to make, in the old and more densely populated cities of the state, the public improvements necessary to enable them to become and continue to be attractive places of residence.

The principle embodied in the section applies to improvements made by the money of the taxpayer whether the agent carrying on the improvements is a municipal government or the government of the state. We have, therefore, so worded the section as to apply to the state government. We have, however, placed the section under

this article on Municipalities and not under either Articles III or IV, which deal with the organization and powers of the legislative and the executive branches of the state government, as we believe that this section and the next two sections, 23 and 24, all relating to public improvements, should appear in one place in the constitution. As section 23, for the reasons stated in the note to that section, should appear in this article, and section 24, relating as it does only to municipalities, must appear in this article; we have also placed in this article this section on the assessment of benefits for public improvements.

Extent of Land Permitted to be Taken for Public Improvements.

Section 23. When the public purpose for which land is taken can best be attained by acquiring more land than the state government or the municipality proposes to retain, the state government or the municipality, subject to regulations prescribed by law, may take all the land which in its judgment is needed for the attainment of such purpose and may dispose of portions thereof, subject to restrictions protective of the public purpose.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

The amendment proposed in this section embodies the principle that when the public take land they should be able to take enough land to fully carry out the public purposes intended. As worded, it recognizes the fact that this in many cases necessarily involves taking some land which will not be permanently retained for public use. The reason for and the purpose of the section can be best made clear by the following illustration.

Suppose the public improvement desired by a city is a boulevard which will cut the boundary lines of properties fronting on the older existing streets at all sorts of angles. If the land taken is confined to the lines of the boulevard, it is impossible to carry out fully the object of the improvement, which is to have the boulevard lined by large and well-built public and private properties. Practically, this object can be obtained only by condemning the land on either side of the line of the proposed boulevard to a depth sufficient to afford suitable building lots fronting on the boulevard.

Already the facts here set forth have been recognized in other states. Massachusetts in 1911. Ohio and Wisconsin in 1912 and New York in 1913, have adopted amendments to their constitutions similar to the one embodied in this section.

It will be noted that the section applies to land taken by the state government as well as land taken by a municipality. It therefore, in strictness, should not be placed in an article the title to which indicates that it is confined to municipalities. We have placed it in this article because there is no other article to which it can be properly assigned. It does not require legislation to make it operative and therefore should not be placed in Article III, and it would not seem advisable to create a separate article on the taking of land.

Zoning of Municipalities.

Section 24. Municipalities may be authorized by law to promote the general welfare by regulating the location, size and use of buildings. For the purpose of such regulations, a municipality may divide its territory into districts, to each of which special regulations may be applied.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

We believe that it is generally recognized that a modern city, or a municipality created to govern a country district should have the power to divide its territory into zones for the purpose of making regulations which will enable each zone to be developed along lines suitable to its location, and permit the scientific planning of the development of the entire territory for the best interest of the whole community.

We therefore believe that the general assembly should have the right to grant to any class of municipalities the power to adopt what is popularly known as a zoning system, and have suggested the adoption of the section so as to remove, so far as possible, any constitutional objection that may exist to such legislation.

Contract Between Municipalities.

Section 25. A municipality may, as prescribed by law, contract with one or more municipalities for the joint acquisition, construction, maintenance, supervision or operation of public property, for the creation of agencies to effect any of such purposes, and for the creation of such agencies as may be mutually agreed upon for the good government of the municipalities. Such agencies shall not levy taxes or borrow money. Every such contract shall name arbitrators.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

There are many improvements, as, for instance, the proper drainage of a large district or its proper water supply, which are too large to be carried out by one municipality. Such improvements can be carried out in three ways:

- (1) By the action of the state government.
- (2) By the creation of a new class of municipalities for the purpose of carrying on the improvement.
- (3) By the joint action of the municipalities, the territories of which are affected by the improvement.

The amendment embodied in the section here proposed will, if adopted, remove any possible constitutional objection to the third method.

The section will also enable two or more municipalities, when permitted by law, to carry on jointly any municipal activity, as for instance, police protection.

Street Passenger Railways in Cities, Boroughs or Townships.

Section 26. A street passenger railway shall not be constructed in a city, borough or township except with the consent of the municipality.

The provisions of this section shall not be construed to permit a restriction on the power of the state government to regulate the operation of such railway.

Note.

Source: Article XVII, section 9:

"No street passenger railway shall be constructed within the limits of any city, borough or township, without the consent of its local authorities."

Changes in Substance: None.

Clarifying Changes: The second paragraph of the section makes it certain that the wording of the first paragraph, which is practically identical with Article XVII, section 9, of the present constitution, will never be construed to permit any action on the part of the state government or a municipal government as taking from the state government the right to regulate the operation of such street passenger railways as may be constructed with the consent of the local authorities. We believe that the retention in the state government of the police power of the commonwealth over the operation of all utilities is essential to public welfare.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

One Place of Paying Taxes in Cities and Boroughs.

Section 27. Laws shall be enacted to enable a taxpayer in each city and borough to pay all municipal taxes at one office.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter.

The adoption of this provision will, we believe, do away with the system of having different offices for the payment of county, school and city or borough taxes. It will enable the residents of each city and borough to pay not merely city or borough taxes at one office, but all taxes—county, school or other taxes—except state taxes, at one office. There may be, after the adoption of the section, more than one office in a city or borough at which taxes are paid, but any one taxpayer will be able to pay all his municipal taxes at one office.

ARTICLE XIV.

AMENDMENT AND REVISION.

Preliminary Note.

Source: Article XVIII of the present constitution.

Title: In the present constitution this article is entitled "Future Amendments." The change in title is made to cover the proposed additional section relating to revision of the constitution by a constitutional convention.

Amendment of Constitution.

Section 1. An amendment to this constitution may be proposed in the general assembly. If agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each house, it shall be entered on the journals with the names of the members voting for and of those voting against, and the secretary of the commonwealth shall cause it to be published once a week for four weeks immediately preceding the next general election in at least two newspapers in every county in which newspapers shall be published. If it shall be likewise agreed to by the next general assembly, the secretary of the commonwealth shall cause it to be published in the manner aforesaid for four weeks immediately preceding the first general municipal election which shall first occur not less than three months after such agreement, and it shall be submitted at such election to the electors of the commonwealth in such manner as the general assembly shall prescribe. If it shall be approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon, it shall become a part of the constitution. When two or more amendments are submitted to the electors at the same time, they shall be voted upon separately. When any amendment submitted to the electors shall not be approved by a majority thereof, no amendment substantially the same shall again be submitted to the electors within five years.

Note.

Source: Article XVIII, section 1:

"Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in the senate or house of representatives; and, if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each house, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the secretary of the commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the general assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each house, the secretary of the commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the state in such manner and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two houses, as the general assembly shall prescribe; and if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the

constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately."

Changes in Substance: (1) The required advertisement, when the amendment has been passed by two successive general assemblies, may precede either a general or a municipal election. Under the present constitution, it must precede a general election. The change is made for the following reasons:

The general assembly meets and municipal elections are held in odd-numbered years. General elections are held in even-numbered years. If any amendment is agreed to by the general assembly in 1921 and is again ratified in 1923, it cannot, under the present constitution be advertised until 1924. The Commission believe that the electors should have an opportunity to pass on the proposed amendment at the first election after its second approval by the general assembly, i. e., the election of 1923.

(2) The amendment must be published by the secretary of the commonwealth for four weeks, instead of thirteen weeks, as provided in the present constitution.

Clarifying Changes: The language of the present constitution as to advertisements is ambiguous. The Commission therefore recommend substituting the words "to be published once a week for four weeks immediately preceding the next regular election." This change is approved by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

Changes in Style: The Commission's rules of style have been followed.

Constitutional Conventions.

Section 2. The general assembly may recommend to the electors of the commonwealth to vote for or against a convention for the framing of a new constitution or of amendments to this constitution, or of a revision thereof. Such convention shall be held only with the approval of a majority of the electors voting with the question. It shall be composed of delegates chosen by the electors of the commonwealth. The new constitution, the amendments or the revised constitution proposed by the convention shall become effective only when ratified by a majority of the electors of the commonwealth voting thereon. The times and methods of such voting and election and the composition of the convention shall be determined by the general assembly with the consent of a majority of the members elected to each house.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. After very careful consideration of the principles and precedents involved, the Commission have concluded that the methods of change, amended or revision upon recommendation of a constitutional convention should be embodied in the constitution itself.

The proposed section contemplates five steps in such a process:

1. The action of the general assembly directing a vote to be taken as to the desirability of holding a constitutional convention.

2. A vote favorable to the proposition.

(Constitutional conventions have been held in Pennsylvania and elsewhere without the approval of the electors; that is, the electors have simply been permitted by a statute to choose delegates without first having an opportunity to approve or to disapprove of the holding of a constitutional convention. In view, however, of the prevailing modern practice, and of the doubt felt by the Commission as to the validity of a convention held without such approval, the second sentence of the proposed section is recommended.)

It will be observed that it would be feasible, under the proposed section, to place before the electors at the same election, the question of holding a convention and the choice of delegates.)

3. The election of delegates to the convention.

4. The submission of proposals by the convention to the electors.

5. A vote favorable to the proposals.

The constitutions of Pennsylvania of 1776 and 1790 were promulgated by the constitutional conventions which drafted them. But the universal modern practice is to require the proposals of the convention to be approved by the electors. The Commission therefore recommends that such approval be expressly provided for in the constitution.

Concluding Section.

Wherever a term in the masculine form is used in the constitution, it refers to men and women alike.

Note.

Source: This is entirely new matter. It is necessary because it has been impossible to draft a constitution without using the masculine pronoun. To say "he or she," or "him or her" on every occasion would be awkward in the extreme.

EXHIBIT D.

THE PRESENT CONSTITUTION.

With cross-references to the corresponding provisions of the constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE I.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

Note.

The Commission recommend that the Declaration of Rights be adopted without change. The text will be found in Part II of the Report of the Commission.

ARTICLE II.

THE LEGISLATURE.

Legislative Power.

Section 1. The legislative power of this commonwealth shall be vested in the general assembly which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. II, sec. 1, constitution as proposed.

Election of Members.—Vacancies.

Section 2. Members of the general assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Wherever a vacancy shall occur in either House, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. II, sec. 6, constitution as proposed.

Terms of Members.

Section 3. Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and representatives for the term of two years.

Part of—

Art. II, sec. 6, constitution as proposed.

Sessions.—United States Senators.

Section 4. The general assembly shall meet at twelve o'clock, noon, on the first Tuesday of January every second year, and at other times when convened by the governor, but shall hold no adjourned annual session after the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight. In case of a vacancy in the office of United States senator from this commonwealth, in a recess between sessions, the governor shall convene the two houses, by proclamation on notice not exceeding sixty days to fill the same.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. II, sec. 9, constitution as proposed.

The provisions in the present constitution following the words "annual session" have been omitted as obsolete.

Qualification of Members.

Section 5. Senators shall be at least twenty-five years of age and representatives twenty-one years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the state four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this state), and shall reside in their respective districts during their terms of service.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 5, constitution as proposed.

Disqualification to Hold Other Office.

Section 6. No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office under this commonwealth, and no member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the militia) under the United States or this Commonwealth shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VII, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

Certain Crimes to Disqualify.

Section 7. No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime shall be eligible to the general assembly, or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this commonwealth.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VII, sec. 3, constitution as proposed.

Compensation.

Section 8. The members of the general assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either House shall, during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 7, constitution as proposed.

Presiding Officers.—Other Officers.—Election and Qualification of Members.

Section 9. The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members president pro tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor, in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the said office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. The House of Representatives shall elect one of its members as speaker. Each House shall choose its other officers, and shall judge of the election and qualifications of its members.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 12; Art. II, sec. 11, constitution as proposed.
The definition of the duties of the president pro tempore of the senate has been omitted because covered by Article IV, section 14, as proposed.

Quorum.

Section 10. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 10, constitution as proposed.

Powers of Each Branch.—Expulsion.

Section 11. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the legislature of a free state. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 11, constitution as proposed.

Journals.—Yeas and Nays.

Section 12. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 14, constitution as proposed.

Sessions Shall be Open.

Section 13. The sessions of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 15, constitution as proposed.

Adjournments.

Section 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 16, constitution as proposed.

Privileges of Members.

Section 15. The members of the general assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach of surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective Houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 8, constitution as proposed.

Senatorial Districts.—Ratio.

Section 16. They shall be divided into fifty senatorial districts of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as may be, and each district shall be entitled to elect one senator. Each county containing one or more ratios of population shall be entitled to one senator for each ratio, and to an additional senator for a surplus of population exceeding three-fifths of a ratio, but no county shall form a separate district unless it shall contain four-fifths of a ratio, except where the adjoining counties are each entitled to one or more senators when such county may be assigned a senator on less than four-fifths and exceeding one-half of a ratio; and no county shall be divided unless entitled to two or more senators. No city or county shall be entitled to separate representation exceeding one-sixth of the whole number of senators. No ward, borough or township shall be divided in the formation of a district. The senatorial ratio shall be ascertained by dividing the whole population of the state by the number fifty.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 3, constitution as proposed.

Representative Districts.

Section 17. The members of the House of Representatives shall be apportioned among the several counties, on a ratio obtained by dividing the population of the state as ascertained by the most recent United States census by two hundred. Every county containing less than five ratios shall have one representative for every full ratio, and an additional representative when the surplus exceeds half a ratio; but each county shall have at least one representative. Every county containing five ratios or more shall have one representative for every full ratio. Every city containing a population equal to a ratio shall elect separately its proportion of the representatives allotted to the county in which it is located. Every city entitled to more than four representatives, and every county having over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided into districts of compact and contiguous territory, each district to elect its proportion of representatives according to its population, but no district shall elect more than four representatives.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 4, constitution as proposed.

Legislative Apportionment.

Section 18. The general assembly at its first session after the adoption of this constitution, and immediately after each United States decennial census, shall apportion the state into senatorial and representative districts agreeably to the provisions of the two next preceding sections.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. II, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATION.

Passage of Bills.—Change of Purpose.

Section 1. No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. II, sec. 1; Art. III, sec. 5, constitution as proposed.

Reference to Committee.—Printing.

Section 2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. III, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

Subject of Bills.—Title.

Section 3. No bill except general appropriation bills shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. III, secs. 9, 10, constitution as proposed.

Three Readings.—Amendments.—Final Vote.

Section 4. Every bill shall be read at length on three different days in each House; all amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill, and no bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. III, secs. 5, 7, constitution as proposed.

Concurring in Amendments.—Conference Committee Reports.

Section 5. No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either house only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. III, sec. 5, constitution as proposed.

Revival and Amendment of Laws.

Section 6. No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. III, sec. 11, constitution as proposed.

Special and Local Legislation Limited.

Section 7. The general assembly shall not pass any local or special law:

Authorizing the creation, extension or impairing of liens:
Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts:

Changing the names of persons or places:

Changing the venue in civil or criminal cases:

Authorizing the laying out, opening, altering or maintaining, roads, highways, streets or alleys:

Relating to ferries or bridges, or incorporating ferry or bridge companies, except for the erection of bridges crossing streams which form boundaries between this and any other state.

Vacating roads, town plots, streets or alleys:

Relating to cemeteries, graveyards, or public grounds not of the state:

Authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children:

Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines:

Incorporating cities, towns or villages, or changing their charters:

For the opening and conducting of elections, or fixing or changing the place of voting.

Granting divorces:

Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts:

Creating offices, or prescribing the powers and duties of officers in counties, cities, boroughs, townships, election or school districts:

Changing the law of descent or succession:

Regulating the practice or jurisdiction of, or changing the rules of evidence in any judicial proceeding or inquiry before courts, aldermen, justices of the peace, sheriffs, commissioners, arbitrators, auditors, masters in chancery or other tribunals, or providing or changing methods for the collection of debts, or the enforcing of judgments, or prescribing the effect of judicial sales of real estate:

Regulating the fees, or extending the powers and duties of aldermen, justices of the peace, magistrates or constables:

Regulating the management of public schools, the building or repairing of schoolhouses, and the raising of money for such purposes:

Fixing the rate of interest:

Affecting the estates of minors or persons under disability: Remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys, legally paid into the treasury:

Exempting property from taxation:

Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing:

Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof:

Granting to any corporation, association or individual any special or exclusive privilege or immunity, or to any corporation, association or individual the right to lay down a railroad track:

Nor shall the general assembly indirectly enact such special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed:

Nor shall any law be passed granting powers or privileges in any case where the granting of such powers and privileges shall have been provided by general law, nor where the courts have jurisdiction to grant the same or give the relief asked for.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. III, sec. 20, constitution as proposed.

The final paragraph is omitted. The first part of it, through the words "general law," is covered by clause (o) as proposed. The final clause was probably intended to apply only to special benefits, powers and privileges, such, for instance, as the granting of a divorce. If this is the correct interpretation of the present provision, it is superfluous in view of clause (o) as proposed, which forbids a special law "granting a benefit, privilege or power."

If the language of the present constitution means more than this, the exact meaning is not clear. If it is intended to express the idea that a general law can not grant a benefit, privilege or power which the courts are empowered to grant, it simply repeats the principles expressed in Article V, section 1, that "the judicial power of the commonwealth is vested" in the courts and cannot therefore be exercised by the law-making authority. If it is intended to prevent administrative officers from exercising jurisdiction concurrent with the courts, it can apply only to matters relating to "the conduct of elections" (Article V, section 19 as proposed), since all other powers of the courts are necessarily exclusive because either judicial or appointive.

The Commission have therefore omitted a provision of such doubtful and limited operation.

Notice of Local and Special Bills.

Section 8. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be affected may be situated, which notice shall be at

least thirty days prior to the introduction into the general assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the general assembly, before such act shall be passed.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 6, constitution as proposed.

Signing of Bills by Presiding Officers.

Section 9. The presiding officer of each House shall, in the presence of the House over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the general assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 8, constitution as proposed.

Officers and Employees.—Payments.

Section 10. The general assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employes of each House, and no payment shall be made from the State Treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any person, except to an acting officer or employe elected or appointed in pursuance of law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. II, sec. 13, constitution as proposed.

Extra Compensation Prohibited.—Claims Against the State.

Section 11. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employe, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the commonwealth without previous authority of law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 16, constitution as proposed.

Public Printing and Supplies.

Section 12. All stationery, printing, paper and fuel used in the legislative and other departments of government shall be furnished, and the printing, binding and distributing of the laws, journals, department reports, and all other printing and binding, and the repairing and furnishing the halls and rooms used for the meetings of the general assembly and its committees, shall be performed under contract to be given to the lowest responsible bidder below such maximum price, and under such regulation, as shall be prescribed by law; no member or officer of any department of the government shall be in any way interested in such contracts, and all such contracts shall be subject to the approval of the Governor, Auditor General and State Treasurer.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IV, secs. 20, 21, constitution as proposed.

Extension of Terms.

Section 13. No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VII, sec. 5, constitution as proposed.

Revenue Bills.

Section 14. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

Appropriation Bills.

Section 15. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the ordinary expenses of the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the commonwealth, interest on the public debt and for public schools; all other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 12, constitution as proposed.

Paying Out Public Moneys.

Section 16. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except upon appropriations made by law, and on warrant by the proper officer in pursuance thereof.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VIII, sec. 10, constitution as proposed.

Appropriations to Charitable and Educational Institutions.

Section 17. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the state except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 13, constitution as proposed.

The special reference to normal schools has been omitted because all normal schools are now under the absolute control of the commonwealth.

Certain Appropriations Forbidden.

Section 18. No appropriations, except for pensions or gratuities for military services, shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes, to any person or community, nor to any denominational or sectarian institution, corporation or association.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, secs. 14, 15, 16, constitution as proposed.

Appropriations for the Support of Widows and Orphans of Soldiers.

Section 19. The general assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of soldiers are supported or assisted, or the orphans of soldiers are maintained and educated; but such appropriation shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

Omitted because this class of institutions is covered by Article III, section 15, as proposed.

Special Commissions Prohibited.

Section 20. The general assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. XIII, sec. 21, constitution as proposed.

Employers' Liability.—Workmen's Compensation.—Damages for Injuries to Persons or Property.

Section 21. The general assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employers and employes jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employes arising in the course of their employment, and for occupational diseases of employes, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death, and regardless of fault of employer or employe, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof; but in no other cases shall the general assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the general assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such action shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property or for other causes, different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided. (Amendment of Nov. 2, 1915.)

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 21; Art. IX, sec. 9, constitution as proposed.

Investment of Trust Funds.

Section 22. No act of the general assembly shall authorize the investment of trust funds by executors, administrators, guardians or other trustees, in the bonds or stock of any private corporation, and such acts now existing are avoided saving investments heretofore made.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IX, sec. 3, constitution as proposed.

Change of Venue.

Section 23. The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, sec. 20, constitution as proposed.

Corporate Obligations Owned by State.

Section 24. No obligation or liability of any railroad or other corporation, held or owned by the commonwealth, shall ever be exchanged, transferred, remitted, postponed or in any way diminished by the general assembly, nor shall such liability or obligation be released, except by payment thereof into the State Treasury.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IX, sec. 8, constitution as proposed.

Legislation During Special Session.

Section 25. When the general assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 25, constitution as proposed.

Concurrent Resolutions, &c., to be Presented to Executive.

Section 26. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor, and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be repassed by two-thirds of both Houses, according to the rule and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 17, constitution as proposed.

State Inspection of Merchandise Prohibited.

Section 27. No state office shall be continued or created for the inspection or measuring of any merchandise, manufacturer or commodity, but any county or municipality may appoint such officers when authorized by law.

Omitted because obsolete.

Change of Location of State Capital.

Section 28. No law changing the location of the capital of the state shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 26, constitution as proposed.

Bribery of Members of Legislature.

Section 29. A member of the general assembly who shall solicit, demand or receive, or consent to receive, directly or indirectly, for himself or for another, from any company, corporation or person, any money, office, appointment, employment, testimonial, reward, thing of value or enjoyment, or of personal advantage, or promise thereof, for his vote or official influence, or for withholding the same or with an understanding, expressed or implied, that his vote or official action shall be in any way influenced thereby, or who shall solicit or demand any such money or other advantage, matter of thing aforesaid for another, as the consideration of his vote of official influence, or for withholding the same, or shall give or withhold his vote or influence in consideration of the payment or promise of such money, advantage, matter of thing, to another, shall be held guilty of bribery within the meaning of this Constitution and shall incur the disabilities provided thereby for said offense and such additional punishment as is or shall be, provided by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VII, sec. 9, constitution as proposed.

Giving of Bribes.

Section 30. Any person who shall, directly or indirectly offer, give or promise, any money, or thing of value, testimonial, privilege or personal advantage, to any executive or judicial officer, or member of the general assembly, to influence him in the performance of any of his public or official duties, shall be guilty of bribery and be punished in such manner as shall be provided by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VII, sec. 9, constitution as proposed.

Corrupt Solicitation.

Section 31. The offense of corrupt solicitation of members of the general assembly or of public officers of the state or of any municipal division thereof, and any occupation or practice of solicitation of such members or officers to influence their official action, shall be defined by law and shall be punished by fine and imprisonment.

Omitted because "corrupt solicitation" is another name for attempted bribery. "Any occupation or practice of solicitation" is a repetition of the same idea. The offense of attempting to bribe a public servant (taken from Article III, sections 29 and 30 of the present constitution) is defined in Article VII, section 9 as proposed and is there designated as "bribery." It is unnecessary to require the enactment of a law to define what the constitution itself defines.

Investigation of Bribery or Corrupt Solicitation.—Compulsory Testimony.—Disqualification as Punishment.

Section 32. Any person may be compelled to testify in any lawful investigation or judicial proceeding against any person who may be charged with having committed the offense of bribery or corrupt solicitation, or practices of solicitation, and shall not be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceeding, except for perjury in giving such testimony, and any person convicted of either of the offenses aforesaid shall, as part of the punishment therefor, be disqualified from holding any office or position of honor trust or profit in this commonwealth.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VII, secs. 3, 9, constitution as proposed.

Members Interested in Bill not to Vote.

Section 33. A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the general assembly shall disclose the fact to the house of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 4, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE IV.

THE EXECUTIVE.

Executive Department.

Section 1. The executive department of this commonwealth shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of the Commonwealth, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, Secretary of Internal Affairs, and a Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IV, sec. 1, constitution as proposed.

Governor.—Election.—Returns.—Contested Election.

Section 2. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of Government, directed to the president of the senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the general assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both Houses of the general assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IV, secs. 3, 4, 6, constitution as proposed.

Governor's Term.

Section 3. The Governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election, and shall not be eligible to the office for the next succeeding term.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IV, sec. 5, constitution as proposed.

Lieutenant Governor.

Section 4. A Lieutenant Governor shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor; he shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote unless they be equally divided.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IV, sec. 13, constitution as proposed.

Qualifications of Governor and Lieutenant-Governor.

Section 5. No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of thirty years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of the state, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this state.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IV, secs. 2, 13, constitution as proposed.

Disqualifications.

Section 6. No member of congress or person holding any office under the United States or this state shall exercise the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VII, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

Military Commander.

Section 7. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the commonwealth, and of the militia, except when they shall be called into the actual service of the United States.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IV, sec. 7, constitution as proposed.

Appointing Power of Governor.—Vacancies.—Confirmation by Senate.

Section 8. He shall nominate and, by and with the advice and consent of two-thirds of all the members of the senate, appoint a secretary of the commonwealth and an attorney general during pleasure, a superintendent of public instruction for four years and such other officers of the commonwealth as he is or may be authorized by the constitution or by law to appoint; he shall have power to fill all vacancies that may happen, in offices to which he may appoint, during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session; he shall have power to fill any vacancy that may happen during the recess of the senate, in the office of auditor general, state treasurer, secretary of internal affairs or superintendent of public instruction, in a judicial office, or in any other elective office which he is or may be authorized to fill; if the vacancy shall happen during the session of the senate, the governor shall nominate to the senate, before their final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy; but in any such case of vacancy, in an elective office, a person shall be chosen to said office on the next election day appropriate to such office according to the provisions of this constitution, unless the vacancy shall happen within two calendar months immediately preceding such election day in which case the election for said office shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to such office. In acting on executive nominations the senate shall sit with open doors, and in confirming or rejecting the nominations of the governor, the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IV, sec. 8, constitution as proposed.

Pardoning Power.

Section 9. He shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutations of sentence and pardons, except in cases of impeachment; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except upon the recommendation in writing of the Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of the Commonwealth, Attorney General and Secretary of Internal Affairs, or any three of them, after full hearing, upon due public notice and in open session, and such recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be recorded and filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IV, sec. 9, constitution as proposed.

Information from Department Officials.

Section 10. He may require information in writing from the officers of the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IV, sec. 10, constitution as proposed.

Messages to Legislature.

Section 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the general assembly information of the state of the commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IV, sec. 11, constitution as proposed.

Special Sessions.—Adjournments.—Special Sessions of Senate.

Section 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the general assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IV, sec. 12, constitution as proposed.

When Lieutenant-Governor Shall Act.

Section 13. In the case of the death, conviction or impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office, for the remainder of the term, or until the disability be removed, shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IV, sec. 14, constitution as proposed.

Vacancy in Office of Lieutenant-Governor.

Section 14. In the case of a vacancy in the office of Lieutenant Governor, or when the Lieutenant Governor shall be impeached by the House of Representatives, or shall be unable to exercise the duties of his office, the powers, duties and emoluments thereof for the remainder of the term, or until the disability be removed, shall devolve upon the president pro tempore of the senate; and the president pro tempore of the senate shall in like manner become Governor if a vacancy or disability shall occur in the office of Governor; his seat as senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become Governor, and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the Senate.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IV, sec. 15, constitution as proposed.

Approval of Bills.—Veto.

Section 15. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses shall be presented to the Governor; if he approve he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it shall have originated, which House shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the general assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within thirty days after such adjournment.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. III, sec. 17, constitution as proposed.

Partial Disapproval of Appropriation Bills.

Section 16. The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless repassed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the executive veto.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 18, constitution as proposed.

Contested Election of Governor or Lieutenant Governor.
Holding Over.

Section 17. The chief justice of the supreme court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of Governor or Lieutenant Governor and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial. The Governor and Lieutenant Governor shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IV, secs. 4, 5, 18, constitution as proposed.

Secretary of the Commonwealth.

Section 18. The Secretary of the Commonwealth shall keep a record of all official acts and proceedings of the Governor, and when required lay the same, with all papers, minutes and vouchers relating thereto, before either branch of the general assembly, and perform such other duties as may be enjoined upon him by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IV, sec. 17, constitution as proposed.

Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Section 19. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the Surveyor General, subject to such changes as shall be made by law. His department shall embrace a bureau of industrial statistics, and he shall discharge such duties relating to corporations, to the charitable institutions, the agricultural, manufacturing, mining, mineral, timber and other material or business interests of the state as may be prescribed by law. He shall annually, and at such other times as may be required by law, make report to the general assembly.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IV, sec. 18, constitution as proposed.

Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Section 20. The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall exercise all the powers and perform all the duties of the superintendent of common schools, subject to such changes as shall be made by law.

Omitted. The constitution as proposed provides for a commissioner of education instead of a superintendent of public instruction. The office of superintendent of common schools has not existed since 1874.

Terms of Executive Department Officers.—Ineligibility to Re-election.

Section 22. The terms of the secretary of internal affairs, the auditor general, and the state treasury shall each be four years; and they shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the state at general elections, but a state treasurer, elected in the year one thousand nine hundred and nine, shall serve for three years, and his successors shall be elected at the general election in the year one thousand nine hundred and twelve and in every fourth year thereafter. No person elected to the office of auditor general or state treasurer shall be capable of holding the same office for two consecutive terms. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IV, sec. 19, constitution as proposed.

Seal.—Commissions.

Section 22. The present great seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the state. All commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the state seal and signed by the Governor.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IV, sec. 22, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE V.

THE JUDICIARY.

Judicial Power.

Section 1. The judicial power of this commonwealth shall be vested in a supreme court, in courts of common pleas, courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter session of the peace, orphans court, magistrates courts and in such other courts as the general assembly may from time to time establish.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, sec. 1, constitution as proposed.

Supreme Court.

Section 2. The supreme court shall consist of seven judges, who shall be elected by the qualified electors of the state at large. They shall hold their offices for the term of twenty-one years, if they so long behave themselves well, but shall not be again eligible. The judge whose commission shall first expire shall be chief justice, and thereafter each judge whose commission shall first expire shall in turn be chief justice.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

Jurisdiction of Supreme Court.

Section 3. The jurisdiction of the supreme court shall extend over the state, and the judges thereof shall, by virtue of their offices, be justices of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery in the several counties; they shall have original jurisdiction in cases of injunction where a corporation is a party defendant, of habeas corpus, of mandamus to courts of inferior jurisdiction, and of quo warranto as to all officers of the commonwealth whose jurisdiction extends over the state, but shall not exercise any other original jurisdiction; they shall have appellate jurisdiction by appeal, certiorari or writ of error in all cases, as is now or may hereafter be provided by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, sec. 3, constitution as proposed.

Common Pleas Courts.

Section 4. Until otherwise directed by law, the courts of common pleas shall continue as at present established, except as herein changed; not more than four counties shall, at any time, be included in one judicial district organized for said courts.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, secs. 7, 8, constitution as proposed.

Judicial District.—Associate Judges.

Section 5. Whenever a county shall contain forty thousand inhabitants it shall constitute a separate judicial district, and shall elect one judge learned in the law; and the general assembly shall provide for additional judges, as the business of the said districts may require. Counties containing a population less than is sufficient to constitute separate districts shall be formed into convenient single districts, or, if necessary, may be attached to contiguous districts as the general assembly may provide. The office of associate judge, not learned in law, is abolished in counties forming separate districts; but the several associate judges in office when this constitution shall be adopted shall serve for their unexpired terms.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, secs. 7, 8, constitution as proposed.

Courts of Common Pleas of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties.

Section 6. In the county of Philadelphia all the jurisdiction and powers now vested in the district courts and courts of common pleas, subject to such changes as may be made by this constitution or by law, shall be in Philadelphia vested in five distinct and separate courts of equal and co-ordinate jurisdiction, composed of three judges each. The said courts in Philadelphia shall be designated respectively as the court of common pleas number one, number two, number three, number four, and number five,

but the number of said courts may be by law increased from time to time, and shall be in like manner designated by successive numbers. The number of judges in any of said courts, or in any county where the establishment of an additional court may be authorized by law, may be increased, from time to time, and whenever such increase shall amount in the whole to three, such three judges shall compose a distinct and separate court as aforesaid, which shall be numbered as aforesaid. In Philadelphia all suits shall be instituted in the said courts of common pleas without designating the number of the said court, and the several courts shall distribute and apportion the business among them in such manner as shall be provided by the rules of court, and each court, to which any suit shall be thus assigned, shall have exclusive jurisdiction thereof, subject to change of venue, as shall be provided by law.

In the county of Allegheny all the jurisdiction and powers now vested in the several numbered courts of common pleas shall be vested in one court of common pleas composed of all the judges in commission in said courts. Such jurisdiction and powers shall extend to all proceedings at law and in equity which shall have been instituted in the several numbered courts, and shall be subject to such changes as may be made, by law, and subject to change of venue as provided by law.

The president judge of said court shall be selected as provided by law. The number of judges in said court may be by law increased from time to time. This amendment shall take effect on the first day of January succeeding its adoption. (Amendment of November 7, 1911.)

Omitted. Article V, section 10 of the constitution as proposed recommends the consolidation of the courts of common pleas in Philadelphia.

Prothonotary of Philadelphia County.—Salaries.—Fees.—Dockets.

Section 7. For Philadelphia there shall be one prothonotary's office, and one prothonotary for all said courts, to be appointed by the judges of said courts, and to hold office for three years, subject to removal by a majority of the said judges; the said prothonotary shall appoint such assistants as may be necessary and authorized by said courts; and he and his assistants shall receive fixed salaries, to be determined by law and paid by said county; all fees collected in said office, except such as may be by law due to the commonwealth, shall be paid by the prothonotary into the county treasury. Each court shall have its separate dockets, except the judgment docket, which shall contain the judgments and liens of all said courts, as is or may be directed by law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. XIII, sec. 12, constitution as proposed.

Criminal Courts in Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties.

Section 8. The said courts in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny, respectively, shall, from time to time, in turn detail one or more of their judges to hold the courts of oyer and terminer and the courts of quarter sessions of the peace of said counties, in such manner as may be directed by law.

Omitted. This section was inserted in the constitution of 1874 because of the several numbered courts of common pleas in the counties of Philadelphia and of Allegheny. These numbered courts have been abolished in Allegheny and are now recommended to be abolished in Philadelphia; hence the section is no longer needed.

Powers of Judges of Common Pleas Courts.

Section 9. Judges of the courts of common pleas learned in the law shall be judges of the courts of oyer and terminer, quarter sessions of the peace and general jail delivery, and of the orphan's court, and within their respective districts shall be justices of the peace as to criminal matters.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, secs. 9, 11, 12, constitution as proposed.

Certiorari to Courts Not of Record.

Section 10. The judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective counties, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to justices of the peace and other in-

ferior courts not of record, and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, sec. 9, constitution as proposed.

Justices of the Peace.—Alderman.—Term.—Residence.—Number.

Section 11. Except as otherwise provided in this constitution, justices of the peace or aldermen shall be elected in the several wards, districts, boroughs and townships, by the qualified electors thereof, at the municipal election, in such manner as shall be directed by law, and shall be commissioned by the governor for a term of six years. No township, ward, district or borough shall elect more than two justices of the peace or aldermen without the consent of a majority of the qualified electors within such township, ward or borough; no person shall be elected to such office unless he shall have resided within the township, borough, ward or district for one year next preceding his election. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, not more than one alderman shall be elected in each ward or district. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, sec. 13; Art. VII, sec. 1, constitution as proposed.

Magistrates' Courts in Philadelphia.—Election.—Term.—Salaries.—Jurisdiction.

Section 12. In Philadelphia there shall be established, for each thirty thousand inhabitants, one court, not of record, of police and civil causes, with jurisdiction not exceeding one hundred dollars; such courts shall be held by magistrates whose term of office shall be six years and they shall be elected on general ticket at the municipal election, by the qualified voters at large; and in the election of the said magistrates no voter shall vote for more than two-thirds of the number of persons to be elected when more than one are to be chosen; they shall be compensated only by fixed salaries to be paid by said county; and shall exercise such jurisdiction, civil and criminal, except as herein provided, as is now exercised by aldermen, subject to such changes, not involving an increase of civil jurisdiction or conferring political duties, as may be made by law. In Philadelphia the office of alderman is abolished. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, sec. 14, constitution as proposed.

Disposition of Fines, Fees, Etc.

Section 13. All fees, fines and penalties in said courts shall be paid into the county treasury.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, secs. 11, 12, constitution as proposed.

Appeal from Summary Conviction.

Section 14. In all cases of summary conviction in this commonwealth, or of judgment in suit for a penalty before a magistrate, or court not of record, either party may appeal to such court of record as may be prescribed by law, upon allowance of the appellate court or judge thereof upon cause shown.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, sec. 22, constitution as proposed.

Election of Judges.—Term.—Removal.

Section 15. All judges required to be learned in the law, except the judges of the supreme court, shall be elected by the qualified electors of the respective districts over which they are to preside, and shall hold their offices for the period of ten years, if they shall so long behave themselves well; but for any reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for impeachment, the governor may remove any of them on the address of two-thirds of each house of the general assembly.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. V, secs. 5, 8, 12, 14; Art. VII, sec. 7, constitution as proposed.

Voting for Supreme Court Judges.

Section 16. Whenever two judges of the supreme court are to be chosen for the same term of service each voter shall vote for one only, and when three are to be chosen he shall vote for no more than two; candidates highest in vote shall be declared elected.

Omitted, because the Commission believe that this haphazard way of securing minority representation is not desirable.

Priority of Commission.

Section 17. Should any two or more judges of the supreme court, or any two or more judges of the court of common pleas for the same district be elected at the time, they shall, as soon after the election as convenient, cast lots for priority of commission, and certify the results to the Governor, who shall issue their commissions in accordance therewith.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. V, sec. 16, constitution as proposed.

Compensation of Judges.

Section 18. The judges of the supreme court and the judges of the several courts of common pleas, and all other judges required to be learned in the law, shall at stated times receive for their services an adequate compensation, which shall be fixed by law, and paid by the state. They shall receive no other compensation, fees, or perquisites of office for their services from any source, nor hold any other office of profit under the United States, this state or any other state.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. V, sec. 18; Art. VII, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

Residence of Judges.

Section 19. The judges of the supreme court during their continuance in office shall reside within this commonwealth; and the other judges during their continuance in office shall reside within the districts for which they shall be respectively elected.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. V, sec. 17, constitution as proposed.

Chancery Powers.

Section 20. The several courts of common pleas, besides the powers herein conferred, shall have and exercise within their respective districts, subject to such changes as may be made by law, such chancery powers as are now vested by law in the several courts of common pleas of this commonwealth, or as may hereafter be conferred upon them by law.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. V, sec. 9, constitution as proposed.

Duties of Judges.—Nisi Prius Courts.—Supreme Court Judges.

Section 21. No duties shall be imposed by law upon the supreme court or any of the judges thereof, except such as are judicial, nor shall any of the judges thereof exercise any power of appointment except as herein provided. The Court of nisi prius is hereby abolished, and no court of original jurisdiction to be presided over by any one or more of the judges of the supreme court shall be established.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. V, sec. 19, constitution as proposed.

Orphan's Court.

Section 22. In every county wherein the population shall exceed one hundred and fifty thousand the general assembly shall, and in any other county may, establish a separate orphans' court to consist of one or more judges who shall be learned in the law, which court shall exercise all the jurisdiction and powers now vested in or which may hereafter be conferred upon the orphans' court, and thereupon the jurisdiction of the judges of the court of common pleas within such county in orphans' court proceedings shall cease and determine. In any county in which a separate orphans' court shall be established the register of wills shall be clerk of such court and subject to its directions in all matters pertaining to his office; he may appoint assistant clerks, but only with the consent and approval of said court. All accounts filed with him as register or as clerk of the said separate orphans' court shall be audited by the court without expense to parties, except where all parties in interest in a pending proceeding shall nominate an auditor whom the court may, in its discretion, appoint. In every county orphans' courts

shall possess all the powers and jurisdiction of a register's court, and separate registers' courts are hereby abolished.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. V, sec. 12, constitution as proposed.

Style of Process.—Indictments.

Section 23. The style of all process shall be "The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania." All prosecutions shall be carried on in the name and by the authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and conclude "against the peace and dignity of the same."

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. V, sec. 23, constitution as proposed.

Appeals to Supreme Court in Criminal Cases.

Section 24. In all cases of felonious homicide, and in such other criminal cases as may be provided for by law, the accused, after conviction and sentence, may remove the indictment, record and all proceedings, to the supreme court for review.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. V, sec. 21, constitution as proposed.

Vacancies and Courts of Record.

Section 25. Any vacancy happening by death, resignation or otherwise, in any court of record, shall be filled by appointment by the Governor, to continue till the first Monday of January next succeeding the first general election, which shall occur three or more months after the happening of such vacancy.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IV, sec. 8, constitution as proposed.

Uniform Laws for Courts.—Certain Courts Prohibited.

Section 26. All laws relating to courts shall be general and of uniform operation, and the organization, jurisdiction and powers of all courts of the same class or grade, so far as regulated by law, and the force and effect of the process and judgments of such courts, shall be uniform; and the general assembly is hereby prohibited from creating other courts to exercise the powers vested by this Constitution in the judges of the courts of common pleas and orphans' courts.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. III, sec. 20, Clause (g), constitution as proposed.

Litigants May Dispense With Jury Trial.

Section 27. The parties by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury, and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. V, sec. 24, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE VI.

IMPEACHMENT AND REMOVAL FROM OFFICE.

Power of Impeachment.

Section 1. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VII, sec. 6, constitution as proposed.

Trials of Impeachment.

Section 2. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate; when sitting for that purpose the senators shall be upon oath or affirmation; no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VII, sec. 6, constitution as proposed.

Officers Liable to Impeachment.—Judgment.

Section 3. The Governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this commonwealth; the person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall never-

theless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VII, secs. 3, 6, constitution as proposed.

Tenure of Office.—Removal from Office.

Section 4. All officers shall hold their offices on the condition that they behave themselves well while in office and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office, or of any infamous crime. Appointed officers, other than judges of the courts of record and the superintendent of public instruction, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All officers elected by the people, except governor, lieutenant-governor, members of the general assembly and judges of the courts of record learned in the law, shall be removed by the governor for reasonable cause after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the senate.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VII, sec. 7, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE VII.

OATH OF OFFICE.

Official Oath.—How Administered.

Section 1. Senators and representatives and all judicial, state and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth; and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity; that I have not paid or contributed, or promised to pay or contribute, either directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing to procure my nomination or election (or appointment), except for necessary and proper expenses expressly authorized by law; that I have not knowingly violated any election law of this commonwealth, or procured it to be done by others in my behalf; that I will not knowingly receive, directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing for the performance or non-performance of any act or duty pertaining to my office, other than the compensation allowed by law."

The foregoing oath shall be administered by some person authorized to administer oaths, and in the case of state officers and judges of the supreme court, shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and in the case of other judicial and county officers, in the office of the prothonotary of the county in which the same is taken; any person refusing to take said oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office; and any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely, or having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this commonwealth. The oath to the members of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be administered by one of the judges of the supreme court or of a court of common pleas, learned in the law, in the hall of the House to which the members shall be elected.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VII, secs. 3, 4, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE VIII.

SUFFRAGE AND ELECTIONS.

Qualification of Electors.

Section 1. Every male citizen of twenty-one years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections, subject however to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the general assembly may enact:

1. He shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.

2. He shall have resided in the state one year (or, having previously been a qualified elector or native born citizen of the state, he shall have removed therefrom and returned, then six months), immediately preceding the election.

3. He shall have resided in the election district where he shall offer to vote at least two months immediately preceding the election.

4. If twenty-two years of age and upwards, he shall have paid within two years a state or county tax, which shall have been assessed at least two months and paid at least one month before the election. (Amendment of November 5, 1901.)

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VI, sec. 1, constitution as proposed.

General Elections.

Section 2. The general election shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year, but the general assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto; provided, that such election shall always be held in an even-numbered year.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VI, sec. 9, constitution as proposed.

Municipal Elections.—Election of Judges and County Officers.

Section 3. All judges elected by the electors of the state at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; namely the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the general assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto; provided, that such election shall be held in an odd-numbered year; provided further, that all judges for the courts of the several judicial districts holding office at the present time, whose terms of office may end in an odd-numbered year, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January in the next succeeding even-numbered year.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VI, sec. 9; Art. VII, sec. 1, constitution as proposed. The final clause, beginning with the words "provided further" are omitted. Since a new constitution can not go into effect before January 1, 1923, and since the terms of all judges of any judicial district in office November 2, 1913, will have expired before that time, this part of the section would be obsolete.

Method of Conducting Elections.—Secrecy.

Section 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law; provided, that secrecy in voting be preserved.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VI, sec. 10, constitution as proposed.

Privileges of Electors.

Section 5. Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach of surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections, and in going to and returning therefrom.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VI, sec. 4, constitution as proposed.

Voting When Engaged in Military Service.

Section 6. Whenever any of the qualified electors of this commonwealth shall be in actual military service, under a requisition from the president of the United States or by the authority of this commonwealth, such electors may exercise the right of suffrage in all elections by the citizens, under such regulations as are or shall be prescribed by law, as fully as if they were present at their usual places of election.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VI, sec. 3, constitution as proposed.

Registration of Electors.—Uniformity of Election Laws.

Section 7. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens or for the registration of electors shall be uniform throughout the state, but laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only; provided, that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 20, clause (f), constitution as proposed.

Bribery at Elections.—Challenging of Electors.

Section 8. Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such electors' vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VI, sec. 5, constitution as proposed.

Violation of Election Laws.

Section 9. Any person who shall, while a candidate for office, be guilty of bribery, fraud or willful violation of any election law shall be forever disqualified from holding an office of trust or profit in this commonwealth; and any person convicted of willful violation of the election laws, shall, in addition to any penalties provided by law, be deprived of the right of suffrage absolutely for a term of four years.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VI, sec. 5; Art. VII, sec. 3, constitution as proposed.

Witnesses in Contested Elections and Election Investigations.

Section 10. In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for perjury in giving such testimony.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VI, sec. 5, constitution as proposed.

Election Districts.

Section 11. Townships, and wards of cities or boroughs, shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory, in such manner as the court of quarter sessions of the city or county in which the same are located may direct; but districts in cities of over one hundred thousand inhabitants shall be divided by the courts of quarter sessions, having jurisdiction therein, whenever at the next preceding election more than two hundred and fifty votes shall have been polled therein; and other election districts whenever the court of the proper county shall be of opinion that the convenience of the electors and the public interests will be promoted thereby.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VI, sec. 6, constitution as proposed.

Elections by Persons in Representative Capacity.

Section 12. All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VI, sec. 12, constitution as proposed.

Residence of Electors.

Section 13. For the purpose of voting no person shall be deemed to have gained a residence by reason of his presence, or lost it by reason of his absence, while employed in the service, either civil or military, of this state or of the United States, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of the state or of the United States, or on the high seas, nor while a student of any institution of learning, nor while kept in any poorhouse or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in public prison.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VI, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

Election Officers.

Section 14. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen annually by the citizens. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall

appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be elected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VI, sec. 7, constitution as proposed.

Disqualification for Election Officers.

Section 15. No person shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held, any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States or of this state, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only justices of the peace and aldermen, notaries public and persons in the militia service of the state; nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VII, secs. 2, 3, constitution as proposed.

Overseers of Elections.

Section 16. The courts of common pleas of the several counties of the commonwealth shall have power, within their respective jurisdictions, to appoint overseers of election to supervise the proceedings of election officers and to make report to the court as may be required; such appointments to be made for any district in a city or county upon petition of five citizens, lawful voters of such election district, setting forth that such appointment is a reasonable precaution to secure the purity and fairness of elections; overseers shall be two in number for an election district, shall be residents therein, and shall be persons qualified to serve upon election boards, and in each case members of different political parties; whenever the members of an election board shall differ in opinion the overseers, if they shall be agreed thereon, shall decide the question of difference; in appointing overseers of election all the law judges of the proper court, able to act at the time, shall concur in the appointments made.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VI, sec. 6, constitution as proposed.

Trial of Contested Elections.

Section 17. The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of President and Vice-President, members of the general assembly, and of all public officers, whether state, judicial, municipal or local, shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof; the general assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VI, sec. 11, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE IX.**TAXATION AND FINANCE.****Taxes to Be Uniform.**

Section 1. All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority of levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws; but the general assembly may, by general laws, exempt from taxation public property used for public purposes, actual places of religious worship, places of burial not used or held for private or corporate profit, and institutions of purely public charity.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VIII, secs. 1, 2, constitution as proposed.

Exemption From Taxation Limited.

Section 2. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VIII, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

Taxation of Corporations.

Section 3. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the state shall be a party.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VIII, sec. 3, constitution as proposed.

Limitation on State Debt.

Section 4. No debt shall be created by or on behalf of the state, except to supply casual deficiencies of revenue, repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state in war, or to pay existing debt; and the debt created to supply deficiencies in revenue shall never exceed in the aggregate, at any one time, one million dollars: Provided, however, That the general assembly, irrespective of any debt, may authorize the state to issue bonds to the amount of fifty millions of dollars for the purpose of improving and rebuilding the highways of the commonwealth. (Amendment of November 4, 1918.)

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VIII, sec. 4, constitution as proposed.

Limitation on State Loans.

Section 5. All laws, authorizing the borrowing of money by and on behalf of the state, shall specify the purpose for which the money is to be used, and the money so borrowed shall be used for the purpose specified and no other.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VIII, sec. 5, constitution as proposed.

State Credit Not To Be Pledged.

Section 6. The credit of the commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association, nor shall the commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, association or corporation.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VIII, sec. 7, constitution as proposed.

Municipalities Not to Become Stockholders in Corporations nor Loan Credit.

Section 7. The general assembly shall not authorize any county, city borough, township or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, sec. 20, constitution as proposed.

Debts of Municipalities.—Debt of Philadelphia.

Section 8. The debt of any county, city, borough, township, school district, or other municipality or incorporated district, except as provided herein, and in section fifteen of this article, shall never exceed seven (7) per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, but the debt of the city of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total city debt of said city shall not exceed ten (10) per centum upon the assessed value of the taxable property therein, nor shall any such municipality or district incur any new debt, or increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding two (2) per centum upon such assessed valuation of property, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election in such manner as shall be provided by law. In ascertaining the borrowing capacity of the said city of Philadelphia, at any time, there shall be excluded from the calculation and deducted from such debt so much of the debt of said city as shall have been incurred, and the proceeds thereof invested, in any public improvements of any character which shall be yielding to the said city an annual current net revenue. The amount of such deduction shall be ascertained by capitalizing the annual net revenue from such improvement during the year immediately preceding the time of such ascertainment; and such capitalization shall be estimated by ascertaining the principal amount which would yield

such annual, current net revenue, at the average rate of interest; and sinking fund charges payable upon the indebtedness incurred by said city for such purposes, up to the time of such ascertainment. The method of determining such amount, so to be deducted may be prescribed by the general assembly. In incurring indebtedness for any purpose, the city of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than fifty years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund sufficient to retire said obligations at maturity, the payment to such sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical instalments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said city of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public works of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may be in an amount sufficient to provide for, and may include the amount of, the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction, and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred; and said city shall not be required to levy a tax to pay said interest and sinking fund charges as required by section ten, article nine of the constitution of Pennsylvania, until the expiration of said period of one year after the completion of said work. (Amendment of November 5, 1918.)

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, secs. 17, 18, constitution as proposed.

Municipal Debt Not to Be Assumed by State.—Exceptions.

Section 9. The commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any city, county, borough or township, unless such debt shall have been contracted to enable the state to repel invasion, suppress domestic insurrection, defend itself in time of war, or to assist the state in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VIII, sec. 8, constitution as proposed.

Tax to Liquidate Municipal Debts.

Section 10. Any county, township, school district or other municipality incurring any indebtedness shall, at or before the time of so doing, provide for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest and also the principal thereof within thirty years.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, sec. 23, constitution as proposed.

State Sinking Fund.

Section 11. To provide for the payment of the present state debt, and any additional debt contracted as aforesaid, the general assembly shall continue and maintain the sinking fund, sufficient to pay the accruing interest on such debt, and annually to reduce the principal thereof by a sum not less than two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; the said sinking fund shall consist of the proceeds of the sales of the public works or any part thereof, and of the income or proceeds of the sale of any stocks owned by the commonwealth, together with other funds and resources that may be designated by law, and shall be increased from time to time by assigning to it any part of the taxes or other revenues of the state not required for the ordinary and current expenses of government; and unless in case of war, invasion or insurrection, no part of the said sinking fund shall be used or applied otherwise than in the extinguishment of the public debt.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. VIII, sec. 6, constitution as proposed.

Surplus State Funds.—Investments.

Section 12. The moneys of the state, over and above the necessary reserve, shall be used in the payment of the debt of the state, either directly or through the sinking fund, and the moneys of the sinking fund shall never be invested in or loaned upon the security of anything, except the bonds of the United States or of this state.

The first part of this section is omitted as an unnecessary restriction. The provision with respect to the investment of moneys of the sinking fund is transferred to Article VIII, section 6 of the constitution as proposed.

Reserve Funds Limited.—Monthly Statements of Reserve Funds.

Section 13. The moneys held as necessary reserve shall be limited by law to the amount required for current expenses, and shall be secured and kept as may be provided by law. Monthly statements shall be published showing the amount of such moneys, where the same are deposited, and how secured.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VIII, sec. 9, constitution as proposed.

Punishment for Misuse of State Moneys.

Section 14. The making of profit out of the public moneys or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law any officer of the state, or member or officer of the general assembly, shall be a misdemeanor and shall be punished as may be provided by law, but part of such punishment shall be disqualification to hold office for a period of not less than five years.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VIII, sec. 11; Art. VII, sec. 3, constitution as proposed.

Municipal Indebtedness for Certain Public Works.

Section 15. No obligations which have been heretofore issued, or which may hereafter be issued, by any county or municipality, other than Philadelphia, to provide for the construction or acquisition of waterworks, subways, underground railways or street railways, or the appurtenances thereof, shall be considered as a debt of a municipality, within the meaning of section eight of article nine of the constitution of Pennsylvania or of this amendment, if the net revenue derived from said property for a period of five years, either before or after the acquisition thereof, or, where the same is constructed by the county or municipality, after the completion thereof, shall have been sufficient to pay interest and sinking fund charges during said period upon said obligations, or if the said obligations shall be secured by liens upon the respective properties, and shall impose no municipal liability. Where municipalities or counties shall issue obligations to provide for the construction of property, as herein provided, said municipalities or counties may also issue obligations to provide for the interest and sinking fund charges accruing thereon until said properties shall have been completed and in operation for a period of one year; and said municipalities and counties shall not be required to levy a tax to pay said interest and sinking fund charges, as required by section ten of article nine of the constitution of Pennsylvania, until after said properties shall have been operated by said counties or municipalities during said period of one year. Any of the said municipalities or counties may incur indebtedness in excess of seven per centum, and not exceeding ten per centum, of the assessed valuation of the taxable property therein, if said increase of indebtedness shall have been assented to by three-fifths of the electors voting at a public election, in such manner as shall be provided by law. (Amendment of November 4, 1913.)

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. XIII, secs. 17, 18, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE X.

EDUCATION.

Public School System.

Section 1. The general assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public schools, wherein all the children of this commonwealth above the age of six years may be educated, and shall appropriate at least one million dollars each year for that purpose.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. XI, sec. 1, constitution as proposed.

Diversion of School Moneys to Sectarian Schools.

Section 2. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the Commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. XI, sec. 4, constitution as proposed.

Women Eligible as School Officers.

Section 3. Women of twenty-one years of age and upwards, shall be eligible to any office of control or management under the school laws of this state.

Omitted, because its provisions are covered by the last paragraph of Article VI, section 1 as proposed, which provides that "The right to vote and to hold office shall not be denied on account of race, color or sex."

ARTICLE XI.

MILITIA.

Militia to Be Organized.—Maintenance.—Exemption from Service.

Section 1. The freemen of this commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The general assembly shall provide for maintaining the militia by appropriations from the treasury of the commonwealth, and may exempt from military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. III, sec. 23, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE XII.

PUBLIC OFFICERS.

Election of State and Local Officers.

Section 1. All officers, whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law; provided, that elections of state officers shall be held on a general election day, and elections of local officers shall be held on a municipal election day, except when, in either case, special elections may be required to fill unexpired terms.

The provisions of this section relating to the time of electing public officers have been transferred to Article VII, section 1. So much of the section as provides: "All officers, whose selection is not provided for in this constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law," is omitted as superfluous.

Incompatible Offices.

Section 2. No member of Congress from this state, nor any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this state to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. The general assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. VII, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

Punishment for Dueling.

Section 3. Any person who shall fight a duel or send a challenge for that purpose, or be aider or abettor in fighting a duel, shall be deprived of the right of holding any office of honor or profit in this state, and may be otherwise punished as shall be prescribed by law.

Omitted, because the Commission believe its provisions are wholly unnecessary.

ARTICLE XIII.

NEW COUNTIES.

Limitation on Erection of New Counties.

Section 1. No new county shall be established which shall reduce any county to less than four hundred square miles, or to less than twenty thousand inhabitants; nor shall any county be formed of less area, or containing a less population; nor shall any line thereof pass within ten miles of the county seat of any county proposed to be divided.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. XIII, sec. 4, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE XIV.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

County Offices.

Section 1. County officers shall consist of sheriffs, coroners, prothonotaries, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, commissioners, treasurers, surveyors, auditors or controllers, clerks of the courts, district attorneys, and such others as may from time to time be established by law; and no sheriff or treasurer shall be eligible for the term next succeeding the one for which he may be elected.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, secs. 9, 10, constitution as proposed.

Election of County Officers.—Terms.—Vacancies.

Section 2. County officers shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies not otherwise provided for, shall be filled in such manner as may be provided by law. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, sec. 10, constitution as proposed.

Qualifications.

Section 3. No person shall be appointed to any office within any county who shall not have been a citizen and an inhabitant therein one year next before his appointment, if the county shall have been so long erected, but if it shall not have been so long erected, than within the limits of the county or counties out of which it shall have been taken.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, sec. 13, constitution as proposed.

Where Offices Shall Be Kept.

Section 4. Prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, recorders or deeds, registers of wills, county surveyors and sheriffs, shall keep their offices in the county town of the county in which they respectively shall be officers.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, sec. 14, constitution as proposed.

Compensation of County Officers.—Fees.

Section 5. The compensation of county officers shall be regulated by law, and all county officers who are or may be salaried shall pay all fees which they may be authorized to receive, into the treasury of the county or state, as may be directed by law. In counties containing over one hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants all county officers shall be paid by salary, and the salary of any officer and his clerks, heretofore paid by fees, shall not exceed the aggregate amount of fees earned during his term and collected by or for him.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, sec. 15, constitution as proposed.

Accountability of Municipal Officers.

Section 6. The general assembly shall provide by law for the strict accountability of all county, township and borough officers, as well for the fees which may be collected by them, as for all public or municipal moneys which may be paid to them.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, sec. 8, constitution as proposed.

County Commissioners and Auditors.

Section 7. Three county commissioners and three county auditors shall be elected in each county where such officers are chosen, in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven and every fourth year thereafter; and in the election of said officers, each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons having the highest number of votes shall be elected; any casual vacancy in the office of county commissioners or county auditor shall be filled, by the court of common pleas of the county in which such vacancy shall occur, by the appointment on an elector of the proper county who shall have voted for the commissioner or auditor whose place is to be filled. (Amendment of November 2, 1909.)

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, sec. 11, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE XV.

CITIES AND CITY CHARTERS.

When Cities May Be Chartered.

Section 1. Cities may be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town or borough having a population of at least ten thousand shall vote at any general election in favor of the same.

Omitted because the Commission believe that the general assembly should have the right to determine the minimum number of persons who may form a given kind of municipality, and because so much of this section as gives to the electors of a borough (the town as a municipal organization is not known to our law) the right to give or withhold their assent to having the borough become a city, has been included in the important principle expressed in Article XII, section 4, constitution as proposed: "A city or borough shall not be established * * * except with the consent of a majority of the electors resident within the proposed boundaries voting on the question. * * *"

Debts Incurred by Municipal Commissions.

Section 2. No debt shall be contracted or liability incurred by any municipal commission, except in pursuance of an appropriation previously made therefor by the municipal government.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, sec. 19, constitution as proposed.

City Sinking Fund.

Section 3. Every city shall create a sinking fund, which shall be inviolably pledged for the payment of its funded debt.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. XIII, sec. 13, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE XVI.

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS.

Certain Unused Charters Void.

Section 1. All existing charters, or grants of special or exclusive privileges, under which a bona fide organization shall not have taken place and business been commenced in good faith, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall thereafter have no validity.

Omitted. In 1874 when this section came in force, there were a number of charters of incorporation granted under special laws which it was important to cancel. To re-adopt the section in a new constitution would be to cancel all charters taken out under the existing general incorporation act, if the incorporators had not done business. The requirement that persons who secure a charter must, in a reasonable time, perfect their organization and begin business is amply taken care of by the Act of June 13, 1883, section 5, P. L. 123. For act applying only to banks, see Act of April 23, 1909, P. L. 143.

Conditions Imposed on Certain Benefits to Corporations.

Section 2. The general assembly shall not remit the forfeiture of the charter of any corporation now existing, or alter or amend the same, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such corporation, except upon the condition that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IX, sec. 11, constitution as proposed.

State's Right of Eminent Domain.—Police Power.

Section 3. The exercise of the right of eminent domain shall never be abridged or so construed as to prevent the general assembly from taking the property and franchises of the incorporated companies, and subjecting them to public use, the same as the property of individuals; and the exercise of the police power of the state shall never be abridged or so construed as to permit corporations to conduct their business in such manner as to infringe the equal rights of individuals or the general well-being of the state.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. IX, sec. 7, constitution as proposed.

Corporate Elections.

Section 4. In all elections for directors or managers of a corporation each member or shareholder may cast the

whole number of his votes for one candidate, or distribute them upon two or more candidates, as he may prefer.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IX, sec. 5, constitution as proposed.

Foreign Corporations.

Section 5. No foreign corporation shall do any business in this state without having one or more places of business and an authorized agent or agents in the same upon whom process may be served.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IX, sec. 6, constitution as proposed.

Corporate Powers.—Real Estate.

Section 6. No corporation shall engage in any business other than that expressly authorized in its charter, nor shall it take or hold any real estate except such as may be necessary and proper for its legitimate business.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IX, sec. 1.

The provisions in the present constitution that a corporation cannot hold any real estate except such as may be necessary and proper for its business has been omitted because if it only means that a corporation cannot hold any real estate for the purpose of engaging in a business not authorized by its charter, such holding is prevented by the wording of the section herein suggested. If the wording of the present constitution may be interpreted as preventing a corporation holding for its future use in its authorized business more property than it is actually using in its business at the moment, the provision is harmful, because it prevents persons carrying on business in corporate form from acting in the conduct of their business as ordinary prudent business men should act, in that it prevents them from securing sufficient real estate to anticipate what they may reasonably expect to be the needs of their business.

Stocks and Bonds.—Increase of Indebtedness.

Section 7. No corporation shall issue stocks or bonds except for money, labor done, or money or property actually received; and all fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void. The stock and indebtedness of corporations shall not be increased except in pursuance of general law, nor without the consent of the persons holding the larger amount in value of the stock, first obtained at a meeting to be held after sixty days' notice given in pursuance of law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IX, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

Property Taken, Injured or Destroyed by Private and Municipal Corporations.

Section 8. Municipal and other corporations and individuals invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements, which compensation shall be paid or secured before such taking, injury or destruction. The general assembly is hereby prohibited from depriving any person of an appeal from any preliminary assessment of damages against any such corporations or individuals made by viewers or otherwise; and the amount of such damages in all cases of appeal shall on the demand of either party be determined by a jury according to the course of the common law.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. X, sec. 2, constitution as proposed.

Banking Laws.

Section 9. Every banking law shall provide for the registry and countersigning, by an officer of the state, of all notes or bills designed for circulation, and that ample security to the full amount thereof shall be deposited with the Auditor General for the redemption of such notes or bills.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IX, sec. 4, constitution as proposed.

Revocation and Alteration of Corporate Charters.—New Charters.

Section 10. The general assembly shall have the power to alter, revoke or annul any charter of incorporation now existing and revocable at the adoption of this Constitution, or any that may hereafter be created, whenever in their opinion it may be injurious to the citizens of this commonwealth, in such manner, however, that no injustice

shall be done to the corporators. No law hereafter enacted shall create renew or extend the charter of more than one corporation.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IX, sec. 10, constitution as proposed.

Bank Charters.

Section 11. The general assembly shall have the power by general law to provide for the incorporation of banks and trust companies and to prescribe the powers thereof.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IX, sec. 12, constitution as proposed.

Regulation of Telegraph Lines.

Section 12. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose, or any individual, shall have the right to construct and maintain lines of telegraph within this state, and to connect the same with other lines, and the general assembly shall, by general law of uniform operation, provide reasonable regulations to give full effect to this section. No telegraph company shall consolidate with, or hold a controlling interest in the stock or bonds of any other telegraph company owning a competing line, or acquire, by purchase or otherwise, any other competing line of telegraph.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. X, secs. 3, 7, constitution as proposed.

Joint-Stock Companies or Associations Treated as Corporations.

Section 13. The term "corporation" as used in this article shall be construed to include all joint-stock companies or associations having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. IX, sec. 13, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE XVII.

RAILROADS AND CANALS.

Railroads and Canals to be Public Highways and Common Carriers.—Connection With Other Lines.

Section 1. All railroads and canals shall be public highways, and all railroad and canal companies shall be common carriers. Any association or corporation organized for the purpose shall have the right to construct and operate a railroad between any points within this state, and to connect at the state line with railroads of other states. Every railroad company shall have the right with its road to intersect, connect with or cross any other railroad; and shall receive and transport each the other's passengers, tonnage and cars loaded or empty, without delay, or discrimination.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. X, sec. 3, constitution as proposed.

Stock Transfer Office.—Books.

Section 2. Every railroad and canal corporation organized in this state shall maintain an office therein where transfers of its stock shall be made, and where its books shall be kept for inspection by any stockholder or creditor of such corporation, in which shall be recorded the amount of capital stock subscribed or paid in, and by whom, the names of the owners of its stock and the amounts owned by them, respectively, the transfer of said stock, and the names and places of residence of its officers.

Omitted because the section contains only detail provisions which your Commission believe are the proper subject of statutory rather than constitutional regulation.

No Discrimination in Service.

Section 3. All individuals, associations and corporations shall have equal right to have persons and property transported over railroads and canals, and no undue or unreasonable discrimination shall be made in charges for, or in facilities for, transportation of freight or passengers within the state or coming from or going to any other state. Persons and property transported over any railroad shall be delivered at any station at charges not exceeding the charges for transportation of persons and

property of the same class in the same direction to any more distant station; but excursion and commutation tickets may be issued at special rates.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. X, sec. 5, constitution as proposed.

Consolidation Permitted.

Section 4. No railroad, canal or other corporation, or the lessees, purchasers or managers of any railroad or canal corporation, shall consolidate the stock, property or franchises of such corporation with, or lease, or purchase the works or franchises of, or in any way control any other railroad or canal corporation owning or having under its control a parallel or competing line; nor shall any officer of such railroad or canal corporation act as an officer of any railroad or canal corporation owning or having the control of a parallel or competing line; and the question whether railroads or canals are parallel or competing lines shall, when demanded by the party complainant, be decided by a jury as in other civil cases.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. X, sec. 7, constitution as proposed.

Limitation of Powers.

Section 5. No incorporated company doing the business of a common carrier shall, directly or indirectly, prosecute or engage in mining or manufacturing articles for transportation over its works; nor shall such company, directly or indirectly, engage in any other business than that of common carriers, or hold or acquire lands, freehold or leasehold, directly or indirectly, except such as shall be necessary for carrying on its business; but any mining or manufacturing company may carry the products of its mines and manufactories on its railroad or canal not exceeding fifty miles in length.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. X, sec. 8, constitution as proposed.

Officers Not to be Interested in Contracts.

Section 6. No president, director, officer agent or employee of any railroad or canal company shall be interested, directly or indirectly, in the furnishing of material or supplies to such company, or in the business of transportation as a common carrier of freight or passengers over the works owned, leased controlled or worked by such company.

Omitted because it contains matter suitable for legislative action rather than for constitutional declaration.

Discrimination and Preferences Prohibited.

Section 7. No discrimination in charges or facilities for transportation shall be made between transportation companies and individuals, or in favor of either, by abatement, drawback or otherwise, and no railroad or canal company, or any lessee, manager or employee thereof, shall make any preferences in furnishing cars or motive power.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. X, sec. 6, constitution as proposed.

Passes Prohibited.

Section 8. No railroad, railway or other transportation company shall grant free passes, or passes at a discount, to any person except officers or employees of the company.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. X, sec. 9, constitution as proposed.

Street Railways.

Section 9. No street passenger railway shall be constructed within the limits of any city, borough or township, without the consent of its local authorities.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. XIII, sec. 26, constitution as proposed.

Acceptance of these Articles.

Section 10. No railroad, canal or other transportation company, in existence at the time of the adoption of this article, shall have the benefit of any future legislation by general or special laws, except on condition of complete acceptance of all the provisions of this article.

Omitted because this section is a repetition of the more comprehensive provisions on the same subject in Article IX, sec. 11, as proposed (Art. XVI, sec. 2 of the present constitution).

Duties of Secretary of Internal Affairs.

Section 11. The existing powers and duties of the auditor general in regard to railroads, canals and other transportation companies, except as to their accounts, are hereby transferred to the secretary of internal affairs, who shall have a general supervision over them, subject to such regulations and alterations as shall be provided by law; and in addition to the annual reports now required to be made, said secretary may require special reports at any time upon any subject relating to the business of said companies from any officer or officers thereof.

Omitted because the transference of powers from the auditor general's department to the secretary of internal affairs was accomplished on the adoption of the present constitution, and therefore the provision is obsolete. Also we believe that the constitution should not attempt to prescribe in detail the powers of the different executive departments of the state government. As worded, the section does not vest in the secretary of internal affairs any powers which the general assembly may not alter or abolish.

Enforcement of This Article.

Section 12. The general assembly shall enforce by appropriate legislation the provisions of this article.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. X, sec. 11, constitution as proposed.

ARTICLE XVIII.

Future Amendments.

How Constitution May Be Amended.

Section 1. Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives; and, if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the general assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the state in such manner, and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the general assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.

Corresponding provisions in—
Art. XIV, sec. 1, constitution as proposed.

AMENDMENT OF NOVEMBER 2, 1915.

Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the state, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing courts as may be designated by the legislature, and by the establishment of such new courts as may be deemed necessary. In matters arising in and under the operation of such system, judicial powers, with right of appeal, may be conferred by the legislature upon county recorders and upon other officers by it designated. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring and guaranteeing such titles after the first or

original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers, which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties.

This section was added to the present constitution by the amendment of November 2, 1915. The legislature failed to designate any article or section for the amendment.

Corresponding provisions in—

Art. III, sec. 22, constitution as proposed.

EXHIBIT E.

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REPORT OF THE COMMISSION TO STUDY, INVESTIGATE AND REVISE THE INSURANCE LAWS OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Pursuant to the terms of the joint resolution approved the 25th day of July 1917 providing for the creation of a commission to study, investigate and revise the insurance laws of the Commonwealth which was continued by an Act of Assembly approved the 21st day of July 1919 hereby makes its report and submits its suggestions and recommendations.

TEXT OF REPORT:

The members of the Commission as continued, are Hon. Frank E. Baldwin, Hon. Augustus F. Daix, Jr., Hon. William W. Mearkle, Hon. John Siggins, Jr., Mr. Andrew J. Maloney, Mr. Robert M. Coyle, and Mr. Edward A. Woods. After the approval of the Act July 21st 1919 the Commission met for organization and re-elected Hon. Frank E. Baldwin, president and Arthur P. Townsend, Secretary and Treasurer.

In accordance with the Act of Assembly the Commission at its first meeting delegated the Legislative Reference Bureau to make a survey of the existing laws upon the subject in order to prepare for the codification.

Mr. John H. Fertig, the assistant director of the Bureau, after a survey of the present insurance laws, reported to the commission at a subsequent meeting, that he believed it best to codify the existing law in accordance with the deviations made in the act of assembly; that is there should be three codes: one relating to insurance companies, one for fraternal organizations and a third creating an insurance department and out-lining the supervisory powers of the department.

At the first session of the commission it was tentatively agreed upon that there should be no changes in the existing laws, and that all that the commission would submit to the general assembly should be purely a codification. As the work progressed it was found, from time to time, that minor revisions and changes became necessary. None of these changes were of radical character but were such as were found necessary to harmonize the numerous conflicting statutes or to bring the policy of this Commonwealth in closer harmony with that of our neighboring states.

The actual drafting of the codes was done by Mr. John H. Fertig and Mr. S. Edward Hannestad of the Legislative Reference Bureau. Commissioner Donaldson and his deputy Mr. McCulloch have been continually at the service of the commission and the Legislative Reference Bureau and rendered valuable aid both by suggestions and by actual drafts of provisions.

THE INSURANCE COMPANY CODE.

The insurance company code is divided into ten articles, with a system of section numbering running consecutively through the code. To each article has been assigned one hundred sections and as no article contains near this number of sections, the system adopted permits the amendment of the code, from time to time, by the addition of new sections. In order to facilitate in the use of this system, blank sections have been left at the end of each sub-division of each article. The sections as numbered shows the number of the article, as for instance: Article one, begins with section 101; Article five begins with section 501. The several articles of the insurance company code are as follows:

- Article 1, Preliminary provisions.
- Article 2, Incorporation of Insurance Companies.
- Article 3, General provisions relating to Insurance Associations and Exchanges.
- Article 4, Life insurance.
- Article 5, Fire and Marine insurance.
- Article 6, Casualty insurance.
- Article 7, Mutual companies other than Mutual Life Companies.

Article 8, Lloyd's Associations.

Article 9, Reciprocal and Inter-Insurance Exchanges.

Article 10, Acts of Assembly repealed.

While the code has been designated as an insurance company code, it is in some respects broader than its title indicates. However, the provisions included which might not be aptly described by the short title, are so closely allied with the general subject, that the commission and the drafters felt it necessary to include them. Such for instance are the provisions relating to Fire Insurance Rates and Rating Bureaus, Lloyd's Associations and Reciprocal and Inter-Insurance Exchanges.

In drawing the company code, no serious attempt was made to simplify the language of the existing statutes. It was thought not advisable to do so because of the technical character of the language of the existing statutes, which is understood by persons familiar with insurance law. On the other hand however, it has been the attempt of the commission to make the provisions of the code in each instance explicit as to the character of the company, association or exchange to which it shall apply. This was found to be one of the greatest deficiencies of the existing law, and was especially confusing to persons who were not familiar with the insurance laws, and insurance language.

Among the preliminary provisions in the first article has been inserted a section specifically designating the companies, associations and exchanges to which the act shall apply. This section is framed under the theory that the Commonwealth has the right to alter or amend the charter of any corporation which has been granted since October 1857. The Commission appreciates the fact that no such alteration or amendment can be made where it works injuriously to the corporators of the company, and it is felt that nothing which is contained in the code will offend against this restriction.

The article with relation to the incorporation of insurance companies attempts to bring together and make uniform the various existing acts which provide for the incorporation of different kinds of insurance companies, both stock or mutual. In some instances of course, certain provisions were necessarily restricted to particular lines or classes of insurance.

This article also enumerates the various powers which are to be possessed by the several kinds of companies. Among some of the new powers which have been granted are the following: Fire and Marine Insurance Companies; insurance against loss or damage from frost; against loss or damage to airplanes, seaplanes, dirigibles and other air craft.

Casualty Companies: Indemnifying banks, bankers, brokers, financial or moneyed associations or corporations against loss of any bills of exchange, notes, drafts, bonds, securities, evidence of debt, deeds, mortgages and etc., also the right to guarantee any federal land banks against loss by reason of defective title or incumbrances on real property on which any federal land bank may have a loan secured by mortgage. Also against loss or damage to airplanes, seaplanes, dirigibles, or other aircraft, other than loss or damage by fire or while being transported.

The general power was given to the insurance commissioner to permit the transaction of any form of insurance not specifically enumerated in the code if such insurance was not contrary to law and was allied or in harmony with the classes of insurance mentioned in the code.

The minimum capital required of each class of companies was raised, but none of these raises were in any instances made higher than the capital which is now employed by all of the existing companies.

Article Three contains a collection of general provisions which apply uniformly to all classes of companies, associations and exchanges. In this Article have been incorporated many provisions which come under the present general laws relating to all corporations. It was thought of the commission, in this manner to provide complete codes and to make it unnecessary to search the general corporation law, to find any provisions which might be applicable to insurance companies. Among these provisions are such as provided for Cumulative voting, Increases and decrease of

capital stock, pensions to employes, Investment of capital or surplus in war bonds of the United States, Permission to merge and consolidate, etc.

Article Four contains the provisions which are peculiar to life insurance companies, both stock or mutual. In considering the code as a whole, the provisions found in this Article are not to be considered as only the provisions relating to life insurance companies. This same thing is true of any other class of companies. In considering the provisions which might be applicable to particular companies it is always necessary to consider the provisions of the first three Articles, the provisions of the Articles dealing peculiarly with that class of companies, and the provisions of any other article relative to the class of insurance business which that particular company may be authorized to transact.

One of the important features of the article on life insurance is an attempt to draw a model section defining insurance interest. The definition will be found in Section 412 and is as follows: "The term insurable interest is defined as meaning, in the case of persons related by blood or law, an interest engendered by love and affection, and in the case of other persons, a lawful economic interest in having the life of the insured continue, as distinguished from an interest which would arise only by the death of the insured." This definition is an amplification of one given by Justice Holmes of the United States Supreme Court. It is hoped that this definition will stand the test of scrutiny by the Courts and that it may become a model definition for adoption in other States.

In the arrangement of the Article relating to life insurance the drafters first inserted the section which related to both stock and mutual companies. These provisions were followed by the provisions which apply only to stock companies and lastly were inserted the provisions which apply only to mutual companies.

The Fifth Article which deals with Fire and Marine Insurance has been divided into four parts. The first part deals with the general provisions relating to both stock and mutual companies. The second, with the provisions relating to stock companies only, the third with the provisions relating to mutual companies only; while the fourth deals with fire insurance rates and rating bureaus. No important changes have been made in this Article from the present existing law.

The Sixth Article deals with the subject of casualty insurance, and is divided into six parts. The first part includes the provisions relating to casualty stock companies; the second, deals with health and accident insurance; the third, with employers' mutual liability insurance associations; the fourth with workmen's compensation insurance; the fifth with surety companies, and the sixth with boiler insurance. The provisions relating to workmen's compensation insurance, are so drawn as to apply to the State Workmen's Insurance Fund, as well as to private companies which transact this class of business. This particular part of the article has been re-drawn and put into better form than were the provisions of the original act of June 2, 1915, on the subject, however, the effect of the re-draft leaves the law in approximately the same state as before.

Article Seven deals with mutual companies other than mutual life companies. Heretofore, Mutual Fire Companies were organized under the Act of April 3, 1876. On July 11, 1917, an Act was adopted authorizing the organization of any kind of mutual insurance company other than a mutual life company. This Act seemed broad enough to permit the incorporation of mutual fire companies. In order to simplify this situation and to bring the laws relating to mutual companies into harmony, the commission proposes to omit the provisions of the Act of 1876 and to have all mutuals, other than life, organized under provisions similar to those contained in the Act of July 11, 1917.

Article Eight is devoted to Lloyd's Association. The only important change from the existing law is to harmonize the kinds of insurance which these associations may carry with those of fire and marine companies. Authority has also been granted to these associations, with the consent of the insurance commissioner, to carry any insurance not specifically authorized if the same is not unlawful and is

allied with the lines such associations carry. This clause is similar to the powers granted by Article Two to companies.

Article Nine deals with Reciprocal and Inter-Insurance Exchanges. It contains the provisions of the present Act of June 27, 1913, dealing with this subject. No changes have suggested themselves to the Commission.

Article Ten contains the repeal clause, and cites for repeal about sixty acts of assembly. Many of these acts are now obsolete or repealed by implication, but in order that there may be no question hereafter they have been included for repeal. The earliest of these acts was adopted in 1810.

THE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT CODE.

The insurance Department Code contains provisions for the organization of an Insurance Department, outlining the general powers of the Insurance Commissioner with regard to the licensing, regulation, examination, suspension and dissolution of Insurance Companies, Lloyd's Associations and Insurance Exchanges. In addition to these the code contains a collection of the various existing acts setting forth the method of ascertaining the Reserve liability of the insurance companies, and all of the laws relating to insurance agents and brokers. The same arrangement as to section numbering has been adopted as in the Company Code.

The code is divided into seven articles which are as follows:

- Article I. Preliminary provisions.
- Article II. Insurance Department.
- Article III. Reserve liability.
- Article IV. Deposits of securities to do business.
- Article V. Suspension of business, involuntary dissolutions.
- Article VI. Agents and brokers.
- Article VII. Acts of Assembly repealed.

This code as a whole contains very few new provisions, but a large part of the existing legislation has been re-drafted, harmonized and simplified. It is the thought of the commission that after the code has been introduced, amendments should be submitted especially as to the organization of the Department, which amendment would have the support of the Commission.

In addition to the assistance and suggestions rendered the Commission, the Insurance Commissioner, Mr. Donaldson, has submitted the following which the Commission feels should be embodied in its report:

"REGULATION AND CONTROL OF FRATERNALS. In the session of 1919, a Bill providing for statutory control of Fraternals was introduced. It met, so far as the Department knew, with full endorsement of the Fraternals of this state, but was not enacted into a law. The Insurance Department of this state has at all times been subjected to criticism—in fact, derision from other states because of the lack of control of Fraternals. The real evil has been ignorant mismanagement of Fraternals. Despite Departmental warning, entreaties, suggestions, these organizations, which are instruments of real benefit to the public if intelligently conducted by the sensible and capable men, have persisted in 'sitting tight' until the crash came. The oldest fraternal of this state,—and perhaps of the United States,—Pennsylvania Grand Lodge, Ancient Order of United Workmen—was taken over by this Department in 1919 and liquidated. The creditors (Beneficiaries) received 24½% of the face of death claims. The aged and surviving members found themselves unable to purchase insurance from stock carriers or unable, because of advanced ages, to join any other Fraternal. They were given the privilege of joining the Delaware Lodge, but only by paying very heavy monthly premiums—about six times the premiums they had customarily paid—and by 'liening' benefits-payable to a discouraging extent. For instance, one member aged 74, with a policy providing \$1,000 payable to his heirs, would have been required to 'lien' his policy (reduce the benefits) about \$700 and pay about \$75.00 a year to continue his insurance. The Independent Order or Puritans, of Pittsburgh, Pa., was rapidly disintegrating until the Department stepped in and demanded certain resignations and entirely rehabil-

itated the Puritans' affairs; with result that claims, long withheld, are now being paid in installments. But, the outcome is most uncertain. There are others, chartered in this state, which are, so to speak, almost 'on the rocks' because the Insurance Department was not in previous years in position, for want of statutory regulations, to demand practical and safe management from time of origin. Thousands of helpless women, incapable of supporting themselves and minor children, have suffered severely in this state because of the 'crash' of Fraternals."

"These organizations, which afford intimate contact between individuals create state and national spirit, and community interest as against the impersonal aspect of insurance with stock companies, should be encouraged; but the chartering of new ones and the rehabilitation of now-existing ones should be regulated under statute."

"A revision of the Bill proposed in 1919, has been prepared. It is fair and reasonable, and should be enacted into a law in 1921."

II.

STATUTORY REGULATION OF BENEFICIAL SOCIETIES.

"There are now operating in this state many corporations chartered under the 'not for profit' provisions of the Act of 1874 (ninth paragraph, section two). Investigations by this department have resulted in several instances in taking away the charters of beneficients for abuse and mismanagement by stupid and avaricious incorporators. The operations of the particular corporations seemed mainly 'beneficial' to the managers. General agency contracts were entered into; outrageously high commissions paid; high membership fees asked; and members were freely abandoned by trickery or evasion. It is true, however, that many impositions were imposed on these beneficients by unscrupulous policyholders. These organizations are really a 'poor man's' insurance society; and some of them are splendidly conducted. Those of reputable sort are too often discountenanced by methods of irregularly conducted beneficients."

"Legislation is needed. The Department has consulted with officials of one or two of the existing and well conducted beneficients, and they are in accord with the Department's desire for legislation on, for instance, the following: (1) Limitation on amount of membership fee; (2) Limitation on percentage of commissions paid, and percentage of total expenditure; (3) Abandonment of the graded-commissions plan by which agents have been paid, for instance, fifty per cent, for first three months of collections from a new member and twenty-five per cent, thereafter, and which has often been an incentive to lapse members from the societies; (4) Prohibiting making of contracts with general agents; (5) Providing standard provisions for policies and regulating the 'not in benefit' provisions; (6) Requiring that charters shall be applied for only through the Insurance Department; thereby abolishing the present custom of incorporating through courts of common pleas; (7) Requiring the licensing of agents; (8) Providing for full supervision and control by the Insurance Department; (9) Regulating investment of funds."

STATUTORY REGULATION AND LICENSING OF PUBLIC CLAIM ADJUSTERS.

"The vast insurance activities of this state involve countless losses by fire, fatalities and accidents, and losses of other nature. Public adjusters advertise themselves, and are exceedingly active on behalf of the insured. In some instances their ignorance and their methods are open to strong criticism. There have been arrests and prosecutions, on fraud charges, in more than one case."

"There is at present no records of these public adjusters on file with the state; no restrictions upon them; no qualifications or license requirements. Public adjusters of long standing are as intently interested in having regulation as in this Department. Proper adjustments of any claim for loss or damage arising out of an insurance policy requires sound knowledge of insurance customs, contracts and values. Where an uncontrolled self-appointed adjuster jumps into the field and, as is usually the case, immediately suggests to the policyholder that he will make the

company pay or that a company does not pay until it has to, there is constant wrangling and many delays to the disadvantage of the public."

"The Department has prepared a Bill requiring annual license fee of \$100 for all public adjusters; and vesting in the Department the right to refuse or suspend or revoke a license, subject to appeal to court by the person aggrieved."

"It is highly important that the proposed Bill or a like Bill be enacted into a law in 1921."

REVISED LAW GOVERNING INTER-INSURERS (Reciprocal).

"The Act governing organization and conduct of Inter-Insurers or Reciprocal has remained unchanged since 1913. It lacks definiteness and certain limitations. Further, the requirement for annual statements—the method of accounting—is stupid and impracticable, and has subjected the reciprocals to many unfair attacks."

"As a member of the Special Committee of Insurance Commissioners to prepare a uniform (revised) Act for Reciprocal, the Pennsylvania Insurance Commissioner has personally prepared a revised Act, submitted it to the members of the Committee, and upon revision a meeting with officials of all Reciprocal in the United States will be called at Chicago, on or about February 1, 1921."

"It is certain that changes will be made. It is hoped that a new Act will be drawn up, suitable to a majority of the several states. The Committee on Codification and Revision might recommend—for want at the present time of a copy of a completed uniform act that changes in the present law are needed."

V.

MARINE OR TRANSPORTATION INSURANCE AND MULTIPLE LINES.

"There has been introduced in the Senate and House at Washington what is known as a Model Bill, providing for the organization and regulation of insurance companies within the District of Columbia for the transaction of marine or transportation insurance. This Bill has adopted the main features of the British Empire's plan of organization and conduct of insurance companies. It is radically different from the American system in that (1) It permits the writing of multiple lines. That is to say; a fire company may transact casualty business. Under the laws of all but three American states, a fire company is prohibited from writing casualty business. This is more or less of a farce because the successful fire companies at once organize a casualty company, and the same officers and the same home office are availed of. (2) Taxation. The British law lays taxes first on profits and second on invested capital and reserves. The American system levies taxes on gross premiums received. (3) Laws of practically all states of the Union do not permit generous reinsurance facilities nor do they permit a fire company to hold the capital stock of another fire company. The Model Bill permits a domestic marine company to hold the stock (to a limited extent) of a marine insurance company organized to transact business solely in other countries, and allows credit for reinsurance with non-admitted companies."

"This Model Bill is the result of demand for marine insurance on the American Merchant Marine fleet of some 1,600 ships. The Congressional Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries (the sub-committee, by Hon. George W. Edmonds, Congressman, from Philadelphia), and also the United States Shipping Board has long investigated the causes of inadequate marine insurance facilities in America, and learned that the British were successful in diverting perhaps \$200,000,000 of premiums from this country annually, and in outstanding American insurance brokers because the British had greater facilities for direct writing of multiple lines and for reinsurance, and were backed up by banks, merchants and the Government. Insurance is a national trade weapon in Britain's history. (Note: Mention of the British herein is not made unfavorable but for comparison sake)."

"The Pennsylvania Insurance Commissioner is a member of the special committee of Insurance Commissioners on Merchant Marine and as such attended hearings before the Congressional Committee and Shipping Board and is most

interested in endeavoring, through legitimate channels—and has so apprised Governor Sproul—to further the principles of the Model Bill in Pennsylvania, if such may be done in conformity with existing laws of this State. Connecticut and Wisconsin are liberal in their laws; far more so than this State. Insurance is and should be national and world wide in aspect."

"The code as now prepared should be amplified or amended so as to permit, failing any other radical departure, the writing of multiple lines by a company having a million capital and a million surplus and permitting a domestic company to take credit for reinsurance with a non-admitted company of the same or equal financial standing. Permission should also be given for a Pennsylvania company, writing marine coverage, to hold capital stock of any marine insurance company organized to transact business solely in foreign countries; the holdings to be limited to 20% of capital and surplus of the domestic company. As to a change in system of taxation; it is more than likely that the British system of taxation would, if finally adopted here, result in a vast increase in total premiums and consequent repairment of any possible deficiency or falling off from present taxation receipts. But, it cannot be concluded that there would be a falling off in receipts. The Auditor General and the Insurance Department might well prepare a summary of the prospective effect of a change and report to the Legislature."

"The Congressional Committee, finding the Pennsylvania Insurance Department interested, has asked prompt co-operation and action in this State to help them obtain, in this country, marine coverage for the American fleet."

"Professor S. S. Huebner, expert on insurance matters to the United States Shipping Board and the Committee of Congress, has compiled and submitted publications showing the archaic and peculiar systems of taxation, in the many states of America, the limitations imposed by state-line restrictions and by contrast the advantages of the English multiple line and taxation systems, which have, so to speak, been the 'business getter.' There could be millions of premiums (with consequent increment of taxes to this state) diverted to Pennsylvania were the above-named features of the Model Bill made part of the laws of this State."

"Bear in mind that the Model Bill as introduced at Washington solely governs marine or transportation insurance companies, and is destined, for instance, to allow an American company to insure a cargo from Grand Rapids, Michigan, by railroad to the coast and from the coast to Australia or whatever the port, and to give all coverage, in transit, except fidelity and surety and life insurance."

Respectfully submitted by,

THOMAS B. DONALDSON,
Insurance Commissioner."

The codes as recommended by the Commission have been introduced in the Senate and are known as Senate Bills Nos. 93, 94 and 95, Session of the Senate of 1921, copies of which are attached hereto and made a part of this report.

Respectfully submitted:

FRANK E. BALDWIN,
Chairman.

AUGUSTUS F. DAIX, JR.,
WILLIAM W. MEARKLE,
JOHN SIGGINS, JR.,
ANDREW J. MALONEY,
ROBERT M. COYLE,
EDWARD A. WOODS.

ARTHUR P. TOWNSEND,

Secretary.

Harrisburg, Penna., January 31st, 1921.

CLASTER BUILDING LEASE.

This Lease made and executed on the 12th day of August, A. D. 1920, and provides as follows:

NOW THIS AGREEMENT WITNESSETH: That the Lessor doth hereby let and demise unto the Lessee all that

certain lot or piece of land situate on the northwest corner of Market and River Streets, in the City of Harrisburg, with the eight story building thereon erected, and known as the 'Claster Building,' for the term of ten years beginning the first day of September, A. D. one thousand nine hundred and twenty, and ending the thirty-first day of August A. D. one thousand nine hundred and thirty: Yielding and Paying therefor the sum of Four Hundred and Eighty Thousand Dollars (\$480,000.00) Payable in monthly installments in advance of Four Thousand Dollars (\$4000.00) each.

FORESTRY DEPARTMENT DEFICIENCY ESTIMATE.

Itemized statement of Expenditures incurred and Liabilities for the remainder of the fiscal year for Forest Protection, included in the \$65,000 deficiency estimate for the Department of Forestry.

As of December 31, 1920.

Expenditures for Forest Protection from Appropriation for Labor.

Telephones:

(This item covers the cost of labor, including transportation, used in the construction of telephone systems).

May	\$10.50	
June	423.33	
July	315.59	
August	29.50	
September	272.65	
October	505.68	
November	369.60	
December	392.72	
		\$2,319.57

Towers:

(This item covers the cost of labor, including transportation, used in the construction of fire towers).

May	\$194.40	
June	68.50	
July	39.51	
August	44.50	
October	151.30	
November	110.98	
		\$609.19

Protection of Private Lands:

(This item covers the cost of labor used in preventing and putting out fires on lands not owned by the State).

May	\$1.92	
June	2.40	
September	30.00	
October	261.00	
November	960.81	
December	1,547.74	
		\$2,803.87

Protection of the State Forests and Adjoining Lands:

(This item includes Forest Fire Patrol, Repairs to Trails, Fire lines and other expenses of protecting State Forests and adjoining lands against Fire).

May	\$700.15	
June	498.89	
July	406.55	
August	871.36	
September	1,481.55	
October	2,597.57	
November	912.55	
December	1,622.37	
		\$9,090.99

Clerical Assistance:

This item covers the cost of clerical work made necessary by the foregoing items).

October	\$160.98	
November	319.07	
December	280.00	
		\$760.05

Liabilities:

Bills payable for expenses incurred in Forest Fire Patrol:

	\$90.00
	15.60
	12.60
	\$118.20

Paid from the appropriation for Labor for Forest Protection

as of December 31, 1920, ...	\$15,583.67
Liabilities	118.20

Total \$15,701.87

Expenditures for Forest Protection from the Appropriation, for Material and Equipment.

Telephones:

(This item includes the cost of Material and Equipment used in the construction and maintenance of telephone lines).

May	\$12.51	
June	45.85	
August	5.02	
September	2.81	
October	423.79	
November	858.60	
December	718.68	
		\$2,067.26

Towers:

(This item includes the cost of Material and Equipment used in the construction of fire towers).

May	\$21.40	
June	50.22	
July	1.36	
August	44.40	
September	46.04	
		\$163.42

Prevention and extinction of Forest Fires on Private Lands:

(This item includes the cost of Material and Equipment used in preventing and in putting out fires on lands not owned by the State).

June	\$5.00	
July	36.33	
August	32.65	
September	130.07	
October	84.45	
November	671.07	
December	714.39	
		\$1,673.96

Protection of State Forests:

(This item includes the cost of Material and Equipment used in the protection of State Forests and adjoining land against fire).

May	\$165.66	
June	33.00	
July	69.93	
August	122.85	
September	139.92	
October	31.74	
November	355.05	
December	24.03	
		\$942.18

Fire Tools:

(This item includes the purchase of tools necessary for fighting fires).

December	\$1,655.37	
		\$1,655.37

Paid from the appropriation for Material and

Equipment for Forest Protection as of December 31, 1920 \$6,502.19

Expenditures for Forest Protection from the appropriation for Foresters' Salaries and Expenses.

Salary of Chief, Bureau of Fire Protection:

September 15-30 ...	\$125.00
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October	250.00	
November	250.00	
December	250.00	
		\$875.00
Salary of Assistant Chief, Bureau of Fire Protection:		
September 15-30	\$83.33	
October	166.66	
November	183.33	
December	183.33	
		\$616.65
Salary of Assistant in Bureau of Fire Protection:		
September	\$112.50	
October	122.50	
November	122.50	
December	122.50	
		\$450.00
		\$1,941.65
Expenses of Foresters while engaged in Forest Protection Work:		
May	\$23.10	
June	13.56	
July	65.77	
August	51.42	
September	53.81	
October	637.67	
November	518.46	
December	207.85	
		\$1,571.64
Total		\$3,513.29
Funds due Forest Fire Protective Associations for cooperating with the Department of Forestry under the Act of June 4, 1915:		
Central Forest Fire Protective Association ...	\$176.26	
Anthracite Forest Fire Protective Association	499.33	
McKean Forest Fire Protective Association	15.25	
Pocono Forest Fire Protective Association ...	42.71	
Total	\$732.55	
Total as of December 31, 1920	\$26,449.90	
Expenditures from the appropriation for Labor ...	\$15,701.87	
Expenditures from the appropriation for Material and Equipment	6,502.19	
Expenditures from appropriation for Foresters Salaries and Expenses	3,513.29	
Funds due Forest Fire Protective Associations	732.55	
Total as of December 31, 1920	\$26,449.90	
Estimate of bills not yet received from Foresters and Forest Fire Wardens	3,550.10	
Total for Expenditures made	\$30,000.00	
Estimate for Forest Fire Protection during the Spring fire season of 1921	35,000.00	
Total deficiency estimate	\$65,000.00	
Statement of Expenditures incurred and Liabilities for the remainder of the fiscal year for Forest Protection, included in the \$65,000 deficiency estimate for the Department of Forestry,		
As of February 10, 1921.		
Expenditures for Forest protection from the Appropriation for labor.		
Telephones:		
Expenditures to Dec. 31, 1920	\$2,319.57	
Expenditures Jan. 1, to Feb. 10	602.44	
		\$2,922.00
Towers:		
Expenditures to Dec. 31, 1920	\$609.19	
Expenditures Jan. 1 to Feb. 10		\$609.19
Protection of Private Lands:		
Expenditures to Dec. 31, 1920	\$2,803.87	
Expenditures Jan. 1 to Feb. 10	295.86	
		\$3,099.73
Protection of State Forests and adjoining lands:		
Expenditures to Dec. 31, 1920	\$9,090.99	
Expenditures Jan. 1 to Feb. 10	669.75	
		\$9,760.74
Clerical assistance:		
Expenditures to Dec. 31, 1920	\$760.05	
Expenditures Jan. 1 to Feb. 10	280.00	
		\$1,040.05
Total paid from the Appropriation for Labor for Forest Protection		
		\$17,431.72
Expenditures for Forest Protection from the Appropriation for Material and Equipment.		
Telephones:		
Expenditures to Dec. 31, 1920	\$2,067.26	
Expenditures Jan. 1 to Feb. 10	12.48	
		\$2,079.74
Towers:		
Expenditures to Dec. 31, 1920	\$163.42	
Expenditures Jan. 1 to Feb. 10	1.35	
		\$164.77
Prevention and Extinction of Forest Fires on Private Lands:		
Expenditures to Dec. 31, 1920	\$1,673.96	
Expenditures Jan. 1 to Feb. 10	7.87	
		\$1,681.83
Protection of State Forests:		
Expenditures to Dec. 31, 1920	\$942.18	
Expenditures Jan. 1 to Feb. 10	1.72	
		\$943.90
Fire Tools:		
Expenditures to Dec. 31, 1920	\$1,655.37	
Expenditures Jan. 1 to Feb. 10		\$1,655.37
Total paid from appropriation for Material and Equipment		\$6,525.61
Expenditures made from the Appropriation for Foresters' Salaries and Expenses.		
Salary of Chief, Bureau of Fire Protection:		
To December 31, 1920	\$875.00	
January, 1921	250.00	
		\$1,125.00
Salary of Assistant Chief, Bureau of Forest Protection:		
To December 31, 1920	\$616.65	
January, 1921	183.33	
		\$799.98

Salary of Assistant in Bureau of Forest Protection:	
To December 31, 1920	\$450.00
January, 1921	130.00
	\$580.00
Expenses of Foresters while engaged in Forest protection work:	
To December 31, 1920	\$1,571.64
January, 1921	294.32
	\$1,865.96
Total Paid from Appropriation for Foresters' Salaries and Expenses	\$4,370.94
Funds Due Forest Fire Protective Associations co-operating with the Department of Forestry under the Act of June 4, 1915:—	
Due Dec. 31, 1920	\$732.55
Due Feb. 10, 1921	
	\$732.55
Expenditures from the Appropriation for Labor ...	\$17,431.72
Expenditures from the Appropriation for Material and Equipment	6,525.61
Expenditures from the appropriation for Foresters' Salaries and Expenses	4,370.94
Funds due Forest Fire Protective Associations	
Total as of February 10, 1921	732.95
	29,060.82
Estimate of bills not yet received from Foresters and Forest Fire Wardens	939.18
Total for expenditures made	\$30,000.00
Estimate for Forest Fire Protection during the Spring Fire Season of 1921	35,000.00
Total Deficiency Estimate	\$65,000.00

REPORT OF THE PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION ON OLD AGE PENSIONS.

To the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania:

Pursuant to Joint Resolution No. 383 A, dated the 18th day of July 1919, providing for the continuation of the Commission "to investigate and report upon the subject of old age pensions" and further directing this same Commission "to make report and recommendations to the General Assembly of one thousand nine hundred and twenty-one," we beg to submit the following:

On March 15, 1919, we were afforded the opportunity of submitting to your honorable body a comprehensive report dealing with the conditions of the aged persons in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, as were disclosed in our investigations. Our report presented facts about the aged in the State relative to nativity, family connections, physical conditions, causes of disability, occupations, wages earned, sources of income, means of outside support, and the like. Our investigations included interviews with over 4,500 inmates, 50 years of age and over, residing in 60 almshouses in the State; facts in regard to over 2,000 inmates of 65 fraternal and benevolent homes for the aged; information relative to 500 aged recipients of private relief; and personal interviews with nearly 4,500 persons, 50 years of age and over, residing in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Reading. In addition, our report presented a study of the almshouses and semi-public institutions for the aged in the State, as well as comprehensive analyses of the different industrial, municipal, teachers' and fraternal pension schemes in existence in the State. The report also contained a discussion of the problem of old age pensions, as well as a summary of the pension system in existence in over 20 countries.

In presenting our preliminary report in 1919 we stated that on account of insufficient time and study, we were not prepared at that time to make final recommendations of a nature that would warrant their enactment into law by the State. We deemed it essential to secure further information, especially in regard to the old age pension systems

actually in operation abroad. We expressed our hope that the Legislature will, either through ourselves or another body, carry on further study of the problem until its successful termination.

In its wisdom, the General Assembly of 1919 instructed us to continue our work and "to make a report and recommendation" to your honorable body. In compliance with these instructions, we beg to state that we have endeavored to comply, in both spirit and letter, with the wishes of the Legislature. We have endeavored to do our utmost to work out concrete suggestions and to present to you our conclusions attained after careful study and consideration of the numerous problems involved.

We wish to call your attention to the Bill introduced by Senator M. G. Leslie, which represents the unanimous recommendations of our Commission. In presenting this bill we wish to state that it is our sincere conviction that the problems of the aged can no longer be ignored. We believe that the present time is a proper and propitious one for state action in regard to its old persons. To protect the aged by means of a constructive social policy represents no longer a legislative innovation, nor is it an Utopian experiment. Nearly 30 countries, including all the industrial nations of the world, have already enacted such legislation. Many of these have had such systems for a number of years, and it is important to note that not one nation has as yet returned to the earlier and haphazard methods of individual relief. Indeed, the tendencies in every country are to extend and liberalize the old age protection systems now in operation.

In proposing a non-contributory assistance system for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, we have been guided largely by the experiences of English-speaking countries where this system has been in successful operation for a number of years. A system of compulsory-contributory insurance, while sound in theory and practiced successfully in a number of European countries involves numerous difficulties—constitutional as well as psychological—which must first be overcome in this country. The cost of book-keeping and accounting involved in a contributory scheme with the mobility of persons characteristic of such a State as Pennsylvania would doubtless consume most of the income which would be derived from such a plan. The cost of recording the movements and contributions of a citizen of Pennsylvania from his youth till he had reached the age of 65 can hardly be over estimated. Straight assistance plans are now in existence in the following countries: Australia, Alaska, Denmark, Great Britain, New Zealand, Uruguay, and partly in France. After a thorough study of the various old age insurance systems now in operation, we are convinced that a non-contributory assistance plan is a feasible plan which can be successfully established in Pennsylvania.

Administration—The Bill proposes to divide the detailed administration of the law between the State Board and County Boards. The State Board is given full authority to make the necessary rules and regulations and to approve or disapprove the acts of the County Boards.

Amount of Allowance—The Bill provides that the amount of assistance shall be fixed by the State Board, with due regard to the conditions in each case, but in no case shall it exceed twenty-five (\$25) dollars per month to any one applicant.

Age—The Bill proposes to commence the payment of assistance at the age of 65. With the exception of Great Britain, where the age of assistance is 70, all other countries set it at 65, and some even at 60. A few countries also award old age assistance at the age of 65 for men and 60 for women. The investigations of the Commission, as disclosed in the Report of 1919, as well as the more recent studies made of trade union members at work, and an examination of the wages of those pensioned by industrial concerns, would seem to indicate that very few wage-earners in Pennsylvania remain at work unimpaired in their incomes above the age of 65.

Citizenship and Residence—The Bill requires citizenship of the United States and at least 15 years residence within the State, immediately preceding the date of application. It requires no stated number of years of citizenship, as we feel that to require a stated number of years of citizenship, in addition to residence, prior to the claiming of assistance would seem hardly justified in the case of a per-

son who would be entitled to such assistance, because of his many years of services and contributions to Pennsylvania's industrial progress.

We believe, however, that a stated number of years of residence is necessary in order to prevent the influx of old people from other States for the purpose of obtaining assistance. Fifteen years would be a sufficient minimum, as men would hardly change their residence in order to obtain assistance at 65 much before that date. The Bill also provides that in the case of a person who has lived in Pennsylvania for 40 years the residence requirements immediately preceding his application shall be reduced from 15 to 5. This, we believe, is just as it would amount to an expression of gratitude on the part of the State to its loyal citizens.

Charter of Qualifications—The Bill excludes from receiving assistance inmates of prisons, jails, poorhouses, and other charitable, reform or correctional institutions. The purpose is to exclude prisoners and paupers, as well as indigents who are already supported by the State or counties.

Property and Income Qualifications—The Bill proposes to give no assistance to all those who have an income in excess of \$300 per year; to those who have property valued at more than \$5,000, inclusive of a homestead; and to those who have children or others responsible for their support and fully able to do so. The Bill proposes to permit the retention of a homestead, when personally used, so as not to make the recipient entirely dependent upon the assistance granted. This would serve furthermore as a compensation for thrift. The Bill provides, however, that upon the death of the recipient the total amount granted to that person, together with 3 per cent. interest, shall be deducted from the property and returned to the State Treasury, and the remainder returned to the legal heirs. This provision we consider just, as we believe that the purpose of the assistance is to protect the old in their last days and to make them somewhat more comfortable. It is not the function of the assistance, however, to increase the funds of the state.

Payment—The Bill suggests that payments be made in monthly or quarterly installments, as recommended by the County Boards.

How Application is Made—It is proposed that the applicant shall file an application with the County Board, which Board, after proper investigation, forwards its decision to the State Board, which in turn is empowered to approve or disapprove such decision. The applicant is also given the privilege to appeal to the State Board from the decision of the County Board in case of grievance.

In presenting this bill to your honorable body for enactment into law, we wish to state that we are presenting this as the result of months of careful investigation and study. We feel no hesitancy in submitting this to you for your enactment into law because we are convinced that upon examination of the problems facing the aged you will indorse our conclusions unqualifiedly.

The difficulties facing the old, under present conditions, cannot be solved through individual effort. And the present cost of our haphazard provisions for the aged, in actual money spent, in industrial inefficiency resulting from it, in suffering and personal degradation, are too stupendous to be permitted to continue. On the other hand, the benefits to be derived from a constructive plan of State assistance in terms of loyalty to the Commonwealth and Nation, in contentment and greater industrial efficiency, in independence and thrift and in family solidarity, are too manifest and pregnant with numerous potentialities for the good to be delayed much longer. It is our cherished hope that you will see the wisdom of our conclusions and endeavor to do all in your power to lighten the burdens, and make somewhat happier the declining days of the citizens who deserve well of this Commonwealth.

Respectfully,

JAMES H. MAURER.

Chairman.

ABRAHAM EPSTEIN,
Director.

MARY V. GRICE
ALLEN W. HAGENBACH
DAVID S. LUDLUM
HARRY W. SEMPLE

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS APPOINTED TO REVISE THE PENAL CODE.

To the Honorable, the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in General Assembly Met:

The Commissioners appointed under the joint resolution of July 25, 1917, to revise, collate and digest all acts and statutes relating to or touching the penal laws of the Commonwealth; to collect and reduce into one all acts and statutes, and parts of acts and statutes, relating to or touching the penal laws of the Commonwealth; to suggest to the Legislature any contradictions or omissions, defects or imperfections that may appear in the acts and statutes to be revised and the mode in which the same may be reconciled, supplied, improved or amended; to designate such acts or statutes as ought to be repealed, and to prepare and submit to the Legislature new acts or statutes as such repeal may render advisable or necessary; and generally to execute the trust confided to them in such a manner as to render the Penal Code of Pennsylvania more efficient, clear and perfect, and the punishments inflicted on crimes and misdemeanors more uniform and better adapted to the suppression of crimes and the reformation of the offender, and to report the result of their labors to the Legislature on or before the first day of January, 1919; and the resolution of June 23, 1919, continuing the said Commission and directing it to continue its labors and to make final and complete report to the General Assembly of 1921; respectfully submit the result of their labors to the consideration of the Legislature.

The Commissioners submit herewith, as embracing the object contemplated by the Legislature, a bill entitled "An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of the Commonwealth."

The Legislative resolution instructs the Commission "to arrange the same systematically under proper titles, divisions and sections." The Commission has adopted in the main the existing excellent classification made in the Act of 1860, March 31, commonly known as the Penal Code of Pennsylvania. By preserving this classification, the Legislature will be enabled to judge readily the defects and inadequacies of the existing laws and to note the changes the Commission has made therein and such new provisions as are submitted.

The resolutions of the Legislature require that in any proposed change in the phraseology thereof, the said change shall be clearly and distinctly set forth, together with the acts or statutes proposed to be altered or amended. In performance of this duty, the Commission has followed the plan adopted by the Commission of 1860 under a similar resolution, by submitting with the bill a commentary. This commentary will show, as to each section of the bill, whether such section is merely a re-enactment, with verbal changes, a partial amendment, a modification of existing law or an entirely new provision. As the proposed act contains more than three hundred sections and embraces practically all the penal legislation of the Commonwealth since 1860, including the penal code of 1860, any other method would be impracticable. It would manifestly serve no useful purpose to reprint the whole penal legislation of the State which the proposed act supplants.

Before taking up the specific provisions of the proposed act, certain general observations may be made on the bill as a whole. In our penal legislation generally the principle has been followed of prescribing only a maximum punishment. In a few isolated cases the Legislature has introduced a minimum punishment requiring the judge on conviction, no matter what the extenuating circumstances may be, to impose the punishment provided. In the proposed act, the general principle has been followed, and maximum punishments only are provided. This is in accordance not only with the great mass of the penal legislation in our own State but also in accordance with the more scientifically drawn codes of other States. It must often be that the technical provisions of a law have been violated when no real guilt attaches to the offender, and no punishment should be meted out to him.

The resolutions creating the Commission provide that it shall be the duty of the Commissioners to collect and reduce into one act all acts and statutes relating to or touching the penal laws of the Commonwealth. In the execution of this part of the resolutions, the Commission has

omitted from the proposed bill those occasional acts which are special in their nature, such as acts applying only to certain counties or boroughs, or to certain rivers in the Commonwealth, and has confined itself to those acts only which are of general application over the whole State. It is conceived that special acts have no place in a general penal code. Another class of acts having penal provisions which the Commission has left untouched are acts which form a system in themselves. Such acts are the game laws, the election laws, banking laws, automobile laws, factory and factory inspection laws, etc. Though these laws sometimes contain penal provisions, it would only cause confusion to extract the penal section from its context, and place it in the penal code. Furthermore, such inclusion in the penal code would frequently require the inclusion also of many sections not penal, and sometimes the inclusion of the whole act, since such penal provisions frequently provide merely that any one violating any of the provisions of the said act shall be punished, etc. The resolutions of 1917 do not seem to the Commission to embrace such laws. However, as frequently happens where such laws contain provisions properly belonging in a penal code, as for example, where an act provides for the making of affidavits, and declares that any one swearing falsely shall be punished, or where an act relating to partnerships provides for embezzlement by partners, such sections have been incorporated in the proposed act, either by special or general provisions.

In the Code of 1860, and in the penal legislation of the State since that time, while the usual punishment for offenses is fine and imprisonment, or fine or imprisonment, the different sections of the Code and the different acts show no definite relation between these two penalties; in some acts the term of imprisonment prescribed is five years and the fine is \$2,000, while in others the penalty is three years and the fine \$5,000. In the proposed act the Commission has adopted a definite relation between fine and the imprisonment, so that all crimes which are punishable with the same number of years imprisonment will be likewise punished by the same amount of fine.

In the Code of 1860, and in the subsequent penal legislation, no general principle has been followed differentiating felonies and misdemeanors. Some offenses are made felonies while other offenses more severely punished are called misdemeanors. In the proposed act, a definite principle has been followed. All crimes which are punished by a maximum penalty of five or more years are made felonies; all offenses to which a lesser term of imprisonment is attached are made misdemeanors.

In the existing criminal law of the Commonwealth, the attempt to commit certain crimes is punished with the same punishment as the commission of the crime itself. In the cases of other crimes, no punishment is provided for the attempt. The proposed act includes a general section on attempts, to cover cases of attempt to commit all crimes, with a few exceptions.

With these preliminary observations, the Commission proceeds to note specifically the changes in existing law effected by the proposed act.

TITLE I.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

Section 1 replaces Section 1 of the Code of 1860. It is an adaptation of Section 1 of the Code of 1860 and Section 1 of the Federal Penal Code of 1909. It omits the requirement that the accused owe allegiance to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The penalty is increased from a maximum of twelve years to life imprisonment.

Section 2 replaces Section 2 of the Code of 1860. It adds the "District Attorney" to the persons who may be informed of the commission of treason, and omits the proviso contained in Section 2. The penalty as to the fine is increased from \$1000 to \$3000.

Section 3 is new.

Section 4 replaces the Act of 1919, June 26, P. L. 639, omitting (d) and (e) of the Act of 1919. The penalty is the same.

Section 5 replaces the Act of 1897, April 29, P. L. 34. The penalty of one year is added.

Section 6 replaces the Act of 1907, May 23, P. L. 225. It is an adaptation of the proposed act of the American Bar Association. The crime is made a misdemeanor instead of a felony, and the fine is reduced from \$500 to \$200.

Section 7 replaces and re-enacts part of Section 48 of the Code of 1860; part of Sections 1 and 2, Act 1874, April 29, P. L. 115; Section 2, Act 1901, May 2, P. L. 120, and Section 8, Act 1919, May 27, P. L. 310. This section extends the provisions of the above acts to the bribing of other public officers. The penalty is different in various existing acts which this section supplies.

Section 8 is a re-enactment of that part of section 48 of the Code of 1860 which relates to the acceptance of bribes by legislators and officers; Section 8, Act 1874, May 23, P. L. 230; Section 8, Act 1889, May 23, P. L. 277. It adds thereto the taking or soliciting of bribes by councilmen and burgesses as provided for in Section 1, Act 1901, May 2, P. L. 120; Section 7, Act 1919, June 20, P. L. 310. The remainder of Section 48 of the Code of 1860 is re-enacted in Sections 30 and 31 of the proposed act. The penalties in the existing acts are different. The proposed section makes the crime a felony.

Section 9 re-enacts Section 51 of the Code of 1860, and broadens that section to cover threats of dismissal from office, employment, etc.

Section 10 re-enacts Section 50 of the Code of 1860. It broadens that section to cover soliciting a bribe. The penalty is increased from six months to one year, and the fine from \$100 to \$500.

Section 11 re-enacts the provisions of Section 1, Act 1872, March 14, P. L. 25. It broadens the said act to include the Legislature as well as committees and to cover a refusal or neglect to produce books and papers. The imprisonment is increased from 6 months to 1 year and the fine reduced from \$1000 to \$500.

TITLE II.—OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC JUSTICE AND ADMINISTRATION.

Section 12 replaces Section 127, Code 1860, and broadens it to cover conspiring to falsely arrest. It increases the penalty from three years and \$1000 to five years and \$2000, and makes the offence a felony instead of a misdemeanor.

Section 13 replaces Section 3 of the Code of 1860. It clears the ambiguities in said Section 3, and broadens it to provide for escape from custody not provided for in said Section 3. It provides one penalty in all cases of escape.

Section 14 re-enacts Section 2, Act 1911, May 11, P. L. 274. The penalty is increased from \$1000 to \$2000.

Section 15 supplies Section 5 of the Code of 1860. It changes the offense from a misdemeanor to a felony, and reduces the fine from \$2500 to \$2000.

Section 16 supplies Section 6 of the Code of 1860. It broadens Section 6 to cover not only escapes due to gross negligence, but to escapes due to a failure to perform any duty and includes not only the escape of a person in custody under a criminal charge, but the escape of any person in lawful custody.

Section 17 replaces Section 7 of the Code of 1860. It broadens Section 7 by adding "Any person" to the persons mentioned in Section 7, and to include "omitting as well as refusing to execute process." It makes the offense a felony, instead of a misdemeanor, and changes the fine from \$500 to \$1000.

Section 18 is new. It is intended to cover a dereliction of duty by any public officer. Similar provisions are found in the statutes of other states.

Section 19 re-enacts the Acts of 1915, April 9, P. L. 76, with verbal changes to conform to the form adopted in other sections of the proposed act.

Sections 20 and 22 replace Section 8 of the Code of 1860. They extend Section 8 to cover the resistance to or assault on any public officer in the discharge or the attempt to discharge any duty of his office. The penalty in Section 20 is increased from \$100 to \$500 and in Section 22 is increased to two years and \$1000.

Section 21 is new. It provides for the obstructing of officers in cases not provided for by Sections 20 and 22; similar provisions exist in other states.

Section 23 replaces Section 9 of the Code of 1860 and extends the provisions of said section to cover any kind of judicial proceedings. The penalty is increased to \$500.

Section 24 replaces Section 10 of the Code of 1860. It changes the existing law by extending the crime of compounding to all crimes instead of the ones enumerated in Section 10 of the Code.

Section 25 replaces Section 11 of the Code of 1860. It extends the scope of Section 22 to cases of dissuading witnesses in any kind of case. It omits the attempt to dissuade witness as attempt is provided for by a general section on attempts.

Section 26 is new. It is intended to provide against a not uncommon method of obstructing public justice.

Section 27 replaces Section 1, Act of 1870, February 24, P. L. 34, and Section 3, Act 1893, May 18, P. L. 102. It is broader than these acts and includes the secreting of a witness in any case. The penalties in existing acts covering the same subject-matter are different.

Section 28 replaces Section 12 and the first part of Section 17 of the Code of 1860. It extends Section 12 to cover cases of soliciting as well as receiving extortionate fees and agreements for such fees. It also extends the provisions of existing law to cover officers of municipalities. The penalty as to the fine is reduced from \$1000 to \$500 and disqualification to hold office is added.

Section 29 with a new section on attempt replaces Section 13 of the Code of 1860. It broadens said section to include judges, justices, magistrates, masters, arbitrators, referees, commissioners, appraisers, assessors and others, and includes matters about to be brought and persons drawn and summoned as jurors.

Section 30 replaces part of Section 48 of the Code of 1860. It extends Section 48, to cover bribes to witnesses, magistrates, ~~councilmen~~, commissioners, masters and others. It simplifies Section 48 by using the word "bribe" which is defined once for all in the definitions so as to make uniform all sections on bribery. The penalty is increased to five years' imprisonment and \$2000 fine.

Section 31 replaces that part of Section 48 of the Code of 1860, not replaced by Section 30 of the proposed act, and extends the provisions of the Code of 1860 to include magistrates, commissioners, masters and others mentioned. The penalty is increased to seven years and \$3000.

Section 32 is a re-enactment with verbal changes of Section 49 of the Code of 1860.

Section 33 replaces part of Section 51 of the Act of 1834, April 15, P. L. 537; Section 1, Act 1840, April 3, P. L. 714; Section 2, Act 1849, January 26, P. L. 21; Section 14, Code of 1860; part of Section 3, Act 1864, April 19, P. L. 480; Section 3, Act 1866, March 30, P. L. 89; Section 3, Act 1889, June 1, P. L. 420; part of Section 4, Act 1891, June 9, P. L. 257; Section 4, Act 1917, June 28, P. L. 645; Section 3, Act 1919, June 30, P. L. 542; so much of Section 3, Act 1919, June 30, P. L. 678 as provides fine and imprisonment and part of Section 11, Act 1919, June 30, P. L. 678. It simplifies Section 14 of the Code of 1860 and provides specifically that certain false statements shall be perjury. It omits subornation of perjury since subornation makes the offender an assessor or a principal in the second degree. The penalties in the various acts are different.

Section 34 replaces Section 15 of the Code of 1860 and the penal part of Section 15 of the Act of 1919, June 3, P. L. 366. It extends the provisions of Section 15 of the Code of 1860 to cover any record filed or deposited in a public office or with any public officer either of the Commonwealth or of any sub-division thereof and makes the penalty as to officers the forfeiture of their office and disqualification to hold office. The penalty is the same as that in the Code of 1860.

Section 35 replaces Section 3 of the Act of 1804, April 3, 4 Sm. L. 192. The changes are verbal and the penalty is increased to one year's imprisonment and a fine of \$500.

Section 36 replaces Section 16 of the Code of 1860. The fine is increased from \$500 to \$3000.

Section 37 is new. A similar provision is found in the codes of other states.

Section 38 replaces Section 2 of the Act of 1893, May 29, P. L. 174, and Section 1 of the Act of 1897, May 5, P. L. 39. The penalties are different in these different acts.

TITLE III.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE PUBLIC PEACE.

Section 39 replaces Section 19 of the Code of 1860. It makes verbal changes in Section 19 and omits a part of Section 19 on aggravated riot. The penalty is increased from \$500 to \$1000.

Section 40 is new.

Section 41 replaces Section 20 of the Code of 1860. It broadens Section 20 to cover cases of destruction of all kinds of property. The penalty is reduced from 7 to 5 years and a fine of \$2000 is added. The offense is also made a felony.

Section 42 replaces Sections 21 and 22 of the Code of 1860. It combines these two sections and simplifies the verbiage. The new wording of the section makes unnecessary the proviso contained in Section 22 of the Code of 1860.

Section 43 replaces Section 31 of the Code of 1860, adding parade and procession. The penalty is increased to one year imprisonment and \$500 fine.

Section 44 replaces Section 1 of the Act of 1901, May 2, P. L. 132, and Section 1, Act of 1901, May 21, P. L. 286, and Act of 1913, May 19, P. L. 223.

Section 45 replaces the Act of 1903, April 15, P. L. 98. It omits the minimum penalty and the provisions for a second offense and for costs provided for in the Act of 1903.

Section 46 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1917, July 11, P. L. 817, with verbal changes. The penalty is increased from \$50 to \$100, and the minimum penalty is omitted.

Section 47 replaces Sections 23 and 101 of the Code of 1860, and Section 1, Act of 1876, May 8, P. L. 141. It broadens these sections to include verbal as well as written communications; and to include threats to impute disease, deformity or disgrace. It includes injury to the person as well as death. It also includes threats of injury to any property, whether such threats be made with intent to extort money or not. The penalty is the same as that provided in Section 101 of the Code of 1860.

Section 48 replaces Section 24 of the Code of 1860. The new section by requiring the publication to be malicious obviates the necessity for the proviso in the old section; it omits "writes and prints" of the old section as merely to write or print without publication should not be an offense. It extends the offense to libels which tend to injure a person in his business. The penalty is reduced from \$1000 to \$500.

Section 49 replaces Section 1 of the Act of 1893, June 3, P. L. 273. It omits the requirements of actual publication. The penalty is reduced from two years to one year to correspond with Section 48.

Section 50 is a re-enactment of the penal part of Section 4, Act of 1901, April 11, P. L. 74.

Section 51 replaces Section 1 of the Act of 1897, May 25, P. L. 85. The changes are verbal.

Section 52 replaces Section 1, Act of 1895, June 26, P. L. 389. It adds "Election to Nomination" and makes other verbal changes. The penalty is increased from six months to one year and from \$100 to \$500.

Section 53 re-enacts Section 1, Act of 1919, April 23, P. L. 171. The penalty as to the fine is reduced from \$5000 to \$2000.

Section 54 replaces Section 25 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. The penalty is increased from \$500 to \$1000.

Section 55 replaces Section 27 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. The fine is increased from \$50 to \$500.

Section 56 replaces Section 1, Act of 1875, March 18, P. L. 33. It makes the carrying of certain deadly weapons a misdemeanor, if concealed, without intent to injure; and the carrying of certain other weapons with intent to injure, a misdemeanor, whether concealed or not.

Section 57 is new.

TITLE IV.—OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC MORALS AND DECENCY.

Section 58 replaces Section 32, Code of 1860; Section 1, Act of 1879, June 11, P. L. 148, and Sections 1 and 2, Act of 1917, July 16, P. L. 1000; Section 2 of the last named Act and Section 33, Code of 1860, are replaced by the sections on Attempt and Solicitation. The fine is increased from \$1000 to \$5000.

Section 59 replaces Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1903, March 27, P. L. 102, which repeals Section 34 of the Code of 1860. The changes are verbal, except that the proviso of the new section requires prosecution within five years and provides for a certificate of nullity and makes the offense a felony.

Section 60 re-enacts Section 3, Act of 1913, March 27, P. L. 102. It increases the fine from \$500 to \$1000 and makes the limitation of prosecution the same as in bigamy.

Section 61 replaces Section 36, Code of 1860. The changes are verbal only, except that the proposed section requires knowledge on the part of the accused of the non-existence of the marriage relation.

Sections 62 and 63 re-enact Sections 37 and 38 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes.

Section 64 replaces Section 39 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. The penalty is increased from three years to five years and a fine of \$1000 is provided for.

Sections 65, 66 and 67 replace Section 40 of the Code of 1860, Section 2, Act of 1870, March 16, P. L. 39, Sections 1 and 2, Act of 1887, May 6, P. L. 84, Sections 1 and 2, Act of 1897, May 12, P. L. 63. These new provisions embrace all the matter covered by these acts. They are a transcript of the Act of 1897, May 12, P. L. 63, with additions of matter to cover the provisions of the other acts mentioned above. These acts provide different penalties.

Section 68 is a re-enactment of Section 3, Act of 1887, May 6, P. L. 84 with changes, making it broader so as to include the provisions of Section 4 of the same act.

Section 69 re-enacts Sections 1, 2 and 3, Act of 1911, April 13, P. L. 64, with verbal changes. The fine is reduced from \$1000 to \$500.

Section 70 replaces Section 1, Act of 1870, March 16, P. L. 39, and Act of 1919, July 21, P. L. 1084. It extends the provisions of the Act of 1870 to include advertisements of the diseases. The proviso is new.

Section 71 replaces Section 41, Code of 1860. It broadens the said section to cover representation of marriage as well as a promise. It abolishes the age limit and adds a proviso as to subsequent marriage and lapse of time. It makes the offense a felony and increases the fine to \$2000, to \$1000.

Section 72 replaces Section 1, Act of 1885, May 28, P. L. 27. It broadens that section to cover not only the taking, but the receiving, employing or harboring of a female. It makes the offense a felony and increase the fine to \$2000.

Section 73 re-enacts Section 42, Code of 1860. It broadens this section to embrace landlords, lessors, tenants, occupiers, and persons in control.

Section 74 re-enacts Section 43, Code of 1860, and broadens said section to cover the persons mentioned under Section 73 above.

Sections 75, 76, 77, 78, and 79 are a re-enactment of the Act of 1911, June 7, P. L. 698, with verbal changes and a proviso that the accused shall not be convicted in more than one county. The fine is made \$5000.

Section 80 re-enacts with verbal changes Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1907, May 29, P. L. 318, and the Act of 1909, March 24, P. L. 59. The penalty is the same as provided in the Act of 1907.

Section 81 re-enacts the first part of Section 1 of the Act of 1905, April 18, P. L. 202. The latter part of the said section is covered by Section 76 of the proposed act.

Section 82 re-enacts Section 44 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. The fine provided in Section 44 of the Code of 1860 is increased from \$100 to \$500.

Section 83 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1895, June 25, P. L. 291. It broadens the Act of 1895 to cover such exhibition in any place.

Section 84 replaces part of Section 47 of the Code of 1860; Section 5 of the Act of 1883, June 13, P. L. 119; and the Act of 1911, May 5, P. L. 176. It broadens these existing laws to include the removal of a dead body from any place of burial or while awaiting burial. It omits sending body out of the State as provided for in the Act of 1883, *supra*. Existing acts provide various punishments.

TITLE V.—OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC POLICY, ECONOMY AND HEALTH.

Section 85 re-enacts with verbal changes Section 52 of the Code of 1860.

Section 86 re-enacts Section 53 of the Code of 1860 and broadens that section to cover allowing premises to be used for a lottery. The fine provided in Section 53 of the Code of 1860 is reduced from \$1000 to \$500.

Section 87 re-enacts the provisions of Section 1 of the Act of 1883, June 13, P. L. 90. The penalty is reduced from two years' imprisonment and \$1000 fine to one year's imprisonment and \$500 fine.

Section 88 re-enacts Section 55 and part of Section 56 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes.

Section 89 re-enacts that part of Section 56 of the Code of 1860 not covered by Section 88 of the proposed act. The penalty is reduced from five years' imprisonment to one year.

Section 90 substantially re-enacts Section 57 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. It adds to the penalty of the fine provided in Section 57, imprisonment for one year.

Section 91 re-enacts Section 58 of the Code of 1860.

Section 92 re-enacts Sections 59, 60 and 61 of the Code of 1860, omitting the proviso for the certificate of the judge.

Section 93 re-enacts the Act of 1895, May 22, P. L. 99, with verbal changes.

Sections 94, 95, 96 and 97 re-enact the Act of 1885, June 10, P. L. 81. They extend the provisions of that act to cover preparations of opium.

Section 98 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1867, March 22, P. L. 39, with verbal changes.

Section 99 re-enacts the Act of 1903, April 11, P. L. 166, with verbal changes. It reduces the penalty in the Act of 1903 from two years' imprisonment and \$1000 fine to one year's imprisonment and \$500 fine.

Sections 100 and 101 re-enact Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 of the Act of 1879, April 30, P. L. 33, with the omission of the proviso contained in the Act of 1879, and with verbal changes to prevent conflict with other sections.

Section 102 re-enacts Section 62 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. It makes the crime a felony instead of a misdemeanor and adds a fine of \$2000.

Section 103 re-enacts Section 63 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. It increases the penalty from one year's imprisonment and \$1000 fine to five year's imprisonment and \$2000 fine, and makes the offense a felony instead of a misdemeanor.

Section 104 re-enacts Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1909, May 11, P. L. 519, with verbal changes. It decreases the fine from \$5000 to \$1000.

Section 105 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1857, May 16, P. L. 535, and extends its provisions to all officers of the State, city etc. It omits the proviso contained in the Act of 1857 and makes the fine \$500.

Section 106 re-enacts Section 14 of the Act of 1889, May 23, P. L. 277, and extends its provisions to all public officers. It increases the penalty from a fine of \$1000 to imprisonment for one year and a fine of \$500.

Section 107 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1874, April 20, P. L. 65 with verbal changes. It reduces the fine provided for in that act from \$10,000 to \$500.

Section 108 re-enacts part of Section 2 of the Act of 1874, April 20, P. L. 65, with verbal changes.

Section 109 re-enacts Section 12 of the Act of 1874, May 23, P. L. 230, and Section 11 of Article IV of the Act of 1889, May 23 P. L. 277, and extends the provisions of these sections to all public officers. It reduces the fine from \$1000 to \$500.

Section 110 re-enacts Section 43 of the Act of 1834, April 15, P. L. 537; Section 17 of the Act of 1862, April 11, P. L. 471; Section 1 of the Act of 1903, April 23, P. L. 285 and so much of Section 66 of the Code of 1860 as relates to public officers engaging in contracts. It enlarges the scope of the present law. Various penalties are provided in the above acts.

Section 111 re-enacts Section 64 of the Code of 1860 and Section 18 of the Act of 1876, May 13, P. L. 161, with verbal changes. Imprisonment is added to the existing law.

Section 112 re-enacts Article IV, Section 12 of the Act of 1889, May 23, P. L. 277, and part of Section 66 of the Code of 1860 relating to municipal officers becoming sureties for each other and extends existing provisions to all officers of the Commonwealth. A penalty of one year's imprisonment is added to the existing penalties. Forfeiture of office provided for in the Act of 1889, but not in the Code of 1860 is omitted.

Section 113 replaces Section 3 of the Act of 1883, June 4, P. L. 72, and extends the provisions of this act to all public service companies. The penalty is reduced to one year's imprisonment and \$500 fine to correspond with Section 110 of the proposed act.

Section 114 re-enacts Section 68 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. The penalty in the Code of 1860 is increased as to imprisonment from six months to one year and reduced as to fine from \$1000 to \$500.

Section 115 re-enacts Section 3 of the Act of 1874, April 22, P. L. 108, with verbal changes. It increases the penalty from 30 days to one year's imprisonment, and reduces the fine from \$1000 to \$500.

Section 116 re-enacts the provisions of Section 69 of the Code of 1860; Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1863, April 14, P. L. 389; Act of 1881, June 2, P. L. 43; Act of 1895, June 26, P. L. 317; Act of 1909, March 11, P. L. 15; Act of 1911, April 6, P. L. 51, and the Act of 1919, July 10, P. L. 899. It standardizes the penalty contained in these various acts.

Section 117 re-enacts the Act of 1901, June 20, P. L. 585, except as to the second offense. The fine is increased from \$300 to \$500.

Section 118 re-enacts Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1866, April 12, P. L. 101, with verbal changes. It increases the penalty provided in that act from six months' imprisonment to one year's imprisonment.

Section 119 re-enacts part of Section 69 of the Code of 1860 and broadens it to cover statutory adulterations and manufacturing, etc., provided for in the Act of 1897, May 25, P. L. 85. The penalty of six months' imprisonment and \$100 fine provided for in Section 69 of the Code is increased to one year's imprisonment and \$500 fine.

Section 120 replaces Section 70 of the Code of 1860; the Act of 1887, May 24, P. L. 189; the Act of 1909, March 18, P. L. 39; Section 17 of the Act of 1917, May 17, P. L. 208. Various penalties are provided for in these acts.

Section 121 re-enacts the Act of 1919, July 17, P. L. 1031, with verbal changes. The penalty as to fine is unchanged, but one year's imprisonment is added.

Section 122 re-enacts Section 5 of the Act of 1919, July 21, P. L. 1069, with verbal changes. It reduces the fine from \$100 to \$500 and adds imprisonment for one year.

Section 123 re-enacts Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1878, May 23, P. L. 117, with verbal changes. It increases the penalty from \$20 to \$500 fine and adds imprisonment for one year.

Section 124 re-enacts Section 2 of the Act of 1863, April 14, P. L. 389, with verbal changes.

Section 125 re-enacts the Act of 1895, June 24, P. L. 231, and Section 1 of the Act of 1895, June 24, P. L. 244, with verbal changes. It increases the penalty provided in these acts from imprisonment for sixty days and a fine of \$50 to imprisonment for one year and a fine of \$500.

Section 126 re-enacts Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1891, May 26, P. L. 122, with verbal changes. It changes the penalty in the Act of 1891 from six months' imprisonment and \$1000 fine to one year's imprisonment and \$500 fine.

Section 127 re-enacts Section 71 of the Code of 1860, with verbal changes. It increases the fine from \$300 to \$500.

Section 128 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1911, May 11, P. L. 274. It reduces the offense from a felony to a misdemeanor, and reduces the penalty from five years' imprisonment and \$1000 fine to one year's imprisonment and \$500 fine.

Section 129 combines Section 1 of the Act of 1895, June 24, P. L. 265, and Section 3 of the Act of 1911, May 11, P. L. 274. The penalties are different in these two acts.

Section 130 combines the Act of 1901, July 10, P. L. 638, and the Act of 1905, March 16, P. L. 43. It adds snuff to the other articles mentioned in these acts, and makes the age twenty-one years in all cases. The penalties are different in these two acts.

Section 131 replaces part of Section 1 of the Act of 1881, June 10, P. L. 111, not repealed by inference by the Act of 1885, June 11, P. L. 111, which later is repealed by Section 133 of the proposed act. The proposed section omits the terms "knowingly and wilfully" used in these acts, and increases the age from sixteen years as provided in the Act of 1861 to twenty-one years.

Section 132 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1893, May 24, P. L. 131. It eliminates the minimum penalty provided by the Act of 1893, and raises the age from fourteen years as provided by that act to sixteen years.

Section 133 combines and re-enacts the Act of 1885, June 10, P. L. 111; the Act of 1901, June 19, P. L. 577; the Act of 1905, March 24, P. L. 49; Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1911, June 1, P. L. 542, and Sections 1 to 6, inclusive of the Act of 1911, June 1, P. L. 554. It adds to the sale, manufacture, etc., the having in possession with intent to sell, and the giving away. The penalty is different in the different acts.

Section 134 re-enacts Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1915, May 6, P. L. 260. It qualifies the "having in possession" provided by that act with the phrase "with intent to sell." The penalty is made the same as the corresponding offense in Section 133 of the proposed act.

Section 135 re-enacts Section 2 of the Act of 1885, May 28, P. L. 27, with verbal changes.

Section 136 leaves in effect existing laws governing confinement of persons of unsound mind, and provides one penalty for the violation of such laws and adds a provision against cruel treatment of such persons.

Section 137 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1905, April 18, P. L. 213. It changes the words "infant children" to "human beings." The penalty as to the fine is increased from \$1000 to \$2000 and the offense is made a felony.

Section 138 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1917, July 17, P. L. 1037.

Section 139 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1874, May 15, P. L. 179. It broadens the Act of 1874 by adding "trains" and "exhibits" and increases the fine from \$250 to \$500.

Section 140 re-enacts Section 72 of the Code of 1860 and the Act of 1901, July 10, P. L. 651. It adds radio companies to the companies mentioned in the said act and broadens said act to cover cases of altering, suppressing, adding to and unreasonably delaying the delivery of messages. It increases the penalty from six months' imprisonment to one year's imprisonment and the fine from "not less than \$100" to not more than \$500.

Section 141 re-enacts Section 32 of the Act of 1917, June 22, P. L. 628, with verbal changes. The fine is increased from \$300 to \$500.

Section 142 re-enacts Section 2 of the Act of 1867, March 22, P. L. 32; Section 1 of the Act of 1887, May 19, P. L. 130, and the Act of 1911, May 5, P. L. 125. It broadens these statutes to cover ejecting from theaters, etc. The penalty is the same as that provided in the Act of 1911.

Section 143 re-enacts Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1895, July 2, P. L. 430, with verbal changes. The minimum penalty in the Act of 1895 is made the maximum penalty.

Section 144 re-enacts Section 73 of the Code of 1860, with verbal changes. The penalty is changed from a discretionary one to imprisonment for one year and a fine of \$500.

Section 145 re-enacts Sections 1, 2 and 3 of the Act of 1901, May 2, P. L. 111, and Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1907, May 8, P. L. 181. It broadens these acts to include any chemical compound and restricts the provisions of these acts to such distribution as enables a child to get possession of the articles. The penalty is different in the two acts.

Section 146 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1905, April 20, P. L. 226. It adds glass to the articles enumerated in the act.

Section 147 replaces Section 1 of the Act of 1878, May 23, P. L. 102, broadening that act to cover any high explosive. The penalty is increased from three month's imprisonment to one year's imprisonment.

Section 148 replaces Section 2 of the Act of 1878, May 23, P. L. 102, with verbal changes.

Section 149 replaces Section 1 of the Act of 1874, May 6, P. L. 121, with verbal changes. The penalty is increased from a minimum imprisonment of thirty days and a fine of \$100 to a maximum of one year's imprisonment and \$500 fine.

Section 150 re-enacts Section 2 of the Act of 1879, May 13, P. L. 60, with verbal changes.

Section 151 replaces Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1917, May 24, P. L. 295. The minimum penalty provided for in that case is eliminated.

Section 152 re-enacts Sections 1, 2 and 3 of the Act of 1917, June 28, P. L. 646, with verbal changes. It reduces the fine provided for in that act from \$100 to \$50.

Section 153 replaces Section 4 of the Act of 1854, May 8, P. L. 663. It broadens said act to include cases of marrying idiots, lunatics, insane persons, persons under the age of consent and under legal impediment, and requires in all cases belief as to such condition. The penalty is increased from two months' imprisonment and \$50 fine to one year's imprisonment and \$500 fine.

Section 154 re-enacts the Act of 1897, June 4, P. L. 116, with verbal changes. The fine is reduced from \$2000 to \$500.

Section 155 re-enacts Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1883, June 13, P. L. 96, and the Act of 1897, July 15, P. L. 275 with verbal changes. The penalties are different in the two acts.

Section 156 re-enacts the Act of 1911, June 9, P. L. 746. It broadens said act to include agents, as well as officers and employees. The penalty is increased from \$300 to \$500 fine and the minimum penalty is eliminated as in all other cases.

Section 157 re-enacts part of Section 1 of the Act of 1865, February 28, P. L. 238, relating to the giving of an alarm of fire, and the Act of 1895, May 22, P. L. 112. The fine is increased from \$100 to \$500.

Section 158 re-enacts Sections 1 and 3 of the Act of 1893, May 29, P. L. 174, with verbal changes.

Section 159 re-enacts Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1885, April 30, P. L. 13. It broadens said act to cover the papers of ex-soldiers and officers. The fine is decreased from \$500 to \$100.

Section 160 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1877, March 22, P. L. 14. It broadens said section to cover combinations to maintain as well as to bring about a strike. The fine is reduced from \$500 to \$200 and the minimum penalty is eliminated.

Section 161 re-enacts Section 3 of the Act of 1877, March 22, P. L. 14, with verbal changes. The fine is reduced from \$500 to \$200 and the minimum penalty is eliminated.

Section 162 re-enacts Section 3 of the Act of 1877, March 22, P. L. 14, with verbal changes. The fine is reduced from \$500 to \$200 and the minimum penalty eliminated.

Section 163 re-enacts Sections 2 and 3 of the Act of 1863, May 6, P. L. 582, with verbal changes.

Section 164 provides for the illegal practice of medicine, osteopathy, dentistry and architecture. The present law is found in the Act of 1893, May 8, P. L. 94, the Act of 1907, May 7, P. L. 161, and the Act of 1919, July 12, P. L. 933. The penalties are different in the different acts.

Section 165 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1871, May 19, P. L. 271, with verbal changes. Imprisonment is increased from six months to one year.

Section 166 in its present form is new. It is a general provision to cover false statements where no formal oath is taken. Special provisions which it will embrace are found in many acts.

Section 167 re-enacts the penal provisions against the illegal transaction of insurance found in the Act of 1870, February 4, P. L. 14; Act of 1876, May 1, P. L. 53; Act of 1883, June 5, P. L. 80; Act of 1899, May 8, P. L. 258, and Act of 1907, June 7, P. L. 434. The penalties are different in the different acts.

Section 168 replaces Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1893, May 10, P. L. 38. The penalty, which is different in the two sections of the said act, is made uniform.

Section 169 re-enacts Section 4 of the Act of 1919, July 17, P. L. 1003, with verbal changes.

Section 170 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1887, May 23, P. L. 173, with verbal changes.

Section 171 re-enacts Section 3 of the Act of 1917, June 28, P. L. 645, with verbal changes.

TITLE VI.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE PERSON.

Section 172 re-enacts Section 74 of the Code of 1860, broadening said section to cover death by train wrecking as provided for in the Act of 1913, May 9, P. L. 186.

Section 173 re-enacts Section 75 of the Code of 1860, changing death by hanging to death by electrocution as provided for in Section 1, Act of 1913, June 19, P. L. 528. It provides that a record of the trial be sent to the Board of Pardons.

Section 174 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1893, April 14, P. L. 17, with verbal changes. A fine is added.

Section 175 re-enacts Section 77, Code of 1860, with verbal changes.

Section 176 re-enacts Section 78 of the Code of 1860. It eliminates the provision for security. It makes the crime a felony instead of a misdemeanor, and increases the fine from \$1000 to \$6000.

Section 177 re-enacts Section 79 of the Code of 1860. It eliminates the provision as to waiving the felony and as to security.

Section 178 replaces so much of Sections 80, 84 and 98 of the Code of 1860 as relates to batteries. Assaults with intent provided for in these sections are covered by the section on attempt in the proposed act. The penalty as to imprisonment is the same as in Section 80 of the Code of 1860. The fine is increased from \$1000 to \$2000.

Section 179 replaces part of Sections 80 and 98 of the Code of 1860, not replaced by Section 178 of the proposed act and a section of the proposed act on attempt; and Section 97 of the Code of 1860; Section 28, Act of 1818, January 29, 7 Sm. L., and part of Section 1, Act of 1865, March 25, P. L. 30; Section 9 of the Act of 1870, April 6, P. L. 53; and standardizes the penalties which are different in the different acts.

Section 180 re-enacts Section 86 of the Code of 1860, part of Section 1 of the Act of 1876, May 8, P. L. 139, and Section 1 of the Act of 1901, April 24, P. L. 102, with verbal changes. The penalties are different in the different acts.

Section 181 is a re-enactment of the common law on the crime of abortion, making it a felony instead of a misdemeanor. It also includes provisions of Section 88 of the Code of 1860. The penalty is the same as provided for in Section 87 of the Code of 1860 as to imprisonment, but increases the fine from \$500 to \$3000.

Section 182 provides for the case of attempt to procure miscarriage of a woman who is not pregnant, but believed to be so.

Section 183 re-enacts Section 89 of the Code of 1860 and broadens said section to cover any child.

Section 184 re-enacts Section 45 of the Code of 1860 and part of Section 1 of the Act of 1879, June 11, P. L. 142, with verbal changes. The penalty is increased from twelve months' imprisonment and \$100 fine to three years' imprisonment and \$1000 fine.

Section 185 re-enacts and combines Section 90 of the Code of 1860 and Sections 1 and 3 of the Act of 1907, May 29, P. L. 318. The penalty is the same as provided in the Act of 1907.

Section 186 re-enacts the Act of 1919, July 12, P. L. 939, and adds a provision against a child for non-support of its parent as provided for in the Act of 1917, May 24, P. L. 268. The fine is increased from \$100 to \$500.

Section 187 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1917, July 11, P. L. 774. The provision as to imprisonment in the said act is increased from six months to one year.

Section 188 replaces Section 91 of the Code of 1860 and the Act of 1887, May 19, P. L. 128. It broadens the acts to cover unlawful carnal knowledge of an idiot, imbecile or insane person and unlawful intercourse by personating a husband. It increases the fine from \$1000 to \$7000.

Section 189 combines Section 1 of the Act of 1875, February 25, P. L. 4, and the Act of 1901, April 4, P. L. 65. It changes Section 2 of the latter act so as to make an aider and abettor punishable as a principal in the first degree as in all other cases. It also punishes as a principal a person who assists by harboring or detaining. The penalty is changed by adding a fine on conviction of the principal in the crime and increasing the fine as to the aider.

Section 190 is new. It provides for all cases of kidnapping not covered by Section 189 of the proposed act.

Section 191 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1876, May 8, P. L. 146, with verbal changes. The fine is reduced from \$1000 to \$500.

Section 192 re-enacts the Act of 1917, May 24, P. L. 303.

TITLE VII.—OFFENSES AGAINST PERSONAL PROPERTY AND FRAUDULENT DEALING THEREWITH.

Section 193 re-enacts Section 102 of the Code of 1860 as to robbery only; the larceny from the person is covered by Section 196 of the proposed act; assault with intent to rob is provided for by the section on attempt in the proposed act. The penalty as to imprisonment is increased from five to ten years and as to fine is increased from \$1000 to \$5000.

Section 194 re-enacts the Act of 1919, April 18, P. L. 61, as to robbery with a weapon and by two or more persons and when accompanied by a battery. Attempts to so commit are provided for by the section on attempt in the proposed act.

Section 195 combines Section 1 of the Act of 1897, May 27, P. L. 111; Act of 1911, June 9, P. L. 833, and Act of 1913, May 19, P. L. 222, except as they provide for accessories and attempt. These are covered by the sections on accessories and attempt in the proposed act. The penalty is made the same as that in the Act of 1913.

Section 196 re-enacts part of Section 102 of the Code of 1860. The penalty is increased from five years' imprisonment and \$1000 fine to eight years' imprisonment and \$4000 fine.

Section 197, taken in connection with the section of the proposed act on stealing and the definition of property and the section on attempt replaces the following acts: Section 7 of the Act of 1820, March 28, 7 Sm. L. 308, as to embezzlement; part of Section 10 of the Act of 1841, May 28, P. L. 400; Section 20 of the Act of 1850, April 16, P. L. 447; Section 103 of the Code of 1860; Section 104 of the Code of 1860; Section 106 of the Code of 1860; Section 107 of the Code of 1860; Section 108 of the Code of 1860; part of Section 111 of the Code of 1860; Section 112 of the Code of 1860; Section 113 of the Code of 1860; Section 114 of the Code of 1860; part of Section 1 of the Act of 1861, May 1, P. L. 465; part of Section 1 of the Act of 1861, May 1, P. L. 503; part of Section 36 of the

Act of 1861, May 1, P. L. 503; Section 1 of the Act of 1862, April 11, P. L. 425; Section 1 of the Act of 1876, May 8, P. L. 136; Section 1 of the Act of 1876, May 8, P. L. 142; Section 19 of the Act of 1876, May 13, P. L. 161; Section 1 of the Act of 1878, June 12, P. L. 196; Section 1 of the Act of 1878, June 17, P. L. 212; Section 1 of the Act of 1883, June 5, P. L. 78; part of Section 9 of the Act of 1883, April 19, P. L. 9; part of Section 1 of the Act of 1885, June 3, P. L. 60; part of Section 1 of the Act of 1885, June 3, P. L. 72; Section 53 of the Act of 1887, April 13, P. L. 23; Section 4 of the Act of 1887, May 24, P. L. 182; Section 19 of the Act of 1887, June 7, P. L. 365, except the part on attempt; Section 6 of the Act of 1889, May 13, P. L. 194; part of Section 1 of the Act of 1909, April 23, P. L. 169; Act of 1917, May 18, P. L. 241; part of Section 1 of the Act of 1917, June, 28, P. L. 657; part of Section 1 of the Act of 1919, June 20, P. L. 542.

Section 198 re-enacts Section 65 of the Code of 1860. It limits the provision on failure to deliver possession of property in that section by requiring the intent to steal in such case. The penalty of Section 65 is increased from five years' imprisonment and a fine equal to the amount embezzled to ten years' imprisonment and a fine of \$5000.

Section 199 re-enacts the Act of 1919, June 20, P. L. 542, and extends the provisions of the said act to cover property embezzled and property obtained by false pretense.

Section 200 re-enacts Sections 115 and 125 of the Code of 1860. It assimilates the offenses provided against in the said sections of the code to larceny, and makes the penalty the same as that provided for stealing in the proposed act.

Section 201 replaces Section 126 of the Code of 1860. It assimilates the offenses provided against in the said section of the code to stealing, and makes the penalty the same as that provided for stealing in the proposed act.

Section 202 is new.

Section 203 in its present form is new. It supplies existing acts of larceny by partners.

Section 204 replaces Section 123 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes.

Section 205 re-enacts the Act of 1907, May 8, P. L. 180, and part of Section 1 of the Act of 1909, April 23, P. L. 169, not covered by new Section 197. The penalty is different in different acts.

Section 206 re-enacts Section 117 of the Code of 1860, Section 2 of the Act of 1878, June 12, P. L. 196, omitting the part constituting larceny and Section 1 of the Act of 1885, June 4, P. L. 74. The penalty is different in the different acts. It is now made uniform.

Section 207 re-enacts Section 118 of the Code of 1860 and Section 3 of the Act of 1878, June 12, P. L. 196, and Section 1 of the Act of 1885, June 4, P. L. 74. The penalty is different in the different acts. It is now made uniform.

Section 208 re-enacts Section 119 of the Code of 1860 and Section 4 of the Act of 1878, June 12, P. L. 196. The penalty is different in the different acts and is now made uniform.

Section 209 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1881, June 10, P. L. 107, reducing the fine from \$5000 to \$2000.

Section 210 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1863, April 22, P. L. 562, and Section 1 of the Act of 1889, May 9, P. L. 145. The penalty is different in the existing acts.

Section 211 replaces Section 111 of the Code of 1860.

Section 212 re-enacts part of Section 1 of the Act of 1885, June 3, P. L. 60, with verbal changes. The penalty is reduced from two years' imprisonment and \$1000 fine to one years' imprisonment and \$500 fine.

Section 213 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1881, June 10, P. L. 109, with verbal changes.

Section 214 replaces the Act of 1861, May 1, P. L. 465, except the part covered by Section 197 of the proposed act.

Section 215 re-enacts the Act of 1919, April 18, P. L. 70. The penalty is made conform for all amounts as consists of imprisonment for two years and fine of \$1000.

Section 216 replaces the Act of 1897, June 22, P. L. 184. The penalty as to imprisonment has been increased from six months to one year.

Section 217 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1901, June 7, P. L. 492, with verbal changes.

Section 218 re-enacts and extends Section 120 of the Code of 1860; the Act of 1909, April 23, P. L. 159, and part of Section 1 of the Act of 1919, June 20, P. L. 542. The penalties are different in the different acts.

Section 219 re-enacts Section 110 of the Code of 1860, and extends the provisions of this section to cover not only receivers of stolen goods but receivers of goods obtained by other fraudulent means.

Section 220 replaces that part of Section 1 of the Act of 1911, June 8, P. L. 716, not re-enacted by Section 271 of the proposed act, with verbal changes. The penalty is increased from three to six months' imprisonment and from \$100 to \$300 fine.

Section 221 replaces Section 1 of the Act of 1895, June 26, P. L. 319. The penalty is changed by increasing the imprisonment from three to six months and by reducing the fine from \$300 to \$200.

Section 222 re-enacts Section 2 of the Act of 1872, April 12, P. L. 60, with verbal changes. The penalty is increased from imprisonment for six months to imprisonment for one year.

Section 223 replaces the Act of 1861, April 8, P. L. 270. The penalty as to imprisonment is reduced from five years to one year.

Section 224 replaces the Act of 1876, April 20, P. L. 45. A fine of two hundred dollars is added.

Sections 225 and 226 re-enact the Act of 1897, June 15, P. L. 163. They except from the operation of these sections such acts as would constitute stealing.

Section 227 is new.

Section 228 is new. It extends the provisions of the Act of 1897, June 15, P. L. 163, to gold mountings.

Sections 229, 230, 231 and 232 re-enact the provisions of the Act of 1897, June 22, P. L. 186. They except from the operation of these sections such acts as would constitute stealing. The penalty corresponds to the penalty in Sections 225 to 228, inclusive, of the proposed act.

Section 233 re-enacts the Act of 1901, May 29, P. L. 335, with verbal changes. The fine is reduced from \$500 to \$100.

Section 234 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1899, May 5, P. L. 247, with verbal changes.

Section 235 re-enacts the Act of 1917, May 17, P. L. 221, with verbal changes. The penalty is increased from one month's imprisonment and \$25 fine to three months' imprisonment and \$100 fine.

Section 236 re-enacts Sections 3 and 5 of the Act of 1899, May 4, P. L. 84, with verbal changes. The penalty is increased from thirty days' imprisonment and \$100 fine to three months' imprisonment and \$100 fine.

Section 237 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1870, April 9, P. L. 1068, and Sections 1, 2 and 3 of the Act of 1889, May 8, P. L. 131, with verbal changes. The fine is reduced from \$500 as provided in the Act of 1889 to \$200.

Section 238 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1887, May 19, P. L. 130, with verbal changes. It omits the bare giving of false pedigree and reduces the fine from \$1000 to \$500.

Section 239 re-enacts Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1893, June 6, P. L. 344, and broadens to include any kind of horse race. It reduces the penalty from \$500 to \$200.

Section 240 re-enacts the Act of 1913, June 5, P. L. 419, and broadens to include all property. The fine is reduced from \$300 to \$100.

Section 241 is new.

Section 242 re-enacts Section 129 of the Code of 1860, with verbal changes, and increases the fine from \$500 to \$1000.

Section 243 re-enacts Section 134 of the Code of 1860; the Act of 1897, June 23, P. L. 193, and Section 1 of the Act of 1903, April 22, P. L. 242. It standardizes the penalty in these different acts.

Section 244 re-enacts and combines Section 1 of the Act of 1895, June 25, P. L. 289; Section 1 of the Act of 1897, June 10, P. L. 139; Act of 1903, March 5, P. L. 14, and Section 1 of the Act of 1903, March 27, P. L. 106, with verbal changes. It standardizes the different penalties in the various acts.

Section 245 re-enacts the Act of 1907, March 28, P. L. 37, with verbal changes. It reduces the penalty from three to two years' imprisonment.

TITLE VIII.—OFFENSES AGAINST REAL PROPERTY AND MALICIOUS MISCHIEF.

Sections 246, 247 and 248 re-enact and combine Sections 135 and 136 of the Code of 1860; Section 2 of the Act of 1863, April 22, P. L. 531; Section 1 of the Act of 1887, May 23, P. L. 177; the Act of 1901, March 13, P. L. 50, and Section 1 of the Act of 1905, April 22, P. L. 279, and standardizes the penalty in these various acts.

Section 249 replaces Section 1 of the Act of 1895, June 25, P. L. 290, broadening the provisions of that act by including the intent to commit any felony.

Section 250 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1905, March 14, P. L. 38. It broadens this act to include the making or mending of burglars' tools and includes the use of such tools in any offense. The fine is increased from \$500 to \$2000.

Section 251 re-enacts Section 137 of the Code of 1860, except as to the burning of dwellings in the day time in which is no human being; and makes a new offense of burning of a dwelling by night and the burning of any building, knowing a human being to be therein. The penalty is increased from \$4000 to \$10,000.

Section 252 re-enacts that part of Section 137 of the Code of 1860 not covered by Section 251 of the proposed act. The fine is increased from \$2000 to \$6000.

Section 253 provides for the burning of buildings not provided for in Sections 251 and 252 of the proposed act. It includes a part of Section 138 of the Code of 1860.

Section 254 combines Section 3 of the Act of 1887, June 1, P. L. 287, part of Section 2 of the Act of 1901, February 25, P. L. 11, and Section 1 of the Act of 1911, June 9, P. L. 861. It standardizes the penalties of these various acts.

Section 255 is new.

Section 256 re-enacts Section 139 of the Code of 1860, with verbal changes, and adds the burning of other property. It increases the fine from \$1000 to \$3000.

Section 257 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1881, June 10, P. L. 117, and adds a new provision which does away with the exemption of an offender who was husband or wife of the owner of the property.

Section 258 is new.

Section 259 re-enacts Section 3 of the Act of 1849, April 7, P. L. 461; Section 2 of the Act of 1899, April 28, P. L. 78, and broadens to cover injury, etc., to public roads, etc. The penalty is different in the different acts.

Section 260 re-enacts Section 144 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. It increases the fine from \$100 to \$1000.

Section 261 replaces Section 145 of the Code of 1860, adding "maliciously," and changing "wilfully" to "wantonly" throughout, and makes verbal changes. The penalty is increased from \$100 to \$300.

Section 262 re-enacts Section 146 and part of Section 147 of the Code of 1860, changing "unlawfully and maliciously" to "wantonly or maliciously." It omits "danger of overflowing"

Section 263 re-enacts Section 150 of the Code of 1860, and broadens it to cover any wilful and unlawful injury. It changes the words "unlawfully and maliciously" to "wilfully and unlawfully."

Section 264 re-enacts Section 18 of the Act of 1885, May 29, P. L. 29, part of Section 1, Act of 1917, July 6, P. L. 748 (not replaced by Section 271 and Section 34 of the Act of 1874, April 29, P. L. 93).

Section 265 re-enacts Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1883, June 13, P. L. 95, increasing the penalty from \$50 fine to \$300 fine, and six months' imprisonment.

Section 266 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1879, May 13, P. L. 60, and part of Section 147 of the Code of 1860, with verbal changes.

Section 267 combines the Act of 1913, May 9, P. L. 186 (which supplied the Act of 1911, June 1, P. L. 553; which supplied the Act of 1891, May 26, P. L. 121, which act supplied Sections 142 and 143 of the Code of 1860) with the Act of 1911, June 1, P. L. 557. The proposed section broadens the provisions of these several acts to include "injure" as well as "displace;" bridge, viaduct and culvert are added to rail and sleeper; injury to engine, tender, etc., is added; "firing into" is added to "throwing," and electric railroads are included. It standardizes the penalty in these various acts.

Section 268 re-enacts Section 4 of the Act of 1877, March 22, P. L. 14, and makes general the provisions of that section.

Section 269 re-enacts part of Section 147 of the Code of 1860, relating to railroads, and adds "other acts of mischief" thereto.

Section 270 re-enacts and extends part of Section 147 of the Code of 1860, relating to telegraphs and telephones.

Section 271 re-enacts Sections 1, 2 and 3 of the Act of 1895, June 25, P. L. 302, and part of Section 1, of the Act of 1911, June 8, P. L. 716, and part of Section 1 of the Act of 1917, July 6, P. L. 748.

Section 272 re-enacts Section 148 of the Code of 1860 and part of Section 147 of the Code, dealing with fixtures. It changes "wilfully and maliciously" to "wantonly or maliciously," and adds defacing of building.

Section 273 re-enacts and covers the following: Sections 149 and 153 of the Code of 1860, Section 152 of the Code of 1860 (except as to buyer of property); Section 1 of the Act of 1911, June 7, P. L. 679 (excepting the words "climb upon"); Section 2 of the Act of 1911, June 9, P. L. 861 (excepting the word "negligently"); Section 4 of the Act of 1911, June 9, P. L. 861 (excepting the word "negligently" and the provision for damages and for retaking); part of Section 3 of the Act of 1887, June 1, P. L. 287 (as to injury to trees); Section 1 of the Act of 1895, June 18, P. L. 196 (excepting entering or breaking down or through fields, etc.); Section 1 of the Act of 1824, March 27, P. L. 99; part of the Act of 1879, May 19, P. L. 64 (except as to trespassers); part of Section 2 of the Act of 1901, February 25, P. L. 11 (damages to trees of State); Sections 2 and 3 of the Act of 1911, May 5, P. L. 163. It standardizes the penalties in these various acts.

Section 274 re-enacts Section 151 of the Code of 1860, changing "wilfully and maliciously" to "wilfully and unlawfully." The fine is increased from \$500 to \$1000 and the imprisonment is reduced from three to two years.

Section 275 re-enacts Sections 1 and 2 of the Act of 1909, April 23, P. L. 171, with verbal changes. It increases the penalty from \$25 fine and two months' imprisonment to \$200 fine and three months' imprisonment.

Section 276 replaces the Act of 1897, May 19, P. L. 76. The fine is increased from \$100 to \$300.

Section 277 combines and broadens Section 155 of the Code of 1860, and the Act of 1885, June 23, P. L. 138. The proviso to Section 1 of the Act of 1887, May 19, P. L. 140 (amending the Act of 1885, June 23, P. L. 138) is omitted. It standardizes the penalties in the existing acts.

Section 278 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1889, May 9, P. L. 167, changing "unlawfully, wilfully or recklessly" to "wilfully and unlawfully."

Section 279 re-enacts and makes general Section 1 of the Act of 1865, February 28, P. L. 238. It increases the fine from \$500 to \$1000.

Section 280 re-enacts Section 2 of the Act of 1883, April 26, P. L. 14, with verbal changes. It increases the penalty from thirty days' imprisonment and \$25 fine to three months' imprisonment and \$100 fine.

Section 281 re-enacts Section 5 of the Act of 1887, June 1, P. L. 283. It broadens this act to include any person and to cover uniforms, equipment, etc., and injury to an arsenal itself. The penalty is increased from thirty days' imprisonment

and \$50 fine to three months' imprisonment and \$100 fine.

Section 282 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1870, February 12, P. L. 15, with verbal changes. It increases the penalty from \$100 fine to imprisonment for three months and \$100 fine.

Section 283 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1887, March 22, P. L. 8. It broadens this section to cover the bailee of any property. The penalty is increased from twenty days' imprisonment to three months' imprisonment.

Section 284 replaces Section 1 of the Act of 1887, May 6, P. L. 87. It broadens this section to cover any unlawful mutilation, etc., and confines the offense to mutilate, etc., of lawfully erected posters. A penalty of three months' imprisonment is added.

Section 285 re-enacts the Act of 1903, March 10, P. L. 20, and the Act of 1913, June 25, P. L. 560, and Section 1 of the Act of 1881, June 8, P. L. 85. It broadens these acts to cover all property and omits "defaces," as "defaces" is covered by new Sections 272 and 273. It standardizes the different penalties in existing acts.

Section 286 re-enacts the Act of 1903, April 24, P. L. 296, and broadens this act to include "injure" and changes "maliciously" to "unlawfully." The imprisonment is reduced from three to two years and the fine increased from \$500 to \$1000.

Sections 287 and 288 replace Section 1 of the Act of 1830, March 12, P. L. 80; part of Sections 1 and 2, of the Act of 1869, March 29, P. L. 22 (except as to procedure), and the Act of 1911, May 5, P. L. 178. They standardize the penalties in these various acts.

Section 289 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1872, April 3, P. L. 38.

Section 290 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1876, May 8, P. L. 137 (except as to procedure)

TITLE IX.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE COIN AND FORGERY.

Sections 291 to 299, inclusive, with the exception of Section 297 (which is new) are intended to replace Sections 156 to 163, inclusive, of the Code of 1860. The penalties have been made to conform to similar offenses in the Federal Penal Code of 1910.

Section 300 is new. It is an enactment and extension of Section 148 of the Federal Penal Code of 1910.

Section 301 re-enacts Section 164 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. The penalty is made the same as counterfeiting similar bills of the United States, except as to the fine, which is made to conform to the general plan of the proposed act.

Section 302 re-enacts Section 169 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. The fine is increased from \$1000 to \$5000, and the offense is made a felony.

Section 303 re-enacts Section 166 of the Code of 1860 and similar provisions in the Federal Code with verbal changes. The fine is increased from \$1000 to \$2000

Section 304 re-enacts Section 168 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. The penalty is made the same as in similar crimes in the Federal Penal Code.

Section 305 re-enacts and combines Sections 165 and 167 of the Code of 1860, and Sections 2 and 3 of the Act of 1867, January 7, P. L. 1369, and adds, as new, part of the provision contained in Section 150 of the Federal Penal Code of 1910. It makes the possession of one note sufficient. The penalty is made the same as for the similar offense in the Federal Penal Code, except as to fine.

Section 306 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1889, May 8, P. L. 127, with verbal changes. The fine is increased from \$1000 to \$2000.

Section 307 re-enacts Sections 2 and 3 of the Act of 1889, May 8, P. L. 127, with verbal changes.

Section 308 re-enacts Section 170 of the Code of 1860 with verbal changes. The crime is made a felony and the fine is increased from \$1000 to \$3000.

Section 309 re-enacts and extends Section 171 of the Code of 1860. It makes the crime a felony and increases the fine from \$2000 to \$3000.

Section 310 re-enacts Section 176 of the Code of 1860 and broadens it to cover letters, etc.

Section 311 re-enacts Section 5 of the Act of 1866, September 25, P. L. (1867) 1363, and Section 7 of the Act of 1866, September 24, P. L. (1867) 1363. It broadens these acts to cover bills of lading. It excepts cases where receipts are marked "Not negotiable" and cases where partial delivery has been made.

Section 312 re-enacts and extends Section 172 of the Code of 1860. It increases the fine from \$100 to \$500.

Section 313 re-enacts Section 173 of the Code of 1860, with verbal changes. The fine is increased from \$100 to \$500.

Section 314 re-enacts Section 1 of the Act of 1887, May 23, P. L. 166, omitting the part which amounts to larceny. It reduces the penalty from two years' imprisonment and \$1000 fine to one year's imprisonment and \$500 fine.

Section 315 re-enacts and extends Section 174 of the Code of 1860. It increases the fine from \$100 to \$500.

Section 316 re-enacts and extends Section 175 of the Code of 1860. The fine is reduced from \$500 to \$300, and six months imprisonment is added.

Section 317 re-enacts Section 3 of the Act of 1903, April 3, P. L. 134. The penalty is changed from five years' imprisonment and \$1000 fine to two years' imprisonment and \$1000 fine. The minimum penalty has, as in all other cases, been omitted.

Section 318 is new.

Section 319 re-enacts the Act of 1919, July 21, P. L. 1063, with verbal changes.

TITLE X.—GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Section 320 re-enacts Section 178 of the Code of 1860, with verbal changes.

Section 321 is new.

Section 322 is new.

Section 323 re-enacts Section 179 of the Code of 1860, with verbal changes.

Section 324 re-enacts Section 180 of the Code of 1860 and Section 1 of the Act of 1893, June 3, P. L. 286, with verbal changes. The penalty for the accessory after the fact is increased from \$500 to \$1000 fine.

Section 325 is new.

Section 326 is new.

Section 327 is new.

Section 328 replaces Section 181 of the Code of 1860, and extends it to all crimes.

Section 329 re-enacts Section 182 of the Code of 1860, with verbal changes.

Section 330 is new.

Section 331 (2) re-enacts and extends Section 184 of the Code of 1860.

We have now completed the work committed to our charge. There is still the necessity remaining for a revision and codification of the laws or criminal practice and procedure. This would complement our work and render it more useful. We therefore recommend to the Legislature the creation of a commission of five to do this work.

Respectfully submitted,

EDWIN M. ABBOTT,
Chairman,

CLARENCE D. COUGHLIN,
LEX N. MITCHELL,
GEORGE C. BRADSHAW,
WILLIAM E. MIKELL,

Draftsman and Secretary.

AN ACT

To Consolidate, Revise and Amend the Penal Laws of This Commonwealth.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

TITLE I.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

- | | | |
|---------|-----|---|
| Section | 1. | Treason. |
| " | 2. | Misprision of treason. |
| " | 3. | Conspiracy to commit treason. |
| " | 4. | Sedition. |
| " | 5. | Mutilation, etc., of flag. |
| " | 6. | Advertising on flag. |
| " | 7. | Bribery of public officers. |
| " | 8. | Solicitation of bribes by public officers. |
| " | 9. | Bribery of and threats to electors. |
| " | 10. | Solicitation of bribes by electors. |
| " | 11. | Witness refusing to attend and testify before General Assembly. |

TITLE II.—OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC JUSTICE AND ADMINISTRATION.

- | | | |
|---------|-----|---|
| Section | 12. | Conspiracy to indict. |
| " | 13. | Prison breach. |
| " | 14. | Furnishing weapon to convict. |
| " | 15. | Voluntary escape. |
| " | 16. | Negligent escape. |
| " | 17. | Refusal or neglect of officer to execute process. |
| " | 18. | Refusal or neglect of officer to perform duty. |
| " | 19. | Refusal of officer to issue certificate. |
| " | 20. | Forcibly obstructing officer in execution of legal process, etc. |
| " | 21. | Obstructing officer in discharge of his duty. |
| " | 22. | Assaulting officer in discharge of duty. |
| " | 23. | Barratry. |
| " | 24. | Compounding offense: |
| " | 25. | Dissuading witness. |
| " | 26. | Persuading witness to abscond or secrete himself. |
| " | 27. | Witness absconding or secreting himself. |
| " | 28. | Extortion in taking illegal fees. |
| " | 29. | Embracery and influencing officer unlawfully. |
| " | 30. | Bribery of certain officers, jurors, etc. |
| " | 31. | Soliciting and accepting bribes by certain officers, jurors, etc. |
| " | 32. | Witness testifying exempt from prosecution. |
| " | 33. | Perjury. |
| " | 34. | False entries, abstraction and destruction of public records. |
| " | 35. | Detaining public records, seals and papers. |
| " | 36. | False acknowledgment of deeds. |
| " | 37. | Offering false instrument for recording. |
| " | 38. | False personation of officer. |

TITLE III.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE PUBLIC PEACE.

- | | | |
|---------|-----|---------------------------------------|
| Section | 39. | Riots, routs, assemblies and affrays. |
| " | 40. | Riotous resistance to officer. |
| " | 41. | Riotous destruction of property. |
| " | 42. | Forcible entry and detainer. |
| " | 43. | Disturbance of assembly. |
| " | 44. | Disturbance of public. |
| " | 45. | Discharge of weapon in public place. |
| " | 46. | Discharge of weapon at serenade. |
| " | 47. | Threatening communications. |
| " | 48. | Libels. |
| " | 49. | Furnishing libellous matter. |
| " | 50. | Limitation on prosecution for libel. |
| " | 51. | Anonymous communications. |
| " | 52. | Libels on candidates. |
| " | 53. | False statements as to banks, etc. |
| " | 54. | Challenges to duel. |
| " | 55. | Concealing challenge. |
| " | 56. | Carrying dangerous weapons. |
| " | 57. | Carrying bombs and explosives. |

TITLE IV.—OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC MORALS AND DECENCY.

Section	58.	Sodomy.
"	59.	Bigamy.
"	60.	Unmarried person marrying wife or husband of another.
"	61.	Adultery.
"	62.	Fornication and bastardy.
"	63.	Place of trial.
"	64.	Incest.
"	65.	Possession, etc., of obscene matter.
"	66.	Possession, etc., of article, etc., to prevent conception or cause abortion.
"	67.	Issuance of warrant.
"	68.	Posting of indecent matter.
"	69.	Participating in or allowing obscene exhibitions.
"	70.	Advertising cures for secret diseases.
"	71.	Seduction.
"	72.	Taking minors for sexual intercourse.
"	73.	Keeping disorderly house.
"	74.	Keeping bawdy house.
"	75.	Pandering.
"	76.	Accepting property from prostitutes.
"	77.	Detaining females in disorderly house.
"	78.	Transporting females for purpose of prostitution.
"	79.	Venue.
"	80.	Sending minor to immoral place.
"	81.	Loitering about bawdy house.
"	82.	Public indecency.
"	83.	Exhibition of idiot.
"	84.	Violation of sepulture.

TITLE V.—OFFENCES AGAINST PUBLIC POLICY, ECONOMY AND HEALTH.

Section	85.	Lottery, a nuisance.
"	86.	Conducting lottery.
"	87.	Selling ticket, policy, etc., in lottery.
"	88.	Gambling.
"	89.	Common gamblers.
"	90.	Enticing person to gamble.
"	91.	Witness.
"	92.	Seizure of gambling instruments.
"	93.	Pool selling.
"	94.	Conducting opium joint.
"	95.	Smoking opium in opium joint.
"	96.	Enticing person into opium joint.
"	97.	Seizure of instrument for smoking opium.
"	98.	Prize fighting.
"	99.	Promoting, etc., excessive sport.
"	100.	Vagrant.
"	101.	Vagrant entering dwelling; apprehension of vagrant.
"	102.	Loan of public money by officer.
"	103.	Deposit of public money by officer.
"	104.	Payment of public money without authority of law.
"	105.	Misapplication of public money.
"	106.	Buying public claim.
"	107.	Increasing debt of municipality.
"	108.	Increasing debt of municipality; procedure.
"	109.	Use or disposal of public property.
"	110.	Public officer and officer of institution interested in public contract.
"	111.	Bank cashier engaging in other business.
"	112.	Public officer becoming surety.
"	113.	Malversation by corporation officer.
"	114.	Corporation officer issuing certificate as currency.
"	115.	Foreign corporation transacting business.
"	116.	Manufacture, sale, etc., of unwholesome or adulterated food.
"	117.	Importing dressed carcass.
"	118.	Disposing of infected cattle.
"	119.	Manufacture, sale, etc., of adulterated drugs.
"	120.	Sale of poisons.
"	121.	Sale, etc., of article containing methyl alcohol.
"	122.	Illegal sale or manufacture of ethyl alcohol.

Section	123.	Exposure of poison.
"	124.	Branding liquor.
"	125.	Polluting drinking water.
"	126.	Plugging oil and gas well.
"	127.	Importing criminals.
"	128.	Conveying drug, liquor, etc., into prison.
"	129.	Conveying article in and out of prison.
"	130.	Furnishing tobacco or snuff to minor.
"	131.	Sale of weapon to minor.
"	132.	Employing minor to operate elevator.
"	133.	Sale, etc., of fireworks.
"	134.	Sale, etc., of balloon.
"	135.	Keeping boarding house for infant.
"	136.	Maintaining home for insane.
"	137.	Dealing in human being.
"	138.	Regulation of billiard room.
"	139.	Certain employment of children prohibited.
"	140.	Divulging contents of telegraph or telephone message.
"	141.	Purchasing, etc., military supplies.
"	142.	Discrimination on account of race, color or uniform.
"	143.	Discrimination between policy holders.
"	144.	Public nuisance.
"	145.	Distribution of candy, drugs, etc.
"	146.	Throwing wast matter on street.
"	147.	Carrying and shipping explosives on train, etc.
"	148.	Conductor to arrest.
"	149.	Shipping explosive under false invoice.
"	150.	Anchoring vessel on range of range lights.
"	151.	Driving and riding while intoxicated, and operating vehicle of another under false number, etc.
"	152.	Driving vehicle over bridge.
"	153.	Marrying intoxicated person.
"	154.	Preventing employee from joining union.
"	155.	Political assessment.
"	156.	Demanding property from employee.
"	157.	False alarm of fire.
"	158.	Appointment of special policemen.
"	159.	Withholding papers of soldiers, etc.
"	160.	Railroad employee abandoning train.
"	161.	Railroad employee refusing to move car.
"	162.	Interference with employee of railroad.
"	163.	Unlawful sale of railroad ticket.
"	164.	Illegal practice of medicine.
"	165.	Sale of diploma.
"	166.	False statement in application for permit.
"	167.	Illegal transaction of business of insurance.
"	168.	Advertising as agent of foreign or fictitious insurance company.
"	169.	Illegal sale of tickets.
"	170.	Illegal transaction of business of detective.
"	171.	Conducting business under assumed name.

TITLE VI.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE PERSON.

Section	172.	Murder.
"	173.	Punishment for murder of the first degree.
"	174.	Punishment for murder of the second degree.
"	175.	Petit treason abolished.
"	176.	Voluntary manslaughter.
"	177.	Involuntary manslaughter.
"	178.	Aggravated battery.
"	179.	Assault and battery.
"	180.	Administering drugs, etc., with intent.
"	181.	Abortion.
"	182.	Administering drugs, etc., with intent to commit abortion.
"	183.	Concealing death of child.
"	184.	Abandonment of child.
"	185.	Neglect of child.
"	186.	Desertion and neglect of wife or child.
"	187.	Refusal to support bastard child.
"	188.	Rape.
"	189.	Kidnapping with intent to extort.
"	190.	Other kidnapping.
"	191.	Pointing or discharging firearm.
"	192.	Neglect of injured person.

TITLE VII.—OFFENSES AGAINST PERSONAL PROPERTY, AND
FRAUDULENT DEALING THEREWITH.

Section	193.	Robbery.
"	194.	Robbery with accomplice, or being armed.
"	195.	Blackmail.
"	196.	Stealing from the person.
"	197.	Stealing.
"	198.	Stealing by public officer.
"	199.	Bringing stolen property into the Commonwealth.
"	200.	Fraudulent pledging of property by factors.
"	201.	Fraudulent pledging of property by bailee.
"	202.	Requisite of indictment for stealing.
"	203.	Interest in property no defense in stealing.
"	204.	No exemption from testifying.
"	205.	False entries by officers of associations.
"	206.	Fraudulent accounts by officers of associations.
"	207.	Altering, destroying, etc., books of associations.
"	208.	False statements by officers of associations.
"	209.	Fraudulent pledging of property.
"	210.	Receipt of deposits by officers of insolvent banks.
"	211.	Obtaining signature by false pretense.
"	212.	Fraudulent pledging of name of association.
"	213.	Fraud on insurance companies.
"	214.	Fraud on railroad companies.
"	215.	Making, etc., check without sufficient funds.
"	216.	Obtaining employment by false pretense.
"	217.	Professional thieves.
"	218.	Receiving stolen property.
"	219.	Trial of receivers.
"	220.	Possession of false electric meters.
"	221.	Possession of false gas meters.
"	222.	Omitting distinctive words on notes given for patent rights.
"	223.	Fortune telling.
"	224.	Fraud on hotel keepers.
"	225.	Fraudulent marking of gold.
"	226.	Fraudulent marking of gold.
"	227.	Fraudulent marking of gold.
"	228.	Fraudulent marking of gold.
"	229.	Fraudulent marking of silver.
"	230.	Fraudulent marking of silver.
"	231.	Fraudulent marking of silver.
"	232.	Fraudulent marking of silver.
"	233.	Presenting unpublished play or music.
"	234.	Buying junk.
"	235.	Using milk container of another.
"	236.	Removing, etc., name of owner from milk container.
"	237.	Refilling bottles of another.
"	238.	False registration of animals.
"	239.	Fraudulent entry of horse in race.
"	240.	Fraudulent obtaining of property from bailee.
"	241.	Refusal to surrender records.
"	242.	Fraudulent destruction of deeds, etc.
"	243.	Frauds on creditors.
"	244.	Frauds on certain associations.
"	245.	Frauds on other associations.

TITLE VIII.—OFFENSES AGAINST REAL PROPERTY, AND MALICIOUS
MISCHIEF.

Section	246.	Burglary.
"	247.	Entering building with intent to commit felony by use of explosive.
"	248.	Breaking and entering building; or entering building with intent to commit felony.
"	249.	Halting, injuring, etc., train.
"	250.	Making, mending or having burglars' tools.
"	251.	Burning dwelling at night, or building in which is a human being.
"	252.	Burning dwelling house.
"	253.	Burning of building.
"	254.	Burning woodlands, kindling fire in forest reservation.
"	255.	Burning property.
"	256.	Burning with intent to defraud insurer.

Section	257.	Effect of tenancy and coverture.
"	258.	Placing explosive near building.
"	259.	Injury or obstruction to highway, bridges, etc.
"	260.	Injury or obstruction to artificial navigation.
"	261.	Opening or shutting locks, etc.
"	262.	Injuring bank, or wall of stream.
"	263.	Injury to mines.
"	264.	Injuring oil, gas and water wells.
"	265.	Obstructing stream.
"	266.	Injury, etc., to buoy, beacon, etc.
"	267.	Injury to railroad.
"	268.	Injury to, or taking possession of railroad property.
"	269.	Malicious injury to railroad property.
"	270.	Malicious injury, etc., to wires, cables, etc.
"	271.	Injuring property of electrical company.
"	272.	Injuring or defacing buildings and fixtures.
"	273.	Injuring trees, vines, timber, produce, fences etc.
"	274.	Injury to fire apparatus.
"	275.	Defacing direction signs.
"	276.	Breaking or entering school house, or injuring property therein.
"	277.	Injury to property in libraries, museums, etc.
"	278.	Injuring, defacing, etc., monument.
"	279.	Injuring, etc., fire alarm.
"	280.	Injuring property at exhibition.
"	281.	Injuring arsenal, armory, or property therein.
"	282.	Injury to baggage.
"	283.	Injuring property by bailee thereof.
"	284.	Defacing, etc., advertisement.
"	285.	Posting advertisement on property of another.
"	286.	Killing etc., animal of another.
"	287.	Cruelty to animals.
"	288.	Cock-fighting, bull-fighting, etc.
"	289.	Seizure of animal used in fighting.
"	290.	Injury to ice on pond, etc.

TITLE IX.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE COIN, AND FORGERY.

Section	291.	Counterfeiting gold and silver coin.
"	292.	Mutilating gold and silver coin.
"	293.	Buying, selling and importing counterfeit gold and silver coin.
"	294.	Uttering counterfeit gold and silver coin.
"	295.	Counterfeiting minor coin.
"	296.	Buying, selling and importing minor coin.
"	297.	Uttering counterfeit minor coin.
"	298.	Making, possession, etc., coining tools.
"	299.	Proof of forgery.
"	300.	Counterfeiting uttering and possessing securities.
"	301.	Counterfeiting, forging bank notes and checks, and uttering same.
"	302.	Forging and uttering of forged instruments.
"	303.	Connecting parts of notes.
"	304.	Uttering note of fictitious bank.
"	305.	Making, possessing, etc., plates; possessing counterfeit notes, bonds, paper, etc.
"	306.	Printing advertisement of counterfeit money.
"	307.	Using fictitious name in advertising counterfeit money.
"	308.	Forgery of seal and uttering instruments impressed with same.
"	309.	Forging, defacing etc., of records.
"	310.	Forgery of letters, telegrams, etc.
"	311.	Forgery of bills of lading, warehouse receipts, etc.
"	312.	Counterfeiting public brands.
"	313.	Counterfeiting trade marks.
"	314.	Removing marks from property.
"	315.	Possessing dies, plates, etc., of trade marks.
"	316.	Vending goods fraudulently marked.
"	317.	Counterfeiting, etc., mark of trade unions and vending goods marked with same.
"	318.	Falsely branding goods and offering same for sale.
"	319.	Falsely representing food to be kosher.

TITLE X.—GENERAL PROVISIONS.

- Section 320. Offences not provided against to be punished as heretofore.
- “ 321. Civil rights and remedies preserved.
- “ 322. Civil penalties not affected.
- “ 323. Restitution of property.
- “ 324. Principals in the second degree and accessories.
- “ 325. Conspiracy.
- “ 326. Attempts.
- “ 327. Solicitation.
- “ 328. Offenders to be competent as witnesses.
- “ 329. Second offenders.
- “ 330. Manner of citing act.
- “ 331. Definitions:
1. Offense.
 2. Person, any person, any one, the person, every person, such person, other, another and relative pronoun he.
 3. Terms denoting gender.
 4. Sub-division of this Commonwealth.
 5. Flag, standard, color, ensign, shield.
 6. Public officer.
 7. A bribe.
 8. Public election.
 9. Prison.
 10. Prisoner.
 11. Escape.
 12. Day or day-time.
 13. Night or night-time.
 14. Dwelling or dwelling house.
 15. Building.
 16. Writing, written.
 17. Obligation or other security of the United States.
 18. Lottery.
 19. Property.
 20. Food.
 21. Credit.
 22. Child.
 23. Ship.
 24. Trustee.
 25. Woodland.
 26. Injure.
 27. Wantonly.
 28. Wilfully.
 29. Unlawfully.
 30. Maliciously.
- Section 332. Acts repealed.

TITLE I.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

Section 1. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by authority of the same, That any person who levies war against the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or adheres to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort within the State or elsewhere, is guilty of treason, and if convicted thereof on confession in open court, or on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act of the treason of which he is indicted, shall be imprisoned for a term of years, not exceeding the life of offender, or fined not exceeding ten thousand dollars, or both.

Section 2. Any person having knowledge of the commission of any treason against the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, who conceals, and does not, as soon as may be, disclose and make known the same to the Governor or Attorney General of the Commonwealth, or to some one of the judges, justices or district attorneys thereof, is guilty of misprison of treason, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both.

Section 3. Any person who conspires to overthrow, put down or destroy by force the Government of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, or to levy war against it, or to oppose by force the authority thereof, of by force to prevent, hinder or delay the execution of any law of this Commonwealth, or by force to take or possess any prop-

erty of this Commonwealth contrary to the authority thereof, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding twenty years, or fined not exceeding ten thousand dollars or both.

Section 4. Any person who makes any writing, publication, printing, cut, cartoon, or utterance, or engages in any combination with any other person, which tends to make or cause to be made any outbreak or demonstration of violence against this State or against the United States; or, to encourage any person or persons to take any measures or engage in any conduct with a view of overthrowing or destroying or attempting to overthrow or destroy, by any force or show or threat of force, the Government of this State or of the United States; or, to incite or encourage any person or persons to commit any overt act with a view to bringing the Government of this State or of the United States into hatred or contempt; and any person who makes any writing, publication, printing, cut, cartoon, utterance which advocates or teaches the duty, necessity, or propriety of engaging in crime, violence, or any form of terrorism, as a means of accomplishing political reform or change in Government; or who sells, gives or distributes any print, publication, book, paper, document, or written matter in any form, which advocates or furthers any of the things above provided against; or who organizes or becomes a member of an assembly, society or group which advocates or furthers any of the things above provided against is guilty of sedition, a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding twenty years, or fined not exceeding ten thousand dollars, or both.

Section 5. Any person who publicly mutilates, defaces, defiles, tramples upon, or by word or act casts contempt upon any flag, standard, color, ensign or shield of the United States of America, or of this Commonwealth, or authorized by any law of the United States of America or of this Commonwealth, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars or both.

Section 6. Any person who replaces any word, figure, mark, picture, design, drawing or advertisement of any nature upon any flag, standard, color, ensign or shield of the United States of America or of this Commonwealth, or authorized by any law of the United States of America or of this Commonwealth; or exposes to public view any such flag, standard, color, ensign, or shield upon which is printed, painted or otherwise placed, or to which is attached, appended, affixed or annexed any such word, figure, mark, picture, design, drawing or advertisement; or exposes to public view, manufactures, sells, exposes for sale, gives or has in possession for sale, for gift or for use for any purpose, any substance, being an article of merchandise or receptacle, or thing for holding or carrying merchandise, upon or to which is printed, painted, attached or otherwise placed any such flag, standard, color, ensign or shield, in order to call attention to, decorate, mark or distinguish such substance or receptacle, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding two hundred dollars, or both: Provided, That the provisions of sections five and six of this act shall not apply to any act permitted by the statutes of the United States of America or of this Commonwealth, or by the United States Army and Navy Regulations, nor shall they apply to any printed or written document or production, stationary, ornament, picture, badge or jewelry whereon shall be depicted said flag, standard, color, ensign or shield disconnected from any advertisement for the purpose of sale, barter or trade.

Section 7. Any person who offers or gives a bribe to any public officer or employee of this Commonwealth, or of any sub-division thereof, the offer to bribe whom or the bribery of whom not specifically provided for in this act; or who threatens or intimidates any such officer or employee with intent to influence his action as such officer or employee, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both: Provided, That any open address upon or explanation of any measure or question before either house of the General Assembly, or any committee or member thereof, or before any municipal council, or

board, or committee thereof, or before any public officer, shall not be deemed an offense within the meaning of this section.

Section 8. Any public officer or employee of this Commonwealth, or of any sub-division thereof, by whom the solicitation of, consent to receive, or acceptance of a bribe is not otherwise specifically provided against in this act, who solicits, consents to receive or accepts a bribe, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both; and forfeits his office, and is forever disqualified to hold any office of trust, honor or profit under the constitution or laws of this Commonwealth.

Section 9. Any person who offers or gives a bribe to any elector authorized to vote at any public election, or who dismisses or threatens such elector with dismissal from any office, place, appointment or employment, public or private, with intent to influence the vote of such elector at such election, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 10. Any elector, authorized to vote at any public election, who solicits, consents to receive, or accept a bribe to influence his vote at such election, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 11. Any person who, being duly summoned to attend as a witness before either branch of the General Assembly of this Commonwealth, or any committee thereof authorized to summon witnesses, refuses or neglects without lawful excuse to attend or to testify pursuant to such summons, or to produce upon reasonable notice, any material and proper book, paper or document in his possession, custody or control, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

TITLE II.—OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC JUSTICE AND ADMINISTRATION.

Section 12. Any person who conspires to charge or indict any person or for any offense; or procures or attempts to procure the arrest or indictment of any person for any offense, not believing such person to be guilty thereof, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 13. Any prisoner who breaks prison, or escapes from prison or from lawful custody, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 14. Any person who sells, gives or furnishes to any convict any weapon or other implement which may be used to injure any person or to aid a convict to escape; or who brings or sends any such weapon into any prison or building appurtenant thereto, or on any land employed for the use or benefit of prisoners, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 15. Any sheriff, coroner, warden, jailer, guard, keeper, constable, or other person having in his lawful custody any person lawfully arrested for or convicted of any offense, who voluntarily permits such person to escape and go at large, or connives at or assists such escape, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both, and forfeits his office; and is forever disqualified to hold any office or place of trust, honor or profit under the constitution or laws of this Commonwealth.

Section 16. Any sheriff, coroner, warden, jailer, guard, keeper, constable, or other person who, by failing to perform any legal duty, permits a person in his lawful custody to escape therefrom, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 17. Any sheriff, coroner, warden, jailer, keeper, constable or other person who, in violation of a duty imposed upon him by law, wilfully refuses, omits or delays to execute any lawful process directed to him, requiring the apprehension or confinement of any person charged

with or convicted of a criminal offense, whereby such person shall escape, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 18. Any public officer or employee of this Commonwealth upon whom any duty is or shall be enjoined by law, who wilfully neglects or refuses to perform such duty, or who wilfully disobeys any provision of law regulating his official conduct, where no special provision shall have been made for such neglect or refusal, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 19. Upon arrest of any person, charged with an offense, it shall be the duty of the sheriff, coroner, constable, police, or other official making the arrest, or having charge of the prisoner, upon application made therefor either by counsel or a citizen, to issue without cost to the applicant, a certificate stating the name of the prisoner, and the charge upon which he has been arrested, and imprisoned, and the amount of bail demanded, if the same has been fixed so that the bail may be entered as authorized by law. Any sheriff, coroner, constable, police or other official, who made such arrest or has such prisoner in charge, or any mayor or director of public safety of any municipal corporation of this Commonwealth, or subordinate thereof, by whose order or direction said prisoner is held, who fails, omits, neglects or refuses to issue such certificate immediately upon demand thereof, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 20. Any person who forcibly resists, obstructs or opposes any public officer in the discharge of or the attempt to discharge any duty of his office; or who forcibly resists, obstructs or opposes any person duly authorized in serving or executing or attempting to serve or execute any legal process; or who being commanded to aid any public officer in executing any legal process, or in the preservation of the peace, or in lawfully arresting any person, or in retaking any person who has escaped or is attempting to escape from legal custody, refuses so to do, such offense not being otherwise provided against in this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 21. Any person who in any case not otherwise specifically provided against in this act, wilfully obstructs, delays or resists any public officer in discharging or attempting to discharge a duty of his office, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 22. Any person who assaults or strikes any public officer while such officer is engaged in the lawful discharge of or the attempt to lawfully discharge any duty of his office; or who assaults or strikes any person engaged in lawfully serving or executing or lawfully attempting to serve or execute any legal process, or in making any lawful arrest or capture; or who rescues another in legal custody, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 23. Any person who vexes others with unjust or groundless judicial proceedings, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 24. Any person who takes any property or promise thereof upon any agreement or understanding to compound or conceal any offense, or to abstain from, discontinue or delay a prosecution therefor, or to withhold any evidence thereof, except in a case where such agreement is allowed by law, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, and fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 25. Any person who wilfully prevents, hinders or dissuades any person who has been lawfully summoned as a witness in any trial, hearing or other proceeding before any court or officer authorized by law to hear evidence or take testimony, from attending or testifying pursuant to the summons, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 26. Any person who, with intent to hinder, delay or obstruct the ends of justice, induces another who has knowledge of any fact tending to show the guilt or innocence of any person suspected of or charged with an offense, to leave the Commonwealth or secrete himself so that he cannot be produced as a witness at any legal examination into such offense, or at any legal examination or trial of the person suspected of or charged with such offense, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 27. Any person having been lawfully summoned as a witness in any trial, hearing or other proceeding before any court, officer, or other person authorized by law to hear evidence or take testimony, who with intent to hinder, delay or obstruct the ends of justice, leaves this Commonwealth or absents himself therefrom or secretes himself and refuses to appear or testify in pursuance of such summons, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 28. Any officer of this Commonwealth, or of any sub-division thereof, who fraudulently asks or receives or agrees to receive a fee or other compensation for his official service, other than such as is allowed by law, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both, and forfeits his office; and shall be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust, honor or profit under the constitution or laws of this Commonwealth.

Section 29. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully influences a juror, or one drawn or summoned as a juror, or a judge, justice, magistrate, master, examiner, referee, arbitrator, commissioner, appraiser, assessor, or other person authorized by law to hear or determine any matter, in respect to his verdict, report, judgment, award or decision in any matter or cause pending or about to be brought before him, such offense not being within the purview of section 30 of this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 30. Any person who offers or gives a bribe to any juror, or one drawn or summoned as a juror, any witness, judge, justice, magistrate, master, examiner, referee, arbitrator, commissioner, appraiser, assessor, or other person authorized by law to hear or determine any matter, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 31. Any juror, or person drawn or summoned as a juror, any witness, judge, justice, magistrate, master, examiner, referee, arbitrator, commissioner, appraiser, assessor, or other person authorized by law to hear or determine any matter, who solicits or receives or agrees to receive a bribe, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding seven years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both; and forfeits his office, and is forever disqualified to hold any office of trust, honor or profit under the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth.

Section 32. No witness shall be excused from testifying in any criminal proceeding, or in any investigation or inquiry before either branch of the General Assembly, or any Committee thereof, touching his knowledge of the crimes provided for in sections seven, eight, twenty-nine, thirty and thirty-one of this act, under any pretense or allegation whatsoever; but the evidence so given or the facts divulged by him shall not be used against him in any prosecution under this act: Provided, that the accused shall not be convicted on the testimony of an accomplice unless the same be corroborated by other evidence or the circumstances of the case.

Section 33. Any person who, having taken an oath or affirmation, legally administered, before any officer, tribunal, body or person authorized by law to require or administer such oath or affirmation, wilfully swears or affirms falsely in a matter relative to which such oath or affirmation was taken, is guilty of perjury, a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding seven years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both. On an in-

dictment under this section it shall be no defense that the false statement was not material to the issue; or that the oath was administered in an irregular manner; or that the defendant was not a competent witness or that his testimony was not competent; or that his testimony was true, if he believed it to be false. An unqualified statement of that which the defendant did not know to be true is equivalent to a statement of that which he knew to be false.

Section 34. Any person who wilfully makes a false entry in, falsifies, erases, alters, secretes, withdraws, avoids, carries away, destroys or defaces any record filed or deposited by authority of law in a public office or with any public officer of this Commonwealth or any sub-division thereof unless authorized thereto by law, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both; and if such person be an officer of the Commonwealth or any sub-division thereof he shall, in addition to the penalty above prescribed, forfeit his office, and be forever disqualified to hold any office of trust, honor or profit under the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth.

Section 35. Any person who wilfully detains from any person duly commissioned to any office or appointment in this Commonwealth, or any sub-division thereof, any seal, record, book, paper or other property appertaining or belonging to such office, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 36. Any person who fraudulently acknowledges any deed, recognizance or judgment in the name of any other person not privy thereto, or consenting to the same, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding seven years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both.

Section 37. Any person who knowingly offers any false or forged instrument to be acknowledged, filed, registered or recorded in any public office, which instrument, if genuine, might be acknowledged, filed, registered or recorded by virtue of any law of this Commonwealth or of the United States, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding seven years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both.

Section 38. Any person who falsely represents himself to be a public officer; or who not being a public officer assumes to act as one, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

TITLE III.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE PUBLIC PEACE.

Section 39. Any person who participates in a riot, rout, unlawful assembly, or affray, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 40. Any person who participates in any riot, rout, or unlawful assembly, whose purpose, or the purpose of which, is to resist the enforcement of a law of this Commonwealth or of the United States, or to obstruct any public officer of this Commonwealth or of the United States in the performance of his duty; and any person who being disguised or being armed with a dangerous weapon, participates in any riot, rout, or unlawful assembly, is guilty of a felony, and shall, such offense not being within the purview of section four of this act, be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Section 41. Any person who, while participating in any riot, rout or unlawful assembly, demolishes, destroys, pulls down or injures any property, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 42. Any person who through force, threats or menaces enters upon or into any building, land or tenements; or who, after entering peaceably, detains possession from or turns out by force or threats or menacing conduct the party in possession is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 43. Any person who maliciously disturbs any lawful assembly, meeting, parade or procession, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 44. Any person who wilfully makes any loud, boisterous and unseemly noise, or uses obscene, profane or blasphemous language, to the annoyance or disturbance of the public, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be fined not exceeding ten dollars, and pay the costs of prosecution, and in default in the payment of such fine and costs be imprisoned not exceeding thirty days.

Section 45. Any person who discharges on any street, alley, court, park or public square any implement which impels with force a metal pellet, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding thirty days, or fined not exceeding fifty dollars, or both.

Section 46. Any person who discharges any cannon, gun, revolver or other explosive device at any serenade of any wedding, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 47. Any person who by a verbal, or by a written communication knowing the contents thereof, accuses or threatens to accuse either the person to whom such communication is made, or any other person of any offense; or threatens to expose or impute to any person any disease, deformity or disgrace; or threatens to kidnap or to imprison unlawfully any person, or to injure unlawfully any person or property, with intent in any of the said cases to extort any property from any person, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Section 48. Any person who maliciously publishes or exhibits any writing, picture, effigy, sign or any other publication tending either to blacken the memory of one who is dead or the reputation of one who is alive, thereby exposing him to hatred, contempt or ridicule, or which tends to injure any person, corporation or association of persons, in his or their business or occupation, is guilty of libel, a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 49. Any person who wilfully makes, delivers or transmits for publication to any manager, editor, publisher, reporter or other employee of a publisher of any newspaper, magazine, publication, periodical or serial, any statement concerning any person, which if published therein would be a libel, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 50. No person shall be indicted in more than one county in the Commonwealth for the publication, exhibition, making delivery or transmission of the same libel upon the same person.

Section 51. Any person who without appending his proper signature thereto sends to another any libellous, defamatory, scurrilous or opprobrious writing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 52. Any person who publishes or exhibits any writing which is designed or tends to injure or defeat any candidate for nomination or election to public office by reflecting upon his personal character or political actions, unless the same be published in a publication avowedly responsible therefor, or unless there appears upon such writing, in a conspicuous place, either the names of the chairman and secretary or the names of two officers of the organization issuing the same, or the name of some duly registered elector with description of his election district, as responsible therefore, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; and if the statements in such writing be untrue the offender shall be guilty of libel.

Section 53. Any person who makes, utters, circulates, or transmits to another any statement untrue in fact derogatory to the financial condition of any bank, banking house, banking company, trust company, surety company,

guarantee company, title insurance company or other financial institution in this Commonwealth, with intent to injure any such financial institution, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 54. Any person who challenges another to an encounter with deadly weapons; and any person who being so challenged accepts such challenge, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 55. Any person who knows of any challenge to an encounter with deadly weapons, given or received; or who is a witness to the fact of such challenge, duel or fighting, not being a second thereat, or a party criminal therein, and conceals the same and does not inform an officer of the law thereof, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 56. Any person who carries any slungshot, metal knuckles, handy-billy, sand bag, sand club, dagger, dirk-knife, or stiletto, concealed about his person; or who with intent to use the same unlawfully against another, carries any firearms, knife, razor or other deadly weapon, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; and the jury trying the case may infer such intent from the fact that the defendant carried such weapon.

Section 57. Any person who without authority of law carries a bomb or who, with intent to use the same unlawfully against the person or property of another, carries or possesses any explosive substance, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

TITLE IV.—OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC MORALS AND DECENCY.

Section 58. Any person who carnally knows in any manner any animal or bird, or carnally knows any male or female person by the anus or by or with the mouth or tongue, or voluntarily submits to such carnal knowledge, is guilty of sodomy, a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both; any sexual penetration consummates the offense of sodomy as in this act defined.

Section 59. Any person who, having a husband or wife living, participates as principal in a form of marriage with another person which form of marriage would constitute a valid marriage but for the fact that the offender, or the offender and the other party has a husband or wife living whether the parties to the second form of marriage co-habit together or not is guilty of bigamy, a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both: Provided, That if any husband or wife, upon any rumor, in appearance well founded, and believed to be true by such husband or wife of the death of the other, (when such other has been absent for two years) shall marry again, he or she shall not be liable to the penalty imposed by this section:

Provided further, That the prosecution be instituted within five years from the date of the second form of marriage; Provided also, That upon a conviction under this section the second marriage shall be declared null and void, and a certificate declaring said marriage null and void shall be given to the injured party by the trial judge.

Section 60. Any person who, being unmarried, knowingly participates as a principal in a form of marriage with a married person, which form of marriage would constitute a valid marriage but for the fact that the said other person has a husband or wife living, whether the parties to the second form of marriage co-habit together or not, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both: Provided; That the prosecution be instituted within five year from the date of the second marriage.

Section 61. Any married man who carnally knows in a natural manner any woman not his lawful wife, and any married woman who carnally knows in a natural manner any man not her lawful husband, knowing that the mar-

riage relation does not exist between them, is guilty of adultery, a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding to pay a fine not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 62. Any person who commits fornication shall be sentenced to pay a fine not exceeding one hundred dollars to the guardians, directors or overseers of the poor of the city, county or township where the offence was committed, for the use of the poor of such city, county or township; and any single or unmarried woman having a child born of her body, the same shall be sufficient to convict such single or unmarried woman of fornication, and the man by such woman charged to be the father of such bastard child, shall be the reputed father, and she persisting in the said charge, in the time of her extremity of labor or afterwards in open court upon the trial of such person so charged, the same shall be given in evidence in order to convict such person of fornication; and such person being thereof convicted, shall be sentenced, in addition to the fine aforesaid, to pay the expenses incurred at the birth of such child, and to give security, by one or more sureties, and in such sum as the court shall direct to the guardians, directors or overseers of the poor of the city, county or township where such child was born to perform such order for the maintenance of the said child, as the court before which such conviction is had shall direct and appoint.

Section 63. If a bastard child is begotten out of the State, and born within the State, or begotten within one of the counties of this State, and born in another, in the latter case the prosecution of the reputed father shall be in the county where the bastard child shall be born, and the like sentence shall be passed, as if the bastard child had been begotten within the same county and in the former case, viz: of a bastard begotten without the State and born within it, the like sentence shall be passed, except in the imposition of a fine, which part of the sentence shall be omitted.

Section 64. Any man who marries or carnally knows any of the following persons when the same is related to him by consanguinity, viz.: his mother, his aunt, his sister, his daughter, the daughter of his son or daughter; or any of the following persons when the same is related to him by affinity, viz.: his father's wife, his son's wife, his son's daughter, his wife's daughter, or the daughter of his wife's son or daughter, knowing at the time of such relationship; and any woman who marries or carnally knows any of the following persons when the same is related to her by consanguinity, viz.: her father, her uncle, her brother, her son, the son of her son or daughter; or any of the following persons when the same is related to her by affinity, viz.: her mother's husband, her daughter's husband, her husband's son or the son of her husband's son or daughter, knowing at the time of such relationship, is guilty of incest, a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars or both; and any such marriage is hereby declared void.

Section 65. Any person who sells, lends, gives away or shows, or offers to sell, lend, give away or show, or has in his possession with intent to sell, lend, give away or show, or advertisers in any manner any obscene, lewd, lascivious, filthy, indecent or disgusting book, magazine, pamphlet, newspaper, storypaper, paper, writing, picture, drawing, post-card, photograph, figure or image, or any written or printed matter of an indecent character, or any article or instrument of indecent or immoral use, or purporting to be for indecent or immoral use; or who designs, copies, draws, photographs, prints, utters, publishes or in any manner manufactures or prepares any such book, picture, drawing, post-card, magazine, pamphlet, newspaper, storypaper, paper, writing, figure, image, matter, article, or thing; or who writes, prints, publishes or utters, or causes to be written printed, published or uttered, any advertisement or notice of any kind giving information, or gives information orally, directed or indirectly or stating or purporting to do so where, how, of whom or by what means any, or what purports to be any obscene, lewd, lascivious, filthy, disgusting or indecent book, picture, paper, writing, figure, image, matter, article or thing named in this section can be seen, purchased, obtained or had; or who prints, utters, publishes, sells, lends, gives away or shows, or has in his possession, with intent to lend, sell, give away or show any book, pamphlet, magazine, post-card, newspaper or other printed paper

devoted to the publication of and principally made up of criminal news, police reports, or accounts of criminal deeds, or pictures or stories of deeds of bloodshed, lust or crime, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 66. Any person who sells, lends, gives away, or in any manner exhibits or offers to sell, lend or give away, or has in his possession with intent to sell, lend or give away, or advertise for sale, loan or distribution, any instrument or article, or any recipe, drug or medicine for the prevention of conception, or for causing unlawful abortion, or purporting to be for the prevention of conception, or for causing unlawful abortion, or advertises or holds out representations that it can be so used or applied, or any such description as will be calculated to lead another to so use or apply any such article, recipe, drug, medicine, or instrument; or who writes or prints a card, circular, pamphlet, advertisement or notice of any kind, or gives information orally stating when, where, how, of whom or by what means such an instrument, article, recipe, drug or medicine can be purchased or obtained; or who manufactures any such instrument, article, drug or medicine, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both. Provided, That nothing in this section shall apply to teaching in regular chartered medical schools, or the publication of standard medical books, or to sales made to licensed medical practitioners.

Section 67. A magistrate having jurisdiction to issue warrants in criminal cases, upon complaint that any person within his jurisdiction is offending against the provisions of Section sixty-five or sixty-six of this act, supported by oath or affirmation, must issue a warrant directed to the sheriff or to a constable, marshal or police officer within the county, directing him to search for, seize and take possession of any of the articles specified in said sections of this act in the possession of the person against whom complaint is made. The magistrate must immediately transmit every article seized by virtue of the warrant to the district attorney of the county, who must, upon the conviction of the person from whose possession the same was taken, cause it to be destroyed and the fact of such destruction to be entered upon the records of the court in which the conviction is had.

Section 68. Any person who advertises by circulars, posters, or otherwise any indecent, lewd or immoral show, play or representation; or who in a public place, or on a fence or wall, or other surface contiguous to the public street or highway, or in or on any hotel, inn, or tavern, court house, church, school, station house, depot for freight or passengers, or other building devoted or open to other or like public uses, or on the wall of any outbuilding, or other structure pertaining thereto, makes or exposes, places, displays, posts up, or exhibits any obscene, lewd, indecent, or immoral drawing, picture, writing, or print liable to be seen by others passing or coming near the same; or who knowingly permits the same to be made, exposed, placed, displayed, posted or exhibited on property owned or controlled by him, such person so offending shall, in every such case be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 69. Any owner, lessee or occupier, or person in control of any building, tent or premises, lot, park or common, who permits within said building or tent or on said premises, lot, park or common, any dramatic, theatrical, operatic or vaudeville, or other exhibition or the exhibition of any fixed or moving pictures of a lascivious, sacrilegious, obscene, indecent or immoral character or such as tend to corrupt morals; and any person who gives or participates in any such exhibition, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 70. Any person who prints, publishes, delivers or distributes any advertisement advertising himself or another as treating or being engaged in the business or profession of treating diseases of the generative organs; or who prints, publishes, delivers or distributes any advertisement concerning a venereal disease, lost manhood.

lost vitality, impotency, sexual weakness, seminal emissions, varicocele, self-abuse, excessive sexual indulgence or a disease peculiar to females, or of any medicine, drug, nostrum or apparatus for the alleviation or cure of a venereal disease, lost manhood, lost vitality, impotency, sexual weakness, seminal emissions, varicocele, self-abuse, excessive indulgence or diseases peculiar to females, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; Provided, That this section shall not apply to advertisements or notices issued by an incorporated hospital of this Commonwealth or by a licensed dispensary or by a municipal board or department of health or by a recognized agency of government or by a reputable medical authority in a medical journal.

Section 71. Any person who under promise of marriage or by means of a fraudulent representation that he is married to her, seduces and carnally knows any unmarried female of good repute, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both: Provided, That the promise of marriage shall not be deemed to be established unless the testimony of the female seduced is corroborated by other evidence: Provided further, That the subsequent intermarriage of the parties, or the lapse of two years after the commission of the offense before the finding of an indictment, shall be a bar to prosecution under this section.

Section 72. Any person who takes, receives, employs or harbors a female under the age of sixteen years, for the purpose of prostitution or sexual intercourse or, without the consent of her father, mother, guardian, or other person having legal custody of the person, takes or receives such female for the purpose of marriage; or who inveigles or entices such minor female into a house of ill-fame or of assignation or elsewhere, for the purpose of prostitution or sexual intercourse, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 73. Any person who keeps or maintains a common, ill-governed and disorderly house, to the encouragement of idleness, gaming, drinking or other misbehavior, to the common nuisance and disturbance of the neighborhood or of orderly citizens; or who being the landlord, lessor, tenant, occupier or person in control of any house, knowingly permits such house or any part thereof to be let or used as such disorderly house, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 74. Any person who keeps or maintains a bawdy house, or place for the practice of fornication; or knowingly lets or demises a house or part thereof, to be so kept; or who being the landlord, tenant, occupier or person in control of any house, knowingly permits such house or any part thereof to be used as a bawdy house or place for the practice of fornication, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 75. Any person who procures a female inmate for a house of prostitution; or who induces, persuades, encourages, inveigles or entices a female person to become a prostitute; or who by promises, threats, violence, or by any device or scheme causes, induces, persuades, encourages, takes, places, harbors, inveigles, or entices a female person to become an inmate of a house of prostitution or assignation place, or any place where prostitution is practiced, encouraged or allowed; or who by promises, threats, violence, or by any device or scheme, causes, induces, persuades, encourages, inveigles or entices an inmate of a house of prostitution or a place of assignation to remain therein as such inmate; or who by threats, violence, or by any device or scheme, by fraud or artifice, or by duress of person or goods, or by abuse of any position of confidence or authority, or having legal charge, takes, places, harbors, inveigles, entices, or procures any female person to enter any place in which prostitution is practiced, encouraged or allowed, for the purpose of prostitution; or who by force, fraud, intimidation or threats, places or leaves, or procures any other person to place or leave his wife in a house of prostitution; or who inveigles, entices

or procures any female person to come into this Commonwealth or to leave this Commonwealth for the purpose of prostitution; or who takes or detains a female, with the intent to compel her by force, threats, menace, or duress to marry him or to marry any other person; or who receives or gives, or agrees to receive or give, any money or thing of value, for procuring or attempting to procure, any female person to become a prostitute or to come into this Commonwealth or to leave this Commonwealth for the purpose of prostitution is guilty of pandering, a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Section 76. Any person who knowingly demands, accepts, receives, levies or appropriates any money or property without legal consideration, from the proceeds of the earning of any woman engaged in prostitution, is guilty of a felony and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both. Any such acceptance, receipt, levy or appropriation of such property shall upon any proceeding or trial for violation of this section, be evidence of lack of consideration.

Section 77. Any person who attempts to detain any female person in a disorderly house or house of prostitution, because of any debt she has contracted, or is said to have contracted, while living in said house, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Section 78. Any person who knowingly transports or obtains transportation for, by any means of conveyance, into, through, or across this Commonwealth, any female person for the purpose of prostitution, or with the intent and purpose to induce, entice or compel such female person to become a prostitute, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Any person who commits the offense in this section provided against may be prosecuted, indicted, tried and convicted in any county in or through which he shall so transport, or attempt to transport any female person, as aforesaid: Provided, That no person shall be convicted in more than one county for the same act of transportation.

Section 79. It shall not be a defense to a prosecution for any of the acts prohibited in sections seventy-five and seventy-eight of this act, that any part of such act was committed outside of this Commonwealth: and the offense shall in such case, be deemed and alleged to have been committed, and the offender may be tried and punished, in any county in which the prostitution was intended to be practiced, or in which the offense was consummated, or in which any overt act in furtherance of the offense was committed: Provided, That no person shall be convicted in more than one county for the same act.

Section 80. Any person having authority over a minor who, for any purpose other than those specified in sections seventy-five, seventy-seven and seventy-eight of this act, knowingly takes or sends, or causes or permits such minor to be taken or sent to, or to be or remain in any house of prostitution or assignation, or other immoral place or resort or amusement, or in any place where opium or any preparation thereof is smoked, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Any provision of law prohibiting the disclosure of confidential communications between husband and wife shall not apply to prosecution for offenses herein defined.

Section 81. Any male person having no apparent trade, occupation or business, or being without any means of subsistence, who stays, frequents or loiters in or about any bawdy house, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 82. Any person who in a public place wilfully does any act of lewdness or indecency which has a tendency to debauch the morals or manners of the people, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 83. Any person who exhibits for a pecuniary consideration any insane, idiotic, imbecile or deformed per-

son, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 84. Any person who unlawfully opens any tomb, vault, grave or mausoleum and removes therefrom the body or remains, or part thereof, of any human being; or who unlawfully removes the dead body or remains, or part thereof, of any human being from any place where the same has been deposited awaiting burial: or who unlawfully sells or buys or has in his possession with intent to sell the dead body or remains, or part thereof, of any human being, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

TITLE V.—OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC POLICY, ECONOMY AND HEALTH.

Section 85. A lottery is hereby declared to be a common nuisance, and any grant, bargain, sale, conveyance or transfer of any property made in pursuance of any lottery is hereby declared to be void.

Section 86. Any person who erects, sets up, opens, makes or draws any lottery, or is in any way concerned in managing, conducting or carrying on the same; or who being the owner, landlord, tenant, occupier or person in control of any building or premises, knowingly allows such building or premises, to be used for the purpose of managing, conducting or carrying on a lottery, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 87. Any person who sells or offers or exposes for sale, or barter or exchanges or gives away or advertises for sale, barter, exchange or gift, any lottery ticket or share or part thereof or any lottery policy or any writing, certificate, bill, token or other device purporting or intending to entitle, or represented as entitling the holder or bearer, or any other person, to any prize to be drawn in any lottery, or any part of such prize or any interest therein, whether such lottery be promoted, managed or drawn in this or any other State or country, and whether such lottery be lawful in the State or country in which it is drawn, or not, or who in any newspaper, magazine or periodical owned or controlled by him publishes any advertisement of any lottery ticket, share, policy, writing, certificate, bill token or device aforesaid, or of any lottery drawing or lottery scheme, or any prospectus, scheme, or other advertisement of any company, association, corporation, partnership, individual conducting, managing or controlling any lottery or acting as agent therefor, such person is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

The purchaser of such ticket, policy or device shall not be liable to any prosecution or penalty, by virtue of this or any other law of the Commonwealth, and shall in all respects be a competent witness to prove the offense. Any indictment under this section shall be deemed and adjudged good and sufficient, which describes the offense in the words of this law, although it does not set out the name or location of such lottery, nor set out in words or figures the ticket, policy or device sold, bartered or exchanged, or offered or advertised to be sold, bartered or exchanged.

Section 88. Any person who sets up, establishes or maintains any game, device or apparatus for gambling for profit, or who being the owner, landlord, lessee, tenant, occupant or person in control of any building or premises, knowingly allows to be set up, established or maintained any such game, device or apparatus in such building or on such premises, for profit, or knowingly allows any person to gamble at such game or with such device or apparatus in such building or on such premises; or leases, hires or rents such building or premises to be used for gambling at such game or with such device or apparatus or, who having knowledge, that such game, device or apparatus is being maintained, in such building or on premises, so leased, hired or rented by him, does not immediately report that fact to the proper authority, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 89. Any person who engages in gambling for a livelihood, or who being without any fixed residence,

is in the habit or practice of gambling, is a common gambler, and guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 90. Any person who through solicitation, invitation or device induces another to visit any building or place kept for the use of gambling, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; and in addition shall be civilly responsible, and liable to repay to any person induced by him to enter such gambling place, any property the latter may have lost therein.

Section 91. No witness shall be excused, under any allegation or pretense whatsoever, in any prosecution or proceeding for gambling, from giving his testimony touching the same; but no evidence given, or facts divulged by him, shall be used or employed against him, in any criminal prosecution whatever.

Section 92. If an affidavit be made and filed before any magistrate before whom complaint has been made of the commission of any of the crimes provided against in sections eighty-eight, eighty-nine and ninety of this act, setting forth that the affiant has reason to believe, and does believe, that the person charged in such complaint has upon his person or at any other place named in said affidavit, any gaming table, device or apparatus, the discovery of which might lead to establish the truth of such charge, the said magistrate shall, by his warrant, command the officer, who is authorized to arrest the person so charged, to make diligent search for such table, device or apparatus, and if found, to bring the same before such magistrate; and the officer so seizing shall deliver the same to the magistrate before whom he takes the prisoner, who shall retain possession and be responsible therefor until the discharge, commitment or letting to bail of the person so charged; after which such officer shall retain such table, device or apparatus subject to the order of the court before which such offender may be required to appear, until his discharge or conviction; and in case of the conviction of such person, the gambling table, device or apparatus shall, by the direction of the court, be destroyed; and it shall and may be lawful for any constable, sheriff or other officer of justice, with or without warrant to seize upon, secure and remove any device or machine of any kind, character or description whatsoever, used or employed for the purposes of unlawful gaming as aforesaid, and to arrest with or without warrant, any person setting up the same; and it shall be the duty of such sheriff, constable or other officer, to make return in writing to the next court of quarter sessions of the proper county, setting forth the nature and description of the device or machine so seized, and the time, place and circumstance under which such seizure was made, and the said court upon hearing the parties, if they should appear, if satisfied that such device or machine was employed and used for the purpose of unlawful gaming as aforesaid, shall adjudge the same forfeited, and order it to be publicly destroyed, and at the same time order reasonable costs and charges to the seizing officer to be paid by the owner or possessor of such device or machine, or in case of his default, or in case he cannot be found, to be paid as costs are now by law paid on indictment; and such adjudication shall be conclusive evidence to establish the legality of such seizure in any court of this Commonwealth, in any cause in which the question of its legality shall arise; no writ of replevin shall issue for any device or machine seized as aforesaid, nor shall any action be instituted for or on account of such seizure, until the court shall have first adjudicated upon the premises; but such writ or action shall forthwith, on motion, be quashed and abated by the court in which it shall be sued or brought.

Section 93. Any person who engages in pool selling or book-making or who occupies any building or place with books, apparatus, or paraphernalia for the purpose of recording or registering bets or wagers, or of selling pool, or who shall record or register bets or wagers, or sell pools upon the result of any political nomination, appointment any magistrate before whom complaint has been made of person in control of any building, knowingly permits the same to be used or occupied for any of these purposes, or therein, keeps, exhibits or employs any device or apparatus

for the purpose of recording or registering such bets or wagers or the selling of such pools, or becomes the custodian or depository for gain, hire or reward of any property staked, wagered or pledged, or to be wagered or pledged, upon any such result, or who receives, registers, records, forwards or purports or pretends to forward, to or for any race course any property, bet or wager of money, thing or consideration offered for the purpose of being bet or wagered upon the speed or endurance of any man or beast, or occupies any place or building with books, papers, apparatus or paraphernalia, for the purpose of receiving or pretending to receive, or for recording or registering or for forwarding or pretending or attempting to forward in any manner whatever, any property bet or wagered, or to be bet or wagered for any person, or receives or offers to receive any property bet or to be bet at any race track, or who assists or abets in any manner in any of the acts forbidden by this section, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 94. Any person who sets up, establishes or maintains or has in his possession with intent to use any apparatus or device whereby opium or any preparation thereof may be smoked or otherwise used; or who being the owner, landlord, lessee, tenant, occupant or person in control of any building or premises, knowingly allows to be set up, established or maintained any such apparatus or device in such building or on such premises or knowingly allows persons to collect in such building or on such premises for the purpose of smoking or otherwise using opium or any preparation thereof, or leases, hires or rents such building or premises to be used for the purpose of smoking or of otherwise using opium or any preparation thereof, or who having knowledge that opium or a preparation thereof is being so smoked or otherwise used in such building or on such premises, so leased, hired or rented by him, does not immediately report that fact to the proper authority, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 95. Any person who is found smoking or otherwise using opium or any preparation thereof, in any building or place set up or established for the purpose of smoking or otherwise using opium or any preparation thereof, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 96. Any person who through solicitation, invitation or device induces another to visit any building or place kept for the purpose of smoking or otherwise using opium or any preparation thereof, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 97. If an affidavit be made and filed before any magistrate before whom complaint has been made of the commission of any of the offenses provided against in sections ninety-four, ninety-five and ninety-six of this act, setting forth that the affiant has reason to believe, and does believe, that the person charged in such complaint has, upon his person or at any other place named in said affidavit any opium device, apparatus or instrument, the discovery of which might lead to establish the truth of such charge, the said magistrate shall, by his warrant, command the officer, who is authorized to arrest the person so charged, to make diligent search for such opium device, apparatus or instrument, and if found to bring the same before such magistrate, and the officer so seizing shall deliver the same to the magistrate before whom he takes the prisoner, who shall retain possession and be responsible therefor, until the discharge, commitment or letting to of the person so charged after which such officer shall retain such opium device, apparatus or instrument subject to the order of the court before which such offender may be required to appear, until his discharge or conviction and in case of the conviction of such person, the opium, device, apparatus or instrument shall by the direction of the court be destroyed. It shall and may be lawful for any sheriff, constable or other officer of justice, with or without warrant, to seize upon, secure and remove, any opium device, apparatus or instrument of any kind,

character or description whatsoever, used and employed for the purposes of the unlawful smoking of opium or any preparation thereof, or of the unlawful use of opium or any preparation thereof as aforesaid and to arrest with or without warrant, any person using or employing the same, and the said court, upon hearing the parties, if they should appear, if satisfied that such opium device, apparatus or instrument was employed and used for the purpose of the unlawful smoking of opium or any preparation thereof, or of the unlawful use of opium or any preparation thereof as aforesaid, shall adjudge the same forfeited and order it to be publicly destroyed and at the same time order reasonable costs and charges to the seizing officer, to be paid by the owner or possessor of such opium device, apparatus or instrument, or in case of his default, or in case he cannot be found, to be paid as costs are now by law paid on indictment; and such adjudication shall be conclusive evidence to establish the legality of such seizure in any court of this Commonwealth; in any cause in which the question of its legality shall arise, no writ of replevin shall issue for any opium device, apparatus or instrument seized as aforesaid, nor shall any action be instituted for or on account of such seizure, until the court shall have first adjudicated upon the premises, but such writ or action shall forthwith, on motion be quashed, and abated by the court in which it shall be sued or brought: Provided, That sections ninety-four, ninety-five and ninety-six of this act shall not apply to druggists or physicians, or others engaged in the legitimate use or sale of opium.

Section 98. Any person who engages or participates in any ring or prize fight or any fight or pugilistic contest on the result of which any property is wagered, or who is present at such fight, or lays any bet or wager on the result thereof, whether present or not, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 99. Any person who shall promote, manage or participate in any athletic contest or exhibition in which a contestant shall take part for more than twelve hours in one calendar day, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 100. Any person who makes a practice of going about from place to place, begging, asking or subsisting upon charity for the purpose of acquiring money or a living, and who shall have no fixed place of residence or lawful occupation in the county or city in which he does such begging, is a tramp, and guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year.

Section 101. Any tramp who shall enter any dwelling house, against the will or without the permission of the owner or occupant thereof, such entry not amounting to an offense under any other section of this act, or shall kindle any fire in the highway or on the land of another or of the Commonwealth without the owner's consent, or shall do or threaten to do any injury to any person or to the real or personal estate of another, such threat or injury not being otherwise provided against in this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years. Any act of beggary or vagrancy by any person described by section one hundred of this act, shall be *prima facie* evidence that the person committing the same is a tramp within the meaning of this act. Any person upon view of any offense described in sections one hundred and one hundred and one of this act, may apprehend the offender and take him before a justice of the peace or alderman, whose duty it shall be after hearing the evidence, to discharge or to commit the prisoner for trial, as in the case of other misdemeanors. Sections one hundred and one hundred and one of this act shall not apply to any minor under the age of sixteen years, nor to any blind, deaf or dumb person, nor shall it be applicable to any maimed or crippled person who is unable to perform manual labor.

Section 102. Any officer of this Commonwealth or of any sub-division thereof who shall loan out otherwise than is provided for by law, with or without interest or return therefor, any money or valuable security received by him or which may be in his possession or under his control by virtue of his office, is guilty of a felony, and shall be im-

prisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both; and if still in office be adjudged thereafter incapable of exercising the same, and the said office shall be forthwith declared vacant by the court passing sentence.

Section 103. Any officer of this Commonwealth, or of any sub-division thereof, who enters into any contract or agreement with any bank, corporation or individual, or association of individuals, by which said officer is to derive any benefit, gain or advantage from the deposit with such bank, corporation or individual, or association, of any money or valuable security, held by him or which may be in his possession, or under his control by virtue of said office, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both; and if still in office, be adjudged thereafter incapable of exercising the same, and said office shall forthwith be declared vacant by the court passing sentence.

Section 104. Any officer of this Commonwealth who authorizes the payment of any money, by warrant or otherwise, out of the State Treasury or any State Treasurer who pays any money out of the State Treasury, except in accordance with the provisions of some Act of Assembly setting forth the amount to be expended and the purpose of the expenditure; and any officer of this Commonwealth who authorizes the payment of any money by warrant or otherwise out of the State Treasury, or any State Treasurer who pays any money out of the State Treasury, in excess of the amount thus specifically appropriated, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both: Provided, however, that the provisions of this section shall not be construed to prohibit the Auditor General and State Treasurer of the Commonwealth from returning to the various counties thereof the proportion of the personal property tax authorized by law to be returned to said counties; or the Auditor General and State Treasurer of this Commonwealth from returning to the several cities, boroughs and townships of the first class thereof the proportion of the tax on premiums received from foreign fire insurance companies authorized by law to be returned to, said municipalities.

Section 105. Any public officer of this Commonwealth or of any sub-division thereof, who has under his control as such officer any moneys collected by law for a special purpose, who applies such moneys to any other purpose than that for which such moneys were collected, such offense not being otherwise provided against in this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 106. Any public officer of this Commonwealth or of any sub-division thereof who purchases or is interested in the purchase of any warrant order or claim on the Commonwealth or on any sub-division thereof for any sum less than the amount specified in such warrant, order or claim, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 107. Whenever the debt of any sub-division of this Commonwealth shall have reached the limit provided for by law it shall be unlawful to increase the same, and all such increase shall be void, and any obligation issued for such increase, or any part thereof shall be of no binding force upon such sub-division; and each of the officers thereof wilfully authorizing such increase, or executing any obligation therefor, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 108. Before issuing any such obligation or security, mentioned in section one hundred and seven of this act, it shall be the duty of the principal officer or officers of such sub-division to comply with all the requirements of any statute in force at the time governing the issuance of such obligation or security.

Section 109. Any public officer, agent or employee of the Commonwealth or of any sub-division thereof, who for private gain, uses, sells or disposes of any property of the Commonwealth or of any sub-divisions hereof, if such

use, sale or disposal is not otherwise provided against; or who wilfully uses, injures, sells or disposes of any such property without lawful authority; or who is interested either directly or indirectly, either personally or as a member or officer of any firm, company or corporation contracting with the Commonwealth or any sub-division thereof, or any department of such sub-division, for the use, lease, occupation or enjoyment of any of the works, material or property of the Commonwealth or any sub-division thereof, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; and forfeits his office or employment and is forever disqualified to hold any office or place of trust, honor, or profit under the constitution or laws of this Commonwealth, or under any sub-division of this Commonwealth.

Section 110. Any public officer of this Commonwealth, or of any sub-division thereof, or any officer, trustee or member of the board of managers of any public institution receiving appropriations of money from the Commonwealth, who shall be in any wise, interested as principal or agent in, or receive any gratuity in connection with, any contract for the sale or furnishing of any property to or for the use of or the construction of or alterations or improvement to any property of the Commonwealth, if he be an officer of the Commonwealth, or of any sub-division thereof, if he be an officer of such sub-division, or of any public institution receiving appropriations of money from the Commonwealth, if he be an officer or member of the board of managers of such institution, is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; and shall forfeit the office, trusteeship or membership held by him.

Section 111. Any cashier of any bank who engages directly or indirectly in the purchase or sale of stock, or in any profession, occupation or calling, other than that of his duty as cashier, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both: Provided, that nothing in this section shall prevent such cashier from managing his own real estate or other private property if such private property be not invested in merchantile, mechanical or manufacturing operations.

Section 112. Any public officer of this Commonwealth who becomes the surety of any other public officer of this Commonwealth or of any agent of, or contractor with the Commonwealth; and any public officer of any sub-division of this Commonwealth who becomes the surety of any other public officer of the same sub-division thereof or of any agent of or contractor with such sub-division is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 113. Any director, officer, agent or employee of any canal, railroad or other public service company who shall be in any wise interested as principal or agent in or receive any gratuity in connection with any contract for the sale or furnishing of any property to or for the use of, or the construction of, or alteration or improvement to any property of such company of which he is a director, officer, agent or employee, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 114. Any officer of any municipal or other corporation, who not being thereunto authorized by law is instrumental in, consents to, or connives at the making or issuing of any note, bill, check, ticket or order, intended to be used as currency, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 115. Any agent, officer or employee of any foreign corporation, or any other person who transacts any business within this Commonwealth for any foreign corporation unless the requirements of the acts of assembly governing the transaction of business for foreign corporations in this Commonwealth shall have first been complied with, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 116. Any person who manufactures for sale, or sells or offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to sell as food or drink any impure or unwholesome article of food or drink, knowing the same to be impure or unwholesome, or any article of food or drink which is adulterated or deleterious within the meaning of any act of assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time, knowing the said article of food or drink to be so adulterated or deleterious, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 117. Any person who imports or sells any dressed carcasses of lamb or sheep without first removing from each and every carcass all hoofs, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 118. Any person owning any cattle or sheep affected by any contagious or infectious disease who sells or otherwise disposes of such cattle or sheep, either alive or slaughtered, from the premises where such disease is known to exist, or for a period of two months after such disease shall have disappeared from said premises, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 119. Any person who manufactures for sale, or sells or offers, or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to sell, any drug which is adulterated within the meaning of any Act of Assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time, knowing the said drug to be so adulterated, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 120. Any person who sells at retail, or dispenses any poison without complying with the requirements of the acts of assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time governing the selling or dispensing of poisons, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 121. Any person who sells, or offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to distribute or sell, any food, drug, preparation or mixture of any kind, intended for internal use, which contains methyl or wood alcohol; or who sells or offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to distribute or sell or use upon or apply to the body of another, any drug, hair tonic, bay rum or similar preparation intended for external use, which contains methyl or wood alcohol, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; Provided, That, the provisions of this section shall not apply to a person selling, offering or exposing for sale or having in his possession with intent to sell or distribute any medicated liniments used for external use, or any veterinary remedy, containing methyl or wood alcohol when such remedy is plainly and distinctly labeled in such manner as to indicate that it is intended solely for external use on animals.

Section 122. Any person who engages in the manufacture or distillation and sale of ethyl alcohol without having first complied with the provisions of any acts of assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time, governing the manufacture or distillation and sale of such alcohol, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 123. Any person who exposes in any public place or on the land of another, or on his own land outside of a building, any poison or ad-mixture thereof with intent that the same shall be taken or swallowed by any animal or bird, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars or both.

Section 124. Any person who is engaged in the manufacture and sale of intoxicating malt or alcoholic liquors, or in rectifying or preparing the same, who fails to brand on each barrel, cask or other vessel containing the same,

the name of the person manufacturing, rectifying or preparing the same, and the words "containing no deleterious drugs or added poison," and who fails to certify over his name to the purchaser the same facts, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 125. Any person who wilfully poisons or pollutes any spring, well, stream or reservoir of water, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Any person is hereby authorized to arrest on view any person engaged in any of the acts provided against in this section. The use of any land within one mile of any city for the burial of the dead, the drainage from which land passes into any stream furnishing drinking water to any city, shall be deemed a pollution of such stream within the meaning of this section; Provided, That the provisions of this section shall not apply in the case of land now devoted to burial purposes in which there shall have heretofore been burials and sales of burial lots.

Section 126. Any person operating or being interested in the operation of any gas or oil well, who upon abandoning or ceasing to operate such well, shall fail to plug the same so as to completely shut off and prevent the escape of any water therefrom which may be impregnated with salt or other substance rendering such water unfit for domestic, stem-making or manufacturing purposes, and in such manner as to prevent the water from such well injuring or polluting any spring, water well or stream which is or may be used for any of the purposes aforesaid, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 127. Any master or commander of any ship arriving from any foreign country, place or port, at any port, harbor or place within this Commonwealth, who shall knowingly bring in such ship, any person either as a passenger, working hand or otherwise, who has been convicted of any offense, in any foreign country or place, which if committed within this Commonwealth would be a felony, with intent to land such person or permit him to land, such master or commander is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 128. Any person who sells or gives away any spirituous or fermented liquor, drug, medicine, poison, opium or other narcotic, to any convict or in any prison or in any building appurtenant thereto, or on any land employed for the use or benefit of prisoners: or who brings or sends into any prison, or building appurtenant thereto, or on any land employed for the use or benefit of prisoners any spirituous or fermented liquor, drug, medicine, poison, opium or other narcotic, except the ordinary hospital supply of the prison, without a written permit signed by the physician of such prison, specifying the name of the prisoner or employee for whom, and the time when the same may be furnished, and the quantity and quality of the liquor or narcotic to be furnished, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 129. Any person who, not being authorized thereto by law, brings into or conveys out of a prison without the consent of the sheriff, warden, superintendent, keeper or other person having charge thereof, any money, letter or other article or thing prohibited by law or by the rules of the authorities having charge of such prison, and not provided against by any other section of this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and, such offense not being otherwise provided against by this act, shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 130. Any person who shall by gift, sale or otherwise, furnish cigars, tobacco, snuff, cigarettes or cigarette papers to any person under the age of twenty-one years, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be fined not exceeding two hundred dollars.

Section 131. Any person who sells to any person under the age of twenty-one years any cannon, gun, pistol, revolver or other such deadly weapon, is guilty of a mis-

demeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 132. Any person who shall employ or permit any person under the age of sixteen years, to have the care, custody or management of, or to operate any elevator, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be fined not exceeding one hundred dollars.

Section 133. Any person who manufactures, sells or has in his possession with intent to sell, or gives away or offers or exposes for sale, any fire cracker or fire work containing picric acid or picrates, dynamite or other high explosive, or manufactures, sells, or offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to sell, or gives away any toy cannon, gun, pistol, revolver or any other such deadly toy weapon; or who manufactures, sells, or offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to sell, or gives away any explosive cane, using blank cartridges, any blank cartridge pistol, any blank cartridge, pellet or tablet composed of dynamite or other high explosive, for use in pistols, hollow canes or any toy for explosive purposes, or who manufactures, sells, or offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to sell, or gives away, any fire cracker over six inches in length containing gunpowder, or any other explosive material, or any fire cracker over three and one-half inches in length which is more than three-quarters of an inch in diameter, or any fire cracker over three and one-half inches in length which is more than one inch in diameter, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; and any person who sets off, fires or makes use of for the purpose of explosion, any of the articles the manufacture of which is provided against in this section, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars or both.

Section 134. Any person who manufactures, sells or offers or exposes for sale or has in his possession with intent to sell, or gives away, any balloon made or intended to contain in or about it fire, for the purpose of ascension, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; and any person who causes to ascend any such balloon, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both; Provided, The provisions of this section shall not apply to a balloon in which a human being ascends.

Section 135. Any person other than an institution duly incorporated for the purpose, who shall engage in the business of receiving, boarding or keeping children under the age of three years, for hire or reward and who shall take or receive for such purpose more than two such children without legal commitment, or without first having obtained a written license so to do from the mayor of the city or town, or a justice of the peace or magistrate of the locality wherein such child is to be received, boarded or kept, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be fined not exceeding one hundred dollars.

Section 136. Any person who keeps or maintains a building or place for the reception or custody of persons of unsound mind, except as authorized by law; or who confines or detains, or is concerned in the confinement or detention of such person in any other manner or in any other place than as authorized by law, or who is guilty of harsh, cruel or unkind treatment of, or neglect of duty toward any such person under confinement, whether the confinement be lawful or unlawful, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 137. Any person who deals in human beings by trading, bartering, buying or selling such human being, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 138. Any keeper, proprietor, owner or superintendent of any public pool room, billiard room, bowling or tenpin alley, who keeps such pool room, billiard room, bowling or tenpin alley open between the hours of one

o'clock ante meridian and six o'clock ante meridian of any morning, or on the first day of the week, commonly called the Sabbath Day, or who knowingly allows or permits any person under the age of eighteen years to be present therein, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be fined not exceeding one hundred dollars.

Section 139. Any person whether parent, relative, guardian, employer or otherwise, having in his care, custody or control, lawful or unlawful, any minor under the age of eighteen years, who apprentices, gives away, lets-out, trains, exhibits, hires or otherwise dispose of such minor to any person for the purpose of singing, playing on musical instruments, begging or for any mendicant business whatsoever, in the streets, roads or other highways of this Commonwealth; and any person who takes, receives, hires, employs, uses or has in custody any such minor for the vocation, occupation, calling, service or purpose of singing, playing upon musical instruments or begging upon the streets, roads or highways of this Commonwealth or for any mendicant business whatever, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 140. Any officer, operator, messenger, agent or other person connected with any telegraph, telephone or radio company, who uses or divulges the contents, or the purport of the contents, of any message or conversation which may be sent by, filed for transmission with, or received by such company for transmission, without the consent either of the party sending or filing such message or conversation, or of the party to whom such message or conversation was sent, or who otherwise fails to maintain the secrecy in relation to all such messages or conversations as is now enjoined by the laws of the United States in reference to the ordinary mail service; or who intentionally suppresses, alters, adds to, or unreasonably delays the transmission or delivery of such message or conversation, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; Provided, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to the publication at any point of any dispatch of a public nature sent with a view to general publicity.

Section 141. Any person who knowingly purchases or receives in pawn or pledge, any arm, accoutrement, equipment, article of military clothing, tent or fly, or any quartermaster, medical, engineer, or signal property, or ordnance or ordnance stores, the property of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, or of the United States in use by the Commonwealth, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 142. Any person being the owner, lessee, manager, employee, or person in control of any theatre or other public place of entertainment or amusement, or of any hotel, restaurant, railroad, street railway or omnibus line, who refuses to admit to or accommodate in or ejects from such theatre or other place of amusement, hotel or restaurant, or refuses to convey or accommodate on or, ejects from such railroad, street railway or omnibus line, any person on account of race or color, or because he wears the uniform of the United States, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 143. Any life insurance company doing business in this Commonwealth or any agent of such company, who makes or permits any distinction or discrimination in favor of individuals between insureds of the same class and equal expectations of life, in the amount or payment of premiums or rates charged for policies of life or endowment insurance, or in the dividends or other benefits payable thereon, or in any other of the terms and conditions of the contracts it makes; and any such company or its agent who makes any contract of insurance or agreement as to such contract, other than as plainly expressed in the policy issued thereon, or pays, or allows or offers to pay or allows as inducements to insurance, any rebate of premium payable on the policy, or any special favor or advantage in the dividends or other benefits to accrue thereon, or any valuable consideration or inducement whatever not spec-

ified in the policy contract of insurance; and any insurant who receives as an inducement to insurance any rebate of premium payable on the policy, or any special favor or advantage in the dividend or other benefit to accrue thereon, or any valuable consideration or inducement whatever not specified in the policy contract of insurance, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be fined not exceeding five hundred dollars for each and every violation of this section where the amount of insurance is twenty-five thousand dollars or less, and for every additional twenty-five thousand dollars insurance or less shall be fined an additional penalty not exceeding five hundred dollars, and the offender, if an agent, shall be disqualified from acting as life insurance agent for the period of three years thereafter.

Section 144. Any person who erects, sets up, establishes, maintains, keeps up or continues any public or common nuisance, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; and where the said nuisance shall be in existence at the time of the conviction and sentence, it shall be lawful for the court in its discretion, to direct either the defendant or the sheriff of the proper county, at the expense of the defendant to abate the same: Provided also, That all obstructions to private roads, laid out according to law, shall be nuisances, which would be nuisances in cases of obstructions to public roads or highways.

Section 145. Any person who distributes any free or trial sample or parcel of any candy, medicine, drug, chemical or chemical compound in or upon any building or in or upon any yard, lawn, land, street, sidewalk, letter box or public highway or in any other manner that a child may get possession of the same from such place, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 146. Any person who throws waste paper, sweepings, ashes, household waste, glass, nails or rubbish of any kind into any street in any city, borough or township, or who interferes with, scatters or disturbs the contents of any receptacle containing ashes, garbage, household waste or rubbish, placed upon any of said paved streets or sidewalks for the collection of the contents thereof, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten days, or fined not exceeding ten dollars, or both.

Section 147. Any person who enters into or upon any railroad train, street car or other conveyance used to carry freight or passengers, having in his possession, custody or about his person any nitro-glycerine, dynamite or other high explosives, or carries or causes to be carried other than as freight regularly shipped as such, such substance upon any railroad train, street car or other conveyance, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 148. The conductor or person having charge and control of any railroad train, street car or other conveyance for the carriage of freight or passengers, shall have power to arrest any person found violating the provisions of section one hundred and forty-seven of this act and to detain such person until reaching some place where such person may be delivered to a constable or other police authority, and it shall be lawful to prosecute such offender in any county through which said public conveyance passes, without reference to the place where such offender was arrested.

Section 149. Any person who knowingly delivers for transportation to any canal, railroad, steamboat, express or other transportation company, or to any person engaged in the business of transportation, any nitro-glycerine, dynamite, gunpowder, mining or blasting powder, gun-cotton, phosphorus or other explosive material, dangerous to life or limb, under any false or deceptive invoice or description, or without informing such company or person in writing at or before the time when such delivery is made of the true nature of such explosive material, and without having the keg, barrel, can or package containing the same plainly marked with the name of the explosive material therein contained together with the words "dangerous article," such person is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined

not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; and shall be responsible for all damages to persons and property directly or indirectly resulting from the explosion or combustion of any such article.

Section 150. The master of any vessel who anchors his vessel on the range line of any range lights established by the authority of the United States in this Commonwealth, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be fined not exceeding fifty dollars.

Section 151. Any person operating a motor vehicle under any number other than that of its registration, or operating any such vehicle without the consent of the owner thereof, or operating any such vehicle the registration of which has been revoked or suspended, or who, being intoxicated, operates any motor vehicle on any public highway, is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; any person who, being intoxicated, rides or drives any animal on the public highway, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 152. Any person who drives on or over any public bridge of this Commonwealth any power driven vehicle with a gross weight of four tons or more, at a greater rate of speed than six miles per hour, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one month, or fined not exceeding fifty dollars, or both.

Section 153. Any person who performs the marriage ceremony between parties when to the knowledge or belief of such person either of the said parties is intoxicated, or is insane, or is an idiot, or a lunatic, or is under the age of consent, or under a legal impediment to marry, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 154. Any officer, agent or employee of any corporation chartered under the laws of this Commonwealth or of any foreign corporation doing business in this Commonwealth, who coerces or attempts to coerce any employee by discharging him or threatening to discharge him from the employment of such corporation because of his connection with any lawful labor organization which such employee may have formed, joined or been a member of; and any such officer, agent or employee who exacts from any applicant for employment in such corporation any promise or agreement not to form, join, or to belong to such lawful labor organization, or not to continue a member of such lawful labor organization; and any such officer, agent or employee who in any way prevents or endeavors to prevent any employee from forming, joining or becoming a member of such lawful labor organization, or interferes or attempts to interfere by any other means whatsoever, direct or indirect, with any employee's free and untrammelled connection with such lawful labor organization, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 155. Any person who directly or indirectly demands or solicits from any public officer of this Commonwealth or of any sub-division thereof, any assessment upon the salary of such officer for any political or party purpose; and any officer of this Commonwealth or of any sub-division thereof who knowingly permits any assessment to be made on the salary of any officer appointed by or holding office under him, or knowingly permits any demand or solicitation for the payment or gift of money or property by such officer for any political or party purpose, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 156. Any officer, agent or employee of any employer of labor, who solicits, demands or receives directly or indirectly, from any person any money or property for the purpose, actual or alleged, of either obtaining for the latter employment in the service of said employer or of the continuing by the party so paying or solicited in said employment, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 157. Any person who gives any commonly recognized alarm of fire, knowing the same to be false, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 158. Any public officer of this Commonwealth or of any sub-division thereof, or any other person, association, company or corporation who shall employ or appoint as a special deputy, marshall or policeman to preserve the public peace or prevent or quell disturbances, a person who is not at the time of such employment or appointment, a citizen of this Commonwealth, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both: Provided, That if any company or association be convicted under this section it shall be sentenced to pay a fine not exceeding five thousand dollars. Provided further, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to policemen, constables or specials appointed by municipalities for municipal purposes.

Section 159. Any person having the possession, custody or control of the commission or discharge paper of any person who is or was an officer, soldier, sailor or marine of the United States army or navy, who withholds such paper from the party named in such commission or discharge after demand thereof by such party, or who willfully destroys or mutilates such commission or discharge to the prejudice of the owner thereof, or delivers the same to any person other than the party named therein without the written request of such party or, on the death of such party, to any person other than the widow or legal representative of such party, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 160. Any locomotive engineer or other railroad employee upon any railroad within this Commonwealth who being engaged in any strike, or who with intent to incite others to a strike, or who in furtherance of any combination or preconcerted arrangement with any other person to bring about or maintain a strike, abandons the locomotive engine in his charge when such engine is attached to either a passenger or freight train, at any place other than the schedule of otherwise appointed destination of such train, or refuses or neglects to continue to discharge his duty, or to proceed with said train to the place of destination as aforesaid, is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding two hundred dollars, or both.

Section 161. Any railroad employee within this Commonwealth who with intent to further the object of or to lend aid to any strike organize or attempted to be maintained on any other railroad, either within or without this Commonwealth, refuses or neglects in the course of his employment, to aid in the movement over the tracks of the company employing him, of the cars of such other railroad company, received therefrom in the course of transit, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months or fined not exceeding two hundred dollars or both.

Section 162. Any person who in aid or furtherance of the object of any strike upon any railroad, interferes with, molests or obstructs any railroad employee engaged in the discharge of his duty as such employee, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding two hundred dollars, or both.

Section 163. Any person not being authorized by law to sell tickets or other evidences of the holder's right to travel on a common carrier, who sells, barter or transfers for any consideration the whole or any part of any ticket, pass or other evidence of the holder's title or right to travel on any common carrier whether the same be situated, operated or owned within or without the limits of this Commonwealth, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 164. Any person who enters upon the practice of medicine, surgery, osteopathy, dentistry or architec-

ture without having first complied with the provisions of the acts of assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time, governing the practice of that one of the above mentioned professions upon which he enters, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 165. Any person who signs a diploma or other written instrument purporting to confer or to be evidence of the conferring of an academic degree, honorary or otherwise, by any university, college or other institution incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth, knowing that the consideration for the conferring of such degree is the payment or promise of payment by any person of any money or other property, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 166. Any person who wilfully makes any false statement in an application for a permit or license to do any act or engage in any business or occupation, or in the practice of any profession, where a permit or license is required by law to entitle such person to do the act or engage in the business or occupation, or practice the profession, such offense not being otherwise provided against in this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 167. Any person, company or corporation negotiating or soliciting in this Commonwealth any contract of insurance or effecting an insurance or pretending to effect the same, or receiving and transmitting any offer of insurance, or receiving or delivering any policy of insurance, or in any manner transacting or aiding in the transaction of the business of insurance, without having first complied with the provisions of the acts of assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time regulating the transaction of the business of insurance, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 168. Any person who represents or advertises himself as the agent of any fictitious or spurious insurance company, or of any insurance company domiciled in any other State or country, which company has not complied with the laws of this Commonwealth, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 169. Any person who engages in the sale of steamship tickets or orders for transportation, or advertises or holds himself out as authorized or entitled to sell such tickets or orders, without having complied with the provisions of the acts of assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time regulating the selling of such tickets or orders, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 170. Any person who engages in the business of a detective for hire or reward, or who advertises his business to be that of a detective or of conducting a detective agency, without having complied with the provisions of the acts of assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 171. Any person who conducts any business under an assumed or fictitious name, style or designation, unless he shall have complied with the provisions of the acts of assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time governing the conduct of business under an assumed or fictitious name, style or designation, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

TITLE VI.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE PERSON.

Section 172. Any person who commits murder by means of poison or by lying in wait or by any other kind of wilful, deliberate and premeditated killing, or who commits murder in the perpetration of, or attempt to perpetrate any arson, rape, robbery, burglary, or who causes the death of another by any of the acts provided against in section two hundred and sixty-seven of this act when done

with any of the intents mentioned in said section is guilty of murder of the first degree; and any person who commits any other kind of murder is guilty of murdered of the second degree; and the jury before whom any person indicted for murder is tried, shall, if they find such person guilty thereof, ascertain in their verdict whether it be murder of the first or second degree; but if such person is convicted by confession, the court shall proceed by examination of witnesses to determine the degree of the crime, and to give sentence accordingly.

Section 173. Any person convicted of the offense of murder of the first degree is guilty of a felony, and shall be sentenced to suffer death by electrocution; and it shall be the duty of the clerk of the court wherein such conviction takes place, and he is hereby required, to transmit to the Governor of the Commonwealth and the Board of Pardons of the Commonwealth a full and complete transcript of the record of such trial and conviction within thirty days after sentence, or, in the event of an appeal, within twenty days after the final disposal of the cause upon such appeal.

Section 174. Any person convicted of the offense of murder of the second degree is guilty of a felony, and shall, for the first offense, be imprisoned not exceeding twenty years, or fined not exceeding ten thousand dollars, or both, and for the second offense shall be imprisoned for life and fined not exceeding ten thousand dollars.

Section 175. The offense formerly known as petit treason is hereby declared to be murder.

Section 176. Any person who commits voluntary manslaughter is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding twelve years, or fined not exceeding six thousand dollars, or both.

Section 177. Any person who commits involuntary manslaughter is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 178. Any person who wilfully and maliciously maims, or does serious bodily injury or disfigurement to another, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 179. Any person who wilfully and maliciously does bodily injury or disfigurement to another not provided against in any other section of this act; or who causes bodily injury or disfigurement to another under such circumstances that if such other person died as a result thereof, the defendant would be guilty of involuntary manslaughter; or who commits an assault on another not otherwise provided against in this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 180. Any person who administers to another any stupefying or overpowering drug, narcotic or anaesthetic agent with intent to enable such offender or any other person to commit, or with intent to assist such offender or other person in committing any felony, such administering not constituting an attempt to commit the contemplated felony, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 181. Any person who unlawfully commits, or attempts to commit an abortion, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding seven years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both.

Section 182. Any person who unlawfully administers to or advises or prescribes for any woman believed to be, but not pregnant, any drug, poison or other substance or unlawfully uses, advises or prescribes any other means to procure the miscarriage of such women, with intent to procure such miscarriage, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 183. Any person who endeavors to conceal the birth of a child by any disposition of the dead body of such child, whether the child died before, during, or after its birth, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned

not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 184. Any parent or other person having the care or custody of any child under the age of seven years, who deserts such child in any place with intent wholly to abandon it, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 185. Any parent or other person charged with the care or custody for nurture or education, of any child under the age of sixteen years, who abandons such child in destitute circumstances, or wilfully omits to furnish necessary and proper food, clothing, shelter and care for such child, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and, his offense not coming within the provision of section 184 of this act, shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both; and any provision of law prohibiting the disclosure of confidential communications between husband and wife shall not apply in prosecutions under this section.

Section 186. Any person who wilfully and without lawful excuse separates himself from his wife, or from his child, if such child be under the age of sixteen years, or wilfully and without lawful excuse refuses or neglects to maintain such wife or child, such wife or child being destitute or being dependent wholly or in part on their earnings or the earnings of either of them for adequate support; and any person of full age who wilfully and without lawful excuse neglects to maintain his parent, said parent being unable to maintain himself, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both; such fine to be applied in whole or in part to the support of the wife or child, as the court may direct.

Section 187. Any parent of a bastard child, whether such child was begotten or born within or without this Commonwealth, who wilfully neglects or refuses to maintain such child, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 188. Any person who has unlawful carnal knowledge of a woman, forcibly and against her will; or who has unlawful carnal knowledge of an idiot, or of a woman so imbecile, insane or intoxicated as not to be conscious of the nature of the act that is done to her; or who has unlawful carnal knowledge of a woman by personating her husband; or who being over the age of sixteen years has unlawful carnal knowledge of any woman child under the age of sixteen years, with or without her consent, is guilty of rape, a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding fifteen years, or fined not exceeding seven thousand dollars, or both; any sexual penetration consummates the offense herein provided against. Provided, That upon the trial of any person charged with unlawful carnal knowledge of a woman child under the age of sixteen years, if the jury shall find that such woman child was not of good repute, and that the carnal knowledge was with her consent, the defendant shall be acquitted of rape and convicted of fornication.

Section 189. Any person who takes or carries away, or decoys or entices away, or secretes or harbors or detains any person with intent to extort any money or other property, or to aid another in extorting any property for the restoration of such person, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned for life, or for any term of years, or fined not exceeding ten thousand dollars, or both.

Section 190. Any person who unlawfully takes or carries away, or decoys, or entices away or secretes or detains any other person against his will, or, if such other person be a child under the age of ten years, or a fugitive from the justice of another State or country arrested in this Commonwealth for extradition, with or without his voluntary consent, with any intent other than that specified in section 189 of this act, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 191. Any person who wantonly or playfully points or discharges a gun, pistol or other firearm at any other person is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned

not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 192. Any person who, while driving or operating any vehicle, injures another person, and knowing such injury to have been inflicted, does not forthwith stop said vehicle and render such aid to the person injured as may be necessary and possible under the circumstances, as guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

TITLE VII.—OFFENSES AGAINST PERSONAL PROPERTY, AND FRAUDULENT DEALING THEREWITH.

Section 193. Any person who commits robbery is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Section 194. Any person who, being armed with an offensive weapon, or being aided by an accomplice actually present, commits robbery; or who in the commission of robbery or immediately before or thereafter, inflicts bodily harm on the person robbed, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding twenty years, or fined not exceeding ten thousand dollars, or both.

Section 195. Any person who obtains any property from another or procures the doing of any act by another person against such other person's will, by any oral threat, or by any written communication, knowing the contents thereof, containing a threat that either the defendant or another will accuse the person to whom the threat or communication is made or any other person, of an offense, or will impute to any such person any disease, deformity or disgrace, or will kidnap or imprison any such person unlawfully, or will unlawfully injure the person, property, reputation or business of any such person, such offense not constituting robbery, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding fifteen years, or fined not exceeding seven thousand dollars, or both.

Section 196. Any person who steals from the person of another, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding eight years, or fined not exceeding four thousand dollars, or both.

Section 197. Any person who commits larceny of any property; or who, with intent to defraud, obtains any property from another by any false pretense; or who, having in his possession, custody or control any property of another, shall, with intent to steal or embezzle, fraudulently convert or secrete such property, is guilty of stealing, a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding seven years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both.

Section 198. Any public officer of this Commonwealth or of any sub-division thereof who steals any property of the Commonwealth or of any sub-division thereof in his possession or custody or under his control as such officer; or who, with intent to steal such property, fails to deliver possession thereof when thereunto legally required by the proper officer of the Commonwealth or any sub-division thereof or by the person authorized to demand and receive the same, is guilty of felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Section 199. Any person who has converted any property without this Commonwealth under such circumstances that if the conversion had been made by him with in this Commonwealth such conversion would have constituted stealing, who brings such property into this Commonwealth, is guilty of stealing, and shall be punished as provided in section 197 of this act.

Section 200. Any person who having the possession of property of another with authority to sell or otherwise dispose of the same, or having possession of any bill of lading, permit, certificate, receipt or order for the delivery of merchandise with the like authority, deposits or pledges such property or document consigned or entrusted to him as aforesaid, as a security for any money borrowed or negotiable instrument received by such person, and applies or disposes of the same to his own use, in violation of

good faith, with intent to defraud the owner of such property; and such person who, with like fraudulent intent, applies or disposes of to his own use, any money or negotiable instrument, raised or acquired by the sale or other disposition of such property; and any person who being entrusted with any power of attorney for the sale or transfer of any property, who fraudulently sells or transfers or otherwise converts such property; is guilty of stealing, and shall be punished as provided in section 197 of this act.

Section 201. Any person who being a bailee of any property of another, pledges such property without the consent of the owner, with intent to defraud the owner, is guilty of stealing the said property, and shall be punished as provided in section one hundred and ninety-seven of this act. Provided, That this section shall not apply to any person pledging property which he has purchased in whole or in part with his own money or credit for another, and for which he has not been wholly reimbursed by the person for whom it was purchased.

Section 202. In any indictment for stealing it shall be sufficient to allege that the defendant stole the property.

Section 203. On the trial of an indictment for stealing, it shall not be a defense that the defendant had an interest as partner, joint tenant or tenant in common, in the property converted.

Section 204. No trustee, banker, merchant, broker, attorney, agent, director, officer or other person who steals any property entrusted to him is entitled to refuse to make a full and complete discovery by answer to any bill in equity or to answer any question or interrogatory in any civil proceeding in any court or law or equity, but no answer to any such bill, question or interrogatory shall be admissible in evidence against such person charged with such offense.

Section 205. Any officer, director, trustee, manager, employee, or agent, of any mutual savings bank, savings bank, bank of discount and deposit, trust company, title insurance company, surety company or safe deposit company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth, or of any private bank or unincorporated association receiving deposits of money, or of any building and loan association incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth or authorized to do business therein, who wilfully misapplies any of the moneys, funds or credits of any such institution of which he is an officer, director, trustee, manager, employee or agent; or who, with intent to defraud such institution or any other company, body politic or corporate, or any individual person, or to deceive any officer of such institution, or any bank examiner, or other person legally authorized to examine the affairs of any such institution, issues or puts forth any certificate of deposit, draws any order or bill of exchange, makes any acceptance, assigns any note, bond, draft, bill of exchange, mortgage, judgment or other instrument in writing, makes or subscribes to any false entry or false statement of fact, exhibits or subscribes to any false papers, fails to make any entry he should make, in any book, report or statement of such institution, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Whenever the Commissioner of Banking shall have knowledge of any violation of this section, it shall be his duty to institute prosecutions against all persons violating any of the provisions thereof.

Section 206. Any person being a director, trustee, officer, manager, agent, superintendent, receiver, attorney, broker, member or employee of any corporation, partnership, firm or association, or of any municipal or quasi-municipal corporation, who, as such receives or possesses himself of any property of such corporation, partnership, firm or association or municipal or quasi-municipal corporation otherwise than in payment to him of a just debt or demand and with intent to defraud, omits to make or to cause or direct to be made a full and true entry thereof in the books and accounts of such corporation, partnership, firm or association or municipal or quasi-municipal corporation, or makes or concurs in the making of any false entry in relation thereto in the books and accounts of such cor-

poration, partnership, firm or association, or municipal or quasi-municipal corporation, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 207. Any person being a director, trustee, officer, manager, agent, superintendent, receiver, attorney, broker, member or employee of any corporation partnership, firm or association, or of any municipal or quasi-municipal corporation who with intent to defraud, destroys, alters, mutilates or falsifies any book, paper, writing or security belonging to or in the possession or custody of such corporation, partnership, firm, association or municipal or quasi-municipal corporation, or makes or concurs in the making of any false entry or any material omission in any book of account or other document of such corporation, firm, association, municipal or quasi-municipal corporation, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 208. Any person being a director, trustee, officer, manager, agent, superintendent, receiver, attorney, broker, member or employee of any body corporate, public company or municipal or quasi-municipal corporation, who shall make, circulate or publish or concur in making, circulating or publishing any written statement or account of or concerning such corporation or company, its personnel, business, finances or affairs or prospects which he shall know to be false in any particular, with intent to deceive, or fraud any person, or with intent to induce any person to become a shareholder or partner therein, or to entrust or advance any property thereto, or to enter into any security for the benefit thereof, such offense not being otherwise provided against in this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 209. Any person who re-pledges or re-hypothecates and stock, bond or other security, received by him for money lent and borrowed, during the continuance of the contract of hypothecation or pledging of such security, without the consent of the person pledging or hypothecating the same, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both. Provided, That this section shall not be construed to prevent brokers from pledging or hypothecating stocks or other securities which they have purchased, in whole or in part, with their own money or credit, for others, and for which they have not been wholly reimbursed by the parties for whom such stocks or other securities have been purchased.

Section 210. Any banker, broker, officer or employee of any trust or savings institution, national, State or private bank, or of any association under the supervision of the Banking Department, who receives any money for deposit, knowing that such banker, broker, trust or savings institution, or bank, or association, is insolvent, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 211. Any person who by any false pretense made with intent to defraud, obtains the signature of any person to any written instrument, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding seven years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both.

Section 212. Any person who being a member of a partnership, corporation or association, fraudulently uses or pledges the name of the partnership, corporation or association for any purpose other than the bona-fide use of said partnership, corporation or association, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 213. Any person who knowingly makes any misrepresentation for the purpose of securing from any life insurance company or association a policy of insurance or certificate of membership upon his own life or the life of any other person, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 214. Any person in the employ of any railroad company who fraudulently and in neglect of his duty fails

to cancel or return to the proper officer, agent or company, any coupon or other railroad ticket, with intent to permit the same to be used in fraud of any such company, or who fraudulently stamps, prints or signs any such ticket, or fraudulently sells or puts in circulation any such ticket, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both.

Section 215. Any person who, with intent to defraud, makes or draws or utters or delivers any check, draft or order for the payment of money upon any bank, banking institution, trust company or other depository, knowing at the time of such making, drawing, uttering, or delivering that the maker or drawer has not sufficient funds in or credit with such bank, banking institution, trust company or other depository for the payment of such check, draft or order, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

In any prosecution under this section, the making or drawing or uttering or delivering of a check, draft, or order, payment of which is refused by the drawee because of lack of funds or credit, shall be prima facie evidence of intent to defraud and of knowledge of insufficient funds in or credit with such bank, banking institution, trust company or other depository, unless such maker or drawer shall have paid the drawee thereof the amount due thereon together with interest and protest fees, within ten days after receiving notice that such check, draft or order has not been paid to the drawee.

Section 216. Any person who obtains employment or appointment to any office or place of trust by color or aid of any false or forged letter or certificate of recommendation, or by any false statement in writing, as to his name, residence, previous employment, or qualification, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 217. Any person who is charged on oath or affirmation before a magistrate, justice of the peace, alderman, mayor or burgess in this Commonwealth with being a professional thief, burglar or pickpocket, and who has been arrested by any police officer, detective, constable, sworn peace officer or watchman at any steamboat landing, railroad depot or station, ferryhouse, on the platform or inside of any street passenger railway car, in any church or the vestibule or corridor thereof, in any building occupied as a banking institution, trust company, saving fund or broker's office, elevator used to carry passengers, in any park or place of public amusement or recreation, or the approaches thereto, auction stores or crowded thoroughfares, public or private, and against whom it shall be proven to the satisfaction of the said magistrate, justice of the peace, alderman, mayor or burgess, by sufficient testimony that he was frequenting or attending such place for an unlawful purpose, he shall be committed to the county jail or prison for a term not exceeding ninety days, or, in the discretion of said mayor, magistrate, justice of the peace, alderman or burgess, be required to enter security for his good behavior for a period not exceeding one year: Provided, however, that the defendant may, within five days after such conviction, appeal to the court of quarter sessions of the county in which said justice of the peace, alderman, mayor or burgess shall reside, upon allowance of said court of quarter sessions or of any judge thereof, upon cause shown.

Section 218. Any person who buys or receives any property which shall have been so appropriated, whether within or without this Commonwealth, as to constitute stealing under this act: or who corruptly, for any money or other property or promise or agreement for any money or property, conceals or withholds any property so appropriated, knowing, or having reasonable grounds to believe such property to have been so appropriated, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding seven years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both.

Section 219. It shall be lawful to prosecute and punish all buyers and receivers of stolen property, as well before as after the principal felon shall be taken and convicted, and whether the principal felon be amenable to

justice or not, which presecution, conviction and sentence of said receivers shall exempt them from being prosecuted as accessories after the fact, in case the principal felon shall be afterwards convicted.

Section 220. Any person who with intent to defraud has in his possession, custody or control, any electric meter which has been tampered with or prevented from duly registering the quantity of electricity supplied or consumed; or who with intent interferes with the proper action and just registration of any electric meter; or who with such intent diverts, or otherwise uses any electric current manufactured or supplied by another, such diversion or use not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding two hundred dollars, or both.

Section 221. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully opens, closes, or in any manner, adjusts or tampers with any valve, regulator, guage, gate, disc, curb-cock, stop-cock, meter or other regulating, operating or measuring device or appliance in or attached to any well, tank, conduit, pipeline, main service pipe, house-pipe or display pipe or other distributing pipe of any person furnishing gas to consumers; or who wilfully and unlawfully enlarges or alters or removes from its connection any mixer furnished or approved by such furnisher of gas; or who without express permission first obtained from such furnisher of gas, puts on any mixer, or consumes the gas of such furnisher of gas, such consumption not constituting stealing; or who, without such permission, taps, severs or opens any gas main or pipe, or connects with such main or pipe any other main or pipe, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding two hundred dollars, or both.

Section 222. Any person who takes, sells or transfers any promissory note or other negotiable instrument not having the words "given for a patent right" written or printed legibly and prominently on the face of such note or instrument, above the signature thereto, knowing the consideration of such note or instrument to consist, in whole or in part, of the right to make, use or vend any patent invention claimed to be patented, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 223. Any person who pretends for gain or lucre to predict future events, by cards, tokens, the inspection of the head or hands of any person or by any one's age, or by consulting the movements of the heavenly bodies or by any other means; or who for gain or lucre pretends to effect any purpose by spells, charms, necromancy or incantation; or who advises the taking or administering of what are commonly called love powders or potions, or prepares the same to be taken or administered; or who pretends for lucre or gain to enable anyone to get or to recover stolen property, or to tell where lost property is, or to stop bad luck, or to give good luck, or to put bad luck on any person or property, or to stop or injure the business or injure the health of any person, or to give success in business, enterprise, speculation, lottery, lottery numbers, or games of chance, or win the affections of any person whatever for marriage or seduction, or to make one person marry another, or to induce any person to alter or make a will in favor of, or against any one or tell the place where treasure property, money or valuables are hid, or to tell the place where to dig or search for gold, metals, hidden treasure or any other article, or to make one person dispose of property, business or any valuable thing in favor of another, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 224. Any person who at any hotel, inn, or boarding house, receives or causes to be furnished any food or accommodations, with intent to defraud the owner or proprietor of such hotel, inn, or boarding house out of the value or price of such food or accommodation; and any person who obtains credit at any hotel, inn, or boarding house by depositing at such hotel, inn, or boarding house any baggage or property of value less than the amount of such credit, or of the bill by such person incurred, with such fraudulent intent; and any person who after obtaining credit or accommodation at any hotel, inn, or boarding

house, absconds from such hotel, inn or boarding house, and surreptitiously removes his baggage or property therefrom, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding two hundred dollars, or both.

Section 225. Any person who marks with the word "gold" or the words "solid gold" or who sells, offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to sell, any article of merchandise marked, stamped, labelled or branded with the word "gold" or the words "solid gold", containing less than ten karats of pure gold, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 226. Any person who marks as being of any number of karat not less than ten in fineness, or sells, offers or exposes for sale or has in his possession with intent to sell, any article of merchandise marked, stamped, labelled or branded as being of any number of karat of gold not less than ten in fineness, or wrapped, incased or enclosed in any box, package, cover wrapper, or other thing in or by which the said article is packed, wrapped, incased, enclosed or otherwise prepared for distribution having thereupon any engraving, label, stamp, imprint or mark indicating or denoting that such article is of any number of karat of gold not less than ten in fineness, unless the component parts of which said article is made are in the following ratio: If marked eighteen karat there must be eighteen parts of pure gold and six parts alloy; if fourteen karat, there must be fourteen parts of pure gold and ten parts alloy; if ten karat, there must be ten parts of pure gold and fourteen parts alloy; and other qualities in the same proportion, with twenty-four karat as the standard of pure gold by which the article is marked, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 227. Any person who sells or offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to sell, any article of merchandise to which is attached a metal mounting, addition or ornament marked, stamped, or branded with the word "gold" or the words "solid gold", unless such mounting, addition or ornament contain not less than ten karats of pure gold, such offense not constituting stealing is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 228. Any person who sells or offers or exposes for sale any article of merchandise to which is attached a metal mounting, addition or ornament marked, stamped or branded as being of any number of karat of gold not less than ten in fineness, unless the component parts of which such mounting, addition or ornament is made are in the ratio prescribed by section two hundred and twenty-six of this act, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 229. Any person who marks with the word "sterling" or the words "sterling silver", or who sells or offers or exposes for sale or has in his possession with intent to sell, any article of merchandise marked, stamped, labelled or branded with the word "sterling" or the words "sterling silver", or wrapped, incased or enclosed in any box, package, cover, wrapper or any other thing, in or by which the said article is packed, wrapped, enclosed, incased or otherwise prepared for sale or distribution, having thereon any engraving, label, stamp, imprint, or mark indicating or denoting that such article is silver or sterling silver, unless nine hundred and twenty-five one-thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is made is pure silver, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 230. Any person who marks with the word "coin" or the words "coin silver", or who sells or offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to sell, any article of merchandise marked, stamped, labelled or branded with the word "coin" or the words "coin silver", or wrapped, incased or enclosed in any box, package, cover,

wrapper or other things in or by which the said article is packed, wrapped, incased, enclosed or otherwise prepared for sale or distribution, having thereupon any engraving, label, stamp, imprint or mark indicating or denoting that such article is coin or coin silver, unless nine hundred one-thousandths of the component parts of the metal of which the said article is made is pure silver, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 231. Any person who sells or offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to sell, any article of merchandise to which is attached a metal mounting, addition or ornament marked, stamped or branded with the word "sterling" or the words "sterling silver" unless such mounting, addition or ornament contain not less than nine hundred and twenty-five one-thousandths parts of pure silver, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 232. Any person who sells or offers or exposes for sale, or has in his possession with intent to sell, any article of merchandise to which is attached a metal mounting, addition or ornament marked, stamped or branded with the word "coin" or the words "coin silver," unless such mounting, addition or ornament contain not less than nine hundred one-thousandths parts of pure silver, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 233. Any person who publicly presents for profit any unpublished dramatic play or musical composition without the consent of the author or authors thereof, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 234. Any person who buys or receives from a minor, knowing him to be such, or from any person unknown to such person buying or receiving, or from any person pursuing no trade, labor or employment for a livelihood, any junk, rope, scrap iron, brass, lead, copper or other metal, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 235. Any person who in the sale, delivery, or exchange of any milk or cream, or the products of milk or cream, uses any bottle, jar, can, tub, box, vessel or other container of another upon which is stamped, blown, engraved, or otherwise, marked, the name, title, mark or address of the owner, such offense not constituting stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars or both.

Section 236. Any person who without the consent of the owner, wilfully and unlawfully removes, obliterates, or mutilates the name, title, mark or address of another stamped, blown, engraved or otherwise marked on any bottle, jar, can, tub, box, vessel or other container used in the sale or transportation of milk or cream or the products of milk or cream, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 237. Any person who without the consent of the owner thereof refills for the purpose of sale with any article of merchandise, any bottle upon which is stamped, blown, engraved or otherwise marked the name, title, or mark of another which shall have been registered according to law; such offense not constituting stealing, or who buys, sells, deals or traffics in any such bottle without the consent in writing of the owner thereof, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding two hundred dollars, or both. The fact that any person other than the rightful owner thereof refills any such bottle, or uses for the sale therein of any article of merchandise, or has in his possession such bottle for the purpose of dealing or trafficking therein, is prima facie proof of the unlawful dealing or trafficking in such bottle.

Section 238. Any person who knowingly, by any false representation, obtains from any club, association, society or company for improving the breed of animals, the registration of any animal in the register of any such club, association, society or company, or a transfer of any such registration, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 239. Any person who enters for competition for any purse, prize, premium, stake or sweepstake offered or given by any person, club, association, society or company, any horse, mare or gelding, colt or filly under an assumed name, or out of its proper class, when such prize, purse, premium, stake, or sweepstake is to be decided by a contest in racing, such offense not constituting stealing, or an attempt to commit stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding two hundred dollars, or both.

Section 240. Any person being the bailor of any property who, with intent to defraud his bailee, obtains possession of such property from the bailee without permission of such bailee, his agent or servant, with intent to defraud such bailee; or who obtains possession of such property from the bailee by any false representation, such offense not amounting to stealing, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 241. Any officer, agent, or member of any association, the formation of which is provided for by any act of assembly of this Commonwealth, who wilfully keeps, secretes, mutilates or destroys or refuses to surrender to his successor duly elected or appointed, or to the proper authority as provided by the constitution or by-laws thereof, any seal, minute book, record, ledger, voucher or other book or paper or any article of property belonging or appertaining to the affairs of such association, such offense not being otherwise provided against in this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both, and shall be sentenced to surrender such article to the proper authority.

Section 242. Any person who fraudulently or maliciously tears, burns, or in any other way destroys any deed, lease, will, bond, mortgage, or any bill or note, check, draft or other security for the payment of money or the delivery of goods, or any certificate of loan or other public security of this Commonwealth or of the United States, or of any of them, or of any foreign country, or any certificate of the stock or debt of any bank, corporation or society either of this Commonwealth or the United States, or either of them, or of any foreign country, or any receipt, acquittance, release or discharge of any debt, suit or other demand, or any transfer or assurance of money, stock, goods, chattels, or other property, or any letter of attorney or other power, or any day book or other book of accounts, or any agreement or contract whatever, with intent to defraud, prejudice or injure any person, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 243. Any person who confesses or authorizes the confession of a judgment against himself, or against any partnership, corporation or association represented by him, in favor of one not a bona-fide creditor, with intent to defraud a creditor; or who removes any of his property, or the property of any other person, out of any county with intent to prevent the same from being levied upon by virtue of any execution, or to prevent the said property from being sold by virtue of any said execution after levy has been made thereon; or who secretes, assigns, conveys or otherwise disposes of any of his property, or the property of any other person, with intent to defraud any creditor, or to prevent such property from being levied upon by virtue of any execution, or to prevent such property from being sold by virtue of any execution after levy has been made thereon, or to prevent such property from being made liable for the payment of his debts, or the debts of any other person; and any person who receives such property, with such intent, or who with like intent, colludes with any debtor or other person for the conceal-

ment or removal of such property, or for giving a false color thereto, or conceals any grant, sale lease, bond or other instrument or proceeding, either in writing or by parol, or becomes a grantee, purchaser, lessee, obligee or other like party in any such instrument or proceeding, with the like fraudulent intent, or acts as broker, scrivener, agent or witness, in regard to such instrument or proceeding with like intent, such person is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 244. Any person who fraudulently, or with intent to deceive, wears any insignia, badge, button, shield or official decoration of any association of veterans, or of any fraternal organization, or of any trade or labor union, or of any other society or association, or uses any of the same to obtain aid or assistance, unless he be entitled to wear or use the same under the constitution and by-laws, rules and regulations of such organization, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 245. Any person who fraudulently or with intent to deceive uses the name or title of any secret fraternal association, society, order or organization which has had a grand lodge having jurisdiction in this Commonwealth for ten years, or who imitates such name or title, or any name or title so nearly resembling it as to be calculated to deceive; or who fraudulently or with intent to deceive, wears or uses any emblem, badge, button, shield, device or insignia of any such organization; or who without the authority of the grand lodge aforesaid, publishes, sells, lends, gives away or circulates any letter or written or printed matter or device advertising for or soliciting members or applications for membership in such organization or in any alleged or pretended organization using, or designated, or claiming to be designated, by such title, or limitation or resemblance thereof; or who offers to sell, confer, communicate or give information as to where, how, of whom, or by what means any alleged or pretended degree, or secret, or secret work of any such organization, or any alleged or pretended organization designated, or claiming to be known by such title, or imitation or resemblance thereof, may be obtained, conferred or communicated, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both; and any such letter or written or printed matter or device shall be presumptive proof of an intent to violate this section.

TITLE VIII.—OFFENSES AGAINST REAL PROPERTY AND MALICIOUS MISCHIEF.

Section 246. Any person who in the night time enters any dwelling house of another, or building a parcel thereof or adjoining or appurtenant thereto, with intent to commit a felony, is guilty of burglarly, a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding twenty years, or fined not exceeding ten thousand dollars, or both.

Section 247. Any person who enters any building of another with intent to commit a felony therein by the use of gunpowder, dynamite, nitro-glycerine or other explosive, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding twenty-five years, or fined not exceeding twelve thousand dollars, or both.

Section 248. Any person who in the day time breaks and enters any building of another, or who at any time enters any building of another with intent to commit a felony therein, such offense not being otherwise provided against in this act, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Section 249. Any person who injures, or stops or attempts to injure or stop, or enters into a conspiracy to injure or stop any moving railroad train, with intent to commit any felony thereon, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding fifteen years, or fined not exceeding seven thousand dollars, or both.

Section 250. Any person who makes or mends or has in his possession, any tool, false key, pick-lock, bit, nippers, fuse, force-screw, punch, drill, jimmy, or any material, implement or other mechanical device designed or com-

monly used for breaking into any vault, safe or building, with intent to use such tool or implement in the commission of an offense, or knowing that the same is intended to be so used, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars or both.

Section 251. Any person who at night intentionally and unlawfully burns or sets on fire the dwelling house of another, or building a parcel thereof or adjoining or appurtenant thereto, or any other building by means whereof a dwelling house is burnt; or who at any time intentionally and unlawfully burns any such building in which there is any human being, or any building in which there is, to the knowledge of the offender, any human being, is guilty of arson, a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding twenty years, or fined not exceeding ten thousand dollars, or both.

Section 252. Any person who intentionally and unlawfully burns or sets on fire the dwelling house of another, or building a parcel thereof or adjoining or appurtenant thereto, or any other building by means whereof a dwelling house is burnt, is guilty of a felony, and such offense not being otherwise provided against in this act, shall be imprisoned not exceeding twelve years, or fined not exceeding six thousand dollars, or both.

Section 253. Any person who intentionally and unlawfully burns or sets on fire any building of another is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Section 254. Any person who wantonly, maliciously or negligently sets on fire any wood-lands of another or of the people of the Commonwealth or, without the consent of the owner, causes fire to burn therein; or who wantonly, maliciously or negligently sets fire upon adjacent land, which fire is communicated to such woodlands; or who wilfully kindles any fire upon any forestry reservation, except in accordance with such rules as may be prescribed by the Department of Forestry, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding three hundred dollars, or both.

Section 255. Any person who intentionally and unlawfully burns or sets on fire any property not owned by him, such offense not being otherwise provided against in this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor and, shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 256. Any person who wilfully burns or sets on fire any building or other property which at the time insured against loss or damage by fire, with intent to defraud or prejudice the insurer thereof, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding seven years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both.

Section 257. The fact that the offender was the husband or wife of the owner of the property burned, or was in possession as tenant or otherwise at the time of the commission of any of the offenses provided against in sections two hundred and fifty-one, two hundred and fifty-two, two hundred and fifty-three, two hundred and fifty-five and two hundred and fifty-six of this act, does not exempt him or her from the provisions of the said sections.

Section 258. Any person who places or throws in, upon, under, against or near any building, any gunpowder, dynamite, nitro-glycerine or other explosive substance under such circumstances as to endanger human life or safety, such offense not being otherwise provided against in this act, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding twelve years, or fined not exceeding six thousand dollars, or both.

Section 259. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully removes or injures any part of a public highway or bridge, or a private way or bridge maintained by authority of law; or who wilfully injures, obstructs or places or throws in or upon any public path, street, sidewalk, alley, road or other public way or place, any article or substance which might cause injury to any person, animal or vehicle, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not ex-

ceeding six months, or fined not exceeding three hundred dollars or both.

Section 260. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully injures, throws down or levels any lock, sluice, flood-gate, bank, waste-weir, dam, aqueduct, culvert, bridge, feeder, guard wall, towing-path, or berme bank belonging to or used in any artificial navigation, or obstructs any such feeder, waste-weir, aqueduct or culvert, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 261. Any person who wantonly or maliciously opens or shuts any lock, safety gate, wicket, paddle or culvert gate, or any waste, feeder or sluice gate or who drives any nail, spike, pin or wedge into any such gate or fixture thereof, or who takes any other means to prevent the perfect and free use of the same; or who wantonly or maliciously breaks, throws down or injures any fence, wall or timber work on, or used in connection with, any canal, pool, feeder, or other part of any artificial navigation; or who wantonly or maliciously obstructs the navigation of any canal or pool, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding three hundred dollars, or both.

Section 262. Any person who wantonly or maliciously breaks down or cuts down or damages any river or meadow bank or mill dam, or the bank or wall of any canal or marsh, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 263. Any person who causes any water to be conveyed into any mine or into any subterraneous passage communicating therewith, with intent thereby to damage such mine, or to hinder or delay the working thereof; or who with like intent, wilfully and unlawfully pulls down, fills up or obstructs any airway, waterway, drain, pit, level or shaft of, or belonging to any mine, or otherwise wilfully and unlawfully injures any mine, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 264. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully injures any well sunk for the production of oil, gas, or water, or any reservoir, stand-pipe or tank used or intended for the storage of oil, gas or water, or any pumping station, valve, pipe or pipe line or conduit used or intended for the transportation of oil, gas or water, or any gas post, burner, or reflector, appliance, works or machinery used in connection with such well, reservoir, stand-pipe, tank, pumping station, valve, pipe or pipe line, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 265. Any person who wantonly or maliciously causes to fall into any navigable stream used for the purpose of floating, running or manufacturing lumber, or into any tributary of such stream, any slabs, edgings, driftwood, brush, stump, log, or tree, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding three hundred dollars, or both.

Section 266. Any person who moors any vessel or raft, or hangs on with any vessel or raft, to any signal or mark used for purposes of navigation and erected by lawful authority in the waters of this Commonwealth, or wilfully and unlawfully removes, injures or damages such signal or mark erected in or near any stream by lawful authority; or who having through accident, run down, dragged, or in any way injured any such signal or mark, and fails to give notice as soon as practicable of having so done to the lighthouse inspector of the district in which said buoy, beacon or mark is located, or to the board of wardens for the port of Philadelphia, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 267. Any person who places or throws any obstruction upon or across any railroad, whether such railroad be operated by steam, electricity or other motive power, or loosens, removes, displaces, or injures any rail, sleeper, bridge, viaduct, culvert, embankment, or other thing or structure attached appertaining to or connected with any railroad, or turns, moves, diverts, or injures any switch, machinery or other appliance appertaining to any such rail-

road, or makes or shows, hides, or removes or injures any signal or light appertaining to any such railroad, or removes any waste, brasses, or packing from any journal-box of any locomotive, engine, tender, carriage, coach, car, caboose or truck used or operated upon any railroad, or removes, displaces or injures any air appliance, wire, insulator, pole, dynamo or motor attached, appertaining to or connected with any such railroad, or injures any engine, tender, carriage, car or truck upon any such railroad, or discharges a firearm or throws or causes to fall or strike against, into or upon any engine, tender, carriage, car or truck upon any such railroad any wood stone or other matter or thing with intent in any of the cases aforesaid to obstruct, upset, overthrow, derail or injure any engine, tender, carriage, car or truck used on any such railroad, or to endanger the safety of any person traveling or working or being upon any such railroad, is guilty of a felony, and shall, if no person is killed thereby, be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both; and if any person is killed thereby, be punished as provided for in section one hundred and seventy-two of this act.

Section 268. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully, but without any of the intents mentioned in section two hundred and sixty-seven of this act, does any of the acts mentioned in the said section; or who wilfully and unlawfully takes possession of, or removes any of the property mentioned therein, or wilfully and unlawfully prevents or attempts to prevent the use thereof by any railroad company or its employees, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 269. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully, but without any of the intents mentioned in section two hundred and sixty-seven of this act, breaks or injures any locomotive or stationary engine, inclined plane, engine house, station or depot, bridge, culvert, tressel work, or other building or structure belonging to any railroad, or any other part of such railroad, or wantonly or maliciously deranges or displaces the fixtures or machinery of any locomotive or stationary engine used or employed on any railroad, or wantonly or maliciously injures any fence or wall or cross-road passing over or under such railroad, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 270. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully displaces, removes or injures or interferes with any line of telegraph or telephone posts, wire or cable, pier or abutment or any material or property appertaining thereto; or who wilfully and unlawfully cuts, breaks, taps or makes connection with any telegraph or telephone line, wire, cable or instrument; or who not being authorized thereto, reads or copies any message or communication passing over the same; or who wilfully and unlawfully prevents, obstructs or delays the sending, transmission, conveyance or delivery of any authorized message or communication by or through any telegraph or telephone line, wire, or cable under the control of any telegraph or telephone company, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 271. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully injures any power house, sub-station, cable, meter, pipe, conduit, wire, line, pole, lamp, motor, generator or other appliance or apparatus or machinery owned or used by any company using or being engaged in the manufacture or sale or transportation of electricity for the purpose of light, heat or power; and any person not being duly authorized thereto who wilfully and unlawfully connects or disconnects any electrical conductor owned by any such company, or makes any connection with any such electrical conductor with intent to use or waste, the electric current or anywise tampers with any meter used to register electric current consumed, or interferes with the operation of any dynamo, or other electric appliance or apparatus of such company, or tampers with or interferes with any meter, pipe, conduit, wire, line, pole, lamp, motor, generator, or other appliance or apparatus used by such company, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 272. Any person who wantonly or maliciously injures or defaces any building, or any fixture thereto, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding three hundred dollars, or both.

Section 273. Any person who wantonly or maliciously breaks or cuts down or otherwise injures any tree, shrub, bush, plant, trellis, arbor, hot-bed, hot-house, greenhouse or vine being, standing or growing on the land of another or of the people of the Commonwealth; or who wilfully violates any rule made for the government of the state forest reserves, or injures or defaces or removes any notice posted by the department of forestry; or wantonly or maliciously breaks or cuts or otherwise injures any wood or timber being on the land of another or of the people of the Commonwealth; or who wantonly or maliciously breaks or cuts, severs from, or breaks, cuts or injures on the land of another or of the people of the Commonwealth, any grain, grass, vegetables or other growing crop, or any other produce thereof, or anything attached thereto, or who wantonly or maliciously breaks, cuts down or otherwise injures or defaces any wall or fence of an other or of the people of the Commonwealth, or any tree, rock, post or other monument which has been either erected or marked for the purpose of designating a point in the boundary of the Commonwealth, or of any subdivision thereof, or of any farm, tract or lot of land, or alters, destroys, defaces, adds to or changes, any mark or inscription thereon, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding three hundred dollars, or both.

Section 274. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully injures any hose or engine, or any apparatus appertaining to the same, belonging to the Commonwealth or any subdivision thereof, or to any fire engine or hose company, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 275. Any person who wantonly or maliciously removes, injures or defaces any sign or index board lawfully erected upon or near any public street, road or bridge for the direction, guidance or safety of travelers, whether the same be erected on public or private property, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars or both.

Section 276. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully breaks or enters any building used for public school purposes, or any outhouse used in connection therewith; or who wantonly or maliciously injures or defaces any furniture, book, paper, map, chart or apparatus in any such building, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding three hundred dollars, or both.

Section 277. Any person who wantonly or maliciously injures or defaces, soils, obliterates or destroys any book, volume, chart, map, magazine, newspaper, picture, painting, engraving, statuary, coin, model, apparatus, specimen or other article in any public library, gallery, museum, collection, fair, or exhibition, or in any library, gallery, museum, collection or exhibition, which is either at all times, or from time to time open for the admission of the public, or any considerable number of persons, either by the permission of the owner thereof or by the payment of money for entrance to the same, or of any college or university, or of any other incorporated institution devoted to educational, scientific, literary, artistic, historical or charitable purpose, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding three hundred dollars, or both.

Section 278. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully injures or defaces any statue or monument or wilfully and unlawfully destroys, alters, defaces, adds to or changes any inscription upon any such statue or monument, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and such offense not being otherwise provided against in this act, shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 279. Any person who wantonly or maliciously injures or interferes with or interrupts the working of

any fire alarm, telegraph, or telephone box, fire alarm signal box, or any pole, post, wire or other appurtenance thereto, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 280. Any person who wantonly or maliciously injures any property of exhibitors, visitors, or lessees at any fair or exhibition, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 281. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully injures any arsenal or armory, or any uniform, arm, equipment or other property therein, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 282. Any person whose duty it is to handle, remove, or care for the baggage of passengers on any common carrier, who wilfully and unlawfully injures any box, package, parcel or other such baggage, while loading, transporting, unloading, delivering or storing the same, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 283. Any person who, being bailee for hire of any property of another, wilfully and unlawfully injures such property is guilty of a misdemeanor, and such offense not being otherwise specifically provided against in this act, shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 284. Any person who wantonly or maliciously destroys, mutilates, defaces or removes any show bill, placard, programme, poster or other advertisement lawfully erected, posted or being upon any rail, fence, billboard or other structure, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 285. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully paints, writes, places or affixes any placard, notice, sign or advertisement upon any property of another without the consent of the owner of said property, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

Section 286. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully kills, wounds, injures or disfigures any cattle, horse, mule, dog, or other domestic animal of another; or who wilfully and unlawfully administers any poison to any such animal, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both; Provided, That the provisions of this section shall not apply to the killing of any animal taken or found in the act of destroying any other domestic animal.

Section 287. Any person who cruelly ill-treats, overdrives, over-rides, overloads, beats or tortures, torments or otherwise abuses any animal, whether wild or tame, or whether belonging to himself or another; or who being the owner or having possession or custody of any animal, deprives such animal of necessary food, drink, shelter or protection, or neglects or refuses to furnish it with such food or drink, shelter or protection, or cruelly drives, rides or works it when unfit for labor, or cruelly abandons it, or carries it in or upon any vehicle, or otherwise, in a cruel manner, or knowingly and wilfully authorizes or permits it to be subject to unnecessary torture, suffering or cruelty of any kind, or abandons it to die in any public place, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 288. Any person who causes to fight any cock, bull, bear, dog, or other creature, for money or other property; or who keeps, uses or is in any way connected with or interested in the management of, or receives money for the admission of any person to any place kept or used for the purpose of fighting or baiting any cock, bull, bear, dog or other creature, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 289. Any agent of the Pennsylvania society or of any other society for the prevention of cruelty to

animals, is hereby authorized and empowered to seize any bull, bear, dog, cock, or other creature kept, used or intended to be used for the purpose of fighting or baiting, and to sell the same for the benefit of said society: Provided, That when the seizure is made the animal so seized shall not be deemed absolutely forfeited, but shall be held by the officer seizing it until a conviction of some person is first obtained under section two hundred and eighty-eight of this act, for keeping or using or being connected with or interested in the management of any place used for fighting or baiting animals, and the animal seized shall have been found on the premises which are the subject of the complaint; And further provided, That the agent making such seizure shall make due return to the magistrate or alderman before whom the complaint is heard, of the number and kind of animals or creatures so seized by him; and it shall be the duty of the magistrate or alderman hearing the complaint, in case of a conviction, to make the forfeiture of such animals or creatures seized a part of the sentence.

Section 290. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully injures or defiles any ice forming, formed or being upon any water of another from which ice is taken as an article of merchandise or for domestic consumption, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three months, or fined not exceeding one hundred dollars, or both.

TITLE IX.—OFFENSES AGAINST THE COIN, AND FORGERY.

Section 291. Any person who falsely makes, forges or counterfeits any coin resembling or apparently intended to resemble any gold or silver coin which is or shall be current or in actual use or circulation as money within this Commonwealth, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Section 292. Any person who fraudently defaces, mutilates, impairs, diminishes, falsifies or scales any gold or silver coin which is or shall be current or in actual use or circulation as money in this Commonwealth, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 293. Any person who buys, sells, receives, pays or puts off, or offers, so to do, any false, forged or counterfeit coin resembling or apparently intended to resemble or pass for any gold or silver coin which is or shall be current or in actual use or circulation as money within this Commonwealth at or for a lower rate or value than the same by its denomination imports or was coined, forged or counterfeited for, knowing the same to be false, forged or counterfeit; or who brings into this Commonwealth any false, forged or counterfeit coin, resembling or apparently intended to resemble any gold or silver coin which is or shall be current or in actual use or circulation as money within this Commonwealth, knowing the same to be false, forged or counterfeit, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 294. Any person who tenders, utters, passes or puts off any false, forged or counterfeit coin resembling or apparently intended to resemble any gold or silver coin which is or shall be current or in actual use or circulation in this Commonwealth, knowing the same to be false, forged or counterfeit; or who has in his possession any false, forged or counterfeit gold or silver coin, knowing the same to be false, forged or counterfeit, with intent to utter, pass or put off the same, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Section 295. Any person who falsely makes, forges or counterfeits any coin resembling or apparently intended to resemble any copper, nickel, bronze or other minor coin which is or shall be current or in actual use or circulation as money within this Commonwealth, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 296. Any person who buys, sells, receives, pays, puts off, or offers so to do, any false, forged or counterfeit coin, resembling or apparently intended to resemble any copper, nickel, bronze or other minor coin which is or shall be current or in actual use or circulation as money

within this Commonwealth, at or for a lower rate or value than the same, by its denomination imports, or was coined, forged or counterfeited for, knowing the same to be false, forged or counterfeit; or who brings into this Commonwealth any false, forged or counterfeit coin resembling or apparently intended to resemble any copper, nickel, bronze or other minor coin which is or shall be current, or in actual use or circulation as money within this Commonwealth, knowing the same to be false, forged or counterfeit, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 297. Any person who tenders, utters, passes or puts off any false, forged or counterfeit coin resembling or apparently intended to resemble any copper, nickel, bronze or other minor coin which is or shall be current or in actual use or circulation as money within this Commonwealth, knowing the same to be false, forged or counterfeit; or who has in his possession, custody or control any such false, forged or counterfeit minor coin, knowing the same to be false, forged or counterfeit, with intent to utter, pass or put off the same, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding three years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 298. Any person who makes, mends, buys, sells, conceals, or has in his possession, custody or control any puncheon, matrix, die, hub, stamp, mould, edger or cutting engine or part thereof, used or designed for coining, forging or counterfeiting any coin, knowing that such tool or instrument is intended to be used in the false and fraudulent making, forging or counterfeiting of any coin which is or shall be current or in actual use or circulation as money within this Commonwealth, or with intent to use such tool or instrument for the fraudulent purpose aforesaid, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 299. Where, upon the trial of any person charged with any of the offenses enumerated in sections two hundred and ninety-one, two hundred and ninety-three, two hundred and ninety-four, two hundred and ninety-five, two hundred and ninety-six, and two hundred and ninety-seven of this act, it shall be necessary to prove any coin, produced in evidence against such person, to be false, forged or counterfeit, it shall not be necessary to prove the same to be false forged or counterfeited by the evidence of any officer of the United States mint, but it shall be sufficient to prove the same false, forged or counterfeit by the evidence of any other credible witness.

Section 300. Any person who falsely makes, forges, counterfeits or alters any obligation or other security of the United States, or knowingly utters, publishes or puts off any such falsely made, forged, counterfeited or altered obligation, knowing the same to be false, forged, counterfeit or altered, or has in his possession, custody or control any such falsely made, forged counterfeited or altered obligation, knowing the same to be forged, counterfeited, or altered, with intent to utter, publish or put off such obligation, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding fifteen years, or fined not exceeding seven thousand dollars, or both.

Section 301. Any person who falsely makes, forges or counterfeits any bill or note an imitation of, or purporting to be a bill or note issued by any bank incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth or under the laws of any of the States or territories of the Union, or of the District of Columbia, or any order, check or draft on any such bank, or any cashier of the same; or who passes, utters or publishes any false, forged or counterfeit bill or note, as and for a true note issued by any such bank, or any false, forged of counterfeit order, check or draft upon any such bank, or any cashier thereof, knowing the same to be falsely made, forged or counterfeited; or who passes, utters or publishes any forged or counterfeit note or bill in imitation of or purporting to be a bill or note issued by any such bank, knowing the same to be false, forged or counterfeited, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding fifteen years, or fined not exceeding seven thousand dollars, or both.

Section 302. Any person who commits forgery of any written instrument the forging of which is not otherwise provided against in this act; or who utters any such forged instrument, knowing the same to be forged, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding ten years, or fined not exceeding five thousand dollars, or both.

Section 303. Any person who fraudently places together or connects different parts of two or more notes, bills or other instruments in such a manner as to produce one or more notes or instruments, with intent to pass or utter all or any thereof as genuine; and any person who utters, publishes or passes the same or either of them with intent to defraud, is guilty of a felony, and in either case such person shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 304. Any person who fraudently utters or passes any note or bill purporting to be the note or bill of a bank, company or association which never in fact legally existed, knowing that the bank, company or association purporting to have issued the same never legally existed, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding fifteen years, or fined not exceeding seven thousand dollars, or both.

Section 305. Any person who makes, engraves or prepares, or has in his possession, custody or control any plate or substance made, engraved or prepared after the similitude of any plate or substance from which any note or bill issued by any bank incorporated under the laws of the United States or of this Commonwealth, or under the laws of any of the States or territories of the Union, or of the District of Columbia shall have been taken or printed, or whereupon or by means whereof any note or bill may be made, printed or prepared after the similitude of any note or bill issued by any such bank; or made or prepared after the similitude of any plate or substance from which any obligation or other security of the United States, or any bond, note, coupon, or other instrument issued by this Commonwealth or any other State or territory of the Union, or by any corporation, company or individual, shall have been taken or printed, or wherefrom or by means whereof any obligation or other security of the United States or any bond, note, coupon or other instrument for the payment of money may be made, printed, or prepared after the similitude of such obligation or other security or of such bond, note, coupon or other instrument issued as aforesaid, with intent to use such plate or substance or cause or suffer the same to be used in forging or counterfeiting any of the instruments aforesaid; or passes, utters or publishes any such forged or counterfeit note, bill, coupon or other instrument, knowing the same to be false, forged or counterfeit; or has in his possession, custody or control any note, bill, bond, coupon or other instrument aforesaid made, printed, engraved or otherwise prepared after the similitude of any note, bill, bond, coupon or other instrument issued by the United States, or by this Commonwealth or by any of the States or territories of the Union, or by any corporation, company or individual with intent to pass, utter or publish such simulated note; or who has in his possession, custody or control any paper adapted to the making of any such bill, note, bond, coupon or other instrument aforesaid, and similar to the paper on which said obligations or evidences of debt shall have been issued, with intent to use such paper or suffer the same to be used in forging or counterfeiting any such instrument, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding fifteen years, or fined not exceeding seven thousand dollars, or both.

Section 306. Any person who prints, writes, utters, publishes, sells, lends, gives away, circulates or distributes, or has in his possession with intent to publish, sell, lend, give away, circulate or distribute any letter, writing, circular, paper, pamphlet, hand bill or any other written or printed matter advertising, offering or purporting to advertise or offer for sale, loan, exchange, gift or distribution, or to furnish, procure or distribute any counterfeit coin, paper money, internal revenue stamp, postage stamp or any other token of value, or what purports to be counterfeit coin, paper money, internal revenue stamp, postage stamp or any other token of value, or giving or purporting to give information where, how, of whom, or what means, any counterfeit coin, paper money, internal revenue stamp

or postage stamp or token of value, can be procured or had, or what purports to be counterfeit coin, paper money, internal revenue stamp, postage stamp or other token of value can be procured or had, whether called "green articles", "queer coin", "paper goods", "bills", "spurious treasury notes", "United States goods", "green paper goods", "business that is not legitimate", "cigars", "green cigars", or by any other name or title, or any other device, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 307. Any person who for executing, operating, promoting, carrying on, or in the aiding, assisting or abetting in the promoting, operating or carrying on, or executing of any scheme or device whatsoever to defraud, by use or means of any papers, writings, letters, circulars or written or printed matters, concerning the offering for sale, loan, gift, distribution or exchange of counterfeit coin, paper money, internal revenue stamp, postage stamp or other token of value as provided in section three hundred and six of this act, shall use any fictitious, false or assumed name or address other than his own right, proper and lawful name, or whoever in the executing, operating, promoting, carrying on, aiding, assisting or abetting, in the execution, promoting or carrying on of any scheme or device, offering for sale, loan, gift or distribution, or purporting to offer for sale, loan, gift or distribution, or giving or purporting to give information, where, how, of whom or by what means any counterfeit coin, paper money, internal revenue stamp, postage stamp or other token of value can be had, or who shall knowingly receive or take from the mails of the United States any letter or package addressed to any such fictitious, false or assumed name or address, or name other than his own right, proper or lawful name, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both. Any letter, circular, writing or paper offering or purporting to offer for sale, loan, gift or distribution, or giving or purporting to give information, directly or indirectly, where, how, of whom or by what means, any counterfeit coin, paper money, internal revenue stamp, postage stamp or token of value may be obtained or had, or concerning any similar scheme or device to defraud the public whether such article, matter or things is called "green articles", "bills", "business that is not legitimate", "spurious treasury notes", "United States goods", "green paper goods", "cigars", "green cigars", or by any other name, device or title of a similar character, shall be deemed presumptive proof of the fraudulent character of such scheme.

Section 308. Any person who falsely and fraudulently makes, forges or counterfeits the great or less seal of the Commonwealth, the seal of any court, office, county or corporation, or any other seal authorized by the law of the United States or this Commonwealth or of any other State or territory of the United States; or who falsely and fraudulently utters or publishes any instrument or writing impressed with such forged or counterfeit seal, knowing the same to be forged or counterfeit, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding seven years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both.

Section 309. Any person who forges, or fraudulently defaces, alters, corrupts, withdraws, carries away, falsifies, discharges, secretes or avoids any record, charter, gift, grant, conveyance, contract, fine, forfeited recognizance or other forfeiture, or any registry, acknowledgment or certificate, or any minute, document book or any proceeding filed or deposited by authority of law in any public office, or with any public officer of this Commonwealth or any sub-division thereof, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding seven years, or fined not exceeding three thousand dollars, or both; and if such person be a public officer of this Commonwealth or any sub-division thereof, he shall in addition to the penalty above prescribed forfeit his office, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust, honor or profit under the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth.

Section 310. Any person who with intent to injure or defraud falsely makes, forges or alters, any telegram, letter or other written communication, paper or instrument by which making, forging or altering any other person is

injured in his good name, standing, position of general reputation, such offense not being otherwise provided against in this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 311. Any person who issues or delivers any bill of lading, receipt or other paper by which it appears that any goods, wares or merchandise has been delivered on board any vessel or stored in any elevator or in any place designated by law for the storage of any goods, wares or merchandise, or delivered to any carrier or warehouseman, wharfinger or other bailee, unless the same has been so delivered and is at the time actually under the control of such carrier, warehouseman, wharfinger or bailee; and any person who issues or delivers any second or duplicate bill of lading, receipt or other such paper while any former bill of lading, receipt or other such paper representing any goods, wares or merchandise shall be outstanding and uncalled, without writing across the face of the same the word "duplicate"; and any person who sells, encumbers, ships, transfers or removes beyond his immediate control any goods, wares or merchandise from which a bill of lading, receipt or other such paper aforesaid has been given by him, unless such bill of lading, receipt or other such paper bears on its face the words "not negotiable", or unless it is surrendered to be cancelled at the time of such sale, encumbrance, transfer or removal, or unless in the case of a partial delivery, a memorandum thereof is endorsed upon such paper, is guilty of a felony, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding two thousand dollars, or both.

Section 312. Any person who counterfeits or fraudulently impresses or makes the brand, mark or any number or other mark of any public inspector, or a mark or number in imitation thereof, upon any article subject by law to inspection, or upon any cask, vessel or container, containing such article, or upon any plug of such cask, vessel or container, or fraudulently puts any stamped plug into any cask, vessel or container, or fraudulently alters, defaces, conceals or erases any such inspection mark duly made; and any person who counterfeits or fraudulently impresses or makes upon any article subject by law to inspection, or upon any cask, vessel or container containing such article, the brand, mark or any number or other mark of any miller, manufacturer, packer or other person, or fraudulently alters, defaces or erases any such mark, or fraudulently impresses or makes the brand, mark or any number or other mark of any person upon such article, cask, vessel or container, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 313. Any person who forges or counterfeits any private stamp, mark, wrapper or label resembling or apparently intended to resemble the private stamp, mark, wrapper or label usually affixed by any other person to or used by any other person on, or in the sale of, any goods, wares or merchandise, with intent to deceive or defraud such other person or the purchaser of any such goods, wares or merchandise, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 314. Any person who wilfully and unlawfully defaces, obliterates or removes any mark, letter or brand from any saw-log, board, shingle, bolt or lumber of any kind floating in or lodged upon the bank of any river or stream, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 315. Any person who has in his possession, custody or control any engraving or printed stamp, wrapper or label or any other representation, likeness, copy or imitation of the private stamp, mark, wrapper or label usually affixed by any other person to or used by any other person on or in the sale of any goods, wares or merchandise; or any die or plate from which such engraving, stamp, wrapper, label or other representation may be made, with intent to use or sell the said die, plate, engraving, stamp, wrapper or label in aiding in vending any goods, wares or merchandise, in imitation of, or intended to resemble, or to be sold for the goods, wares, or merchandise of such other

person, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 316. Any person who vends any goods, wares or merchandise having thereon any forged or counterfeit stamp, mark, wrapper or label of another, knowing the same to bear such forged or counterfeit stamp, mark, wrapper or label, without disclosing the fact to the purchaser thereof, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding six months, or fined not exceeding three hundred dollars, or both.

Section 317. Any person who forges, counterfeits or imitates any duly registered trade-mark, label, symbol or private stamp of any association or union of persons authorized by law to register a trade-mark, label, symbol, or private stamp; or uses, displays, sells or offers for sale, any counterfeit or imitation of any such trade-mark, label, symbol or stamp; or uses any original or bona fide trade-mark, label, symbol, or stamp, without authority from the association or union owning, controlling or having jurisdiction over the same, or after the license or authority to use the same has been rescinded, or revoked by the association or union owning, controlling or having jurisdiction over the same; or has in his possession, custody or control any such counterfeit trade-mark, label, symbol or stamp, with intent to use or sell the same in aiding in vending any goods, wares or merchandise; and any person who knowingly uses any such trade-mark, label, symbol or stamp of such association or union by placing the same on any goods, wares or merchandise which is not the product of members of such association or union; and any person who knowingly sells or offers for sale any goods, wares or merchandise on which such trade-mark, label, symbol or stamp is so wrongfully placed, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 318. Any person who with intent to defraud puts upon any article of merchandise or upon any cask, vessel, container, stopper, case, cover, wrapper, package, band, ticket, label or other thing covering or attached to such article or, with which such article is intended to be sold, or is sold, any false description or other indication of or respecting the kind, number, quantity, weight or measure of such article or any part thereof, or the place or country where it was manufactured, made or produced, or the quality or grade of any such article, if the quality or grade thereof is required by law to be marked, branded or otherwise indicated on or with such article; or sells or offers for sale or has in his possession, custody or control with intent to sell any article which to his knowledge is falsely described or indicated in any of the ways aforesaid, or is otherwise misbranded within the meaning of the word misbranded as defined by any act of assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time, such offense not being otherwise provided against, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 319. Any person who knowingly falsely represents any article of food sold or offered or exposed for sale to be Kosher, or as having been prepared under and of a product sanctioned by the orthodox Hebrew religious requirements; or who knowingly falsely represents any such article to be so constituted or prepared, by inscribing or permitting to be inscribed thereon or on the container thereof the word "Kosher" in any language; or who falsely represents any such article to be so constituted by having the word "Kosher" inscribed in any language on his business establishment, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars or both.

TITLE X.—GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Section 320. Every offense now punishable either by the statute or common law of this Commonwealth and not specially provided for by this act shall continue to be an offense and be punishable as heretofore.

Section 321. The provisions of this act shall not affect any civil rights or remedies now existing by virtue of the common law or of any statute.

Section 322. The omission to specify or affirm in this act any liability to any damages, penalty, forfeiture or other remedy, imposed by law, and allowed to be recovered or enforced in any civil action or proceeding, for any act or omission declared punishable herein, does not affect any right to recover or enforce the same.

Section 323. On conviction of any person for stealing, or for robbery, or burglary in which it shall appear that the defendant also committed stealing, or for any other offense in which it shall appear that the defendant unlawfully and fraudulently took or obtained property, or received property knowing the same to have been stolen or unlawfully and fraudulently taken, the defendant shall, in addition to the penalty hereinbefore prescribed, for any such offense, be adjudged to restore to the owner the property taken or received, or to pay to him the value of the same or so much thereof as may not be restored. And on conviction of any person for forgery, uttering or publishing any forged or counterfeit coin, bank note, bill, check, obligation, security or other writing, the defendant shall in addition to the punishment hereinbefore prescribed for any such offense, be adjudged to make similar restitution, or other compensation, as in the case of stealing, to the person defrauded. Provided, that nothing herein shall prevent the party aggrieved, and to whom restitution is to be awarded, from being a competent witness on the trial of the offender.

Section 324. Every principal in the second degree, and every accessory before the fact to any felony, for whom no punishment is or shall be specially prescribed by law, is subject to the same punishment as the principal in the first degree to such felony; and every person who counsels, aids or abets the commission of any misdemeanor, for whom no punishment is or shall be specially prescribed by law, is liable to be proceeded against and punished as the principal offender, and every accessory after the fact to any felony for whom no punishment is or shall be specially prescribed by law, shall be imprisoned not exceeding two years, or fined not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

Section 325. Any person who conspires with another to commit an offense, the conspiracy to commit such offense not being otherwise specially provided against by an act of assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be punished as follows: If he conspires to commit an offense which is punishable by death or by imprisonment for life, he shall be imprisoned not exceeding twenty years, or fined not exceeding ten thousand dollars, or both; if he conspires to commit an offense which is punishable by a lesser period of imprisonment than imprisonment for life, he shall be imprisoned not exceeding one-half of the longest term, or by a fine not exceeding one-half of the largest sum prescribed for the commission of the offense he conspired to commit, or by both such imprisonment and fine.

Section 326. Any person who attempts to commit an offense, the attempt to commit such offense not being otherwise specially provided against by an act of assembly of this Commonwealth, in force at the time, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be punished as follows: If he attempts to commit an offense which is punishable by death or by imprisonment for life, he shall be imprisoned not exceeding twenty years or fined not exceeding ten thousand dollars, or both. If he attempts to commit an offense which is punishable by a lesser period of imprisonment than imprisonment for life, he shall be imprisoned not exceeding one-half of the longest term or by a fine not exceeding one-half of the largest sum prescribed for the commission of the offense he attempted to commit, or by both such imprisonment and fine.

Section 327. Any person who solicits another to commit an offense, the solicitation to commit such offense not being otherwise specially provided against by an act of assembly of this Commonwealth in force at the time, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be imprisoned not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or both.

Section 328. Any person convicted of any offense is, notwithstanding such conviction, a competent witness in any cause or proceeding, civil or criminal; but the conviction of any person may be proved for the purpose of affecting the weight of his testimony.

Section 329. Any person convicted of an offense punishable with imprisonment for a term less than the life of the offender, who after such conviction is convicted of an offense subjecting him to imprisonment for a term less than life shall be imprisoned not exceeding double the whole period of time which is or shall be prescribed for the offense of which he is last convicted.

Section 330. This act may be cited as "The Penal Code of 1921."

Section 331. In this act, and in any indictment for any offense provided against in this act, the following terms shall be construed as defined in this section, except where a different intent is plainly declared in the provision to be construed, or is plainly apparent from the context thereof:

1. The term "offense" means any act or omission punishable either on indictment or information, whether such act be treason, felony or misdemeanor.

2. The terms "person," "any person," "any one," "the person," "every person," "such person," "other," "another" and the relative pronoun "he" referring to any of the above terms, unless the contrary is expressed or clearly to be implied from the context, includes a natural person, a corporation, partnership, limited partnership and joint stock company, and extends to more persons than one, and to females as well as males.

3. Terms denoting the masculine gender include the feminine; and terms denoting the singular number include the plural.

4. The term "sub-division of this Commonwealth" includes a county, city, borough, township, municipality and incorporated district.

5. The terms "flag, standard, color, ensign, shield" as used in sections 5 and 6 of this act mean: Any flag, standard, color, ensign, or shield or copy picture, or representation thereof, made of any substance or represented or produced on any substance and of any size, evidently purporting to be such flag, standard, color, ensign or shield of the United States of America or of this Commonwealth, or a copy, picture or representation thereof.

6. The term "public officer" means any person elected or appointed to discharge a public duty, who has qualified for such duty.

7. The term "a bribe" as used in this act means any money, goods, right in action, property, thing of value, benefit or advantage, testimonial, privilege, appointment, office or position, present or prospective, or any promise or undertaking to give any such, asked, given or accepted with intent to influence unlawfully the person to whom it is given, or by whom it is asked or accepted, or another at his instance, in his action, vote or opinion in any public or official capacity, or in any election provided for by the law of this Commonwealth.

8. The term "public election" includes the taking of a vote to select a person for public office or to be a candidate for public office or to be a delegate to select such person; and also includes the taking of a vote on a proposed amendment to the constitution, a vote to select delegates to a constitutional convention and a vote upon any other question submitted by law to the electors of the Commonwealth.

9. The term "prison" means any building or place designated by law for the keeping or detention of persons in custody under process of law, or under any lawful arrest.

10. The term "prisoner" means any person held or detained in custody under process of law, or under any lawful arrest.

11. The term "escape" means the act of a prisoner in gaining his liberty before he is delivered in due course of law.

12. The term "day" or "day-time" means the period of time between sunrise and sunset.

13. The term "night" or "night-time" means the period of time between sunset and sunrise.

14. The term "dwelling" or "dwelling house" means a building any part of which is usually occupied by a person lodging therein at night, and any building within the curtilage of such house.

15. The term "building" includes a railway car, ship, booth, tent, shop, or other erection or part thereof.

16. The term "writing," or "written," includes words printed, carved, painted, engraved, lithographed, photographed or otherwise copied, traced or made visible to the eye, and also includes any picture.

17. The term "obligation or other security of the United States" means all bonds, certificates of indebtedness, national bank currency, coupons, United States notes, Treasury notes, gold certificates, silver certificates, fractional notes, certificates of deposit, bills, checks or drafts for money, drawn by or upon authorized officers of the United States; stamps and other representatives of value, of whatever denomination, which have been or may be issued under any act of Congress.

18. The term "lottery" means any scheme for the disposal or distribution of property by chance among persons who have paid or have promised to pay a valuable consideration for the chance obtaining such property or a portion of it, or for any share or interest in such property, upon any agreement, understanding or expectation that it is to be distributed or disposed of by lot or chance.

19. The term "property" as used in Section 197 includes every kind of property other than real property, and includes the real property and fixtures thereto when severed from the land whether the severance was by the hand of the thief or of another, and whether the asportation followed immediately on the taking, or not; it includes all deeds and instruments relating to or evidencing the title or right to any property real or personal, or giving a right to recover or receive any money or goods, and all other choses in action; it also includes any release, acquittance, voucher, receipt or ticket, policy of insurance, or certificate of membership in any insurance company; and includes board, lodging or credit in any hotel, inn or boarding house.

20. The term "food" includes all articles used for food or drink by man whether simple, mixed or compound.

21. The term "credit" as used in Section 215 means any arrangement or understanding with the bank, banking institution, trust company or depository, for the payment of the check, draft or order mentioned in said section.

22. The term "child" as used in Section 186 is limited to mean a child under sixteen years of age, and such child over sixteen years of age as by reason of infirmity, is incapable of supporting himself.

23. The term "ship" means any boat, ship, vessel or structure of any size adapted to be navigated from place to place for the transportation of persons or merchandise.

24. The term "trustee" means a trustee on some express trust created by deed, will or instrument in writing and also includes the heir, devisee and personal representative of any such trustee, and all executors, administrators and assignees, and any guardian appointed by any court.

25. The term "woodland" includes woods, farmers' wood lots, marshes, brush, barrens, brush-lands, moors and wild, unseeded, uncultivated lands.

26. The term "injure" includes destroy.

27. The term "wantonly" means without regard to propriety or the rights or safety of others, or careless of consequences, yet without settled malice. It requires intent to do the act and excludes a lawful justification or excuse; it includes "wilfully."

28. The term "wilfully" means intentionally as distinguished from accidentally or thoughtlessly or negligently.

29. The term "unlawfully" means contrary to law, or illegal, or not permitted by either civil or criminal law. If an act subjects the doer either to a penalty or to damages, it is unlawful.

30. The term "maliciously" as used in sections of this act relating to injury to property, means with ill will or malevolence, or grudge, or spite or enmity, or anger either to the owner of the property, or to the property itself. It includes "wilfully."

Section 332. The following acts of assembly and parts thereof and all other parts of the penal laws of this Commonwealth, in so far as the same are altered and supplied by this act be and the same are hereby repealed. The repeal of the first section of an act shall not repeal the enacting clause thereof.

Section twenty-eight of an act entitled "An act for establishing a health office, and to secure the city and port of Philadelphia from the introduction of pestilential and

contagious diseases, and for other purposes," approved January twenty-ninth, one thousand eight hundred and eighteen.

Section one of an act entitled "A further supplement to the act entitled 'An act for the prevention of vice and immorality and of unlawful gaming, and restraining disorderly sports and dissipation,' passed twenty-second April, seventeen hundred and ninety-four," approved March twelfth, one thousand eight hundred and thirty.

Section one of an act entitled "A resolution providing for the resumption of specie payments by the banks, and for other purposes," approved April third, one thousand eight hundred and forty.

Section two of an act entitled "An act relating to investigations into the affairs of banks or savings institutions applying to the legislature for re-charter," approved January twenty-sixth, one thousand eight hundred and forty-nine.

Section three of an act entitled "A supplement to the act entitled 'An act regulating turnpike and plank road companies,' approved January the twenty-sixth, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and forty-nine," approved April seventh, one thousand eight hundred and forty-nine.

Section five of an act entitled "A supplement to the road laws of this commonwealth; and to incorporate the Mutual fire insurance company of Lawrence County," approved April twenty-sixth, one thousand eight hundred and fifty.

Section four of an act entitled "An act to protect certain domestic and private rights, and prevent abuses in the sale and use of intoxicating drinks," approved May eighth, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four.

Section one of an act entitled "An act relating to city, county and township treasurers," approved May sixteenth, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven.

Act of 1860, March 31, entitled "An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this Commonwealth."

An act entitled "An act for the suppression of fortune telling and similar purposes," approved April eighth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one.

Sections one and two of an act entitled "An act supplementary to an act entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth,' approved March thirty-first, one thousand eight hundred and sixty," approved April eighteenth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one.

An act entitled "An act supplementary to an act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth, passed the thirty-first day of March, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and sixty," approved May, first, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one.

Section thirty-six of an act entitled "Supplement to an act to establish a system of free banking in Pennsylvania and to secure the public against loss from insolvent banks, approved March thirty-first, one thousand eight hundred and sixty," approved May first, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one.

Section four of an act entitled "A further supplement to an act to establish a board of wardens for the port of Philadelphia, and for the regulation of pilots and pilotages, and for other purposes therein mentioned, passed twenty-ninth of March, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and three," approved May fourteenth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one.

Section seventeen of an act entitled "A further supplement to the act entitled 'An act for the regulation and continuance of a system of education by common schools,' approved the eighth day of May, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four," approved April eleventh, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-two.

Section one of an act entitled "A supplement to an act to provide for the incorporation of insurance companies, approved the second day of April, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-six," approved April eleventh, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-two.

Sections two and three of an act entitled "An act to prohibit the use of deleterious drugs in the manufacture and sale of intoxicating, malt or alcoholic liquors," ap-

proved April fourteenth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three.

Sections one and two of an act entitled "A supplement to the act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth, approved the thirty-first day of March one thousand eight hundred and sixty," approved April twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three.

Section one of an act entitled "An act to punish the fraudulent receiving of money or deposit," approved April twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three.

Section three of an act entitled "An act to prevent fraud upon travellers," approved May sixth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three.

Section one of an act entitled "An act to punish the recruiting of men for the volunteer service of other states," approved March eleventh, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-four.

Section three of an act entitled "An act to promote the establishment of district and school libraries," approved May fifth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-four.

Section one of an act entitled "A further supplement to an act to incorporate the city of Philadelphia, relating to fire alarm and police telegraph," approved February twenty-eighth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five.

An act entitled "An act to promote the safety of travellers on railroads and to punish negligent and careless employees thereof," approved March twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five.

Section three of an act entitled "An act to provide for the payment of gratuities and annuities to the soldiers of the war of one thousand eight hundred and twelve, and to their widows," approved March thirtieth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-six.

Sections one and three of an act entitled "An act to prevent the extension of disease among cattle," approved April twelfth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-six.

Sections one, two and three of an act entitled "A supplement to an act to revise, consolidate and amend frauds penal laws of this commonwealth, so as to punish frauds upon the national currency, as well as that of the state, and forging, or uttering forged instruments," approved January seventh, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven.

Section two of an act entitled "An act making it an offense for railroad corporations, within this commonwealth, to make any distinction with their passengers, on account of race or color, and punishing said corporations, and their agents and employees, for the commission of such offense," approved March twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven.

An act entitled "An act to prevent and punish prize fighting," approved March twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven.

An act entitled "An act for the punishment of cruelty to animals in this commonwealth," approved March twenty-ninth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine.

An act entitled "An act for the prevention of the mutilation and destruction of show bills, placards, posters, programmes, announcements, et cetera, and for the protection of the proprietors of places of amusement, merchants, manufacturers and others in the city of Philadelphia and county of Centre," approved April second, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine.

Section one of an act entitled "An act to prevent the injury or destruction of baggage within the limits of the state of Pennsylvania," approved February twelfth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy.

An act entitled "A further supplement to the act entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth,' approved March thirty-first, one thousand eight hundred and sixty," approved February twenty-fourth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy.

An act entitled "An act to prevent and punish publication of obscene advertisements and the sale of noxious medicines," approved March sixteenth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy.

An act entitled "An act supplementary to an act entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the laws of this

commonwealth relating to penal proceedings and pleadings,' approved the thirty-first day of March, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and sixty," approved April second, one thousand eight hundred and seventy.

Section nine of an act entitled "A further supplement to the act relating to elections in this commonwealth," approved April sixth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy.

An act entitled "An act to punish the sale and transfer of mineral water bottles and other bottles, and for the protection of bottlers and vendors of mineral water and other beverages in this commonwealth," approved April ninth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the sale of academic degrees," approved May nineteenth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-one.

An act entitled "An act amendatory to an act, entitled 'An act for the punishment of cruelty to animals in this commonwealth,' approved March twenty-ninth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine," approved June second, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-one.

An act entitled "An act to punish witnesses who refuse or neglect to appear and testify before legislative committees," approved March fourteenth one thousand eight hundred and seventy-two.

An act entitled "A further supplement to an act entitled 'An act for the punishment of cruelty to animals in this commonwealth,' approved March twenty-ninth, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine," approved April third, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-two.

Section two of an act entitled "An act to regulate the execution and transfer of notes given for patent rights," approved April twelfth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-two.

Section three of an act entitled "An act to prohibit foreign corporations from doing business in Pennsylvania without having known places of business and authorized agents," approved April twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four.

An act entitled "An act defining the offense of corrupt solicitation of members of assembly, state, county, election, municipal, or other public officers, and prescribing the punishment therefor," approved April twenty-ninth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four.

Section thirty-four, clause six, of an act entitled "An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations," approved April twenty-ninth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four.

An act entitled "An act to prevent traffic in children," approved May fifteenth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four.

Sections eight, nine and twelve of an act entitled "An act dividing the cities of this state into three classes, regulating the passage of ordinances, providing for contracts for supplies and work for said cities, authorizing the increase of indebtedness, and the creation of a sinking fund to redeem the same, defining and punishing certain offenses in all of said cities, and providing for the incorporation and government of cities of the third class," approved May twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four.

An act entitled "A supplement to the act approved March thirty-first, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, entitled, 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth,' further defining the offense of kidnapping and affixing additional penalties thereto," approved February twenty-fifth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

An act entitled "An act to punish persons for carrying concealed weapons within this commonwealth," approved March eighteenth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Section four of an act entitled "An act to carry into effect section five of article fourteen of the constitution relative to the salaries of county officers and the payment of fees received by them into the state or county treasury, in counties containing over one hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants," approved March thirty-first, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six.

Section one of an act entitled "An act to prevent fraud and fraudulent practices upon or by hotel keepers, inn

keepers and boarding house keepers," approved April twentieth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six.

An act entitled "An act regulating the selling of baled hay, et cetera, in this commonwealth," approved May eighth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the defiling of ice upon ponds, streams, rivers, creeks and canals owned or leased for the production of ice for sale," approved May eighth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six.

An act entitled "A further supplement to an act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth, approved March thirty-first, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, defining and providing for the punishment of the offenses of unlawfully obtaining the key or means used to open any bank, vault, safe or other depository," approved May eighth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six.

An act entitled "An act to punish persons for pointing or discharging firearms at other persons within this commonwealth," approved May eighth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six.

Section nineteen of an act entitled "An act for the incorporation and regulation of banks of discount and deposit," approved May thirteenth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six.

An act entitled "An act to provide for the better protection of passengers upon railroads, and to insure the prompt transportation and delivery of freights," approved March twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-seven.

An act entitled "An act to provide for the arrest and punishment of persons carrying dangerous substances upon public conveyances," approved May twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the wanton use of poisons," approved May twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight.

Sections one, two, three, four and five of an act entitled, "An act supplementary to an act entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth,' approved the thirty-first day of March, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and sixty," approved June twelfth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight.

An act entitled "An act extending protection to foreign and domestic insurance companies from fraudulent agents," approved June seventeenth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight.

An act entitled "An act to define and punish tramps," approved April thirtieth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine.

Sections one and two of an act entitled "An act for the protection of the aids to navigation established by the authority of the United States lighthouse board within the state of Pennsylvania," approved May thirteenth one thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine.

An act entitled "A supplement to section sixty-eight of an act entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania,' passed March, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, in relation to the violation of sepulchres in this commonwealth," approved May nineteenth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine.

An act entitled "An act to define the terms, sodomy and buggery, as used in the laws of this commonwealth," approved June eleventh, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine.

Section one of an act entitled "An act to prevent the burning of the woods in any of the counties of this commonwealth," approved June eleventh, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine.

An act entitled "An act to protect fruit, gardens, growing crops, et cetera, and punish trespass," approved June eighth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-one.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the defacing of walls, fences and trees by painting, posting or otherwise, and providing a penalty therefor," approved June eighth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-one.

An act entitled "An act to punish frauds upon life insurance companies by agents, physicians and others," approved June tenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-one.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit sale to any person under sixteen years of age of deadly weapons, gunpowder and explosive substances in the commonwealth of Pennsylvania," approved June tenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-one.

An act entitled "An act declaring that the possession as tenant or otherwise at the time of the commission of the offense shall not exempt him from conviction and punishment for arson," approved June tenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-one.

Section nine of an act entitled "An act to abolish the office of the collector of all outstanding or delinquent taxes, to authorize and empower the receiver of taxes to collect the delinquent taxes, and to provide for the more efficient collection of said delinquent taxes, in cities of the first class," approved April nineteenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three.

Section three of an act entitled "An act to enforce the provision of the seventeenth article of the constitution relative to railroads and canals," approved June fourth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the obstruction of the navigable streams of this commonwealth," approved June thirteenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit political parties, committees or members thereof from assessing upon or demanding from public officials, contributions for political purposes in the several counties of this commonwealth," approved June thirteenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-three.

An act entitled "An act to enable officers, soldiers, sailors and marines of the United States army or navy to recover possession of their commissions or discharges, and providing a fine and punishment for withholding the same from the owners thereof," approved April thirtieth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

Sections one and two of an act entitled "An act supplementary to an act entitled 'An act to protect children from neglect and cruelty, and relating to their employment, protection and adoption,' approved the eleventh day of June, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-nine, providing for the further protection of minors and regulating the boarding and maintaining of infant children for hire," approved May twenty-eighth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

Section eighteen of an act entitled "An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of natural gas companies," approved May twenty-ninth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

An act entitled "An act to punish co-partners for fraudulently appropriating the property or using the name of the co-partnership, corporation or association," approved June third, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

An act entitled "An act to punish defaulting tax collectors," approved June third one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

An act entitled "An act to make it a misdemeanor for any member of a co-partnership, firm or association to keep fraudulent accounts, or destroy or mutilate the books of the co-partnership, firm or association," approved June fourth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the establishment of joints, booths or other places, for the smoking or other use of opium," approved June tenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the manufacture and sale of toy deadly weapons in the commonwealth of Pennsylvania," approved June eleventh, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

An act entitled "A supplement to an act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of the commonwealth, approved the thirty-first day of March, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and sixty," approved June twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the wilfully cutting, mutilating, or otherwise injuring any book, volume, map, chart, magazine, newspaper, painting, engraving or statutory in public libraries, museums or galleries," approved June twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

Section one of an act entitled "An act to protect oil, gas and water wells, tanks, pipes and machinery connected therewith, and to prevent wilful and malicious injury thereto," approved June twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

An act entitled "An act for the protection of livery stable keepers," approved March twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and eighty seven.

Section fifty-three of an act entitled "An act to provide for the organization, discipline and regulation of the National Guard of Pennsylvania," approved April thirteenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

An act entitled "An act to prevent and punish the making and dissemination of obscene literature and other immoral indecent matter," approved May sixth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the mutilation, destruction, tearing down or removing of any show bills, placard, programme, poster or other advertisement," approved May sixth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

An act entitled "A supplement to an act entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth,' approved the thirty-first day of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, amending the ninety-first section thereof, defining rape and carnal knowledge of female children and prescribing the penalty therefor," approved May nineteenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

An act entitled "An act to provide civil rights for all people, regardless of race or color," approved May nineteenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

An act entitled "An act to punish false pretenses in obtaining registration of cattle and other animals, and to punish giving false pedigrees," approved May nineteenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act entitled 'An act to prevent the wilfully cutting, marking, mutilating or otherwise injuring any book, volume, map, chart, newspaper, painting, engraving, or statuary in public libraries, museums or galleries,' approved June twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five, extending the provisions thereof to libraries, museums or galleries attached to or controlled by institutions incorporated under the laws of this commonwealth," approved May nineteenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

An act entitled "An act relating to saw logs and lumber, floating in or lodged upon the banks of rivers and streams of this commonwealth," approved May twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

Section one of an act entitled "An act to make the carrying on of the business of detectives without license a misdemeanor, and to regulate the licensing and powers of detectives," approved May twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

An act entitled "A supplement to an act entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth,' approved the thirty-first of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, relating to breaking or entering cars or locomotives and providing penalties therefor," approved May twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

Section four of an act entitled "An act to authorize the councils of cities of the first class of the commonwealth to appropriate annually a sum not exceeding five hundred dollars for the support and maintenance of each company of the National Guard using or occupying an armory, building, room or quarters within said cities, in addition to the annual appropriation by the legislature," approved May twenty-fourth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

Section five of an act entitled "An act to authorize the Adjutant General to supply posts of the Grand Army of the Republic, and the camps of the Sons of Veterans, United States, America, located within the state, with such arms and accoutrements as may belong to the state and not be necessary for the equipment of the National Guard," approved June first, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

Section three of an act entitled "An act for the encouragement of forest culture and providing penalties for

the injury and destruction of forests," approved June first, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

Section nineteen of an act entitled "An act to encourage and authorize the formation of co-operative associations, productive and distributive, by farmers, mechanics, laborers and other persons," approved June seventh, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-seven.

An act entitled "An act to prevent persons from unlawfully using or wearing the insignia or rosette of the military order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, or the badge or button of the Grand Army of the Republic, or the badge or shield of the Union Veteran Legion," approved March eighth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine.

Sections one, three and five of an act entitled "An act to prevent and punish the wrongful use or detention or misappropriation of milk cans, butter tubs and market boxes from the owners thereof, and the mutilation or obliteration of the name or residence of the owner on such cans, tubs or boxes," approved May fourth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the sale of cigarettes to persons under the age of sixteen years, and prescribing the punishment for the same," approved May seventh, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine.

An act entitled "An act prohibiting the printing or circulating of publications offering for sale, et cetera, counterfeit coin, paper money, et cetera," approved May eighth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine.

An act entitled "An act forbidding the refilling of or dealing or trafficking in, registered bottles, by persons other than the owners thereof, without the written permission of the owner, declaring it to be a misdemeanor so to do, imposing a penalty therefor, and providing what shall be prima facie proof thereof," approved May eighth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine.

An act entitled "An act relating to the receiving of deposits by insolvent bankers, brokers or any officer of a bank, national, state or private, defining the offense and providing a punishment therefor," approved May ninth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine.

An act entitled "An act to provide for the punishment of persons injuring or defacing statues and monuments erected by authority of or within the commonwealth, altering, defacing or adding to the inscriptions thereon," approved May ninth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine.

Sections six and seven of an act entitled "An act to authorize the chartering of associations of employees and to provide punishment for the fraudulent appropriation or use of their money," approved May thirteenth, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine.

Sections eight, nine, eleven, twelve and fourteen of article four of an act entitled "An act providing for the incorporation and government of cities of the third class," approved May twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine.

An act entitled "An act defining the offense of taking a human life through the wilful and malicious wrecking of cars and locomotives upon railroads in this commonwealth," approved May twenty-sixth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-one.

An act entitled "An act amending section seventy-six or an act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth, approved March thirty-first, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, increasing the maximum punishment for the first conviction of murder in the second degree to twenty years," approved April fourteenth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor for any person to represent or advertise himself as the agent of an unauthorized or fictitious insurance company within this commonwealth," approved May tenth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the employment of any minor under the age of fourteen years in or about elevators," approved May twenty-fourth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three.

An act entitled "An act relative to the appointing of special deputies, marshals or policemen by sheriffs, mayors

or the persons authorized by law to make such appointments, and by individuals, associations or corporations, incorporated under the laws of this State, or any other State of the United States, making it a misdemeanor for persons to exercise the functions of such officers without authority," approved May twenty-ninth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three.

An act entitled "An act to provide for the punishment of persons wilfully procuring the publication of false statements," approved June third, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three.

An act entitled "An act to amend the one hundred and eightieth section of an act entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth,' approved the thirty-first day of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, so as to make the said section applicable to all penal laws of this commonwealth," approved June third, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three.

An act entitled "An act to prevent entering of trotting or pacing horses out of their classes," approved June sixth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-three.

An act entitled "An act to punish pool-selling, receiving and transmitting bets or aiding in pool-selling or betting," approved May twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit giving and raising a false alarm of fire in the commonwealth of Pennsylvania," approved May twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act entitled 'An act to protect fruit, gardens, growing crops, grass, et cetera, and punish trespass,' approved the eighth day of June, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-one, so as to protect berries and huts by punishing trespass," approved June eighteenth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the illicit conveyance of articles into and from the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory," approved June twenty-fourth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act declaring it to be a misdemeanor to trespass on certain enclosed land of a water company, and providing that any watchman of a water company or any constable or policeman duly authorized to make arrests may arrest without warrant," approved June twenty-fourth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the pollution of the waters of streams supplying centers of population by the use of land for burial purposes within prescribed limits," approved June twenty-fourth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act entitled 'An act to prevent persons from unlawfully using or wearing the insignia or rosette of the military order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, or the badge or button of the Grand Army of the Republic, or the badge or shield of the Union Veteran Legion, and providing for the summary conviction of offenders under the same,' approved June twenty-fifth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act for the protection of railroad travellers, defining the crime of train robbery and punishing the same," approved June twenty-fifth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit exhibitions of physical or mental deformities in certain public places," approved June twenty-fifth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the interference of unauthorized persons with electrical conductors and electrical appliances and machinery of companies using, generating or supplying electricity for light, heat or power," approved June twenty-fifth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act to protect the property of natural gas companies and other furnishers of gas, and the interest of consumers of gas," approved June twenty-sixth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act punishing the printing, posting and distributing any libelous circulars or poster or other written or printed paper," approved June twenty-sixth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act entitled 'An act to prevent any life insurance company, or agent thereof, doing business in Pennsylvania, from making or permitting any distinction or discrimination in favor of individuals between insureds of the same class and equal expectation of life, in the amount or payment of premiums or rates charged for policies of life or endowment insurance and providing for a penalty for violation thereof,' approved the seventh day of May, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine, extending its provisions so as to include insureds and enlarging the penalty for the violation thereof," approved July second, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five.

An act entitled "An act to protect the American flag from insult and degradation," approved April twenty-ninth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit any person from falsely representing himself to be or falsely assuming to act as a detective or any elective or appointed officer within the commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and prescribing the penalty therefor," approved May fifth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act to prevent and punish the loan, gift, sale or distribution of indecent and immoral writings, printings, pictures, photographs, or representations of all matters of an indecent or immoral character, and of all articles, drugs, recipes, et cetera, to prevent conception, or to produce unlawful abortion, or intended or purporting to be used for such purposes, or either of them, and also to prevent the advertisement, exhibition or publication of the same, and to authorize the seizure and destruction of all such matters," approved May twelfth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act for the protection of public school houses and other buildings used and occupied for public school purposes, out-buildings thereof and public school property," approved May nineteenth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act punishing the sending of anonymous communications of a libelous, defamatory, scurrilous or opprobrious nature," approved May twenty-fifth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act making it a misdemeanor to levy blackmail or extort money or other valuable thing by threats, charges or accusations, and fixing the penalty therefor," approved May twenty-seventh, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act to protect employees of corporations in their right to form, join or belong to labor organizations by prescribing penalties for any interference therewith," approved June fourth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the wearing of the badge or button of any labor or fraternal organization by others than members and fixing a penalty for the same," approved June tenth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act for the better protection of employees in and about the coal mines by preventing mine superintendents, mine foremen and assistants from receiving or soliciting any sums of money or other valuable consideration from men while in their employ, and providing a penalty for violation of the same," approved June fifteenth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act to regulate the sale of goods marked 'gold' or 'solid gold,'" approved June fifteenth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act to regulate the sale of goods marked 'sterling' or 'sterling silver' or 'coin' or 'coin silver,'" approved June twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor for persons to obtain, or attempt to obtain, positions of trust, or solicit alms by fraud or misrepresentation, and providing a penalty for the same," approved June twenty-second, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven.

An act entitled "An act making unlawful the wilful injury to or destruction of side paths in this commonwealth, declaring such injury to be a misdemeanor, and providing for the punishment thereof," approved April twenty-eighth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-nine.

An act entitled "An act to punish the buying or receiving of junk, rope, scrap, iron, brass or other metals from minors, unknown or irresponsible parties," approved May fifth, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-nine.

Section two of an act entitled "An act to establish a Department of Forestry, to provide for its proper administration, to regulate the acquisition of land for the Commonwealth, and to provide for the control, protection and maintenance of forestry reservations by the Department of Forestry," approved February twenty-fifth, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act amending the second section of an act entitled 'A supplement to an act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this Commonwealth,' approved the thirty-first day of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, approved the twenty-second day of April, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, increasing the penalty thereof," approved March thirteenth, one thousand nine hundred and one.

Sections one and four of an act entitled "An act relating to criminal prosecutions and civil suits for libel, and repealing the act entitled 'An act relating to libel and its punishment,' approved July first, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven," approved April eleventh, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act to punish kidnappers, their aiders, assistants, and abettors," approved April fourth, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act to define and punish the crime of giving or administering any drug, narcotic or anaesthetic agent to persons by mixing the same with any food or drink, with felonious intent," approved April twenty-fourth, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act to protect children and making it a misdemeanor to place free or trial samples of medicine, dyes, ink, coloring or polishing compounds in any form, where the children can secure the same," approved May second, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act to prevent burgesses and councilmen of the several boroughs within this Commonwealth from soliciting or receiving bribes and to punish any person who may offer to bribe the same," approved May second, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act approved the twenty-fifth day of June, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five, 'Creating and defining the offense of disorderly conduct by persons on the public highways, roads, streets, lanes, alleys, parks, squares or commons of the Commonwealth, or near thereto, and fixing penalties for committing such offenses so as to provide for the right of appeal,' approved May second, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act prohibiting the public presentation for profit of unpublished dramatic plays and musical compositions, without consent of the authors thereof, and providing punishment for violation of the provisions of this Act," approved May twenty-ninth, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act relating to the arrest and punishment of professional thieves, burglars and pick-pockets," approved June seventh, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the manufacture and sale of fire crackers containing dynamite," approved June nineteenth, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the importation and selling in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, of dressed carcasses of lamb and sheep with the hoofs on," approved June twentieth, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor for any person connected with any line of telegraph or telephone within this State to use or cause to be used, or make known, or cause to be made known, or in any manner divulge the contents of any telegraphic or telephonic dispatch and prescribing the punishment therefor," approved July tenth, one thousand nine hundred and one.

An act entitled "An act to prevent bigamous marriages, defining same and declaring same misdemeanors, fixing the punishment; declaring certain marriages void; exempting certain persons from the penalties; marking out limits of time within which the prosecution must be brought, and re-

pealing inconsistent acts," approved March twenty-seventh, one thousand nine hundred and three.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor for persons to unlawfully use or wear any insignia or button of any association, society, or trades union," approved March twenty-seventh, one thousand nine hundred and three.

Section three of an act entitled "An act to amend sections two and three of an act entitled 'An act to provide for the adoption of trade marks, labels, symbols or private stamps by any incorporated or unincorporated association or union of working men and to regulate the same,' approved March twenty-one, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five, amended by an act approved May second, Anno Domini, one thousand nine hundred and one," approved April third, one thousand nine hundred and three.

An act entitled "An act for the protection of the health of persons addicted to the smoking of cigarettes and imposing a fine for the violation of its provisions," approved April fourth, one thousand nine hundred and three.

An act entitled "An act prohibiting athletic exhibitions of longer duration than twelve hours in every calendar day," approved April eleventh, one thousand nine hundred and three.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the discharge of flobert rifles, air guns, spring guns, in cities and boroughs of this Commonwealth," approved April fifteenth, one thousand nine hundred and three.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act approved the twenty-eighth day of June, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five, entitled 'A supplement to an act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this Commonwealth,' approved the thirty-first day of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty; prohibiting the disposing of property to defraud creditors and prohibiting the removing of any property out of any county to prevent the same from being levied upon or sold on execution," approved April twenty-second, one thousand nine hundred and three.

An act entitled "An act to prevent officers or members of boards of managers of institutions, receiving appropriations of State money, from selling supplies to such institution or acting as agent for the sale of the same," approved April twenty-third, one thousand nine hundred and three.

An act entitled "An act to amend Section one hundred and fifty-four of the Act of March twenty-one, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this Commonwealth,' approved April twenty-fourth, one thousand nine hundred and three.

An act entitled "An act to prevent and punish the stealing of wire forming part of a line for the transmission of electricity," approved March eighth, one thousand nine hundred and five.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor for persons to have in their possession certain mechanical devices or tools, commonly called 'burglar tools' and prescribing the punishment thereof," approved March fourteenth, one thousand nine hundred and five.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act entitled 'An act for the protection of the health of persons addicted to the smoking of cigarettes and imposing a fine for the violation of its provisions,' approved April fourth, Anno Domini, one thousand nine hundred and three," approved March sixteenth, one thousand nine hundred and five.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the sale or use of certain fireworks, firecrackers, pistols, explosive canes and ammunition, and providing penalties for violations thereof," approved March twenty-fourth, one thousand nine hundred and five.

An act entitled "An act providing for the punishment of male persons frequenting bawdy houses or taking money or other valuable things from the proprietress or inmate thereof," approved April eighteenth, one thousand nine hundred and five.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the buying and selling of infant children and providing for the punishment therefor," approved April eighteenth, one thousand nine hundred and five.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the throwing of waste paper, sweepings, ashes, household waste, nails or

rubbish of any kind into any street, in any city, borough or township in this Commonwealth, or to disturb the contents of any receptacle placed upon any street or sidewalk for collection," approved April twentieth, one thousand nine hundred and five.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this Commonwealth,' approved the thirty-first day of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, and supplement thereto, providing for the punishment of persons committing or attempting to commit a felony with explosives," approved April twenty-second, one thousand nine hundred and five.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the fraudulent use of the name or title of secret fraternities, societies, orders or organizations; also prohibiting the fraudulent wearing or using of any emblem, badge, button or insignia of such secret fraternal organization and fixing the penalty for violation of this act," approved March twenty-eighth, one thousand nine hundred and seven.

An act entitled "An act making false statements, reports, entries in books and exhibiting false papers of any bank, trust company, or building and loan association, a misdemeanor," approved May eighth, one thousand nine hundred and seven.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the depositing, casting, throwing or placing of packages, parcels, or samples of medicines or candies in the houses, buildings, porches, verandas or on the lawns, lands streets, or public highways, within this Commonwealth and prescribing penalties for the violation thereof," approved May eighth, one thousand nine hundred and seven.

An act entitled "An act to prevent and punish the desecration of the flag of the United States, and of this State," approved May twenty-third, one thousand nine hundred and seven.

Sections two and three of an act entitled "An act to provide for the better protection of children under the age of sixteen years, and providing punishment for the violation thereof," approved May twenty-ninth, one thousand nine hundred and seven.

An act entitled "An act to amend Section seventy of an act, entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this Commonwealth,' approved the thirty-first day of March, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and sixty; providing how, when, and under what conditions carbolic acid shall be sold and disposed of by retail, and providing the punishment for the violation of such provisions," approved March eighteenth, one thousand nine hundred and nine.

An act entitled "An act providing for the protection of minor children; and providing penalties for the violation thereof," approved March twenty-fourth, one thousand nine hundred and nine.

An act entitled "An act prohibiting the buying, having or receiving of stolen property, in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and providing for the punishment thereof," approved April twenty-third, one thousand nine hundred and nine.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor for any president, vice-president, cashier, treasurer, secretary, teller, bookkeeper, clerk, employee, or agent of any mutual savings bank, savings bank, bank of discount and deposit, trust company, title insurance company, surety company, or safe deposit company, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth; or of any private bank or unincorporated association receiving deposits of money; or of any building and loan association, incorporated under the laws of this Commonwealth or authorized to do business therein; his or their aiders or abettors, to embezzle, abstract or wilfully misapply any of the moneys, funds, or credits of such institution; or to issue certificates of deposit, draw any order or bill of exchange, make any acceptance, assign any note, bond, draft, bill of exchange, mortgage, judgment or other instrument in writing, without authority from the directors of such institution, with intent to deceive or defraud; or to make a false entry in the books, reports or statements thereof, with like intent; prescribing penalties and authorizing the Banking Commissioner to institute prosecutions," approved April twenty-third, one thousand nine hundred and nine.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor for any person to make utter, circulate, or transmit false or derogatory statements affecting the solvency or financial standing of any bank, banking house, banking company, trust company, surety company, guaranty company, title insurance company, or other financial institution, in this Commonwealth; and providing penalties for violation of this act," approved April twenty-third, one thousand nine hundred and nine.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor to destroy, or remove, or deface any sign, erected on or near by a highway, for the guidance of the public; and providing for the punishment of violations of this act," approved April twenty-third, one thousand nine hundred and nine.

An act entitled "An act for the protection of livery stable keepers, and fixing a penalty for any violation thereof," approved April twenty-seventh, one thousand nine hundred and nine.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the inducing, enticing, or procuring, or attempting to induce, entice or procure, into the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, any woman or girl for immoral purposes; and providing a punishment for the violation thereof," approved May first, one thousand nine hundred and nine.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor for any officer of this Commonwealth to authorize to be paid, or for the State Treasurer to pay any money out of the State Treasury, except in accordance with the provisions of an act of Assembly specifying the amount and purpose of the expenditure; or for any officer of this Commonwealth to authorize to be paid, or for the State Treasurer to pay, any money out of the State Treasury, in excess of the amount of such specific appropriation; and providing penalties for the violation thereof," approved May eleventh, one thousand nine hundred and nine.

An act entitled "An act to regulate the amusement and places of public amusement in this Commonwealth, by prohibiting any dramatic, theatrical, operatic or vaudeville exhibition, or the exhibition of any fixed or moving pictures, of a lascivious, sacriligious, obscene, indecent, or immoral nature or character; and providing penalties for the violation thereof," approved April thirteenth, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act to protect the dignity and honor of the uniform of the United States, in the State of Pennsylvania; and providing a penalty for any violation thereof," approved May fifth, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act to protect the State Forest Reserves; and providing punishment for the violation thereof," approved May fifth, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the bringing into prisons of all weapons or other implements which may be used to injure any convict or person, or in assisting any convict to escape punishment, or the selling or furnishing of same to convicts; to prohibit the bringing into prisons of all spirituous or fermented liquors, drugs, medicines, poisons, opium, morphine, or any other kind or character of narcotics; or the giving, selling or furnishing of spirituous or fermented liquor, drugs, medicines, poison, opium, morphine, or any other kind or character of narcotics; or bringing into or taking out letters, notes, money, or contraband goods of any kind, whatsoever; and providing a penalty for the violation thereof," approved May eleventh, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act to regulate the use of fire crackers, fire works, blank cartridges, pellets, tablets, et cetera, in any county in this Commonwealth, and providing penalties for the violation thereof," approved June first, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act defining what shall constitute the offense of malicious injury to railroads; providing the punishment therefor; fixing the punishment in case of loss of life as a result of such offense; and repealing Sections 142 and 143 of the act approved the thirty-first day of March Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and sixty entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise, and amend the penal laws of this Commonwealth,' and an act, approved the twenty-sixth day of May Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-one, entitled 'An act defining the of-

fense of the taking of human life through the wilful and malicious wrecking of cars and locomotives upon the railroads in this Commonwealth," approved June first, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act to restrain and regulate the sale and manufacture of certain fire crackers, fireworks, and certain explosive materials, used in canes, cannons, pistols, or any toy; and providing penalties for the violation thereof," approved June first, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act entitled 'An act making the wilful and malicious taking or removal of the waste or packing from out any journal box or boxes of any locomotive, engine, tender, carriage, coach, car, caboose, or truck, used or operated upon any railroad, whether the same be operated by steam or electricity, a felony, and providing penalties therefor,' approved the tenth day of June, Anno Domini, one thousand nine hundred and one, so as to include brasses or the air-appliances," approved June first, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act for the protection of shade and fruit trees, growing on or along any highway, street or road," approved June seventh, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act defining and prohibiting pandering; providing penalties for violation thereof; and regulating competency of certain evidence at the trial thereof," approved June seventh, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act to punish the interference, or the permitting of interference, of unauthorized persons with the electrical conductors, electrical appliances and machinery, electric meters, and other apparatus of companies using, generating, or supplying electricity for light, heat, or power, and to punish any consumer of electricity for knowingly having in his possession, or under his control, any electric meter that has been tampered with, or prevented from duly registering; and providing penalties therefor," approved June eighth, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor for an officer or employee of any employer of labor in Pennsylvania to solicit, demand, or receive, directly or indirectly, from any person, any moneys or other valuable thing for the purpose, actual or alleged, of either obtaining for the latter employment in the service of the said employer, or continued in said employment, and providing for the punishment thereof on conviction," approved June ninth, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor to intimidate, levy blackmail, or extort money or other valuable thing, or to attempt so to do, from any person, and providing punishment therefor," approved June ninth, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act to protect trees and woodlands, and providing punishment for the violation thereof," approved June ninth, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act providing for the protection of owners of animals or vehicles, and providing penalties for the violation thereof," approved June thirteenth, one thousand nine hundred and eleven.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act, approved the first day of June, one thousand nine hundred and eleven, entitled 'An act defining what shall constitute the offense of malicious injury to railroads, providing a punishment therefor, fixing the punishment in case of loss of life as a result of such offense; and repealing Sections one hundred and forty-two and one hundred and forty-three of an act, approved the thirty-first day of March, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and sixty, entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise, and amend the penal laws of this Commonwealth,' and an act approved the twenty-sixth day of May, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-one, entitled 'An act defining the offense of taking human life through the wilful and malicious wrecking of cars and locomotives upon railroads in this Commonwealth,'" approved May ninth, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen.

An act entitled "An act relating to extortion and attempted extortion by threats, and fixing a penalty there-

for," approved May nineteenth, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen.

An act entitled "An act to amend Section one of an act, approved the twenty-first day of May, one thousand nine hundred and one, entitled 'An act creating and defining the offense of disorderly conduct by persons on railroad and railway cars, public or private parks, and picnic grounds kept for the amusement of the public in this Commonwealth, and fixing the penalties for the commission of such offenses, and imposing duties on conductors,'" approved May nineteenth, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen.

An act entitled "An act for the protection of keepers of garages, or automobile shops; and providing a penalty for the removal of automobiles from the said garage or shop, with intent to defraud the keepers or owners," approved June fifth, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen.

An act entitled "An act to further protect the rights and liberty of the people of this Commonwealth when under arrest upon a bailable criminal charge; making its infraction a misdemeanor, and providing punishment therefor," approved April ninth, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen.

Section fifty-eight of an act entitled "An act providing for the organization, discipline, maintenance and regulation of the militia of the Commonwealth," approved April ninth, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen.

An act entitled "An act relating to balloons, and imposing a penalty," approved May sixth, one thousand nine hundred and fifteen.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the unauthorized use of certain containers in the sale, exchange, or delivery of milk, cream, or their products, or any other products, and prescribing penalties," approved May seventeenth, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

An act entitled "An act making the fraudulent conversion of property or the proceeds of property a misdemeanor; prescribing the penalties therefor; and regulating the procedure therein," approved May eighteenth, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

An act entitled "An act regulating the conduct and prescribing the duties of drivers or operators of automobiles, motorcycles, or other vehicles on public highways, who shall injure any person or persons by so driving on said highway, and providing penalties for violation of this act," approved May twenty-fourth, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

Section thirty-two of an act entitled "An act providing for the organization, government, discipline, maintenance and regulation of an additional armed land force, for the defense of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania during any war in which the United States may become engaged," approved June twenty-second, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

Sections three and four of an act entitled "An act making it unlawful for any individual or individuals to carry on or conduct any business under an assumed or fictitious name, style, or designation, unless upon the filing of a certificate to that effect in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and of the Prothonotary; requiring county commissioners, at the expense of the county, to provide books for the entry of such certificates; fixing fees of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and Prothonotary; and providing penalties," approved June twenty-eighth, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

An act entitled "An act regulating the speed of power-drawn vehicles, run on or over the public bridges of this Commonwealth; and providing the punishment for violators thereof," approved June twenty-eight, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

An act entitled "An act making it a misdemeanor to take, remove, steal, or destroy any seed or plants after the same have been sown or planted," approved June twenty-eighth, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

An act entitled "An act amending Section one of the Act of June twenty-third, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five (Pamphlet Laws, one hundred and forty-five) entitled 'An act to protect oil, gas and water wells, tanks, pipes and machinery connected therewith, and to prevent wilful and malicious injury thereto' extending the provisions thereof to reservoirs, stand pipes, pumping stations,

power houses and other buildings or appliances used for the supply of water or electric current," approved July sixth, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

An act entitled "An act to prohibit the use of cannon, guns, revolvers, or other explosive devices at wedding ceremonies, and providing a penalty," approved July eleventh, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

An act entitled "An act defining sodomy; and prescribing penalties for the commission of sodomy, assault with the intent to commit sodomy, and solicitation to commit sodomy," approved July sixteenth, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

An act entitled "An act to amend the first Section of an act, approved the eighteenth day of April, Anno Domini, one thousand nine hundred and five, entitled 'An act for the better regulation of public pool-rooms, billiard-rooms, bowling and tenpin alleys in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania' and to regulate the time for closing the same," approved July seventeenth, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen.

An act entitled "An act to amend Section one hundred of an act, approved the thirty-first day of March, one thousand eight hundred and sixty (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred eighty-two), entitled 'An act to consolidate, revise, and amend the penal laws of this Commonwealth,'" approved April eighteenth, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

An act entitled "An act declaring it a misdemeanor for any maker or drawer, with intent to defraud, to make or draw or utter or deliver and check, draft, or order, when such person has not sufficient funds in, or credit with, the depository upon which the same is drawn," approved April eighteenth, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

An act entitled "An act to prevent the felonious taking and stealing of motor vehicles, and the receiving and purchasing of stolen motor vehicles," approved May first, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

Sections seven and eight of an act entitled "An act to amend and revise an act, entitled 'An act providing for the incorporation, regulation, and government of cities of the third class; regulating the nomination and election of municipal officers therein; and repealing, cancelling and extending existing laws in relation thereto,' approved the twenty-seventh day of June, Anno Domini, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen, enlarging, changing, modifying and defining certain of the powers of cities of the third class," approved May twenty-seventh, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

An act entitled "An act making it a felony to receive or bring, or assist in receiving or bringing, into the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, any stolen property, and fixing a penalty," approved June twentieth, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

An act entitled "An act defining sedition and prescribing the punishment therefor," approved June twenty-sixth, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

Section four of an act entitled "An act requiring licenses to sell steamship tickets or orders for transportation to or from foreign countries and providing penalties," approved July seventeenth, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

An act entitled "An act prohibiting the sale, distribution, and use of foods, drugs and certain mixtures and preparations containing methyl or wood alcohol, and fixing penalties," approved July seventeenth, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

An act entitled "An act prohibiting false labels and misrepresentation in the sale of certain food products, and providing penalties for the violations thereof," approved July seventeenth, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

Section five of an act entitled "An act to provide for the manufacture or distillation and sale of ethyl alcohol for medicinal, scientific, mechanical, commercial, and other lawful purposes and the issuance of license therefor; and providing a penalty for the violation of the provisions hereof," approved July twenty-first, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

An act entitled "An act prohibiting advertisement relating to the treatment of diseases of the generative organs,

and prescribing penalties," approved July twenty-first, one thousand nine hundred and nineteen.

REPORT OF COMMISSIONERS ON UNIFORM STATE LAWS.

To his Excellency, the Honorable William C. Sproul, Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Sir: The undersigned, the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, appointed under the provisions of the Act of the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania approved the 20th day of April 1917, P. L. 90, respectfully reports:

Since the last report of the Commissioners, they have attended the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth Annual Conferences of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws held at Boston, Mass., in 1919, and at St. Louis, Mo., in 1920.

The organization, work and purposes of the National Conference which has been in existence since August 24, 1892, have been stated in previous reports, made biennially, since the first appointment of Commissioners in the year 1901. This Conference is made up of Commissioners from the different States, who have organized themselves into a national body for the better accomplishment of the work for which its members were appointed by the several States.

The National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws is now officially recognized, not only by all the States, but by the District of Columbia, Alaska, Porto Rico, Hawaii, and the Philippine Islands, representing fifty-three jurisdictions.

The Conference meets for a week, each year. It constitutes a remarkable body of men. Among the Commissioners are judges of the highest courts, professors of great prominence in the teaching of the law in the leading law schools, Congressmen, State senators and lawyers of outstanding ability. The present officers are: Honorable Henry Stockbridge, of the Court of Appeals of Maryland, President; George B. Young, of Vermont, Vice-president; Professor Eugene A. Gilmore, of the University of Wisconsin, Secretary, and W. O. Hart, of Louisiana, Treasurer.

The object of this Conference, as briefly set out in its constitution, is "to promote uniformity in State laws on all subject where uniformity is deemed desirable and practicable."

The Conference is extremely careful, both as to the character and kind of legislation which it recommends. When any proposition is made to the Conference for the preparation of a uniform law on any subject, it is first submitted to a "Committee on Scope and Program," which determines whether the subject is one upon which uniformity should be attempted, and many requests for the consideration of uniform laws get no further than a reference to that Committee.

When it is deemed advisable to have a uniform law on any subject, the matter is referred either to a standing committee or a special committee appointed for the purpose of having a tentative draft of such an act prepared. In acts of importance such as those relating to Negotiable Instruments, Partnership, Sales, and other commercial laws, the committee employs an expert who examines the laws of various States and the decisions thereon, and who, with the committee, prepares a tentative draft which is presented to the Conference. It is considered, section by section, and is then referred back to the committee, with such amendments as the Conference has adopted, because no Act can be recommended to the States as a uniform law until it has been considered by the Conference at two meetings. Many Acts have occupied most of the time of the Conference for several consecutive sessions. As an illustration, the Conference at its session in St. Louis, this year, referred back to the committee the seventh tentative draft of a Uniform Incorporation Act and, after some further amendment, recommended the fifth draft of an Act relating to Occupational Diseases. Most of the important laws come before the Conference three or four times before they reach a degree of perfection which will satisfy that body. After an Act of Assembly has been subjected to the scrutiny of the able men who compose the Conference, it

cannot be recommended for adoption unless it is approved by a vote of the Commissioners, voting by States, and receives the affirmative vote of the majority of the States voting, and, in no case unless it receives the affirmative vote of at least fifteen States.

The Conference has recommended many important laws which have been adopted in many States. The Negotiable Instruments Law recommended in 1896, has been adopted in every jurisdiction except Georgia and Porto Rico. The Warehouse Receipts Act, recommended in 1906, has been adopted in forty-five jurisdictions. The Sales Act, recommended in 1906, and the Bills of Lading Act, recommended in 1909, have been adopted in twenty-three jurisdictions. The Stock Transfer Act, recommended in 1909, has been adopted in fourteen jurisdictions. The Family Desertion Act, recommended in 1910, has been adopted in twelve jurisdictions and the Partnership Act, recommended in 1914, has been adopted in eleven jurisdictions. The Limited Partnership Act, although recommended in 1916, has been adopted in ten jurisdictions. The Act for the Extradition of Persons of Unsound Mind, recommended in 1916, has been adopted in seven jurisdiction. The Fraudulent Conveyance Act recommended in 1918, was adopted in 1919 by nine States and the Conditional Sales Act, recommended at the same time, was adopted in 1919 by six States.

In addition to the acts just referred to, the following Acts have been recommended to make uniform the law on the subjects with which they deal:

Acknowledgements of Written Instruments Act.
Acts Relating to Wills Executed without the State.
Probate of Foreign Wills Act.
Marriage and Marriage License Act.
Marriage Evasion Act.
Family Desertion Act.
Pure Food Law.
Child Labor Law.
Foreign Acknowledgements Act.
Cold Storage Act.
Workmen's Compensation Act.
Land Registration Act.
Foreign Depositions Act.
Proof of Statutes Act.
Flag Law.

This State has adopted the following uniform laws:

Negotiable Instruments Act.
Sales Act.
Warehouse Receipts Act.
Bills of Lading Act.
Stock Transfer Act.
Partnership Act.
Limited Partnership Act.

It is earnestly hoped that a number of uniform Acts may be adopted at the Session of the Legislature of 1921.

Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM H. STAAKE,
Chairman of Commission.
WALTER GEORGE SMITH,
WM. H. HARGEST,
Commissioners.

REPORTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND THE COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

FIRST ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TREASURER PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY

PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND DEFENSE

Hon. Martin G. Brumbaugh, Chairman
Hon. Frank B. McClain, Secretary-Treasurer
Hon. Harmon M. Kephart
Hon. Charles A. Snyder
Adj. Gen'l Frank D. Beary

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY

Headquarters

Seventh Floor, Finance Building

Philadelphia, Pa., June 27, 1918.

George Wharton Pepper, Chairman
Lewis E. Beitler, Secretary
Effingham B. Morris, Treasurer
Lewis S. Sadler, Executive Manager

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

E. M. C. Africa	Effingham B. Morris
W. W. Atterbury	A. W. Melon
Capt. C. W. Brown	Allen P. Perley
A. C. Dinkey	A. C. Robinson
Spencer C. Gilbert	James Scarlet
H. J. Hayden	A. W. Sewall
J. R. McAllister	E. T. Stotesbury
Mrs. J. Willis Martin	Colonel L. A. Watres

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE

Arthur E. Newbold, Director
Drexel & Co., Philadelphia
Samuel T. Bodine, Pres. U. G. I. Co., Philadelphia
J. R. Davies, Duquesne Trust Co., Duquesne
Hon. Harrison Ball, Pres. National Bank, Mahanoy City
Hon. James A. Dale, York National Bank, York
J. R. Eisaman, First National Bank, Greensburg
Grier Hersh, York
William Jennings, Harrisburg
J. R. McAllister, Pres. Franklin National Bank, Phila.
Henry C. McEldowney, Pres. Union Trust Co., Pittsburgh
R. L. Montgomery, Philadelphia
J. R. McCune, Union National Bank, Pittsburgh
Hon. Charlemagne Tower, Philadelphia

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY

George Wharton Pepper, Chairman

Headquarters

Seventh Floor, Finance Building

Philadelphia, June 7, 1918.

George Wharton Pepper, Esq.,
Chairman

Sir: I hereby submit my First Annual Report as Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety covering a period from the inauguration of the work, April 14, 1917, to May 31, 1918, inclusive (the end of the fiscal year of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania), with data relating to the various departmental activities to give an understanding of the scope and progress of the work, so far as the same is shown upon the books of the Treasurer's office.

For the sake of convenient record, a brief outline is inserted of the system adopted by the Committee relative to the funds placed in its custody.

All funds at the disposal of the Committee come out of the \$2,000,000 appropriated by the Legislature in 1917 and by it placed in charge of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense, consisting of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, and the Adjutant General. This Commission in turn allots such sums to the Council and Committee as the members of that Commission think proper, after due consideration and action upon requisitions made for specific purposes.

The Lieutenant Governor, Honorable Frank B. McClain, has spent much time at the Committee's headquarters in Philadelphia, and has attended its meetings in order to familiarize himself with the scope of the work.

Requisitions when made by the Committee are formally presented to the Commission for their consideration at their meetings in Harrisburg by the Executive Manager of the Committee, Mr. Lewis S. Sadler, and its Secretary, Colonel Lewis E. Beitler.

Funds thus received by the Treasurer are immediately deposited at Drexel & Co. to the credit of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public

Safety, and can be disbursed from this account only by action of the Executive Committee authorizing and directing the treasurer to make payments for purposes as exhibited by the minutes of the proceedings of the Committee. In order properly to supervise receipts and expenditures, the system adopted has been as follows:

An accountant for the Treasurer was appointed by him and confirmed by the Committee, who is under salary, and devotes his entire time to the work. Mr. John Radcliffe, for many years in the Accounting Department of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, was granted a leave of absence by that company for this purpose, and has been in service every day since April, 1917. At the beginning, arrangements were made by the Treasurer for monthly audits of the accounts by Messrs. Lybrand, Ross Bros. & Montgomery, Certified Public Accountants, who volunteered their services without compensation as a public duty, and began their work. It became unnecessary to continue this audit, however, because by the courtesy of Honorable Charles A. Snyder, Auditor General of Pennsylvania, a representative of his office, Mr. H. R. Purple, was specially assigned to this duty and has spent practically his entire time at the Committee's headquarters engaged in daily audits.

Reports in detail have been regularly made by the Treasurer fortnightly to the Executive Committee and presented at each of their regular meetings. Duplicates of these reports have been also sent regularly the same day to the Auditor General.

Purchases

Purchases of supplies of all sorts for the various departments have been made from the lowest responsible bidders by the Treasurer's Accountant acting in conference with the Executive Manager, Mr. Lewis S. Sadler, and the Secretary, Colonel Lewis E. Beitler. Office furniture and equipment have been bought under an arrangement for return after the work of the Committee has ceased and an allowance made on cost thereof.

Persons are employed only upon the written request of the Director of each department, passed upon by the Executive Manager, recommended by the Advisory Committee, and finally ratified by recorded action of the Executive Committee, as shown by the minutes of its meetings, whereon each name and amount of salary appears.

County Executive Secretaries, nominated by the various County Committees, are confirmed after consultation with and approval by the Lieutenant Governor, and their salaries and allowances for expenses are passed upon by the Executive Committee with due regard to the local conditions of the scope of the work in the respective counties. The itemized expenses of such County Committees bear the signature of the Chairman of such Committees in approval of same.

All bills over \$25 are approved before payment by the signature of the Director of the department incurring same; under that amount, by the Executive Secretary of the department; and after approval by the Treasurer's Accountant, are identified by the signature of the Secretary of the Committee as applicable for payment in accordance with action taken in regard to the matter to which they are chargeable either by the Executive or Advisory Committee, and have the signature of Mr. Arthur E. Newbold, Chairman of the Finance Committee.

Vouchers

Bills are paid by voucher drawn upon Drexel & Co., the depository of the funds of the Committee received from the Commission. These vouchers bear upon their face proper words of description and explanation to identify the respective accounts with the bills, and are verified from the approved bills by the signatures of Colonel Lewis E. Beitler, Secretary of the Committee; of Mr. Arthur E. Newbold, Chairman of the Finance Committee, and of Mr. John Radcliffe, Treasurer's Accountant, thus directing their signature and issue by the Treasurer.

These vouchers when paid are returned to the Committee for its permanent files. The original bills and accompanying documents, when paid and receipted, go to the Auditor General's Department at Harrisburg and remain there as required by law.

The accounting upon the books of the Committee carries an appropriate number of headings representing the respective departments of the work. Receipts of funds from the Commission and disbursements thereof are credited to and chargeable against these respective divisions of accounts.

This report summarizes the condition of the various activities of the Committee so far as they are shown by the expenditures applicable thereto, without going into more detail than is practicable herein. Tables are also appended showing the number of persons employed throughout the Counties of the State. These tables do not, of course, include the many persons throughout the Commonwealth who are members of the General Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety and of the County Committees, their number now totaling some eighteen thousand, who serve as volunteers and without pay.

By arrangement with the United States Government, the Departments of Civilian Service and Labor and Food Supply are co-ordinated with the Federal authorities and carry on these branches of the work under a plan of sharing the expenses thereof. These branches of the Committee's work have been growing steadily, and the expenses will probably increase with the continuance of the war. At present the rent of their offices—occupying three entire floors at the Committee's headquarters, Finance Building, Philadelphia—is paid by the Committee, and salaries of employes and other expenses are also paid as may be agreed upon from time to time by the Committee.

INCOME ACCOUNT.

Amounts Received at Sundry Dates from Appropriations made by the Commission of Public Safety and Defense to the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety.

For general organization purposes and expenses ...	\$75,000.00
For use in co-operating with the Governmental Agencies and carrying out their orders for the conservation, distribution and marketing of food products	80,000.00
For actual expenditures incurred in assisting with the Federal Registration of male persons in the United States between the ages of 21 and 31	4,284.33
For use in paying salaries of County Executive Secretaries and office and incidental expenses of Local Committees and Women's Committees throughout the State	95,000.00
To assist in recruiting the quota of Pennsylvania's Troops required by the National and State Military Forces	10,000.00
For use in paying expenses of preliminary organization, office forces, etc., and for the prosecution of the work of the following Departments:	
Allied Bodies	2,000.00
Civic Relief	12,500.00
Civilian Service and Labor	75,000.00
Guards, Police and Inspection	10,000.00
Publicity	5,000.00
Woman's Committee	5,000.00
For use in paying expenses incurred by Department of Naval Service in its recruiting campaign for the United States Navy and Naval Reserves	6,000.00

Total \$379,784.33

On September 4, 1917, refund was made to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense of unused portion of appropriation of \$10,000 authorized July 3, 1917, for recruiting the quota of Pennsylvania's Troops required for the National and State Military Forces

4,740.86

Net Total \$375,043.47

EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

General Administration	\$75,953.93
Food Supply	74,830.36
Registration	4,284.33
Expenses of Local Committees in sixty-five Counties of State	78,830.84

Recruiting	5,259.14
Allied Bodies	1,932.05
Civic Relief	9,323.06
Civilian Service and Labor	79,306.20
Guards, Police and Inspection	9,070.27
Publicity	21,707.49
Woman's Committee	2,987.23
Naval Service	5,436.43

Total \$368,921.33

SUMMARY.

Total Net Income	\$375,043.47
Total Expenses	369,921.33

Balance on hand May 31, 1918 \$6,122.14

Of the above balance there is:

In Bank	\$22.14
The Executive Committee authorized the following advances made:	

To Mr. Henry B. Hodge, Chairman, Pennsylvania Division of Four Minute Men, to pay transportation and hotel expenses of men engaged as public speakers to tour the State on behalf of Liberty Loans, Food Conservation and Production, and other undertakings; properly receipted bills to be furnished for all expenditures, unexpended balance, if any, to be returned to the Treasurer \$2,000.00

To Mr. Henry V. Gunmere, Superintendent of Labor Reserves, Department of Civilian Service and Labor, to pay preliminary expenses incurred in connection with establishing Liberty Camps, for Farm Labor, throughout the State; properly receipted bills to be furnished for such portion thereof as may be expended, unexpended balance, if any, to be returned to the Treasurer 500.00

To Mr. Henry V. Gunmere, Superintendent of Labor Reserves, Department of Civilian Service and Labor to purchase equipment for Boyst' Farm Camps throughout the State, same to be reimbursed to the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety within thirty days from date, May 9, 1918 .. \$5,000.00
May 31, 1918, amount returned to date
on account 2,750.00

To Mr. H. W. Dodds, Executive Secretary, Food Supply Department, this amount being one-half of amount requested by Mr. Howard Heinz, Director of said Department, to pay expenses incurred for preparing and operating Food Conservation Train which is to be sent through those portions of the State it did not cover last summer and autumn; properly receipted bills to be furnished for such portion thereof as may be expended, and any unexpended balance to be turned over to the Treasurer 1,000.00

Cash in safe to pay petty expenses 350.00

Total \$6,122.14

CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENSE ACCOUNTS.

Salaries	\$114,946.83
Rents	21,533.72

Office Incidental Expense	3,875.27
Stationery and Printing	58,309.91
Furniture and Fixtures	11,117.22
Postage	8,610.11
Advertising	3,733.95
Telegraph and Telephone	7,166.09
Expenses of Local Committees	76,337.39
Camp Supplies and Expenses of Boys' Working Reserve	7,580.97
Photographic Supplies and Expenses	1,641.62
Home Defense Police Supplies and Expenses	7,169.44
Military Supplies and Expenses	2,190.43
Naval Supplies and Expenses	2,323.72
Traveling and Incidental Expenses thereof	25,225.94
Publicity Expenses	3,948.00
Miscellaneous	8,962.03
Food Conservation Train—Expenses of	3,759.94
War Kitchens—Expenses of	488.75

Total \$368,921.33

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE

AND

COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY

IN ACCOUNT WITH

COMMISSION OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND DEFENSE.

Total amount received to May 31, 1918	\$379,784.33
Total amount vouchers filed for credit with Commission	\$347,522.97
Refund to Secretary-Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense unused portion of appropriation of \$10,000 authorized for Recruiting	\$4,740.86
	<u>\$352,263.83</u>

Balance of current accounting with Commission of Public Safety and Defense represented by outstanding bills in course of examination and approval and sundry cash balances, returnable from appropriations made, or otherwise \$27,520.50

EXPENSES BY MONTHS.

From April 14, 1917, to May 31, 1918.

1917	
April 14 to 30, inclusive	\$1,113.42
May	11,426.58
June	15,539.97
July	17,386.06
August	17,893.42
September	22,656.92
October	17,924.51
November	20,306.29
December	25,359.60
1918	
January	34,577.63
February	43,110.85
March	42,513.68
April	45,326.77
May	53,785.63
Total	<u>\$368,921.33</u>

STATEMENT SHOWING APPROPRIATIONS FROM THE COMMISSION OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND DEFENSE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, TO THE PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND AMOUNTS DRAWN THEREUNDER, EXPENDED, ETC., TO MAY 31, 1918.

Departments.	Amount Appropriated.	Amount Drawn.	Amount yet to be Drawn.	Amt. Actually Expended or Refunded.	Balance of Amt. Drawn Unexpended.	Total Amt. Available.
1. Finance (Administration)	\$85,000.00	\$75,000.00	\$10,000.00	\$75,953.93	\$953.94 def.	\$9,046.07
2. Publicity	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	21,707.49	16,707.49 def.	16,707.49 der.
3. Legislation .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Allied Bodies	2,000.00	2,000.00	.....	1,932.05	67.95	67.95
5. Medicine, Sanitation and Hospitals .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Civic Relief	12,500.00	12,500.00	.....	9,323.06	3,176.94	3,176.94
7. Food Supply	80,000.00	80,000.00	.....	74,830.30	5,169.64	5,169.64
8. Materials .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9. Plants .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10. Motors and Motor Trucks .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11. Civilian Service and Labor	140,000.00	75,000.00	65,000.00	79,306.20	4,306.20 def.	60,693.80
12. Military Service	21,250.00	14,284.33	6,965.67	4,740.86 ref 9,543.47	.....	6,965.67
13. Naval Service	7,250.00	6,000.00	1,250.00	5,436.43	563.57	1,813.57
14. Guards, Police and Inspection	10,000.00	10,000.00	.....	9,070.27	929.73	929.73
15. Railroads .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electric Railways and Motors ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highways and Waterways .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
16. Woman's Committee	5,000.00	5,000.00	.....	2,987.23	2,012.77	2,012.77
For Salaries of Secretaries of County Councils and Committees of Public Safety and County Councils and Committees' Expenses	157,000.00	95,000.00	62,000.00	78,830.84	16,169.16	78,169.16
Total	\$525,000.00	\$379,784.33	\$145,215.67	\$373,662.19	\$6,122.14	\$151,337.81

Def.—Deficit.

Ref.—Refunded.

OUTLINE OF GENERAL AND SUB-DEPARTMENTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY, SHOWING TOTAL NUMBER OF SALARIED EMPLOYEES AND TOTAL MONTHLY SALARIES AS OF MAY 31, 1918.

Division of Administration:	Total No. Employees	Total of Monthly Salaries
Executive	1	\$200.00
Accounting	7	761.67
Stenographic	18	1,485.67
General Publicity	5	735.00
Bureau of Public Speakers	2	144.66
Four Minute Men	8	1,009.33
Allied Bodies	1	108.33
Legislation .....	.....	.....
County Executive Secretaries	66	5,310.00
Woman's Committee	3	275.00
Administration (Field Agents) ..	2	366.66
Total	113	\$10,395.65
Division of Relief:		
Medicine, Sanitation and Hospitals	3	\$194.99
Civic Relief, Philadelphia District Committee	3	406.00
Total	6	\$600.99
Division of Equipment and Supply:		
Food Supply	35	\$3,738.00
Materials .....	.....	.....
Plants .....	.....	.....
Motors and Motor Trucks .....	.....	.....
Total	35	\$3,738.00
Division of Service:		
Military	1	\$83.33
Total	1	\$83.33

Naval .....	.....	.....
Total .....	.....	.....
Civilian Service and Labor:		
Office Force (Philadelphia Headquarters)	25	\$2,647.00
16 Employment Bureaus (14 Counties)	42	3,290.34
53 Farm Labor Bureaus (52 Counties)	38	2,930.00
16 Employees serving without salary .....	.....	.....
Farm Camps	27	2,133.33
Women in Industry	5	405.00
Total	137	\$11,405.67
Guards, police and Inspection ..	1	\$130.00
Total	1	\$130.00
Total	138	\$11,619.00

Division of Transportation:		
Railroads .....	.....	.....
Electric Railways and Motors ..	.....	.....
Highways and Waterways .....	.....	.....
Total	293	\$26,353.64

Classification of Salaried Employees as of May 31, 1918

Occupation:	Total No. Employees	Total of Monthly Salaries
Secretary of Committee	1	\$200.00
Treasurer's Accountant	1	250.00
Departmental Secretaries	22	3,396.65
County Executive Secretaries	66	5,310.00
Chairman, Pennsylvania Division	.....	.....
Four Minute Men	1	333.33
Assistant to Director, Civilian Service and Labor	1	350.00
Superintendent Labor Reserves ..	1	250.00

Traffic Man (Food Supply)	1	125.00
Car Tracer (Food Supply)	1	125.00
Milk Inspector (Food Supply) ..	1	100.00
Telephone Operators	2	143.00
Doormen	3	186.67
Janitress (Employment Bureau at 1519 Arch Street, Philadel- phia)	1	30.00
Janitor (Employment Bureau at Front and York Streets, Philadelphia)	1	22.00
Watchman (Employment Bureau at 1519 Arch Street Philadel- phia)	1	22.00
Departmental Chief Clerks	3	440.00
Field Agents (Various Depart- ments)	7	979.99
Publicity Agents (Publicity De- partment and General Ad- ministration)	2	300.00
Superintendents, Employment Bu- reaus	16	1,900.01
Managers, Farm Labor Bureaus (16 employees serving without salary not included)	37	2,865.00
Leaders, Farm Camps	26	2,083.33
Stenographers	53	3,975.00
Clerks	33	2,276.66
File Clerks	7	475.00
Mail and Stock Clerks	5	215.00
Total	293	\$26,353.64

The following classification of expense accounts distributes the amounts paid. The text shows the character of expenses which are included in the various accounts enumerated below:

EXPENSE ACCOUNTS.

- Salaries:
Pay of all employes in all Departments excepting County Executive Secretaries.
- Rents:
Charges covering payment of rent of all offices except County Councils and Committees' expenses for rent.
- Office Incidental Expenses:
Cost of usual office sundries.
- Stationery and Printing:
Cost of stationery, such as letter paper, envelopes, ink, pens blotters, books, typewriters, typewriter ribbons, printed circulars, posters or hangers for distribution etc.
- Furniture and Fixtures:
Cost of desks, chairs, tables, window shades, awnings etc.
- Postage:
Cost of stamps, parcel post, etc.
- Advertising:
Cost of notices or printed matter in newspapers or periodicals.
- Telegraph and Telephone:
Charges for telegrams, messenger service, rent for telephone and charges for telephone service.
- Expenses of County Committees:
Salaries of County Executive Secretaries, and allowance for office rent, stationery, etc., of both Men's and Women's Committees.
- Camp Supplies and Expenses Boy's Working Reserve:
Cost of tents and other materials, expenses of cooks, supplies, etc.
- Photographic Supplies and Expenses:
Cost of photographs, prints lettering slides, moving pictures and other slides and expenses in connection with moving picture demonstrations.
- Home Defense Public Supplies and Expenses:
Cost of badges, arm bands, whistles, billies, etc.
- Military Supplies and Expenses:
Charges in connection with registration and recruiting, other than printing and postage.

- Naval Supplies and Expenses:
Charges in connection with naval recruiting, other than printing and postage.
 - Traveling and Incidental Expenses Thereof:
Railroad and Pullman fares, lodging, meals, etc, of employes while traveling on official business of the Committee.
 - Publicity Expenses:
Cost of metal plates and other methods of furnishing material to newspapers throughout the State.
 - Food Conservation Train—Expenses of:
All expense incurred in connection with Food Conservation Train.
 - War Kitchens—Expenses of:
All expenses incurred in connection with War Kitchens.
 - Miscellaneous:
Charges not otherwise provided for above.
- Remarks: On April 14, 1917, Mr. E. T. Stotesbury advanced the Committee \$25,000 without interest, to carry on its work until funds were received from the State. It was returned to him on June 1, 1917, with the thanks of the Committee.

Very respectfully,

(Signed) EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS,
Treasurer.

ANALYSIS OF FIRST ANNUAL REPORT OF TREASURER, PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

The Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety has published the report of its Treasurer, Effingham B. Morris, from the commencement of the work of the Committee, April 14, 1917, to May 31, 1918, and close of the State's fiscal year.

During that period \$368,921.33 was expended in war work by the Committee from the \$2,000,000 set aside by the State for that purpose.

Expenditures by Departments were: For general administration, \$75,953.93; for food supply, \$74,830.36; for county committees, \$78,830.84; for civilian service and labor, \$79,306.20; for publicity and education, \$21,707.49; and in other departments, \$38,292.51.

In submitting his report as Treasurer, Mr. Morris details the supervision maintained over all expenditures. He states that all funds are allotted to the Committee from the legislative appropriation of \$2,000,000 upon specified request and after due consideration by the Pennsylvania Commission of Public Safety and Defense. This Commission consists of the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Adjutant General. The funds as received are deposited with Drexel & Co. and disbursed by action of the Executive Committee, through the Treasurer, who has an accountant in charge. Daily audits are made of all expenditures by a State Auditor assigned by the Auditor General. Treasurer's reports are made fortnightly to the Executive Committee and Auditor General. Supplies are purchased through competitive bidding and from the lowest responsible bidder. The Executive Committee passes upon all employes engaged.

The report shows both the large and increasing activities of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety and the infinite detail with which its expenditures are recorded and are in this report displayed by Treasurer Morris. All information that could be desired in enabling one intelligently to understand what the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety is doing with the State's money is in evidence, and tells an impressive story in figures of work well thought out and actively and prudently managed, in conducting the State-wide mobilization of civilian activities for promotion of the Government's war program.

The Committee's Food Supply, and Civilian Service and Labor Departments are co-ordinated with the Federal Administration, and represent the Government in this work

in Pennsylvania. Three floors in the Finance Building, Philadelphia, are now occupied as general State headquarters for these State and Federal departments, the rent being paid entirely by the Committee.

SUMMARY.

The report indexes the expenditures in various tables. The expense accounts shows the total amounts disbursed for the several departments and a classification indicates the purposes. There are also tables showing appropriations made separately to the various departments and the amounts drawn against these appropriations; itemizing the total monthly salaries and number of salaried employees; and also a classification of employees by departments and monthly salary rolls of same.

Larger items of expenditure were general administration, \$75,953.93; food supply, \$74,830.36; expenses of local County Committees in sixty-five counties, \$78,830.84; civilian service and labor, \$79,306.20; and publicity, \$21,707.49. Salaries of 227 employees in all departments, excepting County Councils and Committees, accounts for \$114,946.83 of the total expense. Salaries of sixty-six executive secretaries of the County Committees approximated \$53,843. The total number of salaried employees is 293. These employees include headquarters accounting, clerical and stenographic forces, field agents, employment superintendents, farm labor managers, farm camp leaders, and other classes of employees.

In the second table, which classifies expenditures according to character of outlay, one of the biggest items was for printing and stationery used by all departments, totaling \$58,309.91. This included the extensive poster work conducted in the interest of military and naval recruiting, increased food supply and conservation, and recruiting and stabilizing of labor.

Rentals totaled \$21,553.72, which included rents of headquarters in the Finance Building, Food Department quarters in the Bulletin Building, and sixteen employment offices maintained in various sections of the State by the Department of Civilian Service and Labor. General offices occupying four floors in all are now located in the Finance Building.

Traveling and incidental expenses thereof amounted to \$25,225.94. Of this sum more than \$10,000 was used for transportation and expenses of representatives of the Committee in all counties to and from four largely attended conferences held in Philadelphia during the year, for promotion of important phases of the Committee's work. Field work by agents of the Food Department in behalf of greater crop production, better marketing and distribution of foodstuffs accounted for another \$5,000 of traveling expense. Similar activities of representatives of the Civilian Service and Labor Department and conferences in connection with problems of employment added another \$4,700, and patriotic propaganda on Liberty Loans, etc., conducted by the Speakers' Bureau Publicity Department, incurred traveling expenses of about \$2,600.

The sum of \$21,707.49 charged against the Publicity Department included traveling expenses of speakers, and salaries of clerical and executive staffs of the State and Philadelphia County Speakers' Bureau and Four Minute Men, and salaries of the Executive Secretary, office assistant, stenographer and two field representatives of the Publicity Department. It also included the expense of placing plate matter for educational purposes, at various times, in the several hundred newspapers of the State.

Furniture and fixtures for the various offices were installed at a cost of \$11,117.22, subject to a ratable return when use shall have ceased. Under miscellaneous charges of \$8,962 are included cost of repairs to and renovating of the Co-operative Employment Bureau, 1519-1521 Arch Street, which is obtained rent free; buttons for various recruiting purposes, stenographic reports of conferences, shipments of slides for propaganda purposes in moving picture houses and similar emergency outlays. Advertising to acquaint employers and employees with the Committee's free employment service maintained throughout the State, and to promote crop production, cost \$3,733.95.

The sum of \$7,169.44 was spent for police equipment, billies, badges, etc., for the Home Defense police organized in twenty-six counties. More than \$2,100 was spent for flags, signs, banners, posting, truck service, etc., to aid State and National military recruiting and similar expenditures of about \$2,300 were made for naval recruiting.

AN OUTLINE OF THE WARTIME ACTIVITIES OF THE PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.

PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND DEFENSE.

Hon. William C. Sproul, Chariman
Hon. Edward E. Beidleman
Hon. Harmon M. Kephart
Hon. Charles A. Snyder
Adjutant-General Frank D. Beary
Hon. Frank B. McClain, Treasurer

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.

Headquarters
Seventh Floor, Finance Building
Philadelphia, Pa.

January 22, 1919.

ROSTER.

George Wharton Pepper, Chairman
Lewis E. Beitler, Secretary
Effingham B. Morris, Treasurer
Lewis S. Sadler, Executive Manager

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

E. M. C. Africa	A. W. Mellen
W. W. Atterbury	E. B. Morris
Captain C. W. Brown	Arthur E. Newbold
A. C. Dinkey	Allen P. Perley
Spencer C. Gilbert	A. C. Robinson
H. J. Hayden	James Scarlet
J. R. McAllister	A. W. Sewall
Dr. S. B. McCormick	E. T. Stotesbury
Mrs. J. Willis Martin	Col. L. A. Waters

DEPARTMENTAL HEADS.

General Committee.

Finance
Arthur E. Newbold, Director

Publicity and Education
Dr. William McClellan, Director
Herman L. Collins, Chief of Bureau of Publicity
Benjamin H. Ludlow, Chief of Speakers' Bureau (Four Minute Men)
John F. Braun, Chief of Liberty Sing Bureau
El. E. Bach, Chief of Bureau of Americanization
Sydney L. Wright, Chief of Bureau of War Charities

Legislation
Hon. Frank Gunnison, Director

Legal Advisory Department
John Hampton Barnes, Director

Medicine, Sanitation and Hospitals
Dr. Hobart A. Hare, Director
Charlton Yarnall, Vice-Director

Civic Relief
Col. Louis J. Kolb, Director
Dr. Samuel McC. Hamill, Vice-Director

Food Supply
Howard Heinz, Director
J. S. Crutchfield, Vice-Director

Construction and Materials
B. Dawson Coleman, Director

Plants
George S. Davison, Director

Highways Transport Committee
David S. Ludlum, Director

Gideon M. Stull, Vice-Director
 J. Howard Reber, Vice-Director
 J. M. Murdock, Vice-Director

Civilian Service and Labor
 Edgar C. Felton, Director

Military Service
 T. DeWitt Cuyler, Director

Naval Service
 E. Walter Clark, Director
 David Newhall, Vice-Director

Volunteer Home Defense Police
 Lieut.-Col. John C. Groome, U. S. A., Director
 William S. Ellis, Acting Director

Railroads, Electric Railways, Highways and Waterways
 Samuel Rea, Director
 Agnew T. Dice, Vice-Director
 Thomas E. Mitten, Vice-Director
 Moorhead C. Kennedy, Vice-Director

WOMAN'S COMMITTEE.

Mrs. J. Willis Martin, Chairman

Mrs. Anthony Wayne Cook	Miss Helen Fleisher
Mrs. Ronald P. Gleason	Mrs. Walter King Sharpe
Mrs. John C. Groome	Mrs. Charles M. Lea
Mrs. Edward S. Lindsey	Mrs. Edith Ellicott Smith
Miss Anne McCormick	Miss Katharine Tucker
Mrs. John O. Miller	Mrs. Herbert Lincoln Clark
Mrs. Louis Piolett	Mrs. Hutton Kennedy
Mrs. Thomas Robins	Mrs. John Gribbel
Mrs. Edward T. Stotesbury	Mrs. John Meigs
Mrs. Helen Glenn Tyson	Miss Roberta M. West
Mrs. H. S. Prentiss Nichols	

War History Commission

Hon. William C. Sproul, Chairman
 John Bach McMaster, Vice-Chairman

WARTIME ACTIVITIES OF THE PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL
OF NATIONAL DEFENSE.

When a history is written of Pennsylvania's part in winning the war, the chapters devoted to civilian activities will of necessity be largely a recital of the work of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense.

This war-emergency body, originally known as the Committee of Public Safety for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, was created in March, 1917, by appointment of the Governor, to mobilize and conserve the civil resources of the state for the benefit of the Federal war program. Some 300 prominent citizens were named to inaugurate the work. But successive appointments soon increased the membership until the Council became the largest public organization ever created in Pennsylvania, with a roster of 15,000 representative, influential civilians whose services were given voluntarily as required to help the nation win the war.

Federal authority was early vested in the Council, through which it became the medium for the conduct of practically all of the national war policies, so far as they applied to Pennsylvania. The State Legislature promptly provided a war-work fund of \$2,000,000, control of which was assigned to the Pennsylvania Commission of Public Safety and Defense, composed of the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, Auditor-General, Adjutant-General and State Treasurer. The Council (at that time the Committee of Public Safety) became the functioning arm of this Commission, and its numerous war-emergency undertakings were approved and financed to present total appropriations of more than \$1,000,00.

To review the comprehensive work of the Council would be to enumerate almost all of the noteworthy war-time achievements of the State. Its far-reaching program gradually led to an assimilation of all of the important civilian service essential to successful prosecution of the war. The conduct of its work represented a concentration of effort not paralleled at any other time in Pennsylvania's history and probably unexcelled by any other State mobilization of potential resources. But, splendid as have been its physical accomplishments, perhaps the greatest service rendered

by the Council was its fusing of the patriotic endeavor of all creeds and classes into singleness and unanimity of purpose, and that purpose a fixed and unselfish resolve to spare no effort and to shirk no duty that would help to win the war. Never before in Pennsylvania has this unanimity of public aim been achieved. The Council was able to bring about this result because of its State-wide organization and its solitary objective—success of the national war program. Its absorption of all special war activities and of the efforts of all classes of war workers naturally permitted the introduction and secured the ready acceptance everywhere of a harmonious spirit of patriotic service.

Much of the work undertaken was of a constructive character, and its value has been so apparent that permanent retention of some features has been recommended by State officials and will be brought before the incoming Legislature. This applies especially to Americanization of the foreign-born, food supply and food conservation work, employment service and child welfare activities.

Detailed mention is made in the appended outline of the broad general work of the Council. This work was conducted under a plan which concentrated all activities in five divisions, and their appropriate separate departments, of the Council, all under compact, central executive control.

Major divisions directing activities were Administration, which included Departments of Finance, Publicity, Legislation and Legal Advisory Department; Relief, including Departments of Medicine, Sanitation and Hospitals, and Civic Relief; Equipment and Supplies, with Departments of Food Supply, Construction and Materials, and Highways Transport Committee; Service, with Departments of Civilian Service and Labor, Military Service, Naval Service, and Volunteer Home Defense Police; and Division of Transportation, with Departments of Railroads, Electric Railways and Motors, and Highways and Waterways. The Council, therefore, had a working scope covering practically every field of useful endeavor.

Being the only body which had delegated State authority to mobilize and conserve all resources essential to the prosecution of the war, it obtained the willingly granted right to assimilate operations of many useful established organizations and institutions. As necessity demanded, their functions were incorporated almost wholly or in part into the general work, as hereafter described. Activities of official State departments essential to the efficiency of the Council's program were at its command. The Council thus stood as the one body in Pennsylvania with organization and authority for carrying out its great and vital work.

There were 70 sub-divisions of the Council in the 67 counties of the State. These sub-committees were duplicates, in organization and working scope, of the main Council. Each sub-Council had one salaried officer—an executive secretary—who was responsible for stimulation of effort in his county, for keeping his Council fully informed of the State-wide work in hand, and also for keeping headquarters fully acquainted with the activities of his particular Council.

A word of appreciation is due those loyal and untiring citizens who so promptly accepted membership in the Council and so devotedly fulfilled the patriotic obligations which they assumed with that membership. Their services were vital as reinforcement of the country's military effort and will be held in grateful remembrance as having enabled Pennsylvania to maintain her service back of the line equal to the unsurpassed standard of her service on the battle front.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE.

The duties of the Department of Finance are referred to in the report of Effingham B. Morris, Treasurer. The accounts of the Pennsylvania Council, as an agent of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense created by the Legislature, are audited by the Auditor-General of Pennsylvania, as required by the organic law of the Commonwealth. It has been the fixed policy of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense to safeguard the amount ap-

propriated by the Legislature in every way to meet the demands arising in the course of the arduous task of the country, as allotted by the Commission to the Council as its agent for the purpose. The strictest economy has, therefore, been observed by the Pennsylvania Council in confining expenditures to general purposes of public safety and defense. Up to December 31, 1918, the date of the Treasurer's report submitted herewith, \$882,129.16, which is less than one-half of the \$2,000,000 appropriated by the Legislature, had been spent for all the work accomplished by the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense, as outlined in the activities of its various departments herein set forth and detailed in the Treasurer's report. The first annual report of the Treasurer was issued on June 27, 1918, and is now brought down to date. A supplement will also be filed in the near future, covering the final expenditures of the closing period of the Council's activities from and after December 31, 1918. Allotments already made by the Commission will, the Council believes, prove more than sufficient to cover outstanding and closing expenses, unless unforeseen war contingencies arise. The balance of the cash in hand will then, of course, be returned to the control and disposition of the proper State authorities.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLICITY AND EDUCATION.

Among the first divisions of the Council to function was the Department of Publicity, which closely adhered to its designated work of interpreting to the public the Council's plans and activities and of conducting an educational propaganda.

This work called for sub-division of activities and the employment of various agencies through which very effective service was made possible. There was, of course, the news division and correlated publicity service. This was fully maintained. A second division, and by far the largest in the Department, was in charge of speaking activities. This was the Speakers' Bureau (Four Minute Men Division), including some 6000 speakers, splendidly organized, their efforts directed by a State chairman in immediate touch with the inspirational source, at Washington, of all patriotic propaganda conducted by means of the spoken word.

The Four Minute Men were a picturesque feature of the country's war effort. Pennsylvania had the largest Four Minute organization of any State, and Philadelphia, with more than 300 Four Minute Men, had the largest single unit. These organized speakers were a big factor in the success of the Liberty Loan, Red Cross, War Savings and other patriotic drives. They accepted all speaking engagements necessary to the promotion of every phase of patriotic effort.

In a year of service in Pennsylvania they addressed more than 35,000 meetings, with a total attendance of more than 23,000,000 persons. During the Fourth Liberty Loan drive, alone, despite the handicap of a prevailing influenza epidemic, they spoke at 21,164 meetings to more than 11,000,000 people.

Incorporation of the Four Minute Division into the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense was one of the numerous illustrations of how the Federal war activities functioned through the State body.

Another division, which effectively supported the speaking activities was the Liberty Sing Army. This singing organization was extended to 55 counties of the State and included 100 choruses, under the guidance of a State Director and 100 local directors. More than 1,000,000 patriotic song sheets were distributed to members of the "Sing" Army who were regularly enrolled and pledged to dedicate voice and service to the national cause, a pledge which was loyally fulfilled during the war period.

A fourth, and a most important division of the Department, took up a work of far-reaching and permanent value—the Americanization of the foreign-born population of the State. Organization for this work, by a recognized expert, was begun only after a very exhaustive study of the State problem. The Chief of the bureau spent many years in similar work among the foreign-born employees of one of the great steel corporations of Pennsylvania.

In preparing to inaugurate the work, a survey, by questionnaire, was made, which disclosed that of the 67 counties of the State, only 12 did not show a perceptible foreign population. The other 55 counties included foreign-born residents—many completely foreign in the sense of unfamiliarity with American ideals and standards—to the number of 1,500,000.

A personal visitation was made by the Chief of the bureau to about 40 of the counties for the purpose of setting up a permanent organization, and as rapidly as Community Councils were formed, representatives for carrying on Americanization were appointed.

A registration is under way throughout the State to determine the number, nationality and citizenship status of the foreign-born. Registration is being especially pushed in the large industrial sections of the State.

Afternoon classes, evening classes and factory classes to teach the language, standards of living, and other features of Americanization to the foreign-born have been organized, and this work has been encouraged through correspondence, personal visitation and general instruction. County and city superintendents of schools readily acceded to having Americanization placed on their Institute programs for discussion. A member of the faculty of Columbia University and of the Carnegie Foundation was engaged to write plans for instructing foreigners in English covering a course of three years. This work has been completed and is being distributed throughout the State.

The Superintendent of Schools for the Ford plant, of Detroit, was secured to instruct teachers, through the courtesy of Mr. Ford. He gave a course of instruction consisting of six and one-half hours each at Erie, Scranton, Sharon, Pittsburgh and other industrial centres in the State. Through the efforts of this Bureau, an Americanization course is being given in the University of Pittsburgh covering two semesters with University credit. It is free, with a class of 176 teachers, and those interested in Americanization taking the work at this time.

A free information, complaint and advice service is planned, and one bureau is established in Pittsburgh to which foreigners can go for official information regarding any matters of vital interest to them.

Publicity was given Americanization through addresses made by members of this department, at chambers of commerce, teachers' institutes, business meetings, plant meetings, congresses of foreign-born persons, clubs and church organizations, and through English and foreign-language newspapers.

One foreign speakers' bureau has been organized to assist in Liberty Loan, Red Cross and other drives. This organization will be maintained and used in furthering Americanization work.

An Americanization conference was held in Philadelphia which was attended by delegates from every county of the State. The following Americanization folios were published in the interest of the work:

1. Americanization in Pennsylvania.
2. Organization of schools for the foreign-born.
3. Americanization in industry.
4. Suggestions on Americanization for various co-operative agencies.
5. Methods of teaching English to foreigners, first, second and third years.

The approved plan of organization has been fully carried out in seven counties and is rapidly being extended. The plan requires an Americanization committee and an executive committee of six in each district.

The work as a whole has been basic and fundamental. The underlying idea has been to mold public opinion in the State towards the establishment of a permanent Americanization bureau under State control.

A fifth division was the Bureau of War Charities, which was organized at the request of the National Council for the purpose of protecting the public, and was active in approving the solicitation of war-relief funds only by worthy, necessary organizations.

The news service of the Publicity Department was fully developed and comprehensive. The plan was adopted of making the service, so far as possible, the clearing house for all news relating to general activities. There are, of course, well-known established avenues through which publicity is usually disseminated and these were regularly employed. Other methods of keeping the public informed were also devised and utilized with good effect.

Posters and general literature were issued and the "Pennsylvania Bulletin" was published at intervals to exploit the more important work of the Council. The most complete co-operation was given by the press in furthering the work of the Council. Practically unlimited newspaper space was devoted by the patriotic publishers of the State to the promotion of the Council's local and State-wide activities.

DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATION.

Duties defined for the Department of Legislation included, inter-alia, the framing of appropriate statutes to give effective force to policies or measures adopted by the Executive Committee; also, their introduction into and support before the Legislature.

One of the bills which enlisted the Department's attention was the Act of Assembly passed at the 1917 session of the Legislature, authorizing the creation of the Pennsylvania Home Defense Police. A number of problems, such, for example, as anti-loafing measures, which had been given local attention in various counties, would have required special legislation for their elimination had the war continued, and were being considered by the Department.

LEGAL ADVISORY DEPARTMENT.

Upon the creation of the Legal Advisory Department, a Legal Advisory Board consisting of seven members was appointed which organized legal committees in each of the 67 counties of the State, representing a total membership of 1020 attorneys, who, upon request and without charge, advised men called into military service as to their legal rights and the care of their financial affairs while in camp and at the front.

Posters containing names and addresses of members of committees of each county were placed in all draft board headquarters and post offices throughout the State. A legal handbook was published which contains a brief digest of the Federal and State legislation affecting men in military and naval service. Copies of this book were distributed to the members of legal committees and to the judicial authorities in the State, as a guide for local legal committees in giving advice to drafted men.

It must be realized that many men called into the military service left their affairs in a chaotic condition, and it was to the members of these committees that the members of the family of the soldier or sailor came for advice. In fact, any information or help that the drafted or enlisted man or his family needed was obtained from members of these committees. They not only protected the rights of the enlisted man in court proceedings, but also prepared for him wills, powers of attorney, arranged his affairs in building associations and insurance companies, and when occasion required it, directed the Red Cross in the care of dependent wives and children and in matters pertaining to allotments, insurance and the care of their property.

Now that demobilization has taken place, it is imperative that the discharged soldier and sailor should resume his industrial activities as speedily as possible, and be assisted in placing in order his business affairs. For this purpose the Legal Advisory Department has retained its organization of legal committees in each of the counties throughout the State. It is most gratifying to report that members of the committees have volunteered to continue to help, in legal matters, the enlisted man, so that he may make a good start in civil life upon his return from camp from the front.

DEPARTMENT OF SANITATION AND HOSPITALS.

This Department was organized with a view to co-operating in its particular field with State and Federal

activities, supplementing such co-operation by original effort where necessary.

The Department's first effort was the compilation and indexing of data relating to every organization, institution and profession coming within its scope whose capacity, operation and personnel could in any way be applied to the service of the State and nation in war-time.

Among its special activities which attracted national attention was a campaign which the Department inaugurated for the conservation of drugs, pharmaceutical supplies and biological products. The 6000 druggists of the State, also doctors, veterinarians and dentists, were solicited by the Department to pledge themselves to prevent waste of these products. Overstocking by stores of perishable supplies, such as antitoxins and serums, was discouraged. Druggists were requested to educate the public in home conservation of drugs and remedies. The Department's campaign was endorsed by the American Manufacturers of Pharmaceutical and Biological Products at their 1917 convention in New York, who urged that similar action be taken in all States.

Considerable effort was devoted to listing professional men for various branches of service. A particularly valuable roster was compiled of dentists, veterinarians and pharmacists willing to give special service in emergency. The information included the character and amount of service proffered, the equipment possessed and how much of it was available for Government use.

Complete information was obtained relating to hospitals, homes and other institutions. Essential facts, such as the location, ownership, character and equipment of these institutions, and whether at the disposal of the Government, were included.

Institutions and buildings which might be used in emergencies as convalescent hospitals are indexed, and the facts are still available to inform the Government of the best location for reclamation or hospital camps. This information includes such details as approximate size, topography, present condition of the sites, transportation and light and power facilities in each case.

Realizing that it was essential to insure a constant supply of medical officers for the army and navy, as well as for the civilian population in case the war lasted a number of years, a State-wide campaign was made to discourage medical and pre-medical students from enlisting prior to the draft. Similar action was taken in behalf of dental and veterinary students. All of these, except the pre-medical students, were ultimately permitted to enroll in the Enlisted Medical Reserve Corps, and thus were enabled to finish their courses in the institutions in which they registered.

Sanitary camp sites were secured for a number of Pennsylvania military units prior to their departure for the permanent camps. The military camps throughout the State were inspected in the interest of improved policing and general sanitary conditions, cleanliness of the men, etc., the State Board of Health inspecting the water supply, sewage disposal and other sanitary installation.

All hospitals in the State possessing sufficient clinical material to give competent instruction were encouraged to increase their facilities for enlarging the number of pupils taking the regular three-year course for the thorough training of nurses. Young women were encouraged to enter the regular hospital training courses.

The Department took an active part in promoting the creation of auxiliary forces of nurses to supplement trained staffs depleted by the war. This was accomplished largely by requesting hospitals throughout the State to offer special three months' courses in hospital work to women. These courses were given as an elementary training to provide a valuable auxiliary nursing force in case of emergency, those finishing such courses not to be considered as fully trained nurses. The value of this and similar preparatory effort was emphasized during the recent devastating influenza epidemic which swept the State.

Through the Department, the services of the entire State-wide organization of the Pennsylvania Council were marshalled in support of the preventive, sanitary and relief work of the State Department of Health.

Spencer C. Gilbert, Esq., a member of the Executive Committee, was appointed to represent the Pennsylvania Council at Harrisburg in order to establish direct contact with the Acting Commissioner of Health for prompt and intelligent direction and control of the County Council's work.

Mr. Gilbert opened at once headquarters adjacent to the Health Commissioner's Office, and his facilities included direct telephone service to all sections of the State for the transmission of instructions to and receipt of reports from county officers of the Council and other administrative duties. The thorough organization maintained by the County Councils made it possible to place in each county at the command of the Acting Commissioner of Health a large and efficient force of workers equipped for rendering prompt services of varied nature.

Registration records of the Department had been prepared for just such a crisis. Using the registration as a basis, it was possible with the aid of State and local health authorities, to control and direct demands for medical services, and also to conserve the work of overburdened physicians.

The menace of a drug shortage was avoided in some places by a country-wide inventory of supplies, which record was centrally kept and used in maintaining a proper distribution. In a few places the exaction of high prices was reported, but this practice was in most instances quickly and quietly suppressed by the Department or other representatives of the local Councils of Defense.

In the creation of emergency hospitals the Department and the County Councils generally bore a most important part. In some instances they obtained, opened and equipped these hospitals. In others they co-operated with the authorities and with associated bodies. Again, meetings were called by our initiative, and the desired results obtained.

Prompt despatch of doctors, nurses, drugs, food and supplies, as well as the removal of patients to and from the hospitals, was made possible by the thorough organization of the Highways Transport Committee of the Pennsylvania Council, which co-operated to the fullest extent.

Necessary quarantine service was obtained through the co-operation of the State Council's Volunteer Home Defense Police. Wide publicity for preventive and treatment measures was secured on behalf of the Department and the State authorities by the County Council's publicity organizations, generously supported by the press.

In securing material, assistance, beds and bedding, cots, chairs, tables, cooking utensils, foodstuffs, drugs and fuel, the central organization of our Council, with representatives in all parts of the counties, enabled the whole to be directed with speed and efficiency, and did much not only to prevent wasted effort, but to assemble adequate supplies at remote points.

A complete report of all services rendered to the State and to the public during the epidemic has been separately issued and official appreciation of the work is therein expressed.

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIC RELIEF.

Soon after its inception this Department formulated a comprehensive program for broad supervision and direction of war-time civilian relief. The application however of Federal, county and municipal measurer to the solution of this problem rendered it unnecessary for the Department to undertake the active conduct of much of the service originally contemplated, but it was able by co-ordinating the efforts of existing agencies and through co-operative aid to do much to promote war relief work.

The Department gave valuable assistance to humanitarian societies and associations through a special appeal made to the charitable public, urging them not to overlook their customary contributions in the stress of war-time conditions. More than 20,000 contributors were reached by this appeal, and the response was much appreciated by various institutions which otherwise might have been seriously handicapped by the withdrawal of subscriptions. A notable work was undertaken through the creation of a Child Welfare Division, whose function has been to survey that problem in the State and begin the conservation of the

health of children as a permanent measure. Co-operation of the State Department of Health was invited and the program was so favorably viewed that the State Commissioner of Health created in his Department a new Division of Child Hygiene, with which was merged the activities of the Pennsylvania Council's Child Welfare Division, whose director was placed in charge of the State-wide work.

At the present time there are Child Welfare organizations in 59 counties of the State, and 33 of them have done effective work and have co-operated so satisfactorily with the Division of Child Hygiene of the Department of Health that there has been made possible a permanent working basis between the Department and their county committees.

In organizing local committees the plan has been adopted of adhering to school district boundaries in the rural districts and voting precincts in the cities. Small towns in themselves constitute single units. The committees include local representatives of the State Health Department, local health officers, physicians, members of nursing agencies and of women's clubs and civilians prominent in sociological work.

Effort has been concentrated principally upon the insuring of proper care for mothers and for infants at recognized critical periods, and in protecting the health and maintaining the nutrition of children of pre-school age (2 to 6 years). Advice is given and qualified experts are at call to aid in stimulating interest and planning procedure for all communities taking up the subject of protection of child health.

In the Philadelphia unit of the Civic Relief Department a Sub-Committee on Recreation devised social activities, amusements and as much of the spirit of home life as possible for enlisted men stationed in or about the city. A weekly bulletin was published through which army and navy men were kept in touch with recreations and amusements regularly organized for their diversion. This bulletin at times listed as many as 100 sources of entertainment, absolutely free to service men. Various organizations, clubs and fraternities co-operated in providing these entertainments. The Recreation Committee had booths located at central points as information bureaus for men in the service. In many other ways it made itself of great use to the large military and naval force here mobilized.

DEPARTMENT OF FOOD SUPPLY.

Organized before the creation of the United States Food Administration, with which it eventually merged, the Department of Food Supply early assumed its assigned task of awakening the people of the State to the seriousness of the world food situation, and the institution of such measures as would enable Pennsylvania to contribute its share to the general relief.

The appointment, later, of Howard Heinz, its Director, as U. S. Food Administrator for Pennsylvania, and the conduct of both organizations under his management, was a concrete example of the functioning of the National war program in this State through the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense.

Local Food Supply Committees were appointed in all counties, an executive secretarial force was installed and work was immediately started along the following clearly defined lines:

To increase the productiveness of the State in all food materials.

To conserve the food supply of the State and reduce food waste.

To facilitate food distribution and marketing.

While, from the beginning of operations, the Department of Food Supply, and later the Food Administration, relied mainly upon the county organizations for the extension of their services and propaganda, early recognition was given to the potential value and usefulness of many permanent State institutions and private agencies, which were called upon to assist in working out the food problems. A close co-operation was constantly maintained with the State Department of Agriculture and Labor, the Farm Extension Bureau, State College, State Agricultural Commission, the

Grange, and with churches, schools and the public press, all of which rendered valuable services.

Although organized rather late in 1917 to proffer a large degree of assistance to farmers in the way of additional supplies of fertilizers, implements, etc., the Department was yet able to help, directly and through its local committees, in obtaining and distributing seed, labor, and, in some instances, increased bank credits; also in promoting the cultivation of many large areas of vacant lands and of the town and city war garden plan. Informative posters and bulletins covering the needs of the situation and suggesting the substitution of staple crops for less essentials were issued and widely distributed. Meetings of farmers were addressed extensively and much educational propaganda was put forth through the columns of the local and agricultural press, and by various other means, the excellent results of which were generally evident in the 1917 State crop return.

Educational work was undertaken in many directions from the beginning to teach the vital necessity of avoiding food waste and for the substitution for foods less abundant and those needed abroad, of those in plentiful supply. The Federal Food Administration Conservation Pledge plan for housewives was given strong support by the Pennsylvania Food Department in a State-wide campaign for the signatures, which resulted in the registration under the food-saving banner of upwards of 1,000,000 Pennsylvania women.

Another early activity, instituted with the first maturing crops of perishable fruits and vegetables, was the creation of a corps of expert women demonstrators of canning, preserving and drying, by which large classes were taught modern methods in many districts.

Early surveys were instituted preparatory to an effort to equalize distribution as far as possible. Definite plans were formulated for the establishment of community markets, both in towns and at rural roadsides, as a means of bringing the producer and consumer into direct contact. Many such markets were established in various sections of the State and were productive of much good, through the elimination of spoilage waste and the reduction of food cost to the consumer without the usual relative disadvantage to the producer.

As a result, three months after the war began, of the adoption of the Food Administration plan, it became necessary, as a means of avoiding duplication of effort and overlapping of subordinate authority, to merge the State and Federal activities into one general organization that closely co-ordinated all the elements engaged and all functions, both administrative and educational. Thus, while many features of the food work in Pennsylvania in the latter half of 1917 had their inception in the State Food Department, their execution, after mid-August, was jointly conducted by an enlarged State and Federal organization working in the common interest.

To insure the complete and safe harvesting of Pennsylvania 1917 crops, movements were set on foot, in co-operation with the Civilian Service, and Labor Department, to enlist schoolboy labor, the volunteer labor of city vacationists having practical farm experience, and to close small town stores one or two days of each week to permit proprietors and clerks to engage in harvesting work. While the farm labor supply of the State was at no time in the season equal to the demand, it is an undoubted fact that by one means and another the actual requirements were met and the crops saved.

Every possible encouragement was extended to farmers throughout the season to raise additional supplies of quick meat, including poultry, hogs and sheep, with especially favorable results as to the two first mentioned and a general improvement in the sheep-raising industry.

As the 1917 season advanced a State-wide movement was begun to obtain as material an increase in the normal acreage of winter wheat and rye as possible without undue disturbance of the crop rotation balance; to secure better yields per acre through seed selection, the distribution of fertilizer at reasonable cost and its more economical use, and by educational work in better methods in general. A volunteer corps of practical speakers on farm topics was

engaged over a considerable period in addressing grange meetings, Farmers' Institutes and neighborhood meetings in rural communities.

A Farmers' Potato Association was organized, with a large membership throughout the State, which concerns itself in matters of seed selection, cultivation methods and crop marketing, and it is expected that the influence of this organized movement for the betterment of existing conditions will have a permanent material good effect upon this important Pennsylvania crop.

The food conservation propaganda was enlarged by a special campaign of intensive character in the Sunday Schools of the State, in which a day was set apart as Food Conservation Day. The whole movement, vigorously supported by county organizations and the press, constituted perhaps the largest single intensive educational undertaking made in connection with the nation's food interests.

This was followed by a similar campaign among the secular schools of the State public and private under support of the State educational authorities, and in full co-operation with superintendents, principals and teachers.

Many public meetings were held for the purpose of promoting conservation, and thousands of addresses made before regular assemblies, including church congregations. Personal canvass among homes was undertaken on a large scale, especially in districts populated by foreigners. Much literature, including kitchen and window cards, was effectively placed.

War kitchens were established in co-operation with the Woman's Committee for regular operation over considerable periods in larger cities, in which courses of demonstration work were carried on. Many demonstration exhibits were conducted at county fairs and other miscellaneous gatherings.

The chief food conservation demonstration and exhibit of Pennsylvania, however, and one regarded as particularly unique and effective, was a Food Train, consisting of three cars especially fitted and operated for this purpose.

In one of these cars was a collection of graphic exhibits illustrating the principle of food conservation, the reasons for its necessity, and what it could be made to accomplish by individual effort combined. Another taught war bread making and methods of conserving wheat, sugar, meats and fats by the use of substitutes. A third demonstrated canning, preserving and drying by the use of such implements and devices as are readily accessible to the ordinary household.

The demonstration work on this train was conducted by competent instructors in home economics supplied by State College. The train was operated over a period of six weeks in the autumn of 1917. Beginning June, 1918, it covered practically every railroad station in the State, outside of the larger cities. Its operation was largely by courtesy of the Pennsylvania Railroad, which contributed cars suitably fitted and decorated, exterior and interior, also their hauling and shared the outfitting expense with the State, which otherwise did all the actual financing.

Hotel and restaurant men were induced to contribute voluntary aid to the conservation cause by reducing menus, the partial elimination of foods required in the prosecution of the war, and the more extensive service of substitute cereals for wheat and of seafoods and vegetables. A conservative estimate of the conservation by hotels and restaurants in Pennsylvania, based upon a questionnaire, placed the saving from November, 1917, to May, 1918, inclusive, of meat over 8,000,000 pounds and of flour over 9,000,000 pounds; from February to May, 1918, inclusive, of sugar at approximately 3,000,000 pounds.

Through co-operating with the Food Administration, the Department shared in the credit of a stupendous cash saving. This, applied to Pennsylvania, meant on a normal consumption of approximately 9,000,000 barrels of wheat flour, a saving in price by regulation of from ten to twelve dollars per barrel; because, left to the action of the law of supply and demand, flour might have speedily reached a price of \$25. On flour alone it meant a benefit of at least \$90,000,000 to Pennsylvania pockets, while in sugar, just

as surely to have soared to a price of 25 cents per pound, uncontrolled, with a normal State consumption of 720,000,000 pounds, there was roughly a saving of \$100,000,000 more.

The women's organization in Pennsylvania rendered untiring and invaluable service in its contact with large and small groups of women, with the homes of the people direct, and with both the native and foreign elements. With the last named, its influence for good was most potent and of the highest importance.

The work of the Department was given the highest Federal commendation at a Food Conference of committee representatives held in Philadelphia. It was attended by Federal Food Administrator Hoover, who acknowledged that Pennsylvania's food conservation, food producing efforts, and general committee efficiency were unsurpassed elsewhere. The department had, at that time, registered more housekeepers in the food saving campaign than all of the other States of the Union combined.

DEPARTMENTS OF MATERIALS AND PLANTS.

It was originally planned that the Department of Materials should undertake as part of its work to determine with exactness the available resources of the State in minerals and materials which enter into industrial processes.

A survey of the industrial capacity of the State's manufacturing establishments and co-ordination of their productive effort were intended to be within the working scope of the Department of Plants.

Both departments were organized, county directors were appointed and preparations were made for active service. It was, however, decided by the Council of National Defense, Washington, D. C., to undertake the work falling within the scope of these departments on a national basis through Federal committees and boards. At the request of the National Council, the Departments, therefore, discontinued their work, in which no expense to the State had been incurred up to that time. Thereafter the functioning of Federal bodies made it unnecessary for either Department to resume.

DEPARTMENTS OF CONSTRUCTION AND MATERIALS.

The Department of Construction and Materials was created in September, 1918, when the War Industries Board, through the Council of National Defense, called upon the Pennsylvania Council to act as their representative in passing upon all proposed construction projects, in order that all building construction which was not absolutely necessary might be stopped. B. Dawson Coleman was appointed Director. He immediately proceeded to create an organization in every county of the State and issued a bulletin outlining the work and defining the duties of the Department.

At that time, there was no doubt of the urgent necessity on the part of the Government to preserve all labor, materials and transportation for war essential work. Through the broadly organized machinery of the Pennsylvania State Council, this Department was able to act promptly, not only in establishing its own organization, but also in accomplishing effective work throughout the State.

The Director addressed personal letters to the Mayors of most of the prominent cities throughout the Commonwealth, and local committees of the Department held meetings with various building and trade organizations. General publicity was given to this work through the local directors in the several counties; posters were printed and distributed through every county and appeals of various kinds were made calling upon all patriotic citizens to defer all unnecessary building projects until after the war had been won.

The people of Pennsylvania responded most heartily to these appeals, and the amount of work deferred in this manner no doubt greatly exceeded the figures obtained through formal applications.

During the period from September 14 to November 13, when the War Industries Board removed all restrictions

on building construction, the following results were obtained:

Six hundred and ninety-one applications were acted upon and were either approved or disapproved.	
Applications received and disapproved	\$1,766,646.00
Projects deferred by persuasion through the Local Committees, etc	2,873,701.00

Total amount of work deferred	\$4,640,347.00
Applications approved by this Department and the War Industries Board, mostly projects already under construction	\$1,431,786.00

Restricting power was not exercised in any arbitrary way, and results were accomplished without undue criticism.

HIGHWAYS TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE.

The Highways Transport Committee, originally organized and long operated as the Department of Motors and Motor Trucks, began its work with an exhaustive inventory of the motor resources of the State, the object being to arrange a comprehensive motor service ready at instant call for any emergency situation.

Activities following the organization of this department included not only important duties therein originating, but also a great amount of co-operative service of value to other departments.

Following the development and extension of the Pennsylvania Council's work during the progress of the war, demands for transportation and the uses to which motor service could be applied became even greater than had been anticipated.

The wisdom of securing registration for emergency service of 25 per cent. of the 300,000 passenger cars of the State was amply justified. Ten per cent of these cars constituted a reserve for immediate emergency use night or day. This emergency service was given in practically all counties of the State. Hardly any war activity was conducted without at one time or other utilizing the ample and ready resources of the motors division.

One of the greatest services rendered by the various units of the Committee was the splendid work during the recent State-wide influenza epidemic. In this crisis the county divisions of the Committee furnished cars for the transportation of doctors and nurses, the removal of stricken persons, and the conveying of meals, drugs and supplies. It even became necessary to use trucks as hearses and ambulances. For a period of three weeks, emergency transportation units, the smallest consisting of 20 cars and the largest of 400 cars, were constantly employed. In Philadelphia, 3000 cars had been under requisition for the Fourth Liberty Loan Drive, and 400 were diverted to epidemic service. A part from the epidemic crisis, emergency motor ambulance service was furnished to various hospitals in many sections when required.

The several Liberty Loan campaigns created a tremendous demand for motor service, which was fully met. Four Minute Speakers, Community Choruses, War Exhibits and other essentials to the work of stirring up popular support for the Loans could not have been so efficiently employed had it not been for the mobility obtained through the Highways Transport Committee. Motor facilities provided by the Committee were also largely used in the War Savings and Thrift Stamp drives, Red Cross and Y. M. C. A. campaigns. In many counties cars were furnished to haul Red Cross supplies, comforts, etc., which were being shipped to the war zone. The Committee also moved baggage of drafted men, provided transportation for units of the Student Army Training Corps, hauled emergency farm workers to and from the farming districts, helped in the crop movement and assisted in the fuel conservation campaign by conveying firewood from woodlands to cities. Volunteer workers who cut this wood were also transported.

That the Committee had an organization capable of coping with big emergency work was illustrated when the Second Field Artillery—a Philadelphia big-gun regiment—received orders to mobilize early in the war. At short

notice, through its Philadelphia Division, the Department supplied 60 motor trucks and transported 1300 artillerymen, batteries of heavy howitzers and a vast amount of stores and equipment from the armory in the center of the city to a mobilization camp ten miles distant. The work was accomplished in a few hours, despite very unfavorable weather conditions, and without a single mishap, breakdown or delay. High appreciation was expressed by Colonel H. D. Turner, commanding the regiment.

Another notable illustration of capacity to dispose of emergency calls was the work of the Chester Division during disturbances in that city. In response to a hurry call from the Mayor, the division put into service 24 motor vehicles, which were used to transport guards, police and State police. The service was so effective in assisting the authorities to keep disorder in check that its continuance was requested and granted until the trouble had been suppressed. Many cars and trucks remained in service all night during the most violent periods of the outbreak. The great value of the service rendered was publicly acknowledged by Mayor McDowell.

Motorists throughout the State were also enlisted in an important war-time service. At the call of the Committee the county units undertook to keep Pennsylvania's main highways open to traffic throughout the winter. Freeing of the highways from snow blockades was of great value to the War Department. The first test run of a war truck convoy from Detroit to an Atlantic port was successful, principally because of the Committee's work in providing an unobstructed route. More than half of the journey lay through Pennsylvania. Very heavy snows preceded the arrival of the convoy and caused delays elsewhere, but Pennsylvania's roads were kept passable. In some places drifts 8 feet high were cleared away. The route lay through 8 Pennsylvania counties, in each one of which the local committees made every provision for the speeding of the convoy to its destination. The crews were housed and fed and the trucks were overhauled in accordance with a program prearranged by the Committee. Patriotic demonstrations were also a feature. The convoy maintained schedule time throughout its trip in the State, which was in strong contrast with the delays it encountered on other portions of its journey. The War Department, in appreciation of the service rendered, warmly commended the Committee's work in press announcements issued at Washington, D. C.

In various sections of the State pilots were provided for succeeding convoys and they insured against delays through missing the route. In one county alone, volunteer pilots guided more than 1500 trucks during the period of shipment. Route guides were also furnished to chauffeurs when the convoys passed through Philadelphia.

When the landing of large American Armies in the War zone had introduced new and complicated problems of army motor transportation the War Department availed itself of the services of the Chairman of the Pennsylvania Highways Transport Committee, who went to France and assisted in adjusting the motor service to General Pershing's needs. A vice-chairman of the Committee also accepted and rendered similar service for Y. M. C. A. transportation in France.

The Committee was active in encouraging the establishment of motor express service and promoting the "return loads" plan advocated by the National Highways Transport Committee.

DEPARTMENT OF CIVILIAN SERVICE AND LABOR.

The Department of Civilian Service and Labor was created for the study and solution of the many labor problems which have arisen in connection with the war emergency. Its duties have included the ascertaining of labor needs in the various war industries and the supplying of these needs so far as possible. In carrying out this program, the efforts of the Department have been directed not only to the redistribution of labor in such a manner as to serve the best interests of a nation at war, but the mobilizing of a new force of workers from the ranks of young men of high school age, women and girls and persons heretofore unemployed.

The main feature in the program of the Department was the supplying of labor to war industries through a State-wide system of employment bureaus. Using as a nucleus, the offices already established by the State Department of Labor and Industry, the activities of these offices were extended and new bureaus opened in all of the larger industrial centers. In May, 1918, the Director of the Department of Civilian Service and Labor was appointed Federal Director for Pennsylvania of the United States Employment Service, and an agreement was made with the Department of Labor whereby the offices already established, then 17 in number, should become part of the Federal Service in Pennsylvania. Funds were appropriated by the United States Government for extensive additions to the service, and a comprehensive system was developed, operating under the supervision and control of the State Director. The headquarters offices of the Federal Employment Service were supplied by the Department of Civilian Service and Labor, which combined its offices with theirs. Under this system a total of 70 offices were established to supply the needs of war industries in practically every industrial community in the State.

By proclamation of the President, the United States Employment Service maintained, since August 1, 1918, exclusive control of the handling of unskilled labor to war industries. The recruiting of all forms of labor has been controlled and directed by the service. A carefully evolved plan of clearance placed the resources of the entire State at the disposal of the essential industries in any particular district, and at the same time a system of operation by zones made it possible to supply the needs of these industries with as little geographical redistribution as possible. Over 200,000 workers were supplied to war industries between August 1, 1918, when the enlarged system was put into operation, and the date of the signing of the armistice. An equal important task now faces the Service, in the transference of these workers back to peacetime industries and the finding of jobs for the thousands of men about to be released from military and naval service.

The urgent need of supplying agricultural labor was recognized by the creation of a special section of the Department known as the Committee on Agricultural Labor Service. Through this section local agricultural committees were organized and an agent, designated the County Manager for Farm Labor, was appointed in practically every county in the State. These managers acted as local representatives in obtaining information in regard to the needs of the farmers in their respective districts and in handling the placement of such labor as was available. In a number of communities Farm Emergency Corps were organized, and through these corps hundreds of business men in various parts of the State volunteered their services for one or more days each week during the peak season in order that the crops might all be harvested. The agents of the Agricultural Labor Service Committee worked in co-operation with the Farm Bureau Agents in each county, and with the United States Department of Agriculture, whose representative made his headquarters with the Department of Civilian Service and Labor, and maintained a close contact with the Department in devising methods of supplying farmers with adequate labor.

The recruiting of workers for war industries was carried on by the scouts of the United States Employment Service and by the development of three labor reserves initiated by the Federal Government and organized in this State under the Department of Civilian Service and Labor. Through these three reserves, namely, the Public Service Reserve, the Boys' Working Reserve and the Departments of Registration and Women in Industry of the Woman's Committee of the Council of National Defense, the mobilization of an industrial army of men, boys and women, respectively, was effected, to supplement the ranks of persons seeking entrance into war work through the regular channels.

The Public Service Reserve is a national organization founded by the United States Department of Labor for the purpose of enrolling men who might wish to offer their services in a non-military capacity. While a general enrollment was at first contemplated, this was abandoned as

plans developed, and the Reserve became the recruiting arm of the United States Employment Service, with the function of conducting a series of drives for workers who were needed for particular forms of Government or war work. Valuable service was rendered in enlisting men for civilian duty overseas, for shipyard work in this Country, for clerical positions in Washington and for many other kinds of service. During the past few months the Reserve was active in organizing local support for the employment offices throughout the State.

The Boys' Working Reserve, which is affiliated with the section of Agricultural Labor Service, supervises the enlistment and placement of boys from 16 to 21 years of age in non-military service, particularly along agricultural lines. Under the auspices of this reserve, approximately 5000 young men were placed in agricultural service during the season of 1918. About three-fourths of this number lived with the farmers for whom they were working, and the remainder in camps which were established and conducted by the Department.

Early in 1918 the sum of \$75,000 was appropriated by the State for equipment of camps and supervision of boys in agricultural service. The individual farms upon which members of the Reserve were placed were chosen with great care, and boys were visited by a corps of trained inspectors, to make sure that their environment was favorable and their work satisfactory. In this manner adjustment of any difficulties arising between the boys and their employers was assured and the danger of boys being placed in unsuitable positions or receiving unfair treatment from the farmers averted.

An important factor in the Farm Camp program was the maintenance of a mobilization and training camp at State College. This institution generously loaned not only its entire equipment, but its force of agricultural instructors, for a period of eight weeks, and a force of 1,000 boys received a training course of two weeks each, during which time they were instructed in the common farm practices and operations. As a result, the city lad reported to his first job not only with a practical knowledge of the fundamental principles of harnessing, milking, planting and harvesting, but also with a body developed and hardened to meet the demands made by the strenuous activities of farm labor. An additional advantage was served in the fact that the boys who were physically or temperamentally unfitted for agricultural life were weeded out in the mobilization camp and the farmers were relieved of the trouble and expense of additional training.

The Supply Camps to which the boys were detailed after leaving the College, were conducted under the direction of trained leaders, who assigned the boys to their daily tasks on the farms in the neighborhood and supervised their off-duty hours. The pleasures of camping, with the social and recreational opportunities which it afforded, made the life exceedingly attractive, and it is notable that about 75 per cent. of young men entering this service remained until the end of the season, or until released by the completion of their work. It is believed that the utilization of boy-power contributed largely to the solution of the farm labor problem during the past season, and that the agricultural experience will prove a valuable factor in its effect on the boys both from a physical and disciplinary standpoint.

A special section of the Department of Civilian Service and Labor was established to deal exclusively with problems relative to women in industry. This section was developed in connection with the Woman's Committee of the Council of National Defense, and maintained close co-operation with that organization in enrolling women for war service, and in the study of the substitution of women for men and their placement and protection in war work. The Division of Women in Industry kept in constant touch with the women's offices of the United States Employment Service and rendered valuable service in the investigation of conditions surrounding the women workers in the various plants engaged in war work. In several of the crowded industrial centers housing surveys were made and remedial measures taken toward securing better quarters for women workers. Women employes in large numbers have sought the advice and assistance of this Department in the many

and varied problems which have arisen in connection with their entrance into new and unusual occupations.

The program of the Council of National Defense to increase the number of skilled workers by the establishment of intensive training courses in industrial establishments was worked out in Pennsylvania under the auspices of the Department of Civilian Service and Labor, and a special committee was formed under this Department to aid firms having Government contracts in developing courses of training in accordance with the plan outlined by the Committee on Industrial Training for War Emergency of the National Council. This Committee had conferences with a number of large employers of labor rendered them material aid in devising methods of training suited to the needs of their respective plants.

From its inception, the Department of Civilian Service and Labor endeavored to arouse the citizens of the State to a sense of the importance of the labor program and the necessity of the hearty and loyal support of the public in bringing the war to a successful issue. To secure the co-operation of labor and capital, the Department assisted the Employment Service in establishing Community Labor Boards in 84 districts in the State, and placed the facilities of the county offices of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense at the disposal of these boards. Through the local units of the Council, contact with industrial conditions in various localities throughout the State was maintained, and surveys of labor conditions made from time to time for the information of the Department. Advice and help were given in the establishment and conduct of the Employment Service offices.

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE.

The primary duty outlined for this Department, co-operation with the Federal Government in the creation of the National Army, was actively prosecuted so long as the military authorities required the aid of civilian agencies in this particular field. Participation in recruiting activities, of course, ended with the full enforcement of the Selective Draft, but the Department later gave much assistance in draft registration as the various classes were called, and promoted preliminary military training for drafted men. It was a practical advocate of preliminary training up to the signing of the armistice.

Registration of eligibles for the selective draft brought into play the services of the Department soon after it was organized. Recruiting efforts to bring the Regular Army and the National Guard up to full strength followed. In both instances the Department's work is conceded to have contributed very largely to the remarkable registration and recruiting standards set by Pennsylvania. An analysis of the national recruiting figures discloses that Pennsylvania led all States in the number of men enlisting in the Regular Army. In registration for selective service the State practically made a 100 per cent. return of eligibles.

Registration work was conducted along these lines: Directors of registration were named in the various counties and were placed in charge of the preliminary campaign to insure registration of all eligibles. Daily instructions issued from headquarters were carried out effectively by the county units. Thousands of posters, handbills, warning bulletins and other forms of publicity were employed to keep the day of registration before the public.

It was at the request of this Department that the Postmaster General permitted free delivery of registration literature by rural mail carriers, a concession which was of immense benefit to registration work throughout the United States.

In some counties advance lists of known eligibles were prepared and other precautionary measures were taken to prevent registration delinquency. In many districts the registration workers either directly provided motor transportation or induced firms and organizations to provide such transportation as a means, to speed up the enrolment of men within the prescribed age limit for military service.

Recruiting of the Guard and Regular Army was aided by a carefully planned campaign. Every form of publi-

city was employed, including the issuance of 70,000 recruiting posters and 200,000 leaflets adapted to the particular recruiting use of various Guard regiments. The newspapers loyally supported the effort by the publication of daily news stories. A special two-column Guard recruiting story, prepared by the Department, appeared in a great majority of the 700 newspapers of the State. Philadelphia regiments in need of special assistance were aided by the posting throughout the city of 24-sheet posters, and by placing of correspondingly large signs on the armories. Motor service was also supplied for their recruiting forces. The assistance given to the Guard was highly praised by the various regimental commanders in letters to the Director of the Department.

The call to the colors took from the Department its first Director, Avery D. Andrews, who entered the service in France as Colonel of Engineers, U. S. A., was subsequently promoted to the rank of Brigadier General, and is at present Deputy Chief of Staff at General Headquarters in France.

The present Director, who was appointed in the spring of 1918, in addition to continuing the original program of activities, rendered services of the Department to general patriotic propaganda. At his direction the Executive Secretary of the Department organized and arranged many mass meetings in Philadelphia and vicinity in aid of the Liberty Loan, War Chest and similar drives. The attendance of many hundreds of sailors, marines and soldiers and their bands were secured. Similar aid was given to the celebrations on Bastille Day and Britain Day.

Assistance was given to the 18 to 45 draft registration, and to special military training units for draftees and others at such institutions as State College. Wide publicity was given to induce civilians possessing high school education to attend officers' training schools at such Government camps as Lee, Gordon, Pike, Taylor and Hancock.

The Department aided in organizing boards of instruction for draft boards throughout the State. The district committees on military service assisted very materially. At the same time measures were taken to establish preliminary military training units in various sections. By the time the armistice was declared so many of these preliminary training units had been established, and so effective was their work, that the majority of draftees in the State had the opportunity of going to camp as trained men, and very many accepted the opportunity. This work was noted with approval by the War Department. Major General Carter, U. S. A., expressed official appreciation of the Director.

The Department issued literature which was widely distributed among selective service men, informing them of the advantages to be derived from preliminary training, and the list of places in each district where such training could be had. It also kept in circulation in theatres of the State six films of successful military training units to sustain interest in the work.

Through the recommendation of the Department interest was inspired in the recognition by the various communities of heroism on the part of the men in service, also in the erection of honor rolls and temporary memorials carrying the record of those in the service. In many districts, in response to the Department's recommendation, the first Sunday of each month was set aside for a community gathering or memorial service, at which new names were added to the Honor Rolls.

When, in the fall of 1918, the Government decided to establish the Student Army Training Corps and Student Naval Training Units in the various colleges throughout the State, the Department did much to bring these special advantages to the attention of eligibles. Pennsylvania's quota of 9243 was more than filled when the college and university sessions opened on October 1. Provision was made to have others attend vocational schools. Considerable literature and information was issued from time to time upon important questions relating to the Student Army Training Corps.

Assistance in filling out questionnaires was given to thousands of men. A bureau of information and translations was organized in Philadelphia, from among the

members of the Student Army Training Corps, and was very useful in matters relating to the affairs of foreign-born draftees.

The Department co-operated in furnishing transportation for officers and men in the service, and members of special commissions.

DEPARTMENT OF NAVAL SERVICE.

Recruiting for the Navy, the Naval Militia and the Naval Coast Defense Reserve, and the creation of auxiliary defense fleets were the principal lines along which the activities of this Department were concentrated.

A naval recruiting campaign was undertaken soon after the organization of the Department, which resulted in fully 5000 men being enrolled in a few weeks. This by no means represents the extent to which recruiting efforts could have been carried, as owing to lack of naval housing facilities in this district, the Department was practically forced temporarily to suspend its recruiting work. Indications were that 25,000 men would have been enrolled by a continuance of the campaign.

At one time there were seventy enrolment stations open for the distribution of recruiting literature and information. Recruiting trips were made up and down the Delaware River, securing a large number of men. Ten thousand window cards, 60,000 booklets and many thousand leaflets were used in the publicity effort.

After several thousand men had been enrolled in the reserve the need of a camp for housing and training the recruits became apparent, and the Department secured a desirable site near Cape May, at a nominal rental of \$1 for the duration of the war, which was equipped to accommodate 2000 men. The work of arranging for all the necessary camp facilities was handled by the Department. Through its efforts an expensive railroad siding was constructed by the Reading without cost to the Government.

Among the other achievements was the listing of boats in the district available for coast defense work, some of which were subsequently taken over by the navy as mine sweepers.

The co-operation of tugboat owners and the proffer of a number of these boats for naval service were also obtained. Assistance was given to naval training classes of the University of Pennsylvania in drill work.

Largely as a result of the Department's activities, the city made a generous appropriation to improve sanitary conditions in and around League Island Navy Yard by the abatement of the fly and mosquito nuisance. Also, as a result of its work, additional barracks at the Navy Yard to house 5000 men were provided.

DEPARTMENT OF VOLUNTEER HOME DEFENSE POLICE.

An auxiliary police service to supplement existing forces during war-time was provided through the creation of this Department. The Governor's signature, on July 18, 1917, to an act of Assembly authorizing the commissioning of Volunteer Home Defense Police permitted enrolment to begin under a plan which had been formulated some months previously. At the present time, 12,217 Volunteer Home Defense Police are actually commissioned, drilled and in service, under direction of county superintendents. This service extends to 46 counties of the State, but the more active operations of the police have been in 34 counties. Members of the force have the powers of policemen of first-class cities.

The county plan of organization follows the headquarters and platoon system, headquarters being centrally located and platoons strategically placed to cover the designated territory and for rapid concentration in case the entire county forces are needed for service in any particular section. Enrolment includes owners of motor vehicles, who provide emergency transportation.

In enrolling members, fitness was first passed upon in the local units, subject to approval of the Director of the Department. Members were separately commissioned by the Governor and invested with this specific authority:

To prevent injury and destruction to the various industries of the Commonwealth by enemies' acts; to suppress

riots and tumults; to preserve public peace and safety; and to arrest upon view, without warrant, any person apprehended in the commission of any offense against the laws of the State or of the United States. The official insignia are an arm band and a badge. The arm band is worn only when its owner is on active duty, and the badge is worn visibly at such times. Members, however, keep their badges with them at all times as evidence of their authority to make arrests should they witness violation of the statutes when off duty. The arm band bears the coat-of-arms of Pennsylvania. Police equipment included a "billy" and whistle. Insignia and equipment are furnished without cost to the police by the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense.

In a number of the counties the Volunteer Police have been uniformed and equipped with rifles by the local Councils of National Defense. This in addition to the regulation police equipment provided by the State Council.

Under the plan of organization, county forces are separate from those of the larger cities. Philadelphia and Pittsburgh have control of their own Defense Police, independent of the general State system, but all other Defense Police come under authority of this Department.

Chiefs of Police command in cities, township officers in first-class townships and authorized county officials control elsewhere. Men of military, naval or police experience were given preference in the appointment of officers.

Members were, of course, officially enrolled for local service only, but as the force is on a volunteer basis, they may volunteer for temporary service in any part of the State, should occasion require the mobilization of special forces to handle an extraordinary situation.

Many units have received military instruction and drill in riot, fire and other police duties. County headquarters report direct to the Philadelphia headquarters of the Department, thus keeping the Director informed of local operations and enabling him to supervise mobilization movement and direct efforts in case of necessity.

The police, in addition to performing routine police duty, have enforced regulations of the United States Food Administration have investigated seditious activities, and made arrests at the instance of the United States Department of Justice. They have been active in locating and arresting deserters from the army camps; have stopped the "underground" serving liquor to service men; aided in procuring a full registration of men of military age, and in many other ways have made themselves useful auxiliaries of the Government.

Some of the police units have organized Secret Service divisions, which have been helpful to the Military Intelligence Department, U. S. A. When the War Department was advocating the preliminary training of drafted men, so that they would arrive in camp with some knowledge of military tactics the Volunteer Police actively engaged in this work. They have also been of service in naturalization work. The aid rendered to the Government was recently made the subject of praise by Major General Carter, U. S. A., who, on behalf of the War Department, commenced the volunteer policing as having been of notable military value in relieving the department of the necessity of taking many protective measures.

During the recent influenza epidemic the police gave assistance in quarantine work, which was considered necessary in many sections. They also manned ambulances and assisted at hospitals where orderly service was inadequate to meet the epidemic crisis.

The organizer of the force, Lieutenant-Colonel John C. Groome, Signal Corps, U. S. A. is at present in charge of the United States Military Police service in France. Lieutenant-Colonel Groome was also the organizer of the famous Pennsylvania State Constabulary, and at the War Department's request was given leave-of-absence from his command of that organization to direct the army police service abroad.

The Volunteer Home Defense Police are generally recognized to have had a potent moral influence which prevented disorder from coming to a head in sections where sedition probably would have been open had there been no preparation made to keep it in check. The State authorities have

requested that the organization be kept intact and in service until the final peace settlement.

DEPARTMENT OF RAILROADS.

In the creation of the Department of Railroads it was recognized that the railroad problem during war-time was primarily of national concern, and that State activity should be merged with Federal effort. Naturally, the Department formulated plans and proceeded with its work as an integral unit of the greater national system of railroads. The action of the Government in assuming entire control and direction of the roads, of course, supplanted all other operating activities and relieved all State committees of the necessity of giving special attention to the subject of railroad service.

It may not be inappropriate to state that the Director of this Department was one of the group of railroad presidents into whose control was submitted the management for war purposes of the entire railroad mileage of the country before a Federal Director was named.

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRIC RAILWAYS AND MOTORS.

The importance of electric railways as war auxiliaries of the steam roads is obvious, hence the organization of a separate department to co-ordinate the operations of the State-wide electric systems and to arrange for service contact between the steam and electric roads in case of necessity.

Electric railways were confronted with many problems of operation and extension incidental to the state of war, also the imposition of restrictions by the Fuel Administration. In meeting local demands and delivering the utmost service they placed a strain upon their facilities beyond the normal requirements. In this way they contributed more or less directly to the success of the larger transportation program of the Federal Director of Railroads. Had greater efforts been required in meeting the national transportation emergency, they were ready at all times to assume specially assigned service.

DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS AND WATERWAYS.

The Department of Highways and Waterways was created to inquire into the availability of rivers, canals and highways of Pennsylvania as transportation resources; to give consideration to their utilization and to the solution of problems arising therefrom, and, in particular, to give careful study to the conditions of roads throughout the State.

As official State organizations and departments are charged with direct responsibility for the construction, maintenance and control of these arteries of traffic, many phases of the Department's work were limited to co-operative effort. In this connection it found opportunity to render road development service of immediate benefit to several districts and also of general benefit in the State-wide plan of improved transportation facilities.

Other activities of the Department included consideration of legislation for general road improvement. The Department maintained close working contact with the State Highways Transport Committee to prevent overlapping of effort where activities of both Departments related to highway matters.

WOMAN'S COMMITTEE.

The Woman's Committee of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense has a complete organization, with 75 chairman in the 67 counties of the State. This division was organized with Departments of Registration and Organization, Food conservation and Production, Women in Industry, Child Welfare, Education, including Speakers' Bureau and Americanization; Liberty Loan, Foreign Relief, Health and Recreation and Bureau of Information. There was also a standing Committee on nursing.

What the division accomplished in Pennsylvania represents not only an army of women interested in the work of the various departments, but a splendid mobile force that may be swung into action to meet any emergency. The registration of women for war service to fill places in industry

left vacant by men called to the colors was an important work, very efficiently handled by the Department of Registration, co-operating with the Director of Women in Industry. This registration was conducted in 56 counties, and 315,000 women were enrolled. The Department furnished 6,000 women as volunteer registrars to make the enrolment.

In addition to leading to many actual placements of workers in paid and volunteer positions through this service, large numbers of women were located, subject to call for special emergency service. The registration was of particular value when the epidemic of influenza swept over the State in October, 1918. It was the means of securing great forces of women for the nursing of the sick, more detailed mention of which is made in a special report of the Woman's Division covering epidemic work. Many volunteers were obtained to manage diet kitchens, seamstresses to provide clothing and housekeepers to care for the homes of stricken families.

The Department of Food Conservation and Production worked in complete co-operation with the United States Food Administration in Pennsylvania. Through this Department community kitchens and canning centers were organized in every county of the State. Demonstrators were supplied to instruct housewives in the use of cereal substitutes, woman speakers were supplied at county food meetings, teachers' institutes and county fairs, and great assistance was given in the feeding of stricken families and convalescents during the epidemic. Especial attention was paid to personal instruction of foreign-born residents in following the program of the Food Administration.

Important duties were assigned to the Department of Women in Industry. It was recognized that every facility must be given to the Government in meeting the industrial needs of the war, but on the other hand, the Department emphasized that the employment of women to fill these needs in Government plants be accompanied by the establishing of such standards as would fully protect women workers. It strenuously urged the right of the woman worker to a fair wage, legal working hours and proper environment, and in return asked from the working woman a spirit of co-operation and patriotic service.

A definite policy of recruiting for war work was followed and placements were made only where working conditions were good. At the same time a campaign was conducted for improvement of working and wage conditions in all essential industries. More than 160 vocations were listed in which women might be usefully employed, and the necessary organization perfected to bring prospective workers and employers into contact. The Department was very active in the recruiting of women for service in the Land Army of America, and assisted in establishing units in many countries. These units were of particular service in agriculture in the southeastern section of the State.

The placing of women in large numbers in industrial plants created a need for women employment managers, and many of the largest firms in the State applied to the Department, and through it were furnished with such managers. Other special workers were also supplied upon request. After the appointment of a Federal Director of Employment for Pennsylvania, the Director of Women in Industry gave co-operation in an advisory capacity, and the Department also co-operated in every way with the Civilian Service Department of the Pennsylvania Council.

The Department on Child Welfare was affiliated with the Child Welfare Division of the Pennsylvania Council and they jointly conducted the work. This work related to various phases of health and sanitation affecting infant and child welfare, and is referred to in the report of the Civic Relief Department of the Pennsylvania Council. The joint effort was under the direction of the Division of Child Hygiene of the State Department of Health.

Fifty-one counties possessed Departments of Education organized by the Woman's Committee. Enrolled in this Department were more than 500 women throughout the State, who served as speakers upon assigned topics. This Department gave special attention to the subject of Americanization, and its speaking organization is still enrolled for service in behalf of that work. The Department in

many districts has secured the co-operation of social welfare agencies, teachers' associations, religious societies and other agencies, to carry out an Americanization program along lines that may be suggested in future.

The Department of Foreign Relief acted as a co-ordinating agency in bringing together war relief organizations, securing unity of activity and reducing duplication of effort to a minimum. It was of special service to the Emergency Aid and the Fatherless Children of France, the Belgian and the French Committees.

Another Department, the Liberty Loan Department, was of great assistance in the various Loan drives. This department was responsible for securing subscriptions of \$225,000,000 during the Fourth Loan Campaign, thus enabling Pennsylvania to go "Over the Top" in the Fourth, as well as the Third, Loan drive. The Department of Health and Recreation concerned itself with co-ordinating all agencies and organizations doing work for women and girls. Through questionnaires it collated information relative to necessary welfare work which should be undertaken in various sections of the State, and it made this information available to agencies which could be of service in that work.

Publicity and correlated effort were in charge of the Bureau of Information, which aimed to give women the benefit of such experiences as radically transformed life for the women abroad. Foreign pamphlets on women's war work were obtained and placed at the disposal of women engaged in war activities. Research work was conducted for their benefit, and much original publicity material was issued. This included the "News Letter," a monthly publication devoted to the activities of the Woman's Division. A directory of training courses, both professional and vocational, for women in the State of Pennsylvania, was compiled, and will be of value during the present reconstruction period.

A registration of graduate and pupil nurses, and a complete indexing of this enrolment were accomplished by the Standing Committee on Nursing, with the assistance of the Department on Registration. This index included 11,606 graduate nurses and 4,842 pupil nurses, enrolled in 186 training schools. It was a survey of value to the Surgeon-General of the Army, as showing a nursing strength sufficient to permit of a heavy draft for military purposes.

The committee encouraged young women to take up the profession of nursing and assisted in securing the entrance of hundreds of young women into the United States Student Nurse Reserve. Its lists of nurses enabled it to place the State Department of Health in touch with 11,098 women, who were called upon for service during the disastrous influenza epidemic.

The Woman's Division, confronted by the most distressing needs, arising from the ravages of the epidemic in all parts of the State, promptly concentrated its activities upon relief work. A temporary Department, the Emergency Nursing Service, was organized, with headquarters in the building of the Emergency Aid, 1428 Walnut Street, Philadelphia. All calls for assistance were answered and nurses were circulated. A list of assignments made in Philadelphia alone totaled 1135 epidemic workers, including 628 hospital volunteers, aides and helpers, 153 volunteers on private cases, and 82 practical nurses on private cases. Directors of the various departments went directly to hospitals, where they worked in the wards, assisted in the kitchens, and in other ways gave much-needed service. Included in this service was the establishment, in other sections, of emergency hospitals.

As the counties fell under the scourge the several County Chairmen found themselves besieged with calls for assistance. By calling upon the County Director of Registration, each County Chairman was able to get in touch with hundreds of volunteers eager to serve as nurses' assistants or general helpers in hospitals, private homes and institutions. In many instances the Directors of Registration in those counties which were not seriously in need of assistance answered the calls of their neighboring counties and supplied many volunteer workers.

A detailed report of the entire work of the Woman's Committee, with special mention of the State-wide service rendered during the epidemic, is being issued separately.

WAR HISTORY COMMISSION.

Steps were taken, by the appointment of a War History Commission of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense, to make a permanent record of the military, economic and civic participation of Pennsylvania in the great war. Eminent historians, experts in research work and prominent citizens constitute this Commission, which has divided its work into two principal divisions, one of which is making a record of all Pennsylvanians who have entered into the military or naval service of the United States or any of the Allies. The other division is recording the commercial, industrial and civic activities of the State during the war period. The Commission is co-operating in the collection and preservation of war records with local historical societies, Chambers of Commerce, trade organizations educational authorities, and other agencies, for the purpose of making the permanent record of Pennsylvania's war participation full, complete and authentic.

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY

TREASURER'S REPORT.

Headquarters

Seventh Floor, Finance Building

To PHILADELPHIA, January 7, 1919.

GEORGE WHARTON PEPPER, ESQ.,
Chairman.

Sir: I herewith submit my report as Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety covering a period from the inauguration of the work, April 14, 1917, to December 31, 1918, inclusive, with data relating to the various departmental activities to give an understanding of the scope and progress of the work, so far as the same is shown upon the books of the Treasurer's Office. This report embraces the information and statistics in my First Annual Report, dated June 7, 1918, covering a period from April 14, 1917, to May 31, 1918, inclusive (the end of the fiscal year of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania).

For the sake of convenient record, a brief outline is again inserted of the system adopted by the Committee relative to the funds placed in its custody.

All funds at the disposal of the Committee come out of the \$2,000,000 appropriated by the Legislature in 1917 and by it placed in charge of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense, consisting of the Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General and the Adjutant General. This Commission in turn allots such sums to the Council and Committee as the members of that Commission think proper, after due consideration and action upon requisitions made.

The Lieutenant-Governor, Honorable Frank B. McClain, has spent much time at the Committee's Headquarters in Philadelphia, and has attended its meetings in order to familiarize himself with the scope of the work.

Requisitions, when made by the Committee are formally presented to the Commission for their consideration at their meetings in Harrisburg by the Executive Manager of the Committee, Mr. Lewis S. Sadler, and its Executive Secretary, Colonel Lewis E. Beitler.

Funds thus received by the Treasurer are immediately deposited at Drexel & Co. to the credit of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety, and can be disbursed from this account only by action of the Executive Committee authorizing and directing the Treasurer to make payments for the purposes as exhibited by the minutes of the proceedings of the Committee. In order properly to supervise receipts and expenditures, the system adopted has been as follows:

An accountant for the Treasurer was appointed by him and confirmed by the Committee, who is under salary,

and devotes his entire time to the work. Mr. John Radcliffe, for many years in the Accounting Department of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, was granted a leave of absence by that company for this purpose, and has been in service every day since April, 1917. At the beginning, arrangements were made by the Treasurer for monthly audits of the accounts by Messrs. Lybrand, Ross Bros. & Montgomery, Certified Public Accountants, who volunteered their services without compensation as a public duty and began their work. It became unnecessary to continue this audit, however, because by the courtesy of Honorable Charles A. Snyder, Auditor General of Pennsylvania, a representative of his office, Mr. H. R. Purple, was specially assigned to this duty, and has spent practically his entire time at the Committee's headquarters engaged in daily audits.

Reports in detail have been regularly made by the Treasurer fortnightly to the Executive Committee and presented at each of their regular meetings. Duplicates of these reports have been also sent regularly the same day to the Auditor General.

Purchases of supplies of all sorts for the various departments have been made from the lowest responsible bidders by the Treasurer's Accountant, acting in conference with the Executive Manager, Mr. Lewis S. Sadler, and the Executive Secretary, Colonel Lewis E. Beitler. Office furniture and equipment for the central headquarters in Philadelphia have been bought under an arrangement for return after the work of the Committee has ceased, and an allowance made on the cost thereof. All other furniture and equipment for various county offices throughout the State according to complete inventories thereof in the Treasurer's office will be disposed of as directed by the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings at Harrisburg, according to law.

All bills over \$25.00 are approved before payment by the signature of the Director of the Department incurring same; under that amount by the Executive Secretary of the Department and, after approval by the Treasurer's Accountant, are identified by the signature of the Executive Secretary of the Committee as applicable for payment to in accordance with action taken in regard to the matter which they are chargeable, either by the Executive or Advisory Committee, and have the signature of Mr. Arthur E. Newbold, Chairman of the Finance Committee.

Bills are paid by voucher drawn upon Drexel & Co., the depository of the funds of the Committee received from the Commission. These vouchers bear upon their face proper words of description and explanation to identify the respective accounts with the bills, and are verified from the approved bills by the signature of Colonel Lewis E. Beitler, Executive Secretary of the Committee; of Mr. Arthur E. Newbold, Chairman of the Finance Committee, and of Mr. John Radcliffe, Treasurer's Accountant, thus directing their signature and issue by the Treasurer.

These vouchers, when paid, are returned to the Committee for its permanent files. The original bills and accompanying documents when paid and receipted go to the Auditor General's Department at Harrisburg, and remain there as required by law. The accounting upon the books of the Committee carries an appropriate number of headings representing the respective departments of the work. Receipts of funds from the Commission and disbursements thereof are credited to and chargeable against these respective divisions of accounts.

Persons are employed only upon the written request of the Director of each Department, passed upon by the Executive Manager, recommended by the Advisory Committee, and finally ratified by recorded action of the Executive Committee, as shown by the minutes of its meetings, whereon each name and amount of salary appears.

County Executive Secretaries, nominated by the various County Committees, are confirmed after consultation with and approval by the Lieutenant-Governor, and their salaries and allowances for expenses are passed upon by the Executive Committee with due regard to the local conditions and the scope of the work in the respective counties. The itemized expenses of such County Committees bear

the signature of the Chairmen of such Committees in approval of same.

This report summarizes the condition of the various activities of the Committee so far as they are shown by the expenditures applicable thereto, without going into more detail than is practicable herein. Tables are also appended showing the number of persons employed throughout the Counties of the State. These tables do not, of course, include the many persons throughout the Commonwealth who are members of the General Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety and of the County Committees, their number now totaling some 15,000, who serve as volunteers and without pay.

By arrangement with the United States Government, the Departments of Civilian Service and Labor and Food Supply are co-ordinated with the Federal authorities and carry on these branches of the work under a plan of sharing the expenses thereof. These branches of the Committee's work have grown steadily with consequent increased expenditures. The rent of their offices, occupying two entire floors at the Committee's headquarters, Finance Building, Philadelphia, was paid by the Pennsylvania Council and Committee of Public Safety; and salaries of employes and their expenses are also paid as have been agreed upon from time to time by the Committee.

Immediately after the signing of the armistice on November 11, 1918, the Executive Committee determined to dispense with the services of salaried employes and to reduce office expenses throughout the State from and after December 31, 1918. This action of the Executive Committee applied to County Executive Secretaries and office expenses in all but four of the seventy local County Committees; to all managers of Farm Labor Bureaus, Boy's Working Reserves, Woman's Committees, expenses of Bureau of Four Minute Speakers, expenses of Construction and Materials Department, co-operating with the Federal Government, and generally to every department whose activities could be summarily curtailed. At the Headquarters office of the Council reductions were made to as great an extent as was possible, in view of the requirements of bringing all the work of the Council to a final close, and the accounting therefor to the Commission and to the Auditor General. In the four cities of Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Erie and Scranton, the office expenses were also cut 50 per cent. from and after December 31, 1918, but it was not possible to terminate absolutely the activities under way there without detriment to the interests of the State. A longer closing period was therefore determined upon as advisable in the places named by the Executive Committee, with the expectation that this might be accomplished within 60 days, as hereinafter mentioned. Leases of space in the Finance Building, Philadelphia, were cancelled, for the front half of the tenth floor, as of January 1, 1919, and the rear of the tenth floor as of February 1, 1919, and rooms on the fourth and seventeenth floors as of January 1, 1919.

The remaining leases for other floors in the Headquarters, Finance Building, Philadelphia, namely, the second, running until August 15, 1919; the seventh, until April 15, 1919, and the eleventh, until February 15, 1919, are dependent upon the continuance of the duties of the Departments of Food Supply, Labor, Americanization, Woman's Committee, Civic Relief and Child Welfare, and State Volunteer Police, until they can be transferred to other recognized agencies of the Commonwealth and their work carried on without loss to the public welfare.

As soon as this can be accomplished in the near future the accounts of the Council and Committee will be brought down from the date of this report, December 31, 1918, by a supplement thereto, covering such closing period; and filed with the Commission of Public Safety and Defense at Harrisburg, and also with the Auditor General of the Commonwealth.

Unless war contingencies arise in the near future, which are at present unforeseen, the Council believes that the appropriations made to it by the Commission, as referred to in this report, will prove more than sufficient to cover the outstanding expenses of the Council, together with those necessary in the closing period of its work during the coming few weeks; and the balance of cash in

its hands will then, of course, be returned to the control and disposition of the proper authorities of the State.

Very respectfully,

(Signed) EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS,
Treasurer.

INCOME ACCOUNT.

Amounts received at Sundry Dates from April 14, 1917, to December 31, 1918, from Appropriations made by the Commission of Public Safety and Defense to the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety.

For general organization purposes and expenses ..	\$129,000.00
For use in co-operating with the Governmental Agencies and carrying out their orders for the conservation, distribution and marketing of Food Products ..	150,000.00
For actual expenditures incurred in assisting with the Federal Registration of male persons in Pennsylvania between the ages of 21 and 31 ..	4,284.33
For use in paying salaries of County Executive Secretaries and office and incidental expenses of Local Committees and Woman's Committees throughout the State ..	205,000.00
To assist in recruiting the quota of Pennsylvania's troops required by the National and State Military Forces ..	10,000.00
For use in paying expenses of preliminary organization, office force, etc., and for the prosecution of the work of the following Departments:	
Allied Bodies ..	3,000.00
Civic Relief ..	14,500.00
Civilian Service and Labor ..	264,250.00
Construction and Materials ..	1,000.00
Medicine, Sanitation and Hospitals ..	4,500.00
Military Service ..	5,000.00
Publicity and Education ..	66,000.00
Volunteer Home Defense Police ..	21,500.00
War History Commission—Hon. Wm. C. Sproul, Chairman ..	5,000.00
Woman's Committee ..	8,250.00
For use in paying expenses incurred by Department of Naval Service in its recruiting campaign for the United States Navy and Naval Reserves ..	6,000.00
Total ..	\$897,284.33

On September 4, 1917, refund was made to the Secretary-Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense of unused portion of appropriation of \$10,000, authorized July 3, 1917, for recruiting the quota of Pennsylvania's Troops required for the State and National Military Forces ..

Net Total .. \$892,543.47

EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

General Administration ..	\$124,219.75
Food Supply ..	149,025.18
Registration ..	4,284.33
Expenses of Local Committees in 67 Counties of State ..	204,192.07
Recruiting ..	5,259.14
Allied Bodies ..	2,236.81
Civic Relief ..	12,913.51
Civilian Service and Labor ..	263,178.99
Construction and Materials ..	1,230.81
Medicine, Sanitation and Hospitals ..	4,146.87
Military Service ..	1,356.71
Publicity and Education ..	71,682.08
Volunteer Home Defense Police ..	20,830.81
War History Commission—Hon. Wm. C. Sproul, Chairman ..	3,233.91
Woman's Committee ..	7,901.76
Naval Service ..	5,436.43
Total ..	\$882,129.16

SUMMARY.

Total Net Income\$892,543.47
Total Expenses 882,129.16

Balance on hand December 31, 1918 ...\$10,414.31

Note: On April 14, 1917, Mr. E. T. Stotesbury advanced the Committee \$25,000, without interest, to carry on its work until funds were received from the State. It was returned to him on June 1, 1917, with the thanks of the Committee.

Of the balance on hand December 31, 1918, there is:

In Bank\$3,964.31

The Executive Committee authorized the following advances made:

To Mr. Benjamin H. Ludlow, Chairman, Pennsylvania Division of Four Minute Men, to pay transportation and hotel expenses of men engaged as public speakers to tour the State on behalf of Liberty Loans, Food Conservation and Production and other undertakings; properly receipted bills to be furnished for all expenditures, unexpended balance, if any, to be returned to the Treasurer.

March 1, 1918\$500

May 13, 1918 1500

2,000.00

To Mr. Henry V. Gummere, Superintendent of Labor Reserves, Department of Civilian Service and Labor, to pay preliminary expenses incurred in connection with establishing Liberty Camps for Farm Labor throughout the State; properly receipted bills to be furnished for such portion thereof as may be expended; unexpended balance, if any, to be returned to the Treasurer.

April 19, 1918\$500

June 17, 1918 3500

4,000.00

To Mr. Robert D. Dripps, Executive Secretary, Philadelphia Council of National Defense, Liberty Building, Philadelphia, to be used as cash on hand with which to pay petty incidental expenses 100.00
Cash in safe to pay petty expenses 350.00

Total\$10,414.31

CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENSE ACCOUNTS.

Salaries\$271,753.34
Rents 50,868.42
Office Expenses 6,531.62
Stationery and Printing 90,449.37
Furniture and Fixtures 24,019.10
Postage 15,056.97
Advertising 6,023.86
Telephone and Telegraph 16,030.44
Expenses of Local Committees 201,280.06
Camp Supplies and Expenses of Boys' Working Reserve 37,976.49
Photographic Supplies and Expenses 3,441.14
Home Defense Police Supplies and Expenses 14,547.98
Military Supplies and Expenses 2,190.43
Naval Supplies and Expenses 2,323.72
Traveling and Incidental Expenses Thereof 80,928.49
Publicity Expenses 4,006.98
Miscellaneous 20,242.19
Food Conservation Train—Expenses of..... 11,163.05
War Kitchens—Expenses of 974.23
County Federal Food Administrators—Expenses of. 22,321.28

Total\$882,129.16

Statements Showing Appropriations Received from the Commission of Public Safety and Defense of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and Amounts Expended or Refunded etc., from April 14, 1917, to December 31, 1918.

Departments	Amount of Appropriation Received	Amt. Actually Expended or Refunded	Balance of Amt Received Un- Expended
1. Finance (General Administration)	\$129,000.00	\$124,219.75	\$4,780.25
2. Publicity and Education	66,000.00	71,682.08	5,682.08 def.
3. Legislation .....	.....	.....	.....
4. Allied Bodies	3,000.00	2,236.81	763.19
5. Medicine, Sanitation and Hospitals	4,500.00	4,146.87	353.13
6. Civic Relief	14,500.00	13,913.51	586.49
7. Food Supply	150,000.00	149,025.18	974.82
8. Construction and Materials	1,000.00	1,230.81	230.81 def.
9. Plants .....	.....	.....	.....
10. Highways Transport Committee .....	.....	.....	.....
11. Civilian Service an Labor	196,424.31	195,353.30	1,071.01
Farm Camps	67,825.69	67,825.69	.....
12. Military Service	5,000.00	1,356.71	3,643.29
Registration	4,284.33	4,284.33	.....
Recruiting	10,000.00	5,259.14	.....
.....	.....	4,740.86 ref.	.....
13. Naval Service	6,000.00	5,436.43	563.57
14. Volunteer Home Defense Police	21,500.00	20,830.81	669.19
15. Railroads .....	.....	.....	.....
Electric Railways and Motors .....	.....	.....	.....
Highways and Waterways .....	.....	.....	.....
16. Woman's Committee	8,250.00	7,901.76	348.24
For Salaries of County Executive Secretaries and office and incidental expenses of County Committees; also County Expenses of Woman's Committees throughout the State	205,000.00	204,192.07	807.93
War History Commission	5,000.00	3,233.91	1,766.09
Total	\$897,284.33	\$886,870.02	\$10,414.31

Def.—Deficit.

Ref.—Refunded.

Statement Showing Amount Appropriated by the Commission of Public Safety and Defense of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety, Amounts Drawn Thereunder and Amounts Expended or Refunded and Balance Available from April 14, 1917, to December 31, 1918, inclusive.

Total Amount Appropriated By Commission	Total Amount Drawn	Total Amount Yet to be Drawn	Amt. Actually Expended or Refunded	Balance of Amt. Drawn Unexpended	Total Amount Available Dec. 31, 1918
\$1,050,750.00	\$897,284.33	\$153,465.67	\$886,870.02	\$10,414.31	\$163,879.98

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY IN ACCOUNT WITH COMMISSION OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND DEFENSE.	
Total amount received to December 31, 1918	\$897,284.33
Total amount vouchers filed for credit with Commission	\$862,791.50
Refund to Secretary-Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense unused portion of appropriation of \$10,000 authorized for Recruiting	4,740.86
	<u>\$867,532.36</u>
Balance of current accounting with Commission of Public Safety and Defense represented by outstanding bills in course of examination and approval and sundry cash balances, returnable from appropriations made or otherwise	\$29,751.97

EXPENSES BY MONTHS.

From April 14, 1917, to December 31, 1918

1917	
April 14 to 30, inclusive	\$1,113.42
May	11,426.58
June	15,539.97
July	17,386.06
August	17,893.42
September	22,656.92
October	17,924.51
November	20,306.29
December	25,359.60
1918	
January	34,577.63
February	43,110.85
March	42,513.68
April	45,326.77
May	53,785.63
June	57,607.70
July	68,078.22
August	65,998.51
September	83,685.84
October	86,142.39
November	76,796.78
December	74,898.39
Total	<u>\$882,129.16</u>

Outline of General and Sub-Departments of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety During the Period Covered by this Report, Showing Total Number of Salaried Employees and Total Monthly Salaries.

Immediately after the signing of the armistice on November 11, 1918, reductions in force were made and the services of 273 employees were dispensed with between that date and December 31, 1918. From and after December 31, 1918, only persons necessary to close the business entrusted to the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense are retained.

	Total No. Employees	Total of Monthly Salaries
Division of Administration:		
Executive	1	\$200.00
Accounting	14	1,650.00
Stenographic	19	1,844.67
Publicity and Education	10	1,331.67
Department Four Minute Men and Speakers' Bureau	14	1,847.66
Allied Bodies		
Legislation		
County Executive Secretaries in 65 Counties	69	5,917.50
Other County Employees:		
Assist. Sec'ys., Office Assts., etc.	11	1,866.67
Clerks	21	1,575.00
Janitors	2	17.50
Woman's Committee	5	450.00
War History Commission	5	520.00

Administration (Miscellaneous)	6	499.66
Total	230	<u>\$21,070.00</u>
Division of Relief:		
Medicine Sanitation and Hospitals	1	65.00
Civic Relief	1	95.00
Total	2	<u>\$160.00</u>
Division of Equipment and Supply:		
Food Supply	32	2,475.00
Construction and Materials	1	150.00
Plants		
Highways Transport Committee		
Total	33	<u>\$2,625.00</u>
Division of Service:		
Military	1	83.33
Naval		
Civilian Service and Labor:		
General Headquarters (Finance Building)	31	3,775.65
17 Employment Bureaus (15 counties)	50	4,589.32
56 Farm Labor Bureaus (55 counties)	36	3,015.00
(20 employees serve without salary).		
Farm Camps (34 Camp Leaders)	27	2,133.33
(7 employees serve without salary).		
Boys' Working Reserve	6	754.33
Volunteer Home Defense Police	1	200.00
Total	152	<u>\$14,550.96</u>
Division of Transportation:		
Railroads		
Electric Railways and Motors		
Highways and Waterways		
Total	417	<u>\$38,405.96</u>

Classification of Salaried Employees During the Period Covered by This Report.

Occupation	Total No. Employees	Total of Monthly Salaries
Secretary of Committee	1	\$200.00
Treasurer's Accountant	1	250.00
Auditor	1	250.00
Accountant	1	200.00
Departmental Secretaries	20	3,113.33
County Executive Secretaries	69	5,917.50
Assistants to Directors	6	1,366.66
Superintendent Labor Reserves	1	250.00
Field Agents	6	649.99
Publicity Agents	3	458.32
Office Managers	2	200.00
Office Assts., Asst. Sectys., etc.	30	4,316.01
Superintendents of Employment Bureaus	15	1,863.32
Managers of Farm Labor Bureaus (20 Managers serve without salary).	35	2,950.00
Leaders of Farm Camps	27	2,133.33
Departmental Chief Clerks	2	291.67
Stenographers	110	8,091.33
Clerks	59	4,256.00
Typists	2	156.00
File Clerks	6	495.00
Mail and Stock Clerks	2	138.00
Telephone Operators	5	383.00
Doorkeepers	3	188.00
Messengers	2	100.00
Watchman	1	22.00
Janitresses	2	52.00
Janitors	5	114.50
Total	417	<u>\$38,405.96</u>

From and after December 31, 1918, only persons necessary to close the business entrusted to the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense are retained.

EXPENSE ACCOUNTS.

The following classification of expense accounts distributes the amount paid. The text shows the character of expenses included in the various accounts enumerated below:

1. Salaries:
Pay of employes in all Departments excepting salaries paid to County Executive Secretaries, employes of their offices, and employes in offices of County Federal Food Administrators.
2. Rents:
Charges covering payment of rent of all offices, except County Councils and Committees' expenses for rents. Chargeable to account 9.
3. Office Incidental Expenses:
Cost of usual office sundries.
4. Stationery and Printing:
Cost of stationery, such as letter paper, envelopes, ink, pens, blotters, books, typewriters, typewriter ribbons, printed circulars, posters or hangers for distribution, etc.
5. Furniture and Fixtures:
Cost of desks, chairs, tables, window shades, awnings, etc.
6. Postage:
Cost of stamps, parcel post, etc.
7. Advertising:
Cost of notices or printed matter in newspapers or periodicals.
8. Telegraph and Telephone:
Charges for telegrams, messenger service, rent for telephone and charges for telephone service.
9. Expenses of County Committees:
Salaries of County Executive Secretaries, employes of their offices, and allowance for office rent, stationery, etc., of both Men's and Women's Committees.
10. Camp Supplies and Expenses Boys' Working Reserve:
Cost of tents and other materials, expenses of cooks, supplies, etc.
11. Photographic Supplies and Expenses:
Cost of photographs, prints, lettering slides, moving pictures and other slides and expenses in connection with moving picture demonstrations.
12. Home Defense Police Supplies and Expenses:
Cost of badges, arm bands, whistles, billies, etc.
13. Military Supplies and Expenses:
Charges in connection with registration and recruiting, other than printing and postage.
14. Naval Supplies and Expenses:
Charges in connection with naval recruiting, other than printing and postage.
15. Traveling and Incidental Expenses Thereof:
Railroad fares, lodging, meals, etc., of employes while traveling on official business of the Committee.
16. Publicity Expenses:
Cost of metal plates and other methods of furnishing material to newspapers throughout the State.
17. Food Conservation Train—Expenses of:
All expenses incurred in connection with Food Conservation Train traveling through State for eight months.
18. War Kitchens—Expenses of:
All expenses incurred in connection with War Kitchens.
19. County Federal Food Administration—Expenses of:
Salaries of employes in offices of County Federal Food Administrators, and allowances for office rent, stationery, traveling, etc.
20. Miscellaneous:
Charges not otherwise provided for above.

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF EIGHTEEN.

Division of Administration:

1. Finance.
2. Publicity and Education.
3. Legislation.
4. Legal Advisory.

Division of Relief:

5. Medicine, Sanitation and Hospitals.
6. Civic Relief.

Division of Equipment and Supply:

7. Food Supply.
8. Construction and Materials.
9. Plants.
10. Highways Transport Committee.

Division of Service:

11. Civilian Service and Labor.
12. Military Service.
13. Naval Service.
14. Volunteer Home Defense Police.

Division of Transportation:

15. Railroads; Electric Railways and Motors; Highways and Waterways.

PENNA. SAFETY BOARD DOING BIG WORK
SAYS M'ADOO.

'An Organization of Remarkable Thoroughness,' Secretary Declares; Defense Delegate Calls it Model for Other States.

Special Dispatch to The North American.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 22.—"Pennsylvania's committee of public safety is doing a tremendous work in the mobilization of the state's resources for the war. It is an organization of remarkable thoroughness and efficiency. It is doing big things in a big way."

This was the word brought back to Washington by Secretary McAdoo, who attended the conference of the committee of public safety in Philadelphia this week. Other representatives of the government at the conferences warmly praised the committee as a war agency. Arthur E. Bestor, who represented the council of national defense, said today:

"After a nationwide survey and first-hand information that I have obtained by direct contact with many war emergency bodies, I am glad to say that there is not in the United States, in my opinion, a more compact and efficient organization for the conduct of the war activities than the Pennsylvania committee of public safety.

"If we could duplicate in every state the organization of the Pennsylvania committee for carrying on patriotic education, we should soon mobilize public opinion, combat traitorous propaganda and thereby find much easier the solution of many problems involving national co-ordination and enthusiastic popular support.

"I have just returned from Philadelphia, where I participated in the conferences of public safety committee delegates from the sixty-seven counties of Pennsylvania. It was beyond question the most impressive showing of efficient organization for the purposes for which the national and state defense councils were created that I have encountered.

"The inauguration at the Union League of the speakers' bureau against seditious influences resulted in one of the most remarkable sessions it has been my privilege to attend. The reception accorded to Secretary McAdoo revealed a splendid unanimity of purpose in Pennsylvania, irrespective of party, creed or social standing.

"In speed and thoroughness of its organization of a speakers' division to co-operate with our national speakers' bureau, the Pennsylvania committee has made a new record. Its speakers' conference demonstrated that the members of that division have a correct perception of the task ahead of them, that they have the machinery to undertake it and the guidance to carry it to success.

"The Pennsylvania organization impressed me with its splendid efficiency both in its collective membership and its leaders and individual members. It has scope and plan of action, which could profitably be copied by all of the states."

PATRIOTISM MARKED ROUTE OF WAR TRUCKS.

Government Officials Praise Efficient Work of Pennsylvania Committee.

TRIUMPHAL PROGRESS.

By Louis W. Strayer, Staff Correspondent.

Special From The Dispatch Bureau.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 6.—With only a few days elapsing since Secretary McAdoo and other high officials of the Government congratulated the Pennsylvania Committee of Public Safety upon its ability to do "big things in a big way," the committee is receiving further commendation for another demonstration of efficiency. This time it is the Quartermaster's Department that bestows praise. The service in which the Pennsylvania committee gained new distinction was in its aid to the war truck convoys which recently completed a test run from Detroit to an Atlantic port.

The longest stage of the convoy's journey lay through Pennsylvania. Due to the Public Safety Committee's preparedness, that section of the route was covered with railroad time-table precision and without mishap or delay of any kind despite intense weather handicaps and other adverse conditions. The heavy snows that impeded the convoy elsewhere were not permitted to choke the roads of Pennsylvania. In some places roads were freed of drifts eight feet deep to give passage to the trucks. Not only was the trail kept open but the housing and entertainment of the crews and the overhauling of the trucks were carried out on a prearranged schedule.

Patriotic Ovation.

A feature that contributed in no small way to the efficiency of the operation of the convoy was the stirring patriotic ovation given by Public Safety representatives during its passage through Pennsylvania. This reception was in such strong contrast to the scant welcome accorded elsewhere that it was especially commented upon by Captain Bennett Bronson, in command of the convoy. At the request of the Pennsylvania Committee of Public Safety, hotels, theaters and clubs along the route, dispensed free hospitality.

When the test run was scheduled the Quartermaster General's Department through the Council of National Defense, notified the defense committees of the States in which the route lay to make all necessary preparations to insure an unimpeded run. The route traversed eight Pennsylvania counties, beginning at a point midway on the Ohio boundary and passes southeasterly across two-thirds the length of the State. The Pennsylvania Public Safety Committee instructed its local units in these counties to prepare a clear right-of-way for the convoy. Complete arrangements were made a week in advance of the run as follows:

Given Warm Welcome.

When the truck train entered Beaver County, at the Ohio State line on December 20, relays of horses had been secured and were in readiness to help the trucks on icy grades, from which snow had been removed by the local committee. High school boys and other volunteers had assisted in opening a passage through exceptionally heavy drifts. Guards were placed at all railroad crossings to prevent accidents such as had resulted in the demolition of a truck and the killing of a chauffeur in the run across Ohio. Steam whistles tooted welcome and people turned out all along the line to cheer the convoy. Meals were supplied by the county Red Cross unit.

Upon reaching Allegheny County on schedule time a bugle corps of Boy Scouts met the train and it was escorted along a decorated route. Pittsburg officials in motor cars also joined in the line of parade. The trucks were parked in a requisitioned building and given mechanical attention. Crews were housed and fed in the artillery armory. The train was passed on to the next county line, Westmoreland, under patriotic escort.

Here the triumphal progress was continued and the train was sped to the Somerset County line, where it was given a similar ovation and similar substantial attention. The passage through Bedford, Fulton, Franklin and Adams counties was a repetition of these enthusiastic reception.

Christmas Celebration.

The Christmas celebration was made a big feature in Bedford County, with plenty of good cheer and entertainment provided by that county's Committee of Public Safety. In each county the roads had been cleared of all obstacles, and through the co-operation of the State Highway Department the surfacing was in first-class condition. The route followed is part of the famous Lincoln highway.

PENNSYLVANIA LEADS STATES ON LABOR SOLUTION.

FIRST TO MAKE EFFECTIVE CO-ORDINATION OF EFFORT WITH GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES.

Secretary Wilson Expresses Gratification Because of Accomplishment.

Special to The Inquirer.

INQUIRER BUREAU, 1320 F. STREET

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 27.—Pennsylvania is the first State in the Union to make effective the programme for co-ordinating Federal and State efforts to supply war industries with labor, according to a statement issued by the Department of Labor today.

This co-ordination has been successfully effected by the employment service of labor and industry and the civilian service and labor department of the State Committee of Public Safety, which are now working together throughout Pennsylvania under the direction of Edgar C. Felton, formerly president of the Pennsylvania Steel Company and in charge of the civilian service of the State Safety Committee.

Mr. Felton holds the appointment of Federal Director of Employment for Pennsylvania from the Department of Labor. Officials of the State and Safety Committee concerned with this amalgamated service are also being given Federal status in order that the unification may be furthered.

Other States Will Follow.

The example set in Pennsylvania is expected to be followed by every other State, a number of which are already organizing labor exchanges in which Federal and State employment officers have joined forces. More than 200 Federal and State employment officers are already reported by the Department of Labor as being in operation, and the early establishment of some fifty additional amalgamated offices is projected.

Under the national war labor programme, of which Secretary of Labor Wilson is now National Labor Administrator, the Department of Labor has been given complete charge of every phase of the war labor problem. The distribution of labor is in the hands of the United States Employment Service.

Secretary Wilson expressed gratification in his today's statement at the co-operation given by employers and business men's organizations in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh and other industrial cities of Pennsylvania to the Federal service and its work.

VOLUNTEER POLICE OF PA. BEST IN U. S.

10,387 COMMISSIONED MEN HAVE EXTENDED SERVICE TO 46 COUNTIES.

Units Have Aided in Drilling Draftees and Probed Sedition.

Special to The Inquirer.

INQUIRER BUREAU, 1320 F. Street

WASHINGTON, D. C., September 8.—That Pennsylvania with 10,387 commissioned men possesses the largest and most efficient body of volunteer police in the country is shown by a report of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense to the War Department, made public today. The report shows that the police service has been extended to 46 of the 67 counties of the State. Completely organized, drilled and equipped forces are operating in 33 of these

46 counties. In the other thirteen organization is proceeding. Accompanying the figures submitted to the War Department, is an outline of the police activities which have been of acknowledged service to the government. Major General McCarter recently on behalf of the War Department, commended Pennsylvania's volunteer policing as having been of notable military value in relieving the department of the necessity of taking many protective measures.

The Pennsylvania volunteer Home Defense police was organized by, and is under the control of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense, with William S. Ellis acting director, and Charles Carey, executive secretary. In addition to performing routine service it has enforced regulations of the United States Food Administration, has made investigations of seditious activities and arrests at the instance of the Department of Justice. According to the report it has located and arrested army deserters, stopped the "underground" serving of liquor to soldiers, assisted in registration of draftees and in other ways made itself a useful auxiliary of the government.

Additional war service is now being preformed by the volunteer police in the drilling of drafted men. When preliminary military training of draftees was recently advocated by the War Department, many of the Pennsylvania Home Defense police units already were engaged in that work. They had undertaken it out of local interest in boys called to the army from their home counties. This preliminary training is of value to the draftees in procuring speedy promotion. Pennsylvania's method of creating the volunteer police force is highly commended by officials of the War Department and is cited by them as a model for other States.

FOUR-MINUTE SPEAKERS OF PENNA. IN LEAD.

MORE THAN 6000 ORATORS MAKE "SPOKEN WORD
INSTRUMENT OF VICTORY."

NO PART OF STATE, HOWEVER REMOTE,
BUT HAS ITS STIRRING MESSAGE.

Special to The Inquirer.

INQUIRER BUREAU, 1406 G St., N.W.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 13.—Pennsylvania leads the country in making the "spoken word an instrument of victory." More than six thousand four-minute men are in service in the speaking division of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense, according to a report from that organization to W. McCormick Blair, national chairman of four-minute men. As there are about 42,000 four-minute men in the entire country, Pennsylvania alone possesses one-seventh of the Nation's organized speaking forces. The plan under which the Pennsylvania four-minute men are boosting the sale of the Fourth Liberty Loan carries the appeal to the remotest sections of the State.

Each of the sixty-seven counties of Pennsylvania, the report shows, has its complete four-minute men organization in charge of a chairman, and there are 643 local chairmen. The county chairmen are grouped in five districts, under district directors, and the complete organization is under control of the State director, Benjamin H. Ludlow, at State headquarters, Philadelphia.

A motor car campaign is a feature of "carrying the message." The speakers reach even the cross-roads, communities and hamlets. In order that no rural settlements may be overlooked, routing of the speaking tours is arranged with the help of Government geodetic maps, which are supplied to chairmen. These maps show the location of every dwelling in the State, and it is the job of the four-minute men to get a bond argument to households, no matter how remote.

Pershing veterans from the fighting front and soldiers in full service equipment accompany the speakers on tours to convey the war atmosphere to places where the United States uniform is rarely seen and a look at a real fighting man is something of an inspiration.

War films are shown and one of the strongest subscription appeals is made through reference to each community to the individual fighting its boys are doing "Somewhere in France."

PENNSYLVANIA MOTOR SERVICE WELL ORGANIZED.

HAS PROVED CAPABLE OF MEETING ANY TRANSPORTATION EMERGENCY THROUGHOUT STATE.

Philadelphia Press.

From a Staff Correspondent.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 3.—That Pennsylvania has a motor service capable of meeting any transportation emergency in the work of the war is shown by a report from the State Council of National Defense to the Council of National Defense, made public today. When the Highways Transport Committee of the Council of National Defense recently undertook to organize subordinate committees in each State for a more thorough utilization of the nation's highways transport resources it obtained the most efficient, immediate co-operation in Pennsylvania.

It was unnecessary to create new machinery there, because the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense in its motor truck department already possessed a Statewide organization which, in large measure was carrying out the policies advocated by the Highways Transport Committee.

The report presents a summary of Pennsylvania's motor activities. One of the first steps taken by David S. Ludlum, former State Motors Director, and now chairman of the Pennsylvania Highways Transport Committee, was a service registry of twenty-five per cent. of the three hundred thousand pleasure cars of the State, ten per cent. of the registered cars being held available for emergency service at all times. This service has been rendered in all counties for Liberty Loan drives, also in transportation of war and munition workers, and in some instances in moving military bodies. Particularly valuable service was given in transporting nurses, doctors, medical stores and in conveying stricken persons during the influenza epidemic. Trucks equipped as ambulances, saved the day in many devastated districts.

A truck service supplementing the passenger service has done good work in hauling baggage of draftees, moving guns and other equipment and military stores, also hauling wood from the forests to cities, to aid the Fuel Administration's conservation work.

C. R. M.

THIRD AND FINAL REPORT OF EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS, TREASURER PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES FROM APRIL 14, 1917, TO
OCTOBER, 15, 1919, INCLUSIVE.

First Report filed June 7, 1918

Second Report filed January 7, 1919

Third Report filed November 17, 1919

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND
COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

Headquarters
Seventh Floor, Finance Building
Philadelphia, Pa.

ROSTER.

George Wharton Pepper, Chairman
Lewis E. Beitler, Secretary
Effingham B. Morris, Treasurer
Lewis S. Sadler, Executive Manager

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Publicity and Education

Dr. William McClellan, Director

Herman L. Collins, Chief of Bureau of Publicity

Benjamin H. Ludlow, Chief of Speakers' Bureau (Four Minute Men)

John F. Braun, Chief of Liberty Sing Bureau

E. E. Bach, Chief of Bureau of Americanization

Sydney L. Wright, Chief of Bureau of War Charities

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Hon. Frank Gunnison, Director

Legal Advisory Department

John Hampton Barnes, Director

Medicine, Sanitation and Hospitals

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Col. Louis J. Kolb, Director

Dr. Samuel McC. Hamill, Vice-Director

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J. S. Crutchfield, Vice Director

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Plants

George S. Davison, Director

Highways Transport Committee

David S. Ludlum, Director

Gideon M. Stull, Vice-Director

J. Howard Reber, Vice-Director

J. M. Murdock, Vice-Director

Civilian Service and Labor

Edgar C. Felton, Director

Military Service

T. DeWitt Cuyler, Director,

Naval Service

E. Walter Clark, Director

David Newhall, Vice-Director

Volunteer Home Defense Police

Lieut-Col. John C. Groome, U. S. A., Director

William S. Ellis, Acting Director

Railroads, Electric Railways, Highways and Waterways

Samuel Rea, Director

Agnew T. Dice, Vice-Director

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WAR HISTORY COMMISSION.

Hon. William C. Sproul, Chairman

John Bach McMaster, Vice-Chairman

Albert E. McKinley, Secretary

Philadelphia, November 17, 1919.

George Wharton Pepper, Esq., Chairman,
 Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Com-
 mittee of Public Safety,

Philadelphia, Pa.

My Dear Mr. Pepper:

I beg to submit herewith my third and final report as Treasurer of the "Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety." Taken together with the previous general reports made on June 7, 1918, and January 7, 1919 and printed and distributed for public information, this covers a period from the inauguration of the work, April 14, 1917, to its close, October 15, 1919, inclusive. Certain detailed statements and data accompany this general report, which deals with the total figures representing the funds disbursed by the Council as one of the agents of the Commonwealth during the war. Your attention is invited to these, as well as to the closing accounting with the new "Pennsylvania Commission of Public Welfare." Previous published reports set forth the system of accounting and such details are not now repeated.

The terms of the Act of Assembly of June 26, 1919, approved by Governor Sproul on July 18, 1919, provide that the books, documents, and correspondence of the Council shall be available for the use of the new Commission; and these will accordingly be left in the offices now occupied, and the same will be in charge of that Commission.

All original bills and voucher receipts for their payment have been audited by the Auditor General each month, and will remain in his office at Harrisburg as required by law.

Acknowledgment will doubtless be made by the Commission for the custody of these books and papers, and also for sundry detailed items for their current use.

As you have been the inspiration of the Council throughout its existence and in every detail of its work, I cannot make a final report to you without an expression of admiration of the service you gave during the two and a half years, and also of personal pleasure in having been one of the many under your leadership.

Yours sincerely,

(Signed) EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS,
 Treasurer, Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and
 Committee of Public Safety.

Philadelphia, November 29, 1919.

Honorable Charles A. Snyder,
 Auditor General of Pennsylvania,
 Harrisburg, Pa.

My dear Sir:

I have the honor to transmit for the information of your Department the report submitted to me by Effingham B. Morris, Esquire, Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense.

As you will note, the report included a certificate from the Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Commission of Public Safety and Defense to the effect that the report is the record of a complete and satisfactory settlement of the account between that body and the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense.

Inasmuch, however, as a representative of your Department has in fact audited Mr. Morris' books and has kept in daily touch with all transactions therein recorded, it seems proper to suggest the propriety of a direct communication from you making official acknowledgment of the receipt of the report for your files.

Please accept an expression of our high appreciation of the courtesy and efficiency which have characterized all the dealings of your Department with the business of the Council.

Very truly yours (Sgd.) G. W. PEPPER, Chairman.

Harrisburg, December 1, 1919.

George Wharton Pepper, Esq., Chairman,
 Pennsylvania Council of National Defense,
 Finance Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

My dear Sir:

Your communication, transmitting a copy of the report of Effingham B. Morris, Esq., Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense, has been received.

I take this opportunity to state that the Auditor General's Department is under more than ordinary obligation to Mr. Morris for the splendid service he has rendered the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania as Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety. The scrupulous care with which he has supervised every expenditure of the Committee of Public Safety's appropriation was a task performed in patriotic manner and a substantial service to the State and Nation. I am informed that the Auditor General's Department never in its history dealt with a more satisfactory custodian of public funds than he has proved himself to be.

It is to be regretted that men of his type hesitate to enter the activities of the State, the county or the city in a public capacity. His work is proof that men in high private station will render to the Nation capable, comprehensive and painstaking service when the needs of the hour demand it.

The Public Welfare Commission will officially express to your Committee its appreciation of his connection with the public service. Until that time believe me, with much respect, to remain at your service.

Sincerely yours (Signed) CHAS. A. SNYDER,
Auditor General.

DRAFT OF LETTER SENT TO EACH MEMBER OF
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Philadelphia, Pa., December 18, 1919.

My dear Mr.

I enclose for your information and files a copy of letter to Mr. Pepper and of a report which accompanies it, dealing with the completed figures of the expenditures of the "Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety," and the final accounting therefor.

This apparently closes the work of the Council; and on behalf of Mr. John Radcliffe, Treasurer's Accountant, and the others associated with me in the Accounting Department I ask you to accept assurance of appreciation of the uniformly courteous and helpful consideration shown by all the members of the Executive Committee, and by the Directors and members of all Departments of the work.

Yours sincerely (Signed) EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS,
Treasurer, Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety.

INCOME ACCOUNT.

Amounts Received at Sundry Dates from April 14, to October 15, 1919, Inclusive, from Appropriations made by the Commission of Public Safety and Defense to the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety.

For general organization purposes and expenses ..	\$150,000.00
*For use in co-operating with the governmental agencies and carrying out their orders for the conservation, distribution and marketing of food products	161,906.43
For actual expenditures incurred in assisting with the Federal Registration of male persons in Pennsylvania between the ages of 21 and 31 (First Draft)	4,284.33
For use in paying salaries of County Executive Secretaries and office and incidental expenses of Local Committees and Woman's Committees throughout the State	239,500.00
To assist in recruiting the quota of Pennsylvania's troops required by the National and State Military Forces	10,000.00
For use in paying expenses of preliminary organizations, office force, etc., and for the prosecution of the work of the following Departments:	
*Allied Bodies	2,236.81
Civic Relief	14,570.79
Civilian Service and Labor	370,343.16
Construction and Materials	1,230.81
*Medicine, Sanitation and Hospitals	4,443.87
*Military Service	1,462.51

Publicity	88,894.19
Volunteer Home Defense Police	23,250.00
War History Commission	27,500.00
Woman's Committee	10,690.67
*For use in paying expenses incurred by Department of Naval Service in its Recruiting Campaign for the United States Navy and Naval Reserves	5,436.43

Total\$1,115,750.00

On September 4, 1917, refund was made to the Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense of unused portion of appropriation of \$10,000.00, authorized July 3, 1917, for recruiting the quota of Pennsylvania's troops required for the State and National Military Forces \$4,740.86

On August 21, 1919, refund was made to the Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense of unused amount paid to the Chester County Council and Committee to carry on its local war activities 42.06

4,782.92

Net Total \$1,110,967.08

*Appropriations changed to conform with note on page 9 respecting transfer of book balances.

EXPENSE ACCOUNT.

From April 14, 1917, to October 15, 1919, Inclusive.

Salaries	\$377,437.12
Rents	67,821.60
Office Expenses	9,874.98
Stationery and Printing	107,616.72
Furniture and Fixtures	29,687.28
Postage	18,930.87
Advertising	8,283.77
Telegraph and Telephone	21,232.04
Expenses, Local Committee	235,900.01
Camp Supplies and Expenses, Boys' Working Reserve	45,109.07
Photographic Supplies and Expenses	3,794.55
Home Defense, Police Supplies and Expenses	14,895.52
Military Supplies and Expenses	2,190.43
Naval Supplies and Expenses	2,323.72
Traveling and Incidental Expenses thereof	92,644.26
Publicity Expenses	4,609.13
Miscellaneous	25,383.71
Food Conservation Train—Expenses of	11,188.70
War Kitchen—Expenses of	974.23
County Federal Food Administrators—Expenses of	30,656.60

Total\$1,110,554.31

SUMMARY.

Total Net Income	\$1,110,967.08
Total Expenses	1,110,554.31

Balance on hand October 15, 1919\$412.77

Statement Showing Appropriations Received from the Commission of Public Safety and Defence of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and Amounts Expended or Refunded, etc., from April 14, 1917, to October 15, 1919, Inclusive.

Department	Am't of Appro.. Received	Am't. Exp. or Refunded	Book Balances
*Allied Bodies	\$2,236.81	\$2,236.81	.....
Civic Relief	14,570.79	14,570.79	.....
Civilian Service and Labor	370,343.16	370,539.55	\$196.39D
Construction and Materials	1,230.81	1,230.81	.....
Expenses of Local Committees	239,500.00	239,329.28	.....
	Refunded	42.06	128.66

*Food Supply	161,906.43	161,906.43	.....
General Administration	150,000.00	149,364.54	635.46
*Medicine, Sanitation and Hospitals	4,443.87	4,443.87	.....
*Military Service	1,462.51	1,462.51	.....
*Naval Service	5,436.43	5,436.43	.....
Publicity	88,894.19	89,503.52	609.33D
Recruiting	10,000.00	5,259.14	.....
	Refunded	4,740.86	.....
	4,284.33	4,284.33	.....
Registration			
Volunteer Home De- fense Police	23,250.00	23,223.69	26.31
War History Com- mission	27,500.00	27,127.07	372.93
Woman's Committee	10,690.67	10,635.54	55.13
Total	\$1,115,750.00	\$1,115,337.23	\$412.77
D—Deficit.			

*Note—Accounts closed. Balances as of July 31, 1919, transferred to Civilian Service and Labor Department and total amount of Appropriation received for these respective Departments changed accordingly.

Statement Showing Amount Appropriated by the Commission of Public Safety and Defense of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety, Amounts Drawn Thereunder and Amounts Expended or Refunded and Balance Available from April 14, 1917, to October 15, 1919, Inclusive.

Total amount appropriated by Com- mission, ...	\$1,050,750.00	
	+65,000.00	
Total amount drawn	\$1,115,750.00	
Amount actually expended or refunded.	\$1,115,337.23	
Unexpended balance of amount drawn,	\$412.77	
Total amount available Oct. 15, 1919,		\$412.77

†Note—This amount was advanced by Honorable Frank B. McClain, Treasurer of the Commission.

Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety in Account With the Commission of Public Safety and Defense.

Total amount received from April 14, 1917, to Oc- tober 15, 1919, inclusive	\$1,115,750.00
Total amount vouchers filed for credit with Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense. (All audited and approved by Auditor General's office)	\$1,110,554.31
Refund on September 4, 1917, to Treas- urer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense of unused por- tion of appropriation of \$10,000.00 authorized for Recruiting	4,740.86
Refund on August 21, 1919, to Treas- urer of the Commission paid to the Chester County Council and Com- mittee	42.06
Refund on November 11, 1919, to Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense, Bank balance in final settlement of account	412.77
	<u>1,115,750.00</u>

EXPENSES BY MONTHS.

From April 14, 1917, to October 15, 1919, Inclusive

1917	
April 14th to 30th, inclusive	\$1,113.42
May	11,426.58
June	15,539.97
July	17,386.06
August	17,893.42
September	22,656.92
October	17,924.51
November	20,306.29
December	25,359.60

1918

January	34,577.63
February	43,110.85
March	42,513.68
April	45,326.77
May	53,785.63
June	57,607.70
July	68,078.22
August	65,998.51
September	83,685.84
October	86,142.39
November	76,796.78
December	74,898.39

1919

January	56,690.11
February	26,697.79
March	14,076.63
April	24,078.78
May	24,048.06
June	20,879.66
July	18,131.21
August	17,237.51
September	16,916.90
October 1st to 15th, inclusive	9,668.50

Total

\$1,110,554.31

EXPENSE ACCOUNTS.

The following classification of expense accounts distributes the amounts paid. The text shows the character of expenses included in the various accounts enumerated below:

1. Salaries:

Pay of employes in all Departments excepting salaries paid to County Executive Secretaries, employes of their offices, and employes in offices of County Federal Food Administrators.

2. Rents:

Charges covering payment of rent of all offices, except County Councils and Committees' expenses for rents. Chargeable to account 9.

3. Office Incidental Expenses:

Cost of usual office sundries.

4. Stationery and Printing:

Cost of stationery, such as letter paper, envelopes, ink, pens, blotters, books, typewriters, typewriter ribbons, printed circulars, posters or hangers for distribution, etc.

5. Furniture and Fixtures:

Cost of desks, chairs, tables, window shades, awnings, etc.

6. Postage:

Cost of stamps, parcel post, etc.

7. Advertising:

Cost of notices or printed matter in newspapers or periodicals.

8. Telegraph and Telephone:

Charges for telegrams, messenger service, rent for telephone and charges for telephone service.

9. Expenses of County Committees:

Salaries of County Executive Secretaries, employes of their offices, and allowance for office rent, stationery, etc., of both Men's and Women's Committees.

10. Camp Supplies and Expenses, Boys' Working Reserve:

Cost of tents and other materials, expenses of cooks, supplies, etc.

11. Photographic Supplies and Expenses:

Cost of photographs, prints, lettering slides, moving pictures and other slides and expenses in connection with moving picture demonstrations.

12. Home Defense Police Supplies and Expenses:

Cost of badges, arm bands, whistles, billies, etc.

13. Military Supplies and Expenses:
Charges in connection with registration and recruiting, other than printing and postage.
14. Naval Supplies and Expenses:
Charges in connection with naval recruiting, other than printing and postage.
15. Traveling and Incidental Expenses Thereof:
Railroad fares, lodgings, meals, etc., of employes while traveling on official business of the Committee.
16. Publicity Expenses:
Cost of metal plates and other methods of furnishing material to newspapers throughout the State.
17. Food Conservation Train—Expense of:
All expenses incurred in connection with Food Conservation Train traveling through State for eight months.
18. War Kitchens—Expenses of:
All expenses incurred in connection with War Kitchens.
19. County Federal Administration—Expenses of:
Salaries of employes in offices of County Federal Food Administrators, and allowance for office rent, stationery, traveling, etc.
20. Miscellaneous:
Charges not otherwise provided for above.

Table following similar exhibits of expenditures sent each month since February, 1919, to October, 1919, to each member of Executive Committee:

Expenditures from October 1, 1919, to October 15, 1919, Inclusive.

Department	Expenditures	
	Oct. 1 to 15, 1919,	Inclusive
Civilian Service and Labor	\$5,996.74	
General Administration	993.58	
Volunteer Home Defense Police	100.00	
Publicity (Americanization)	1,103.71	
Expenses, Local Committees	170.18	
War History Commission	1,304.29	
Woman's Committee		
Total	\$9,668.50	

REMARKS.

Within thirty days after the Armistice on November 11, 1918, steps were taken by the Executive Committee to close the activities of "The Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety," it being the wish of the members to bring the work to a final conclusion as rapidly as should be found consistent with the interests of the Commonwealth.

The bulk of this was accomplished in due course in January, 1919. After conference with the Governor, a portion of the work was continued at his request until it could be taken over under legislative enactment then proposed, which should authorize the creation of a new "Pennsylvania Commission of Public Welfare" to be charged with duties set forth in such Act of Assembly. This Act was passed by the Legislature upon June 26, 1919, and the Commission was organized thereunder on September 30, 1919, and arranged to take over the work of the "Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety" at the close of business, October 15, 1919. Under these conditions, therefore, certain activities have been carried on from February 1, 1919, to October 15, 1919, inclusive, a period of nine and one-half months and are summarized under the following nine heads:

Department	Total Expenditures	
	Feb. 1 to Oct. 15, 1919,	Inclusive
1—Civic Relief	\$562.28	
2—Civilian Service and Labor	92,831.47	
3—Food Supply	5,308.66	
4—General Administration	21,070.08	
5—Volunteer Home Defense Police	2,078.57	

6—Publicity (Americanization)	8,940.30
7—Expenses, Local Committees	17,740.90
8—War History Commission	21,201.48
9—Woman's Committee	2,043.36

Total \$171,777.10

As to these it may be said, for the purpose of record merely, that as to:

1. Civic Relief: The amount shown as expended was due for outstanding bills at the time when the department closed its work in December, 1918.

2. Civilian Service and Labor: This department has twenty-three employment offices in various localities throughout the State, which were required to remain open and active in securing places for returning soldiers, and to aid in stabilizing industrial conditions in the State. The number of these offices was gradually reduced as warranted by conditions to a total of nine remaining in service on October 15, 1919.

3. Food Supply: This amount was for outstanding bills, principally the expenses of transportation of the Food Conservation Trains sent to all parts of the State, and not completely rendered by the railroad companies through the United States Federal Railroad operation until some months after the completion of the service furnished.

4. General Administration: This item covers the salaries and expenses and rent of offices for the accounting, stenographic, telephone, filing, mailing departments, which were reduced as rapidly as the service could be dispensed with, there being on October 15th one Treasurer's Accountant and his necessary clerks and stenographers to make the final accounting and payments.

5. Volunteer Home Defense Police: This department is still in existence and operation throughout the State and is turned over to the proper State authorities.

6. Publicity (Americanization): This department, being a permanent educational bureau, has been retained in service and is turned over to the proper State authorities.

7. Expenses, Local Committees: All of the sixty-nine County Committees, which were in active operation during the war, were disbanded as of December 31, 1918, except those in Alleghany, Erie, Lackawanna and Philadelphia. These four were continued in existence in order to finish important work, and each one has been finally closed.

8. War History Commission. This department, under the Chairmanship of Honorable William C. Sproul, Governor of the Commonwealth, naturally continues its work.

9. Woman's Committee: The work of this department throughout the State was of such an important character in numerous directions that it could not be terminated abruptly, and it was finally brought to a conclusion upon July 31, 1919.

If the Council and Committee had terminated its activities in accordance with its own wish as of January 31, 1919, its summary of receipts and expenses at that time would have been as follows:

Total Net Income	\$942,501.41
Total Expenses	938,819.27

Balance on hand, January 31, 1919. \$3,682.14

As indicated in the foregoing pages of this report, at the close of business October 15, 1919, there was a bank balance of \$412.77, which was refunded Honorable Frank B. McClain, Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and defense, and a copy of the complete financial transactions between the respective Treasurers of the Commission and the Council, certified to in triplicate for auditing and filing by each Treasurer, is herewith attached (marked Exhibit "A") as part of this final report, for the information of the members of the Executive Committee of the "Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety" and also of the Executive Officers of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The furniture purchased from the Library Bureau for use at the central headquarters in the Finance Building, Philadelphia, has been repurchased in accordance with their contract, with the exception of such furniture as is needed in the five rooms on the seventh floor of the Finance Building, retained by the new "Pennsylvania Commission of Public Welfare" for their occupation.

Also various grades of typewriters have been repurchased by the L. C. Smith, Underwood and Royal Typewriter Companies in accordance with their contracts, excepting such typewriters as have been retained by the Public Welfare Commission.

For several months past the various County Councils, Farm Labor Bureaus, Federal Food Administrators, etc., have been directed to forward all furniture and equipment, the property of the Council and Committee, to the Superintendent of Public Grounds and Buildings at Harrisburg and his acknowledgments of the various shipments received are on file.

A miscellaneous account has been kept of small sums of money received for the sale of postage stamps, etc., to employees of the Council and Committee and also for the sale of waste paper, and printed matter that became obsolete at the close of the war. A record has also been kept and receipts obtained of all expenditures paid out of this fund, which was used to repurchase postage stamps, pay emergency outside help in moving furniture from floor to floor and room to room in the Finance Building, Philadelphia, while establishing offices at the beginning of the war and in performing similar services during and at the close of the war, and also emergency outside help for miscellaneous purposes, and the same has been properly audited by representatives of the Auditor General's office and balance turned over to him for delivery to the State Treasurer, as shown on Exhibit "B," which is a part of this report.

EXHIBIT "A".

Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety in Account With the Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense.

Total amount received from April 14, 1917, to October 15, 1919, inclusive\$1,115,750.00

Total amount vouchers filed for credit with Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense. (All audited and approved by Auditor General's office)\$1,110,554.31

Refund on September 4, 1917, to Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense of unused portion of appropriation of \$10,000.00 authorized for recruiting	4,740.86
Refund on August 21, 1919, to Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense of unused amount paid to the Chester County Council and Committee	42.06
Refund on November 11, 1919, to Treasurer of the Commission of Public Safety and Defense, bank balance in final settlement of account	412.77
	<u>1,115,750.00</u>

Correct:	Approved:
JOHN RADCLIFFE, (Signed) JOHN RADCLIFFE, Treasurer's Accountant.	EFFINGHAM B. MORRIS, Treasurer, Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety.

I certify the above to be a true and correct record of the amount paid to the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety, total amount of vouchers filed for credit, and moneys refunded, which is a complete and satisfactory settlement of the account between the Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Commission of Public Safety and Defense and the Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety.

Signed in triplicate for filing and auditing purposes.

(Signed) FRANK B. McCLAIN,

Treasurer,

Pennsylvania Commission of Public Safety and Defense.
Philadelphia, Pa., November 13, 1919.

EXHIBIT "B".

Exhibit of Receipts and Expenditures of a Special Account Kept to Record Proceeds from the Sale of Postage Stamps, etc., to Employees, Proceeds from the Sale of Waste Paper and Obsolete Printed Matter, Also Record of Use Made of This Fund in Repurchasing Postage Stamps and Payments for Emergency Expenses as Outlined Under "Remarks."

Total Amount Received	\$522.00
Total Amount Expended	503.95
Balance on hand, October 15, 1919	\$18.05

I certify the above is in accordance with the book records of the Treasurer's office of the Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety and that same has been audited and found correct and properly receipted bills are on file, which is a satisfactory settlement of the account, and also that the balance of eighteen dollars and five cents (\$18.05) has been turned over to me for delivery to the State Treasurer.

Harrisburg, Pa., November 15, 1919.

(Signed) H. R. PURPLE,
Acting Special Deputy Auditor General.

Statement Showing Disposition by Sale of Furniture and Fixtures Authorized by the Superintendent of Public Grounds and Buildings, at Harrisburg, Together With Other Data on the Subject.

Acknowledgment of Money Received by Supt. Public Grounds Bldgs.	Name of Purchaser	Kind of Equipment Sold	Total Amount Realized
2/20/19	John Thomas & Sons	Desk	\$35.00
3/25/19	Royal Typewriter Co.	Typewriters	440.00
3/29/19	Underwood Typewriter Co.	Typewriters	382.50
3/29/19	L. C. Smith & Bros. Typewriter Co.	Typewriters	735.00
4/ 8/19	Hyatt Roller Bearing Co.	Wooden Closets	20.00
4/ 8/19	Harry A. Blakslee	Office Furniture	2.50
4/10/19	M. A. Corrin	Wooden Closet	20.00
4/10/19	E. A. Hempstead	Stationery	1.00
4/11/19	Paul K. McCormick	Typewriter Desk	5.00
4/11/19	L. K. Eldridge	Filing Cabinet	43.00
4/14/19	W. W. Winslow	Filing Cabinet	49.28
4/14/19	W. L. Fry	Filing Cabinet	18.00
4/19/19	Thomas L. Hoskins	Furniture and Equipment	26.50
4/21/19	Sterling Lumber Co.	Wooden Closets	25.00
5/ 5/19	Mrs. James D. Landis	Desk	10.00
5/16/19	N. S. Grubbs	Desk and Tables	15.00
5/16/19	Lee Higginson & Co.	Wooden Closet	20.00
5/19/19	American Bankers Ins. Co.	Wooden Closet	25.00
5/28/19	Library Bureau	Furniture	4,635.79
6/21/19	H. G. McGowan	Desk	10.00
6/26/19	Dorothy C. Daly	Couch Cover	1.50
7/19/19	Anna B. Pratt	Filing Case	35.00
7/21/19	John Russel	Partitions	25.00
7/23/19	Media Bldg. & Loan Ass'n	Office Furniture	2.75
7/23/19	Delaware County Farm Bureau	Office Furniture	19.25
7/23/19	Albert E. Holl	Office Furniture	1.40
7/29/19	Albert E. Holl	Old Table	2.20
8/27/19	Phila. Council Nat'l Defense	Twelve Typewriters	323.08
8/28/19	James Rudisill	Set Card Files	4.82
9/ 6/19	Ethel B. Whiteford	Office Furniture	9.00
9/ 6/19	Carl D. Schultz	Stationery and Office Fixtures:	10.00
9/17/19	John Radcliffe	Two Wicker Chairs	12.75
9/17/19	L. S. Dougherty	Desk and Chair	27.50
9/22/19	Fred B. Newman	Typewriter and Filing Case	30.00
9/26/19	Alfred Marvin	Small Typewriter Desk	2.50
10/ 4/19	George S. Connell	Furniture and Fixtures	75.00
10/21/19	Hugh Joyce	Desks and Chairs	462.00
10/24/10	Hugh Joyce	Stationery	20.32
10/25/19	Mrs. Albert M. Herr	Gas Plates	10.50
Total			\$7,593.21

Inventory of Office Equipment, Central Headquarters,
Seventh Floor Finance Building, Philadelphia, Trans-
ferred to the Pennsylvania Commission of Public
Welfare, October 16, 1919.

- 16 Single Pedestal G. O. Desks.
- 2 Double Pedestal G. O. Desks.
- 4 Small Typewriter Desks.
- 3 Large Typewriter Desks.
- 23 Revolving Arm Chairs, G. O. (1 chair in bad condition).
- 31 Arm Chairs.
- 12 Straight Back Chairs.
- 7 Revolving Chairs (Typewriter).
- 20 Electric Lamps (Goose Neck).
- 2 Correspondence Sorting Tray Stands.
- 1 Correspondence Sorting Tray stand.
- 1 Correspondence Stool (Small G. O.)
- 13 Customers.
- 1 Electric Lamp (Green Shade).
- 15 Electric Lamps (Large).
- 9 Electric Fans (12-inch).
- 1 Edison Electric Rotary Mimeograph Machine, No. 78.
- 1 Edison Rotary Mimeograph Machine, No. 75.
- 1 Addressograph Machine, No. B-10923, Model H-3.
- 1 Letter Opener, Model H (Lightning).
- 2 Underwood Typewriters, Nos. 1706253, 1019656.
- 1 Remington Typewriter, No. SD80284, Model 10A.
- 1 Remington Typewriter, No. 170977 (out of order).
- 1 L. C. Smith Typewriter, No. 317491-8.
- 8 Royal Typewriters, Nos. X357422, X357878, X294592,
X357764, X391019, X294576, X293639, X14-314540
(Long Carriage).
- 2 Standard Envelope Sealers, Model F.
- 1 Parcel Post Scales (50 pounds).
- 1 Parcel Post Scales (20 pounds).
- 1 Superior.
- 3 Screens.
- 2 Step Ladders.
- 1 Art Metal Steel Safe (2 doors).
- 1 Burroughs Adding Machine, No. 3-381024.
- 2 Flag Poles.
- 2 Iron Awning Frames.
- 2 American Flags (with poles).
- 1 Paper Cutter.
- 3 Typewriter Stands (wooden top, metal legs).
- 18 Vulcot Waste Paper Baskets.
- 5 Section Small Cupboards.
- 1 Large Cupboard (10 doors).
- 1 Large Cupboard (4 doors).
- 1 Large Cupboard (2 doors).
- 1 Book Case Unit (with sliding glass doors).
- 3 Correspondence Bases.
- 9 Section, 2-drawer each, 3x5-inch Card Unit (cloth
covered cardboard).
- 1 Section, 2-drawer each, 4x6-inch Card Unit (cloth
covered cardboard).
- 1 Section, 6-drawer each, 3 x 5-inch Card Unit (cloth
covered cardboard).
- 1 Section, 2-drawer each, 5 x 8-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 1 Section, 3-drawer each, 3 x 5-inch Card Unit, G. O.
(with top).
- 1 Section, 15-drawer each, 3 x 5-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 4 Section, 8-drawer each, 5 x 8-inch Card Unit, G. O.
(with top and base).
- 3 Section, 8-drawer each, 5 x 8-inch.
- 1 Section, 18-drawer each, 3 x 5-inch Card Unit, G. O.
(with top and base).
- 2 Section, 8-drawer each, 5 x 8-inch Card Unit, G. O.
(with top and base).
- 1 Section, 2-drawer each, 5 x 8-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 1 Section, 2-drawer each, Card Unit.
- 1 Section, 3-drawer each, Correspondence Unit, Metal.
- 7 Section, 4-drawer each, Correspondence Unit, Metal.
- 1 Section, 3-drawer each, Storage Unit, G. O.
- 1 Section, 1-drawer each, Correspondence Unit, G. O.
(with top and base).

- 1 Section, 2-drawer each, Correspondence Unit, G. O.
(with base).
- 2 Section, 3-drawer each, 8 x 10-inch File Unit, G. O.
- 1 Section, 9-drawer each, 3 x 5-inch Card Unit, G. O.
(with top).
- 2 Section, 1-drawer each, Correspondence Unit, G. O.
(With top and base).
- 1 Section, 2-drawer each, 4 x 6-inch Card Unit, G. O.
(with top).
- 1 Section, 16-drawer each, 2 x 4-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 20 Section, 4-drawer each, Correspondence Unit, G. O.
- 2 Section, 2-drawer each, Correspondence Unit, G. O.
- 2 Section, 1-drawer each, Legal Unit, G. O.
- 4 Section, 1-drawer each, Correspondence Unit, G. O.
- 4 Section, 2-drawer each, Correspondence Unit, G. O.
- 2 Section, 4-drawer each, Correspondence Unit, G. O.
- 3 Section, 2-drawer each, 5 x 8-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 2 Section, 3-drawer each, 3 x 5-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 1 Section, 5-drawer each, 3 x 5-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 1 Section, 2-drawer each, 3 x 5-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 1 Section, 5-drawer each, 4 x 6-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 1 Section, 6-drawer each, 3 x 5-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 1 Section, 6-drawer each, 5 x 8-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 2 Single, 5 x 8-inch Card Unit, G. O.
- 1 Section, 2-drawer each, 31½ x 5 x 15-inch Storage Unit,
G. O.
- 1 Typewriter Table, G. O.

Inventory of Volunteer Home Defense Police Supplies in
Stock, Central Headquarters, Finance Building, Phila-
delphia, Transferred to the Commission of
Public Welfare.

- 26 Boxes Arm Bands (150 in a box).
- 54 Boxes Billies (12 in a box).
- 172 Boxes Whistles (12 in a box).

List of Furniture and Supplies Loaned to the Pennsylvania
War History Commission.
1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia.

- 7 Arm Chairs.
- 7 Swivel Arm Chairs.
- 4 Typewriter Chairs.
- 1 Receiving Bench.
- 3 Double Typewriter Desks.
- 1 Small G. O. Typewriter Desk.
- 5 Flat Top Desks, 55-inch.
- 11 Vulcot Waste Baskets.
- 25 Letter Trays.
- 10 Inkwells.
- 1 Clothes Rack.
- 1 Envelope Sealer.
- 22 Paper Weights.
- 1 Mimeograph (Hand Power).
- 3 Single Pedestal G. O. Desks.
- 1 Remington Typewriter.
- 1 Underwood Typewriter.
- 2 Royal Typewriters.
- 1 L. C. Smith Typewriter, No. 128362-5.
- 1 Underwood Typewriter, No 5-1083707. Sent to Harry
T. Wills, Pittsburgh.
- 16 Desk Lights.
- 10 Electric Fans.
- 1 Parcel Post Scale.
- 2 Double Inkwells.
- 1 Single Inkwell.
- 4 Desk Pads.
- 6 Oak Desk Trays.

FURNITURE LOANED TO PHILADELPHIA WAR HIS-
TORY COMMISSION.

202 City Hall, Philadelphia.

- 1 Small Typewriter Desk.
- 1 Chair.
- 1 Filing Cabinet, 30 Drawers, 3 x 5 Cards.

Inventory of Office Equipment of Employment Offices (Not Demobilized) Transferred to the Pennsylvania Commission of Public Welfare, October 16, 1919.

EMPLOYMENT OFFICES.

ALTOONA, PA.

- 1 Mahogany Flat Top Desk, No. 7916.
- 1 Mahogany Hat Rack, No. 7781.
- 1 Mahogany Typewriter Pedestal, Sar. Ad.
- 1 Mahogany Flat Top Table, 30 x 46-inch.
- 1 Oak Typewriter Desk.
- 2 Rugs.
- 1 Oak Typewriter Chair.
- 1 Remington Typewriter.
- 2 Sets Inkwells.
- 22 Cane Bottom Mahogany Chairs.
- 2 Art Metal Steel Letter Files (4 drawers).
- 1 Wire Waste Basket.
- 1 Electric Desk Lamp.
- 1 Wicker Waste Basket.
- 1 Mahogany Desk Chair.
- 1 Steel Wire Waste Basket.
- 2 Pairs 5 x 8-inch Steel Card Cases.
- 1 5 x 6½-inch Steel Card Case.
- 1 Underwood Typewriter, No. 1057955.
- 1 16-inch Electric Fan.
- 2 Sectional Bookcases (top and base).

ERIE, PA.

- 2 Typewriter Desks.
- 2 Typewriter Chairs.
- 1 Royal Typewriter.
- 1 Underwood Typewriter.
- 3 Flat Top Desks.
- 2 Desk Chairs.
- 1 Arm Chair.
- 11 Bentwood Chairs.
- 1 Costumer.
- 3 Kitchen Tables.
- 1 Card Filing Desk.
- 2 Ansco Steel Filing Cases (2-drawers).
- 1 2-drawer Wooden Filing Case.
- 14 B. B. Letter Files.
- 12 Kitchen Chairs.
- 1 Small Mirror.
- 1 Edison Mimeograph, No. 77 (with desk and chair).
- 1 Flat Desk.
- 1 Office Desk Chair.
- 1 Clock (regulator).
- 1 Wooden File Cabinet.
- 1 Typewriter Chair (revolving).
- 2 Glass tops for Desks.
- 3 Costumers.
- 1 Arm Chair.
- 2 Straight Back Chairs.
- 2 Kitchen Tables.
- 1 Wooden 1-Drawer File.
- 1 Steel Drawer File.
- 1 Screen.

JOHNSTOWN, PA.

- 3 Desks.
- 2 Tables.
- 1 Remington Typewriter.
- 2 Typewriter Stands.
- 1 Large Rug.
- 2 Small Rugs.
- 2 Rubber Mats.
- 2 Revolving Chairs.
- 6 Straight Chairs (leather backs and seats).
- 8 Plain Wood Chairs.
- 1 Blackboard.
- 1 Large Filing Cabinet.
- 1 Small Filing Cabinet.
- 1 Electric Fixture.
- Window and Door Shades.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

- 6 Electric Fans, 12-inch.
- 1 Electric Fan, 16-inch.
- 3 Metal Waste Paper Baskets.
- 15 Wicker Waste Paper Baskets.
- 3 Fibre Waste Paper Baskets.
- 11 Revolving Arm Chairs (G. O.).
- 1 Revolving Arm Chair (Mahogany).
- 123 Chairs (inexpensive).
- 23 Wire Desk Trays.
- 1 Wood Desk Tray (Mahogany).
- 1 Electric Desk Lamp.
- 11 Revolving Chairs (typists).
- 2 Straight Back Chairs (leather seats).
- 3 Straight Back Chairs.
- 9 Arm Chairs (G. O.).
- 6 Folding Chairs.
- 4 Arm Chairs—leather back and seat (G. O.).
- 6 Arm Chairs—leather back and seat (Mahogany).
- 1 Correspondence Unit—4-drawer (G. O.).
- 1 Correspondence Unit—4-drawer (Mahogany).
- 1 Correspondence Unit—4-drawer (Metal).
- 1 Correspondence Unit—2-drawer, 6 x 8-inch, with stand.
- 4 Card Index Units—4-tray, 5 x 8-inch, with stand (G. O.).
- 1 Card Index Unit—6-tray, 5 x 8-inch, with stand (G. O.).
- 1 Card Index Unit—5-tray, 3 x 5-inch, with stand (G. O.).
- 2 Card Index Units—18-drawer 3 x 5-inch.
- 1 Card Index Unit—2-drawer, 3 x 5-inch.
- 1 Card Index Unit—9-drawer, 3 x 5-inch.
- 1 Card Index Unit—2-drawer, 4 x 6-inch.
- 1 Card Index Unit—5-drawer, 3 x 5-inch.
- 1 Card Index Unit—16-drawer, 2 x 4-inch.
- 5 Correspondence Units—2-drawer.
- 2 Correspondence Units—3-drawer.
- 7 Cupboards—2-door each.
- 1 Cupboard—2-door each.
- 1 Cupboard—2-door each, 6 x 4½-feet x 21-inch.
- 1 Cupboard—3-door each.
- 1 Correspondence Tray—9 shelves.
- 2 Parcel Post Scales (50 lbs. each).
- 2 Superior Scales.
- 2 American Flags.
- 3 Metal Typewriter Stands.
- 1 Electric Fan, 16-inch.
- 10 Electric Fans, 12-inch.
- 1 Electric Edison Mimeograph (complete), No. 78.
- 1 Borroughs Adding Machine, No. 3-381024.
- 1 Noiseless Typewriter, No. 21582.
- 1 Mimeograph Machine.
- 2 Oak Card Index Units—6-drawer each.
- 8 Royal Typewriters, Nos. X14-314540, X391019, X293639, X294576, X357878, X299260, X357764, X294592.
- 2 Remington Typewriters, S. D. 80284, 170977.
- 2 L. C. Smith Typewriters, Nos. 317491-8, 12836-5.
- 2 Underwood Typewriters, Nos. 1007253, 1019656.

PITTSBURGH, PA.

- 1 Remington Typewriter, No. 507007.
- 4 Underwood Typewriters, Nos. 852218, 156495, 271391, 1197734.
- 3 Typewriter Stands—Mahogany Finish.
- 2 Double Pedestal Desks, 46x60-inch—Mahogany Finish.
- 1 Pencil Sharpener.
- 2 2-drawer, 5 x 8-inch Card Cabinet.
- 2 Card Files, 5 x 8-inch—7-drawer each.
- 1 Typewriter Chair.
- 1 Mail Scale.
- 1 2-drawer, 3 x 5-inch Card File.
- 6 Waste Baskets.
- 6 Rubber Mats.
- 5 Cuspidors.
- 2 Umbrella Stands.
- 4 Costumers—Mahogany Finish.
- 9 Revolving Arm Chairs.
- 2 Electric Fans.

- 4 Electric Light Stands.
- 2 Arm Chairs—leather seat (Mahogany Finish).
- 23 Chairs—leather seat (Mahogany Finish).
- 1 Shoe-shine Stand.
- 2 Wall Mirrors.
- 2 Framed Photographs of Governor Brumbaugh.
- 5 Art Metal Letter Files (4-drawer).
- 2 Tables, 34 x 60-inch and 34 x 50-inch Mahogany Finish.
- 4 Single Desks.
- 1 Art Metal Pigeon-hole Unit.
- 1 Large Flag.
- 3 Flags.
- 22 Cane Seat Chairs.
- 4 Anglo-Persian Rugs.
- 2 Carpets (Rooms 201 and 203).
- 1 Clock (Seth Thomas).
- 1 Oak Desk.
- 2 Birch Typewriter Stands.
- 3 Mahogany Single Pedestal Desks.
- 72 Wooden Chairs (Oak).
- 5 Indirect Light Bowls.
- 1 Revolving Chair.
- 18 Plain Chairs (Oak).
- 6 Bentwood Chairs.
- 1 Single Pedestal Oak Desk, 60 x 36-inch.
- 1 Revolving Arm Chair (Oak).
- 1 Typewriter Desk, 42 x 30-inch.
- 1 Typewriter Chair.
- 1 Vulcot Waste Basket.
- 1 Oak Costumer.
- 2 Counter and Cupboard Sections and Gate.
- 1 No. 13 Rezner Gas Stove.
- 35 Feet 3-inch Pipe and Fittings.
- 1 Hanging Arc Globe (Electric).
- 1 Standard Remington Typewriter.
- 1 Mirror.
- 2 Dust-proof Letter Files.
- 2 Letter Files.
- 1 Pencil Sharpener.

READING, PA.

- 1 Underwood Typewriter.
- 12 Chairs.
- 1 Typewriter Desk.
- 1 54-inch Flat Desk.
- 1 Typewriter Chair.
- 1 Revolving Chair.
- 1 2-drawer, 5 x 8-inch Cabinet.
- 1 1-drawer, 3 x 5-inch Cabinet.
- 1 Inkwell.
- 1 Window Blackboard.
- 1 60-inch Table.
- 2 60-inch Oak Desks.
- 2 Arm Chairs.
- 2 Revolving Chairs.
- 2 Costumers.
- 1 3-drawer, Vertical Letter File.
- 1 5 x 8-inch Card Index Unit.
- 1 4 x 6-inch Card Index Unit.
- 2 Vulcot Waste Baskets.

SCRANTON, PA.

- 1 Typewriter Desk.
- 5 Desks.
- 4 Chairs.
- 1 Arm Chair.
- 1 Typewriter Chair.
- 3 Arm Chairs.
- 36 Kitchen Chairs.
- 3 Costumers.
- 2 Umbrella Racks.
- 1 Table.
- 1 Double Inkstand and Base.
- 4 Single Inkstands.
- 4 Single Inkwells.
- 9 Desk Blotters.
- 1 Pencil Sharpener.
- 2 4-drawer, 4 x 6-inch Cabinets.

- 2 Desk Trays (Oak).
- 1 Double Desk Tray (Oak).
- 1 Advance Dater Stamp.
- 2 4 x 6-inch Files.
- 300 4 x 6-inch Guides.
- 1 L. C. Smith Typewriter.
- 2 Flags.
- 5 Inverted Bowls—Electric.
- 4 Desk Portables—Electric.
- 5 200 W. Lamps—Electric.
- 5 40 W. Lamps—Electric.
- 1 Light Electric Bracket.
- 4 Window Shades.
- 4 Waste Baskets.
- 1 Library Bureau Filing Desk.

WILLIAMSPORT, PA.

- 1 Typewriter Desk.
- 1 Placement Desk.
- 2 Desk Chairs.
- 12 Chairs.
- 1 Flat Top Oak Desk.
- 2 Inkwells.
- 2 Waste Baskets.
- 1 Underwood Typewriter.
- 1 Clothes Tree.
- 1 Cuspidor.
- 2 Rubber Mats.
- 1 Bates Numbering Machine.
- 1 Rubber Date Stamp.
- 1 Tube with Sponge for Sealing Letters.
- 8 Rubber Stamps.
- 1 Pencil Sharpener.
- 2 Letter Baskets.
- 1 Letter Scale.
- 2 Pairs Scissors.
- 2 Letter Openers.
- 1 Paper Knife.
- 2 Typewriter Brushes.
- 1 File for Cards.
- 1 File for Letters.
- 1 City Directory.
- 2 Desk Pads.
- 1 Blackboard.
- 1 Desk File for Cards.

Note—In addition to items on the above lists, all stationery, such as paper, envelopes, pens, ink, postage stamps, etc., at the above Employment Bureaus, was also transferred to the "Commission of Public Welfare" for the above offices, respectively, as it is in current use in same.

Inventory of Office Equipment Authorized Shipped to the Superintendent of Public Grounds and Buildings at Harrisburg, on Account of Abandonment of Employment Bureaus as of October 15, 1919.

ALLENTOWN, PA.

- 1 Umbrella Stand.
- 1 Table.
- 1 Flat Top Desk.
- 1 Revolving Chair.
- 12 Chairs.
- 1 Rug.
- 1 Lining for same.
- 1 Cuspidor.
- 1 Globe Transfer Case.
- 1 Index.
- 1 No. 135 C. I. Cabinet.
- 1 No. 258 C. I. Cabinet.
- 1 Clothes Tree.
- 1 Typewriter Chair.
- 1 Typewriter Table.
- 1 Underwood Typewriter.

EASTON, PA.

- 2 Pasteboard Filing Cabinets.
- 1 Single Inkstand.

CHESTER, PA.

- 2 Stoves.
- 1 Robbins & Myers Fan.
- 2 Large Cabinet Files.
- 4 Costumers.
- 2 Double Desk Filing Cabinets.
- 2 Small Index Filing Cabinets.
- 3 Weiss Files (small).
- 1 Screen Door.
- 2 Typewriter Desks.
- 4 Swivel Chairs.
- 1 Typewriter Desk Chair.
- 1 Clock.
- 10 Inkwells.
- 6 Desk Pads.
- 6 Desk Trays.
- 20 Straight Chairs.
- 1 Railing.
- 4 Flat Top Tables.
- 4 Flat Top Desks.
- 6 Waste Baskets.
- 3 Cuspidors.
- 6 Straight Office Chairs.
- 2 Screens.

MCKEESPORT, PA.

- 12 Ordinary Office Chairs.
- 1 Swivel Chair.
- 1 Single Pedestal Desk.
- 1 No. 5 Underwood Typewriter.
- 1 Metal Typewriter Stand.

NEW KENSINGTON, PA.

- 1 30 x 60-inch Flat Top Desk.
- 2 Office Chairs.
- 24 Kitchen Chairs.
- 1 Typewriter Desk.
- 1 Typewriter.
- 3 Small Filing Cases and Board.
- 1 Combination Counter and Railing.

OIL CITY, PA.

- 1 Card Index Cabinet—4-drawer unit.
- 1 Lawson Stove and Fixtures.
- 1 Screen.
- 4 Cuspidors.
- 1 Flag and Pole.
- 1 Crex Rug, 9 x 18.
- 1 Wire Waste Basket.
- 1 Table.
- 1 Filing Cabinet.

POTTSVILLE, PA.

- 12 Ordinary Chairs.
- 1 Typewriter.
- 1 Dust Pan.
- 1 Brush.
- 1 Typewriter Desk.
- 1 Table.
- 2 Desk Chairs.
- 1 Flat Top Desk.

WILKES-BARRE, PA.

- 2 Large Desks.
- 1 Typewriter Table.
- 1 Filing Cabinet—4-drawer.
- 1 L. C. Smith Typewriter.

Note—In addition to the above, stationery, such as paper, envelopes, pens, pencils, ink, postage, etc., which it was not thought necessary to inventory, was also authorized shipped to Harrisburg.

Inventory of Stationery, etc., in Stock at Close of Business, October 15, 1919, Central Headquarters, Seventh Floor, Finance Building, Philadelphia. Transferred to the Commission of Public Welfare.

- 65 Reams Committee Letter Heads.
- 47 Reams Plain White Paper, 8½ x 11-inch.

- 27 Reams Short Committee Letter Heads.
- 10 Reams "Copy" Paper.
- 9 Reams Heavy Legal Paper.
- 50 Reams Medium Legal Paper.
- 3 Reams Plain White Paper, 10¾ x 8¼-inch.
- 2 Reams White Onion Skin Paper, letter size.
- 15 Reams 8½ x 13-inch Plain White Paper.
- 4 Reams 8½ x 14-inch Plain White Paper.
- 4 Reams Yellow Sheets, 8½ x 11-inch.
- 1 Ream 8½ x 13-inch White Onion Skin Paper.
- 22 Reams "Press Information" Paper, 8½ x 11-inch.
- 18 Reams 8½ x 14-inch "Press Information" Paper.
- 1 Ream 8½ x 13-inch "Press Information" Paper.
- 10 Reams 8½ x 13-inch Onion Skin "Press Information" Paper.
- 2 Doz. Pen Holders.
- 15 Desk Pad Stands.
- 7 Yards Cheese Cloth.
- 1 Blotter Pad.
- 3 Sets Rubber Typewriter Shock Absorbers.
- 6 Stick Files.
- 6 Boxes Rubber Bands, assorted sizes.
- 2 Steel Paper Weights.
- 21 Lbs. of Scratch Paper.
- 2 Pkgs. Blue Backing Sheets.
- 1 Box Wax Stencils.
- 7 Dermatype Stencils.
- 7 Boxes Pins.
- 1 Addressograph Ribbon.
- 1 Box "Handle with Care" Gummed Labels.
- 1 Box "Glass" Gummed Labels.
- 1 Box Round Gummed Labels.
- 6 Bottles Mimeograph Varnish.
- 1½ Bottles Benzine.
- 1 Bottle Wood Alcohol.
- 1 Bottle Denatured Alcohol.
- ½ Bottle Carmine Ink.
- 1 Bottle Black Ink.
- ½ Bottle Fountain Pen Ink.
- ½ Gallon Library Paste.
- 7 Wood Mail Trays.
- 9 Wire Mail Trays.
- 4 Desk Files.
- 11 Rolls Gummed Binding.
- 1 Ball Green Twine.
- 12 Reams Plain White "Press Information" Second Sheets, 8½ x 11-inch.
- 8 Sheets Brown Wrapping Paper.
- 1 Ream "Commission of Public Safety and Defense" Letter Heads.
- 1 Ream "Commission of Public Safety and Defense" Second Sheets.
- 40 Large "Public Safety and Defense" Envelopes.
- 25 Small "Public Safety and Defense" Envelopes.
- 2 Boxes Medium Manila "Rush" Envelopes.
- 6 Boxes Large Manila "Rush" Envelopes.
- 7 Boxes Extra Large White Committee Envelopes.
- 11 Boxes Large White Committee Envelopes.
- 2 Boxes Large White Cloth-lined Committee Envelopes.
- 8 Boxes Large Manila Committee Envelopes.
- 3 Boxes 5½ x 8¼-inch Committee Envelopes.
- ½ Box 10½ x 8½-inch Committee Envelopes.
- 1 Box 6½ x 10-inch Committee Envelopes.
- 29 Boxes Small Committee Envelopes.
- 1 Box 8¼ x 5½ Plain Manila Envelopes.
- 5 Doz. 14½ x 11½-inch Plain Manila Envelopes.
- 1 Doz. 9 x 12-inch Indestructible Envelopes.
- 3 Doz. 15½ x 11-inch Indestructible Envelopes.
- 2 Doz. Plain White Envelopes, 10½ x 7-inch.
- 5 Doz. 12½ x 9½-inch Committee Envelopes.
- 3 Doz. 10 x 6½-inch Manila Committee Envelopes.
- 13 Doz. Manila Committee Envelopes, 8½ x 10½-inch.
- 5 Boxes 11½ x 9¾-inch Manila Committee Envelopes.
- 25 Pads of Plain White Paper.
- 4 Doz. Stenographer's Note Books.
- 1 Box Legal Size Carbon Paper.
- ½ Box 16 x 11-inch Carbon Paper.
- 12 Doz. Scratch Pads.
- 3 Purple L. C. Smith Typewriter Ribbons.
- 1 Purple Underwood Ribbon.
- 2 Bottles Black Stamp Pad Ink.
- 2 Bottles Red Stamp Pad Ink.

1 Alcohol Stove.
 1 Rubber Roll for Mimeograph.
 50 Out Guides.
 500 Gummed Labels, Blue.
 7 Boxes Printed Record Cards.
 5 Boxes Ruled Yellow Index Cards.
 1 Box Ruled White Index Cards.
 1 Paste Jar.
 4 Glass Paper Weights.
 1 Sponge Cup, Glass.
 3 Loose Leaf Binders.
 1 Glass Pitcher.
 1 Galvanized Bucket.
 1 Lemon Squeezer.
 1 Ladle, Enameled.
 1 Strainer.
 3 Trays.
 1 Mail Scale.
 ½ Pint Typewriter Oil.
 5 Wicks for Sealing Envelopes.
 3 Small Paste Brushes.
 5 Type Brushes.
 10 Typewriter Brushes.
 2 Doz. Desk Pads.
 18 Desk Blotters.
 37 Single Inkwells.
 10 Double Inkwells.
 75 War Tax Exemption Books.
 1 Typewriter Pad.
 2 Tin Cash Boxes.
 1 Chip Basket.
 22 Pkgs. Enrollment Cards.
 9 Boxes Large Envelopes, "703 Finance Building."
 1 Leather Case.
 1 Box First Aid to Injured.
 24 Reams "Food Supply Dept." Letter Heads.
 15 Reams "Legal Advisory" Letter Heads.
 5 Reams Scratch Paper (obsolete letter heads).
 21 Boxes Manila Envelopes, Committee, 9½ x 4½-inch.
 1 Pkg. Motion Picture Slides.
 1 Wood Desk File, 10½ x 5½ x 4-inch.
 3 Wood Desk Files, 8½ x 5¾ x 4½-inch.
 1 Wood Desk File, 15 x 6 x 4½-inch.
 1 Wood Desk File 5½ x 3¼ x 4½-inch.
 1 Box Steel Dies, Various Topics.
 1 Letter Box File.
 2 Large Sheets Linen Paper.
 2 Portfolios.
 1 Card Index File.
 1 Roll Picture Wire.
 2 Forks.
 1 Aluminum Sauce Pan.
 1 Sterno Set.
 3 Cans Sterno Heat.
 1 Purple Record Ribbon.
 6 Pkgs. Telephone Call Slips.
 4½ Doz. Requisition Books.
 2 Pkgs. Mailing Dept. Order Slips.
 1½ Pkgs. White Blotters.
 2 Black and Red Remington Record Ribbons.
 2 Smith Premier Black Record Ribbons.
 8 Black and Red Record Underwood Ribbons.
 9 Black Underwood Record Ribbons.
 9 Black Remington Ribbons.
 3 Boxes Pens, assorted makes.
 ½ Box Steel Signals.
 1 Blue Crayon Pencil.
 1 Red Crayon Pencil.
 2 Black Crayon Pencils.
 ¾ Doz. Boxes Ajax Eyelets.
 6 Boxes Paper Fasteners.
 1½ Boxes Gem Paper Clips.
 1 Box Ring Clips.
 1½ Boxes Fay Clips.
 1 Box Tacks.
 5 Black Record Underwood Ribbons.
 3 Black Record Remington Ribbons.
 3 Black and Red Remington Ribbons.
 8 Rulers, 12-inch.
 6 Backing Sheets, Linen.
 1 Box Letter Size Carbon Paper.

18 Lead Pencils.
 12 Pen Holders.
 12 Doz. Comet Erasers.
 1 Soft Eraser.
 8 Boxes Staples.
 4 Pads Yellow Foolscap.
 2 Calender Pads.
 1 Cash Box.
 2 Boxes Committee Envelopes, Addressed to Pharmacies.
 9 Boxes Farm Legion Envelopes, 9½ x 4½-inch.
 10 Boxes "703 Finance Building" Envelopes, Small.
 2 Boxes "11th Floor" Envelopes, Small.
 7 Pkgs. Woman's Committee Letter Heads.
 7 Pkgs. Mutual Bond Plain White Paper.
 1 Basket of Steel Dies, Rubber Stamps, Badges, etc.
 1 Automatic Letter Opener.
 1 Parcel Post Scale.
 1 Box Atomizers.
 1 Pkg. Olive-green Sateen.
 1 Automatic Letter Sealer.
 2 Automatic Rubber Stamps.
 250 "Bureau of Information" Manila Envelopes, 9½ x 6½-inch.
 50 "Woman's Committee" White Envelopes, Large.
 50 Manila Committee Envelopes, 10 x 6½-inch.
 5 Rubber Typewriter Covers.
 1 Penna. State Flag.
 1 Cloth Typewriter Cover.
 5 Mimeograph Cylinder Covers.
 1490 1-cent Postage Stamps.
 6425 2-cent Postage Stamps.
 619 5-cent Postage Stamps.
 308 Special Delivery Stamps.
 95 1-cent Revenue Stamps.
 125 2-cent Revenue Stamps.
 6660 1-cent Post Cards.
 4325 2-cent Stamped Envelopes.

Note—Such stationery as is in current use in offices, seventh floor, Finance Building, not included in above, but is turned over to the Commission of Public Welfare for its continued use.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSION TO CODIFY AND REVISE THE LAW RELATING TO BANKS, PRIVATE BANKERS AND TRUST COMPANIES DOING BUSINESS WITHIN THIS COMMONWEALTH.

APPOINTED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE ACT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Approved July 25, 1917, P. L. 1202.

To the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania:

The Commission appointed in pursuance of the Act of the General Assembly approved July 25, 1917, P. L. 1202, to codify and revise the laws relating to banks, private bankers and trust companies doing business in this Commonwealth, made a preliminary report February 26, 1919, submitting the draft of an act relating to the Banking Department of the State. This act with some slight amendments was adopted by the General Assembly and approved May 21, 1919.

The Commission in its report recommended the continuation of its work with the scope thereof broadened to include the study of the laws relating to savings banks and all institutions under the supervision of the Banking Department; and it further urged that the resolution adopted by the General Assembly in 1917, proposing the amendment of Section XI of Article XVI of the Constitution, be approved by the General Assembly at the Session of 1919.

The Commission was continued under Act of Assembly, approved July 21, 1919, P. L. 1057, with extended powers as suggested, and the resolution relative to the amendment of Section XI of Article XVI of the Constitution was again adopted.

The approval of the constitutional amendment by the electors, November 2, 1920, has made it possible for the Commissioners to submit a final report and a draft of a codification of the Banking Laws of the State.

The work of the Commissioners has included a complete study of the banking laws of the Commonwealth, and also the banking laws of other states and of the United States. The Commissioners have incorporated in the act submitted a number of provisions derived from the National Bank Act, the Federal Reserve Act and the banking laws of other states. They have, however, followed to the fullest extent deemed expedient the laws of this Commonwealth dealing with banks, especially the few general laws which are as follows:

1. The Act of April, 16, 1850, relating to banks of issue.
2. The Act of May 13, 1876, relating to banks of discount and deposit.
3. The Acts of May 9, 1889, and June 26, 1895, amending the 29th Section of the Act of April 29, 1874. These two acts cover the general powers of trust companies incorporated since the adoption of the present Constitution.
4. The Act of May 20, 1889, relating to savings banks.
5. The Act of June 19, 1911, relating to private banks.

Under the present banking laws there exists in the Commonwealth the following classes of banking or quasi-banking institutions.

1. State Banks. Most of these banks are incorporated under the Act of 1876. Some few are still operating under the Act of 1850, being banks of issue, but no longer exercising the issue privilege, because of the Federal tax provisions upon the issue of notes.
2. Trust Companies. Companies operating under special charters granted prior to the present Constitution, and trust companies incorporated as title insurance companies under the General Incorporation Act and the amendments thereto of 1889 and 1895.
3. Savings Fund Institutions incorporated by special charter prior to the present Constitution. Mutual Savings Banks incorporated under Act of 1889. Co-operative Savings Banks and a few savings banks having a capital stock organized under old charters.
4. Private Bankers.

The act has been drawn to provide for all these classes of institutions, to make it possible for them to qualify thereunder, and further to provide that new institutions organized must incorporate in accordance with the provisions of the act.

For the sake of completeness, it has been deemed advisable to incorporate in the Code, with some few changes, the Banking Department Act of May 21, 1919, the provisions of which appear to have worked satisfactorily in the efficient operation of the Banking Department. For the sake of convenience, the act has been divided into articles dealing with various powers, restrictions and provisions applicable to the various classes of institutions.

The Commissioners have agreed upon the principle that the development of banking in recent years has tended largely toward a character of institution which first, receives deposits; second, discounts paper; third, deals in securities; fourth, acts as fiduciary. In order that such an institution may function properly, it has been deemed advisable that it should be possible for such to enjoy a perpetual charter, and by reason of the amendment to Section 11 of Article XVI of the Constitution, it has been possible for the Commissioners to draft the act so as to provide for the granting of such charters. They have provided that trust companies accepting the act or hereafter incorporated thereunder shall enjoy the discount privilege, and have amplified the act of July 17, 1919, P. L. 1032, whereby state banks were permitted to act in a fiduciary capacity. They have felt that modern banking conditions require that the capital of such institutions be graded according to the population in the community served, and that institutions exercising fiduciary powers should have capital greater in amount than that required of state banks as such. They have, therefore, provided for an increased capital for both state banks and trust companies in the larger centers of population and a smaller amount of capital in smaller communities. As the stockholders of state banks are subject to double liability on their holdings of stock, and under the act as drawn, trust companies qualifying thereunder or hereafter incorporated will enjoy the full powers of state banks, the Commissioners have reached

the conclusion that it is proper that the stockholders of such trust companies should be subject to the double liability.

They have also felt that the provision in regard to the limit of loans might safely be increased from the percentage heretofore provided for state banks. They have incorporated certain restrictions as to investments, which banking practice would seem to indicate to be wise, and have granted certain powers of investment in addition to those now exercised by banks to enable such institutions to function properly.

Very careful consideration has been given to the powers and duties of directors, in the endeavor to safeguard the interests of depositors and stockholders without imposing burdens so heavy as to prevent banking institutions from securing proper persons to serve upon their boards.

It has seemed to the Commissioners wise that the powers of investment of savings banks should be amplified. They have, therefore, incorporated a provision giving such institutions the right to invest in bank acceptances, under certain restrictions and limitations, feeling that the holding of such investments by savings banks would tend to strengthen and render them more liquid to meet the needs of the communities served in times of financial stress. They have given most careful consideration to the provisions of the savings bank laws of those other states which specify minutely certain corporate obligations as legal investments for such institutions. They have been impressed with the remarkable market depression of such securities during and since the world war. Such market depression has convinced them that at this time it would be unwise to endeavor to broaden the investment powers of savings banks along such lines, believing that at a later date, when financial matters are more fully readjusted, experience will have better determined what additional classes of securities savings banks might be safely permitted to purchase.

The Commissioners have reached the conclusion that an increase in the number of so called private bankers (designated in this act "unincorporated banks") is not necessary to serve the convenience and need of the public; that for the protection of the public such institutions should become partnerships with increased capital, graded according to the population of the community served; and that in operation their business should be conducted with practically the same powers and subject to the same limitations as those recommended for state banks.

Under recent Federal Legislation (Section 11 K of the Federal Reserve Act as amended), national banks are given the right to exercise fiduciary powers when not in contravention to state law. The national banks so acting would not be required to give bond in this State. Fiduciary estates in the care of such banks are now subject to examination by state authority. The Commissioners have felt it proper that the Banking Department should have power of supervision over national banks acting in a fiduciary capacity to the same extent as in the case of trust companies. They have felt, however, that provision for such inspection should not be included in a State Banking Code. They have, therefore, prepared and submitted a draft of an act supplementing the Fiduciaries Act and the Wills Act, the adoption of which they feel would further safeguard the management of estates by national banks when exercising the fiduciary power.

In the course of their study and consideration of the Banking Laws, the Commissioners have had brought to their attention many times the question of the usury law of this Commonwealth. They have consulted with bankers, business men and others as to the economic effect of the present law. Their investigation indicates that:

1. Money of Pennsylvania banking institutions and individuals flows from this state to markets offering higher rates of interest with good security.
2. Such flow of money to other markets reduces the amount of money loaned within the State.
3. Mortgages in this State are not largely sought by investors, for the reason that other investments can be secured within or without this State, considered equally safe, and bringing in a much higher rate of return.
4. Funds for investment in mortgages are greatly needed to help solve the present housing situation in various communities throughout the State.

5. The present usury law forces Pennsylvania corporations and individuals to contract outside the State for funds which otherwise could be furnished by Pennsylvania institutions, and the securities so issued in other states by Pennsylvania corporations are afterwards returned to this State and sold largely to Pennsylvania investors.

Therefore, the Commissioners have reached the conclusion that the present usury law does not accomplish the purpose for which it was enacted; and that in many cases it works an actual hardship to the borrower and to the lender, both individual and corporate, within this State. They, therefore, suggest and recommend to the General Assembly the necessity for serious consideration of the advisability of altering or amending the present usury law so as to permit money in this Commonwealth to be more subject to the law of supply and demand, in the interest of the borrower, the lender and the public at large.

The time required in the work of revising and codifying the banking laws has made it possible for the Commissioners to give full and proper consideration to the other subjects committed to them by the amendment of July 21, 1919. From the study made, however, they are convinced that the increasing service which building and loan associations are rendering to the public requires further legislation in order that their growth may not be retarded, and that the service they now render may be safely increased. They would, therefore, recommend to the General Assembly that full consideration be given to this subject.

The Commissioners have been greatly aided in their deliberations by counsel and recommendations from Hon. John S. Fisher, Commissioner of Banking; Capt. J. W. Morrison, First Deputy Commissioner, and P. G. Cameron, Second Deputy Commissioner. They desire to express their great appreciation of the able assistance so received, and for the many courtesies extended to them.

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. D EDWANLE,
Chairman.
JAMES. A. WALKER,
Secretary.

G. M. RUDNER,
ALEXANDER T. CONNELL,
JNO. D. REYNOLDS.

SAMUEL MATLACK.

Law Clerk.

March 28th 1921.

THE BANKING ACT.

AN ACT

Codifying and revising the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania relating to the banking department and to banks, trust companies, title insurance companies, savings banks and private bankers; with table of contents.

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ARTICLE I.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Section 1. Short Title. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same. That this act shall be known and may be cited, as "The Banking Act of 1921."

Section 2. Definitions. Except as otherwise expressly indicated, the following words, wherever used in this act, shall be taken and construed to have the following meanings:

"Bank" means any state bank, trust company, savings bank or unincorporated bank, heretofore or hereafter organized.

"Trust company" means a corporation having power to execute trusts and to act in any fiduciary capacity, whether such corporation has been heretofore organized under the General Corporation Act of 1874 and its supplements or under any previous act of assembly, general or special, or is hereafter organized under this act or any supplements thereto.

"Savings bank" means an institution incorporated under any general or special act of assembly on the mutual plan and without capital stock, and receiving deposits payable on stipulated notice.

"Unincorporated bank" means an individual, partnership or unincorporated association engaged in the business of banking.

"Banking" means discounting and negotiating promissory notes, drafts, bills of exchange and other evidences of debt; receiving deposits of money and commercial paper otherwise than as bailee, lending money on real or personal security, and buying and selling gold and silver bullion, foreign coins or bills of exchange.

"Commissioner" means Commissioner of Banking.

"Person" means an individual, a partnership or an unincorporated association.

"Court" means the court of common pleas of the county where the banking house or other place of business of the corporation or person in question is located.

"Prothonotary" means the prothonotary of such court.

Note:—The purpose of this section is merely to define terms as used in the Code, and not to attempt general definitions, enumerating the powers, etc., of the different institutions, which are fully set forth in the appropriate sections.

The last three definitions are copied from section 2 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 3. Unauthorized Use of Words Indicating Banking, Trust Company or Savings Bank Business.

(a) No corporation or person, except a national bank, a federal reserve bank, or an incorporated or unincorporated bank duly authorized to transact business in this state, shall, as a designation or name, or part of a designation or name, under which business is or may be transacted in this state, make use, in any of the ways enumerated in clause (d) of this section, of the word "bank," "banking," or any other word or words indicating the carrying on of a banking business.

(b) No corporation or person, except a corporation duly authorized to do a trust company business in this state, shall, as a designation or name, or part of a designation or name, under which business is or may be conducted in this state, make use, in any of the ways enumerated in clause (d) of this section, of the word "trust" or any other word or words indicating the carrying on of a trust company business or a business in the nature thereof: Provided, that this clause shall not be construed to prevent any individual, as such, from acting in any trust capacity as heretofore.

(c) No corporation or person, except a savings bank duly authorized to transact business in this state, shall, as a designation or name, or part of a designation or name, under which business is or may be conducted in this state, make use, in any of the ways enumerated in clause (d) of this section, of the word "saving," "savings," or any other word or words indicating the carrying on of the business of a savings bank or savings fund or a business in the nature thereof: Provided, however, That the prohibitions of this clause shall not apply to any incorporated bank having the word "saving" or "savings" as part of its corporate title at the date of the approval of this act, nor shall such prohibitions prevent any bank from establishing, operating or advertising a department for the receipt of savings or time deposits.

(d) The prohibitions of clauses (a), (b) and (c) of this section shall include the use of any of the prohibited words in any corporate, artificial or business name or title; the use of any office sign at the place where such business is transacted, having thereon any word or words indicating that such place or office is the place or office of a bank, trust company or savings bank, as the case may be; and the use or circulation of any letterheads, billheads, blank forms, notes, receipts, certificates, circulars, or any written or printed or partly written and partly printed paper whatever, having thereon any word or words indicating that such business is the business of a bank, trust company or savings bank, as the case may be.

(e) Any corporation or person violating any provision of this section shall forfeit to the commonwealth the sum of one hundred dollars a day for every day or part thereof during which such violation continues, such penalty to be recovered in an action brought by the Commissioner in the name of the commonwealth, as other penalties are recoverable.

(f) In addition to the remedy provided by clause (e) of this section, a court of competent jurisdiction may, on bill filed by the Commissioner in the name of the commonwealth, issue an injunction restraining any such corporation or person from further using such word or words in violation of the provisions of this section and from further transacting business in such manner as to lead the public to believe that the business being carried on is that of a bank, trust company or savings bank, as the case may be, during the pendency of such action to recover the penalty, and perpetually, and may make such other order or decree as equity and justice may require.

Note:—This new section takes the place of the act of April 23, 1909 (P. L. 121; 5 Purd. 5701), relating to the use of the word "trust," and section 3 of the Private Banking Act, June 19, 1911. (P. L. 1060; 5 Purd. 5350), which is therefore omitted from Article VII of this Code.

Section 4. Applicability of Act. Except as herein otherwise indicated, the provisions of this act shall apply to all banks heretofore incorporated or doing business at the date of the approval of this act, as well as those hereafter incorporated or established.

Note:—This section is new.

Section 5. Constitutionality of Act. If any section, clause, sentence, paragraph, or other part of this act, shall for any reason be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder of this act or any part thereof, but shall be confined in its operation to the part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judgment shall be rendered, it being hereby declared that the legislature would have enacted the remainder of this act without such part adjudged to be invalid.

Any section, clause or other part of this act so declared to be invalid shall not be considered as having been stricken out from any other portion or portions of this act wherein cross-references thereto are made but shall be taken and construed as having been actually written in full, into such other portion or portions from which cross-references are made.

Note:—The first paragraph of this section is copied, with slight modifications, from section 51 of the Banking Department Act of 1919. The second paragraph is new.

Section 6. Acceptance of Provisions of Act. Acceptance of the provisions of this act by any bank in existence at the date of the approval of this act, chartered under any law of this commonwealth, general or special, shall be by filing with the Commissioner a written acceptance under the seal of the corporation of all the provisions of this act and of the constitution of the Commonwealth, signed by the president and the cashier or treasurer of such bank and authorized by the vote of a majority of the stockholders thereof, or a majority of the trustees or managers where there are no stockholders, at a meeting called for that purpose.

When the Commissioner shall be satisfied that such bank has complied with all requirements of this act, he shall issue to the bank a certificate to that effect and transmit a copy thereof to the Auditor General, and thereafter such bank shall be entitled to all the benefits and be subject to all the provisions of this act, but shall continue to possess all powers given to it by any special act of assembly, so far as the same shall not be inconsistent with this act or with the Constitution.

Note:—This takes the place of section 32 of the act of May 13, 1876 (P. L. 161; 1 Purd. 406), which does not prescribe the procedure and applies only to state banks. The new section includes trust companies, thus replacing section 3 of the act of June 11, 1885 (P. L. 111; 4 Purd. 4289). It also includes savings banks. The procedure conforms to that prescribed by section 26 of the General Corporation Act.

Section 7. Expiration of Charter of Existing Bank. Whenever the charter of any bank in existence at the date of the approval of this act, which bank shall have accepted the provisions of this act and of the constitution of the Commonwealth, in the manner provided by section 6 of this act, shall be limited in time, such bank may, at any time before the expiration of such charter, obtain a new charter under this act in the following manner:

A special meeting of the stockholders shall be called, in the manner provided by clause (a) of section 86 of this act, or, when there are no stockholders, a special meeting of the trustees or managers shall be called as provided by law or by-law, for the purpose of considering and deciding whether application for a charter under this act shall be made. If, at such meeting, the holders of a majority of the stock or a majority of the trustees or managers as the case may be, of said bank shall decide in favor of such application, a majority of the directors, or of the trustees or managers, of the bank shall thereafter, and before the time when the charter of said bank expires, subscribe and acknowledge in duplicate the certificate of incorporation required by section 68 of this act, and attach thereto certified copies of such resolution and proof of notice of such meeting, and shall file said certificates, copies and proofs with the Commissioner and pay to the Commissioner a fee of one hundred dollars.

The Commissioner shall thereupon proceed to ascertain whether the provisions of the law have been complied with and shall also ascertain from the best sources of information at hand, and by such investigation as he may deem necessary, whether said bank is in good financial standing and repute whether in the conduct of its affairs, so far as he officially knows, the said bank has conformed to the laws of the state, and his opinion whether the granting of a new charter under this act to said bank is consistent with the interests of the public.

If the Commissioner shall be satisfied as to the matters above enumerated, he shall forthwith so notify the bank in writing and shall endorse his approval on said duplicate certificates of incorporation and shall transmit the same to the Governor, who, if he shall approve the same, shall proceed as is provided by section 73 of this act; and the certificate of incorporation transmitted by the Governor to the recorder of deeds shall be recorded and indexed in the same manner as is provided by section 74 of this act; and from and after the date of such recording, the charter of said bank and its corporate rights and franchises shall be in law renewed and extended, with the same force and effect as though the bank had been incorporated under this act.

If the Commissioner shall disapprove such certificates of incorporation, he shall forthwith certify such disapproval to the Governor, stating fully and clearly his objections to the granting of the proposed charter, and shall forthwith furnish the bank with a copy of such objections. The bank may thereupon, but not later than thirty days after receipt of such copy, proceed by application for a writ of mandamus against the Commissioner to have the validity of said objections determined by the court according to the law, and if determined in favor of said bank, the court shall issue its writ of mandamus to the Commissioner, requiring him to issue his certificate in proper form in favor of the bank, whereupon the Governor shall proceed to issue letters patent as hereinbefore provided.

Provided: That any savings bank without capital stock, incorporated prior to 1874, the charter of which has been renewed from time to time by general or special legislation, where the right of perpetual succession was conferred by the original charter upon the managers, may apply for and receive a perpetual charter upon an application being made in the manner as provided in this section, without accepting the provisions of this act, and shall continue to be entitled to the privilege and benefits conferred in its original charter, but shall not be entitled to any of the benefits conferred by this act excepting the right of perpetual succession, unless and until it shall have duly accepted all the provisions of this act.

Note:—This section, which renders obsolete the existing laws as to renewal and extension of charters, is intended to bring all banks having twenty-year charters under the operation of this act as their charters from time to time expire. Under the amendment to Article XVI, section 11 of the Constitution, perpetual charters are made possible; and it is improbable that any bank which could obtain a perpetual charter under this act would desire a renewal for twenty years only.

This section provides a method of procedure assimilated to original proceedings for incorporation, and involves the repeal of section 4 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400) and the act of April 26, 1889 (P. L. 61; 1 Purd. 420), so far as they relate to renewal and extension of charters, and of the act of May 10, 1889, (P. L. 185; 1 Purd. 421), so far as it relates to the renewal of charters of banks of discount, savings banks and trust companies.

Section 8. Advertisements in Newspapers and Legal Periodical. Whenever any of the provisions of this act, advertisement is required to be made in a newspaper or newspapers, such advertisement shall, unless otherwise provided be made in a newspaper or newspapers of general circulation in the county, published in the city, borough or township where the banking house or other place of business of the corporation or person in question is located.

Whenever advertisement is required to be made in two newspapers, if there shall be, in the county, a legal periodical designated by the court of common pleas for legal advertisements, then such advertisement shall be made in one newspaper as aforesaid and in such legal periodical. If there be only one newspaper published in the

city, borough or township and no such legal periodical be published in the county, publication in such one newspaper shall be sufficient. If there be no newspaper published in the city, borough or township, then the advertisement shall be made in a newspaper of general circulation in the county, published at the county seat, or, if none be there published, in the newspaper published nearest to said city, borough or township within the county, and in such legal periodical if any there be in the county. If there be no newspaper published in the county, then the advertisement shall be made in the newspaper published nearest to such city, borough or township in an adjoining county.

Note:—This section is intended to avoid repetitions in the various sections by which advertisements are required. It is founded on the last part of section 4 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400), with some revision and the addition of the provision as to legal periodicals.

Section 9. Service of Notices. Except as herein otherwise expressly provided, all written or printed notices required by this act shall be served either in the manner now or hereafter provided by law for the service of writs of summons except that service need not be made by the sheriff, or by mailing such notice by registered mail, return receipt requested, to any person required to be notified at his last known place of business or residence, as appearing on the records of the corporation, and to any corporation at its principal office or, if a foreign corporation, at the office of its duly authorized agent in this state.

Note:—This section, which re-enacts section 3 (b) of the Banking Department Act of 1919, is intended to avoid repetition. Where the advertising of notices is required, it is provided for in the sections dealing with the particular kinds of notices.

Section 10. Fees of Public Officers. Whenever, under any of the provisions of this act, certificates or other documents are required to be filed or recorded in the office of the prothonotary of any court of common pleas or in the office of any other public official other than the Commissioner of Banking, such prothonotary or other official shall be entitled to receive therefor the same fees as are provided by law for similar services.

Note:—This is copied from section 3 (c) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 11. Preservation of Records.

(a) In General. Every bank shall preserve, in such form and manner that they may be readily produced on proper demand, all its records of original or final entry, including cards used under the card system and deposit slips or tickets for a period of twelve years from the date of making the same.

(b) Records of Dissolved Banks. In case of the voluntary or involuntary dissolution of any bank, all of its books and records relating to any moneys paid or subject to payment into the state treasury under any law of this commonwealth relating to escheats shall be delivered to the Commissioner and retained by him as part of the records of the Banking Department.

Note:—This section is new.

Section 12. Evidence from Records of Bank.

(a) Whenever any evidence shall be required in any civil suit or proceeding, in any court of this commonwealth, from the book entries or other records of any bank doing business in this commonwealth at the time of such requirement, it shall be competent, upon five days' written notice to the opposite party, to produce verified copies of such entries or other records, which shall be received in such proceeding as prima facie evidence of such entries or other records; and a bank officer shall not be compelled to produce the original book or record or attend as a witness thereto unless a party to such proceeding shall at least forty-eight hours before the trial file an affidavit that injustice will likely be done unless the original book or record is produced and serve a copy of such affidavit on the opposite party: Provided: That this section shall not apply to any suit or proceeding to which the bank is a party.

Note:—This is derived from sections 1 and 3 of the act of June 22, 1883 (P. L. 154; 2 Purd. 1509-18). The period of notice has been changed from ten days to five; the provisions have been extended to "other records" as well as "book entries;" and the provisions as to forty-eight hours notice of objection and service of copy of affidavit are new.

(b) To warrant admission in evidence of such copy it must be shown by an affidavit or the testimony of an officer of the bank that the book or other record is one of the ordinary books or records of the bank used in the transaction of its business that the entry is as was originally made at the time of its date and in the usual course of business, that there are no interlineations or erasures that the book or record is in the custody and control of the bank and that the copy has been compared with the book or record and is a correct copy of the same; and such book or record shall be open to the inspection of any interested party.

Note:—This is a revision of section 2 of the act of 1883 (2 Purd. 1509). Except for the inclusion of records other than books, the changes are in phraseology and not in substance.

Section 13. Escheats. Every bank shall comply with the provisions of the laws of this commonwealth now in force or hereafter enacted relating to escheats.

Note:—If any reference to the subject of escheats is necessary in this Code, the above would seem to be sufficient.

The act of March 6, 1847 (P. L. 222; 4 Purd. 4369), relating to annual statements of unclaimed profits and dividends and the escheat thereof, was expressly repealed by the escheat act of June 7, 1915 (P. L. 878; 5 Purd. 5306), which, with its amendments, is the law now in force.

Section 14. Foreign Banks. It shall not be lawful for any bank incorporated under the laws of any other state or county to receive any deposit or deposits or transact any banking business whatsoever in this Commonwealth. Every corporation or person who shall in violation of this section be concerned in such receipt of deposits or transaction of banking business shall be subject to a penalty of one hundred dollars for each day during which any business shall be carried on said penalty to be payable to the Commissioner and recoverable by him by action at law. In addition to said remedy a court of competent jurisdiction may on bill filed by the Commissioner issue an injunction restraining such foreign bank from continuing to receive deposits or transacting a banking business in this Commonwealth, and may make such other order or decree as equity and injustice may require.

Note:—This takes the place of the last paragraph of section 1 of the act of February 11, 1895 (P. L. 4; 1 Purd. 411), establishing the Banking Department, and of section 2 of the act of March 28, 1808 (4 Sm. L. 537; 1 Purd. 447), which provides that no company incorporated under the laws of any other state "shall be permitted to establish within this commonwealth any banking-house or office of discount and deposit." The provision of section 1 of the act of 1895, which was re-enacted in section 4 of the Banking Department Act of 1919, was that no foreign corporation should receive deposits or transact banking business without first filing in the office of the Commissioner a certified copy of the statement required to be filed with the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

The penalty and the injunction provision of the new section are similar to those relating to branch banks in section 83 clauses (c) and (d) of this Code.

ARTICLE II. BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Section 15. Banking Department; Scope of Supervision; Powers; Duties. There shall continue to be a separate and distinct department known as the Banking Department, charged with the supervision of all the corporations and persons hereinafter described, and with the duty of taking care that the laws of this Commonwealth in relation thereto shall be faithfully executed and that the greatest safety to depositors therein or therewith and to other interested persons shall be afforded.

The said supervision, duties, and powers shall extend and apply to the following corporations now or hereafter incorporated under the laws of this state or under the laws of any other state and authorized to transact business in this state; namely, all such corporations having power to receive and receiving money on deposit or for safe-keeping otherwise than as bailee including all banks, banking companies co-operative banking associations, trust, safe deposit, real estate, mortgage, title insurance, guarantee, surety and indemnity companies, savings institu-

tions, savings banks and provident institutions. The said supervision duties, and powers shall also extend and apply to mutual savings funds, building and loan associations, and corporations doing a safe-deposit business only.

The said supervision, duties, and powers shall also extend and apply to all national banking associations, located in this state, now or hereafter incorporated under the laws of the United States, which shall, in pursuance of Federal law or regulation, be granted a permit to act or shall act as trustee, executor, administrator, registrar of stocks and bonds, guardian of estates, assignee, receiver, committee of estates of lunatics, or in any other fiduciary capacity.

The said supervision, duties, and powers shall also extend and apply to all unincorporated banks except such as are exempted by clause (c) of section 127 of this act, and to all such individuals, partnerships, and unincorporated associations, as are or shall be by law made subject to the supervision of said department, and to any individuals or associations of individuals doing business of co-operative banks or of building and loan associations, or a business in the nature of either, whether under the guise of a deed of trust or otherwise.

Note:—This re-enacts section 4 of the Banking Department Act of 1919, modifying the phraseology as to unincorporated banks, omitting the last paragraph of that section, which is covered by section 14 of this Code, and adding the reference to co-operative banks.

Section 16. Commissioner, Deputies and Employees.

(a) Commissioner. The chief officer of the Banking Department shall continue to be known as the Commissioner of Banking. He shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and shall hold his office for the term of four years and until his successor is duly qualified. Within fifteen days from the time of notice of his appointment, he shall take and subscribe the oath of office prescribed by the constitution and file the same in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and shall also give to the Commonwealth a bond, in the penalty of fifty thousand dollars, with two or more individual sureties, or a corporate surety, to be approved by the Governor, conditioned for the faithful performance of all his duties. He shall receive an annual salary of ten thousand dollars.

Note:—This is section 5 (a) of the Banking Department Act of 1919, the only change being an increase of the salary of the Commissioner from eight to ten thousand dollars, to conform to increases granted at the session of 1919 to other state officers.

(b) Deputies. The Commissioner shall appoint a first deputy, whose salary shall be six thousand dollars per annum, and may appoint a second and a third deputy, whose salaries shall be, respectively, five thousand and four thousand dollars per annum. The duties of all such deputies shall be such as may be assigned to them by the Commissioner, and each of them shall take, subscribe, and file the oath of office as herein prescribed for the Commissioner, and shall, whenever required by the Commissioner, give bond, in such amount and with surety as may be prescribed by the Commissioner, conditioned for the faithful performance of the duties of such deputy.

Note:—This is section 5 (b) of the Banking Department Act of 1919, except that the salaries of the deputies are increased from five, four and three thousand dollars respectively to six, five and four thousand.

(c) Deputy acting in Place of Commissioner. Whenever the Commissioner, by reason of absence or incapacity, is unable to perform the duties of his office, or if a vacancy in the office of Commissioner occurs, the duties of the Commissioner shall be performed by the deputy next in authority, until such disability is removed or the vacancy filled.

Any deputy, before entering upon the performance of such duties, shall give to the Commonwealth a bond in the penalty of fifty thousand dollars, with two or more individual sureties, or a corporate surety, to be approved by the Governor, conditioned for the faithful performance of such duties while he is acting as Commissioner.

Note:—This is section 5 (c) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(d) Clerks, Examiners and Other Employees. The Commissioner, with the approval of the Governor, shall employ, from time to time, such clerks, examiners, special agents, and other employees, as he may need to discharge in a proper manner the duties imposed upon him by law. They shall perform such duties as the Commissioner shall assign to them, and their compensation shall be fixed by him with the approval of the Governor. Each of such employees shall take, subscribe, and file the oath of office as herein prescribed for the Commissioner and deputy commissioners. Bonds shall be given to the Commonwealth by such of said employees, in such amounts, and with such surety, as may be determined by the Commissioner, conditioned for the faithful performance of their duties.

Note:—This is section 5 (d) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(e) Cost of Bonds. The cost of all bonds required by this section to be given by the Commissioner, the deputy commissioners, or any of the clerks, examiners, or other employees of the Banking Department, shall constitute expenses of the department and shall be paid as herein after provided for such expenses.

Note:—This is section 5 (e) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(f) Prohibitions. Neither the Commissioner nor any of his deputies, clerks, examiners, or other employees shall be interested as officer, director, trustee, manager, or stockholder, in any corporation subject to the supervision of the Banking Department, nor interested in any way in the business of any person subject to such supervision.

No deputy commissioner or examiner shall be appointed special deputy to assist in the liquidation of any corporation or person whose books, papers, and affairs he shall have examined within one year previous to the taking of possession by the Commissioner under the provision of section 32 of this act.

No examiner shall receive a loan, nor shall the Commissioner or any of his deputies, clerks, examiners, or other employees receive a gift, directly or indirectly, of any sum of money or other valuable thing, from any corporation or person to whom this act applies, or from any director, officer, or employee thereof; and a violation of this prohibition shall constitute ground for the removal of such Commissioner, deputy, clerk, examiner, or other employee.

Note:—This is section 5 (f) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 17. Transfer of Powers and Duties to Commissioner. All powers, rights, privileges, and duties heretofore by any law of this Commonwealth conferred or imposed upon the Auditor-General or the Secretary of the Commonwealth, in relation to any of the corporations or persons who, under the provisions of this act, are subject to the supervision of the Banking Department, are hereby transferred to, and conferred and imposed upon, the Commissioner, so far as the same relate to the supervision of such corporations and persons for the purposes of this act.

Note:—This is section 6 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 18. Records and Securities to Remain in Custody of Commissioner. All books, papers, records, and securities which were formerly in the office of the Superintendent of Banking and in the office of the Auditor-General, relating to the business of corporations and persons subject to the supervision of the Commissioner, and which were delivered and transferred to the Commissioner, shall be and remain in his charge and custody.

Note:—This is section 7 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 19. Rooms at Capital; Furniture. There shall be assigned to the Commissioner by the Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings a suitable room or rooms, at the capital of the state, for conducting the business of the Banking Department; and the Commissioner shall, from time to time, with the approval of the commissioners aforesaid, procure the necessary furniture and other proper

conveniences for the transacting of the said business, the expenses of which shall be paid, on the certificate of the Commissioner and the warrant of the Auditor-General, out of funds appropriated to the Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings.

Note:—This is section 8 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 20. Maintenance of Banking Department.

(a) Expenses. All moneys derived by the Banking Department from fees, assessments, charges, penalties, and otherwise, shall be paid by the Commissioner into the state treasury for safe-keeping, and shall, by the State Treasurer, be placed in a separate fund, to be available for the use of the Banking Department upon requisition of the Commissioner. All such moneys, so paid into the state treasury, are hereby specifically appropriated to the Banking Department for the purpose of paying the salaries of the Commissioner, the deputy commissioners, the examiners, and other employees of the department, and the expenses of the department, including the rental and furniture of such rooms or quarters as the Commissioner may deem necessary outside of the capital.

The Auditor-General shall, upon requisition of the Commissioner, from time to time, draw warrants upon the State Treasurer for the amounts specified in such requisitions, not exceeding, however, the amount in such fund at the time of the making of any such requisitions.

Note:—This is section 9 (a) of the Banking Department Act of 1919, omitting the temporary provisions of the first paragraph of that clause and inserting after "rental" the words "and furniture," so as to provide that the furniture of branch offices of the Banking Department shall be paid for out of the department funds and not out of the funds appropriated to the Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings.

(b) Assessment of Expenses upon Corporations and Individuals. All the expenses incurred in and about the conduct of the business of the Banking Department, including the cost of the regular examinations of corporations and persons under the supervision of the department, the compensation of the Commissioner, deputy commissioners, examiners, and other employees of the department, (but excluding the furniture and conveniences mentioned in section 19 of this act), together with all other general or overhead expenses of the department, shall be charged to and paid by the corporations and persons subject to the supervision of the department, in equitable proportions, at such times, and in such manner, as the Commissioner shall by general rule or regulation annually prescribe:

Provided, however, That the charge for the examination of building and loan associations shall not exceed the sum of ten dollars for each one hundred thousand dollars, or fraction thereof, of assets of said building and loan associations with a minimum charge to said building and loan associations, of fifteen dollars.

The expenses incurred in connection with any special examination or investigation of any corporation or person, including a proportionate part of the salary of any examiner or other employee of the department engaged in such examination or investigation, shall be charged to and paid by such corporation or person.

On failure or refusal of any such corporation or person, after thirty days written notice, to pay any sum lawfully assessed or charged against it or him by the Commissioner under the provisions of this clause, the Commissioner may, at his option, bring an action at law to recover the same, or may take possession of the business and property of such corporation or person as provided in section 32 of this act.

Note:—This is section 9 (b) of the Banking Department Act of 1919, except that in the proviso the amounts have been changed from five and ten dollars to ten and fifteen dollars, respectively.

Section 21. Seal. The seal now in use by the Commissioner shall continue to be the seal of the office of the Commissioner of Banking, and may be renewed when necessary. A description of the seal with the impression

thereof, and a certificate of approval of the Governor, shall remain on file in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

Note:—This is section 10 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 22. Copies of Documents.

(a) Admissibility of Contents. Copies of all books, accounts, reports, and other papers or documents filed in the office of the Banking Department, certified under the hand and seal of the Commissioner, shall be admitted to be read in evidence in all courts of law and elsewhere in this Commonwealth, in all cases where the originals would be admitted in evidence; Provided, That in any proceedings, the court having jurisdiction may, on cause shown, require the production of the originals.

Note:—This is section 11 (a) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(b) Fees. For every copy of any paper filed in the Banking Department, and for the certification thereof, except when such copy or certification is made for the benefit of a corporation or person subject to the supervision of the department under the provisions of this act, the Commissioner may charge such fees as he may by general rule or regulation prescribe.

Note:—This is section 11 (b) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(c) Prima Facie Evidence of Contents.—In any proceeding under the provisions of this act, a copy, duly certified by the Commissioner, of a duly instituted examination of the corporation or person involved in such proceeding, shall be prima facie evidence of the facts therein stated.

Note:—This is section 11 (c) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 23. Disclosure of Information Forbidden; Exceptions.—Neither the Commissioner nor any deputy, examiner, or employee of the Banking Department shall, directly or indirectly, wilfully exhibit, publish, divulge, or make known, to any person or persons, any record, report, statement, letter, or other matter, fact, or thing, contained in said department, or ascertained from any of the same, or from any examination made under the provisions of this act, excepting in such manner as is expressly authorized by this act, and excepting when the production of such information in a proceeding in any court is duly required by subpoena issued by special order of the court, or other legal process; and any violation of the provisions of this section shall be a misdemeanor, upon conviction whereof the person so offending shall be sentenced to pay a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, and shall be dismissed from his employment in said department. Provided, however, That the Commissioner, on the written request or consent of any corporation, authorized by resolution of its board of directors, or on the written request or consent of any person, under the supervision of the Banking Department, may discuss, with an advisory committee selected by the Commissioner, or selected by such corporation or person and acceptable to the Commissioner, such matters relating to the financial condition of such corporation or person as the Commissioner may deem pertinent to the rehabilitation thereof: And provided further, That the Commissioner may, on like request or consent, furnish to the Federal Reserve Board or to the Federal Reserve Bank of the district in which the banking house or other place of business of any corporation is located, copies of any reports or parts thereof, or any information in his possession, relating to such corporation, for the use of said board or bank.

Note:—This is section 12 of the Banking Department Act of 1919, with the addition of the provision as to selection of the committee by the bank.

Section 24. Department's Power to Examine and Inspect. Every corporation and person included within the supervision of the Banking Department as set forth in section 15 of this act, together with all the property, assets, and resources of such corporation or person, shall

be subject to inspection and examination by the Commissioner or his deputies, or any qualified examiner of the said department, when such examiner is authorized in writing, under the official seal of the department, by the Commissioner or a deputy commissioner, to make such examination and inspection.

Note:—This is section 13 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 25. Examinations.

(a) In General.—It shall be the duty of the Commissioner, at least once in each year, to examine or cause to be examined the books, papers and affairs of each and every corporation and person subject to the supervision of the Banking Department. The Commissioner may also, at any time, make such special investigations or examinations as, in his opinion, the exigencies of any case may require. Whenever he shall deem it necessary or proper, he shall assign a qualified examiner or examiners to make any such examination or investigation, which examiner or examiners shall have power to make a thorough examination into all the business and affairs of the corporation or person in all departments, and of all property, assets, and resources wherever situated, and, in so doing, to examine, under oath or otherwise, any of the officers, agents, employees or members of a corporation or person, or any corporation or person in possession of any assets of the corporation or person under examination. The examiner or examiners shall make a full and detailed report of the condition of the corporation or person under examination, or such special report as may be directed by the Commissioner.

Provided, That whenever any bank shall, by becoming a member of a Federal Reserve Bank, be subject to the examinations required by the Federal Reserve Act, the Commissioner may, in his discretion, accept such examinations in lieu of the examinations required by this section or by the laws of this Commonwealth.

Note:—This is section 14 (a) of the Banking Department Act of 1919, with some modification of language, except that an examination at least once every year of the books, papers and affairs of all corporations or persons subject to the supervision of the department has been substituted for an examination twice a year as to state banks, trust companies and unincorporated banks.

The proviso embodies the provisions of section 4 of the Act of July 17, 1917, P. L. 1021.

(b) Examinations under Oath.—The Commissioner and his deputies and any qualified examiner appointed by the Commissioner are hereby authorized and empowered to administer oaths or affirmations to any of the officers, agents, employees or members enumerated in clause (a) of this section, and any wilful false swearing in any inquiry thereunder shall be perjury, and subject, upon conviction thereof, to the same punishment as is or may be provided by law, for the punishment of perjury. Upon failure of any of the individuals aforesaid to make answer to any such inquiry, the Attorney General, upon the request of the Commissioner, shall make information thereof to the court, whereupon said court, after hearing, shall make such order as the occasion requires.

Note:—This is section 14 (b) of the Banking Department Act of 1919, slightly modified in wording.

Section 26. Reports to Commissioner.

(a) In General.—Every corporation and person subject to the supervision of the Banking Department, except building and loan associations doing business exclusively within this state, shall make and render to the Commissioner not less than two or more than five reports of its or his condition during each year. The number, form, and manner of such reports shall be prescribed by the Commissioner by general rule or regulation. Every such report shall be verified by the oath or affirmation of the president, cashier, treasurer, or other managing officer in the case of a corporation or association, by a member of the firm in the case of a partnership, and by an individual banker in person. It shall be attested as correct by the signatures of at least three of the directors, trustees, or other managers of a corporation or association, and by the signatures of at least two of the members of a partnership.

Each such report shall exhibit, in detail and under appropriate heads, the resources and liabilities of the corporation or person at the close of business on any past day specified by the Commissioner, and shall be transmitted to him within five days or such further time as he may in his discretion allow, after the receipt of a request or requisition therefor from him.

Abstract summaries of two of said reports, designated by the Commissioner, in each year, except the reports of building and loan associations doing business exclusively within this state, shall forthwith be published by the corporation or person in a newspaper, and proof of such publication, verified by affidavit, shall be furnished to the Commissioner.

Building and loan associations doing business exclusively within this state shall, in the manner hereinbefore provided, make and render one report during each year. No abstract summaries of such reports need be published.

The Commissioner shall also have power to call for a special report from any corporation or person under the supervision of the Banking Department, including building and loan associations, whenever, in his judgment, the same may be necessary to a full and complete knowledge of its or his condition.

The reports and publications provided for in this clause shall be in lieu of all reports and of all publications for similar purposes heretofore required by law to be made.

Note:—This is section 15 (a) of the Banking Department Act of 1919, except that, in the last line of the first paragraph, "two" is substituted for "three."

(b) Failure to Make or Publish Reports.—Any corporation or person failing to make and transmit any report, to publish any report required by this act to be published, or to furnish any proof of publication required by clause (a) of this section, shall be subject, at the discretion of the Commissioner, to a penalty of not more than one hundred dollars, payable to the Commissioner, for each day after the time, or any extension thereof, fixed for filing such report, making such publication, or furnishing such proof. In case of failure or refusal to pay such penalty, the Commissioner may maintain an action at law to recover the same.

Note:—This is section 15 (b) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 27. Commissioner's Report to Governor.—The Commissioner shall make an annual report to the Governor setting forth:

I. A summary of the state and condition of every corporation and person from whom reports have been received during the preceding year, with such other information in relation to said corporations and persons as in his judgment may be useful.

II. A statement of the corporations and persons under the supervision of the Banking Department, whose business has been closed or taken in possession by the Commissioner during the preceding year, with such information relating thereto as he may deem useful.

III. Suggestions of amendments to the laws relating to corporations and persons under the supervision of the Banking Department by which the condition of such corporations and persons may be improved.

IV. The names and compensation of the deputies, examiners, clerks, and other employees of the Banking Department during the preceding year, the whole amount of the receipts and expenditures of the department during such year, and the method and basis of assessing such expenditures adopted by the Commissioner under the provisions of this act.

Note:—This is section 16 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 28. Failure to Pay in Capital or Exercise Powers.—When any corporation under the supervision of the Banking Department: (a) has not paid in the capital as required by law; (b) has not in any manner exercised the powers conferred upon it by its letters patent within two years after the issuance thereof; or (c) has failed to exercise its corporate privileges for two years after having been liquidated, such corporation shall be returned

by the Commissioner to the Attorney General, who shall proceed by quo warranto against such corporation, to the end that it may be ousted from its charter rights, and its corporate privileges be declared null and void.

Note:—This is section 17 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 29. Violation of Charter.—Whenever it shall appear to the Commissioner, from any report of condition of any corporation subject to the supervision of the Banking Department, or from any examination made by him of the condition of the affairs of such corporation, that such corporation has committed any violation of its charter, he shall, by an order under his hand and seal of office, direct the discontinuance of such illegal practice, and direct strict conformity with the provisions of the charter; and whenever any such corporation shall refuse or neglect to comply with any such order, the Commissioner shall communicate the facts to the Attorney General, who shall thereupon institute such proceedings as the nature of the case may require for appropriate relief or correction, or may proceed by quo warranto for forfeiture of the charter.

The court before which such proceedings shall be instituted shall have power to grant such orders, and, in its discretion, from time to time, modify or revoke the same, and to grant such relief and render such judgment as the facts or evidence in the case and the situation of the parties, and the interests involved shall require; or if it shall appear to the said court that the interests of the public so require, shall decree a dissolution of such corporation and distribution of its effects.

Note:—This is section 18 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 30. Jurisdiction of Courts.—Whenever it shall become the right or duty of the Attorney General to proceed against any corporation or person under the supervision of the Banking Department, pursuant to the provisions of this act, he may, in his discretion, proceed either in the court of common pleas of Dauphin county or in the court of common pleas of the county where the banking house or other place of business of such corporation or person is located.

Note:—This is section 19 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 31. Orders by Commissioner.—Whenever it shall appear to the Commissioner that any corporation or person under the supervision of the Banking Department has violated any provision of this act or any law regulating the business of such corporation or person, or is conducting business in an unauthorized or unsafe manner, or that any such corporation has an impairment of capital, the Commissioner may issue an order, under his hand and seal of office, directing such corporation or person to discontinue such violation of law or such unauthorized or unsafe practices, or directing such corporation to make good, within a time, of not less than thirty days after notice, to be fixed by the Commissioner, any impairment or deficiency of capital.

Note:—This is section 20 of the Banking Department Act of 1919, except that time for making good impairment of capital has been changed from sixty to thirty days, and the phraseology slightly revised.

Section 32. Power of Commissioner to Take Possession.—The Commissioner may, after hearing had upon notice given, with the approval and consent of the Attorney General, take possession of the business and property of any corporation or person subject to the supervision of the Banking Department, whenever it shall appear to him that such corporation or person:

I. Has violated any law regulating its or his business, and has persisted in such violation in disregard of an order duly made by the Commissioner;

II. Is conducting business in an unauthorized or unsafe manner, and has persisted in disregard of an order duly made by the Commissioner;

III. Is an unsafe or unsound condition to continue business: Provided, in such case, That the Commissioner may forthwith, without such hearing and consent of the Attorney General, take possession of the business and prop-

erty of any such corporation or person receiving moneys on deposit, when and if, in his opinion, the protection of depositors and the public requires such peremptory action;

IV. Has an impairment of capital, which has not been restored or made good within the time fixed by order of the commissioner;

V. Has suspended payment of obligations;

VI. Has neglected or refused to comply with the terms of any lawfully issued order of the Commissioner;

VII. Has refused, upon proper demand, to submit the records and affairs of the business to the Commissioner, a deputy commissioner, or any duly authorized examiner or agent of the Banking Department;

VIII. Has refused to be examined upon oath or affirmation regarding such affairs;

IX. Has failed or refused, after thirty days notice, to pay any assessment or charge, as provided in this act; or

X. Is in the hands of a receiver appointed by any court or in any bankruptcy proceeding, or of an assignee or trustee or creditors appointed by such corporation or person.

Note:—This is section 21 of the Banking Department Act of 1919, with the addition of clause X.

Section 33. Certificate of Taking Possession.—When the Commissioner shall have duly taken possession of the business and property of a corporation or person as provided in section 32 of this act, he shall forthwith make, under his hand and official seal, a certificate setting forth that he has so taken possession, and shall file such certificate in his office, and cause a certified copy thereof to be filed in the office of the prothonotary, who shall index the same in the judgment index under the name of the corporation or person as defendant and the name of the Commissioner as plaintiff.

From and after the filing of such certified copy in the office of the prothonotary, the Commissioner shall supersede any receiver previously appointed by any court for, or assignee or trustee for creditors appointed by, such corporation or person.

Such superseded receiver, assignee or trustee shall forthwith file his account in the court having jurisdiction thereof, and pay over and deliver to the Commissioner all moneys, securities, assets, and property of such corporation or person in his custody, possession or control. Said court shall allow credit for expenses and for the disbursements properly incurred or made prior to the taking of possession by the Commissioner, and shall allow proper compensation to said receiver, assignee, or trustee, and his counsel, which, when determined, shall be paid out of the funds of said corporation or person in the hands of the Commissioner.

Note:—This is section 22 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 34. Injunction to Restrain Commissioner.—Whenever the Commissioner takes possession of the property and business of any corporation or person, such corporation or person may, at any time within ten days, apply to the court for an order requiring the Commissioner to show cause why he should not be enjoined from continuing such possession. The Commissioner may be served personally, wherever found within the state, by leaving a copy with the deputy in charge of his office, or by serving the special deputy appointed by him in such proceeding. At the hearing, a copy, certified by the Commissioner, of any report of a duly instituted examination of such corporation or person shall be prima facie evidence of the facts therein stated; and if, from such report or reports or other evidence, there shall appear to be just cause for the taking and continuing of possession by the Commissioner, he shall not be enjoined, unless such report or reports or other evidence shall be overcome by proper proof produced by such corporation or person, in which event the court shall direct the Commissioner to refrain from further proceedings and to surrender such possession.

Note:—This is section 23 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 35. Special Agents and Assistants.—The Commissioner may, by the certificate of taking possession pro-

vided for in section 33 of this act, or by a subsequent certificate in like manner made and filed, appoint one or more special deputies as agent or agents to assist him in continuing or liquidating the business and affairs of any corporation or person in his possession. He may, from time to time, delegate to such special deputy or deputies such duties connected with such continuation or liquidation as he may deem proper. He may employ such expert assistants, and may retain such of the officers and employees of such corporation or person, as he may deem necessary in the continuation of the business or the liquidation and distribution of the assets. He shall require such security as he may deem proper from his agents and assistants appointed pursuant to the provisions of this section.

Note:—This is section 24 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 36. Notice to Parties Holding Assets.—When the Commissioner shall have taken possession of the property and business of any such corporation or person, he shall forthwith give notice in writing of such fact to all corporations and persons holding any assets thereof. No one having such notice or actual knowledge that the Commissioner has so taken possession, shall have a lien or charge against any of the assets of such corporation or person for any payment, advance, or clearance thereafter made or liability thereafter incurred.

Note:—This is section 25 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 37. Inventory of Assets.—After the Commissioner has taken possession as aforesaid, he shall make, or cause to be made, a complete inventory of the assets of such corporation or person, which inventory shall be verified by oath or affirmation, and shall forthwith file such inventory in his office.

Note:—This is section 26 of the Banking Department Act of 1919, revised by striking out, after "affirmation," the words, "and certified by an executive officer in the case of a corporation or association, by a member of the firm in the case of a partnership, and by an individual banker in person."

Section 38. Suspension or Continuance of Business.—The Commissioner is authorized, upon taking possession of the property and business of such corporation or person, to continue or suspend the business for such period as he may deem necessary to enable him to determine whether to liquidate the affairs of such corporation or person, and, during such period, to take such action as in his judgment is necessary to conserve the assets and business.

Note:—This is section 27 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 39. Surrender of Possession by Commissioner.—The Commissioner may, upon conditions approved by him, surrender possession for the purpose of permitting such corporation or person to resume business, to sell or convey its or his property and franchises, or to merge or consolidate its or his business with that of another corporation or person in accordance with the laws of this commonwealth; but he shall not authorize any decrease of capital stock by a corporation except upon compliance with the provisions of section 80 of this Act.

Whenever the Commissioner shall surrender possession under the provisions of this section, he shall forthwith issue an order, under his official seal, authorizing such corporation or person to resume business, to sell or convey its or his property and franchises, or to merge or consolidate as aforesaid, and shall file said order in his office, and cause a certified copy thereof to be filed in the office of the prothonotary, who shall thereupon cause the entries upon the judgment index made pursuant to section 36 of this act to be cancelled.

Note:—This is section 28 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 40. Status of Commissioner as Receiver.—Except as herein otherwise provided, the Commissioner shall, when he has taken possession of the business and property of a corporation or person, have all the rights, powers, and duties of a receiver appointed by any court of equity

in this commonwealth; and he shall be vested, in his official capacity, with all the property of such corporation or person, including debts due, liens or securities therefor, and rights of action or redemption.

He shall be the representative of the creditors of the corporation or person, and entitled, as such, to have vacated and set aside, for the benefit of the creditors, any judgment, execution, attachment, sequestration, payment, pledge, assignment, transfer, conveyance, or incumbrance, which could have been avoided by the creditors or any of them, or by which it is attempted to give any creditor unlawful preference over another.

He may, with leave of court obtained on petition after notice to all creditors of whom he has knowledge, surrender to the corporation or person any assets, including choses in action, whether the subject of pending proceedings or not, which are burdensome and of no advantage to creditors.

Note:—This is section 29 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 41. Power of Court to Make and Enforce Orders.—The court having jurisdiction shall have power to make and enforce any and all orders necessary and appropriate to enable the Commissioner to discharge his duties in connection with the business, property, and affairs of any corporation or person taken into possession by the Commissioner under the provisions of this act.

Note:—This is section 30 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 42. Continuance of Possession; Exceptions.—When the Commissioner shall have duly taken possession of the business and property of a corporation or person as provided in section 32 of this act, he shall hold such possession until the affairs of such corporation or person have been liquidated by him, unless:

I. He shall have been directed by order of court to surrender such possession pursuant to the provisions of section 34 of this act;

II. He shall have permitted a resumption of business, or a sale or conveyance of property and franchises, or a merger or consolidation, pursuant to the provisions of section 39 of this act;

III. The stockholders of such corporation, after payment of all creditors in full, shall have elected a trustee or trustees to continue the liquidation of such corporation, or the court shall have appointed such trustee or trustees, pursuant to the provisions of section 61 of this act, and such trustee or trustees shall be duly qualified to take possession of the remaining assets of such corporation; or

IV. The depositors and other creditors of such person and the expenses of such liquidation shall have been paid in full.

Note:—This is section 31 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 43. Recording Certificate; Sales.

(a) Recording Certificate of Possession or Surrender.—When the Commissioner has taken possession of the business and property of a corporation or person, he shall, if there be any real property, file in the office of the recorder of deeds in each county of this state, or with the proper official in any other state or country, where any of such real property shall be situated, a certified copy of the certificate required by section 33 of this act, which copy shall be recorded in the deed book, and indexed in the grantor's index in the name of such corporation or person and in the grantee's index in the name of the Commissioner, and shall also be registered with the proper authority empowered to keep a register of real estate, if any there be. And when the Commissioner has surrendered possession of the business and property of a corporation or person, he shall in the same manner file a certified copy of the order provided for by section 39 of this act, which shall be in like manner recorded, and shall be indexed in the name of the Commissioner as grantor and in the name of such corporation or person as grantee, and shall also be registered as aforesaid:

Note:—This is section 32 (a) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(b) Sales of Real and Personal Property.—The Commissioner may sell at public sale any or all of the real and personal property of such corporation or person without any order of court. He may, with leave of court, sell either real or personal property at private sale. At least ten days notice of any petition for leave to sell at private sale shall be given to all stockholders of such corporation, or to such person, and to all creditors known to the Commissioner; and such notice shall also be advertised at least once in a newspaper in the county where the banking house or other place of business is located, and, when the land is situated in a different county, at least once in a newspaper published in the latter county.

Note:—This is section 32 (b) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(c) Sales of Real Estate Outside of the County.—When any real property of such corporation or person is situated in a county other than that where the banking house or other place of business is located, a petition for leave to sell such property at private sale shall be filed in the court having jurisdiction of the liquidation proceedings, which court, if satisfied of the propriety of such sale, shall make an order or decree authorizing the Commissioner to sell such real property or so much thereof as the court may designate. Thereupon it shall be the duty of the court of common pleas of the county wherein the real property so designated is situated, on petition of the Commissioner, to make an order for the sale of said property or so much thereof as the court having jurisdiction of the liquidation proceedings shall have designated; and the Commissioner shall in all cases make a return of the sale of the court of the county in which the real property is situated. If the same be approved by said court, it shall be confirmed, and a certified copy of the return and of the decree of confirmation shall be filed in the court having jurisdiction of the liquidation proceedings.

Note:—This is section 32 (c) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(d) Sale of Listed Securities.—Listed securities may be sold on the stock exchange, with leave of court obtained on petition of the Commissioner, at such time or times, and in such manner, as may be determined by the court. No notice to creditors of such petition shall be necessary unless required by the court.

Note:—This is section 32 (d) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(e) Effect of Sale upon Liens.—When any real property of such corporation or person is subject to liens which under the laws of this commonwealth would be discharged by a judicial sale, the same shall not be affected by a sale by the Commissioner unless such sale be made pursuant to an order by court directing that liens be discharged thereby and after notice to all creditors having or claiming liens; and, in such event, the proceeds of the sale shall take the place of the property sold, and be distributed to the parties entitled thereto.

If such real property is situated in a county other than where the banking house or other place of business is located, a petition for leave to sell discharged of liens shall be filed in the court having jurisdiction of the liquidation proceedings, which court, if satisfied of the propriety of such sale, shall make an order or decree authorizing the same; and thereupon it shall be the duty of the court of common pleas of the county where such property is situated to make an order for the sale thereof, discharged of liens. Return of such sale shall be made to the latter court. If the sale be approved by that court, it shall be confirmed, and a certified copy of the return and of the decree of confirmation shall be filed in the court having jurisdiction of the liquidation proceedings, which court shall also make distribution of the proceeds of such sale to the parties entitled thereto.

Note:—This is section 32 (e) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 44. Execution of Deeds and Documents.—The Commissioner may execute, acknowledge, and deliver any and all deeds, assignments, bills of sale, releases, extensions, satisfactions, and other instruments necessary and proper to effectuate any sale, lease, or transfer of real or personal property, or to carry into effect any power conferred or duly imposed upon him by this act or by order of court. Any instrument executed pursuant to the authority hereby given shall be as valid and effectual for all purposes as though the same had been executed by the officers of such corporation by authority of its board of directors, or by such person individually.

Note:—This is section 33 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 45. Compromises.—The Commissioner may, with leave of court, compound or compromise any debt or claim due to the corporation or person, and discontinue any action or other proceeding pending therefor, if done in good faith and after proper inquiry; and, upon payment of the amount due, may require all mortgages, conditional contracts, pledges and liens, of or upon any real or personal property of such corporation or person, to be satisfied, cancelled, or assigned to him, as he may deem best, or he may sell the property subject thereto.

Note:—This is section 34 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 46. Actions and Suits.—For the purpose of executing any of the powers and performing any of the duties hereby conferred and imposed upon him, the Commissioner may, in the name of the corporation or person, prosecute and defend any and all actions and proceedings at law, in equity, or otherwise, pending at the time when the Commissioner takes possession of the business and property of such corporation or person.

He may, by bill of discovery or other legal or equitable proceeding, obtain information of, and sue for and recover, any assets, debts, or damages, which such corporation or person might sue for and recover, or which any of the creditors might make available for the payment of their claims.

He may, at any time while he is in possession of the property and business of a corporation, institute and maintain against the directors, trustees, managers, or officers, any action or proceeding which is vested in such corporation or in the stockholders or creditors thereof.

He shall be liable to suit, in his representative capacity, by any person seeking to recover specific property, if such property could have been recovered as against the creditors of the corporation or person levying an execution thereon.

Note:—This is section 35 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 47. Judgments Not to Be Liens; Stay of Executions.—A lien shall not attach to any of the property or assets of the corporation or person by reason of the entry of any judgment against such corporation or person after the Commissioner has taken possession of its or his property and business and filed a certificate as required by section 33 of this act, and so long as such possession continues.

During such time, no execution or attachment shall issue against such corporation or person, nor shall any pending execution or attachment be proceeded with, except by special leave of the court.

Note:—This is section 36 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 48. Enforcement of Individual Liability of Stockholders.—Whenever the stockholders of a corporation whereof the Commissioner shall have taken possession are liable in double the amount of the value of the stock held by them, and the Commissioner has determined from his examination of the affairs of the corporation that the reasonable value of its assets is not sufficient to pay its creditors in full, he may enforce the individual liability of such stockholders to such extent as may be necessary.

If he determines to enforce such liability, he shall make demand in writing upon such stockholders by causing the same to be mailed by registered mail to the respective

stockholders at their last known places of address as the same appear on the stock ledger of the corporation, or at their last known addresses if no addresses appear in such ledger. Such demand shall state the total amount assessed by the Commissioner against the stockholders, and the pro rata share assessed against the particular stockholder addressed, and the total sum to be paid by such stockholder. The demand shall also fix a date, not less than thirty days after the date of such demand, on which the stockholders shall be required to pay such assessment to the Commissioner.

If any stockholder shall fail or refuse to pay such assessment within such time, the Commissioner shall have a cause of action either at law or in equity against such stockholder, either severally or jointly with other stockholders for the amount of such assessment, together with interest from the date when the same was due and payable. In any such action, the written statement of the Commissioner, under his hand and seal of office, reciting his determination to enforce the individual liability, or any part thereof, of such stockholders, and setting forth the value of the assets of the corporation and its liabilities, as determined by him after examination and investigation, shall be prima facie evidence of such facts as therein stated.

Note:—This is section 37 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 49. Inventory and Appraisalment; Statement of Liabilities.—When the Commissioner has determined to liquidate the affairs of any such corporation or person, he shall forthwith cause an inventory and appraisalment of the assets of such corporation or person, under oath or affirmation, to be made in duplicate by two disinterested appraisers chosen by him, and shall file such inventories and appraisalments, accompanied by a complete statement, certified by him, of the liabilities of such corporation or person so far as he has been able to ascertain the same, one in his office and the other in the office of the prothonotary.

Note:—This is section 38 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 50. Procedure as to Property in Safe-Deposit.—After taking possession as aforesaid, the Commissioner may give written notice to anyone claiming, or appearing on the books of the corporation or person, to be owner of any personal property left in the possession of such corporation or person as bailee or depositary for hire, or the lessee of any safe, vault, or box, notifying such bailor or lessee to remove all such personal property within a period of not less than sixty days.

At the expiration of such period, if such property has not been removed, the Commissioner may proceed as the corporation or person might have proceeded as provided in the contract of bailment or lease, or, at his option, may cause any such safe, vault, or box to be opened in his presence or the presence of his special deputy, and of a notary public not an officer or employee of the corporation or person or of the Banking Department, and the contents, if any, of such safe, vault or box shall be sealed and marked by such notary with the name and address of the bailor or lessee in whose name such safe, vault, or box stands upon the books of the corporation, or person, and a list of the property therein shall be attached thereto. Such package, so sealed and addressed, shall be removed by the Commissioner to his office, and there preserved until delivered to the owner or otherwise disposed of in accordance with law.

After the service or mailing of the notice as aforesaid, the contract of bailment or leasing, if any, shall cease and determine upon the date for removal fixed by said notice, and the amount of unearned rent or charges, if any, paid by the bailor or lessee, shall become a debt of the corporation or person. All contracts of bailment or lease, such as aforesaid, made after the date of the approval of this act, shall be subject to the provisions of this section.

Note:—This is section 39 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 51. Trust Funds.

(a) **Taking Possession by Commissioner.**—Whenever the Commissioner takes possession of the business and property of a corporation or person in accordance with the provisions of this act, he shall also take possession of all funds, property, and investments held by such corporation or person in any fiduciary capacity, but shall keep the same separate and apart from the assets thereof.

Note:—This is section 40 (a) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(b) **Substituted Fiduciaries.**—Upon determining to liquidate the affairs of such corporation or person, the Commissioner shall forthwith give written notice to all parties interested in any such funds, property, or investments held in a fiduciary capacity, so far as such notice is practicable, requiring them within thirty days to apply to the proper court or official for the appointment of substituted fiduciaries to take the place of such corporation or person. On the failure or neglect of the parties so notified to make such application within the time designated, or in case the parties in interest can not be notified, the Commissioner shall himself apply for such appointment of substituted fiduciaries.

Note:—This is section 40 (b) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(c) **Settlement without Accounting.**—In any instance where there shall be no dispute as to the amount or identity of such funds, property, or investments, and all parties in interest are sui juris and so request in writing, the Commissioner may, without the filing of an account, transfer, pay over, and deliver to such substituted fiduciary a receipt and release in full, which shall discharge the Commissioner and such corporation or person from any further liability in the premises.

Note:—This is section 40 (c) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(d) **Jurisdiction of Disputes as to Identity of Trust Fund.**—In any instance where there shall be a dispute as to the identity of alleged trust funds, property or investments, either because the same have become or are alleged to have become mingled with other funds, property, or investments, or otherwise, the court having jurisdiction of the liquidation proceedings shall have exclusive jurisdiction to determine such dispute.

Note:—This is section 40 (d) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(e) **Accounting.**—In all other instances, the Commissioner shall, with the least possible delay, prepare and file in the courts having jurisdiction thereof the accounts of such corporation or person in such fiduciary capacities, and shall transfer, pay over, and deliver the balances determined upon such accounts to be due in accordance with the orders and decrees of such courts.

Note:—This is section 40 (e) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

(f) **Deficiencies and Surcharges.**—In any instance where it shall be ascertained by any such court but there is a deficiency in any such trust funds, property, or investments for which such corporation or person is liable, or that such corporation or person is liable to surcharge in respect thereof, the amount thereof shall constitute an unpreferred claim against the general funds in the hands of the Commissioner, and the order or decree of such court shall be conclusive, subject to appeal, as to the amount of such claim. Should the existence or amount of any deficiency or surcharge of the liability of the corporation or person therefor be undetermined at the time of any distribution of such general funds, it shall be the duty of the court ordering such distribution to set apart and withhold from such distribution a sufficient amount to pay the proportionate dividend upon such undetermined claim until the same shall have been finally adjudicated.

Note:—This is section 40 (f) of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 52. Notice to Depositors and Creditors.—When the Commissioner shall have determined to liquidate the affairs of such corporation or person, he shall forthwith give written or printed notice to all depositors to produce to him their deposit or pass books for settlement, stating in such notice the amount which the books of the corporation or person show to be due to each depositor, subject to outstanding checks, and notifying such depositors that, unless a settlement of the deposit or pass books shall show a different amount to be due, or unless a depositor shall, within four months from the date of such notice, make proof, in the manner hereinafter set forth, that the amount due to him differs from the amount as shown by the books of the corporation or person, the amount last mentioned will be conclusive as to the amount of the claim of such depositor, subject, as aforesaid, to any outstanding checks.

The Commissioner shall, at the same time, give written or printed notice to all creditors other than depositors, so far as known to him, to make proof of their claims in the manner hereinafter set forth, within four months from the date of such notice, or be debarred from coming in upon the fund.

He shall also advertise such notices to depositors and other creditors in a newspaper, once a week for four successive weeks.

Note:—This is section 41 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 53. Proof of Claims of Creditors.—No claim other than the claim of a depositor shall be allowed unless the claimant, or someone for him if he cannot do so, shall furnish to the Commissioner a statement of his claim, together with a copy of any book entries pertaining thereto, or any note or other writing evidencing the same, verified by an affidavit in substantially the following form:

"I, (name of claimant), do solemnly swear (or affirm) that the above is a true statement of my claim against (name corporation or person); that there are no credits or allowances against the same except as therein set forth; that I have not directly or indirectly made or entered into any bargain, arrangement, or agreement, express or implied, to take or receive, directly or indirectly, any money, property, or consideration whatever, to or for myself, or to or for any other person, firm, or corporation whatever, other than my dividend as a creditor, and that there is no collateral security for said indebtedness, or any part thereof, held by me or by anyone else, other than as above set forth."

In case the claimant shall be a partnership or corporation, such affidavit shall be made by a member of the partnership or by the treasurer or assistant treasurer of the corporation claimant, and the form thereof shall be modified accordingly.

The provisions of this section shall not apply to the claims of cestuis que trust or others to or against trust funds or properly in the custody, possession, or control of a corporation or person, possession of whose business and property is taken by the Commissioner under the provisions of this act.

Note:—This is section 42 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 54. Proof of Claims of Depositors.—When proofs of claims by depositors are necessary under the provisions of Section 52 of this act, the same shall be in such form as the Commissioner shall prescribe, and shall, on request of any such depositor, be prepared by the special deputy in charge of the affairs of the corporation or person in question, and the affidavits thereto shall be taken by him without charge.

Note:—This is section 43 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 55. Allowance of Claims.—If such claim and affidavit, when required, are in proper form, and if the amount claimed by a depositor or other creditor agrees with the amount shown by the books of the corporation or person, or if, upon consultation with the claimant and such corporation or person, the amount is ascertained to the satisfaction of the Commissioner, the claim shall be

allowed if presented within the time limited by the notice as aforesaid, unless objected to in the manner hereinafter provided.

Note:—This is section 44 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 56. Partial or Final Account; Objections.—At the expiration of the time fixed by the notice and advertisement for the presentation of claims prescribed in section 52 of this act, the Commissioner may file a partial or final account, consisting of a statement of receipts and expenditures, together with a list of the claims which have been allowed, and, separately, a list of the claims which have been objected to or are disputed, showing, as to all claimants, the names, addresses, and amounts.

If no account is filed within a year from the time when the Commissioner takes possession, any party interested may petition the court for an order on the Commissioner requiring the filing of an account.

Any account filed by the Commissioner shall be duly verified by him under oath or affirmation. Upon the filing thereof, he shall give written or printed notice, to all the depositors and other creditors known to him of such filing, and that, unless objections shall be filed within thirty days from the date thereof, the same will be confirmed absolutely. He shall also, at the same time, advertise such notice in two newspapers once a week for four successive weeks.

During such period of thirty days, any depositor, other creditor, stockholder, or anyone having any interest, may file in the court objections in writing, to said account or to the allowance of any of said claims, a copy of which objections shall forthwith be served upon the claimant whose claim is objected to, or his counsel, and upon the Commissioner, or his counsel, or the special deputy appointed by him in such proceeding.

Note:—This is section 45 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 57. Distribution.—If, at the expiration of said period of thirty days from the filing of the account, no objections shall have been filed thereto, the same shall be confirmed absolutely, and the Commissioner shall prepare and file a schedule of distribution in accordance with the priorities fixed by law. Said schedule shall be subject to the approval of the court, and in accordance therewith, when so approved, a partial or final dividend, as the case may be, shall be declared and paid by the Commissioner. In case there shall be any disputed claim or any claim to which objection shall have been duly filed, the dividend shall be calculated as if all claims were valid and approved, and, after deducting and setting apart such portion of the dividend as represents claims which are disputed or objected to, the balance shall be distributed among the other claims. If all or any of the claims disputed or objected to shall thereafter be determined to be valid, they shall then receive their portions of such dividend. If all or any of such claims shall be determined to be invalid, the portions of such dividend set apart to them shall be distributed to the valid claims.

Note:—This is section 46 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 58. Conclusiveness of Confirmation and Distribution.—The confirmation of a partial account and distribution thereunder as aforesaid shall be conclusive only as to the funds distributed, and shall not prevent the proof and allowance, out of the fund involved in any subsequent account, of claims not presented in time for allowance out of such previous fund.

Note:—This is section 47 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 59. Hearing and Decision of Matters in Controversy.—If there shall be claims disputed or objected to, or if there shall be objections to the account, the court shall itself, without delay, hear and decide the matters in controversy. The court shall fix a time and place for the hearing, of which three weeks' written notice shall be given to the Commissioner, and to the corporation or person, and to all depositors and other creditors whose

claims shall have been filed as aforesaid. Said notice shall also set forth that all parties whose claims are disputed or objected to must appear at said time and place and prove their claims or be debarred from coming in upon the fund for distribution.

Note:—This is section 48 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 60. Expenses to be Paid Out of Fund.—All assessments, charges, and penalties due to the Banking Department by such corporation or person, all expenses of the taking and maintaining possession of the business and property or the continuing of the business by the Commissioner, and all expenses of liquidation under the provisions of this act, shall first be payable out of the funds of such corporation or person, including the Compensation of special deputies, assistants, and others employed by the Commissioner to assist him in such proceedings, the allowance of all such expenses to be subject to the approval of the court.

Note:—This is section 49 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

Section 61. Distribution of Balance; Liquidating Trustees.—If, after the filing and confirmation of the final account of the Commissioner, and the payment of all creditors in full, and the return to stockholders who have paid to the Commissioner the amounts demanded pursuant to section 48 of this act, of their pro rata shares of any such amounts not necessary to pay creditors in full, there shall remain a balance in the hands of the Commissioner, he shall call a meeting of the stockholders by serving written or printed notice upon them at least thirty days before the day fixed for the meeting.

At such meeting, the stockholders shall elect by ballot a trustee or trustees for the purpose of completing the liquidation. A majority of the stock present in person or by proxy shall be necessary to elect. Should the stockholders fail or refuse to elect, the Commissioner or any stockholder may petition the court for the appointment of such a trustee or trustees, who, when appointed, shall give bond to the Commonwealth, in such amount, with surety, and on such conditions, as the court may direct.

When such trustee or trustees have been duly elected or appointed as aforesaid, the Commissioner shall then transfer, convey, and deliver to such trustee or trustees all the assets of the corporation then remaining in his hands. He shall thereupon be discharged from all further liability to such corporation and its creditors, and shall file a certified copy of the proceedings of said stockholders' meeting in his office, and cause a certified copy thereof to be filed in the office of the prothonotary. No powers subject to the supervision of the Banking Department shall thereafter be exercised by such corporation, except by permission of the Commissioner, and after compliance by such corporation with all the requirements of law as to a new corporation desiring to exercise such powers.

Note:—This is section 50 of the Banking Department Act of 1919.

ARTICLE III.—PROVISIONS RELATING TO INCORPORATED BANKS.

Section 62. Requisite Amount of Capital.—No corporation shall be organized under this act to carry on the business of a state bank with a capital of less than two hundred thousand dollars, or to carry on the business of a trust company with a capital of less than three hundred thousand dollars, except that state banks with a capital of not less than fifty thousand dollars and trust companies with a capital of not less than two hundred thousand dollars may, with approval of the Commissioner, be organized in any city, borough or township, the population of which exceeds five thousand inhabitants but does not exceed fifty thousand inhabitants, and except that state banks with a capital of not less than twenty-five thousand dollars and trust companies with a capital of not less than two hundred thousand dollars may, with the approval of the Commissioner, be organized in any borough or township, the population of which is less than five thousand inhabitants.

The population of any city, borough or township shall, for the purposes of this section, be ascertained according to the United States census last preceding the date of the application for incorporation.

Note:—This is founded on the provisions of the National Bank Act (sec. 5138 U. S. Rev. Stat., as amended in 1919), the difference being that under the Federal Act the required capital in places having a population between three thousand and six thousand inhabitants is fifty thousand dollars.

As to state banks, this section takes the place of the first part of section 5 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400), as amended by section 1 of the act of May 3, 1919 (P. L. 412; 5 Purd. 5341). As to trust companies, a capital of not less than one hundred and twenty-five thousand dollars is required for all trust companies by the present law: Proviso to section 1, act of May 9, 1889 (P. L. 159; 4 Purd. 4761; section 2, act of June 27, 1895 (P. L. 399; 2 Purd. 1672).

Section 63. Existing Banks or Trust Companies Having Capital Less than Minimum Required by This Act.—Any state bank or trust company in existence at the date of the approval of this act, the capital of which is less than the minimum required by this act for the incorporation of a state bank or trust company in the city, borough or township where the principal place of business of such state bank or trust company is located, may continue to do business with its present capital: Provided, That it shall not be entitled to any of the benefits of this act unless it shall increase its capital, out of surplus or otherwise, to an amount equal to said minimum in accordance with the provisions of section 79 of this act, or unless it shall credit to the surplus fund at the close of each dividend period one-half of its net earnings until the capital and surplus fund shall together equal twenty-five per cent. more than such minimum; and no such state bank or trust company shall declare, credit or pay any dividends to its stockholders for any dividend period until it shall have increased its capital as aforesaid or made such credit to its surplus fund for that period; and when the capital and surplus fund shall equal twenty-five per cent. more than said minimum as a result of crediting half of the net earnings to the surplus fund as aforesaid, a sufficient portion of the surplus shall be converted into capital by proceedings for increase of capital stock in accordance with section 79 of this act, to make the capital equal to the minimum.

Note:—This new section provides alternative methods by which existing banks having a capital smaller than that required by the Code may comply with the new standard and bring themselves within the benefits of this act.

Section 64. Capital Stock to be Paid in Full.—No charter shall be granted to any state bank or trust company organized under this act until the whole of its capital shall be paid in to the persons named in the certificate of incorporation as the board of directors for the first year, who shall certify such payment to the Commissioner.

Note:—This takes the place of section 9 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 401), which requires only 50 per cent. of the capital to be paid in before a bank commences business, and permits payment of the remainder in monthly installments of at least ten per cent. of the whole amount of the capital.

Section 65. Advertising Capital in Excess of Real Amount.—No bank shall advertise by newspaper, letterhead or in any other manner a larger capital than has actually been paid in; nor shall any bank, after a decrease of its capital stock, continue in any manner to represent or hold out to the public or to its customers that the amount of its capital stock remains as it was before such decrease. Any bank violating the provisions of this section shall be subject to a penalty of one hundred dollars for each day during which such advertising, representation or holding out shall continue, said penalty to be payable to the Commissioner and recoverable by him by action at law.

Note:—This section is new.

Section 66. Par value of Capital Stock.—The capital stock of every bank shall be divided into shares of a par value of not less than fifty dollars each. Any bank whose capital stock is now or hereafter may be divided into shares of a greater par value than fifty dollars may, by vote of a majority of its stockholders, decrease the par value of its shares to any desired amount not less than fifty dollars

and correspondingly increase the number of shares: Provided. That the capital stock shall not thereby be increased or decreased.

Note:—The first sentence is derived from section 5 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400), amended by section 1 of the act of May 3, 1909 (P. L. 412; 5 Purd. 5341). The remainder of the section is founded on section 1 of the act of June 4, 1879 (P. L. 84; 1 Purd. 419), which changes of wording for the purpose of clearness. Trust companies and savings banks having capital stock are included. Section 2 of the act of June 11, 1885 (P. L. 111; 4 Purd. 4829), relating to trust companies, permits the change of par value of stock to one hundred dollars per share.

Section 67. Incorporations.

(a) State Banks and Trust Companies.—A corporation for carrying on the business of a state bank or trust company may be formed, under the provisions of this act, by any number of persons, not less than three, a majority of whom shall be citizens of the United States and bona fide residents of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Note:—This is founded on the first part of section 1 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 399), with the addition of the provision as to citizenship.

The requirements of that act as to articles of association are omitted, since the certificate of incorporation, hereinafter provided for, and the filing and approval of the by-laws, make articles of association superfluous. For the same reason, that part of section 5 of the act of 1876 is omitted, which provides that "no change shall be made in the articles of association by which the rights, remedies or securities of the existing creditors of the association shall be impaired."

Trust companies, which at present are incorporated under the general corporation act of 1874 and its amendments, are hereafter to be organized under this Code in the same manner as state banks.

(b) Savings Banks.—A corporation for the encouragement of saving money, intended to be a savings bank, may be formed under the provisions of this act by any number of persons, not less than fifteen, at least two-thirds of whom shall be citizens of the United States and bona fide residents of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and of the county where the proposed bank is to be located.

Note:—This takes the place of section 1 of the Savings Bank Act of May 20, 1889 (P. L. 246; 1 Purd. 452), increasing the number of incorporators from thirteen to fifteen and adding the requirements as to citizenship. The provisions relating to articles of association are omitted for the reasons stated in the note to clause (a) of this section.

Section 68. Certificate of Incorporation.—The persons desiring to form a corporation under the provisions of this act shall, under their hands, make duplicate certificates of incorporation, which shall specify:

I. Name of the proposed corporation.

II. Location or place of business, particularly designating the county, and the city, borough or township, with the population thereof according to the last preceding United States census, together with the street number or other local designation in the city, borough or township, of the place of business.

III. In the case of a proposed bank having capital stock, the amount of the capital stock, the number of shares into which divided, the par value thereof, and that the same has all been subscribed in good faith, and a statement of all expenses connected with the organization of the bank and the sale of such stock.

IV. The term of existence of the proposed corporation, which may be perpetual.

V. The names, occupations, citizenship, places of residence and post office addresses of the incorporators and unless the corporation is to be a savings bank without capital stock, the number of shares subscribed for by each.

VI. In the case of a proposed bank having capital stock, the number of directors and the names and places of residence of the directors agreed upon for the first year; and in the case of a proposed savings bank without capital stock, a declaration that each incorporator will accept the responsibilities and faithfully discharge the duties of a trustee in such institution when authorized according to the provisions of this act.

VII. A statement that such certificate is made to enable the persons named to form a corporation for banking, trust company, or savings bank purposes under this act.

This certificate shall be acknowledged before any person authorized to take acknowledgments of deeds in this

state and the acknowledgment shall be certified and authenticated by the official seal of such person.

Note:—This is founded on section 2 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 399) and part of section 2 of the Savings Bank Act of 1889. In clause II, "township" is substituted for "village" and the provision as to population added. In clause III, the words after "divided" have been added. Clause IV is new. In clause V the word "Occupations" is derived from the Savings Bank Act, the word "citizenship" is new, and "incorporators" and "subscribed for" have been substituted for "shareholders" and "held by." The first part of clause VI is new and the last part is derived from the Savings Bank Act. Clause VII is founded on clause V of the act of 1876.

Acknowledgment before anyone authorized to take acknowledgments of deeds is substituted for acknowledgment before a judge, or notary public. The provision as to filing and recording the certificate and as to certified copies thereof are covered by later sections of this Code.

Section 69. Advertisement of Application for Charter.

—When application shall be made for the incorporation of a bank by filing the duplicate certificates of incorporation with the Commissioners as provided in section 70 of this act, the persons making such application shall forthwith cause a notice thereof to be advertised in two newspapers and shall continue such advertisement, once a week, for three weeks. The notice shall specify the name and style of the proposed corporation, the location, and specific object for which it is to be created and the amount of the capital, except in the case of a proposed savings bank having no capital stock.

Note:—This takes the place of part of section 4 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400) and of section 5 of the act of 1889 (1 Purd. 453). Provision is made for beginning the advertising when the application is made and continuing it for three weeks only, instead of advertising for three months before making the application, and for publication in the city, borough or township instead of in the county. The provisions of both acts as to the newspapers in which the notice is to be published are covered by section 8 of this act.

The provisions of section 4 of the act of 1876 as to proceedings for renewal of charter and for increase of capital are covered in later sections.

Section 70. Filing Certificate; Payment of Fee and Bonus; Investigation by Commissioner.—The duplicate certificates of incorporation, together with two certified copies of the proposed by-laws of the corporation, which by-laws shall contain proper provisions for their own amendment, shall be filed with the Commissioner for his inspection and approval; and at the same time the incorporators shall pay to the Commissioner a fee of one hundred dollars.

The Commissioner shall thereupon proceed to ascertain whether the provisions of the law have been complied with, and shall also ascertain, from the best sources of information at his command and by such investigation as he may deem necessary:

(a) Whether the name of the proposed corporation is likely to mislead the public as to its character or purpose, or is the same as one already adopted or appropriated by an existing corporation subject to the supervision of the Banking Department, or by its similarity thereto is likely to mislead the public.

(b) Whether the convenience and advantage of the public will be served by the proposed incorporation, and whether the density of the population in the neighborhood designated for the place of business of such proposed corporation and in the surrounding county affords a reasonable promise of adequate support for the enterprise.

(c) Whether the responsibility, character and general fitness for business of the persons named in such certificate are such as to command the confidence of the community and warrant belief that the business of the proposed corporation will be honestly and efficiently conducted in accordance with the intent and purpose of this act.

Note:—The first paragraph takes the place of section 2 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 399) and part of section 2 of the Savings Bank Act of 1889 (1 Purd. 453) providing for the filing of the certificate with the Auditor-General after approval by the Attorney-General. The provision as to by-laws is introduced because the articles of association required by the existing acts have been dispensed with.

The remainder of the section is partly derived from section 3 of the Savings Bank Act (1 Purd. 453) and partly new.

Section 71. Proof of Publication and Payment of Capital; Approval of Certificate by Commissioner.—After completion of the advertising required by section 69 of this act,

and upon the receipt by the Commissioner of satisfactory proof of such advertising, the Commissioner, if he shall be satisfied upon the matters enumerated in section 70 of this act and approve the proposed by-laws, shall forthwith so notify the incorporators in writing. If, within thirty days after the giving of such notice, the incorporators shall pay to the State Treasurer such bonus as is or may be prescribed by law, and shall file with the Commissioner the certificate under oath of the persons named in the certificate of incorporation as the board of directors for the first year that the whole of the capital stock has been paid to them, the Commissioner shall forthwith endorse his approval on said duplicate certificates of incorporation and certified copies of the by-laws and shall transmit the same to the Governor.

In all cases, the Commissioner shall approve or disapprove said certificate of incorporation and by-laws within thirty days after the receipt by him of proof of advertisement.

Note:—This new section, with the preceding ones, is intended to enable the Commissioner to make the necessary investigation during the period of advertising, so that, at the end of the period, nothing need remain open except the proofs of advertising and payment of capital. The thirty-day limitation will give any additional time necessary. The permanent records at Harrisburg will remain in the office of the Commissioner, and the duplicates transmitted to the Governor will be returned to the corporation as provided below.

Section 72. Disapproval of Certificate by Commissioner; Appeal.—If the Commissioner shall disapprove a certificate of incorporation or proposed by-laws, he shall forthwith give notice thereof, in writing, stating his objections fully and clearly, to the proposed incorporators, who, if they so desire, may within ten days thereafter appeal from such disapproval to the Governor, who shall hear the said appeal promptly and, within thirty days after hearing, shall decide the matter and certify his decision to the Commissioner. The decision of the Governor shall be final and conclusive and not subject to review, and the Commissioner shall act in accordance therewith.

Note:—Since this Code empowers the Commissioner to approve or disapprove the incorporation of banks, some method of reviewing his action in disapproving an application seems necessary.

Section 73. Issuance of Letters Patent and Transmission of Certificate of Incorporation to Commissioner and to Recorder of Deeds.—The Governor, on receipt of said certificates and copies of by-laws, with the approval of the Commissioner, shall, if he approve the same, endorse on both of said certificates his approval with the date of the letters patent, and shall cause letters patent, under the great seal of the commonwealth, to be issued to the said corporation. The Governor shall thereupon forthwith transmit one of the said certificates of incorporation to the recorder of deeds in and for the county where the principal place of business of the corporation is to be located, shall forward to the corporation, with the letters patent, one of the copies of the by-laws, and shall return the other certificate and the other copy of the by-laws to the Commissioner, who shall file and preserve the same in his office. For the purposes of taxation, it shall be the duty of the Commissioner forthwith to furnish the Auditor-General with a certified copy of said certificate of incorporation.

Note:—This takes the place of section 3 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400) and section 4 of the Savings Bank Act of 1889 (1 Purd. 453), which provide that the Auditor-General, on receipt of the articles of association with the approval of the Attorney-General, shall certify a copy to the Governor, who shall thereupon issue the letters patent.

The purpose of the transmission of the certificate to the recorder of deeds is shown by the section next following.

Section 74. Recording Certificate and Effect Thereof.—On receipt by said recorder of deeds of the certificate of incorporation and on payment to him by the incorporation of his fees as provided by law in similar cases, he shall forthwith record said certificate and index the same in the same books and in the same manner as charters of other corporations are or may be by law required to be recorded and indexed; and when said certificate has been so recorded, the subscribers thereto and their associates and successors shall be a corporation for the purposes and on the terms named in said certificate, from the date of the letters patent.

Note:—This is modeled on the provisions of section 3 of the General Corporation Act of 1874. It seems proper that the charters of banks as well as those of other corporations should be on record in the county where the business is carried on.

The first part of section 9 of the act of 1889, providing that before any savings bank shall be authorized to receive deposits it shall transmit to the Auditor-General the names and addresses of the officers and trustees and the place where business is to be carried on, is sufficiently covered by the provisions of the previous sections of this Code.

Section 75. Certified Copies of Certificates as Evidence.—Copies of any certificate of incorporation under this act, duly certified by the Commissioner or by the recorder of deeds, and authenticated by the seal of his office, shall be conclusive evidence, in all courts of the commonwealth, of the existence of such corporation and of every other matter or thing which could be probed by the production of the original certificate.

Note:—This is derived from the last part of section 2 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 399), substituting the Commissioner for the Auditor-General, and adding the recorder of deeds.

Section 76. Failure to Organize and Commence Business.—Any bank incorporated under this act that shall not organize and commence business within two years after the issuance of letters patent as provided in section 73 of this act, shall forfeit its rights and privileges as a corporation under this act.

Note:—This is founded on section 7 of the Savings Bank Act of 1889 (1 Purd. 454), substituting two years for one year, to conform to section 28 of this Code which prescribes the procedure to be followed by the Commissioner.

Section 77. Stock.

(a) **Certificates of Stock.**—All banks having a capital stock are authorized and required to issue certificates of their said stock to all stockholders, properly signed by the president or a vice-president and by the cashier or treasurer or an assistant cashier or treasurer of the bank.

Note:—This is derived from section 4 of the act of April 17, 1872 (P. L. 62; 4 Purd. 4369), which relates to savings banks only.

The act of May 2, 1919 (P. L. 109), amending section 2 of the act of May 28, 1913 (P. L. 378; 5 Purd. 5711), so as to permit trust companies to issue preferred stock, is recommended for repeal, there being no reason apparent to the Commissioners why a banking institution should issue preferred stock.

(b) **Transfers of Stock.**—The shares of stock of any bank shall be deemed personal property and shall be transferable on the books of the bank in such manner as may be prescribed by the by-laws thereof; and every person to whom stock shall be transferred shall, in proportion to the shares received, succeed to all rights and liabilities of the prior holders thereof subject, however, to the provisions of section 78 of this act relating to individual liability of stockholders.

Note:—This is derived from section 5 of the act of 1876, amended by section 1 of the act of May 3, 1909 (P. L. 412; 5 Purd. 5341), omitting after "by-laws" the words "and articles of association." It covers also a part of Article X of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 427).

Section 4 of the act of April 17, 1872 (P. L. 62; 4 Purd. 4371), relating to savings banks, provides that "certificates transferred by the party holding the same, or his duly authorized attorney in the presence of the president, secretary or treasurer, shall be a valid and legal transfer of the said stock." This is now left to be regulated by the by-laws.

Section 21 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 405), providing that no stockholder shall sell or transfer his stock, without the consent of a majority of the directors, so long as he is indebted to the bank, and that he shall not be entitled to receive any dividends or profits so long as any liability of his to the bank shall be overdue, is recommended for repeal, as is also the similar provision of Article X, section 10 of the act of 1850. Stock in corporations in general is no longer subject to these restrictions and there seems to be no reason why they should be continued as to banks.

Section 78. Individuality Liability of Stockholders.

(a) **In general.**—The stockholders of every bank shall be individually responsible, equally and ratably, but not one for the other, for all contracts, debts, and engagements of such bank to the amount of their stock therein, at the par value thereof, in addition to the par value of such shares.

Stockholders who shall have transferred their shares or registered the transfer thereof within thirty days next before the date of the failure of such bank to meet its

obligations, or with knowledge of such impending failure, shall be liable to the same extent as if they had made no such transfer, to the extent that the subsequent transferee fails to meet such liabilities; but this provision shall not be construed to affect in any way any recovery which such stockholder might otherwise have against those in whose names such shares are registered at the time of such failure.

Any agreement made by a bank with its depositors, whereby the liability of stockholders imposed by this section shall in any manner be sought to be waived, shall be void.

Note:—The first paragraph is derived from section 5 of the act of 1876, amended by section one of the act of May 3, 1909 (P. L. 412; 5 Purd. 5341). Section 32 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 442), dealing with individual liability in cases of insolvency and the method of enforcement thereof, is covered by section 48 of this Code.

Section 1 of the act of May 11, 1874 (P. L. 135; 1 Purd. 443), imposing double liability on stockholders of "banks, banking companies, saving fund institutions, trust companies, and all other incorporated companies doing the business of banks, or loaning and discounting moneys as such in this commonwealth," has been construed not to apply to trust companies incorporated under the General Corporation Act of 1874 and its supplements, since such companies are not "doing the business of banks." *De Haven vs. O'Rourke*, 223 Pa. 663, affirming 17 Dist. Rep. 445. The present section is drafted, so as to include all trust companies.

The second paragraph of the clause follows the provisions of section 23 of the Federal Reserve Act of December 23, 1913, except that the period is made thirty days instead of sixty. The last paragraph is new.

(b) Proceedings by Commissioner or Creditors.—In case the Commissioner shall have taken possession of the business and property of a bank pursuant to law, all actions or proceedings to enforce the liability of stockholders under this section shall be taken and prosecuted only by the Commissioner as provided in section 48 of this act, unless the Commissioner shall refuse to take or prosecute such action or proceeding on proper request in writing made by a creditor of the bank, or shall fail or neglect to commence such action or proceeding or to prosecute the same within sixty days after the receipt of such request, in either of which events such action or proceeding may be taken by any creditor of the bank, who shall have recovered a judgment against the bank, execution whereon shall have been returned unsatisfied in whole or in part.

Any action to enforce the liabilities of stockholders under this section must be brought within six years after the cause of action has accrued.

Note:—This clause is new.

Section 11 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 402), relating to the collection of unpaid stock subscriptions, is recommended for repeal except as to banks in existence at the date of approval of this Code. The section can have no application to banks incorporated under the Code, whose capital stock is required to be paid in full before the charter issues; and after the approval of the Code, the section can apply only for a period of five months after the date of incorporation of the last bank under the old law, and for a period of one year from the last increase of capital stock under the old law.

Section 79. Increase of Capital Stock.

(a) In General.—Any bank may, with the approval of the Commissioner, increase its capital stock, from time to time, in accordance with the provisions of this section, but not otherwise, provided a majority of the stockholders shall so determine; but no such increase, unless made from surplus or undivided profits, shall be approved by the Commissioner until the entire amount thereof shall have been subscribed and paid for, or until the corporation, if in existence before the approval of this act, shall have filed a certificate accepting the provisions of this act and of the constitution of the commonwealth, as provided by section 6 of this act.

The stockholders may, by majority vote, direct the sale of stock issued pursuant to such increase for such price per share, not less than par, as they may designate; Provided, That every stockholder shall be entitled to a like option with all other stockholders of taking shares so issued in proportion to his interest in the corporation, and that all moneys thus received, beyond the par value of the shares, shall be applied as directed by the stockholders, who may also direct the sale of options not taken, after a reasonable time shall have been given for electing to take or refuse the same.

Note:—This and the following clauses take the place of the first part of section 10 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 401), which contemplates provisions as to increase of capital in the articles of association, limits the increase to the amount there specified, provides for certification to the Auditor-General, and allows a year for payment.

The general scheme of the present section is the same as that of the general act of February 9, 1901 (P. L. 1; 1 Purd. 808).

The provisions as to issuance of an increase of stock at a price above par is substantially the same as that of section 1 of the act of April 15, 1891 (P. L. 11; 2 Purd. 1947), relating to insurance companies.

Section 2 of the act of June 11, 1885 (P. L. 111; 4 Purd. 4829) provided that trust companies might increase their capital stock "according to the forms prescribed by law," and limited the amount after such increase to two million dollars. This limitation has been impliedly repealed by subsequent legislation relating to corporations in general.

(b) Resolution of Board of Directors.—Any bank desiring to increase its capital stock shall, by resolution of its board of directors, adopted by a majority of the entire number thereof, declare such purpose and thereupon by resolution, similarly adopted, direct that the question of such proposed increase be submitted to the stockholders either at a regular annual meeting or any adjournment thereof, or at a special meeting called for that purpose.

(c) Notice of Stockholders' Meeting.—Notice of any such meeting of stockholders to vote on the question of a proposed increase of capital stock shall be given to all stockholders of record, in writing, at least sixty days before the date of such meeting, and be advertised once a month for two months in one newspaper, the first advertisement to be published at least sixty days before the date of such meeting.

The notice and advertisement shall specify the name and style of the bank, its location, the amount of its capital stock, and the amount of the proposed increase thereof; and if it be proposed to issue the new stock at a price above par, such purpose shall also be specified.

Note:—This is derived partly from the act of 1901 and partly from section 4 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400). The method of service of the notices and the designation of the newspaper are covered by sections 8 and 9 of this Code.

(d) Conduct of Stockholders' Meeting.—At such meeting, or any adjournment thereof, an election of the stockholders shall be taken for or against such increase, which election shall be conducted in the same manner as is provided by clauses (e) and (f) of section 85 of this act for the holding of elections of directors. The judges of election shall, when the election is closed, count the number of shares voted for and against such increase, and declare whether the holders of a majority of the stock of such bank have consented or refused to consent thereto, and shall make out duplicate returns of said election, stating the number of shares of stock voted for such increase and the number voted against such increase, and subscribe and deliver the same to one of the chief officers of said bank.

Note:—Clause (b) of section 2 of the act of 1901 contains provisions as to judges of election, ballots, proxies, etc. Since these provisions are equally applicable to any election of directors or other stock vote, it seems better to cover them in the later section dealing with those matters.

(e) Certificates and Return.—It shall be the duty of such bank, if the consent to the proposed increase, to file in the office of the Commissioner, within thirty days after the meeting of stockholders, the certificate of the chairman and secretary of said meeting, with a certified copy of the resolutions of the board of directors, and proofs of notice to stockholders and publication in accordance with the provisions of clause (c) of this section.

Note:—This is founded on section 3 of the act of 1901, but substitutes the Commission for the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and ignores the distinctions between annual and special meetings and between actual and authorized increase.

(f) Approval by Commissioner; Bonus.—The Commissioner shall thereupon proceed to ascertain whether the provisions of the law have been complied with and shall also ascertain from the best sources of information at his command and by investigation as he may deem necessary whether the convenience and advantage of the public will be served by the proposed increase of capital stock. If he shall be satisfied on said points, he shall so notify the bank in writing, whereupon the bank shall, within thirty

days, furnish to the Commissioner proof satisfactory to him that the amount of such increase of capital stock, if issued for cash, has been actually paid in, or, if such increase be in the nature of a stock dividend, that it is justified by the surplus or undivided profits of the bank. On receipt of such proof, the Commissioner shall endorse his approval on said certificate of the chairman and secretary and shall notify the bank thereof, whereupon the bank shall forthwith pay to the State Treasurer such bonus on said increase as is or may be prescribed by law.

For the purposes of taxation, it shall be the duty of the Commissioner, at the same time he notifies the bank of his approval, to furnish the Auditor-General with a certified copy of the return of the cashier or treasurer of the bank.

Note:—This clause is new.

(g) Pending Proceedings.—Any proceeding for increase of capital stock, begun under existing law prior to, and not completed at the date of approval of this act, shall be consummated under the provisions of the law existing prior to the approval of this act.

Note:—This takes the place of the first proviso to section 4 of the act of 1901.

Section 80. Decrease of Capital Stock.

(a) In General.—Any bank may, with the approval of the Commissioner, decrease its capital stock from time to time, in accordance with the provisions of this section, but not otherwise, either by reducing the number of its shares or by reducing the par value of each share or by both methods, to any sum not below the minimum required by law for such bank, provided a majority of the stockholders shall so determine, and provided that the liability of the stockholders for the contracts, debts or engagements of the bank for which they are liable at the time when such decrease is made shall continue for one year thereafter.

No such decrease shall be approved by the Commissioner until the corporation, if in existence before the approval of this act, shall have filed a certificate accepting the provisions of this act and of the constitution of the commonwealth, as provided by section 6 of this act.

Note:—This follows the form of clause (a) of section 79, relating to increase of capital stock, and takes the place of part of section 10 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 402), section 1 of the act of June 11, 1879, (P. L. 133; 1 Purd. 417) and section 1 of the act of June 22, 1883 (P. L. 155; 1 Purd. 402).

The last part of the first paragraph has been changed by striking out, after "provided that," the words "no such decrease shall affect or destroy," and by adding at the end of the sentence the words "shall continue for one year thereafter."

The act of 1876 requires a vote of two-thirds of the stockholders but the later acts require a majority only. The act of 1883 provides "that for all deposits received by banking corporations after such decrease, the stockholders shall only be liable for the indebtedness of such banking company as the charter provides." The necessity for re-enacting this provision is not apparent.

(b) Resolutions of Board of Directors; Stockholders' meeting.—The procedure for decrease of capital stock, so far as relates to the resolution of the board of directors declaring the purpose, the resolution directing that the question be submitted to the stockholders, the notice of the stockholders' meeting and the conduct of the meeting, shall be the same as is prescribed by clauses (b), (c) and (d) of section 79 of this act, relating to increase of capital stock.

Note:—This takes the place of sections 3 and 4 of the act of June 11, 1879 (P. L. 133; 1 Purd. 418) and Article III of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 423).

(c) Certificate; Approval by Commissioner.—It shall be the duty of such bank, if consent is given to the proposed decrease, to file in the office of the Commissioner, within thirty days after the meeting of stockholders, the certificate of the chairman and secretary of said meeting, with a certified copy of the resolutions of the board of directors and proofs of notice to stockholders.

The Commissioner shall thereupon proceed to ascertain whether the provisions of the law have been complied with and shall also ascertain from the best sources of information at his command whether the interests of depositors or other creditors of such bank, or of the public, will be injuriously affected by the proposed decrease of capital

stock. If he shall be satisfied upon said points, he shall endorse his approval on said certificate of the chairman and secretary and shall notify the bank thereof.

Note:—The first paragraph is founded in part on section 5 of the act of 1879 (1 Purd. 418). The Commissioner is substituted for the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the provisions as to proofs of notice and approval by the Commissioner are new.

The second paragraph corresponds to clause (f) of section 79 of this Code.

(d) Notice of Approval by Commissioner; Return; Actual Decrease.—Upon notification by the Commissioner that such decrease has been approved by him, and upon the actual making of such decrease, it shall be the duty of the president and the cashier or treasurer of the bank, within thirty days thereafter, to make a return to the Commissioner, under oath, of the amount of such decrease; and in case of neglect or omission so to do, such decrease shall be void.

The Commissioner shall cause said return to be recorded in a book kept for that purpose and shall forthwith furnish a certified copy of the same to the Auditor-General; and thereupon, the directors of such bank shall alter and change the number or the par value of the shares of stock thereof, or both, to conform to the decrease and shall issue new certificates of stock representing the decreased number of shares or the decreased par value, or both, signed by the proper officers of the bank, and deliver the same to the shareholders entitled thereto, on the surrender of their former stock certificates, which shall be cancelled by said officers, before the payment of any dividends declared after such decrease.

Note:—This takes the place of part of section 5 of the act of 1879 (1 Purd. 418), with some changes of wording and the substitution of the Commissioner for the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

Section 2 of the act of June 22, 1883 (P. L. 155; 1 Purd. 402), provides that when stock certificates have been issued subject to assessment for unpaid portions of the subscription price, the bank may decrease its capital to the amount paid in and issue new certificates, full paid and non-assessable; but that no bank shall so decrease its capital to less than \$200,000, nor any trust company or savings institution to less than \$50,000. This cannot apply to banks incorporated under this Code, since their entire capital stock must be paid in before they are chartered; but its repeal should be so qualified as not to apply to banks in process of organization at the date of approval of the act.

(e) Excess of Capital Created by Decrease of Stock.—Any excess of capital created by a decrease of the capital stock of a bank in accordance with the provisions of this section shall forthwith be transferred to the surplus fund of the bank or, with the written approval of the Commissioner, may be returned to the stockholders in proportion to their holdings.

Note:—This clause is new.

(f) Pending Proceedings.—Any proceeding for decrease of capital stock, begun under existing law prior to, and not completed at the date of approval of this act, shall be consummated under the provisions of the law existing prior to the approval of this act.

Note:—This conforms to clause (g) of section 79 of this Code, relating to increase of capital stock.

Section 18. Corporate Powers in General.—A bank organized under the provisions of this act shall, from the date of the letters patent, issued as provided in section 73 of this act, be a body corporate; but it shall transact no business, except such as may be incidental to its organization, until the recording of its certificate of incorporation in the office of the recorder of deeds as provided in section 74 of this act.

It shall have power:

(a) To adopt a corporate seal and have succession by the name designated in its certificate of incorporation perpetually or for the term limited in said certificate, from the date of the letters patent, unless dissolved as provided by law.

(b) To contract, sue and be sued, complain, prosecute and defend actions and suits as fully as a natural person; and process against such corporation shall be served in the same manner as process against corporations of this commonwealth in general is or may be required by law to be served.

(c) To exercise under this act the powers of a state bank, a trust company or a savings bank, as specified in the certificate of incorporation, but shall not carry on any kind of business not so specified.

Note:—This section deals with the general powers common to all corporations under the act—what may be designated as "corporate powers" as distinguished from "banking powers." The section is founded on the first part of section 6 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400) and the first part of section 6 of the Savings Bank Act of 1889 (1 Purd. 453). The wording has been changed, reference to the articles of association has been omitted, the method of service of process has been made uniform with that for other corporations, and those parts of the act of 1876 as to powers of the directors and the place where business is to be transacted have been transferred to other sections.

The enumeration of the powers of banks as such in the act of 1876 and of the powers of savings banks in the act of 1889 are covered by Articles IV and V of this Code.

The present section provides for either a perpetual or a limited charter and includes the general corporate powers of trust companies and savings banks as well as state banks. Clause (c), so far as it provides for the carrying on of the kind of business specified in the certificate of incorporation, is new.

Section 82. Place of Business.

(a) In General.—No bank shall transact any banking or trust company business except at the place designated in its certificate of incorporation and at such branch or branches as may lawfully be established in accordance with the provisions of section 83 of this act, unless such place of business shall be lawfully changed in the manner hereinafter set forth.

Note:—This takes the place of the last part of section 8 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400), which provides that the usual business of the bank shall be transacted at an office or banking house in the place specified in the certificate of association.

(b) Change of Place of Business.—Any bank may, by resolution of its board of directors, remove the location of its principal place of business to any other place in the same city, borough or township, upon filing with the Commissioner a certified copy of such resolution and, if the bank was in existence before the approval of this act, a certificate accepting the provisions of section 6 of this act.

Any bank may, with the consent of the Commissioner, remove the location of its principal place of business to any other place within the same county, but outside the city, borough or township, by the vote of the holders of two-thirds of the stock of such bank at a meeting of stockholders called for the purpose, thirty days' notice of which meeting and of the purpose thereof shall be given to all stockholders. A certified copy of the minutes of such meeting, with proof of the notice thereof and a certificate accepting the provisions of this act and of the constitution of the commonwealth as aforesaid, shall be filed with the Commissioner; and the change of location shall not be made until the Commissioner shall be satisfied that such change will serve the convenience and advantage of the public, that the density of the population in the neighborhood designated for the new place of business for such bank and in the surrounding country affords a reasonable promise of adequate support for the enterprise, and that the capital of the bank equals or exceeds the minimum capital required by law for the incorporation of a new bank located in the place to which the place of business is proposed to be removed, or until the Commissioner shall have issued his certificate of approval of such removal.

When any change of location of place of business of a bank is made under the provisions of this clause, the Commissioner shall forthwith notify the Auditor-General thereof.

Note:—This clause is new. Section 10 of the Savings Bank Act (1 Purd. 454), authorizes change of location within the limits of the city or town with the written approval of the Auditor-General, and permits the sale of the old property and the purchase of the new one.

The second paragraph is founded on section 2 of the Act of Congress of May 1, 1886, relating to national banks, and covering change of name as well as change of place of business. The removal there provided for is to any place in the same state, not more than thirty miles distant.

Change of name is covered in this Code by the section relating to amendments of the charter in general.

(c) Different Institutions Not to Occupy Same Room.—No two or more of the following corporations or persons, namely, a state bank, a trust company, a savings bank, a co-operative bank, an unincorporated bank, and a national bank, shall do business or be located in the same room or rooms, or in rooms so connected and arranged, as to be to all intents and purposes one banking room: Provided, That the provisions of this clause shall not apply to conditions of occupancy existing at the date of the approval of this act, but that when any material change shall be made in the arrangement of any existing banking room or rooms, of the materiality of which change the Commissioner shall be the sole and final judge, the provisions of this clause shall apply.

Note:—This clause is new. It is recommended by the Commission for obvious reasons connected with examinations by the Department.

Section 83. Branches.

(a) Within the State.—With the approval of the Commissioner whose decision in the matter shall be final, any bank may establish and maintain, in the county in which its principal place of business is located, one or more branches, at which all or any of the kinds of business which may be transacted by such bank at its principal place of business may be carried on; but no bank having capital stock shall be permitted to establish any such branch or branches unless its capital shall at least equal the total minimum capitals that would be required under this act if it and its branch or branches were incorporated as separate banks, or, if the bank was in existence before the approval of this act, until it shall have filed with the Commissioner a certificate accepting the provisions of this act and of the constitution of the commonwealth, as provided by section 6 of this act.

Note:—This takes the place of the act of July 28, 1917 (P. L. 1235), which permits sub-offices or sub-agencies for the purpose only of receiving and paying out moneys, requires daily reports and daily transfer of assets to the main office, and does not permit branch offices for the transaction of the general business of the bank.

Section 50 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 446) prohibited the establishment or maintenance of any branch or agency and imposed as a penalty forfeiture of the charter of the bank and payment, during the period of continuance of any branch or agency, of four times the amount of all taxes chargeable to the bank in the current year.

(b) Outside the State.—With the approval of the Commissioner, whose decision in the matter shall be final, any bank having a combined capital and surplus of one million dollars or more may establish and maintain a branch office or branch offices in one or more places located outside the state of Pennsylvania, either in the United States of America, any territory, possession or dependency thereof, or in any foreign country: Provided, That no such branch shall be established or maintained unless the bank, if in existence before the approval of this act, shall have filed with the Commissioner a certificate accepting the provisions of this act and of the constitution of the commonwealth, as provided by section 6 of this act.

Note:—This clause is new. Section 25 of the Federal Reserve Act, as amended by the act of September 7, 1916, authorizes national banks, having a capital and surplus of one million dollars or more, to apply to the Federal Reserve Board for permission to establish branches in foreign countries or dependencies or insular possessions of the United States.

(c) Penalty for Unauthorized Branches.—Any bank which shall establish or maintain a branch, either within or without the state of Pennsylvania, without the approval of the Commissioner, or in violation of the provisions of this section, shall be subject to a penalty of one hundred dollars for each day during which any such branch shall be open or occupied. Said penalty shall be payable to the Commissioner and, in case of failure or refusal of such bank to pay the same, the Commissioner may maintain an action at law for the recovery thereof.

Note:—This clause is new. The act of 1917 provides no penalty; and the penalty of the act of 1850, set forth in the note to clause (a) of this section, is unduly severe.

(d) Injunction.—In addition to the remedy provided by clause (c) of this section, a court of competent jurisdiction may, on bill filed by the Commissioner, issue an in-

junction restraining any bank from opening, operating or maintaining a branch without the approval of the Commissioner or in violation of the provisions of this section, and may make such other order or decree as equity and justice may require.

Note:—This new clause provides a remedy which, in some instances, may be more effective than the penalty imposed by the preceding clause.

Section 84. Officers.

(c) In General.—Every bank shall, by its board of directors or trustees, elect annually a president, a vice-president or vice-presidents, a cashier or treasurer, and such other officers as may be prescribed by the by-laws, and shall fix the compensation of all officers, whether members of the board of directors or trustees or not, but not the compensation of the directors as such, and may dismiss any of such officers at pleasure and appoint others to fill vacancies caused by such dismissal or otherwise.

The officers shall exercise such powers and perform such duties as shall be prescribed by the by-laws.

Note:—This takes the place of section 6 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400), the provisions being extended to trust companies and savings banks. The word "annually" has been inserted and the provision of section 6 as to bonds is covered in clause (d) of this section. The reference to the by-laws and the provision for appointments to fill vacancies other than those caused by dismissal are new.

Section 2 of the act of May 7, 1885 (P. L. 508; 1 Purd. 425), authorizing directors to elect a vice-president and assistant cashier and confer certain powers upon them, with provision for ten days notice in a newspaper of the election of such officers, is recommended for repeal, as are also section 1 of the act of April 13, 1859 (P. L. 613; 1 Purd. 425), relating to salary of Vice-president, and section 15 of the act of March 29, 1851 (P. L. 295; 1 Purd. 425), amended by the act of May 6, 1854 (P. L. 595; 1 Purd. 425 n.), so far as it relates to the election of cashiers and solicitors in Philadelphia.

(b) Eligibility of Cashier or Treasurer; Restrictions on Engaging in Other Business.—No judge of any court of record nor any person holding any office under this commonwealth in the Banking Department, the Treasurer Department or the Auditor-General's Department, nor any person authorized to receive and account for the public moneys of this commonwealth, nor the treasurer of any county, city or other municipal sub-division of this commonwealth, shall be eligible, at the same time, as cashier or treasurer of any bank.

No cashier or treasurer of any bank shall, without the consent of a majority of the board of directors of said bank duly evidenced by resolution recorded upon the minutes, engage in any other profession, business, occupation or calling, either directly or indirectly, than that of the duties appertaining to the office of cashier or treasurer, save that such cashier or treasurer may manage his own real estate or personal property, as heretofore, if such private property be not vested in mercantile, mechanical, manufacturing or mining operations.

If such cashier or treasurer shall, directly or indirectly, engage in any other profession, business, occupation or calling than that of his duties as cashier or treasurer, except as herein provided, without such consent, or shall, directly or indirectly, engage in purchasing and selling on margin stocks or other securities or commodities, he shall forfeit his office and shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, upon conviction whereof he shall be sentenced to pay a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars.

Note:—The first paragraph is founded on section 3 of the act of January 27, 1819 (7 Sm. L. 148; 1 Purd. 422), as amended by section 2 of the act of April 18, 1885 (P. L. 258; 1 Purd. 423). The act of 1819 relates to directors as well as cashiers and the act of 1885 permits justices of the peace to be directors. The new wording as to the state departments is substituted for "the accounting or treasury department or in the land offices," and the provision as to treasurers of counties, etc. is new.

The clause is extended to trust companies and savings banks. Section 4 of the act of April 22, 1854 (P. L. 468; 1 Purd. 451), provides that all general laws relating to cashiers of banks shall apply to the cashiers or treasurers of savings institutions.

The second and third paragraphs are founded on part of section 18 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 404), part of Article V of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 424), as amended by the acts of April 18, 1855 (P. L. 258; 1 Purd. 425), May 7, 1855 (P. L. 208; 1 Purd. 425) and April 18, 1856 (P. L. 403; 1 Purd. 425 n.), and section 64 of the act of March 31,

1860 (P. L. 382). The provisions as to consent of directors are new; the word "mining" has been added; and the provision as to dealing in stocks, etc. on margin has been substituted for "engage in the purchase of stocks."

In the recent case of *Solomon v. Meyer*, 71 Pa. Superior Ct. 4, it is held that the act of 1860 refers to a general occupation by which one usually gets his living, and not to a single transaction.

(c) Oaths.—Every officer of a bank elected by the stockholders or by the board of directors or trustees shall, within thirty days after his election and before assuming the duties of his office, take an oath or affirmation that he will give the business of the bank his care and attention and, so far as the duty devolves on him, diligently and honestly administer the affairs of the bank, and faithfully perform the duties of his office in accordance with the law, so long as he continues therein; that he will never use the moneys of the bank in his private transactions, nor engage in private financial operations through his office; that he will render true accounts of all his transactions; and that he will not knowingly violate or willingly permit to be violated any of the provisions of law applicable to such bank.

Such oath or affirmation shall be subscribed by the officer making it and immediately transmitted to the Commissioner, by whom it shall be filed.

Note:—This is derived from section 15 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 425), section 18 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 404), relating to the agreement to be entered into by an officer with the bank, and the act of June 3, 1911 (P. L. 652; 7 Purd. 7698), relating to the oath of directors.

(d) Bonds. The officers and employes of every bank, before entering upon the performance of their duties, shall furnish bonds to the bank in such amount as the board of directors shall require, with surety approved by the board of directors, conditioned for the faithful performance of their duties.

The Commissioner shall have power at any time to require any such officer or employe, during the term of his office or employment, to furnish a bond in a greater amount than that required by the board of directors, or with new or additional sureties.

Note:—This clause takes the place of section 13 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 404) and Article V of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 424), as amended, relating to state banks, and section 14 of the Savings Bank Act of 1889 (1 Purd. 455).

The provisions of the act of 1876 as to articles of agreement are covered in part by clause (c) of this section and the provisions as to approval of bonds by the court and recording in the office of recorder of deeds are omitted. The provisions as to the Commissioner of Banking are new.

Section 85. Directors.

(a) Term of Office; Qualifications.—The affairs of every state bank and trust company shall be managed by not less than five directors, who shall be elected by the stockholders for such term, not exceeding three years, as shall be provided by the by-laws; and such state bank or trust company may provide in its by-laws for the division of its board into two or three classes, and the election thereof at its annual meetings in such manner that the members of one class only shall retire, and their successors be chosen, each year.

One of the directors shall be the president and another the vice-president or one of the vice-presidents.

Every director shall, during his term of service, be a citizen of the United States; and two thirds of the directors shall, during their terms of service, be bona fide residents of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Every director shall own, in his own right, unpledged shares of the capital stock of the corporation having a par value of not less than five hundred dollars; and every person elected as a director, who, after such election shall hypothecate, pledge or cease to be the owner of his own right of the amount of stock aforesaid shall forthwith cease to be a director of the corporation and his office shall be vacant and he shall not be eligible for re-election as a director for a period of one year from the date of the next succeeding annual meeting.

Note:—The provision that directors shall be elected is derived from section 6 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400), the classification provision being new. The remainder of the clause is founded on part of section 12 of that act (1 Purd. 403), amended by the act of July 19, 1917 (P. L. 1101),

which provides that no cashier, clerk or teller shall be eligible as a director and requires a director to own at least ten shares of the stock.

The provision vacating the office in case a director pledges his stock, etc., is new.

Section 15 of the act of March 29, 1851 (P. L. 295; 1 Purd. 425), amended by the act of May 6, 1854 (P. L. 595; 1 Purd. 425 n.), relating to Philadelphia only, requires that one elected as a director shall have been a stockholder for three months.

Section 1 of the act of April 17, 1861 (P. L. 342; 1 Purd. 422) permits the stockholders to fix the number of directors at not less than five nor more than thirteen and provides that when the number is seven or less a majority shall be necessary to constitute a quorum. This may well be left to regulation by the by-laws.

Section 8 of the act of April 18, 1843 (P. L. 311; 1 Purd. 423) provides that directors shall be eligible for only three years out of any four, except that the president shall always be eligible, and provides for removal and fine in quo warranto proceedings by any stockholder.

(b) Powers of Board.—The board of directors shall have power, in any manner not inconsistent with the provisions of this act or with the by-laws, to designate and regulate the manner in which the stock shall be transferred, directors and officers elected or appointed, the property of the bank transferred, and the general business conducted; and all the privileges granted by this act to any bank shall be exercised and enjoyed by the board of directors, except as herein otherwise provided.

Note:—This is derived from the last part of section 6 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400), with the addition of the provisions as to inconsistency with this act or with the by-laws, and the phrase "except as herein otherwise provided."

(c) Time and Notice of Elections.—The directors of any bank, first elected, shall hold office until their successors shall be elected and qualified.

All subsequent elections of directors shall be held annually at the principal place of business of the bank, on the second Tuesday of January of each year; or within ten days thereafter. Notice of the time and place of holding the annual stockholders' meeting for the election of directors and for action upon such other matters as may be brought before such meeting shall be given, in writing, to the stockholders at least two weeks prior to the date of such meeting.

The directors elected at such meeting shall hold office for such term as is provided by the by-laws and until their successors shall be elected and qualified.

Note:—This takes the place of the first part of section 13 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 403), which provides for election on such days as may be specified in the articles of association. The method of serving notice of the annual meeting is covered by section 9 of this act, advertising being thus eliminated and notice by personal service or registered mail substituted.

The last part of section 13 of the act of 1876, providing for advertisement when the election is not held at the time appointed and for fixing the date of election in the by-laws or by vote of the stockholders, is recommended for repeal as unnecessary.

(d) Filling Vacancies in Board.—Any vacancy in the board of directors, caused by the death, resignation or disqualification of any director, shall be filled by election by a majority of the whole board, and any director so elected shall hold office until the next annual election.

Note:—This takes the place of so much of section 13 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 403), as provides for the filling of vacancies.

(e) Votes at Elections.—In all elections for directors, each stockholder shall be entitled to one vote on each share of stock held by him, and each ballot shall have endorsed thereon the number of shares thereby represented.

No share or shares transferred within thirty days prior to any election for directors shall entitle the holder or holders thereof to vote at such election.

Each stockholder shall be entitled to as many votes as shall equal the number of his shares of stock multiplied by the number of directors to be elected, and may cast all of such votes for a single director or may distribute them among the number to be voted for, or any two or more of them, as he may see fit, which right, when exercised, shall be termed cumulative voting.

Stockholders may vote by proxy, but no proxy shall be received or entitle the holder to vote, unless the same shall bear date and have been executed within two months next preceding the meeting at which such proxy is offered; and no officer or employee of the bank shall act as a proxy.

Note:—This takes the place of section 14 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 403), omitting the provision that "no shareholder whose liability is past due shall be allowed to vote." The clause is derived in part from section 4 of the act of June 11, 1879 (P. L. 133; 1 Purd. 418), relating to decrease of capital stock. The period for transfer has been changed from sixty to thirty days and the limitation of proxies from three months to two months. The provision as to cumulative voting has been made more definite.

The last part of the last paragraph covers the provision of Article V of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 424), making it unlawful for the president, cashier, teller or clerk of a bank to act as a proxy.

The Commissioners recommend for repeal Article IV of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 424), providing that stock may not be voted unless held for three months before the election or unless held by the person in whose name it appears absolutely and bona fide, etc., that only females may vote by proxy, etc.; and section 2 of the act of April 17, 1861 (P. L. 342; 1 Purd. 423), providing that stockholders shall have one vote per share up to ten shares, one vote for two shares from ten to twenty, one vote for five shares from twenty to one hundred, and one vote for ten shares above one hundred.

(f) Conduct of Election.—Every election for directors shall be conducted by three judges, stockholders but not directors of the bank, appointed by the board of directors to hold said election, and if one or more of said judges be absent, the judge or judges present shall appoint a person or persons to fill the vacancy or vacancies. The said judges shall respectively take and subscribe an oath or affirmation, before any officer authorized by law to administer the same, well and truly and according to law to conduct such election to the best of their ability.

The bank shall furnish to such judges the stock ledger or a statement of the amount of its capital stock, with the names of the holders thereof and the numbers of shares held by each respectively, which statement shall be signed by the president, cashier or treasurer of the bank, with an affidavit thereto annexed that the same is true and correct to the best of his knowledge and belief.

Such judges shall decide upon the qualifications of voters, and when the election is closed shall determine whether the persons who shall have the greatest number of votes are qualified to be elected directors, and shall decide and declare who are elected directors.

Note:—This follows in general the provisions of Clause (b) of section 2 of the act of February 9, 1901 (P. L. 1; 1 Purd. 808), relating to increase of capital stock by corporations in general.

(g) Eligibility of Directors.—No judge of any court of record, nor any person holding any office under this commonwealth in the Banking Department, the Treasury Department or the Auditor-General's Department, nor any person authorized to receive and account for the public moneys of this commonwealth, nor the treasurer of any county, city, or other municipal subdivision of this commonwealth, shall be eligible, at the same time, as a director of any bank.

Note:—This is derived from section 3 of the act of January 27th, 1819 (7 Sm. L. 148; 1 Purd. 422), which applies to cashiers as well as directors. See the note under Clause (b) of section 84 of this act.

(h) Oaths.—Each director shall, within thirty days after his election, and before assuming the duties of his office, take an oath or affirmation that he will, so far as the duty devolves on him, diligently and honestly administer the affairs of the bank, and will not knowingly violate or willingly permit to be violated, any of the provisions of law applicable to the bank; that he is the owner, in good faith and in his own right, of shares of the capital stock of the bank of a par value of at least five hundred dollars, subscribed by him or standing in his name on the books of the bank, and that said stock is not hypothecated or in any way pledged as security for any loan or debt; and, in case of re-election, that such stock was not hypothecated or in any way pledged as security for any loan or debt during his previous term.

Such oath or affirmation shall be subscribed by the director making it and immediately transmitted to the Commissioner, by whom it shall be filed.

Note:—This is derived from section 15 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 425) and the act of June 3, 1911 (P. L. 653; 7 Purd. 7698), with the addition of the thirty day limitation and the provision as to re-election.

(i) Meetings of Board; Committees.—Within fifteen days after the annual meeting of stockholders, the directors duly qualified shall hold a meeting at which they shall organize and elect such officers as are provided for by the by-laws.

The directors of every bank shall hold a regular meeting at least once each month. They may, by resolution duly adopted, delegate to a committee or committees of their number the powers of the board in regard to the ordinary operations of the business of the bank between the dates of the monthly meetings. All such committees shall keep full minutes of all business transacted by them and shall make full reports of all such transactions at each monthly meeting of the board.

Full reports of all transactions of the bank shall also be rendered by the officers of the bank to the board of directors, as and when the same may be required by the board.

Note:—This new clause is intended to take the place of Article VII of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 426). The matter of quorum is left to be regulated by the by-laws.

(j) Records.—The books, papers and correspondence, and the funds of every bank shall at all times be subject to the inspection of the directors.

The board of directors shall keep fair and regular entries of their proceedings, in a book provided for that purpose; and on any question, when a director shall require it, the yeas and nays shall be inserted on their minutes, which minutes shall, on demand, be produced to the stockholders, at any general meeting on request of the holders of a majority of the stock represented at the meeting, and shall be subject also, together with the other books and papers, to the inspection of the Commissioner.

Note:—Except for the substitution of the Commissioner instead of the committee of the Legislature, a change from two directors to one in requiring the yeas and nays, and the requirement of a majority vote of stockholders, this is a reenactment of section 20 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 405), which is substantially the same as Article XV of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 426).

(k) Examinations and reports by board.—The board of directors of every bank shall, at least once in each year, make or cause to be made by at least three of its members or by accountants employed for the purpose, a full examination of the books, papers and affairs of the bank, and the loans and discounts thereof, and particularly the loans and discounts made directly or indirectly to its officers or directors, or for their benefit, or for the benefit of other corporations, partnerships or unincorporated associations of which any officers or directors of the bank are also officers, directors, or members or stockholders having an interest equal to ten per cent. of the capital thereof, or in which they have a beneficial interest as creditors or otherwise, with the special duty of ascertaining the safety and present value of the loans and discounts of the bank and the value of the collateral security, if any, held in connection therewith, and into such other matters as the Commissioner may require. The board of directors shall have power to employ such assistance in making such examinations as they may deem necessary.

As soon as any such examination is completed, a full, written report thereof, signed by the directors or other persons making the same, shall be placed on file in the bank.

Note:—The clause makes compulsory in all banks a practice which is generally followed in well-managed institutions.

(l) Compensation.—Any bank, by vote of the holders of a majority of the stock represented at any annual meeting, or by provision in its by-laws, may allow and pay to its directors compensation for their services as such.

Note:—This is in line with the act of May 17, 1917 (P. L. 228), relating to corporations in general.

Article VI of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 425), provides: "No director, except the president, shall be entitled to any emolument unless the same shall have been allowed by the stockholders at a general meeting."

(m) List of Stockholders.—The directors of every bank shall cause to be kept, at all times, at the principal place of business of the bank, a full and correct list of the names

and residences of the stockholders and the number of shares held by each.

A copy of such list, verified by the president and the cashier or treasurer of the bank, shall at any time be furnished to the Commissioner on demand.

Note:—This is section 15 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 403), with the following changes: The section is extended to all banks; the provision that the list shall be subject to inspection of shareholders, creditors, and officers authorized to assess taxes is omitted as unnecessary with regard to stockholders and tax officers, and undesirable as to creditors; and the requirement as to furnishing a list to the Commissioner is substituted for a provision that a copy shall be sent to the Auditor-General on the first Monday of June of each year.

(n) Statement at Annual Meeting.—At each annual meeting of the stockholders of any bank, the directors shall lay before them a general and particular statement of the affairs of the bank: Provided, That this shall not so be construed as to compel the directors to lay before the stockholders a statement of any private account.

Note:—This is derived from Article IX of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 427), which also provides that a general meeting of the stockholders shall be held on the first Tuesday of November in each year.

(o) Communications from Banking Department.—Every official communication directed by the Commissioner or by one of his deputies to a bank or to any officer thereof, shall be submitted by the officer receiving it to the board of directors at the next meeting of such board, and shall be duly noted in the minutes of such meeting.

This clause is new.

Section 86. Meetings of Stockholders.

(a) Special Meetings.—The board of directors of any bank, or any twenty stockholders thereof, being together the owners of one-twentieth part of the capital stock, or the holders of a majority of the capital stock, may at any time call a meeting of the stockholders for any purpose relative to the business of the bank, giving at least four weeks' written notice, specifying the time, place and object or objects of such meeting.

Note:—This is derived from Article VIII of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 427). The method of service of notice is covered by section 9 of this act, advertising being thus eliminated and notice by personal service or registered mail being substituted.

(b) Stock Votes.—Whenever, at any meeting of stockholders of a bank, a stock vote shall be taken on any question, the same shall be controlled by the provisions of clauses (e) and (f) of section 85 of this act, relating to elections of directors, so far as applicable.

Note:—This new clause is framed so as to avoid repetition of the provisions of section 85, clauses (e) and (f), relating to votes, proxies, judges of election, etc.

Section 87. Amendment of Charter.

(a) Procedure.—When any bank shall desire to amend or alter its charter or articles of association, otherwise than by changing the location of its place of business or increasing or decreasing the capital stock, such bank shall proceed in the following manner:

After the adoption of a resolution authorizing such application by a majority of the board of directors, ratified by a vote of a majority of the stockholders at a regular annual meeting or at a special meeting called for the purpose, or the adoption of such resolution by a majority of the trustees or managers, where there are no stockholders, the bank shall give notice of the intention to apply for such amendment by publication once a week for three weeks in two newspapers, setting forth briefly the character and objects of the desired amendment or amendments.

The bank shall prepare duplicate certificates, under its corporate seal, setting forth the character and objects of the desired amendment or amendments, acknowledged by the president and the cashier or treasurer of the bank before any person authorized to take acknowledgments of deeds in this state, which certificates, together with proof of publication of notice as aforesaid, shall then be produced to the Commissioner and there shall be paid to him by the corporation a fee of fifty dollars. The Com-

missioner shall thereupon examine said certificates and said proof of publication, and if he shall find them to be in proper form, and that such amendment or amendments will be lawful and beneficial and not injurious to the community, and in accord with the purposes of the charter or articles of association, he shall approve thereof and endorse his approval thereon, and transmit the same to the Governor.

The Governor, if he shall approve the same, shall endorse his approval on both of said certificates, with the date of the letters patent, and shall cause letters patent, under the great seal of the commonwealth, reciting said amendment or amendments, to be issued to the bank. The Governor shall thereupon forthwith transmit one of said certificates to the recorder of deeds in and for the county where the principal place of business of the bank is located and shall return the other certificate to the Commissioner, who shall file and preserve the same in his office and shall forthwith transmit to the Auditor-General a certified copy thereof.

On receipt of said recorder of deeds of the certificate of amendment and on payment to him of his fees as provided by law in similar cases, he shall forthwith record said certificate and index the same in the same book and in the same manner as charters of banks are by law required to be recorded and indexed, and shall also note upon the margin of the record of the charter of such bank, if the same be recorded, a reference to the book and page where such certificate of amendment is recorded. When said certificate has been so recorded, the same shall be deemed and taken to be part of the charter or articles of association of the bank, to all intents and purposes, as if the same had originally been made a part thereof.

Note:—This is modeled to some extent on the act of June 13, 1883 (P. L. 122; 1 Purd. 782), relating to amendment of charters of corporations of the second class. The Commissioner has been substituted for the Secretary of the Commonwealth and his approval made necessary. Resolutions of the board of directors and of the stockholders, or of the trustees or managers, are provided for and other changes have been made to bring the clause into conformity with the provisions of this Code relating to incorporation. The provision as to nothing an amendment on the margin of the record of the charter is new.

(b) Method Exclusive; Acceptance of Act and Constitution.—No bank shall be permitted to amend or alter its charter or articles of association, otherwise than by changing the location of its place of business or increasing or decreasing the capital stock, except in the manner provided by clause (a) of this section; and no such amendment or alteration shall be approved by the Commissioner until the bank shall have filed with him a certificate accepting the provisions of this act and of the constitution of the commonwealth, as provided by section 6 of this act.

Note:—This clause is new. The exception of amendments changing location or increasing or decreasing capital stock is made because those subjects are covered by other sections of this Code.

In this connection, it is recommended that the act of April 22, 1903 (P. L. 252; 1 Purd. 784), relating to change of corporate name, be repealed so far as it relates to banks.

Section 83. Merger and Consolidation.

(a) Authority to Merge or Consolidate.—Any state bank or trust company incorporated under this act or accepting the provisions thereof may merge its corporate rights, franchises, powers and privileges, with and into those of any other state bank or trust company so incorporated or accepting, so that by virtue of this act any two or more state banks, any two or more trust companies, or any state bank or state banks and any trust company or trust companies may consolidate and so that all the property, rights, franchises and privileges then by law vested in either or any of such corporations so merged shall be transferred to and vested in the corporation into which such merger shall be made.

Note:—Except for the provisions of clauses (c) and (f), which are new, this section is founded on the act of April 18, 1919 (P. L. 84), relating to electric light, heat and power companies. The act of 1919 follows the provisions of the general act of May 3, 1909 (P. L. 408), as amended by the act of April 29, 1915 (P. L. 205).

The act of May 28, 1913 (P. L. 357) relates to the bonus to be paid when a trust company is merged with another trust company, a bank or a savings institution, but contains the fol-

lowing proviso: "That nothing contained in this act shall be construed to authorize the merger of trust companies with banks, banking companies or savings institutions."

(b) Agreement of Merger and Consolidation.—Said merger or consolidation shall be made under the conditions, provisions and restrictions, and with the powers, herein set forth, namely:

1. The directors of each corporation may enter into a joint agreement, under the corporate seal of each corporation, for the merger and consolidation of said corporations, prescribing the terms and conditions thereof, the mode of carrying the same into effect, the name of the new corporation, the number and names of the directors and other officers thereof and who shall be the first directors and officers and their places of residence, the number of shares of capital stock, the amount or par value of each share and the manner of converting the capital stock of each of said corporations into stock of the new corporation, and how and when directors and officers shall be chosen, with such other details as they shall deem necessary to perfect the said consolidation and merger; but said agreement shall not be effective until the same shall be approved by the stockholders of each corporation in the manner hereinafter provided.

2. Said agreement shall be submitted to the stockholders of each of said corporations, at separate special meetings, of the time, place and object of which respective meetings due notice shall be given by publication in at least one newspaper once a week for two successive weeks before said respective meetings. At said meetings the said agreement shall be considered and a vote of the stockholders on the question of adoption or rejection of said agreement shall be taken by ballot in the manner provided by section 85, clauses (e) and (f), of this act. If a majority in amount of the entire capital stock of each of said corporations shall vote in favor of said agreement, then that fact shall be certified by the cashier or treasurer of each corporation, under the seal thereof, and said certificates, together with said agreement or a copy thereof, shall be filed in the office of the Commissioner.

(c) Examination by Commissioner; Approval or Disapproval.—Upon the filing of said certificates and agreement or copy of agreement as aforesaid, and upon the payment to the Commissioner of a fee of one hundred dollars, the Commissioner shall cause to be made an examination of each corporation to determine whether the interests of the depositors, creditors and stockholders thereof are protected and whether such consolidation and merger is made for legitimate purposes; and his consent to or disapproval of such consolidation and merger shall be based upon such examination. No such consolidation or merger shall be made without the approval of the Commissioner; and if his approval be refused, an appeal may be taken therefrom in the same manner as is provided in section 72 of this act.

(d) Issuance of Letters Patent; Recording of Certificate.—If the Commissioner shall approve such consolidation and merger, he shall forthwith notify each of the merging corporations thereof and transmit to the Governor a copy of the agreement of merger and consolidation with his approval certified thereon. Upon the filing by each of the merging corporations with the Secretary of the Commonwealth of a certificate from the Auditor-General setting forth that all reports required by the Auditor-General have been duly filed and all taxes due the commonwealth have been paid by each of said corporations, and upon the payment to the State Treasurer of a bonus of one-third of one per centum on all the corporate stock of the consolidated corporation in excess of the amount of the capital stock of the constituent corporations upon which the bonus required by law has been theretofore paid, the Governor, if he shall approve, shall issue to the consolidated corporation new letters patent and shall transmit to the recorder of deeds of the county or counties where said corporations have their principal places of business the certificate of approval of the Commissioner, endorsed with the date of the letters patent, which certificate shall be recorded and indexed by said recorder or recorders in the manner provided by section 74 of this act, for the recording and indexing of certificates of incorporation.

(e) **Effect of Merger in General.**—When said certificate shall have been recorded as provided in clause (d) of this section, the merger shall be deemed to have taken place and the merging corporations to be one corporation under the name adopted in and by said agreement, possessing all rights, privileges and franchises theretofore vested in each of them; and all the estate and property, real and personal, of each of said corporations shall be deemed and taken to be transferred to and vested in the said new corporation without any further act or deed: Provided, That all rights of creditors and all liens upon the property of each of said corporations shall continue unimpaired, and all debts, duties and liabilities of each of said constituent corporations shall thenceforth attach to said new corporation and may be enforced against it to the same extent and by the same process as if said debts, duties and liabilities had been contracted by it.

(f) **Effect of Merger on Trusts.**—Whenever a trust company or a state bank possessed of trust company powers shall merge or consolidate with another trust company or state bank under the provisions of this section, all the estate and property, real and personal, held by either of such merging corporations in any trust or fiduciary capacity, shall be deemed and taken to be transferred to and vested in the consolidated corporation, without any further act or deed or any order or decree of any court or other tribunal, and the consolidated corporation shall have and hold the same as fully as the same was possessed and held by the constituent corporations from which it was, by operation of the provisions of this clause, transferred, and said consolidated corporation shall succeed to all the relations, obligations and liabilities, and shall execute and perform all the trusts and duties devolving upon it, in the same manner as though it had itself assumed the relation or trust: Provided, That if, within thirty days after notice to any person or corporation interested in any such trust of the consolidation and merger, such person or corporation shall file a written objection with said consolidated corporation, and shall apply to the proper court or other tribunal having jurisdiction of such trust estate for the appointment of a substituted trustee or other fiduciary, such court or tribunal shall have power to make the appointment of a substituted trustee or other fiduciary and to order said consolidated corporation forthwith to file an account of such trust estate and to pay over and transfer the assets and property thereof to the substituted trustee or fiduciary so appointed.

Note:—This new clause covers the merger of trust companies or banks having trust company powers and makes it optional with the beneficiaries in trust estates to obtain the appointment of new fiduciaries should they object to the consolidated company's continuing the act.

(g) **Dissenting Stockholders.**—If any stockholder of a corporation which shall become a party to an agreement of merger and consolidation as provided in this section shall be dissatisfied with or object to such merger and consolidation and shall not have voted in favor of the same at the stockholders' meeting, it shall be lawful for such stockholder, within thirty days after the adoption of said agreement by the stockholders as herein provided, to give written notice to the president, cashier or treasurer of the corporation of his desire to surrender his stock upon receiving the value thereof as of the date of said stockholders' meeting; and he shall thereupon be entitled to receive from the corporation the amount of such value, to be ascertained, if it cannot be agreed upon, by an appraisal made by three persons, one to be selected by such stockholder, one by the board of directors, and the third by the first two. In case the value so fixed shall not be satisfactory to such stockholder or to the board of directors, the dissatisfied party may apply to the court of petition to appoint an assessor or assessors to make a re-appraisal, which, when confirmed by the court, shall be final and binding. In such case application is made to the court, all expenses and costs of the appraisals and of the application shall be paid by the unsuccessful party.

Note:—The method of ascertaining the value of stock of a dissenting stockholder conforms to that provided in clause (c) of section 94 of this Code, relating to state banks becoming national banks, and is substituted for the provisions of the act of 1919 as to appointment of assessors by the court of common pleas in the first instance.

Section 89. Alteration or Revocation of Charter.—The legislature reserves the power to alter, revoke or annul the charter of any bank organized under this act or accepting its provisions, whenever, in the opinion of the legislature, it may be necessary for the public welfare, in such a manner, however, that no injustice shall be done to its stockholders.

Note:—This covers the provisions of section 31 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 406) and section 53 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 417).

Section 90. Voluntary Dissolution.—Any bank having capital stock may be dissolved and go into liquidation in the following manner:

(a) **Call of Stockholders' Meeting.**—The board of directors, or any twenty stockholders of the bank, being together the owners of one-twentieth part of the capital stock, or the holders of a majority of the capital stock may at any time call a meeting of the stockholders for the purpose of inquiring into the expediency of dissolving the corporation and liquidating and winding up its affairs, giving at least thirty days written notice to all stockholders, specifying the time, place and object of such meeting. Proof by affidavit or return registry receipts of due service of such notice shall be filed in the office of the bank before or at the time of such meeting.

Note:—This and the two following clauses take the place of section 25 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 406), section 29 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 441), and the act of April 1, 1822 (7 Sm. L. 541; 1 Purd. 441).

(b) **Vote of Stockholders; Certificate and Advertisement.**—At such meeting, the stockholders shall vote upon the question whether or not the corporation shall be dissolved, the bank closed and the business wound up. The meeting shall be conducted and the vote taken in the manner provided by clauses (e) and (f) of section 85 of this act, relating to elections of directors, so far as applicable.

If the owners of at least two-thirds in amount of the entire capital stock shall vote in the affirmative on such question, it shall be the duty of the board of directors to cause a copy of the minutes of such meeting, verified by the chairman and secretary of the meeting, together with a certified copy of the resolution of the board of directors calling such meeting or of the call issued by stockholders, as the case may be, forthwith to be filed with the Commissioner, and to cause notice thereof to be served upon all depositors and other creditors of the bank so far as known to the board of directors, and to be advertised in a newspaper once a week for four successive weeks, calling upon such depositors and other creditors to present their claims for payment.

(c) **Certificate of Dissolution; Distribution of Assets.**—Upon the completion of such advertising and the presentation to the Commissioner of satisfactory proofs of publication, the Commissioner shall forthwith issue to the bank a certificate of dissolution, whereupon the bank shall cease to do business and the board of directors then in office shall thenceforth act as liquidating trustees of the bank, and shall proceed to collect all its assets and distribute the same in accordance with the provisions of section 92 of this act: Provided, That no distribution among stockholders shall be made until the liquidating trustees shall have produced to the Commissioner satisfactory proof that all debts of the bank have been paid, and the Commissioner shall have made an order authorizing distribution among stockholders.

Section 91. Dissolution on Expiration or Forfeiture of Charter.—Whenever the charter of a bank shall expire by limitation or shall be forfeited, the affairs of such bank, unless the case be one in which the Commissioner shall be authorized to take possession under the provisions of Article II of this act, shall be liquidated, if the bank be one having capital stock, in accordance with section 90 of this act, or, in the case of a savings bank having no capital stock, in accordance with section 125 of this act.

Note:—This takes the place of sections 1, 2, 3, 6 and 7 of the act of April 1, 1822 (7 Sm. L. 641; 1 Purd. 441-2), which provides for the election of liquidating trustees by the stockholders.

Section 92. Distribution of Assets.—In case of any distribution of the money, funds, property or other assets, whatsoever, of any bank, in the course of its liquidation,

whether voluntary or involuntary, distribution shall (subject to the provisions of section 118, clauses (f) and (h) of this act as to title insurance reserve) be made and preferred in the following order, namely:

First. To the payment of all depositors, whether the deposits be subject to immediate check or only payable after specified notice, or at the expiration of affixed period, whether or not such notice has been given or such period has expired at the time of such distribution. Bona fide holders for value of certified checks on such bank, or of certificates of deposit issued by it, or of its checks or drafts given in exchange for or in payment of checks or drafts of its depositors drawn on it, not exceeding the balance to the credit of the depositor, shall also be treated and considered as depositors within the meaning of this section. Bona fide holders of outstanding checks drawn by depositors on such bank and not certified shall be subrogated to the rights of the depositors whose checks they hold, but only to the extent of the balances to the credit of such depositors.

Second. To the payment and discharge of all the remaining liabilities of such bank.

Third. The residue, if any, shall be distributed to the shareholders of the bank according to their respective legal rights.

Provided, however, That where trust moneys and property are held by the bank, they shall be kept separate as provided by section 51 of this act and distributed to the beneficiaries accordingly.

Note:—This is founded on section 1 of the act of May 8, 1907 (P. L. 192), as amended by the act of May 23, 1913 (P. L. 354; 7 Purd. 7697), relating to trust companies, and supplies section 28 of the State Bank Act of 1876.

The new provision as to holders of uncertified checks has been inserted because such holders are fairly entitled to the same priority as the depositors on whose accounts the checks have been drawn.

Section 93. National Banking Associations Becoming Banks under State Laws.

(a) Authority.—Any banking association organized under the laws of the United States and doing business in this state may become a state bank or trust company with all the powers and subject to all the obligations and duties of a state bank or trust company organized under the provisions of this act, provided such banking association has authority by virtue of any law of the United States to dissolve its organization as a national banking association.

Note:—This section is new, there being no similar provision in the existing laws of Pennsylvania.

(b) Procedure.—A national banking association desiring to become a state bank or trust company shall proceed in the following manner:

1. It shall take such action, in the manner prescribed or authorized by the laws of the United States, as shall make its dissolution as a national banking association effective at a future date certain.

2. A majority of its directors shall thereafter, and before the time when its dissolution becomes effective, subscribe and acknowledge in duplicate, upon the authority in writing of the owners of at least two-thirds of its capital stock, the certificate of incorporation required by section 68 of this act, and attach thereto copies of the said written authority of the stockholders and the resolution fixing the date at which its dissolution as a national banking association shall become effective, executed in the same manner as said certificate.

3. It shall thereupon, and before the time when its dissolution becomes effective, submit such duplicate certificates, with the authority of stockholders and resolution attached thereto, to the Commissioner, and shall pay the Commissioner a fee of one hundred dollars.

4. If the Commissioner shall endorse his approval on the certificate of incorporation as provided in section 71 of this act, and the bank shall within thirty days after notice thereof pay to the State Treasurer such bonus as is or may be prescribed by law, the Commissioner shall thereupon transmit the same to the Governor, who, if he approves the same, shall cause letters patent to be issued as soon as the dissolution of such corporation as a national banking association becomes effective; and its corporate existence

as a state bank or trust company shall date from the issuance of such letters patent; but such bank shall transact no business, other than that relating to its organization, until the conditions precedent to commencing business prescribed by sections 73 and 74 of this act, relating to the recording of the certificate of incorporation, shall have been complied with.

(c) Property to Vest in State Bank or Trust Company; Directors to Continue.—At the time when the corporate existence of said bank as a bank of this state begins, all the property of the dissolved national banking association shall immediately, by act of law and without any conveyance or transfer, be vested in and become the property of such state bank or trust company. The directors of the dissolved corporation at the time of such dissolution shall be the directors of the state bank or trust company created in pursuance hereof, until the first annual election of directors thereafter, and shall have power to take all necessary measures to perfect its organization and to adopt such regulations concerning its business and management as may be proper and not inconsistent with law.

(d) Effect on Trusts.—When a national banking association authorized under the laws of the United States to act as a fiduciary or do any other trust company business becomes a state bank or trust company in accordance with the provisions of this section, all the estate and property held by such national banking association in any trust or fiduciary capacity shall be deemed and taken to be transferred to and vested in such state bank or trust company, in the same manner and subject to the same conditions and limitations as are provided in clause (f) of section 8 of this act, relating to consolidation and merger of state banks and trust companies.

Note:—Since national banks may under federal law obtain the right to do a trust company business, and since state banks have the same right, it is necessary to make specific provisions for the transfer of trust property, duties and liabilities; and the method adopted in the case of merger and consolidation is appropriate here.

Section 94. Banks under State Laws Becoming National Banking Associations.

(a) Notice to Commissioner; Certificate of Approval.—Whenever any bank shall have become a corporation for carrying on the business of banking under the laws of the United States, it shall notify the Commissioner of such fact and shall file with him a copy of its authorization as a national banking association, certified by the Comptroller of the Currency, and shall also record a copy of such authorization, so certified, in the office of the recorder of deeds of the county where the place of business of the bank is located. Upon compliance with these provisions, and upon the issuance by the Commissioner of a certificate of approval, showing that the bank has complied with the laws of this commonwealth, such bank shall cease to be a corporation under the laws of this commonwealth. Whenever the Commissioner shall issue such a certificate of approval, he shall forthwith file with the Auditor-General a certified copy thereof.

Note:—This section takes the place of the act of April 26, 1889 (P. L. 58; 1 Purd. 449-50), changes having been made as noted under the various clauses.

In clause (a), the provisions as to recording, approval by the Commissioner and notice to the Auditor-General are new; and the proviso as to continuance of the corporate existence for three years has been omitted as unnecessary.

(b) Stockholders' Meeting; Advertisement.—At the meeting of stockholders called for the purpose of determining whether a bank shall become a national association, the vote shall be taken in the same manner as votes are taken at elections for directors of a bank, as provided in clauses (e) and (f) of section 85 of this act. When, at such meeting, the bank has voted to become a national association, and the directors have procured the authority of the owners of two-thirds of the capital stock to make the certificate required therefor by the laws of the United States, the cashier or treasurer of the bank shall publish notice thereof once a week for four weeks in one newspaper and shall give written or printed notice to each stockholder.

Note:—The first sentence covers the detailed provisions of section 3 of the act of 1889 as to number of votes, proxies, etc.

The remainder of the clause takes the place of section 2 of the act of 1889, omitting the provision that the stockholders shall select the newspaper, and leaving the method of serving notices to be covered by the provisions of section 9 of this act.

(c) Dissenting Stockholders.—If, within the period of four weeks notice, any stockholder, who has not joined in giving authority to the directors to make such certificate, shall give written notice to the president cashier or treasurer of the bank of his desire to surrender his stock upon receiving the value thereof as of the date of said stockholders' meeting, he shall be entitled to receive such value, to be ascertained, if it cannot be agreed upon, by an appraisal made by three persons, one to be selected by such stockholder, one by the board of directors, and the third by the first two. In case the value so fixed shall not be satisfactory to such stockholder or to the board of directors, the dissatisfied party may apply to the court by petition to appoint an appraiser or appraisers to make a re-appraisal, which, when confirmed by the court, shall be final and binding. In case such application is made to the court, all costs and expenses of the appraisals and of the application shall be paid by the unsuccessful party.

Note:—This takes the place of section 4 of the act of 1889, which provides for an appraisement by auditors appointed by the court of common pleas, whose meeting is to be advertised in the newspapers. The clause is modeled to some extent on section 5 of the Act of Congress of July 12, 1882 c. 290, 22 Stat. at L. 162, relating to national banks whose charters are extended.

(d) Value of Fractional Shares.—In adjusting the shares of any stockholder to the value of the shares of the national association, the value of fractional shares of the bank shall be taken to be the same as shall have been ascertained to be the actual value of the shares of refusing stockholders at the time the certificate is filed with the Commissioner, or, if there be no refusing stockholders, then such value shall be ascertained in the manner directed in clause (c) of this section; and on payment of such value, the owner of such fractional shares shall deliver the certificate thereof and transfer such fractional shares to the bank.

If the directors and the holders of fractional shares shall agree upon the value thereof, the payment of such value shall have the same effect as if the value had been ascertained as aforesaid.

Note:—This is derived from section 5 of the act of 1889, with some changes of wording.

It has been considered unnecessary to re-enact the provisions of section 4 that the valuation of the stock shall be its fair market value at the time of paying the last dividend and that the stockholders shall receive such valuation with interest from the time of paying said dividend.

Section 6 of the act of 1889 provides for reduction of capital stock to the extent of the par value of the shares and fractions surrendered, and for its further reduction by purchase and cancellation of shares or by reducing par value. The selection also provides that instead of reducing capital stock, the bank may dispose of shares and fractional shares surrendered to any person or persons at par. This whole section has been omitted because, when the bank has become a national association, the reduction of its capital stock is not a matter for regulation by state law.

(e) Publication by Commissioner.—When a bank shall have furnished to the Commissioner satisfactory evidence, by the oaths or affirmations of the president and the cashier or treasurer, and by the exhibition of its books or otherwise, that all the requirements of this section have been complied with, that the bank has become a national association and that the national association has assumed all the debts and liabilities of the bank as provided in clause (f) of this section, the Commissioner shall forthwith cause notice thereof to be published at the expense of the bank in one newspaper once a week for at least four weeks; and upon the completion of such advertisement and the issuance of a certificate of approval by the Commissioner as provided in clause (a) of this section, the charter of the bank shall be deemed to be surrendered.

Note:—This is derived from section 9 of the act of 1889. The Commissioner has been substituted for the Auditor-General and the Governor; the period of advertising has been changed from three to four weeks; and the provisions as to assumption of liabilities by the national association and the certificate of approval are new.

(f) Property to Vest in National Association; Liabilities to be Assumed.—When the charter of a bank shall

be surrendered as provided in clause (e) of this section, all its assets, real and personal, shall immediately, by act of law and without any conveyance or transfer, be vested in and become the property of the national association, which shall file with the Commissioner an agreement duly executed and in form approved by the Commissioner, assuming all debts, obligations and liabilities of said bank. Thereafter, such national association may be substituted as plaintiff or defendant in any pending action or proceeding by or against said bank. Such change of a bank to a national association shall not, however, release the bank from its obligations to pay and discharge all liabilities created by law or incurred by it before becoming a national association, or any tax imposed by the laws of this commonwealth up to the date of its becoming a national association, in proportion to the time which has elapsed since the last preceding payment of such a tax, or any assessment, penalty or forfeiture imposed or incurred under the laws of this commonwealth up to the date of its becoming a national association.

Note:—This takes the place of sections 8, 10 and 11 of the act of 1889. The provisions as to assumption of debts and liabilities and substitution in pending suits are new.

Section 7 of the act of 1889, requiring the directors to deliver up all plates and dies to the court of quarter sessions, is obsolete.

ARTICLE IV.—STATE BANKS: BANKING POWERS. LIMITATIONS AND REGULATIONS, IN GENERAL.

Section 95. Powers of State Banks.—Every state bank incorporated under the provisions of this act or accepting its provisions as provided by section 6 of this act, shall, in addition to the general corporate powers enumerated in section 81 of this act, have the following powers, to-wit:

(a) Deposits.—To receive money on deposit and to allow interest thereon.

(b) Borrowing Money.—To rediscount, to borrow money, bonds or other securities, and to pledge collateral therefor.

(c) Lending Money.—To lend money on the security of real or personal property.

(d) Dealing in Commercial Paper and Evidences of Debt.—To discount, buy, sell, negotiate and assign promissory notes, drafts, bills of exchange, trade and bank acceptances, bonds, and other evidences of debt.

(e) Exchange.—To buy and sell exchange, coin and bullion.

(f) Interest on Loans.—To charge for the loan or use of money such rate of interest as is now or may hereafter be fixed by the laws of this commonwealth, and to receive and retain in advance the interest on loans and discounts made.

(g) Purchasing and Holding Real Estate.—To purchase, hold and convey real estate as follows:

1. Such as shall be necessary for its present or prospective accommodation in the transaction of its business.

2. Such as shall be mortgaged to it in good faith as security for debts or conveyed to it in satisfaction of debts previously contracted in the course of its business.

3. Such as it shall purchase at sales under judgments, decrees or mortgages held by it, or shall purchase to secure debts due to it.

(h) Improving and Leasing Real Estate.—To improve any real estate held by it for its accommodation in the transaction of its business by erecting a building or buildings or by renewing or replacing any building or buildings thereon with a new or additional structure; to use such portion thereof for the transaction of its business as may be suitable and convenient for that purpose; and to lease and let, from time to time, such portion and apartments of such building or buildings as it may not require for its business and to receive rents for the use thereof.

(i) Sale of Property; Dealings with Collateral.—To sell and dispose of real or personal property owned by it; and to purchase, collect, adjust and dispose of any property held as security for obligations due to it.

(j) Acceptances and Letters of Credit.—To accept for payment at a future date drafts drawn upon it and to issue letters of credit authorizing the holders thereof to draw drafts upon it or its correspondents.

(k) Membership in Federal Reserve Bank.—To become a member of a Federal Reserve Bank as created and established by the act of Congress approved December 23, 1913, entitled the "Federal Reserve Act," and its supplements and for that purpose to purchase and hold so much of the capital stock of such Federal Reserve Bank as will qualify it for such membership. Any bank which shall become a member of a Federal Reserve Bank shall have and exercise all powers, not in conflict with the laws of this commonwealth, which are conferred upon any such member bank of the "Federal Reserve Act" and its supplements; but such bank and its officers, directors and stockholders shall continue to be subject, nevertheless, to all liabilities and duties imposed upon them by this act or by any law of this commonwealth.

(l) Safe Deposit Business.—To receive, upon terms and conditions to be prescribed by it, upon deposit for safe keeping, bonds, mortgages, jewelry, plate, stocks, securities and valuable papers of any kind, and to let out receptacles for the deposit thereof.

(m) Holding Stock in Banks Engaged in Foreign Business.—To invest, when a state bank has a capital and surplus of not less than one million dollars, an amount not exceeding in the aggregate ten per cent. of its capital and surplus in the stock of one or more banks or corporations chartered or incorporated under the laws of the United States or of any state thereof and principally engaged in international or foreign banking, or banking in a dependency or insular possession of the United States, either directly or through the agency, ownership or control of local institutions in foreign countries or in such dependencies or insular possessions, but only by and with the previous written consent of the Commissioner and under such terms and conditions as he shall prescribe.

(n) Holding Stock in Real Estate Companies.—To acquire and hold, when a state bank has a capital and surplus of not less than one million dollars, the whole, but not less than ninety per cent. of, the capital stock of a corporation formed for the purpose of taking and holding title to real estate and erecting or maintaining thereon a building or buildings to be used in whole or in part for the accommodation and transaction of the business of such state bank and of any branch or branches thereof.

(o) Incidental Powers; Not to Engage in Trade or Commerce.—To exercise any and all such incidental powers as shall be necessary to carry on its business; but no state bank shall employ its moneys, directly or indirectly, in trade or commerce, by buying or selling goods, wares, merchandise or commodities, by owning or operating industrial plants, or otherwise howsoever, except as authorized by this act.

Note:—This entire section is intended to bring into one orderly arrangement the banking powers of corporations chartered under or accepting this Code.

Clause (a), so far as it relates to interest on deposits, takes the place of the provisions of the act of June 10, 1897 (P. L. 138; 1 Purd. 429), as amended by the act of May 23, 1913 (P. L. 338; 5 Purd. 5350) and extends them to trust companies. Section 7 of the act of 1876 provided that no interest should be paid on deposits except on daily balances of foreign correspondents in other states; and section 30 of that act provided that banks chartered under the act should not pay interest on call deposits, on penalty of a forfeiture of the charter.

Clauses (b) to (e) inclusive take the place of that part of section 6 of the act of 1876 which provides that banks formed under that act shall have "all such power as shall be necessary to carry on the business of banking, by loaning money, discounting, selling, buying or negotiating promissory notes, drafts, coin and bullion, bills of exchange and all other written evidence of debt and specialties."

Clause (f) is founded on section 1, clause 2 of the trust company act of May 9, 1889 (P. L. 159; 4 Purd. 4761), which is recited verbatim in section 1 of the act of June 27, 1895 (P. L. 399; 2 Purd. 1669). The act of 1895 was an amendment of section 29 of the general corporation act of 1874, and apparently repealed the act of May 24, 1881 (P. L. 22).

Clause (g) is derived from the first part of section 8 of the act of 1876, amended by the act of April 19, 1901 (P. L. 79; 1 Purd. 401). Clause (h) is founded on section 1 of the act of May 21, 1901 (P. L. 288; 1 Purd. 401), relating to state banks only.

Clause (i) takes the place of the provision of section 7 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 401), that a bank may purchase, collect and adjust collateral securities and dispose thereof.

Clause (j) is new.

Clause (k) is derived from sections 1 and 2 of the act of July 17, 1917 (P. L. 1021). The provisions of sections 3 and 4 of that act, relating to examinations and reserve requirements, are covered in the sections of this Code dealing with those subjects.

Clause (l) takes the place of clause 3 of section 1 of the act of May 9, 1889 (P. L. 159; 4 Purd. 4761) and the first paragraph of section 1 of the act of June 11, 1885 (P. L. 111; 4 Purd. 4828), relating to trust companies, and permits state banks to do business of this character. Section 45 of the act of April 29, 1874 (P. L. 95; 4 Purd. 4351), provides that safe-deposit companies shall have power to receive upon deposit for safekeeping, jewelry, plate, stocks, bonds, notes, and valuable property of every kind, upon terms to be prescribed by the by-laws of such corporation, which by-laws shall, at all times, be posted up in the place or places of business of such corporation. This should not be repealed, since corporations organized to do a safe deposit business only, if there be any such, are not covered by this Code.

Clause (m) resembles section 25 of the Federal Reserve Act, but leaves the details of regulation to the Commissioner.

Clause (n) provides a method whereby a bank may organize a separate corporation to hold title to the real estate used in the bank's business. It is so framed as to oblige the bank to maintain control of such a company in its own hands.

The first part of clause (o) takes the place of the provision in section 6 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 400), that a bank shall have power to "transact all such other business as shall appertain to the business of banking." The last part covers the similar provision of Art. XIII of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 428).

Section 96. Restrictions on loans, Investments and Total Liabilities of a Person or Corporation.

(a) Limitation of Loans to a Person or Corporation.—

1. In General.—A state bank shall not directly or indirectly lend to any corporation, person or body politic an amount which, including therein any extension of credit by means of letters of credit or by acceptance of drafts for, or the discount or purchase of the notes, bills of exchange or other obligations of, such corporation, person or body politic, will exceed fifteen per cent. of the capital and surplus of the state bank: Provided, That the restrictions of this clause shall not apply (a) to loans to the United States, the state of Pennsylvania, or any county, city borough or township of this state, or (b) to the discount of drafts or bills of exchange drawn in good faith against actual existing values, or (c) to the discount of trade acceptances or other commercial or business paper actually owned by the person negotiating the same to the state bank and endorsed by such person without limitation, or (d) to the discount of notes secured by shipping documents, warehouse receipts or other such documents conveying or securing title covering readily marketable non-perishable staples, including livestock, for any one person or corporation or the several members thereof for not more than six months in any consecutive twelve months, when the actual market value of the property securing the obligations is not at any time less than one hundred and fifteen per cent. of the face amount of the notes secured by such documents and when such property is fully covered by insurance: And provided further, That the total liabilities to a state bank of any corporation, person or body politic may equal but not exceed thirty per cent. of the capital and surplus of the state bank if such liabilities in excess of fifteen per cent. of such capital and surplus are secured by collateral consisting of bonds of the United States or of the state of Pennsylvania or of any county, city, borough, township or school district of this state, having an ascertained market value of at least ten per cent. more than the amount of the liabilities so secured.

In computing the total liabilities of any individual to a state bank there shall be included all liabilities to the state bank of any partnership or unincorporated association of which he is a member and any loans made for his benefit or for the benefit of such partnership or association, and all liabilities to the state bank of any corporation of which he owns more than fifty per cent. of the capital stock, or of which he is a director or officer owning more than ten per cent. of the capital stock thereof.

In computing the total liabilities of any partnership or unincorporated association to a state bank there shall be included all liabilities to the state bank of the individual members of such partnership or association and all loans made for the benefit of such partnership or association or any member thereof.

In computing the total liabilities of any corporation to a state bank there shall be included all loans made for the benefit of the corporation and all loans to or for the benefit of any individual who owns more than fifty per cent. of the capital stock thereof, or who is a director or officer owning more than ten per cent. of the capital stock thereof.

Note:—This new clause is derived in part from section 5200 U. S. Rev. Stat. as amended by Acts of Congress of June 22, 1906, September 24, 1918, and October 22, 1919, relating to national banks.

2. Stock of Bank or Trust Company as Collateral.—A state bank shall not take or hold at any one time more than twenty-five per cent. of the total capital stock of another state bank or trust company as collateral security for loans.

Note:—This new clause is intended to prevent large advances on the security of stock of another banking institution.

3. Limitation on Loans Secured by Stock or Obligations of Corporations and Subsidiaries.—A state bank shall not take or hold loans or discounts secured by the stock or obligations of any one corporation or of the subsidiary companies of the same corporation which loans exceed in the aggregate at any one time thirty per cent. of the capital and surplus of such state bank.

Note:—This clause is new and guards against large advances on the securities of one corporation or group of corporations.

(b) Limitations as to Investments in or Loans on Mortgages and Ground Rents—

1. Mortgage or Ground Rent Must be First Lien.—A state bank shall not purchase and hold for investment mortgages on real estate or ground rents issuing out of real estate unless the mortgage or ground rent so purchased is a first lien on said real estate or unless all prior liens against said real estate are already owned by said state bank.

Note:—This takes the place of the provisions of section 1 of the act of July 10, 1901 (P. L. 639; 1 Purd. 447), amended by the act of July 24, 1913; (P. L. 972; 5 Purd. 5350) and of section 1 of the act of April 21, 1858 (P. L. 412; 1 Purd. 814), relating to trust companies, that investments may be made in mortgages on "unincumbered real estate" and ground rents issuing out of such real estate.

2. Limitation on Total Amount of Such Investments or Loans.—A state bank shall not hold at any one time investments in or loans secured by mortgages on real estate or ground rents issuing out of real estate to an amount exceeding twenty-five per cent. of the total assets of the bank: Provided, That the limitations of this clause shall not apply to the investment of funds held by a state bank in any fiduciary capacity.

Note:—This is derived from the sources referred to in the last preceding note.

(c) Limitations as to Real Estate.—A state bank shall not

1. Title to Real Estate.—Hold or carry title to any real estate owned by it in the name of any person or corporation, unless specially authorized by the board of directors.

2. Real Estate for Accommodation of bank.—Invest in any real estate for its own present prospective accommodation in the transaction of its business, or partly so used and partly leased to others, a sum of money exceeding in the aggregate at any time fifty per cent. of its capital and surplus, without the previous written approval of the Commissioner.

3. Five Year Limitation.—Hold possession of any real estate by virtue of a mortgage, or the title and possession of any real estate purchased by it, except such as may be necessary for its present or prospective accommodation in the transaction of its business or partly so used and partly leased to others, for a longer period than five years, without the written approval of the Commissioner.

4. Stock of Real Estate Company.—Invest in the capital stock and obligations of a corporation or corporations owning the real estate used in whole or in part for the transaction of the business of such state bank or any branch or branches thereof an amount exceeding in the aggregate fifty per cent. of the capital and surplus of the state bank, nor acquire and hold any of the capital stock and obligations of any such corporation or corporations if the total amount of the capital stock and obligations of such corporation or corporations exceeds in the aggregate fifty per cent. of the capital and surplus of the state bank, without the written approval of the Commissioner. The capital stock of such a corporation or corporations held by a state bank shall not

be sold or transferred except as a whole and shall not be pledged without the written approval of the Commissioner, all sales, transfers or pledges in violation hereof being hereby declared to be void.

Note:—These limitations are derived from section 8 of the act of 1876, amended by the act of April 19, 1901 (P. L. 79; 1 Purd. 401) and section 1 of the act of May 21, 1901 (P. L. 288; 1 Purd. 401), except as to sub-clause 4, which is new.

(d) Limitations as to Acceptances and Letters of Credit.—A state bank shall not

1. Acceptance of Drafts or Bills of Exchange.—Accept for payment at a future date drafts or bills of exchange drawn upon it unless the same have not more than six months sight to run and grow out of transactions involving the importation or exportation of goods or out of transactions involving the domestic shipment of goods and provided shipping documents conveying or securing title are attached at the time of acceptance, or which are secured at the time of acceptance by a warehouse receipt or other such document conveying or securing title covering readily marketable staples, though such documents may be detached after acceptance.

Note:—This is derived from section 13 of the Federal Reserve Act as amended, the language being modified so as to make it clear that the documents may be detached after the acceptance, this being in accordance with the existing practice under said act.

2. Issuance of Letters of Credit.—Issue letters of credit in any transaction involving the importation, exportation or domestic shipment of goods and authorizing the holders thereof to draw upon it or its correspondents, unless there is a bone fide contract for the shipment of goods within a specified reasonable time and the existence of such contract is certified in the acceptance agreement.

Note:—This is derived from section 13 of the Federal Reserve Act as amended.

3. Limitation as to Amount.—Accept drafts or bills of exchange or issue letters of credit for any one person or corporation to an amount at any one time in the aggregate equal to more than fifteen per cent. of the capital and surplus of such state bank, unless it is secured either by attached documents or by some other actual security growing out of the same transaction as the acceptance; and a state bank shall not accept drafts or bills of exchange or issue letters of credit to an amount equal at any time in the aggregate to more than fifty per cent. of its capital and surplus, except that a state bank acting under a general authorization by the Commissioner and subject to such regulations as he may generally provide, may accept drafts or bills of exchange or issue letters of credit to an amount not exceeding in the aggregate at any one time one hundred per cent. of its capital and surplus.

Note:—This is derived from section 13 of the Federal Reserve Act as amended.

(e) Limitations as to Dealings in Bank's Own Stock.—A state bank shall not

1. Purchase or Holding.—Purchase or hold any of the shares of its own capital stock.

2. Loans on Security of Stock.—Make any loan or discount on the security of shares of its own capital stock.

3. Loans to Enable Purchase of Own Stock.—Lend, knowingly, directly or indirectly, any money or property for the purpose of enabling any person to pay for or hold any shares of its capital stock, unless the loan is made upon security having an ascertained or market value of at least ten per cent. more than the amount of the loan.

Note:—Sub-clauses 1 and 2 are derived from section 2 of the act of June 14, 1901 (P. L. 561; 1 Purd. 448), which is substantially the same as section 23 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 405).

Sub-clause 3, which is new, is directed at the practice of evading the prohibition of loans on the security of the bank's own stock by making loans on unsecured notes for the purpose of facilitating the purchase of stock of the bank.

(f) Protection against Loss on Previous Loan or Investment.—No restriction imposed by this section shall be construed to prevent a state bank, in order to protect itself from loss upon a loan or investment previously made in good faith, from taking and holding any kind of property

or security. Any of its own capital stock so acquired shall be sold within one year, and any other property so acquired, which it is not otherwise lawful for the bank to hold, shall be sold within five years, unless the Commissioner shall give written consent to a longer holding.

Note:—This clause is new.

(g) Property or Securities Acquired before Approval of Act.—No restriction imposed by this section shall be construed to render unlawful the continued holding of any loans, stock, real estate or securities lawfully acquired prior to the date of the approval of this act.

Note:—This new clause prevents unnecessary disturbance of existing conditions.

Section 97. Limitations on Loans to Officers, Directors and Employees.—No officer, director or employee of any state bank shall borrow, directly or indirectly, from such bank any sum of money without the previous affirmative vote or written assent of a majority of the whole board of directors, or by the previous affirmative vote or written assent of a majority of the duly authorized finance or executive committee of the board of directors, exclusive, in either case, of any director or directors directly or indirectly interested in obtaining such loan; and if an officer, director or employee of the bank shall be a director of any other corporation and the owner of more than ten per cent. of the capital stock thereof, or shall own more than fifty per cent. of the capital stock thereof, or shall be a member of any partnership or unincorporated association, a loan to such corporation, partnership or association shall be considered, for the purpose of this section, as a loan to such officer, director or employee.

Any officer, director or employee of a bank violating the provisions of this section shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction thereof shall be subject to imprisonment not exceeding one year and to a fine not exceeding five thousand dollars, or either, at the discretion of the court, and to repay forthwith to the bank the amount borrowed in violation of this section, and shall forever thereafter be disqualified from acting as an officer, director or employee of any bank in this state.

Note:—This takes the place of section 1 of the act of June 14, 1901 (P. L. 561; 1 Purd. 405), which repealed the first clause of section 21 of the act of 1876. The penalty is derived in part from section 22 of the Federal Reserve Act, relating to loans to bank examiners.

The limitations upon the total loaned to officers, directors and employees, contained in the act of 1901, section 23 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 426), as amended by section 51 of the same act, and section 1 of the act of April 17, 1861 (P. L. 342; 1 Purd. 426) are recommended for repeal, the subject being sufficiently covered by the provisions of section 96 (a) 1. of this code, limiting the amount of loans to one person or corporation.

Section 98. Purchases and Sales from and to Directors.—Any state bank may contract for or purchase from any of its directors or from a firm of which any of its directors is a member any securities or other property, when such purchase is made in the regular course of business upon terms not less favorable to the bank than those offered to others, and when such purchase is authorized by the affirmative vote or written assent of a majority of the board of directors of such bank not interested in the sale of such securities or property.

Any state bank may sell securities or other property owned or held by it to any of its directors or to a firm of which any of its directors is a member in the regular course of business on terms not more favorable to such director or firm than those offered to others, when such sale is authorized by the affirmative vote or written assent of a majority of the board of directors of such bank not interested in the purchase of such securities or property.

In any transaction between a state bank and any of its directors, the Commissioner may at any time require full disclosure of all details relating to such transaction, together with a full statement as to commissions received or profits realized by any director or directors in connection therewith.

Note:—This follows section 22 of the Federal Reserve Act, as amended in 1918.

*Section 99. Purchases of Evidences of Debt below Face Value.—No state bank, nor any director, officer, employee or attorney of any state bank, shall be interested, directly or indirectly, in the purchase of any promissory note or other evidence of debt issued by such bank for less than its face value.

Note:—The provisions of this section are new. Their necessity is obvious.

Section 100.—Deposits—

(a) Receipts for Deposits.—Every state bank shall furnish each depositor with a receipt in full, by pass-book or otherwise, for all moneys received as deposits, which deposits, until refunded, shall constitute a liability upon the part of the bank, and a record thereof shall be kept in proper form in books prepared for that purpose.

Any officer or employee of a state bank violating any of the provisions of this clause shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof, shall be subject to a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or imprisonment not exceeding one year, or both, in the discretion of the court.

On discovery of any such violation, it shall be the duty of the Commissioner to institute proceedings against the officer or employee guilty thereof.

Note:—The first paragraph is derived from section 1 of the act of June 12, 1907 (P. L. 525; 6 Purd. 7492), which applies to all corporations under the supervision of the Commissioner and to moneys received as dues or on account of installments for any trust or investment as well as to deposits. For the sake of clearness, the word "deposits" has been inserted before "until refunded," and the words "a record thereof" before "shall be kept."

The second and third paragraphs are derived from sections 4 and 5 of the act of 1907. Sections 2 and 3 of that act relate to reports to the Commissioner or other authorities, concealment of assets, etc. These subjects are covered elsewhere in this Code.

(b) Receipts for Money Deposited for Transmission.—Every state bank shall give a receipt to every person depositing money for transmission to a foreign country, which receipt shall show the name and address of the bank, the date of receipt of the money, the name and address of the person to whom the money is to be transmitted and the date not later than which the money is to be transmitted. All moneys received by a state bank for transmission to a foreign country shall be forwarded to the person designated to receive the same within five days after the receipt thereof, unless a later date be fixed in such receipt.

Note:—This corresponds to sections 6 and 7 of the Private Bank Act of 1911, but omits the penal provision of the latter section and permits the fixing in the receipt of a period for transmission longer than five days.

(c) Deposits by or for Minors.—Any state bank may, at its discretion, receive deposits by or on behalf of a minor and provide for the payment of such money, or any part thereof, or any interest accruing thereon, on the check, proper receipt or order of such minor, without the assent or approbation of the parent or guardian of such minor; and it shall not be lawful for such parent or guardian to attach or in any manner interfere with any such deposit.

Note:—This takes the place of section 1 of the act of May 15, 1874 (P. L. 193; 1 Purd. 429), the provisions of that section as to married women being omitted as unnecessary.

(d) Death of One Making Deposit as Trustee.—When a deposit shall be made with a state bank by any person describing himself in making such deposit as trustee for another, and no other or further notice of the existence and terms of a legal or valid trust than such description shall have been given in writing to the bank, in the case of the death of the person making such a deposit, and upon the production to the bank of satisfactory proof of such death, by certificate of a physician or undertaker or otherwise, it shall be the duty of the bank forthwith to report such death to the register of wills of the proper county, in order that such register may take action to secure the payment to the commonwealth of any collateral or direct inheritance tax which may accrue. Unless, within ten days after such notice, the bank shall be notified to the contrary by said register of wills, it may pay over such deposit or any part thereof and any interest accrued

thereon to the person for whose benefit the deposit was stated to have been made, and the receipt of such person shall be a sufficient acquittance to the bank therefor. If, within such period of ten days, said register of wills shall notify the bank not to pay to such person, the bank shall make payment only on the joint check, order or receipt of such person and the executor or administrator of the depositor.

Note:—This new clause covers a subject not dealt with by any existing law in Pennsylvania. The Banking laws of New York, Missouri and California contain somewhat similar provisions.

(e) Joint Deposits.—When a deposit shall be made with a state bank in the names of two or more persons, other than husband and wife, the bank shall not be required to pay the same or any part thereof or any interest accruing thereon, except upon the proper check, order or receipt of both or all of such persons. In case of the death of one of such persons, and upon the production to the bank of satisfactory proof of such death, by certificate of a physician or undertaker or otherwise, it shall be the duty of the bank forthwith to report such death to the register of wills of the proper county. Thereafter, the bank may pay over such deposit or any part thereof and any interest accrued thereon to the survivor or survivors of the depositors, whose receipt shall be a sufficient acquittance to the bank therefor.

When a deposit shall be made with a state bank in the names of two or more persons, and said deposit shall be marked at the direction of the depositors as payable upon check or order of either or any of said depositors, the bank may pay such deposit upon the check or order of either or any of said depositors notwithstanding the fact that one or more of said depositors may be dead; but when the bank acquires actual knowledge of the death of any one of such depositors, it shall be the duty of the bank forthwith to report such death to the register of wills of the proper county.

Note:—This clause is also new and is drawn in conformity with the next preceding clause.

(f) Liability for Non-Payment Checks.—State banks shall be liable to a depositor because of the non-payment, through mistake or error and without malice, of a check which should have been paid, unless the depositor shall allege and prove actual damage by reason of such non-payment, and, in such event, the liability shall not exceed the amount of damage so proved.

Note:—This re-enacts the act of June 12, 1919, (P. L. 453).

Section 101. Banks as Court Depositaries.—Every court in the State of Pennsylvania, into which money may be paid by parties, or be brought by judgment or decree, may, by order, direct the same to be deposited with any state bank; but no state bank shall be authorized to act as depositary of any such money unless it shall first enter into a bond, in such form and amount as may be prescribed by the court, and with one or more sureties approved by the court, conditioned for the proper application of such money, or unless it shall first furnish such other security as may be satisfactory to the court for the proper application of such money.

Note:—This is derived in part from section 2 of the act of May 29, 1895 (P. L. 127; 4 Purd. 4762), relating to trust companies. The latter part of the section is new.

Section 102. Business after Noon on Saturday.—Nothing in any law of this commonwealth shall, in any manner whatsoever, affect the validity of, or render void or voidable, the payment, certification or acceptance of a check or other negotiable instrument of a state bank, because done, performed or transacted on any Saturday between twelve o'clock noon and midnight, provided such transaction would be valid if done or performed at or before twelve o'clock noon on Saturday; and nothing in any law of this commonwealth shall be construed to prevent any state bank from keeping open its doors or transacting its business on any Saturday after twelve o'clock noon, if by a vote of its directors it shall elect so to do.

No state bank which by law or custom ceases to transact business at twelve o'clock noon on any Saturday shall be required to keep open for the transaction of business, or

to perform any of the acts or transactions aforesaid on any Saturday after such hour; but all such transactions shall be at the option of such bank.

Note:—This is derived from the act of July 18, 1917 (P. L. 1067), with some changes of wording and the addition of the last clause of the first paragraph, which is part of the proviso to section 1 of the act of February 16, 1911 (P. L. 3; 5 Purd. 6359), which amended the act of June 23, 1897 (P. L. 188; 2 Purd. 1839).

Section 103. Reserve Fund.—All state banks are hereby required to create and maintain a reserve fund, which, in amount and manner, shall be as follows, the Commissioner being hereby authorized to make and enforce rules governing the manner in which the amount of the reserve fund shall be ascertained:

(a) Reserve Against Demand Liabilities.—Every state bank receiving deposits of money subject to check or payable on demand shall, at all times, have on hand a reserve fund of at least fifteen per centum of the aggregate of all its immediate demand liabilities, which liabilities shall include total deposits (demand deposits being hereby defined to comprise all deposits payable within thirty days), all amounts due to banks, the amount due on certified and cashier's checks, and for unpaid dividends, less the following items:

1. Total time deposits, as defined in clause (b) of this section.

2. The amounts due it on demand from banks other than its reserve depositaries, including foreign exchange balances, credited to it and subject to draft.

3. The excess due it from reserve depositaries over the amount required to maintain its total reserves.

The whole of such reserve fund may, and at least one-third thereof must consist of either lawful money of the United States, gold certificates, silver certificates, notes or bills issued by any lawfully organized national banking association or federal reserve bank.

One-third, or any less part thereof, may consist of bonds which are the absolute unpledged property of the state bank at the date of the approval of this act and are issued by the United States or the commonwealth of Pennsylvania, or issued in compliance with law by any county, city, borough, township or school district of this commonwealth, computed at their market value, not exceeding their par value.

The balance of said reserve fund, over and above the part consisting of any of the items hereinbefore enumerated, may consist of moneys on deposit, subject to call, in any state bank, trust company or national bank in the state of Pennsylvania or in any other state, which depositary shall have been approved by the Commissioner.

Note:—This is derived from sections 1 and 2 of the act of May 8, 1907 (P. L. 189; 6 Purd. 7491), amended by the act of July 11, 1917 (P. L. 791). The definition of demand deposits is taken from section 19 of the Federal Reserve Act as amended; national banks have been added to the list of depositaries; and some changes in phraseology have been made.

(b) Reserve Against Time Deposits.—Every state bank receiving time deposits of money (which are hereby defined to comprise all deposits payable after thirty days, all savings accounts and certificates of deposit which are subject to not less than thirty days notice before payment, and all postal savings deposits) shall, at all times, have on hand a reserve fund of at least seven and one-half per centum of the aggregate of all its time deposits. Such reserve fund shall be made up in the manner provided by clause (a) of this section for the reserve against demand liabilities.

Note:—This takes the place of section 3 of the act of May 8, 1907 (6 Purd. 7482), as amended by the act of July 11, 1917 (P. L. 791). The definition of time deposits is taken from section 19 of the Federal Reserve Act as amended.

(c) No Reserve Against Government Deposits Secured by Pledge.—No reserve fund shall be required against deposits made by the federal or state government or by any municipality of this state, which are secured by the pledge of securities by the state bank, provided such securities are of kinds which might legally constitute part of the reserve fund of the bank under the provisions of this section, or are approved by the Commissioner.

Note:—The propriety of this new provision is evident.

(d) Deficiency in Reserve Fund.—If the total reserve fund of any state bank shall be less than the amount required by this section, such bank shall not, while such deficiency exists, increase its liabilities or make purchases of any character otherwise than by dealing in bills of exchange payable at sight.

The Commissioner shall notify any such state bank to make good its reserve fund. If the total reserve fund remains one per cent. or more below the amount required for a period exceeding ten days, the Commissioner may levy an assessment upon the state bank during the period for which the deficiency exists at the rate of six per cent. per annum of any such deficiency not exceeding two per cent. of the deposits, eight per cent. per annum of the amount of any additional deficiency not exceeding three per cent. of such deposits, ten per cent. per annum of the amount of any additional deficiency not exceeding four per cent. of such deposits, and twelve per cent. per annum of the amount of any additional deficiency above four per cent. of such deposits.

Note:—This is founded in part on section 5 of the act of 1907 (6 Purd. 1494). The provisions as to assessments are new.

Section 5 of the act of 1907 provides that if the bank shall fail for thirty days to make good the reserve fund, the Commissioner may proceed against it as provided in section 9 of the act of February 11, 1895, creating the Banking Department, namely, by a receivership.

Section 6 of the act of 1907 provided for the creation of the reserve fund in fractional parts at dates named. No similar provision is necessary in this Code.

(e) Membership in Federal Reserve Bank.—Any state bank becoming a member of a Federal Reserve Bank, as provided in clause (k) of section 95 of this act, and complying with the reserve requirements of the "Federal Reserve Act" and its supplements shall be relieved from compliance with the provisions of this section.

Note:—This is the substance of section 3 of the act of July 17, 1917 (P. L. 1021).

Section 104. Deposits in Other Banks.

(a) Unauthorized Deposits to Constitute Loans.—The deposits of funds by a state bank in any other bank, not duly designated as a depository by the board of directors of the depositing bank and approved as such by the Commissioner, shall be held to be a loan, and, as such, subject to the restrictions of section 96 of this act.

(b) Limitation of Deposits.—No state bank shall deposit as a reserve or otherwise in any bank an amount in excess of fifty per cent. of the capital and surplus of such depository bank, except pursuant to a resolution of the board of directors of the depositing bank.

(c) Selection of Reserve Depositories.—Whenever a state bank selects and other bank as a depository for its reserve, such selection shall be evidenced by the approval in writing, or by a vote of a majority of the directors, spread upon the minutes of the depositing bank. In case any director of such bank is an officer or director owning ten per cent. or more of the capital stock of the proposed depository bank, he shall not be qualified to vote in favor of the selection of such depository.

Note:—This section is new.

Section 105. Liabilities and Assets.

(a) Limitation.—No state bank shall at any time be indebted or in any way liable to an amount exceeding the amount of its capital stock at such time actually paid in and remaining undiminished by losses or otherwise, except on account of demands of the nature following:

1. Moneys deposited with or collected by the bank.
2. Bills of exchange or drafts drawn against money actually on deposit to the credit of the bank, or due thereto.
3. Liabilities created by the endorsement of accepted bills of exchange, actually owned and discounted by the endorsing bank.
4. Liabilities to the stockholders of the bank for dividends, surplus and undivided profits.
5. Rediscounts or borrowing of money during any continuous period not exceeding three months in any year; and, if the state bank is a member of the federal reserve system, liabilities incurred under the provisions of the "Federal Reserve Act."

Note:—This is derived from section 5202 of the Revised Statutes as amended in 1918 and 1919. It takes the place of section 17 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 435) and sections 1 and 2 of the act of April 22, 1854 (P. L. 467; 1 Purd. 435).

(b) Reports and Accounts.

1. Liabilities to be Set Out in Full.—In all reports furnished to the Commissioner, the courts of law or other supervisory authorities, the aggregate of the liabilities of a state bank to depositors shall be set out in full; and it shall not be lawful to reduce the same for the purpose of concealing unadjusted losses, overdrafts, expense charges, or loans, all of which shall be set out in accounts, separate and apart, on the books and reports until adjusted or charged off, and not debited, in any manner whatever, against deposits, or other credits for which the state bank may be liable.

Note:—This is derived from section 2 of the act of June 12, 1907 (P. L. 525; 6 Purd. 7492), limiting the application to banks only.

2. Loans to be Set Out in Full.—Whenever any state bank shall borrow money, the amount of such liability, together with assets assigned or guaranteed for a loan or sale of rediscounts, shall be set out in full on the books and in all reports required by law.

Note:—This is founded on a part of section 3 of the act of 1907 (6 Purd. 7492).

3. Concealment of Assets.—It shall not be lawful for any state bank to conceal any of its assets in any manner whatsoever, but a true record shall be kept of the same. No state bank shall by any system of accounting or any device of bookkeeping, directly or indirectly, enter any of its assets on its books in the name of any other person or corporation, or under any title or designation that is not truly descriptive thereof.

Note:—The first sentence is derived from part of section 3 of the act of 1907 (6 Purd. 7492). The second sentence is new.

4. Book Value of Real Estate.—No state bank shall, except with the written approval of the Commissioner, enter or at any time carry on its books any real estate owned by it at a valuation exceeding its actual cost to the bank.

Note:—This and the next sub-clause are new. The penal provisions of sections 4 and 5 of the act of 1907 (6 Purd. 7492-3), for violations of provisions of the act, are recommended for repeal so far as they relate to banks.

5. Methods of Bookkeeping.—Every state bank shall conform its methods of keeping its books and records to such general rules and regulations and such special orders as the Commissioner may from time to time make and promulgate in conformity to law.

Note:—This clause is new.

Section 106. Amortization of Securities.—The securities purchased by a state bank shall be entered on its books at the actual cost thereof, and for the purpose of calculating the undivided profits applicable to the payment of dividends, such securities shall not be estimated at a valuation exceeding their present cost as determined by amortization, that is, by deducting from the cost of any such security purchased for a sum in excess of the amount payable thereon at maturity, and charging to profit and loss, a sufficient sum to bring the security to par at maturity, or by adding to the cost of any such security purchased at less than the amount payable thereon at maturity, and crediting to profit and loss, a sufficient sum to bring the security to par at maturity; provided the market value of such securities is equal to their present cost as determined by amortization. Nothing herein contained shall prevent a state bank from carrying such securities on its books at their market value.

Note:—This section is new.

Section 107. Surplus Fund.—Every state bank shall create a fund to be known as a surplus fund, which fund may be created or increased by contributions, or by transfers from undivided profits, or from net earnings. such

fund, up to twenty-five per centum of the capital of the bank, shall be used only for the payment of losses in excess of undivided profits.

Note:—This section is new.

Section 108. Dividends.

(a) Determination of Gross Earnings.—To determine the amount of gross earnings of a state bank for any dividend period, the following items may be included:

1. All earnings actually received during such period, less interest accrued and unpaid included in the last previous calculation of earnings.

2. Interest accrued and unpaid upon debts owing to it secured by collateral, upon which no default of more than one year exists, and upon bonds or other interest-bearing obligations owned by it, upon which no default of more than six months exists.

3. The sums added to the cost of securities purchased for less than par as a result of amortization, provided the market value of such securities is at least equal to their present cost as determined by amortization.

4. Any profits actually received during such period from the sales of securities, real estate or other property owned by it.

5. Sums recovered on items previously charged off, and any amount allowed by the Commissioner on account of assets previously allowed and charged off.

6. Provided the Commissioner shall have approved, and only to the extent of such approval, any actual increase over the book value of real estate owned by it.

Note:—This and the clause next following are new.

(b) Determination of Net Earnings.—To determine the amount of net earnings of a state bank for any dividend period, the following items shall be deducted from the gross earnings:

1. All expenses paid or incurred, both ordinary and extraordinary, in the transaction of its business, the collection of its debts and the management of its affairs, less expenses incurred and interest accrued upon its debts deducted at the last previous calculation of net earnings for dividend purposes.

2. Interest paid or accrued and unpaid upon debts owing by it.

3. The amounts deducted through amortization from the cost of bonds or other interest-bearing obligations purchased above par, in order to bring them to par at maturity.

4. All losses sustained by it. In the computation of such losses, there shall be included such assets as shall have been disallowed by the Commissioner or by the board of directors of the bank.

The balance thus obtained shall constitute the net earnings of the state bank for such period.

(c) Determination of Undivided Profits.—When the net earnings of a state bank have been determined at the close of a dividend period, as provided in clause (b) of this section, if the surplus fund does not equal twenty-five per centum of the capital of the bank, one-tenth of such net earnings shall be credited to the surplus fund, or so much of such net earnings, less than one-tenth, as will make such surplus fund equal twenty-five per centum of such capital. The balance of such net earnings, or the entire amount if such surplus fund equals twenty-five per centum of the capital, may be credited to the profit and loss account of the bank; or, if its expenses and losses for such dividend period exceed its gross earnings, such excess shall be charged to its profit and loss account. The credit balance of such account shall constitute the undivided profits at the close of such dividend period, and shall be available for dividends.

Note:—This clause is new.

(d) Declaration and Payment of Dividends.—The directors of any state bank may annually, semi-annually or quarterly in each year, but not more frequently, declare such dividends as they shall judge expedient from the undivided profits ascertained as provided in clause (c) of this section, and pay the same to the stockholders, on demand, at any time not exceeding thirty days after any such dividend is declared.

No state bank shall declare, credit or pay any dividend to its stockholders except out of undivided profits ascertained as above provided; and in case the reserves required by law to be maintained by such bank against deposits are not in hand, no dividend shall be declared until such reserves shall have been made good.

If the directors of any state bank shall declare, credit or pay any dividend in violation of the provisions of this clause, the directors consenting thereto shall be jointly and severally liable in an action of assumpsit or bill in equity, in their individual capacities, to the bank, for the amount of such dividends; and each director present at the meeting when any such dividend shall be declared shall be adjudged consenting thereto, unless he shall forthwith cause his protest to be entered on the minutes of the board and give notice to the Commissioner.

Note:—The first paragraph is derived from section 16 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 403), with a change from fifteen to thirty days for the time of payment. The second paragraph and part of the third are new and the remainder of the third paragraph is derived from section 16 of the act of 1876, with changes of language and the substitution of notice to the Commissioner for public notice to the stockholders.

This and the preceding clause take the place of section 24 of the act of 1876 (1 Purd. 405) and Article XII of section 10 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 428), so far as they relate to dividends.

(e) Statement by Cashier or Treasurer.—On each dividend day, the cashier or treasurer of every state bank shall furnish to the board of directors a full and explicit statement, certified by him to be correct, of the condition of the bank as it shall be on the last day of the period for which a dividend is to be declared, and showing all items required by this section to be considered by the board of directors in determining whether a dividend is to be declared and the amount thereof.

Note:—This takes the place of section 17 of the act of 1876 (Purd. 404), which enumerates the items to be shown in the cashier's statement.

ARTICLE V. TRUST COMPANIES.

Section 109. General Powers, Limitations and Regulations.—A trust company incorporated under the provisions of this act or accepting its provisions as provided in section 6 of this act shall have the general corporate powers enumerated in section 81, and shall have the powers and privileges and be subject to the limitations and regulations given to and imposed upon state banks by the provisions of Article IV of this act.

Note:—So far as the banking business is concerned, this section puts trust companies on an equal footing with state banks, including the discount privilege. Under the Code, trust companies will, to all intents and purposes, be state banks with the additional powers conferred by the subsequent sections of this Article.

Section 110. Powers of Trust Companies in Addition to Those of State Banks.—A trust company incorporated under the provisions of this act, or accepting its provisions as provided in section 6 of this act, shall have the following powers in addition to those conferred by Article IV of this act:

(a) To act as Fiduciary.—To act as assignee, receiver, guardian, committee, executor, administrator or trustee, and take, accept and execute trusts of every description and act in any fiduciary capacity not inconsistent with the laws of this state or of the United States.

(b) To act as Agent for Fiduciary.—To act as agent for any executor, administrator, guardian, trustee or other fiduciary in the business of the trust estate.

(c) To act as Registrar of Stock, Etc.—To act as agent for the purpose of issuing, countersigning or registering the certificates of stock, bonds or other obligations of any corporation, association or municipality, state or public authority, and to receive and manage any sinking fund thereof on such terms as may be agreed upon.

(d) To become Surety on Fiduciary Bonds.—To become sole surety in any case where by law one or more sureties are or may be required for the faithful performance of the duties of any assignee, receiver, guardian, committee, executor, administrator, trustee or other fiduciary.

(e) To become Surety on Court Bonds.—To become sole surety upon any writ of error or appeal, or in any proceeding instituted in any court of this commonwealth, in which security is or may be required: Provided, That nothing in this clause shall be construed to dispense with the approval of any court or officer now or hereafter required by law to approve such security.

(f) To Act as Agent or Attorney-in-Fact.—To act as agent or attorney-in-fact in the purchase and sale of real estate, in the collection of rents and the management thereof, and in the making of investments in stocks, bonds or other securities, the custody thereof, the collection and disbursement of principal and income therefrom, and the sale, transfer or other disposal thereof.

(g) To Issue Debentures and Guarantee Mortgages.—To execute and issue its debentures payable at a future date and pledge for the payment thereof bonds secured by mortgages on real estate; and to guarantee the payment of principal and interest of bonds secured by mortgages upon real estate, and to make and execute such contracts and policies as may be required therefor.

(h) To Hold Stocks of Other Corporations.—To hold stocks in corporations when such stocks are taken and received by the trust company in payment for services rendered or as part consideration in the purchase of the obligations of such corporations.

(i) To hold Stocks of Title Insurance and Surety Companies.—To hold, when a trust company has a capital and surplus of not less than one million dollars, stock of

1. A company organized to engage chiefly in the insurance of owners of real estate, mortgagees and others interested in real estate from loss by reason of defective titles, liens and encumbrances.

2. A company organized to engage chiefly in the insurance of the fidelity of officials and employees.

3. A company organized to engage chiefly in guaranteeing the payment of the principal and interest on bonds secured by mortgages upon real estate.

(j) Incidental Powers.—To exercise any and all such incidental powers as shall be necessary to carry on the business of a trust company.

Note:—This takes the place of the following acts and parts of acts which enumerate the powers of title insurance and trust companies: Section 1 of the act of June 11, 1885 (P. L. 111; 4 Purd. 4828); Section 1 of the act of May 9, 1889 (P. L. 159; 4 Purd. 4761); Section 1 of the act of May 29, 1895 (P. L. 127; 4 Purd. 4762); Section 1 of the act of June 27, 1895 (P. L. 399; 4 Purd. 4829-30-32); Section 1 of the act of April 21, 1903 (P. L. 223; 4 Purd. 4830-32).

The title insurance business is covered by Sections 117-118 of this Article, the power to act as surety is restricted to fiduciary bonds and court bonds; and clause (i) is new.

Section 111. Restrictions on Powers, Loans and Investments.—

(a) Limitation of Power to Become Surety.—A trust company heretofore incorporated under any general or special act of assembly or hereafter incorporated under this act shall not become surety except as specified in clauses (d) and (e) of section 110 of this act.

(b) Limitation of Investment in Stocks of Certain Corporations.—Such trust company shall not hold at any one time investments of more than ten per cent. of its capital and surplus in the stocks of any or all of the following corporations:

1. A company organized to engage chiefly in the insurance of owners of real estate, mortgagees and others interested in real estate from loss by reason of defective titles, liens and encumbrances.

2. A company organized to engage chiefly in the insurance of the fidelity of officials and employees.

3. A company organized to engage chiefly in guaranteeing the payment of the principal and interest of bonds secured by mortgages upon real estate.

(c) Certain Stocks Not to be Held More than Five Years.—Such trust company shall not hold for a longer period than five years, without the written approval of the Commissioner, the stock of any corporation which has been acquired by the trust company as compensation for services or as part consideration in the purchase of the obligations of such corporations.

(d) Limitations of Debentures and Guarantees of Mortgages.—Such trust company shall not at any one time have

issued and outstanding its debentures secured by mortgages upon real estate or its guarantees of the payment of bonds secured by mortgages on real estate:

1. To an amount exceeding three times the amount of its capital and surplus.

2. The maturities of which falling due in any one calendar year exceed twenty-five per cent. of the amount of its capital and surplus.

3. To an amount at any time exceeding the face value of mortgages pledged for the payment of such debentures.

(e) Limitation of Investment in Mortgages.—No such trust company shall be permitted to invest to an amount exceeding twenty-five per cent. of its total assets, except with the written approval of the Commissioner, in mortgages other than such as are pledged by it to secure its outstanding debentures: Provided, That this restriction shall not prevent a trust company from making and holding in its own name mortgages upon real estate, to any amount, when such loans are for the amount of trust estates managed by such company.

(f) Restrictions Not Retroactive.—No restriction imposed by this section shall be construed to render unlawful the continued holding by any trust company of any stocks, securities or real estate lawfully acquired prior to the date of the approval of this act.

(g) Protection against Loss on Previous Loan or Investment.—No restriction imposed by this section shall be construed to prevent a trust company, in order to protect itself from loss upon a loan or investment previously made in good faith, from taking and holding any kind of property or security. Any of its own capital stock so acquired shall be sold within one year, and any other property so acquired, which is not otherwise lawful for the trust company to hold, shall be sold within five years, unless the Commissioner shall give written consent to a longer holding.

Note:—This section follows, in general, the plan of Section 96 of this Code relating to state banks.

Section 112. Estoppel to Deny Power to Execute Surety Bonds.—No trust company having signed a bond, undertaking or obligation as surety, shall be permitted to deny its corporate power to execute such instrument or incur such liability, in any proceeding to enforce liability against it thereunder.

Note:—This is founded on section 4 of the act of June 26, 1895 (P. L. 343; 4 Purd. 4522), relating to surety companies, with some modification of the language.

Section 113. Capital Taken as Security.—Whenever a trust company shall receive and accept the office or appointment to act in any fiduciary capacity or be directed to execute any trust whatever, the capital of such company shall be taken and considered as the security required by law for the faithful performance of its duties, and shall be absolutely liable in case of any default whatever; and no other or further form of bond or obligation shall be required to be given by it.

Note:—This is Clause II of the act of June 27, 1895 (P. L. 401; 4 Purd. 4831), with some changes in wording and the addition of the last clause.

Section 114. Officers Qualified to Make Oath.—In all cases where a trust company is or shall be charged with the execution of any trust, the president, vice-president, trust officer, assistant trust officer, secretary, assistant secretary, or treasurer or assistant treasurer of such company shall be empowered to make the usual oath or affirmation directed to be taken by private persons in like cases.

Note:—This follows the provisions of the act of February 16, 1877 (P. L. 3; 4 Purd. 4923), omitting the word "actuary," since this position does not exist in modern trust companies, and adding the assistants. The act of 1877 was repealed by the Fiduciaries Act of 1917 so far as it related to trusts within the jurisdiction of the orphans' court. It may now be repealed absolutely.

Section 115. Trust Funds to be Kept Separate.—Every trust company, national bank or other corporation doing a trust company business or acting in any fiduciary capacity in this commonwealth shall keep all trust funds and investments separate and apart from the assets of such

corporation; and all investments made by it as fiduciary shall be so designated that the trust to which each such investment belongs shall be clearly known: Provided, That every such corporation shall have the right to clear receipts and payments of trust moneys in the regular course of business in the same manner as other funds held by it; And Provided Further, That participation in a general trust fund of legal trust investments may be assigned by such corporation to various estates; in which case it shall be a sufficient compliance with the provisions of this section for the corporation to designate clearly on its records the securities composing such general trust fund, the names of the trust estates participating therein and the amounts of the respective participations; and in such case no estate so participating shall be deemed to have individual ownership in any specific security in such fund, and the corporation shall have the right at any time to repurchase at market value, but not less than cost price, and in the case of mortgages not less than face value, any such securities from such fund with the right to substitute therefor other legal trust investments at market prices.

Note:—The first part of this section is derived from clause V of Section 1 of the act of June 27, 1895 (P. L. 399; 4 Purd. 4832). The first proviso, which is new, is in accord with the practice which has been followed for years as the simplest method of handling such matters, in order to prevent undue publicity being given to the affairs of trust estates. The second proviso, which is also new, is in accord with a practice recognized by the courts, and enables trust companies to handle investments to the advantage of the trust estates in a way not possible if absolutely separate investments must be made for each trust.

Section 116. Supervision by Court.—Whenever any court shall appoint a trust company, a national bank or any other corporation to act in any fiduciary capacity, such court shall have the right to make or cause to be made an audit or examination of the affairs of any specific trust in the care of such fiduciary: Provided, however, That such court may at any time at its discretion issue under its seal a mandate to the Commissioner, directing him to forward to said court a certified copy of the last report of such corporation filed in his office, which copy shall be filed and kept in the records of the judges of the court, not in the public records, as confidential information for the guidance of the judges; or, at the time any court shall approve any corporation generally to act in fiduciary matters under the control of such court, the court may in its discretion issue under its seal a mandate to the Commissioner directing him to forward to the court such certified copy of the last report of such corporation filed in his office, or requiring him as Commissioner to make or cause to be made through his department and investigation of the affairs and management of such corporation, and to report to the court the manner in which its investments are made and the security afforded to those by or for whom its engagements are held. Any such reports shall be filed and kept in the records of the judges of the court, not in the public records, as confidential information for the guidance of the judges.

Any and all expense of such examination or the preparation of such certified copies of reports shall be defrayed by the corporation so examined or reported upon.

Note:—This takes the place of Clause IV of the act of June 27, 1895, amended by the act of June 7, 1907 (P. L. 454; 7 Purd. 7697). The feeling of the Commission is that since trust companies are under the supervision of the Banking Department, the examination of their assets in order to determine the security afforded by the capital of such companies in lieu of the bonds required of individuals can properly be secured by the courts from the Commissioner, but that the copies of reports should not be made parts of the public records of the courts.

Section 117. Powers as to Title Insurance.—Every trust company which at the date of the adoption of this act lawfully possesses the power of insuring owners of real estate, mortgagees, and others interested in real estate from loss by reason of defective title, liens and encumbrances shall continue to possess such power; but no other trust company shall hereafter have or exercise such power.

Note:—The Commissioners are of opinion that the business of insuring titles should not, in future, be carried on by companies acting as fiduciaries. The right of existing trust companies to continue to do a title insurance business is expressly preserved by this section; and a method by which new trust

companies may carry on that business by means of a separate corporation is indicated in clause (1) of section 110 of this Code.

By the repeal of the acts giving trust company powers to title insurance companies incorporated under the act of 1874, while leaving in force the original provisions of the act of 1874, this Code does not interfere with the future incorporation of companies to do a title insurance business only.

Section 118. Title Insurance Reserve.

(a) Reserve Fund Required.—All companies heretofore or which may hereafter be incorporated for the insurance of owners of real estate, mortgagees and others interested in real estate from loss by reason of defective titles, liens and encumbrances, as well as all title insurance and trust companies heretofore incorporated and authorized by charter or by law to carry on said business, shall from and after the approval of this act establish and maintain a reserve fund for the protection of policy holders, in the manner herein provided.

(b) Establishment and Maintenance of Fund.—Said reserve shall be established by setting aside a sum equal to twenty-five per cent. of the premium, (that is, the sum charged for insurance over and above examination fees) paid on each policy of insurance which such company may hereafter issue. Said twenty-five per cent. of each premium shall be known as the reserve, and the aggregate of said reserves of all policies issued and outstanding shall be known as the reserve fund. The reserve of each policy issued shall be maintained so long as liability on said policy shall be outstanding.

(c) Custody; Supervision by Commissioner.—The custody of said reserve fund shall be retained by the company and the fund shall be kept separate and apart from the other assets of the company in the manner hereinafter provided. The Commissioner is hereby required from time to time to make investigation to ascertain that a reserve fund equal to twenty-five per cent. of the premiums of all policies outstanding is so maintained. Should any company neglect or refuse to establish or maintain such reserve fund as herein provided, the Commissioner shall by an order under his hand and seal of office direct said company either to comply with the provisions of this section or to discontinue doing a title insurance business.

(d) Investment of Reserve Fund.—Said title insurance reserve fund shall be invested by such companies in first mortgages or other securities designated by law as legal investments for trust funds, and such investment of any accumulated reserve shall be made not less frequently than once in each calendar month.

Said mortgages or other such securities so held shall be carried at cost price, but in no case at less than market price, and in case there shall be a depreciation in the market price of any such securities, such company shall make good any such depreciation by the addition of other securities of like kind, so that the said fund may always be maintained at the full amount required by clause (a) of this section. Such companies shall have the right to withdraw from said fund any mortgages or other securities so held therein by crediting the fund the amount at which such mortgages or securities are valued therein, provided there are immediately substituted therefor other first mortgages or other securities designated by law as legal investments for trust funds.

The securities constituting a reserve shall be ear-marked and kept separate and apart from the other assets of the company.

(e) Cancellation of Policy.—Whenever any policy of title insurance hereafter issued is surrendered by the holder, cancelled or liability thereon completely discharged, the Commissioner is authorized to permit the company to withdraw the reserve therefor, or to credit the same against reserves that may be due.

(f) Reserve Fund to be a Trust Fund.—It is the intent and purpose of this section that the reserve fund hereby directed to be set aside shall constitute a separate and distinct trust fund for the protection of policy holders and shall not be subject to distribution among depositors or other creditors, until all policy holders have been paid in full or the liability on the policies, contingent or actual, has been completely discharged.

(g) Reinsurance by Commissioner.—In the event of the Commissioner's taking possession of and winding up any company, the Commissioner is authorized, if it shall seem

advisable and practicable to him, to use the entire reserve fund to purchase reinsurance for the liabilities represented by the policies outstanding against such fund. Acceptance of the policy of the reinsuring company shall operate as a complete discharge of liability under the policy of the insolvent company. Should any policy holder refuse to accept the policy of the reinsuring company, he shall only be entitled to receive the pro rata portion of his reserve that shall remain upon distribution as set forth in clause (h) of this section.

(h) Distribution of Reserve Fund.—The reserve fund in the custody of the Commissioner shall be liable only to the following claims.

1. To pay all outstanding claims of indemnity that have arisen by virtue of any policies of insurance.

2. For the purchase of reinsurance to indemnify and protect the remaining outstanding policies.

3. To distribute among policy holders upon cancellation of their policies the proportionate share of the reserve to which they are entitled, which shall in no case exceed the proportion which the premium paid for any such policy may bear to the whole amount of title insurance then outstanding.

Note:—This section is drafted in accordance with suggestions received by the Commission at their meeting at Pittsburgh. Under the present law, if a title insurance company becomes insolvent, the policy holders are merely general creditors and as such postponed to depositors. It seems, therefore, only proper that some provision should be made to safeguard policy holders, at least to the extent of a portion of the premium paid by them for protection. The suggestion of some title companies that liability on these policies is remote because doubtful titles are not insured is answered by the fact that within the past few years, both in Philadelphia and in Pittsburgh, defects in titles have arisen, due in some cases to negligent examination of title, and in others to failure to discharge liens.

The New York plan, requiring each title company to set aside as a reserve two-thirds of its capital and surplus, would not be practical in Pennsylvania, where most of the title companies transact a banking business, and so large a proportion of their capital and surplus could not be withdrawn without crippling their right to do banking. New York has taken the farther step of placing title insurance companies under the supervision of the Insurance Commissioner.

Section 119. Acquisition of Trust Company Powers by State Banks.—Any state bank incorporated prior to the date of the approval of this act, accepting the provisions of this act and of the constitution of the commonwealth as provided in section 6 hereof, and any state bank incorporated under the provisions of this act, if it has a capital at least equal to the capital required by section 62 of this act for the incorporation of a trust company in the city, borough or township where the principal place of business of such state bank is located, may, by special permission of the Commissioner, obtain all the powers and become subject to all the restrictions, limitations and regulations of this Article relating to trust companies.

Such special permission may be obtained upon compliance with such rules and regulations as the Commissioner may prescribe; and no trust company powers shall be exercised by any such bank until after a certified copy of such permission shall have been recorded in the office of the recorder or deeds in the manner provided by section 87, clause (a) of this act, relating to amendments of charters.

Note:—This takes the place of the act of July 17, 1919 (P. L. 1032), the repeal of which is recommended.

Section 120. Trust Companies Not to Draft Wills, Etc.—

(a) Company Not to Act as Fiduciary Under Documents Prepared by it.—No trust company or other corporation doing or authorized to do a trust company business or acting or authorized to act in any fiduciary capacity in this Commonwealth, shall be qualified or have power to act in any fiduciary capacity when the will, deed or other instrument appointing it shall have been prepared, written, drafted or transcribed by any officer, agent or employee of such trust company or bank.

(b) Officers, etc., Forbidden to Prepare Such Documents.—No officer, agent or employee of any such trust company or other corporation shall prepare, write, draft or transcribe, directly or indirectly, any will, deed or other instrument, wherein such trust company or other corporation, is appointed, or named as executor, guardian trustee, assignee, or in any other fiduciary capacity. Any person violating the provisions of this clause shall be

guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be subject to a fine not exceeding one hundred dollars and to imprisonment, in default of payment of fine, not exceeding one month.

(c) Exceptions.—The provisions of clauses (a) and (b) of this section shall not be construed to apply to the will of any officer, agent or employee of such trust company or other corporation, nor to any deed or other instrument executed by such officer, agent or employee, nor to any will, deed or other instrument executed prior to the date of the approval of this Act, nor to any will, deed or other instrument drafted by a practising attorney-at-law, retained or employed by a client for whom the instrument is drawn.

Note:—This section resembles similar legislation in the banking codes of New York, Missouri and other states. While the court in *Gauler vs. Trust Company*, 28 W. N. C. 208, 9 Pa. C. C. 634, expressly decided that title and trust companies "had no right whatever to do conveyancing, draw deeds, write wills or the like and their conduct in this respect was a usurpation on the Commonwealth," no effective method would seem to exist under the present law to stop that practice except, perhaps, quo warranto which, it is submitted, is too extreme a punishment.

ARTICLE VI. SAVINGS BANKS.

Section 121. General Powers.—A savings bank incorporated under the provisions of this act or accepting its provisions as provided in section 6 of this act shall, in addition to the general corporate powers enumerated in section 81, have the following additional powers:

(a) To receive money on deposit and to invest the same.

(b) To purchase and hold for investment:

1. Bonds or other interest-bearing obligations of the United States or those for which the faith of the United States is pledged to provide payment of the principal and interest thereof.

2. Farm loan bonds issued by Federal Land Banks.

3. Bonds or other interest-bearing obligations of the state of Pennsylvania or of any state of the United States.

4. Bonds or other interest-bearing obligations of any county, city, borough, township or school district of the state of Pennsylvania.

(c) To purchase and hold for investment bonds and mortgages on unincumbered improved real estate situated in the state of Pennsylvania and ground rents issuing out of such real estate.

(d) To make loans on the security of bonds and mortgages on unincumbered improved real estate situated in the state of Pennsylvania.

(e) To purchase, hold and convey real estate as follows:

1. Such as shall be necessary for its accommodation in the transaction of its business.

2. Such as it shall purchase at sales under judgments, decrees or mortgages held by it.

(f) To improve any real estate held by it for its accommodation in the transaction of its business by erecting a building or buildings or by renewing or replacing any building or buildings thereon with a new or additional structure; to use such portion thereof for the transaction of its business as may be suitable and convenient for that purpose; and to lease and let, from time to time, such portion and apartments of such building or buildings as it may not require for its business and to receive rents for the use thereof.

(g) To purchase and hold bankers' acceptances and bills of exchange of the kind and maturities made eligible by law for rediscount with Federal Reserve Banks.

(h) To exercise any and all such incidental powers as shall be necessary to carry on the business of a savings bank.

Note:—Clause (a) is derived from section 15 of the Savings Bank Act of May 20, 1889 (P. L. 246; 1 Purd. 455), and clause (b) from section 17 of that act, with the addition of farm loan bonds and the omission of bonds of municipalities outside of Pennsylvania. The limitation of investments in bonds of other states to those states which have not within ten years made default in payment of principal or interest is also omitted as unnecessary. Clause (c) is also derived from section 17, with the addition of ground rents.

Clause (d) permits loans on mortgage. Clause (e) follows the provisions of section 8 of the act of 1889, omitting the second clause of that section which is covered by clause (d).

Clause (f) corresponds to the similar provision as to state banks in section 95, clause (h) of this Code. Clause (g) is new; and clause (h) is derived from section 6 of the act of 1889.

Section 122. Restrictions on Loans, Investments and Real Estate Holdings.

(a) **Loans on Commercial Paper.**—Except as provided in clause (g) of section 121 of this act, no savings bank shall lend the money deposited with it, or any part thereof, upon notes, bills of exchange or drafts, or discount any such notes, bills of exchange or drafts.

Note:—This is the first part of section 19 of the act of 1889, except as modified by the provision as to section 121, clause (g) of this Code permitting the purchase of bankers' acceptances and bills of exchange.

(b) **Loans on Mortgage.**—A savings bank shall not purchase and hold for investment mortgages, or loan to any one person or corporation upon the security of mortgage, upon real estate of any one person or corporation to an amount exceeding at any time five per cent. of the total amount of deposits of such savings bank at the time such a purchase or loan is made.

A savings bank shall not loan upon the security of real estate or purchase a mortgage secured upon real estate unless a bond accompanying the same shall be given by the borrower or the owner of the property, and all the expenses of searches, examinations, certificates of title, appraisal of value or title insurance, and of drawing, perfecting and recording papers shall be paid by such borrower.

Whenever buildings are included in the valuation of any such real estate, they shall be insured against fire by the borrower in a company or companies approved by the savings bank, and the policy or policies of insurance shall be duly assigned to the savings bank or the loss made payable to it as its interest may appear. The savings bank may renew such policy or policies from year to year, or for a longer or shorter time, in case the borrower or the owner of the property shall neglect to do so, and may charge the amount paid to said borrower or owner. All necessary charges and expenses so paid by the savings bank shall be repaid to it by the borrower or the owner of the property and shall be a lien upon the property mortgaged, recoverable with interest from the time of payment as part of the money secured to be paid by such mortgage. The amount of insurance to be carried as aforesaid shall be equal to eighty per cent. of the valuation of such buildings, provided such amount does not exceed the amount of the mortgage.

Note:—This is derived from sections 19 and 20 of the act of 1889, except as to the first two paragraphs, which are new.

(c) **Investments in and Title to Real Estate.**—A savings bank shall not,

1. Hold or carry title to any real estate owned by it in the name of any other person or corporation.

2. Invest in any real estate for its own accommodation in the transaction of its business, or partly so used and leased to others, a sum of money exceeding in the aggregate at any one time fifty per cent. of the amount of its surplus fund without the written approval of the Commissioner.

3. Hold possession of any real estate by virtue of a mortgage at any one time fifty per cent. of the amount of its by it, except such as may be necessary for its accommodation in the transaction of its business, or partly so used and partly leased to others, for a longer period than five years without the written approval of the Commissioner: Provided, That this restriction shall not apply to any real estate held by any savings bank before the date of the approval of this act.

Note:—This follows the provisions of the first three sub-clauses of section 96, clause (d) of this Code, except that, in sub-clause 2, fifty per cent. of the surplus fund is substituted for fifty per cent. of the capital and surplus.

(d) **Purchases of Acceptances and Bills of Exchange:**

1. A savings bank shall not purchase and hold bankers' acceptances and bills of exchange unless the same are accepted by a state bank or trust company incorporated under the laws of this commonwealth or by a national banking association having its principal place of business in this commonwealth.

2. A savings bank shall not purchase and hold bankers' acceptances or bills of exchange in an amount exceeding at any one time twenty per cent. of the total amount of deposits of such savings bank.

3. A savings bank shall not purchase and hold the acceptances of any state bank, trust company or national banking association to an amount exceeding at any one time twenty-five per cent. of the paid-up capital and surplus of such acceptor.

Note:—This new clause limits the power given by clause (g) of section 121 of this Code.

(e) **Protection against Loss on Previous Loan or Investment.**—No restriction imposed by this section shall be construed to prevent a savings bank, in order to protect itself from loss upon a loan or investment previously made in good faith, from taking and holding any kind of property or security. Any property so acquired, unless of a character to be a legal investment for such savings bank, shall be sold by it within five years, unless the Commissioner shall give written consent to a longer holding.

Note:—This corresponds to clause (g) of section 96 of this Code, relating to state banks.

(f) **Property or Securities Acquired before Approval of Act.** No restriction imposed by this section shall be construed to render unlawful the continued holding of any loans, securities or real estate lawfully acquired prior to the date of the approval of this act.

Note:—This corresponds to clause (h) of section 96 of this Code, relating to state banks.

Section 123. Trustees.

(a) **Incorporators to be First Board of Trustees.** The persons named in the certificate of incorporation of a savings bank, as provided by clause (b) of section 67 of this act, shall be the first trustees of such savings bank and shall have the entire management and control of all its affairs, subject to the provisions of this act.

Note:—This is derived from section 9 of the act of 1889.

(b) **Filling Vacancies; Eligibility.** All vacancies in the board of trustees of a savings bank by death, resignation or otherwise, shall be filled by the board as soon as practicable at a regular meeting after such vacancies occur.

No person shall be elected to fill such a vacancy unless he shall be a citizen of the United States and a bona fide resident of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania; and removal from the state by any trustee so elected shall vacate his office.

Note:—The first paragraph is derived from section 11 of the act of 1889, and the second from section 28 of that act, with the addition of the provision as to citizenship.

(c) **Change in Number of Trustees.**—Subject to the approval of the Commissioner, the board of trustees of any savings bank may, by resolution adopted by a majority of the board, a copy whereof shall be filed with the Commissioner, reduce the number of trustees named in the certificate of incorporation to any number not less than fifteen, such reduction to be effected gradually by the occurrence of vacancies by death, resignation or otherwise.

The number of trustees may be increased, by resolution, similarly adopted, to any number designated in the resolution, with the approval of the Commissioner.

Note:—This is derived from section 26 of the act of 1889, the Commissioner being substituted for the Auditor-General.

(d) **Conduct of Trustees; Compensation.** No trustee of any savings bank shall have any interest whatsoever, direct or indirect, in the gains or profits thereof, otherwise than as a depositor, nor shall he directly or indirectly receive any pay or emolument for his services, except as hereinafter provided; and no trustee or other officer of any savings bank shall, directly or indirectly, for himself or as the agent or partner of others, borrow any of its funds or deposits or in any manner use the same except to make such current and necessary payments as are authorized by the board of trustees; and any trustee violating any of the provisions of this paragraph shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction thereof shall be sub-

ject to imprisonment not exceeding one year and to a fine not exceeding five thousand dollars, or either, at the discretion of the court, and to repay forthwith to the savings bank any amount received or borrowed in violation of any of the provisions of this paragraph.

No trustee or other officer of any savings bank shall become an endorser or surety or in any manner an obligor for moneys loaned by or borrowed from such savings bank.

Trustees of the savings bank, acting as officers of the same, whose duties require and receive a regular and faithful attendance at the institution, may receive such compensation as in the opinion of a majority of the board of trustees shall be just and reasonable; but such majority shall be exclusive of any trustee to whom such compensation shall be voted.

Any savings bank, by a vote of a majority of its trustees, may allow and pay to its trustees compensation for their services as such, with the approval of the Commissioner.

Note:—This is derived from sections 12 and 27 of the act of 1889. The penalty of the first paragraph is modeled upon that of section 97 of this Code. Section 27 declares that it shall not be lawful to pay trustees as such for attendance at meetings of the board; but in view of the general act of May 17, 1917 (P. L. 223), it has been considered proper to follow the provisions of clause (1) of section 85 of this Code, adding the requirement that the approval of the Commissioner shall be obtained.

(e) Disqualification of Trustees.—Whenever a trustee of any savings bank shall become a trustee, officer, clerk or employee in any other savings bank, or upon his borrowing directly or indirectly any of the funds of the savings bank of which he is a trustee, or becoming a surety or guarantor for any money borrowed of, or a loan made by such savings bank, or upon his failure to attend the regular meetings of the board or to perform any of the duties devolving upon him as trustee, for six successive months without having been previously excused by the board for such failure, the office of such trustee shall thereupon immediately become vacant, but a trustee vacating his office by failure to attend meetings or to discharge his duties may, in the discretion of the board, be eligible for re-election.

Note:—This is derived from section 13 of the act of 1889 with slight changes of wording.

(f) Liability of Trustees upon Insolvency. — If the insolvency of any savings bank be occasioned by the fraudulent conduct of the trustees, those trustees by whose acts or omissions the insolvency was in whole or in part occasioned shall each be liable to the depositors and creditors of the savings bank for his proportional share of the losses, the proportion to be ascertained by dividing the whole loss among the whole number of directors liable for its reimbursement.

Note:—This is the last paragraph of section 11 of the act of 1889, slightly modified in phraseology.

Section 124. Deposits.

(a) Interest: Surplus Fund.—It shall be lawful for a savings bank to credit and pay interest on deposits. The trustees shall regulate the rate of interest, not to exceed five per centum per annum upon the deposits, in such manner that the depositors shall receive, as nearly as may be, all the profits of the savings bank after deducting necessary expenses and reserving such amount as the trustees may deem expedient as a surplus fund for the security of depositors, which to the amount of fifteen per centum of the deposits, the trustees are hereby authorized gradually to accumulate and hold to meet any contingency or loss in the business, from the depreciation of securities or otherwise.

The trustees of any savings bank may classify its depositors according to the character, amount and duration of their dealings with the savings bank, and regulate the interest allowed in such manner that each depositor shall receive the same ratable proportion as all others of the same class. It shall be unlawful for the trustees to declare or allow interest on any deposit for a longer period than the same has been deposited; and no interest shall be declared, credited or paid except by the authority of a vote of a majority of the board of trustees, duly entered upon their minutes, whereon shall be recorded the years

and days upon each vote; and whenever any interest shall be declared and credited in excess of the interest or profits earned and appearing to the credit of the savings bank, the trustees so voting for such interest shall be jointly and severally liable to the savings bank for the amount of such excess, so declared and credited.

It shall be the duty of the trustees of any savings bank, whose surplus amounts to fifteen per centum of its deposits, at least once in three years to divide, equitably, the accumulation beyond such authorized surplus as a dividend to depositors in excess of the regular interest hereinbefore provided.

A notice posted conspicuously in the banking room of a change in the rate of interest shall be equivalent to a personal notice.

Note:—The first sentence is derived from section 15 of the act of 1889, omitting the words "per annum" after "fifteen per centum," as misleading; and the remainder of the clause from section 22 of that act.

(b) Regulation and Repayment.—Deposits, together with the interest credited thereon, shall be repaid to the depositors respectively, or to their legal representatives, after demand in such manner, at such times, after such previous notices, and under such regulations as the board of trustees shall prescribe.

The regulations shall be printed in the passbooks or other evidences of deposits furnished by the savings bank, and shall be evidence between the savings bank and depositors holding the same of the terms upon which deposits therein acknowledged are made.

Every savings bank shall have the right to limit the aggregate amount which any one person or corporation may deposit to such sum as the board of trustees may deem it expedient to receive, and may refuse to receive a deposit, and may at any time return all or any part of any deposit; and the aggregate amount of deposits to the credit of any one person or corporation shall not at any one time exceed five thousand dollars exclusive of accrued interest.

Note:—This conforms to the provisions of section 15 of the act of 1889.

Section 125. Voluntary Dissolution.

(a) Resolution of Trustees; Notice to Depositors and Creditors.—Whenever the trustees of any solvent savings bank shall deem it necessary and expedient to close the business thereof, they may, by affirmative vote of not less than two-thirds of the whole number of trustees, at a meeting to be called for that purpose, of which all the trustees shall have notice, declare by resolution the determination of the savings bank to close its business and pay the money to the depositors and creditors and surrender the corporate franchise. The vote upon such resolution shall be taken by yeas and nays, and the resolution and the votes thereon shall be recorded in the minutes of the board, and a copy of the record of such proceedings, certified by the president and secretary of the savings bank, shall be filed with the Commissioner. The trustees shall thereupon give notice to all the depositors and creditors of the adoption of such resolution by publication thereof in two newspapers and by written or printed notices to the depositors and creditors.

Note:—This is the first part of section 30 of the act of 1889.

(b) Certified of Dissolution; Distribution of Assets.—Upon the completion of such advertising and the presentation to the Commissioner of satisfactory proofs of publication and to service of notices, the Commissioner shall forthwith issue to the savings bank a certificate of dissolution, whereupon the bank shall cease to do business and the board of trustees then in office shall thenceforth act as liquidating trustees of the bank, and shall proceed to collect all its assets and distribute the same in accordance with the provisions of section 92 of this act: Provided, That when distribution has been made as aforesaid and said trustees have complied with the laws of this Commonwealth relating to escheats, the franchise of such savings bank shall be deemed to have been surrendered and the existence thereof terminated.

Note:—This takes the place of the last part of section 30 of the act of 1889. Except for the proviso, it follows the provisions of clause (c) of section 90 of this Code.

Section 126. Matters Not Specifically Covered by this Article.—Savings bank shall be subject to the provisions of sections 87, 100, 102, 103, and 106 of this act, so far as the same are not in conflict with the provisions of this article.

Note:—This section has been drafted to avoid repeating in this Article the sections covered by the cross references.

ARTICLE VII. UNINCORPORATED BANKS.

Section 127. Right to Do Business.

(a) No New Unincorporated Banks. From and after the date of approval of this act, no new unincorporated bank shall be established, and no individual, partnership or unincorporated association shall engage, directly or indirectly, in the business of banking or of receiving deposits of money for safe keeping or for the purpose of transmission to another, or for any other purpose, except as provided in clause (c) of this section.

(b) Existing Unincorporated Banks. Unincorporated banks lawfully engaged at the date of the approval of this act in a banking business and actually transacting the same may continue in such business at the places where they are now located, under and subject to the provisions of this act.

(c) Exemptions.—None of the provisions of this article shall apply to any express company or telegraph company receiving money for transmission; nor to any hotel-keeper who shall receive money for safe keeping from a guest; nor to any individual, partnership or unincorporated association licensed under the laws of this commonwealth to do a brokerage business, holding a membership in a lawfully incorporated brokerage exchange, and not doing any banking business as defined by this act.

None of the provisions of this article except those of sections 128, 131, 132, 134, 135, 138, 140, 141 and 147, shall apply to any individual, partnership or unincorporated association engaged in business as a private banker or private bankers on the 19th day of June, 1911, if such individual, partnership or unincorporated association and his or their predecessor or predecessors, or one or more of the members thereof, had continuously and in the same locality conducted the business since a date not less than seven years prior to the 19th day of June, 1911, and such individual, partnership or unincorporated association was not, on the 19th day of June, 1911, engaged in the sale, as agent or otherwise, of railroad or steamship tickets: Provided, That any unincorporated bank exempted by this section may upon application to the Commissioner and on acceptance of all the terms of this act become subject to all of its provisions.

Note:—This Article takes the place of the act of June 19, 1911 (P. L. 1060; 5 Purd. 5350-54). The changes will be noted under the various sections.

Clause (a) of the present section forbids the establishment of any new private banks and therefore involves the repeal of all provisions of the act of 1911 relating to the granting of licenses.

Clause (b) permits private banks now lawfully in business to continue.

Clause (c) embodies such of the exceptions contained in section 8 of the act of 1911 as it is necessary to re-enact. The provision of that section for exemption from supervision by filing a bond or depositing securities is omitted.

Section 128. Changes in Partnership.—Neither death nor withdrawal of a partner nor the admission of a new partner shall change the status of any existing unincorporated bank as a partnership under the provisions of this act, nor work a dissolution of such partnership if all the remaining partners elect to continue the same and assume or discharge all of its obligations.

In case of any change in the partnership by death, sale or otherwise, a new statement, in accordance with section 130 or section 131, as the case may be, shall forthwith be filed with the Commissioner, under the penalty provided in section 132, and a certificate of authorization or exemption, as the case may be, shall be obtained in accordance with section 133 or section 134.

Note:—This section is new.

Section 129. Unincorporated Banks Must Be Partnerships.—From and after January 1, 1923, no unincorporated bank shall be continued or carried on by an individual or

an unincorporated association or otherwise than by at least three individuals, who shall be general partners and at least a majority of whom, in number and interest, shall be citizens of the United States, and at least two of whom shall be bona fide residents of the state of Pennsylvania; and no one, of at least three, of the members of said partnership shall be the owner of less than a five per cent. interest in such unincorporated bank.

Note:—The Commissioners are of opinion that a banking business should not be conducted by one individual or by an informal, unincorporated association. The complications arising in case of death in the first instance, and the difficulty of enforcing obligations in the second, make it desirable that in every case a bank which is not incorporated should be carried on by a general partnership and that at least three of the partners should have substantial interests in the bank. Furthermore, the rights of depositors and creditors will be clearly defined in the marshalling of partnership and individual assets. Ample time is allowed for the formation of partnerships.

Section 130. Statement to be Filed.—On or before December 31, 1922, every unincorporated bank in the state of Pennsylvania, except those exempted by clause (c) of section 127 of this act, shall file with the Commissioner a verified statement in duplicate, which shall set forth:

(a) Name.—The name of the bank, which shall be in form, "The.....Banking Company of Unincorporated," or the name by which the bank is known at the date of the approval of this act, followed by the word "Unincorporated," where required under the provisions of section 136 of this act, which name thereafter may be changed only with the consent of the Commissioner.

(b) Partners.—The full name, residence and post office address of each member of the partnership, and the citizenship of each.

(c) Place of Business.—The county, and the city, borough or township in which the business is carried on, with the street number or other local designation therein of the place of business of the unincorporated bank.

(d) Capital.—The amount of permanent capital actually paid in and remaining in its possession, bona fide, as its property, for its sole purposes.

(e) Individual Responsibility.—A statement of the responsibility and net worth of the individual members of the partnership, together with a detailed statement of the resources and liabilities of the unincorporated bank.

(f) Articles of Agreement.—A duplicate of the articles of co-partnership or agreement under which the business of the bank is being or is to be conducted, which shall be executed and acknowledged by all the partners, and which shall set forth the amount of the interest of each partner, and may, subject to the approval of the Commissioner, provide for the selection by the partners of a board of managers, consisting of not less than three of the partners, and for the employment of a cashier and such other agents and employees as may be necessary.

(g) Managers, Officers and Employees.—If not disclosed in the articles of co-partnership or agreement, then the names, residences and post office addresses of the board of managers, if any, chosen for the first year, and of the officers, agents or employees in active charge and management of the business.

Said statement shall be verified by the oaths or affirmations of all the members of the partnership, upon a form prescribed by the Commissioner, which shall state that the affiants have read the statement and that the facts therein set forth are true.

Note:—The statement required by this section corresponds as nearly as may be to the certificate of incorporation of an incorporated bank, and will put upon record in the office of the Commissioner full information as to every unincorporated bank subject to the supervision of the Department, including the paid-in capital, the net worth of the partners, and the terms of the partnership agreement.

Section 131. Statement of Exempted Unincorporated Banks.—On or before December 31, 1921, every unincorporated bank exempted by clause (c) of section 127 of this act, or claiming to be so exempt, shall file with the Commissioner a verified statement in duplicate, setting forth in detail the facts upon which such exemption is based or claimed, and the matters specified in clauses (a), (b) and (c) of section 130 of this act.

Note:—Compliance with this section will furnish the Commissioner with a record of the names, partners and places of business of the banks not subject to his supervision, with a statement, in each instance, of the grounds upon which the exemption is claimed.

Section 132. Business Prohibited unless Statements Filed.—From and after the dates mentioned in Sections 130 and 131 of this act, respectively, no unincorporated bank shall continue in business unless it shall have filed with the Commissioner the statement required of such bank by section 130 or section 131, as the case may be; nor, although it shall have filed such certificate, shall an unincorporated bank subject to the provisions of section 130 continue in business after December 31, 1922, unless it shall have obtained from the Commissioner a certificate of authorization as hereinafter provided, or an unincorporated bank exempted by clause (c) of section 127, unless it shall have obtained from the Commissioner a certificate of exemption as hereinafter provided.

Note:—This furnishes the method of enforcement of sections 130 and 131, as well as sections 133 and 134.

Section 133. Certificate of Authorization.—Upon receipt by the Commissioner of the statement required by section 130 of this act, he shall issue his certificate authorizing the unincorporated bank, subject to the provisions of this act, to continue its business, provided it shall appear that the provisions of this article have been complied with by the applicant, that the terms of the articles of co-partnership or agreement set forth in said statement are in form binding upon the parties thereto and not in contravention of this act or of public policy, and that the financial condition and responsibility of said unincorporated bank and of the individual partners are such as to warrant a continuance of the business.

Said statement may be amended for any defect in form or substance on application to the Commissioner and for proper cause shown.

In case the Commissioner shall refuse to issue the certificate of authorization as aforesaid, he shall forthwith give notice thereof in writing, stating his objections in detail, to such unincorporated bank, which shall have the same right to appeal and in the same manner as is provided by section 72 of this act.

Note:—Under the provisions of this section, the Commissioner is given power to determine whether an existing unincorporated bank, subject to the supervision of the Department, should be authorized to continue in business. The right to appeal from an adverse decision by the Commissioner is secured.

Section 134. Certificate of Exemption.—Upon receipt by the Commissioner of the statement required by section 131 of this act, if he shall find that the unincorporated bank filing such statement is entitled to exemption under clause (c) of section 127 of this act, he shall issue his certificate so stating.

Note:—A bank not subject to the supervision of the Department will, under this section, be furnished with evidence of its exemption.

Section 135. Certificate and Statement to be Posted.—Every unincorporated bank shall at all times keep posted in the room in which it transacts its business and in plain view of its customers the certificate of authorization issued by the Commissioner pursuant to section 133 of this act, with a statement of the names of all the members of the partnership, that the resources of the bank are pledged for its liabilities, and that the individual assets of the partners are additional security for its obligations, or the certificate of exemption issued by the Commissioner pursuant to section 134 of this act.

Note:—This corresponds to the provision of section 1 of the act of 1911 requiring the license certificate to be posted.

Section 136. "Unincorporated" to be Part of Name.—From and after December 31, 1921, every unincorporated bank shall use the word "unincorporated" immediately following the name under which it does business.

Note:—The Commissioners consider it proper that every person dealing with an unincorporated bank should have notice of the fact that the bank is not a corporation.

Section 137. Capital.—No unincorporated bank subject to the provisions of this act shall continue in business after December 31, 1922, unless it shall have a capital actually paid in and remaining in its possession, bona fide, as its property and to be used for its sole purposes and for the security of its depositors and other creditors, of not less than ten thousand dollars in any borough or township the population of which does not exceed five thousand inhabitants, nor less than twenty-five thousand dollars in any borough or township having a population between five thousand and fifty thousand inhabitants, nor less than fifty thousand dollars in any city, borough or township having a population exceeding fifty thousand inhabitants.

Such capital shall at all times be segregated from all other property or business of the members of the partnership and shall be kept and maintained unimpaired for the security of depositors and other creditors of such unincorporated bank.

From time to time, with the written consent of the Commissioner and upon cause shown, the capital of an unincorporated bank may be increased. In like manner, such capital may be decreased, provided such decrease does not bring such capital below the minimum required for such unincorporated bank by the provisions of this section.

Note:—These provisions, requiring a minimum capital, which shall be segregated and kept unimpaired, and which may not be decreased without the consent of the Commissioner, should tend to protect depositors and others dealing with unincorporated banks. Ample time is given to enable existing banks to bring their capital up to the minimum.

Section 138. Contract Provisions as to Ascertainment of Value of Partner's Share.—Nothing contained in this act, through the increase of the capital or surplus, or otherwise, of any unincorporated bank coming under its provisions, shall have the effect of rendering inoperative the lawful terms of any contract among partners, existing at the date of the approval of this act, as to the methods of ascertaining the true value of any partner's interest in the co-partnership in case of the withdrawal or death of such partner, without the consent of all the partners thereto.

Note:—This section is for the protection of partners in existing unincorporated banks.

Section 139. Bonds of Officers and Employees.—All officers of every unincorporated bank, other than members of the firm, and such employees as shall, with the approval of the Commissioner, be designated by the partners, shall be required to furnish bonds the same as those required of officers and employees of incorporated banks under the provisions of section 84, clause (d), of this act.

Note:—There is no reason why unincorporated banks should not be subject to the same provisions as to the bonding of officers and employees as apply to banks which are incorporated.

Section 140. Changing Place of Business.—No unincorporated bank shall transact a banking business except at the place designated in the certificate of authorization or exemption issued by the Commissioner as provided by section 133 or 134 of this act, unless such place of business shall be lawfully changed in the following manner:

Any unincorporated bank may remove the location of its place of business to any other place within the same city, borough or township, upon filing with the Commissioner an application for such removal, signed by all the members of the partnership, upon receipt of which the Commissioner shall issue a certificate of removal as requested, provided the place to which the removal is proposed to be made be one not prohibited by any provision of this act.

Any unincorporated bank may remove the location of its place of business to any other place within the same county, but outside of the city, borough or township, by filing an application and obtaining a certificate of removal as aforesaid, and, in the case of an unincorporated bank not otherwise subject to all the provisions of this act, by accepting such provisions; but such change of location shall not be made until the Commissioner shall be satisfied that the same will serve the convenience and advantage of the public, that the density of the population in the neighborhood designated for the new place of

business and in the surrounding country affords a reasonable promise of adequate support for the enterprise, and that the capital equals or exceeds the minimum required by law for an unincorporated bank located in the place to which the removal is proposed to be made.

When any change of location of place of business of an unincorporated bank is made under the provisions of this section, the Commissioner shall forthwith notify the Auditor-General thereof.

Note:—The Commissioners consider it desirable that an unincorporated bank should not be permitted to do business except at its regular place of business, and that any change of such place should be subject to the supervision of the Banking Commissioner as in the case of incorporated banks.

Section 141. Branches Forbidden.—No unincorporated bank shall establish or maintain any branch or any agency for the purpose of discount or deposit; and any unincorporated bank violating the provisions of this section shall be subject to a penalty of one hundred dollars for each day during which any such branch or agency shall be open or occupied, said penalty to be payable to the Commissioner and recoverable by him by action at law. In addition to said remedy, a court of competent jurisdiction may, on bill filed by the Commissioner, issue an injunction restraining any unincorporated bank from establishing or maintaining a branch or agency, and may make such other order or decree as equity and justice may require.

Note:—In the opinion of the Commissioners, no branches of unincorporated banks should be allowed. The penalty and the remedy provided by this section are the same as those for the unauthorized establishment or maintenance of a branch by an incorporated bank.

Section 142. Title to Property.—No penalty, real or personal, owned by an unincorporated bank, shall be held in the name of any individual or member of the partnership; but all such property shall be held in the registered name of the co-partnership, or in the names of the members of the co-partnership, followed by the words, "co-partners, doing business as," and the name of the unincorporated bank.

Note:—In line with the provision of section 137 for segregation of capital, this section provides that title to all property shall be held in the name of the bank.

Section 143. Powers and Limitations as to Real Estate, Loans and Investments.—The powers of unincorporated banks as to the purchase and holding of real estate and the improvement thereof, and as to the making of loans upon or investments in mortgages and ground rents, and the limitations upon the loans which may be made by an unincorporated bank to any corporation or person, shall be the same as those provided by sections 95 and 96 of this act as to state banks, save that the percentages shall be calculated on the paid-in capital of the unincorporated bank and the net worth of the partners as individuals.

Note:—This puts unincorporated banks on the same footing as state banks with regard to holdings of real estate, the improvement thereof and loans and investments. The net worth of the partners as individuals is used as a basis for the limitations instead of the surplus of incorporated banks.

Section 144. Distribution of Assets.—The depositors in any unincorporated bank shall be first paid out of the assets of such bank in any proceeding for winding up its business, to the amount of their several deposits; and for any balance remaining unpaid, such depositors shall share in the general assets of the members of the partnership pro rata with the general creditors of such partners.

Note:—This gives depositors priority as to the assets of the bank and makes them general creditors of the individual partners as to any balance not paid out of the unincorporated bank assets.

Section 145. Receipts for Money Deposited for Transmission.—Every unincorporated bank shall give a receipt to every person depositing money for transmission to a foreign country, which receipt shall show the name and address of the bank, the date of receipt of the money, the name and address of the person to whom the money is to be transmitted and the date not later than which the money

is to be transmitted. All moneys received by an unincorporated bank for transmission to a foreign country shall be forwarded to the person designated to receive the same within five days after the receipt thereof, unless a later date be fixed in such receipt.

Note:—This takes the place of sections 6 and 7 of the act of 1911, but omits the penal provision of the latter section and permits the fixing in the receipt of a period for transmission longer than five days.

Section 146. Satisfaction of Mortgages, Etc.—Whenever it becomes necessary to satisfy any mortgages, judgment or lien which has been accepted by the Licensing Board, under the provisions of the act of June 19, 1911, entitled "An act to provide for licensing and regulating private banking in the commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and providing penalties for the violation thereof," the Commissioner shall have power to cause satisfaction or relief to be entered upon the record in such manner and form as is now prescribed under existing laws.

Note:—This takes the place of the act of May 23, 1913 (P. L. 334; 5 Purd. 5354), which requires a resolution of the Board giving the Commissioner power of attorney. The Board will of course be abolished by the repeal of the act of 1911.

Section 147. Conversion of Unincorporated Bank into State Bank or Trust Company.

(a) **Method of Incorporation.**—Any unincorporated bank lawfully doing business in this state may be converted into an incorporated state bank or trust company by complying with the provisions of this act in regard to the incorporation of such banks and trust companies; and in the event of such incorporation the capital stock may be paid by a transfer to the assets of such unincorporated bank, provided the live assets of such unincorporated bank shall exceed its liabilities by an amount equal to the amount of the capital stock, such assets to be taken at the true value thereof. The Commissioner shall cause an examination of such unincorporated bank to be made and its assets and liabilities ascertained before authorizing payment of the capital by a transfer of such assets and before approving the certificate of incorporation.

(b) **Effect of Incorporation.**—Upon the incorporation of any unincorporated bank as herein provided, all the assets of every kind and character, including the real and personal property, and choses in action, belonging to such unincorporated bank shall be deemed to be transferred to and vested in such incorporated state bank or trust company without any deed, transfer or assignment being executed, and the incorporated state bank or trust company shall hold and enjoy the same in the same manner and to the same extent as the unincorporated bank held and owned the same.

(c) **Rights of Creditors and Others.**—The rights of the creditors and depositors of such unincorporated bank shall not be impaired in any manner by such incorporation, nor shall any liability or obligation for the payment of any money due or to become due, or any claim or demand existing against such unincorporated bank be in any manner released or impaired thereby, and all the rights, obligations and relations of all the parties, depositors, and others shall remain unimpaired by such incorporation. Such incorporated state bank or trust company into which such unincorporated state bank shall be converted shall succeed to and be held liable to pay and discharge all obligations and liabilities in the same manner as though such incorporated state bank or trust company had itself incurred the obligation or liability; and no suit or other proceeding then pending before any court or tribunal in which such unincorporated bank is a party shall be deemed to have abated or been discontinued by reason of any such incorporation, but the same may be prosecuted to final judgment in the same manner as if such unincorporated bank had not been so converted, and the incorporated state bank or trust company may be substituted in place of the unincorporated bank by order of the court in which such action, suit or proceeding may be pending. Such incorporated state bank or trust company shall likewise be subject to be sued in any court having jurisdiction upon any cause of action against such converted unincorporated bank, in the same manner as if such cause of action had originated against such incorporated state bank or trust company.

Note:—This new section provides a method whereby private banks may be directly converted into incorporated state banks or trust companies without the necessity of having the individual partners apply for a charter and wind up the affairs of the unincorporated bank.

Section 148. Matters Not Specifically Covered by This Article.—Unincorporated banks shall be subject to the provisions of sections 100 to 106, inclusive, of this act, so far as the same are not in conflict with the provisions of this article, save that "capital invested in the business" shall be substituted for "capital stock" in sections 104 and 105.

Note:—This section has been drafted to avoid repeating in this article the sections covered by the cross-references.

ARTICLE VIII.—CRIMINAL OFFENSES BY OFFICERS DIRECTORS OR EMPLOYEES OF BANKS.

Section 149. False Swearing.—The wilful and deliberate false swearing by an officer, director, partner or employee of any bank, in any case where an oath or affirmation is required of him in such capacity by this act or by any law of this commonwealth, shall constitute perjury and be punishable, upon conviction, in the same manner as perjury is or may be punishable by law.

Note:—This takes the place of section 1 of the act of April 3, 1840, (P. L. 716; 1 Purd. 436). It has been extended so as to include partners in unincorporated banks; and the crime is declared to be perjury, instead of a misdemeanor punishable by stated fine and imprisonment. It does not cover violations of the official oath, which are included in section 153 of this Act.

Section 150. Compensation for Procuring Loans.—No officer, director, partner, associate, employee or attorney of any bank may stipulate for, or receive or consent or agree to receive, any fee, commission, gift or thing of value for procuring or endeavoring to procure for any person or corporation any loan from, or the purchase or discount of any negotiable paper or other evidence of debt by such bank: Provided, That nothing herein contained shall prevent the payment by a bank of a rate of interest on a deposit with such bank of any officer, director, partner, associate, employee or attorney, not greater than that paid to other depositors on similar deposits.

Any violation of the provisions of this section shall constitute a misdemeanor, punishable on conviction by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or imprisonment not exceeding three years, or both, at the discretion of the court.

Note:—This section is new.

Section 151. False Certification of Checks.—Whoever, being an officer, director, partner, associate, employee or agent of a bank, wilfully certifies a check drawn on such bank and fails forthwith to charge the amount thereof against the account of the drawer, or wilfully certifies a check drawn upon the bank unless the drawer of such check has on deposit with the bank an amount of money subject to the payment of such check and equal to the amount specified therein, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction thereof shall be subject to a fine of not more than one thousand dollars or imprisonment not exceeding one year, or both, at the discretion of the court.

Note:—This section is new.

Section 152.—Embezzlement and Frauds.

(a) Embezzlement Generally.—If any president, cashier, director, trustee or any other officer or employee of any bank shall fraudulently embezzle or appropriate to his own use, or to the use of any person or persons, or misapply any money or other property belonging to said bank, or left with the same as a special deposit or otherwise, he or they, upon conviction of such offense, shall be fined in any amount not less than the sum appropriated or embezzled and sentenced to undergo imprisonment in the proper state penitentiary, to be kept in separate and solitary confinement at hard labor for any term not exceeding five years: Provided, That this shall not prevent any person or persons aggrieved from pursuing his her or their civil remedy against such person or persons.

Note:—This re-enacts section 19 of the act of May 13, 1876, P. L. 167, with the addition of the word "trustee" and the substitution of "employee" for "clerk," and makes the section applicable to all banks.

Section 20 of the Act of April 16, 1850, P. L. 486, is substantially the same.

(b) Embezzlement; Missapplication of Funds; Frauds and False Entries.—Every president, director, trustee, cashier, teller, employee or agent of any bank who shall embezzle, abstract or wilfully misapply any of the moneys, funds or credits of such bank, or shall, without authority from the directors or trustees, fraudulently issue or put forth any certificate of deposit, draw any order or bill of exchange, mortgage or other instrument of writing, or shall make any false entry on any book, report or statement of the bank, with an intent, in either case, to injure or defraud such bank, or to injure or defraud any other company, body corporate or politic, or any individual person, or to deceive any officer or agent appointed to inspect the affairs of any bank, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be confined in the penitentiary, at hard labor, not less than one, nor more than ten years.

Note:—This re-enacts section 36 of the act of May 1, 1861 (P. L. 515), adding the references to "trustees," substituting "employee" for "clerk," and omitting the provision as to fraudulent circulation of the notes of the bank, which is obsolete.

Section 153. Punishment For Offences Not Otherwise Provided For.—If any officer, director, partner, associate or employee of any bank shall wilfully violate any provision of this act or of his official oath, for which violation no other criminal punishment is specially provided in this act, he shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be sentenced to pay a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars and to be imprisoned for a period not exceeding one year, or either, at the discretion of the court.

Note:—This is derived from section 16 of the act of 1850 (1 Purd. 425), which, however, is limited to officers and directors who have taken the official oath.

ARTICLE IX.—REPEALER.

Section 154. The following acts and parts of acts of assembly are hereby repealed as respectively indicated. The repeal of the first section of an act shall not repeal the enacting clause, and the repeal of a repealing act shall not revive the act or acts repealed thereby.

An act entitled "An act relating to the association of individuals for the purpose of banking," passed March 28, 1808, 4 Sm. L. 536, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act regulating banks," passed March 21, 1813, 6 Sm. L. 154, absolutely.

An act entitled "A supplement to an act, entitled 'An act regulating banks,'" passed January 27, 1819, 7 Sm. L. 148, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act providing for the closing of the concerns of banking institutions," passed April 1, 1822, 7 Sm. L. 541, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to prescribe the manner of giving notice for application for banks," approved June 1, 1839, P. L. 235, absolutely.

Section 8 of an act entitled "An act to re-charter the Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank of Philadelphia," approved April 18, 1843, P. L. 309, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act relating to investigation into the affairs of banks or savings institutions applying to the legislature for re-charter," approved January 26, 1849, P. L. 21, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act regulating banks," approved April 16, 1850, P. L. 477, absolutely.

Section 15 of an act entitled "An act to regulate certain election districts, defining the duties of the street commissioners of New Brighton, Beaver County, providing for the widening of Broad Street, relative to the election of cashiers and solicitors of banks in Philadelphia, authorizing the corporation of the City of Philadelphia to lay gas pipes through public highways, changing the name of Charles Orrick Barton Campbell to that of Charles Barton Campbell, and incorporating the Germantown Water Company," approved March 29, 1851, P. L. 293, absolutely.

An act entitled "A further supplement to an act regulating banks, approved April sixteen, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and fifty," approved April 22, 1854, P. L. 467, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act relative to solicitors of banks in the county of Philadelphia," approved May 6, 1854, P. L. 595, absolutely.

An act entitled "A further supplement to an act regulating banks, approved the sixteenth day of April, one thousand eight hundred and fifty," approved April 18, 1855, P. L. 258, absolutely.

An act entitled "A further supplement to an act regulating banks, approved April sixteen, one thousand eight hundred and fifty," approved May 7, 1855, P. L. 508, absolutely.

An act entitled "A supplement to an act regulating banks, approved April sixteen, one thousand eight hundred and fifty," approved April 18, 1856, P. L. 403, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act providing for the resumption of specie payments by the banks, and for the relief of debtors," approved October 13, 1857, P. L. (1858), 611, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act authorizing savings institutions, insurance and trust companies and loan associations to make investments in ground rents," approved April 21, 1858, P. L. 412, so far as the same relates to trust companies and savings banks.

An act entitled "An act authorizing vice-presidents of banks to receive salaries for their services," approved April 13, 1859, P. L. 613, absolutely.

Section 64 of an act entitled "An act to consolidate, revise and amend the penal laws of this commonwealth," approved March 31, 1860, P. L. 382, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to establish a system of free banking in Pennsylvania, and to secure the public against loss from insolvent banks," approved March 31, 1860, P. L. 459, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act requiring the resumption of specie payments by the banks, and for equalization of the currency of the state," approved April 17, 1861, P. L. 341, absolutely.

An act entitled, "A supplement to an act to establish a system of free banking in Pennsylvania, and to secure the public against loss from insolvent banks, approved March 31, 1860," approved May 1, 1861, P. L. 503, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act enabling the banks of this commonwealth to become associations for the purpose of banking, under the laws of the United States," approved August 22, 1864, P. L. 977, absolutely.

An act entitled "A supplement to the act entitled 'An act regulating banks,' approved April sixteen, one thousand eight hundred and fifty," approved April 12, 1867, P. L. 71, absolutely.

Sections 1 and 4 of an act entitled "An act relating to unclaimed deposits in savings banks, and transfer of stock," approved April 17, 1872, P. L. 62, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act fixing the liability of stockholders of banks and banking companies and other banking institutions in this commonwealth," approved May 11, 1874, P. L. 135, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to secure to married women and minors the control of money deposited by them in banks," approved May 15, 1874, P. L. 193, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act for the incorporation and regulation of banks of discount and deposit," approved May 13, 1876, P. L. 161, absolutely, except that section 11 is continued in effect as to state banks in existence at the date of the approval of this act.

An act entitled "An act relating to the execution of trusts by corporations," approved February 16, 1877, P. L. 3, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act extending the provisions of an act, entitled 'An act regulating the rate of interest,' approved May twenty-eighth, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-eight, to all corporations authorized to loan money within the commonwealth, and repealing all laws inconsistent with the provisions of said act," approved May 23, 1878, P. L. 109, so far as the same relates to state banks, trust companies and savings banks.

An act entitled "An act to authorize banks and savings institutions to divide their capital stock into shares of

the par value of not less than fifty dollars," approved June 4, 1879, P. L. 94, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to provide for the manner of decreasing the capital stock of banking corporations," approved June 11, 1879, P. L. 133, absolutely.

An act entitled "A supplement to an act, entitled 'An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations,' approved the twenty-ninth day of April, Anno Domini, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four," approved May 24, 1881, P. L. 22, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act relating to evidence from bank books," approved June 22, 1883, P. L. 154, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to provide for the manner of decreasing the capital stock of banking corporations," approved June 22, 1883, P. L. 155, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act authorizing trust companies to transact safe-deposit business, and also to increase capital and change the par value of shares representing the same," approved June 11, 1885, P. L. 111, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to provide for renewing and extending charters of provident institutions, savings institutions and savings banks," approved June 30, 1885, P. L. 201, so far as the same relates to savings banks.

An act entitled "An act enabling the banks of this commonwealth to become associations for the purpose of banking under the laws of the United States," approved April 16, 1889, P. L. 56, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to provide for and regulate the renewal and extension of the charters of state banks," approved April 26, 1889, P. L. 61, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act supplementary to an act entitled 'An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations,' approved the twenty-ninth day of April, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, amending the twenty-ninth section of said act, so as to provide for the further regulation of and granting additional powers to all corporations now or hereafter incorporated under the provisions of said act for the insurance of owners of real estate, mortgages and others interested in real estate, from loss by reason of defective titles, liens and incumbrances," approved May 9, 1889, P. L. 159, absolutely.

An act entitled "A supplement to an act entitled 'An act to provide for renewal and extending charters of provident institutions, savings institutions and savings banks,' approved June thirteenth, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five, amending the first section thereof providing for the renewals and extending charters of banks, banks of discount and savings banks and trust companies," approved May 10, 1889, P. L. 185, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of savings banks and institutions without capital stock, established for the encouragement of saving money," approved May 20, 1889, P. L. 246, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to encourage and authorize the formation of co-operative banking associations where the profits derived from the business, after paying all legitimate expenses shall accrue to the depositors and borrowers of the association in proportion to their deposits or loans," approved May 18, 1893, P. L. 89, except as to associations in existence at the date of approval of this act.

An act entitled "An act to authorize certain banks to improve and derive rent from buildings held by them for banking purposes," approved May 23, 1893, P. L. 111, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to amend the fourth section of an act, entitled 'An act supplementary to an act, entitled 'An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations,' approved the twenty-ninth day of April, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, amending the twenty-ninth section of said act, so as to provide for the further regulation of and granting additional powers to all corporations now or hereafter incorporated under the provisions of said act for the insurance of owners of real estate, mortgages and others interested in real estate, from loss by reason of defective titles, liens and encumbrances,' enlarging the powers of such corporations and providing that courts into which moneys may be paid or brought may, by order, direct the same to be deposited with any such corporation," approved May 29, 1895, P. L. 127, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act conferring upon certain fidelity, insurance, safety deposit, trust and savings companies the powers and privileges of companies incorporated under the provisions of section twenty-nine of an act, entitled 'An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations,' approved April twenty-ninth, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, and of the supplements thereto," approved June 27, 1895, P. L. 399, so far as the same relates to state banks, trust companies and savings banks.

An act entitled "An act authorizing banks chartered under the laws of Pennsylvania to pay interest upon demand deposits," approved June 10, 1897, P. L. 138, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to amend the eighth section of an act, entitled 'An act for the incorporation and regulation of banks of discount and deposit,' approved the thirteenth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six approved April 19, 1901, P. L. 79, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to authorize banks and banking companies to improve any real estate they may hold for the accommodation and transaction of their business by the erection, renewal or replacing of buildings thereon, and to derive rent therefrom," approved May 21, 1901, P. L. 288, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to limit the amount of loans to officers and directors of banks, trust companies, and savings institution, with capital stock, heretofore or hereafter incorporated in this commonwealth, and prohibiting loans upon the security of the capital stock of such corporations," approved June 14, 1901, P. L. 561, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act authorizing banks, chartered under the laws of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania to loan money on the security of bonds and mortgages, notes and other interest bearing securities and obligations," approved July 10, 1901, P. L. 639, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act supplementary to an act, entitled 'An act conferring upon certain fidelity, insurance, safety deposits, trust and savings companies the powers and privileges of corporations incorporated under the provisions of section twenty-nine of an act, entitled "An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations approved April twenty-ninth, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, and of the supplements thereto, approved the twenty-seventh day of June, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five," approved April 21, 1903, P. L. 233, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act regulating the change of corporate titles," approved April 22, 1903, P. L. 251, so far as the same relates to state banks, trust companies or savings banks.

An act entitled "An act to provide for the creation and maintenance of a reserve fund in all banks, banking companies, savings banks, savings institutions, companies authorized to execute trusts of any description and to receive deposits of money, which are now or which may hereafter be incorporated under the law of this commonwealth, and in all trust companies or other companies receiving deposits of money, which may have been heretofore or which may hereafter be incorporated under section twenty-nine of the act approved April twenty-ninth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, entitled 'An act for the creation and regulation of corporations,' and the supplements thereto," approved May 8, 1907, P. L. 189, absolutely.

An act entitled "A supplement to an act of assembly of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania, entitled, 'An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations,' approved the twenty-ninth day of April, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, as the same has been supplemented by acts of assembly of said commonwealth, approved on the following dates; namely, sixteenth day of February, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four; twenty-fourth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and eighty-one; twenty-ninth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five; eleventh day of June, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five; twenty-fifth day of June, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five; ninth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine; twenty-ninth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hun-

dred and ninety-five; twenty-sixth day of June, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five; twenty-seventh day of June, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five; second day of May, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and one; fourth day of June, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and one; twenty-first day of April, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and three, and seventeenth day of April, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and five; inter alia providing for the establishment and regulation of trust companies," approved May 8, 1907, P. L. 192, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act amending clause four of section twenty-nine of section one of an act, entitled 'An act conferring upon certain fidelity, insurance, safety deposit, trust, and savings companies the powers and privileges of companies incorporated under the provisions of section twenty-nine of an act, entitled "An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations," approved April twenty-ninth, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, and of the supplements, thereto,' approved the twenty-seventh day of June, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and ninety-nine)," approved June 7, 1907, P. L. 455, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act requiring every person, firm, or unincorporated association of this commonwealth, who shall hereafter engage in the banking business within this commonwealth, to report to, and be under the supervision of, the Commissioner of Banking," approved June 7, 1907, P. L. 461, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act requiring banks, trust companies, savings fund societies, building and loan associations, bond and investment companies, provident associations, and all other corporations under supervision of the commissioner of banking, to furnish receipt in full to each depositor or investor for moneys received, which shall also be entered in full on books of the company; statement of liabilities to be set out in full in all reports to commissioner of banking or other supervisory authorities; statement of all moneys borrowed, to be placed in full as liabilities on books of the company; violation of provisions of this act a misdemeanor, and penalty therefor," approved June 12, 1917, P. L. 525; so far as the same relates to state banks, trust companies and savings banks.

An act entitled "An act restricting the use of the word 'trust' as part of a corporate name; forbidding advertising or doing business as a trust company, except by corporations under the supervision of the banking department; and providing a penalty for violations thereof," approved April 22, 1909, P. L. 121; absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to amend section five of an act, entitled 'An act for the incorporation and regulation of banks of discount and deposit,' approved the thirteenth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six (Pamphlet Laws one hundred and sixty-one); changing the minimum capitalization required in certain cases," approved May 3, 1909, P. L. 412, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act requiring each and every director of a bank or discount, banking company, co-operative banking association, trust company, safe deposit company, real estate company, mortgage company, title insurance company, guarantee company, surety and indemnity company, and savings bank, which has been or may hereafter be incorporated under the laws of this commonwealth, with the right to receive moneys on deposit, to take an oath of office, and prescribing the form thereof; said oath to be filed with the Commissioner of Banking," approved June 3, 1911, P. L. 652, so far as the same relates to state banks, trust companies and savings banks.

An act entitled "An act to provide for licensing and regulating private banking in the commonwealth of Pennsylvania; and providing penalties for the violation thereof," approved June 19, 1911, P. L. 1060, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to give the status of a depositor, as to preference, over other creditors, to persons, firms, or corporations accepting from a bank or trust company its check in payment of a depositor's check," approved May 21, 1913, P. L. 294, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act enabling the board consisting of the state treasurer, secretary of the commonwealth, and the commissioner of banking, to authorize, on behalf of

the commonwealth, the satisfaction of record of mortgage, judgment, or lien which has been or may hereafter be accepted by the said board, under the provisions of the act of June nineteenth, one thousand nine hundred and eleven, entitled 'An act to provide for licensing and regulating private banking in the commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and providing penalties for the violation thereof,' approved May 23, 1913, P. L. 334, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to amend an act, approved the tenth day of June, one thousand eight hundred and ninety-seven, entitled 'An act authorizing banks chartered under the laws of Pennsylvania to pay interest upon demand deposits,' by authorizing interest on time deposits," approved May 23, 1913, P. L. 338, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to amend section one of an act, entitled 'A supplement to an act of assembly of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania, entitled 'An act to provide for the incorporation and regulation of certain corporations,' approved the twenty-ninth day of April, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, as the same has been supplemented by acts of assembly of said commonwealth, approved on the following dates; namely sixteenth day of February, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four; twenty-fourth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and eighty-one; twenty-ninth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five; eleventh day of June, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five; twenty-fifth day of June, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five; ninth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine; twenty-ninth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five; twenty-sixth day of June, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five; twenty-seventh day of June, Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred and ninety-five; second day of May, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and one; fourth day of June, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and one; twenty-first day of April, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and three, and seventeenth day of April, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and five; inter alia providing for the establishment and regulation of trust companies,' approved the eighth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and seven; by enlarging and extending the preference given to depositors, so as to include deposits payable only after specified notice, or at the expiration of a fixed period; defining and including as depositors bona-fide holders for value of certified checks on, or of certificates of deposit issued by, trust company, or of checks or drafts given in exchange for, or in payment of checks or drafts of depositors of a trust company drawn thereon," approved May 23, 1913, P. L. 354, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to amend the first section of an act, entitled, 'An act authorizing banks chartered under the laws of the commonwealth of Pennsylvania to loan money on the security of bonds and mortgages on real estate, and to invest their funds in bonds, mortgages, notes and other interest bearing securities and obligations,' approved the tenth day of July Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and one (Pamphlet Laws, six hundred and thirty-nine), by defining more definitely the amount of money banks may loan on the security of, and the amount said banks may invest in, bonds and mortgages on real estate," approved July 24, 1913, P. L. 972.

An act entitled "A supplement to an act, entitled 'An act to encourage and authorize the formation of co-operative banking associations, where the profits derived from the business, after paying all legitimate expenses, shall accrue to the depositors and borrowers of the associations in proportion to their depositors or loans,' approved the eighteenth day of May, one thousand eight hundred ninety-three and providing for the conversion of co-operative banking associations into banks of discount and deposit, under certain regulations," approved May 14, 1915, P. L. 476, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act specifying additional securities in which trustees or directors of savings banks, savings institutions, and provident institutions, chartered under general or special acts of assembly, may invest moneys deposited therein," approved April 5, 1917, P. L. 47, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act empowering banks and trust companies to accept drafts and issue letters of credit," approved June 7, 1917, P. L. 609, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to amend sections two and three of the act, entitled 'An act to provide for the creation and maintenance of a reserve fund in all banks, banking companies, savings banks, savings institutions, companies authorized to execute trusts of any description and to receive deposits of money, which are now or which may hereafter be incorporated under the laws of this commonwealth, and in all trust companies or other companies receiving deposits of money, which may have been heretofore or which may hereafter be incorporated under section twenty-nine of the act, approved April twenty-ninth, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, entitled "An act for the creation and regulation of corporations," and the supplements thereto,' approved the eighth day of May, Anno Domini one thousand nine hundred and seven, by providing that such reserve fund may consist in part of gold or silver, certificates, notes or bills issued by a Federal Reserve Bank; and authorizing a portion of such reserve fund to be deposited in any bank or trust company, located in any state other than Pennsylvania, which shall have been approved by the commissioner of banking of this commonwealth," approved June 11, 1917, P. L. 791, absolutely.

An act entitled, "An act authorizing any bank or trust company incorporated under the laws of this commonwealth to become a member of a Federal reserve bank, and in such event to be subject to all the provisions of the act of Congress known as the Federal Reserve Act; allowing any such bank or trust company to comply with the reserve requirements of such act, in lieu of those established by the laws of this commonwealth, and permitting the commissioner of banking to accept the examination and audits made pursuant to such act, in lieu of those required by the laws of this commonwealth," approved July 17, 1917, P. L. 1021, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act concerning transactions by banks and trust companies after twelve o'clock noon on Saturdays," approved July 18, 1917, P. L. 1067, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to amend section twelve of an act, approved the thirteenth day of May, one thousand eight hundred seventy-six, entitled 'An act for the incorporation and regulation of banks of discount and deposit,'" approved July 19, 1917, P. L. 1101, absolutely.

An act entitled "A supplement to an act approved the thirteenth day of May, eighteen hundred and seventy-six, entitled 'An act for the incorporation and regulation of banks of discount and deposit,' and authorizing the creation and maintenance of sub-offices or sub-agencies," approved July 28, 1917, P. L. 1235, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to amend section two of an act, approved the twenty-eight day of May, one thousand nine hundred and thirteen (Pamphlet Laws, three hundred and seventy-eight), entitled 'An act authorizing certain corporations to issue preferred stock of one or more classes; providing for the manner of issuance, restrictions and regulations for the matter of voting thereof, and the rights and privileges of the holders thereof; and repealing all acts or parts of acts inconsistent therewith,'" approved May 2, 1919, P. L. 109, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act relating to the organization, maintenance, and operation of the Banking Department, and the scope of its supervision and control over corporations, partnerships, unincorporated associations, and individuals, and the assets and liabilities thereof; providing penalties for the enforcement of its provisions; and repealing certain acts," approved May 21, 1919, P. L. 209, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act to relieve banks, trust companies, and bankers from liability to depositors because of the nonpayment, through mistake or error and without malice, of a check which should have been paid, unless the depositor shall allege and prove actual damage by reason of such nonpayment, and limiting the liability in such event," approved June 12, 1919, P. L. 453, absolutely.

An act entitled "An act authorizing banking companies, incorporated and organized under the laws of the commonwealth and having capital stock at least equal to the capital stock which trust companies are required by law to have, to act in any fiduciary capacity in which trust com-

panies organized under the laws of the commonwealth are empowered to act, and prescribing the method of acquiring such rights," approved July 17, 1919, P. L. 1032, absolutely.

All other acts of assembly, or parts thereof, that are in any way in conflict or inconsistent with this act, or any part thereof are hereby repealed.

REPORT OF THE HEALTH INSURANCE COMMISSION.

To the 1921 Session of the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 18, 1921.

REPORT OF THE HEALTH INSURANCE COMMISSION.

Harrisburg, Pa., April 7, 1921.

To the 1921 Session of the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Gentlemen:

Your Commission was appointed under the provision of the Act approved the 18th day of July, A. D. 1919, reading as follows:

Session of 1919, No. 392-A.

An Act to establish a commission to continue the investigation made by the commission appointed under the act, approved the twenty-fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand one hundred and ninety-nine), entitled "An act to establish a commission to investigate sickness and accident, not compensated under the Workmen's Compensation Act of one thousand nine hundred and fifteen, of employed persons and their families, and to make an appropriation for such commission".

Section 1. Be it enacted, &c., That a commission is hereby created to be known as the Health Insurance Commission, which shall

1. Continue the investigation begun and carried on by the commission appointed under the act, approved the twenty-fifth day of July, one thousand nine hundred and seventeen (Pamphlet Laws, one thousand one hundred and ninety-nine), entitled "An act to establish a commission to investigate sickness and accident, not compensated under the Workmen's Compensation Act of one thousand nine hundred and fifteen, of employed persons and their families, and to make an appropriation for such commission.

2. Make a study of proposed and existing systems of health insurance in this and other countries.

3. Make a careful study of possible remedial legislation which shall provide adequate medical care for employees and their families during sickness, afford a means of meeting the wage loss suffered by employees during such periods of sickness, and stimulate State wide interest and active work in sickness prevention.

Section 2. The commission shall hold public meetings in different parts of the Commonwealth, and shall submit to the General Assembly of one thousand nine hundred and twenty-one, a full final report, including such recommendations for legislation by bill or otherwise, as in its judgement may seem proper.

Section 3. The commission shall consist of three Senators, to be appointed by the President pro-tempore of the Senate, three Representatives, to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives; and five other persons, not members of the General Assembly to be appointed by the Governor.

Section 4. The commission shall have power to elect its chairman and other officers, to examine witnesses, books and papers respecting all matters to be investigated, to issue subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses, and the production of books and papers, to administer oaths, to employ a secretary, experts in the matters to be investigated, and all necessary clerical and other assistance, to purchase books and all necessary supplies, and to rent halls for hearings. If the commission shall appoint from its members, sub-committees to make an inquiry, the sub-committees shall have the same powers for the examination of persons and papers and to administer oaths as are herein conferred upon the Commission. Salaries and other expenses of the commission shall be paid upon vouchers approved by the chairman of the commission, up to the amount appropriated by the General Assembly.

Section 5. The Commissioner of Health and the Commissioner of Labor and Industry are hereby directed to cooperate with the commission and to render it any such proper aid and assistance as in their judgment may not interfere with the proper conduct of their respective departments; and, as far as possible, rooms in buildings owned or leased by the Commonwealth shall be assigned to the commission for hearings or other purposes.

Section 6. The sum of fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000) or as much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby specifically appropriated for the actual and necessary expenses of the commission in carrying out the provisions of this act. Payment of the money shall be on order of the chairman of the commission and on warrant of the Auditor General.

Approved—The 18th day of July, A. D., 1919,

WM. C. SPROUL."

In pursuance of this act, the following members of the Commission were appointed:

Members named by the Governor:

Mr. William Flinn, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Mr. William Draper Lewis, Philadelphia.
Dr. Francis D. Patterson, Philadelphia.
Dr. G. Oram Ring, Philadelphia.
Mr. William H. Kingsley, Philadelphia.

Members named by the President Protem, of the Senate:

Senator S. J. Miller, Clearfield, Pennsylvania.
Senator Morris Einstein, Allegheny.
Senator Charles W. Sones, Lycoming.

Members named by the Speaker of the House:

Mr. William T. Ramsey, Delaware.
Mr. John M. Flynn, Elk.
Mr. Theodore Campbell, Philadelphia.

On March 11th, 1920, the Commission organized with the election of the following officers:

Mr. William T. Ramsey, Chairman.
Mr. Theodore Campbell, Treasurer.
Dr. Francis D. Patterson, Secretary.

In order to facilitate the work of the Commission a Committee on "Plan of Work" was appointed by the Chairman, which Committee consisted of the following members:

Mr. William Draper Lewis.
Mr. William H. Kingsley.
Mr. Charles W. Sones.
Mr. William T. Ramsey, Ex-officio.
Mr. Theodore Campbell, Ex-officio.
Dr. Francis D. Patterson, Ex-officio.

The Committee on Plan of Work determined that it was essential that the Commission have the benefit and cooperation of various agencies, and accordingly the following associations were requested to appoint Committees to cooperate with the Commission and we had the cooperation of the following:

Committee Representing the Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association:

Col. John P. Wood, Pequea Mills, 22nd & Spring Garden Streets, Philadelphia.
Mr. Justus H. Schwache, Wm. Sellers & Co., 16th & Hamilton Streets, Philadelphia.
Mr. H. Anderson, Keasby and Mattison, Ambler, Pennsylvania.
Mr. Arthur N. Blum, Henry Disston & Sons, Incorporated, Tacony, Philadelphia.
Mr. J. W. Rawle, J. G. Brill Co., 62nd. & Woodland Avenue, Philadelphia.
Mr. B. R. Lichty, Otto Eisenlohr & Brothers, Incorporated, Philadelphia.
Mr. Francis Curtis, Editor, Bulletin of the Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association, Finance Building, Philadelphia.

Committee Representing the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor:

Mr. John A. Phillips, 131 N. 15th Street, Philadelphia.
Mr. James H. Maurer, Commonwealth Trust Company Building, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
Mr. A. P. Bower, 111 N. 6th Street, Reading, Pennsylvania.

Committee Representing the Medical Legislative Conference of Pennsylvania.

Dr. G. A. Knoyles, 4812 Baltimore Avenue, Philadelphia.
Dr. F. L. VanSickle, 212 N. 3rd Street, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
Dr. Jos. G. Steedle, McKees Rocks, Pennsylvania.
Dr. L. Webster Fox, 17th & Spruce Streets, Philadelphia.
Dr. Frank Hartman, 136 N. Duke Street, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.
Dr. E. A. Krusen, Norristown, Pennsylvania.
Dr. J. Ross Swartz, 235 N. 3rd Street, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
Dr. G. Harlan Wells, 1807 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.
Dr. W. Steele, 1825 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.
Dr. Wm. Hillegas, 1807 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.
Dr. M. V. Hazen, 211 Locust Street, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Dr. E. F. Shaulis, Indiana, Pennsylvania.
 Dr. W. S. Glenn, State College, Pennsylvania.
 Dr. W. O. Keffer, Frugality, Pennsylvania.
 Dr. R. E. Holmes, 18th & State Streets, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Committee Representing the Industrial Physicians:

Dr. Drury Hinton, 3500 Grays Ferry Road, Philadelphia.
 Dr. A. W. Colcord, Carnegie Steel Co., Clairton, Pennsylvania.

Dr. Loyal Shoudy, Bethlehem Steel Co., Bethlehem, Pennsylvania.

Committee Representing the Emergency Aid of Pennsylvania:

Mrs. John C. Groome, Rosemont, Pennsylvania.
 Mrs. Barclay H. Warburton, Jenkintown, Pennsylvania.
 Mrs. Thomas Robins, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Committee Representing the American Red Cross:

Mrs. H. C. Boyer.

Committee Representing the Visiting Nurse Society:

Miss Tucker.

Committee Representing the Pennsylvania State Chamber of Commerce:

Mr. Robert Haight, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

The Commission at this point desires to make public expression of its deep appreciation of the cooperation and help it has received from all the members of these Committees.

The Commission has also had the very great advantage of the advice and cooperation of Miss Edith Hilles, who was Executive Secretary of the Commission appointed in 1919, and desires at this time to publicly express its appreciation of her efforts in behalf of the Commission.

With a view of gathering knowledge, the Commission has held a number of Public Meetings, the first of which was held in Philadelphia, May 24th, 1920, at which time addresses were delivered by the following:

Dr. Edward Martin, Commissioner of Health of Pennsylvania.
 Mr. John A. Lapp, Secretary Ohio Health Insurance Commission.
 Dr. F. L. VanSickle, Executive Secretary, Pennsylvania State Medical Society.
 Dr. Lee K. Frankel, Vice President, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.
 Dr. A. W. Colcord, Chief Surgeon, Carnegie Steel Co.

A joint session of the Commission with the Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania was held at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, September 21, 1920, Chairman of the Meeting, Dr. R. L. Piper, Tyrone, Pennsylvania, which meeting was devoted to the subject of "What is State Health Insurance" at which time addresses were delivered by the following:

Dr. William H. Hillegas, Philadelphia.
 Dr. G. A. Knowles, Philadelphia.
 Dr. Clarence Bartlett, Philadelphia.
 Dr. F. L. VanSickle, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
 Hon. Wm. T. Ramsey, Chairman of Commission.
 Dr. E. S. Snyder, Lancaster, Pennsylvania.
 Dr. G. Harlan Wells, Philadelphia.

The Commission held a joint meeting with the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania at its annual meeting in Pittsburgh, October 6th, 1920, at which time addresses were delivered by the following:

Dr. Henry D. Jump, President of Medical Society.
 Dr. Fredk. R. Green, Chicago, Illinois.
 Hon. Wm. T. Ramsey, Chairman of the Commission.

A Meeting of the Commission was held in Philadelphia, December 3rd, 1920, at which time addresses were delivered by the following:

Dr. Wm. E. Sweet, Philadelphia.
 Dr. Clarence Bartlett, Philadelphia.
 Dr. Edward M. Gramm, Philadelphia.
 Dr. Harlan Wells, Philadelphia.

Dr. Henry D. Jump, Philadelphia.
 Dr. Frank C. Hammond, Philadelphia.

A meeting of the Commission was held in Philadelphia, February 4th, 1921, at which time addresses were delivered by the following:

Dr. John B. Andrews, New York, N. Y.
 Mr. John A. Lapp, Chicago, Illinois.
 Mr. Miles M. Dawson, New York, N. Y.
 Mr. Jos. P. Chamberlain, New York, N. Y.

A Meeting of the Commission was held in Philadelphia on March 18th, 1921, at which time addresses were delivered by the following:

Dr. Edward Martin, Commissioner of Health of Pennsylvania.
 Dr. A. H. Doty, New York City.
 Mr. H. B. Anderson, New York City.
 Hon. P. Tecumseh Sherman, New York City.

The Commission has also had the advantage of studying the report of the investigation into the operation of the British Health Insurance Act made by Chairman Ramsey of the Commission assisted by Mr. Ordway Tead, who visited England for that purpose. Owing to the disturbed conditions upon the continent of Europe, it was impracticable for them to make an investigation of health insurance in the Central European countries.

The previous Commission had made a survey of the sickness problem and this work was so ably and efficiently performed that there was no necessity for this Commission to further investigate along these lines.

The Commission has carefully studied the investigations that have been conducted in the States of California, Massachusetts, Wisconsin, Kentucky, Ohio, Illinois, New York and New Jersey, and in none of these states, nor in any other state, have laws been enacted providing for health insurance. In some states, notably New York, bills have been proposed providing for health insurance, but these bills have been defeated, and your Commission had had the advantage of making a study of this proposed legislation.

In our study of this problem we have been brought into contact with the notable work of the more than eleven thousand physicians now engaged in the practice of the Healing Art within the borders of our Commonwealth, and we have had emphasized for our consideration that the excellent work in which they are engaged may be classified under two general headings,—first, The Prevention of Disease, and second, The Cure of Disease.

We have found that these physicians are working in close harmony and cooperation with our State Department of Health, and too much credit cannot be given Dr. Edward Martin, Commissioner of Health of this Commonwealth, and the able organization which he has developed, and to the physicians of our Commonwealth for their successful efforts in reducing the sickness incidence of this Commonwealth, which is materially lower than in many other states and countries.

A notable instance of this work is in the conservation of the purity of our water supplies, which has resulted in the prevention of an untold number of cases of typhoid fever, which disease in the past was almost endemic within the borders of our Commonwealth. Preventive measures against smallpox, tuberculosis, venereal diseases, and many other diseases have been followed by a most gratifying result.

The splendid cooperation of our Medical Profession and of our hospitals, both state and private, and the ability displayed by the Nursing Profession resident within our Commonwealth have resulted in not only the saving of many lives, which would otherwise have been wiped out by disease, but in shortening the period of lost time resulting from illness.

Your Commission is familiar with the medical work being performed in many of the larger industries, and the eminently successful work being daily performed by the Industrial Physicians of this Commonwealth cannot be too highly emphasized. Their work has meant that in many cases disease has been diagnosed in its incipency, and under proper and adequate medical treatment what might have terminated in a serious illness, has instead, ended in prompt restoration to good health. Their

activity and close cooperation with the Division of Industrial Hygiene and Engineering of our State Department of Labor and Industry have made for better sanitation in the factories and therefore better health among the many thousands of employees.

Your Commission has been in receipt of resolutions passed by the American Medical Association and by state and county medical societies, the State Chamber of Commerce and other organizations, which have gone on record as being opposed to Compulsory Health Insurance and this attitude has been emphasized at many of the public meetings which the Commission has held.

We have further been in receipt of communications from many representatives of Organized Labor, expressing their disapprobation of Compulsory Health Insurance.

It is the belief of the Commission that so-called Health Insurance patterned after laws in effect in foreign countries more properly might be termed "sickness indemnity" and would fall short of its hoped-for achievements were such a law to be enacted in Pennsylvania.

The aim of those who urge legislation that would lessen the existent loss of manpower by reason of neglected illness through compulsory prompt medical treatment which would shorten the period of sickness absence of wage earners, with its attendant distress and wage loss, is in a good direction; but an open-minded study of this whole subject leads to the conclusion that a plan which would extend the benefits of "sickness prevention" so as to diminish the sixteen million days of time loss, with its concurrent wage loss of over fifty millions of dollars, now existent in the State of Pennsylvania, and preserve the wage earning ability of the large class intended to be covered and the full industrial and commercial value of the increased labor thus performed, would yield far greater benefit than would legislation which contemplates the payment of sickness allowances to the relatively few who would qualify.

The whole problem of loss of working time through illness, occupational disease, or physical degeneration rather automatically divides itself into the elements of either prevention or cure. Wage earners find no substantial benefit from either brief or prolonged absence from work by reason of sickness, and even if it were possible to continue their full wage during such periods there still remains the many millions of days total absence from their vocations, with the consequent commercial and potential loss in their lines of work.

So far as the mechanical operation of a Health Insurance system is concerned, it may be said that where it is enforced by national legislation, as in England, its difficulties may be diminished, but if as is the case in that nation, there is a decided division of opinion, as to its real benefits, how much broader would be this variation of opinion and the attendant difficulties if put in force in one or more of the states of the United States and not in the balance.

Prospective physical impairment that is likely to prove permanent and so-called occupational diseases usually have their forerunners of exclusive warning to the individuals affected and it is within the realm of probability that such parties would, as their impairment increases seek employment in states having most liberal health insurance laws in order that they might ultimately come under the greatest possible indemnity benefit.

It might be argued that this condition would be counterbalanced by interstate migration, but as the laws providing for sickness indemnity would not likely be uniform as to benefits there would be a decided tendency toward imposition by prospective beneficiaries seeking domicile, when chronic illness impends, in the state which has most liberal benefits of Health Insurance.

The State of Pennsylvania has always stood at the fore and front in the matter of paternal care of its citizens and there is abundant proof of the genuine, wholesome benefits, protective and otherwise which through law have been conferred upon those who are engaged in its industries, professions and various vocations, and it is with the thought of leading to a higher, more widespread and enduring beneficial results that the suggestion is made that an enlargement of the facilities and scope of function of State Department of Health, with due support by appropriation and contributions, would make

possible a much more valuable result if these activities were directed toward disease prevention, maternity, care, etc., and thus eliminate or greatly lessen at their source, the conditions, a neglect of which, is the foundation of later illness, on which the desire for so-called Health Insurance is based.

In conclusion, your Commission would strongly emphasize that this subject has been under careful consideration and exhaustible review for a period of four years in this State and four a longer period in other states; that the members of this commission have recognized their duties to be more or less judicial, that they have considered all phases of this important subject without prejudice and with open minds; that while there is an element of idealism in the suggestion of Health Insurance there is lacking to a surprising extent the degree of benefit which without intensive study might appear to develop from its operation that there is a preponderance of belief against it and an abundance of evidence that leads the Commission to make a negative report, as to the enactment of so-called Health Insurance Legislation at this time.

THEO. CAMPBELL,
MORRIS EINSTEIN,
JOHN M. FLYNN,
S. J. MILLER,
WM. T. RAMSEY,
G. ORAM RING,
C. W. SONES,
F. D. PATTERSON.

Appendix No. 1. Report of Investigation into the Operation of the British Health Insurance Act by Hon. William T. Ramsey, Chairman of the Commission.

Appendix No. 2. Report of Public Hearings held by the Commission.

(A Minority Report will be filed.)

APPENDIX NO. 1.

Report
of
Investigation into the Operation
of the
British Health Insurance Act
Made in July, 1920
by
William T. Ramsey, Esq.,
Chairman of the Commission.

Accompanied by
Ordway Tead, Esq.,
as Special Investigator.

PREFACE.

In submitting this report, attention is called to two facts,—(1) the field inquiry consumed only one month, July, 1920; (2) the method of inquiry was therefore necessarily confined to reading all available documents and to the interviewing of over fifty representative persons in London, Manchester and elsewhere, including government officials, employers, union officials, friendly society officers, commercial insurance company officials, insured workers and doctors.

Your Chairman, in company with the special investigator went to England with as full a reading knowledge as possible of the details of health insurance in England but with no settled conviction as to the working of the act. The inquiry was conducted with a thoroughly open mind, without preconceptions, with a sincere desire to get the whole truth.

Moreover, special pains were taken before leaving this country to communicate with prominent individuals known to be deeply interested in health insurance either because of their advocacy or their opposition. Letters of introduction were obtained equally from both groups and the special effort throughout our visit was to search out and

interview those in England who were opposed to the act. It may be said in passing that the active opponents to it are very few and many, if not most, of the persons whom it was suggested that we see by those on this side of the water known to be most critical of health insurance, turned out to be in general favorable to health insurance and only critical of the present act in some of its details.

In short, no step was omitted that would assure our hearing all the adverse things that could possibly be said by well-formed English subjects about the working of the act.

The result may be unsatisfactory to those who desire unqualified statements of approval or disapproval. For the conclusions reached in this inquiry are not unqualified. They indicate a degree of success and a degree of what is less failure than confusion of purpose which has necessarily resulted in gradual but important changes in the insurance act and in the other public health legislation as well.

This kind of a qualified conclusion will be seen to be inevitable by all who realize that social institutions develop experimentally. The value of this investigation for America is thus the greater because England's experiments need not be repeated in every particular. They can and should be used as the basis for wiser measures designed specifically to meet American conditions and needs.

WILLIAM T. RAMSEY,
Chairman.

September 15, 1920.

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1. Introduction.

A. Summarized Conclusions

The investigation into the operation of Health Insurance in Great Britain which was undertaken at the request of your Commission, was designed to find the degrees of success attending the operation of the present act, to discover the attitude of the various affected groups toward it, and to consider as far as possible the extent to which it might be applicable to American conditions.

It may be said at once that in the main and considering the handicaps and obstructions suffered during five years of war the act is in reasonably successful operation and is beginning to produce some of the benefits that were initially urged in its behalf.

In the second place the affected groups in the community are now working the act with a remarkable degree of cooperation and with an all but universal recognition of the value of the legislation. Few in the community would seriously advocate or even contemplate its repeal or withdrawal. The tendency and common desire is in quite the opposite direction: to make the act in fact as well as in name a national act which will really assure good health throughout the country.

In the third place, as this report will presently develop, it is highly probable that much may be learned from the failures and the shortcomings of the present operation; and any rigid copying of the British act would certainly be quite unwarranted when the peculiar conditions under which it has developed are understood.

Points at which the British experience can most certainly provide a useful warning are the following:

1. The cash benefits should not be paid through approved societies but through local bodies publicly constituted.
2. The cash benefit should be at least 50% of wages.
3. The medical benefits should not be limited to the insured workers, but should extend to their families.
4. Hospital care, consultant services and specialized diagnostic facilities in the form of clinics and laboratories should not be left out of the plan, but should be incorporated as part of the medical benefit.

This report will amplify and explain the above statements. It will be exceedingly difficult to offer anything like statistical proof of them because to a considerable extent that does not exist. At every turn and in respect to every problem we were repeatedly told, "You know during the war it was impossible to do that, etc." or, "The experience of the war years would really vitiate any figures we might offer." Hence, while we have sought figures wherever possible, we have even more sought the considered opinions of representative and typical spokesmen of the government's administrative staff, employers, trade unions, approved societies, panel and general doctors and insured workers.

B. Purpose of the Act.

It is first necessary to consider what the act was intended to do. It was advanced by Mr. Lloyd George in 1911 to some extent for political reasons, and also to meet the conditions revealed in the reports of 1909 Poor Law Commission. It was originally intended to carry insurance against sickness and death to workers and their dependents through state organized funds. But because of the strength of the commercial life insurance companies and of the "friendly societies" (working class mutual benefit societies) the death feature was omitted and these organizations were allowed to become the agents for administering the cash benefits. And because of the work and expense involved the dependents were excluded (except in the case of the maternity benefit for the wife of the injured man.)

The act was designed to be a preventive of ill health and a means of alleviating the destitution which it brought. If "prevention" is taken to mean discovering from the records of sickness its incidence in particular trades and local areas with special study and treatment to reduce that incidence where it is excessive, little has been done. But if prevention means also making it easy for all working people between 16 and 70 to consult a doctor as soon as they begin to feel ill or whenever they are too ill to go to work and therefore want to be certificated for cash benefits by their doctors who must consequently examine them, then the amount of preventive work has been tremendous. Hundreds of thousands of persons, it is universally agreed, seek medical advice now who would not have afforded it before; and they seek it promptly. They seek it, as the doctors told us, at a stage when the length and seriousness of the illness can usually be reduced. The fact that there are roughly twice as many visits paid by doctors now as there were before the act was in force may be taken to prove not that there is twice as much illness or unnecessary visitation, but that people see the doctors as soon as they feel indisposed, and that many people now secure medical attention who never got it prior to the act. As a doctor put it to us, "If three men come to me two of whom have little or nothing the matter with them, and the third is in the early stages of some serious disease, all three visitations are justified."

As to the other purpose of the act the relieving by cash benefits of destitution due to sickness of the wage earner—the situation has been so profoundly changed by the war that accurate statements are difficult. The cash benefit even as increased by recent legislation is so small as compared with wages that in cases of prolonged sickness the need of some larger degree of outside assistance is still

necessary. The act does not provide a large enough cash benefit to remove the possibility of destitution resulting from the wage earner's sickness. Due to a combination of causes, however, the amount of actual destitution is less in England than before in recent years. It is for example generally admitted that wages have in most cases risen to a degree that has made provision out of wages for more food and for illness more likely. Especially have the unskilled workers improved their status in this respect.

II. Brief Description of the Act.

The original act of 1911 was amended at various points in 1913, and 1920. Since the report of the previous Health Insurance Commissioner of Pennsylvania contains an admirable outline and summary of the provisions of the basic legislation, it is only necessary to mention below the essential features of the present law and regulations. Many minor provisions have intentionally been omitted in the interest of clarifying the main points.

A. Contributions.

Men pay 10d. (20 cents) a week of which employer pays 5d and the worker 5d. To the amounts thus collected the state adds an amount equal to 2/9 (two-ninths) of the total.

Women pay 9d. (18 cents) a week of which employer pays 5d. and the worker 4d. To the amounts thus collected the state adds an amount equal to 1/4 (one-fourth) of it.

These contributions are payable in respect to practically all manual workers and all non-manual workers whose income falls below 1250 per year (\$1,250).

Other citizens may join as "voluntary contributors," but since no medical benefits are available for them they pay a reduced contribution.

These contributions are made through the employer who buys special stamps at the post office. These he is required to affix weekly to the card of each employee as in evidence of payment.

If the employer has more than 100 employees he may stamp the worker's card half yearly with one lump sum, high-value stamp representing the total amount of the combined contributions. These cards are at each six month's interval given to the individual workers who send them to their respective "approved societies" (presently defined) which in turn use them as evidence of payment to get the proper funds credited to them by the Government. The approved societies then distribute fresh cards to the employers where their members are at work.

B. Cash Benefits.

The man who is certificated by his doctor as "incapable of work" because of some specific illness is entitled to 15 shillings (\$3.75) a week after a three day waiting period, continuing for twenty-six weeks; and for continued disability thereafter he gets 7 shillings 6 pence (\$1.88) so long as he is incapable of work.

The benefit for a woman worker is 12 shillings (\$3.00) with the same disability benefit as the men's.

To be eligible for these benefits the worker must have paid contributions for twenty-six weeks; and he is deemed to be in arrears in his contributions if they are not made for at least 48 weeks in the insurance year. When in arrears the worker is notified and has three months grace in which to become fully eligible by the payment of a fixed sum depending upon the length of the arrears period; and if that is not paid he is eligible for benefits at a lowered rate.

A married woman worker is entitled to 40 shillings (\$10) at confinement. The wife of an insured man is entitled in her own right to the same amount when confined; and if both husband and wife are working two maternity benefits are paid.

The cash benefits are usually paid through the local officer of an approved society upon presentation to the society of the medical certificate from the worker's doctor and also in many cases after a visit from the society's sick visitor.

C. Medical Benefits.

Every insured person is entitled to medical attendance throughout his illness provided it is service that can be rendered by a general practitioner of ordinary skill and

capacity. This service does not, however, include the services of a doctor at times of confinement of an injured woman or of the wife of an insured.

The sanitarium benefit heretofore provided hospital care for tuberculosis insured persons is to be withdrawn after 1920 for reasons that will be presently considered.

Medical benefit also includes the free provision of the familiar drugs and medicines and of a state number of medical and surgical appliances such as bandages, etc.

There is no statutory provision for hospital treatment, nurses, dental treatment, medical attendance upon the dependents of the insured, specialists' advice or medical care at confinement.

D. Administration of Cash Benefits.

There are the following general types of carrying fund which the insured person may join:

- An approved commercial insurance company.
- An approved friendly society.
- An approved trade union.
- An approved establishment fund.

In addition, there is a class called deposit contributors who belong to no society but hold their own cards and buy stamps for themselves at the postoffice. Their contributors are only available in benefits to the amount of their own and their employers' payments; there is no sharing of the risk with the members of any group.

The worker has the option of choosing his approved society; and he may not transfer except at stated intervals and on payment of two shillings.

The approved societies are not profit making bodies and they do not pool their funds. Each fund is supposed to carry its own burden of sickness and the idea has been that if any society accumulated a surplus, that value would be available for larger benefits to the members of that society. A valuation was to be made every five years to determine the condition of the funds; but owing to the war the first valuation is only now being brought to completion. The results of it will not be published until early in 1921; but they will probably show a considerable variation in surpluses.

E. Administration of Medical Benefits.

The local doctors who desire to practice under the act, that is do the medical work for the insured,—are contracted with by a local insurance committee, which is the representative administrative and supervisory body of each local area in respect to the medical side of the act. Doctors are now paid at the rate of 11 shillings per year per person on their "panel". However in Manchester and Salford although the total sum of money available to be used in payment of the local doctors is allotted at this rate, the individual doctor is paid on a visitation basis on a scale locally agreed upon.

Complaints of inadequate or unsatisfactory medical service are supposed to be brought to this committee; and if there is a real case against a doctor there is a body of inquiry and final decision composed of three doctors and a barrister.

Up until now, if there has been doubt about the certification by a doctor of an insured person, the approved society has usually employed its own medical referee to give an opinion. Under the latest amendments thirty state references have now been appointed to look into doubtful cases.

In order to assure a reasonable division of work and proper service to each individual, the size of the panels is now to be limited to a maximum of 3,000 persons, with authority in the local insurance committee to restrict the number further where they so desire. In the London area, for example, the panel of any individual doctor may now be only 2,000. In Manchester on the other hand it may be 3,000. As a matter of fact the great majority of panels are less than 2,000 in number.

F. Financial Arrangements.

The explicitly recognized expenses under the act are the following:

- (1) The cash benefits.
- (2) Payment to doctors at the rate of 11 shillings per person per year.
- (3) Administrative expenses of approved societies at rate of 4 shillings 5 pence per person per year.
- (4) Administrative expenses of Insurance Committees.

- (5) Payment for drugs on basis of an agreed schedule of prices.
- (6) Administrative expenses of Ministry of Health including indoor and outdoor staff.
- (7) The reserve fund.
- (8) The contingencies fund.
- (9) Women's Equalization Fund.
- (10) Central Fund.

The last four funds are explained later to meet these expenses there are available the three-fold contributions, and sundry parliamentary grants which have been called for as special problems have arisen.

G. National Administration.

The Central administration which includes allocation and handling of accounts, inspection of operation of the Act by employers, insurance committees and approved societies, issuance of regulations, stamps, cards, etc., is vested in a department of the Ministry of Health.

The actual arrangements with local doctors and the actual payment of cash benefits is, however, left to the several local agencies above described.

III. Other Public Health Legislation.

No adequate picture of the working of the act is possible without mention of the public health measures which are simultaneously provided.

In 1919 the Ministry of Health was organized "for the purpose of promoting the health of the people" of Great Britain. Under it are now grouped for *purposes of coordination* the following administrative duties.

- (a) Those of Local Government Boards pertaining to public health.
- (b) The administration of the National Health Insurance.
- (c) Supervision of work of Board of Education for expectant and nursing mothers and of children up to five.
- (d) Supervision of work of some body in respect to medical inspection and treatment of school children.
- (e) Supervision of midwives.

Under other recent enactments, provision is already made by most local authorities with the aid of special grants from Parliament for treatment of tuberculosis, venereal disease, medical and dental work for school children, maternity and infant welfare centers.

The situation is well summarized in the following paragraph:

"(1) Before birth the expectant mother may be dealt with by the local Health Authority (i. e., the Town or County Council or District Committee), under the Notification of Births (Extension) Act (Child Welfare);

(2) At birth there may be in attendance either a midwife provided by the Local Authority or a panel or private medical practitioner;

(3) From birth till five years of age is reached, the child again comes under the Child Welfare Scheme of the Local Authority;

(4) Between five and fourteen years, the child comes under the medical inspection scheme of the Education Authority, but if treatment is required that may be obtained from the family doctor or through a voluntary or charitable agency, or through clinics provided by the Education Authority;

(5) From fourteen to sixteen years there is no public provision of any kind for medical treatment, but the young person, if seeking employment in a factory, will be examined by a certifying Surgeon appointed by the Home Office;

(6) From sixteen years of age till the end of life, the man or woman, if employed, comes under the Insurance Acts, and received Medical Benefit through the Insurance Committee."

The doctors engaged on full or part time under one or another of these provisions probably total several thousand and are thus in fact the members of an embryonic national medical service.

In addition to the above provisions it should be explained that the local Poor Law Guardians also have their own medical and hospital provisions for destitute persons of any age. But it is now proposed and contemplated that all of this work shall be taken over and done under the Local Authorities, which will mean the final abolition of the Poor Law administration in so far as it is a branch of the medical service.

It is significant to point out in connection with all of this legislation that the tendency is definitely toward *separating from the insurance act all special medical treatment and*

toward providing on a universal public health basis those medical services which are not readily available through a general practitioner. There is the meaning of the removal of tuberculosis and venereal disease treatment from under the act; and of the institution of maternity centers and care for *all* mothers under an act of 1918.

*A Public Medical Series, by McKail & Jones, 1919.

And it is not unlikely that in the next few months the Government will bring in a bill on the hospital question which will at least provide state payment for insured persons in hospitals and possibly for all regardless of whether they are or are not insured.

In short, the insurance act has been one of the potent influences in rallying public attention and support to a consistent and complete program of public health administration. And the Ministry of Health will undoubtedly in the next few years extend the scope and improve the quality of the medical services available for all the people. To this extent the insurance act has unquestionably been an aid in the direction of fundamental preventive medicine.

Having given this brief skeleton of the framework of health insurance legislation and administration, it is necessary next to consider its workings.

IV. The Act in Operation.

A. Contributions.

At present there is little if any objection to be found to the compulsory collection of contributions, except from those who believe that the contributory principle is less sound or less economical than the non-contributory,—believe, that is, that cash subvention as well as medical service should be provided directly out of taxes.

It appears to be widely understood that in whatever way immediate expenses are met, it is ultimately industry itself from which the cost is met. Whether the contributions are direct by assessment or indirect from taxation, the income out of which payment comes results from the productivity of industry and agriculture. And it is not generally felt to be a matter of primary moment to argue whether the contributions at least for the medical service should be secured in one way or another.*

On the other hand, it is true that the present contributory method of collecting the funds out of which the cash benefits and the medical benefits are paid, lightens the burden of direct taxation and is not felt to be an onerous burden by any individual employer or worker. From the point of view of adjusting the public health budget to available resources this consideration becomes of course of almost determining importance. It should be clear, however, that whether in the United States we elect to proceed by the contributory plan or by public grants, there is some additional expense involved. Good health can be bought only and as soon as we are willing to pay the price.

As to the administration for collecting the benefits, the work and confusion is now reduced to a minimum. Yet it is useful to consider further (1) the method of collection; (2) the cost of collection.

If the contribution idea is to prevail, there must of course be some definite evidence of payment which is readily available for the employer, the insured, the approved society and the government. The stamped card was only adopted after the most prolonged consideration; it is admitted to be a clumsy method, but no satisfactory substitute has yet been found that will apply to all cases. It is still conceivable nevertheless that a simpler method might be used for all but the more irregular and shifting types of work where because the worker is constantly moving about it is hard for him to have at all time evidence of his standing as to payment.

*A valid criticism may be made however against the restriction of the benefits to a limited number. Sir Arthur Newsholme, Medical Officer of the Local Government Board, says, for example, in a recent volume (Public Health & Insurance, John Hopkins press, 1920): "On the point of equity, it must be admitted that any system of so-called insurance which, like that of the English Act, excludes a large proportion of the population who, while paying in taxes in aid of the insured, require but do not receive their benefits, is contrary to the principle that any expenditure of Government funds should ensure to the whole community in need of the provision in question."

The method of lump-sum stamping at the end of each six months obviates much clerical work. The machinery of collection may thus be said to be running as smoothly as could be expected in a huge system comprehending 15,000,000 people and ranging from scrubwomen who come in by the day to highly skilled artisans and clerks whose income is regular.

Nevertheless, thoughtful administrators of the act including such persons as approved society secretaries, government inspectors, the best doctors, etc., call the whole stamp machinery into question—at least so far as the contributions are made to affect eligibility for medical attention. They point to the difficulties created by loss of cards by workers, agents or approved societies, by failure to stamp cards, failure to pay arrears. They point to the large amount of time and money required to hunt down the loss or error in one card; to be sure that employers are regularly stamping the cards; to be sure that workers are technically eligible for benefits to which they are entitled or which they manifestly should have. In the Government's own inspecting staff an enormous amount of time is certainly spent straightening out irregularities in regard to contributions.

The cost of contributions and collection is negligible so far as the individual employer is concerned. The administration expense of bookkeeping entries and stamping is surprisingly small; and the employer's share of the contributions is usually not over one per cent of the payroll. For example, in one store with over 7,000 employees not more than the equivalent of the full-time of two clerks is devoted to the health insurance details. In one factory with about 800 workers about half the time of one clerk was used. In general this cost would come to not over one tenth of one per cent of the payroll. The testimony of employers was therefore unanimous that the expense of the act to them was not a factory of any importance.

From the public point of view, however, the total expense of securing the contributions is undoubtedly great when all items in the account are considered—inspection, printing, postage, handling of stamps and cards by employers, approved societies and government officers. And that irregularities regarding contributions and stamping should ever deprive the insured of medical treatment is surely a denial of the whole idea of assuring good health among the workers. It frequently happens moreover that the worker whose contributions are not in good order, will be the very one who needs most not only the medical but the cash benefit as well.

In short, the conditions determining the eligibility for cash benefits may also disqualify the worker from benefits on the medical side. This interrelation seems to have little to commend it from the public health point of view, there should, it would seem, be no question from the public health point of view of eligibility for medical benefit. Any person needing medical attention should be able to have it.

B. Cash Benefits

The cash benefit, even as now increased, is in most cases such a small fraction of the possible wages that it is decidedly inadequate to protect the income and living standard of the insured during illness. It is generally conceded that the benefit should be less than wages, but a cash benefit which is 50% of wages is the very least that should be considered if a real subsidy is intended. Yet with a wage level for men workers today of between three and a half and five pounds a week (from \$17.50 to \$25) the weekly cash benefit of \$3.75, is less than 25% of wages.

The small size of the present cash benefit not only automatically brings malingering to a minimum but, as several doctors said, the sick worker often returns to work before he should. Even unskilled workers are in many cases able to earn as much in one or two days work per week as they could get for the whole week's benefit. The problem from the point of view of malingering only becomes difficult in cases of irregular work where the worker may not have regular weekly employment and thus gets wages which do not exceed the usual benefit.

The promptness with which cash benefits are paid appears to vary with the efficiency of the approved society. The best organized societies unquestionably pay claims promptly upon their receipt. Delay may be due to many causes principle among which are question in the mind of

the society as to the validity of the medical certification, and (in the case of commercial companies) transfer of agents with whom the insured thus gets out of touch and therefore does not know where to submit his claim.

The cash maternity benefit is undoubtedly the most popular and the most valued. The money is now paid directly to the woman beneficiary and the testimony is general that in ninety-five cases out of a hundred the money is used to help defraying the expenses of confinement. It assures that the mother takes care to have qualified midwife in attendance at the confinement. And the latter is sure to be on hand since she knows that the money for her fees is available. Moreover, the midwife is now required in case of any complication to call in a doctor whose attendance fees are paid by the local authorities under the maternity provisions legislation of 1918. Indeed, now that there is in most local areas some follow-up work with expectant mothers, (as a Public Health Provision) the likelihood is even greater that the maternity benefit will be wisely expended.

The maternity benefit is not, however, adequate to cover all the charges incident to confinement. The nurses' or doctor's fees usually take all or nearly all of the benefits which leaves the other expenses to be otherwise met. There is therefore a demand especially in labor circles for the payment of a larger amount which will be more in the nature of a maternity endowment paid to all mothers.

There is also on the part of organized labor a definite sentiment favoring the addition of a funeral benefit for the deceased worker. The demand for this will undoubtedly be strengthened by the recent governmental inquiry into the operation of commercial insurance companies, which found that in one large company over 40% of the insurance policies lapsed with consequent advantage to the companies and no return whatsoever to the insured; and found also that "though practically every person in the wage earning class is insured at some point of his life, at least 30% of the deaths among that class are uninsured at death."* Indeed the department committee of inquiry intimated that "it might be practicable to propose a funeral benefit to be administered under the National Health Insurance system."

C. Medical Benefits.

As already suggested, the existence of free medical service for all insured persons means that many now go to doctors who did not do so before and go at the earliest signs of illness. Everyone agrees that this is an incalculable benefit, the good results of which in a better level of health cannot fail to materialize.

It should be pointed out, however, that the medical service which is available is neither thorough nor exhaustive; nor is it expected to be under the terms of the act. If a doctor finds that a case requires an operation, or he is unsure of the proper diagnosis, he must now have recourse to hospital and consultants whose services are not required to be available to him or to the insured under the act. It has happened fortunately up until now that the voluntary hospitals (supported by private subscription and by the free work of their medical staffs) have stood ready to supplement the work of the general practitioner to the extent of their facilities. In this way hospital service has been usually available, although it has never been guaranteed, never been completely adequate in the suburban districts, always been dependent on private charity and subject in no way to any control by the patients or by the public health authorities. It is one of the anomalies of the act that its success on the medical side depends upon access to hospital and consulting facilities which have as yet no organic relation to the rest of the scheme.

Now that the hospitals, are on the verge of insolvency, the Government is being obliged to consider relating them to the insurance work more formally.

Much attention was given in this investigation to the quality of medical service given. While accurate general statements are difficult to make, it is probably fair to say that the workers of England are on the whole now getting more and better medical service than they ever did before the act. It has to be remembered, however, (1) that un-

*Industrial Insurance Companies and collecting Societies Cd. 614, 1920.

der the act every registered general practitioner has always been eligible to become an insurance doctor; simply by making application; (2) during the war a great many of the best practitioners were in army or navy service; (3) the act only inquires such treatment as "can consistently with the best interests of the patient be properly undertaken by a practitioner of ordinary professional competence and skill." (Medical Regulations).

These three facts alone go far to account for much of the criticism which has been levied at the quality of medical work given under the act. Moreover, the doctors were at first hostile to or suspicious of the act. Today this is not true. Out of between 20,000 and 23,000 doctors (how many of these are only consultants and not supposed to do insurance work is difficult to find out) who are in active practice, over 14,000 are on the panels.

Criticism of the medical service has fastened on the danger of "lightning diagnosis"; on the distinction made in attention given to panel as against non-panel patients; on the difficulty of lodging complaint against a doctor; and on the fact that the best doctors do not become insurance practitioners. There is undoubtedly considerable basis for some of these criticisms or they would not be repeated as often. But the testimony is on the other hand convincing that medical service is better now—bearing the handicaps of war just noted—than it ever could have been before for thousands of persons. Now that the number of patients per insurance doctor is to be limited and the doctors are finding their panel practice in most cases so remunerative, the reasons for inferior service will be reduced. The doctors are and will be increasingly anxious to keep the good will of the insured and the insurance committee as well.

The Scotch Health Insurance Commission which until July 1919, administered the act for Scotland says in its latest report "very reliable evidence has emerged of neglect of duty on the part of insurance practitioners or of any real ground for loose general charged of inefficiency. Dissatisfaction with a limited service and agitation for an extended and complete medical and institutional service must not be founded on as a condemnation of the present insurance scheme but rather as an indication that it has resulted in increased appreciation of the importance of a further great development of medical services in the interests of the national welfare." (Italics mine).

Invidious distinction between panel and non-panel patients is undoubtedly still made; but it is generally considered to be decreasing. The feeling of inadequacy in the attention received appears to be a social as much as a medical matter. In those cases where the insured person does not use his panel doctor but goes to another physician and pays a private fee, the person is usually in the ranks of the clerical workers who still feel a certain class superiority to manual workers and therefore to panel doctors who treat manual workers;

The real reason for inadequacy of treatment is affirmed by the best doctors in England to be due rather to inadequate medical education and insufficient opportunity for special diagnostic assistance from which insured and non-insured suffer alike. The opportunities for study after the doctor leaves medical school meager; his opportunities for consultation with other practitioners and specialists are not well organized; access to laboratories is not assured.

An offset to this as well as to other shortcomings of general practitioners' service, is increasingly being resorted to in the form of partnerships of insurance doctors. These partnerships are of from two to six men, each of whom has his assigned hours at the offices and also naturally has some diseases on which he is more of a specialist than his colleagues. Under this arrangement the insured are certain of a doctor being on hand all the time, yet each individual doctor has free time for study and recreation. The terms under which these partnerships work are governed by regulations of the Ministry of Health so that the danger of any abuse of the plan is slight. Indeed, such arrangements appear to be officially encouraged. Similar results are obtainable where an insurance doctor hires an assistant to help him.

The medical services under the act are, it should be emphasized, specifically planned on the theory that only general practitioners' services can at this stage be given. Tu-

berculosis care, for example, except for domiciliary treatment, is now removed from the act and entrusted to the local authorities. The insurance doctor is not supposed to have to treat venereal cases, which also go to a local clinic. Nor is the insurance doctor expected to take maternity cases unless he so elects. But he is supposed to be able to diagnose and treat the usual complaints and to act as a clearing house for sending special cases to the necessary agency. It is in his home contacts and constant knowledge of the family that his value lies. The policy, thus exemplified, seems to argue for more adequate statutory provisions to correlate general and specialist advice.

The question of determining eligibility for medical benefit reveals the anomaly of trying to adhere strictly to the insurance principle in the provision of medical treatment while at the same time trying to make the service as fully available to all as possible. Loss of one's medical card, failure to pay a sufficient number of weeks' contribution or failure to "sign on" to a doctor's list may temporarily make it difficult if not impossible to be eligible for medical attention. Testimony is general, however, that a person needing treatment is likely to get it regardless of his legal status under the act. And this seems natural. The only real evidence which it should be necessary to give as to eligibility for treatment is increasingly seen to be the need of treatment.

This principle does not apply as yet however in the case of attention needed by the dependents of the insured. They must pay for their service; and, as would be expected, the workers of the family go to the doctor on the slightest provocation where as the non-insured persons will wait until illness becomes serious and therefore doubly difficult to cure. Yet even here the tendency is for the insurance doctor in his visits to a home to consider the troubles of other members of the family in which situation the fee while important is not the primary consideration. And without a great deal of bother the visiting insurance doctor can often direct a non-insured sick person to the service of local doctors available under special provisions for the tubercular, for maternity cases, school children's cases, etc.

Decision as to the eligibility of the insured for benefits in doubtful cases is now in an unsatisfactory state since the standards of different approved societies vary so greatly and their method of local follow-up are so different. As it is, if the approved society doubts the validity of a claim it usually sends its own doctor, or referee, to see the patient, advising the local doctor of the step and asking for his help. This intervention is usually welcomed and the necessity for a second diagnosis is so far recognized by all that thirty referees are now included as salaried doctors under the act. Indeed, it is not inconceivable that the time may come when there will be one doctor to give medical advice and wholly different one to authorize the certifications for cash benefits. It is felt by many that there is much to commend such a separation of two quite different functions.

It is in fact difficult to tell in many cases whether incapacity for work really exists. The border line cases are many, especially where there is a tendency to diagnose illness as "general debility", and "anemia". In such cases it shall be seen that there are two points of view at work—and they perhaps form a wholesome corrective to each other. There is the point of view of the approved society anxious to suspend payments as soon as that can be justified; and there is the point of view of insurance doctor who usually sees the need especially with "run down" persons, of a prolonged rest without worry and under wholesome conditions. It is admittedly hard to reconcile these points of view where the surrounding conditions, economic and otherwise, are constantly working to negative the efforts of the doctor. Truly preventive work in many cases requires more than cash or medical benefits. It requires more food and better-cooked food, more fresh air, more quiet, no worry, etc. Failing these, cash benefits and bottles of medicine or tonic, may be poured out unceasingly without appreciable results.

It should be noted, in short, that under any act it will be difficult to define when a person is sick; and it will be necessary while giving medical service without stint to use care in paying cash benefits for borderline cases of semi-incapacity or valetudinarianism.

This, is, of course, an aspect of the problem of mal-lingering. There is undoubtedly this kind of unconscious

malingering which has to be guarded against; and the use of referees under the act is essential to keep this at a minimum. It is also necessary to this end to have the administration of cash benefits in the hands of local agency which can really be in intimate touch with the beneficiaries.

At present there is the further safeguard of weekly certification for cash benefit by the doctors, except in chronic cases where the approved society agrees to accept a bi-weekly or monthly certification.

Apart from these comparatively exceptional border line cases, the amount of deliberate malingering is agreed by all to be small, the reason being that the cash benefit is so small. Indeed as a problem of practical administration it appears to be negligible.

Extension of Medical Benefits.

The Government health insurance budget of 1914 contained estimates for the services under the act of referees, consultants and nurses. It is therefore fair to say that, although the war prevented the addition of any of these services, they were contemplated as parts of an adequate plan. It is probable that within the next year the Government will again introduce plans to aid in the provision of hospital beds, consultant's services and perhaps nurses' services. Already one of the approved societies with a membership of over 300,000 gives dental treatment free to the insured.

There is considerable demand in labor circles for the extension of medical benefits to the families of the insured. It is recognized that this would entail a larger contribution, but it would be proportionately less than for the man alone.

This demand reaches its logical culmination in the stand of the Labour Party for a national medical service under which medical attendance would be available—much as education now is—for any one who wanted it. The distinction should be noted, however, between a "state medical service" and a "National medical service." Under the former all doctors would be full time salaried servants of the state. The advocates of such a plan are naturally few. Under the latter the state would rather aim to build up and provide such medical service as was needed to assure the public health; leaving to private, individual and voluntary activity all doctors and patients who did not choose to receive the benefits of the public service, just as now public education is available for all unless the individual chooses to substitute a private school.

The Association of Approved Societies, including some of the largest friendly societies and trade union approved societies to which belong some six million insured, has also recently come out for nationalizing the medical service in the sense used above as the most satisfactory way of getting medical attention for all with as little red tape as possible.

The doctors as represented by the British Medical Association are opposed to the idea of a national medical service although they recognize and approve of the tendency of the state to provide certain consulting and specialist services in the hospitals on a salary basis as well as for the local authorities to make the medical provisions which they do.*

*The following quotations from an article on "The Future of the Medical profession" in the British Medical Journal for October 19, 1918 indicates quite typically a prevailing view among many thinking doctors as to the types of medical service that they would like to see available.

"What, then should be the profession's constructive policy? In formulating this it would well shortly to consider the basis, or bases, on which the profession renders service to the community at present, and these services can be classified under four heads according as they are rendered under conditions of—

1. Salaried service, whole time or part time—for example, public health appointments, tuberculosis appointments, school medical appointments, etc. (military medical services are not under consideration). These are conditions of "State medical service."

2. Part time contract service—for example, national health insurance work.

3. Voluntary service—for example, work done at charitable hospitals.

4. Individuals service—for example, private practice. This can be divided into two heads, according as it deals with (a) general work, (b) consultant and specialist work.

It is indeed a fact which no one in England ignores that wholly apart from insurance, there are today several thousand whole or part time doctors in the salaries employ of one or another governmental body; and the number is constantly increasing. If the insurance doctors are included in this number it would total close to 18,000 doctors. When applications were sought for the thirty referee posts to be filled this summer there were over 1,300 applicants; which certainly indicates no great reluctance on the part of doctors to accept a salaried position with the government. "The majority of the medical profession in Great Britain is engaged in either whole-time or 'part-time service for the state or for local authorities. Of the 24,000 medical practitioners in England and Wales, some 5,000 are engaged in poor-law doctors, some 4,000 or 5,000 in the public health service, possibly 500 in the lunacy service, 1,300 in the school medical service, and smaller numbers in various other forms of medical service for the state. This is exclusive of the general practitioners who undertake contract work under the National Insurance Act, and who cannot fall far short of three-fourths of the total membership of the profession. It should be noted that many doctors hold several appointments."

There is also an association of about 500 doctors actively in favor of a national medical service.

These facts are dwelt upon at length because this particular problem is significant for America as illustrating how a situation was not fully faced at the outset. Whether Great Britain was to have an insurance plan for dealing with health or a public health program supplemented by cash benefits, does not appear to have been candidly considered by the initiators of the legislation. As a result, the experiments have conclusively shown the need for making whatever medical provisions are offered universally available without regard to the industrial status of the citizen, his income limit, or his standing in a scheme of cash subventions.

In solving this problem serious consideration has to be given to the attitude of the medical profession itself. Its cooperation is manifestly essential to any plan the community decides to undertake. But that cooperation can so easily extend over into dictation that the experience of England is a useful warning. The outstanding features of any plan to be adopted should be offered to the medical profession for an opinion and for suggestion as to ways and means. But it will be a serious mistake to allow those who are accustomed to think that they "have a vested interest in ill health," to dictate how much or how little medical service the community shall provide for itself on a public and universal basis. On that matter of fundamental policy which is really the first problem to be faced in working out a plan for health insurance or other public health provisions. The doctor's advice should not be final. As he is likely to have a too ex-parte view. It is true of the doctor's relation to the state, as of the relation of the other professional experts, that when basic policies are being determined "the expert should be on tap but not on top."

Contrary to the usual impression in America, however, the doctors are not today opposed to the British act. Quite the opposite is the fact. They realize and state freely that the doctors are better off under the act than they ever were before. They have an assured regular income and no bother with collections. As one doctor in a peculiarly influential position said: "The doctors could not be pried loose from the act with a crowbar." Such remarks should not be taken to mean that doctors feel that they have a sinecure under the act, but it has brought a degree of economic independence in the profession which is unprecedented, and has served as a spur to better workmanship and to the enlistment in the profession of more young men and women than in the medical schools have ever before had. The fact that the doctors have a small organization which is actually a trade union, and another large and powerful body which is to all intents and purposes a professional union, and that both of these organizations represent the doctors in collective bargaining with the Government, should not lead to the conclusion that there is an absence of cooperation in these official relations. The fact does, however, point strikingly to the importance of having groups of officials both in the actual governmental administration and in the

local areas strong enough to carry on the inevitable bargaining process in a way calculated to assure that the rights of the taxpayer (that is, everyone) and of the patient are protected.

D. Administration of Cash Benefits.

The cash benefits is administered through the approved societies except in the case of some 300,000 "post office contributors" who may collect through the local post offices benefits to the amount of their contributions.

A brief explanation of the machinery will serve to show the part played by these societies. They are the official carriers. A worker must join one of them (or become a deposit contributor at the post office). He then receives from his society a stamp card which he gives to his employer to stamp as evidence of payment by him of contributions for himself and his employees. These stamped cards, one for each six months, are returned to the worker at the end of the half yearly period; who in turn sends his card on to his approved society which credits him with the payment and presents the cards to the Government as evidence of the collection.

When the worker wants cash benefits, he gets his medical certificate of illness from his doctor, and sends it along to the approved society, usually by presenting it locally to an agent who forwards the claims.

Since the approved societies are organized in different ways some in local lodges, some in central organizations with merely local agents the promptness with which claims are settled, the standard of eligibility for benefit, and the thoroughness with which a local visitor investigates each case in addition to forwarding the doctor's certificates to the central office, vary greatly.

Moreover, since each worker may join any approved society he wishes, it is not unusual to find in one shop workers who belong to from 25 to 50 different approved societies. It is this multiplicity of societies which makes it necessary and convenient to use the stamped cards as evidence of payment. But when it comes to payment of benefits this multiplicity may make it necessary for the agents and sick-visitors of a great number of approved societies to be visiting in the course of one day in the same street or even in the same house.

The frightful waste to which this overlapping leads is at once apparent. So important a feature of the Act are those approved societies, however, that further discussion of them is postponed to a separate section.

As already intimated, the diversity of standards set up by the approved societies means that some societies are making every effort to curtail payments while others are giving benefits almost without question. The element of control which is counted on to keep the payment of benefits within reasonable limits is the method of considering each society's finances autonomously. The Act provides that the surplus of any society (as determined by the government valuation taken every 5 years) shall be available for increased benefits for the members of that society. These increased benefits may be in the form of either cash or medical benefits. Whether or not this provision has acted as an effectual check upon liberality of payments, is doubtful. For the government although careful in its inspection has on the other hand made special and additional financial provisions for societies which become insolvent.

Another provision relating to the control of approved societies' administrative expenses, says that if they go above 5 shillings per person per year there shall be an assessment upon the members of that fund or their benefits may be correspondingly reduced.

There has been some criticism on the score of delay in payment of cash benefits. There is undoubtedly some ground for this complaint, although here again much of the criticism can be explained in terms of the disorganized clerical staff of the approved societies during the war (e. g. one large society lost 100 men clerks the day war was declared). Or, in the second place, delay in settlement is frequently to be explained because of some irregularity in the presentation of the claim for which the approved society is not responsible. Here again the machinery of the stamp cards causes confusion, as for example, when the worker unwittingly gives his card to the agent of a society to which he does not belong and the card is put aside by the agent or lost in the offices of his company.

In general, however, the largest carriers, especially the friendly and big trade union societies, pride themselves upon the efficiency of their office organization and the promptness with which claims are paid. It was the usual thing in a number of the societies visited, to have all the claims received in a morning's mail handled and dispatched the same day. Testimony is general, however, that the commercial companies which are acting as approved societies are the least satisfactory carriers from the point of view of prompt payment due perhaps less to intention than to the fact that the health insurance is only incidental to their profit-making business.

It may be said, in short, that most of the administrative difficulties surrounding the present method of paying cash benefits are not inherent parts of a soundly-organized insurance plan; but they are inherent parts of a method of paying through approved societies such as England felt compelled to resort to because of the strength of the commercial insurance companies and friendly societies.

E. Administration of Medical Benefits.

Because it seemed expedient to work the cash payments through approved societies and because they offered no logical basis for the provision of medical treatment, it was necessary for England to set up separate machinery for the administration of medical benefits. The country was therefore divided into about 150 local areas, in each of which an insurance committee was created, the membership of which is representative of the different interested groups. This insurance committee makes the contracts with the local doctors who are to serve in that area. It also decides how many insured persons may be on the list of any one insurance doctor, although a maximum of 3,000 persons has now been set by the Government. This committee, moreover, handles the transfers of insured persons from the list of one doctor to another; receives and deals with complaints against the insurance doctors; makes the payments to the doctors; and makes arrangement with local druggists for the provision of drugs.

The means at the disposal of these committees for dealing with inferior or inadequate medical service are by means completely satisfactory, but are being constantly improved. The limitation of the size of the panels is universally felt to be desirable, as is also the use of official referees who will necessarily work in close conjunction with insurance committees.

Actual formal complaints against insurance doctors by insured persons are remarkably rare, due perhaps rather to the cumbersomeness of the machinery and the difficulty of proving a case, than to the absence of criticism. And it frequently works out in practice that the insured persons complain to the approved society with which he feels on better terms than with the insurance committee: and the approved society then handles the complaint if it is serious. If the Insurance Committee finds that there are grounds for the complaints which it receives, it may discipline the doctor in any one of several ways, the most drastic of which is to cancel his contract.

In such a case, however, the doctor has the right of appeal to a thoroughly disinterested local body composed of three medical men and a barrister as chairman.

From the point of view of the insured person, the effort is to assure himself of satisfactory medical service by the use of the following methods. He has free choice of doctors; the chance periodically to change his doctor and the right to complain to a lay authority—the insurance committee.

In practice the first provision—free choice of doctors—means today as much if not more actual freedom in selection than obtained before the Act was passed. For in the great majority of cases the doctors who were already practicing in industrial or agricultural centers, became insurance doctors. And in some districts the assurance of a fixed income from insurance practice has meant that additional doctors have been attracted there to practice.

The clamor for "free choice of doctors" was not one, however, which was or is raised by the patients, although it goes without saying that the most successful medical work depends upon a condition of personal confidence between doctor and patient. But there is very much less interest on the part of insured persons in exercising a free choice than was anticipated. The great problem has indeed, been to get workers to indicate a preference for some doctor, in order

that he may be assigned to a place on that doctor's list. It is a further consideration that the free choice may take place on a capricious basis. Mention was frequently made of cases where a popular doctor on a convenient corner had larger panels than he could handle properly while better doctors who were less genteel or lived on a side street had less to do than they could handle.

Once the insured person is on a given doctor's list and finds the medical service unsatisfactory (even though there may not be sufficient ground for official complaint), he may apply for transfer to the list of another doctor. Such transfer may take place at the end of any six months' period, or, if the original insurance doctor also signs the application, the insured may transfer at once. Manifestly, however, the later condition is difficult to fulfill, and the former is resorted to in surprisingly few cases.

Payment of Doctors.

The basis for the payment of doctors is 11 shillings (\$2.75) per insured person per year to which in the rural areas are added mileage fees for distances of over two miles to the patients' homes. A doctor with a thousand persons on his list would thus have an assured income of about \$2,750. (This would mean over \$3,000 if considered from the point of view of the purchasing power of money in England) to which would be added his fees for private practice. It is admitted by doctors and affirmed by all observers that the doctors are thus better off under the Act than they ever were before. They do not have to worry about collecting fees from panel patients; they get their insurance income at regular intervals of three months; they are virtually guaranteed an income dependent upon the size of the panel. Now that the practice of doctors working in partnership with several colleagues is being extended, the time on duty is being divided up in a way to make the amount of work necessary to earn a comfortable living exceedingly reasonable, leaving time for study and recreation.

Some trouble still arises about the number and identity of insured persons on a doctor's list but difficulties on that score are being reduced. The doctor is paid on the basis of a list made up *in advance*; and if there are transfers or movement of persons an adjustment is effected at the end of the period. Here again it seems true that doctors are on the whole less particular than they used to be about being sure that the patients whom they treat are on their own panel. If the visitor to a doctor's office needs attention he is likely to get it or is sent where he can get it.

The so-called capitation basis of payment has the effect of making it an object for the doctor to keep his insured patients well and of getting them well as quickly as possible. Of course there is also possible the view that since the fee is assured the service will not be so good. Undoubtedly instances to illustrate both tendencies could be cited. But on the whole it is agreed that the capitation basis is the most satisfactory.

In Manchester and Salford the doctors originally objected to the capitation plan and a basis of payment for services rendered was adopted. A similar plan started in four other localities has been dropped. The plan provides a scale of fees for different types of visit and a full record by the insurance doctor of services rendered by him. The records pass through the hands of a committee of doctors to see that there has not been excessive visitation and the payments are then made. The total fund from which payment comes, however, is determined on the capitation basis; that is, it is as many times 11 shillings as there are insured persons in the entire district; so that no doctor gets more in the long run than he would in any other district—unless he happened to be working in an area where the rate of sickness was constantly excessive. Since, the total resources are thus limited it has thus far under the visitation basis been necessary at every settlement to discount the doctor's claims for remuneration. The result naturally is that the good doctors who find their bills discounted because their colleagues have been doing too much visiting and thus making large claims, inquire into the type of medical service being rendered. Whether the reason for this discounting of claims is that the scale of fees for the several services is high or that the doctors do too much visiting, it is impossible to say. The doctors themselves, however, and others in the Manchester district, believe

in the system and say that it works to satisfaction. It is the good result, they contend, of paying for work done and thus encouraging good work where it is needed. Not the size of the panel but the rate of sickness should in this view determine the payment.

The capitation basis however, clearly the simpler of the two; requiring less check and oversight and giving the benefit of a guaranteed amount of income and of freedom to give all the medical attention necessary without thought of seeming to "overvisit". And in the last analysis the kind of medical attendance given is determined more by the education and morale of the profession than by the method of compensation.

The English experience in administering medical benefits thus confirms the case of (1) Local administration of the medical service, (2) for a uniform basis for contracts with the local doctors in all districts, (3) for a uniform basis for certification as to the physical condition justifying cash benefits, (4) for medical referees, (5) for co-operative use of local diagnostic clinics.

F. Drugs.

A prescribed number of drugs and medical appliances are available free on prescription from the insurance doctor. These prescriptions when filled are forwarded to the insurance committees who make the payments to the local chemists whom they have appointed to fill the insurance prescriptions, on the basis of charges which have been agreed to between the Government and the national pharmaceutical organization.

In the event that a doctor is found to be giving too many prescriptions or those calling for too expensive drugs for which equally good but cheaper substitutes are available, he may be brought before a committee of doctors to explain his conduct.

G. Approved Societies.

The use of the approved societies as carriers of the cash benefits has been expedient but in many ways unfortunate procedure. Certainly no other country seeing the extra expense, duplication and over-lapping caused by the present system should think of resorting to this method of handling the cash benefits.

There are now over 900 approved societies and there were at one time over 2,000, many of which have been consolidated with other funds.

Each society, of course, has its own central office, its own local agents and sick visitors. Accounts must be kept for it separately in the Government offices and there must be individual supervision of their activities. Some societies select their risks; others admit every applicant. There is comparatively little segregation of risks by occupation and no segregation by residence. The statistics that would show the incidence of sickness by occupation and locality are thus especially difficult to get.

In short, the whole approved society machinery is a fine examples of what to avoid.

Indeed there are not lacking signs that the English themselves would be glad to be rid of them and to administer the insurance through one national fund. The valuation of approved societies which is now nearing completion will undoubtedly reveal wide differences in the amount of surplus which will be available for increased benefits in the several societies. If it comes about that some of the strongest commercial companies and friendly societies are in a position to offer larger benefits than many of the other societies, there will undoubtedly be considerable objection from the trade unions. And it is openly hinted even in official quarters that in the event of such a wide discrepancy being revealed, the agitation for one national fund as the carrier would be very active.

Certainly the warning was again and again repeated, "If you go in for health insurance, don't have anything to do with approved societies."

H. Hospitals.

As already stated, no hospital treatment is given under the act. The doctor who wants his patient to have institutional treatment must get him into a voluntary hospital. Of late years this has been increasingly difficult because of a shortage of beds and now also because the hospitals are financially embarrassed. Costs have more than doubled; former contributors are now taxed so heavily that they do

not give; contributors from among the "new rich" have not yet materialized. As one advocate of privately supported hospitals naively remarked to me: "We expect that in another ten or twelve years the new rich will get the habit of giving and then the hospitals will be all right."

But meanwhile frantic efforts are being made to keep the hospital doors open at all; and those who are planning the public health program of the country, see that a wholly new way of meeting the problem is essential. It is possible that the Government will in the near future abolish the Poor Law Hospitals and make their beds available for use by the authorities. It is also possible that the Government will subsidize the hospitals on the basis of the number of beds used by insured patients. If some such arrangements as this is made, it will be then necessary to take steps to pay the hospital doctors who now give their services; as it is clear and right that if the hospitals are to be paid for their work for the insured, the consultants should be paid also.

This is an admittedly transitional time in respect to hospital provisions and those who are anxious to see adequate provision made as soon as possible with no suggestion of charity about it, are advocating that the hospitals be operated as public institutions. This will undoubtedly come in time, although the present Minister of Health has officially stated that this was not the present Government program. Nevertheless, the trend is already toward wholly publicly supported institutions for tuberculosis and maternity; and a good number of municipalities have their own general hospitals.

At the end of August of this year the Minister of Health introduced a bill which is likely to become law, which aims to make a beginning at public support and control of the hospitals. The proposed legislation gives power to county authorities to supply and maintain hospitals, to contribute to hospitals, to undertake the maintenance of any poor law hospitals in their areas, to provide ambulance service. It also gives these authorities power to raise the necessary funds.

The element of national control begins to enter, for contributions out of country funds to voluntary agencies are only allowed "on such terms and conditions as may be approved by the Minister."

This legislation is obviously a temporary and temporizing manner of dealing with the shortage of hospitals, since it puts the whole financial burden on the counties while making possible a beginning of national oversight. Still further legislation from the national point of view is thus needed, and is probably contemplated in connection with a bill to transform the poor law institutions into general municipal agencies.

I. Tuberculosis.

At present provision is made under the act for the sanatorium treatment of insured persons having tuberculosis. This arrangement will be discontinued after the year 1920, not because it is no longer needed but because it is felt that the local authorities can handle this disease better and more adequately. For the whole population will be considered at once from the point of view of institutional care of tuberculosis, rather than be treated in two groups—the insured and the non-insured. Domiciliary treatment for this disease remains, however, the duty of the insurance doctor.

Admittedly the present provisions are too few; almost every Insurance Committee has a waiting list for sanatorium treatment. To pass on to local authorities the work of maintaining all the sanatorium beds necessary for tuberculosis, will, therefore, not solve the problem. As was said above with relation to general hospitals, it will thus be necessary in the immediate future for the Ministry of Health in conjunction with the local authorities, to adopt policy which will really promise to cope with this enormous problem.

J. Nursing.

No nursing services are provided under the act although as already pointed out they were contemplated in 1914; and will in all probability sooner or later be added. The nursing situation, like that of the hospitals, is admittedly unsatisfactory and in a transitional state.

Nursing services are now provided by "Local Authorities in connection with the Tuberculosis and Infant Welfare, by Parish Councils for the supervision of children under the Children Act, by Educational Authorities in following up the recommendations as to treatment made by School Medical Officers, and by various voluntary agencies. With such a plethora of authorities it is to be expected that it will frequently occur that two or more nurses will at one and the same time be visiting the same family." (A Public Medical Service—David McKail and William Jones.)

It will thus be seen that some districts will be adequately staffed while others are not; and that there is needed a proper coordination of national and local policies which will make available in a public way the services needed.

K. Prevention and Research.

The claim that health insurance means a new awareness of the value of preventive medicine has on the whole been substantiated in the experience of Great Britain; although the developments have perhaps been in unforeseen directions.

It may be fairly said that the Ministry of Health which was created in 1919 grew not only out of a knowledge of the need for coordination of medical efforts but also out of the fact that a unified national health program and administration was shown to be necessary to national vitality by the health insurance and by the army draft.

It is also true that since the insurance act was passed measures have been adopted for providing separately for venereal disease, for tuberculosis, for maternity and child welfare. How much of a casual relation exists between the needs revealed by the insurance act and the inception of these services it is impossible to say. But it is certain that now Health Insurance is a fact there is a new impetus and eagerness to attack the hospital, nursing, dental and sanatorium problems on a public and fundamental basis. It is also true that the demand for a constructive policy worked out under a national medical service is greater than it would have been today had there been no insurance act. And the doctors have certainly come a long way in their new attitude toward preventive medicine, toward clinical cooperation and toward regarding themselves, as custodians of the health of the community as well as the carers of its ills. This change of outlook, this invaluable educational process, can be ascribed almost wholly to the experience they have gained in working the insurance act.

It is moreover widely realized that the tuberculosis as well as other infectious sickness cannot be greatly reduced until the housing problem of the country is seriously faced on a large scale.

It was to have been expected, however, that the records of sickness would reveal local problems and occupational exposures which needed special attention. Medical records were required of the insurance doctors until the war when they were abandoned; and only at the present time is attention being given to devising a record card that will be of value. For it is admitted by all that the pre-war records were practically valueless as disclosing the incidents and nature of the country's sickness.

In short, after eight years of the insurance act, there is not definite body of knowledge as to which localities, trades or age groups experience what particular kinds of illness. But here again, extraordinary as this omission seems, it must be remembered that through five war years the doctors hardly had time to see all the patients who needed attendance, to say nothing of trying to keep individual records.

On the side of research the results although only indirectly attributable to the health insurance, have been most valuable. A Medical Research Committee was organized at an early date after the act was passed; and during the war that committee became the official research body of the Government under which worked the Health of Munitions Workers' Committee and others. Its findings, reported in full in special monographs and in its very interesting annual reports; have been of great medical value; and the chief problem as was pointed out by the secretary of the Committee, is to get the information obtained by research quickly into the hands of all the general practitioners of the land.

So important has become the work of this Committee that it has now become the Medical Research Council, removed from under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Health (for reasons which seem to the outsider hardly sufficient), and placed directly under the Privy Council.

On the whole, considering the intervening problems, the work of fostering preventive measures and research has gone well; although it is a matter of great regret that the original form of medical record keeping was not well enough designed to be of permanent use, and that the body of existent records is so meager.

Not the least significant of the preventive influences which have been set in motion are two reports, one by Sir George Newman, Chief Medical Officer of the Ministry of Health, on "An outline of the Practice of Preventive Medicine"; the other the Interim Report of the Consultative Council on Medical and Allied Services on the "Future Provisions of Medical and Allied Services."

These reports have had a wide reading and are in harmony on their major recommendations, although the latter carries its constructive proposals into greater detail. They emphasize the strategic place in a national public health program of:

- The general practitioner as the first and major point of contact with the people.
- The primary (or local health center as the unit of local medical work especially on its diagnostic and specialist side although the members of the clinic would be largely local general practitioners.
- The secondary (or district) health center with salaried specialists and consultants having necessary hospitals and laboratories.
- A number of supplementary services and special hospitals.
- A better integration of medical education with the day by day work of the general practitioner.

Their conclusions as to general principles and as to methods of carrying them into practical effect seem to your investigator to be sound and to warrant the further study of your Commission. Two copies of each accompany this report.

L. Insurance Finances.

The sources of income for the insurance expenses are the following:

- Contributions of Employers and Employed.
- Contributions of the State under the Act.
- Supplementary Grants of Parliament for Women's Equalization Fund; and for the Central Fund.
- Parliamentary Grants as follows:
 - Medical Grants in Aid under Act of 1913.
 - Special Grants in Ministry of Health Budget for Central Administration.
 - Special Grants for Expenses of Insurance Committee.

The sources of expenses under the insurance act are as follows:

- Cash Benefits.
- Doctors' Fees.
- Administration Expenses of
 - Approved Societies.
 - Insurance Committees.
 - Central Administration.
- Drug Fund.
- The Reserve Fund.
- The Contingencies Fund.
- Women's Equalization Fund.
- Central Fund.

In an explanation of the above two paragraphs it will be useful to describe those funds not already explained.

The Reserve Fund is set up to enable the Insurance Fund to pay for the sickness of the older members. The statutory contributors are based on the sickness rate of 16 years of age and until there has been one complete generation contributing under the act it is necessary to create a reserve to meet the increased incidence of sickness of the older members admitted at the start. The fund is based on a complete payment by 1950.

The Contingencies Fund is created for every approved society to meet any extraordinary demands that might arise.

The Women's Equalization Fund is to pay for the high incidence of sickness of married women workers, which the societies have found it necessary to provide for.

The Central Fund is to provide for those cases where an approved society shows a heavy and extraordinary deficit.

The moneys available from each contribution are divided as follows for men:

Sickness Benefit	3.02	d
Disablement Benefit	1.11	(per cap. per week)
Maternity Benefit	.63	
Medical Benefit	1.92	
Expenses of Administration	.94	
	7.67-7 2/3	pence
To Benefit Fund (including administration)	7-2/3	d
To Contingencies Fund and Central Fund	2/3	
To Redemption of Reserve Fund Value	1-2/3	
Total of employer and employee' contribution	10d	

But the expenses under the act in addition to requiring 2/3 of the expense of benefits to be borne by the State, necessitates other appropriations.

The increased doctors' fee now makes necessary a special Exchequer grant. The amount of this grant in 1919 was £3,000,000; but the 1920 figure will be considerably higher.

The Women's Equalization Fund comes from an Exchequer Grant of £280,000.

The expenses of administration in the Ministry of Health come (as far as can be roughly estimated from the 1920-21 budgets to something over £400,000.

The statement given below will indicate in an approximate way only the aggregate sums involved in the insurance plan for the year 1920.

Approximate Balance Sheet of Receipts and Expenditures for the Operation of the Act (1920)*

Receipts:	
Contributions of Employers and Employed	29,800,000
State Grant including Supplementary Grants on Women's Equalization	6,900,000
Supplementary Grant for Medical Services (1919 basis)	3,100,000
Interest on Cash Reserves	2,000,000
	£41,800,000
Expenses:	
Benefits (cash and medical)	28,700,000
Supplementary Medical (1919 basis)	3,100,000
Central Administration	400,000
Contingencies Fund	1,800,000
Reserve Values	1,500,000
Reserve Surplus	6,000,000
	£41,500,000

A rough sort of check on this balance sheet is obtained by making a comparative study of the estimates of 1920. These show that the expense of the act to the government and payable out of the exchequer is between eleven and twelve million pounds for the year. Such an amount added to the receipts of the act from the contributors roughly balances the total expense of the act.

Another sidelight on the cost of the act was supplied by the figures of Dr. Addison, the Minister of Health, in reply to a question in Parliament on July 19, 1920: He said that since the inception of the Act the total cost was in round numbers 190 million pounds. Of this amount 99 million pounds had gone in benefits; expenses and administration had taken 25 millions; and there was a balance in reserve of 60 millions.

About 12%, he said, of the receipts from contributions went to the Approved Societies for the expenses of administration.

As far as it is safe to draw any conclusions from the above figures, they indicate that to provide medical service for about 15 million people and cash benefits to the amount of something over 15 million pounds and the yearly Government expenditures is about 12 million pounds and the cash contributions of employers and workers are over 29 million pounds. And it has so far cost £1 for administration for every 14 expended on benefits.

*This statement aims to give only the most general approximation of receipts and expenses. It includes a figure for the supplementary medical grant which is probably much too low owing to the fact that the 1920 medical payment is at the new rate of \$2.75 per insured.

It would seem to be fair to draw the conclusion that for the benefit of 15 million people's health, about 205 million dollars (in terms of American currency) per year is being spent or between \$13 and \$14 per insured person per year. If these figures are sound, the expense is certainly high for the benefits received.

In a careful study of "A Public Medical Service" (Allen & Unwin, 1919) made by a Glasgow doctor and the Clerk of the Glasgow Insurance Committee, the case is set forth with a convincing show of accurate statistics for a truly public medical service (cash benefits excepted) which would cost between 12 and 13 shillings per person per year or a little over \$3. The additional cost necessary to pay cash insurance claims would certainly not amount to over \$5 (probably \$4 would be much more nearly a correct figure on the basis of the amount of the English benefits); making a total cost of less than \$10 per capita for medical and institution treatment available for the entire population with the addition of cash benefits of the amount specified in the British Act.

These figures are introduced as being in no sense exact or conclusive. But they are believed to indicate that the present methods of an insurance scheme with duplicating approved societies, elaborate doctors' panels, government inspecting agencies and small-scale private druggists, create a variety of channels for small wastes and leakages which in the aggregate amount to an unwarrantedly high expense for the value received.

Moreover, it is obvious that the method of financing the measure has now departed (if indeed it ever was so financed) from an insurance basis. Special funds are created and new costs are added with no regard to the amounts originally made available. This is not said in objection to the present method of financing by supplementary grants. But it is a further point in the evidence that the tendency is increasingly away from an insurance, and toward a public health basis of finance so that the funds are made available on a basis of public need rather than solely on a basis of joint contribution and a pooled risk.

V. Conclusions.

The general conclusions reached by your chairman were summarily stated at the outside. But it may not be out of place to consider finally some of the more specific results of the British experience from which America might especially profit.

A. The application of the insurance method to the provisions of medical, hospital and nursing facilities is a clumsy and indirect way of making sure that the public health is being fostered and conserved.

The tendency is a wise one which brings a separation between the medical services which should be universally available and the cash benefits which might remain on an insurance basis.

On the other hand, it is undoubtedly true that the immediate expense to the public treasury can be kept considerably reduced by securing payment for the medical services out of the fund created by the joint contributions.

And it is further true, not only in England but wherever health insurance has been instituted, that the working of the insurance has supplied the great education to all groups in the community but especially to the doctors, as to the necessity for a more extensive public health program.

Hence, as a practical matter; the incorporation of the medical benefits into the insurance act is probably a wise step coupled with which should be the extension of the benefits under the act to all dependents.

B. The public health provisions of the community should as soon as possible include the following:

Medical attendance for all sick members of the community who desire it (including general practitioner and consultant services);

Institutional treatment including hospitals, sanatoria and convalescent homes;

Medicine and medical appliances;

Dental treatment; nursing; and

All medical services incident to maternity.

These provisions should be available on a basis of joint state and local support with the actual administration of the work as the responsibility of the local health authorities who would be so organized or reorganized as to be able to include the above services under their care.

Plans for the relation of local to district medical facilities have been admirably worked out in one or two English counties and their method of organization suggests a model for careful consideration. As illustrative of the method there in use the plan given in the note below is valuable:

1. The authority for carrying out the scheme will be a Board consisting of representatives of the County Council and of the General Hospitals.
2. The General Hospital areas shall be those shown on the sketch plan, subject to such modifications as experience shall show to be necessary.
3. In each Hospital area an Advisory Committee shall be formed of members of the Hospital Staff and Medical Officers in charge of the out-stations, whose duties will embrace—
 - (a) Ensuring that all treatment given at the out-stations is effective, and
 - (b) Advising the Board of Representatives on all medical matters, including all difficulties arising in connection therewith.
4. The situation of the out-stations shall be as shown on the plan and where practicable shall be established in connection with the Cottage Hospitals. They will be opened in the order decided by the amount of work likely to be done at each and will be arranged to meet the circumstances of each particular area, being larger and more completely equipped in the denser localities than in the more scattered areas.
5. The out-stations will be provided and equipped by the County Council.
6. The uses of the out-stations are primarily for examination and out-patient treatment in connection with—
 - (a) Venereal Diseases,
 - (b) Tuberculosis,
 - (c) Ex-service Men,
 - (d) School Children,
 - (e) Maternity and Child Welfare,

for which provision has been made at the public expense. They will also be available for other conditions for which provisions may be made in the future, and may be used by the Medical Officers for insured persons and general hospital cases, by arrangement with the County Council.

7. The staff will be—
 - (a) Medical—
 - (1) A regular staff consisting of local practitioners appointed as medical officers by the Board of Representatives.
 - (2) A consultant staff consisting of—
 - (i) Visiting Staff of the General Hospital.
 - (ii) The Tuberculosis and Venereal Disease officers of the County Council.
 - (b) Nursing—
 - (1) District Nurse—
 - (2) Masseuse or Masseuse—
 - (3) V. D. Orderly and Nurse—
8. The out-stations will be opened—
 - (a) Weekly at a convenient hour, on a fixed day, for attendance by the medical officer, or oftener if necessary for the work of the County Council.
 - (b) Periodically for attendance by members of the visiting Staff, and by the Tuberculosis and Venereal Disease Officer, by arrangement.
 - (c) As often as may be necessary for intermediate treatment by the Nursing Staff.
 - (d) At such other time for the convenience of the Medical Officer in seeing his own patients and hospital cases, by arrangement with the County Council.
9. A register shall be kept of all attendances in a book provided for the purpose, and a case file kept for each case containing such simple notes as may be necessary for the medical history of the patient.

It should be pointed out that such proposals as these do not involve the idea of a universally state-employed medical service. Your investigator believes that the idea of such a service is repugnant to the great majority of physicians

and patients, and that the best results at least for some time to come are obtainable in other ways. For example, the general practitioner who is to be available to give public medical service to any comer, would (as now) go upon the Government's list and have assigned to his care those families who elected to have him as their physician. He would then be paid on a capitation basis. If any individual feels that he would get better service by going to a doctor who is not on the public list, or by paying a public practitioner in his other capacity as a private doctor for the service he gets, he is at liberty to elect either of these alternatives. And the doctor meanwhile has whatever spur is provided both by the opportunity of getting on in the public service or of making good in a private practice.

In short, there would be necessary the employment on full or part time (as at present with the insurance doctors) by the public health authorities of a constantly increasing number of general practitioners and specialists, thus accelerating an existent tendency. But there would still be the widest possible latitude for those persons who chose to secure their own medical and institutional care for those doctors who preferred on whole or part time to carry on private practice.

Moreover the existence side by side of a considerable amount of both public and private practice would undoubtedly react wholesomely on each, keeping initiative, energy, professional ambition and a spirit of public service alive and growing.

In short, as the immediate next step, the medical benefits under the act should be as liberal as possible, including, the maximum of institutional provisions as well as general practitioner's care; and all treatment should be carefully coordinate to bring into effective use for the insured and his dependents all local and all state facilities.

C. Having made medical provision available for all insured and their dependents, it would still be necessary to make provision on a compulsory insurance basis for payment of cash benefits to workers when they were unable to work and secure wages.

All employed persons should be required to insure in a state fund out of which cash benefits would be paid for inability to work and earn.

D. Cash benefits should be at least 50%.

E. The administration of cash benefits should be decentralized on the disbursement side on a geographical basis but centralized on the collection side so that the Fund would be pooled and the risk distributed over an entire state. Benefits should be paid through a local agency which would be in control of representatives of the affected groups.

F. The Cash maternity benefit should not be administered on an insurance basis, but should be universally available and should be of an amount to cover fully the expense of confinement. There is indeed much to be said for a policy which makes of this benefit a maternity endowment of an even more substantial amount.

Medical service should be freely available for all maternity cases.

It is recognized that these conclusions may seem to your commission to extend into a larger field than that of the immediate inquiry. They are however, the conclusions to which your investigator was led in the honest and wholly unprejudiced effort to discover the good and the bad in the English act from the point of view of its furtherance of the public health and from the point of view of its availability for American uses.

It may of course be necessary for each separate community to make the same social experiments and learn by the same mistakes. It is to be hoped, however, that this is not true; that it is possible for one community to build upon the experience of another. And the experience proves, as your investigator reads the evidence, that the acute necessity for greatly developing the public medical facilities of the state should be recognized and met apart from and in addition to any insurance plan. The two are not mutually exclusive. They are supplementary. But the proper and wise development of the public health services will and should modify the kind of insurance plan which is adopted.

Your investigator recognizes fully the painful fact that those forces which have for various reasons been in opposition to the introduction of health insurance into America,

have taken the line that "prevention" rather than insurance is the method to pursue, where this position was simply taken to delay matters and "prevention" was simply a plausible can't phrase with which to oppose any governmental action, the opposition has of course been sinister to a degree.

But this fact should nevertheless not be allowed to lend to a slighting of the immediate value and need of aggressively preventive work. Hence, if we are to meet that opposition most effectively we might well take up the slogan:

Medical and institutional service freely available for all employed persons and for their families with cash benefits for physically incapacitated workers out of a fund created by joint contributions, and with the strengthening and coordinating of the federal, state and local public health activities on behalf of children, mothers the subnormal and abnormal, the aged and those suffering from all infectious diseases.

It is not a question of prevention or insurance. It is—when all elements in the problem are faced at once—a question of assuring simultaneously adequate medical service, prevention and cash subvention. And there is no good reason why these three aspects of a public program should not be developed together. Certainly to allow the advocacy of one to be used as a basis for opposition to another is unscientific and shortsighted.

This report will certainly be construed wrongly if it is taken to be unfavorable to health insurance in general or to the British Act in particular. It aims rather to give a discriminating statement of the extent to which insurance has been able to carry out the original promises and purposes of its proponents.

The British Health Insurance Act has been a distinctly forward step in social legislation. It is however to be hoped that your commission will see its way clear to favoring a program at once more thoroughgoing, far-reaching, economical and scientific, which will however include an application of the insurance idea in its legitimate sphere.

The above report and conclusion lead us to a further supplement, that while there are many in Great Britain who do not look with favor upon State Control Health Insurance, the Act is working its way to success. Notwithstanding this belief there is such a vast difference in conditions between Pennsylvania and the foreign countries that Health Insurance, if adopted at all in this State, would, in our opinion, necessarily contain the separation of medical and cash benefits and of Americanizing the entire plan.

The cash benefit might be paid to workers who through illness are forced to abandon their earning powers for a period, but it is our belief that the patient should, at all times, be permitted to select his own physician and contract personally for the compensation.

APPENDIX.

People Interviewed in course of Inquiry into British Health Insurance.

Mr. W. A. Appleton, Secretary General Federation of Trades Unions.
Mr. John Baker, Secretary Iron and Steel Trades Confederation.
Mr. Barlow, Assistant Secretary Workers' Union.
Dr. Ethel Benthall, Panel Doctor, London, Member Labour Party Committee on Public Health.
Mr. George P. Bilzard, Insurance Expert, former Secretary Labour Party Committee on Public Health.
Miss Margaret G. Bondfield, Secretary National Federation of Woman Workers.
Mr. G. A. Stuart-Bunning, Secretary National Federation of Sub-Post Masters.
Mr. G. W. Cantor, Insurance Executive of Union of Post Office Workers.
Mr. A. S. Cole, Peak and Freen Biscuit Co., London.
Dr. Alfred Cox, Secretary British Medical Association.
Mr. Wm. Cramp, Assistant Secretary National Union of Railwaymen.
Mr. G. W. P. Epps, Government Actuary's office.
Dr. Letitia D. Fairfield, Medical Officer of London County Council.
Sir Walter M. Fletcher, Secretary Medical Research Council.
Mr. Thomas Foster, Building Trades Employer, Bromley, Lancashire.
Mr. I. G. Gibbon, Administrative Official in Ministry of Health.
Mr. E. Hackforth, Administrative Official in Ministry of Health.
Mr. R. W. Harris, Administrative Official in Ministry of Health.
Mr. Frank Hodges, Secretary Miners' Federation.
Mr. D. J. Jenkins, Insurance Executive, Iron and Steel Workers Approved Society. Secretary Association of Approved Societies.
Miss Eleanor T. Kelly, Employment Manager, Debenham & Co.
Dr. Wm. Kerr, Medical Officer of London County Council.

*Report of County Medical Officer in Health to Gloucestershire County Council, June 4, 1919.

Mr. F. Kershaw, Insurance Executive National Federation of Women Workers.
 Mr. James P. Lewis, Executive Officer, Heart of Oaks Benefit Society.
 Mr. E. J. Liddetter, Bethnal Green Poor Law Union.
 Mr. Thomas Lilly, Clerk, Manchester Insurance Committee.
 Mr. McFarlane, Divisional Inspector, National Health Insurance, Manchester District.
 Sir Charles Macara, Cotton Manufacturer, Manchester.
 Mr. A. B. MacLachlan, Administrative Official in Ministry of Health.
 Mr. Peter Middleton, Assistant Secretary British Labour Party.
 Mr. Miller, Insurance Executive Workers' Union.
 Miss Murby, Inspecting Staff, National Health Insurance.
 Sir Thomas Neill, President National Amalgamated Approved Society.
 Dr. Charles A. Parker, Consulting Physician.
 Dr. Marian Phillips, Women's Organizer of Labour Party.
 Mr. Charles Renolds, Firm of Hans Renolds & Co. Manchester.
 Dr. Harry Roberts, Panel Doctor, London.
 Dr. Meredith Roberts, Administrative Official in Ministry of Health.
 Mr. D. A. Rushton, Editor, National Insurance Gazette.
 Mr. Samuel Sanderson, Secretary Insurance Section Amalgamated Association Care, Blowing and Ring Room Operatives.
 Mr. Sharp, Harrods Department Store, London.
 Mr. Robert Smith, Insurance Executive, Cooperative Wholesale Society Approved Society.
 Mr. H. O. Stutchbury, Administrative Official in Ministry of Health.
 Mr. Fred Thomas, Amalgamated Weavers' Association.
 Mr. John Turner, Secretary National Amalgamated Union of Shop Assistants.
 Miss Ward, Inspecting Staff, National Health Insurance Dept.
 Mr. Warren, Insurance Executive, National Amalgamated Union of Shop Assistants.
 Sir Alfred W. Watson, Government Actuary's Office.
 Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Webb, Economists, Members 1909 Poor Law Commission.
 Dr. A. Wepley, Secretary Medico-Political Union.
 Dr. J. S. Whitaker, Administrative Official in Ministry of Health.
 Mr. H. L. Woolcombe, Secretary Charity Organization Society.

APPENDIX No. II.

REPORT OF PUBLIC HEARINGS HELD BY THE COMMISSION.

Public Meeting, Bellevue-Stratford Hotel, Philadelphia,
 May 24, 1920.

Addressees:

Dr. Edward Martin, Commissioner of Health, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.
 Mr. John Lapp, Modern Hospital Publishing Co., Chicago, Illinois.
 Dr. Lee K. Frankel, Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., New York, New York.

Dr. Martin: I understand the reason for my being called before this Commission is so that you may make an approximation as to what influence the State Department of Health, which is your Department; to which every citizen of Pennsylvania belongs, and as to what influence that we might present toward the lessening of disease, crippling and death.

I dislike to state or predicate the things the Health Department is going to do, and I would like to tell you about some of the things it is doing.

I think all will agree that Syphilis is the disease which causes the greatest amount of crippling, and on that basis the Health Department is considering Syphilis as a Public Health Menace.

When an individual gets syphilis it can nearly always be traced. If treated in its early stages it can be cured. Therefore the effects of breaking down of the heart and blood vessels, of the kidneys, brain and eyes, can be detected.

Therefore if we can get control of each case in its early stage the same can be rendered untransmittable.

We will all have the cooperation of every Medical Association and we will have the cooperation of 90% of the doctors in this project, but there is a 10% who will be or are always against every modern event.

We have secured Legislation through Senator Miller's backing of it.

It is true that germs which are peculiar to this venereal infection are not very strong except when they get into the human body.

As a part of the State Health Department's campaign it has organized a laboratory and in this laboratory, it analyzes the various packages for prevention and determines their efficacy.

Since the institution of this campaign by the State Health Department I have not heard one voice raised against it. Therefore, it looks as though our people were ready to take up a rational program of prevention.

About 80% of Syphilis and Gonorrhea comes from commercialized prostitution. Therefore the campaign to be efficient and a success unless places of commercialized prostitution are done away with, and it is impossible for them to exist against an organization backed by the citizen. We are organized and are backing our citizens.

So much then for Syphilis.

Now in regard to tuberculosis, which perhaps comes next. I am sure we are all aware that the campaign by Dr. Dixon formerly of the State Health Department was done better than had ever been done before or ever will be done.

Some 80% of tuberculosis cases are due to contact, and that being the case we have somewhat changed the general policy and our three sanatoria are steadily changing into sanatoria for the removal of dangerous contact.

We have formed a little group whose duty it is to see those people who are taking upon themselves all their own health and this group is backed by the State Board and this group will come to us and say here is a family that are keeping one who is dying with the tuberculosis.

With this group working with us and with state power behind them success is assured.

The necessities in the prevention of tuberculosis is the cooperation of all intelligent people of the State, separation of contacts and nourishing of the under-nourished child. We follow up the child until schooling as we believe this is the time when preventive measures are most required.

This about covers our broad policy, and the whole activity of the State Health Department is centered on prevention. We are doing just as the army has done,—we are calling in all the intelligent people of the State and endeavoring to teach them the necessity of all preventive measures in the care of their health, and I really think the people are commencing to cooperate with the State Health Department in our efforts to prevent disease.

Mr. Lapp: I take it that the Commission does not desire arguments for Health Insurance, or against Health Insurance, but a statement of facts regarding what we know about the problems involved in Health Insurance or has brought Health Insurance to the front at this time. I shall therefore confine my statements to facts such as I believe them to be.

The whole thing rests upon the proposition that there is a lot of sickness and that this sickness falls upon people who are then in distress. The great problem is, the incidence of sickness, what do we know and how much further information do we need regarding it. The former Commission in Pennsylvania has reviewed that subject and has made extensive surveys, and got together some very valuable information in regards the incidence of sickness among the working people.

The Commission then opened up a number of their agencies in Pennsylvania and made surveys in Philadelphia and other cities by a house-to-house canvass.

In addition to that the Ohio Commission summarized a great many of the surveys it made of sickness and the Illinois Commission in Chicago made a most extensive house-to-house canvass covering some 6,000 of such surveys, showing the amount of sickness that takes place.

Personally I do not believe that anything further is necessary to give us dependable data that sickness exists.

The second proposition is "How sickness falls". This is to my mind the important thing to be considered by Health Insurance Commissions. The average period of sickness is between six or nine days, and I am inclined to think that probably nine days is the maximum number of days caused by such sickness. But, how many people are sick for thirty days and how many for two and three months, and that to my mind is where the important thing is that the Commission should know.

I have no doubt that your actuaries have got a good deal of this data from the Insurance Companies.

We have made jointly in Pennsylvania, Illinois, Ohio Commissions, a survey of ten of the representative benefit societies, including the steel workers, railroad workers, letter carriers, iron moulders and machine shops workers in one or two instances, selecting those benefit societies which have concrete experience.

We believe that we got together from these ten representative societies a very representative body of data, certainly a large enough amount to give us a very dependable analysis of just where sickness falls.

The result of these surveys is that 20% of the industrial workers will be sick in a given time, 80% will escape sickness, and this 20% will have to bear all the burden of those that are sick, so that 65% of this 20% are sick for less than thirty days and 20% are sick over thirty days, 7% eight to twelve weeks, 6% twelve to twenty-six weeks, 3% sick for more than six months, and 1.3% are sick for more than a year. Therefore there will be 20% or 200,000 workers which will be seriously sick for a period lasting over the above mentioned nine-day period, and of this 65,000 will be sick for longer periods up to thirty days, and 20% or more than 40,000 are sick over thirty days, 7% or 14,000 will be sick eight to twelve weeks, 6% or 12,000 will be sick twelve to twenty-six weeks, 3% or 6,000 will be sick for more than six months and 1% or 1,000 will be sick for more than a year.

These figures form data which I believe will be the basis for any study of Health Insurance Commissions in any State.

In addition to these statistics of the incidence of sickness and where sickness falls, I have some other statistics which have been gathered from plant records with a great deal of care, which, however, I regret to say are not wholly accurate, as you all know, very few plants records of sickness are kept, unless they have an Insurance fund themselves.

For instance, if a man does not come back to work they never know, but if he does they do not know the incidence of the sickness and so that data gotten from industrial plants is not worth anything.

Another question is what are the conditions surrounding cases of sickness. We have made rather a complete study of dependency in connection with cases of sickness and I think there is much data that can be secured which would be worth while to your Commission on that subject. We have also had studies made by the Immigration Commission.

This, however, is not so serious a matter as the matter of economic distress that is caused in the ordinary family. A good deal of data on this subject was secured from the Morris Plan Banks. From these people we got the actual data from the records of loans made by them on account of sickness, and this information we consider very valuable, as they practically deal with the laboring class, but a class which is slightly above the average of the lower class, although they made many loans for commercial purposes, but I think you will find an appreciable number of the loans are made due to sickness.

Dr. Martin brought out medical care, sanatoria, care of the little children, the maternal care of the mother, care of the man during time he is sick, and these are the things, which to my mind we should consider.

A few concerns pay their men during the time they are sick, but only for a brief period, but the ordinary working man has his wages stopped the moment they take sick and quit work.

Of course, some of the men have savings in bank, liberty bonds, belong to beneficial and fraternal societies, but if a man is sick for any length of time, it does not take long, in the case of the man in the working of middle class, for his savings to give out very shortly.

Then again there are certain concerns who do sickness and accident benefit work, and there is a great amount of fraternal insurance, some of which pay the man five, seven and even nine dollars a week, and some of which give various other benefits to the man when he is sick, or some sort of scheme such as passing the hat. A great deal of relief is given in this way to members of the societies.

The next proposition is Medical Care, and I am sure that most of us recognize that medical care is the most important proposition. It is necessary in order to keep the people from being sick and its necessary to restore them to good health and this it a matter which should receive careful consideration and not be overlooked.

In the early days of the discussion of Health Insurance, medical care was overlooked, but Medical Care we must all agree is an important factor with or without Insurance.

Now in regard to the cost of medical care. We have a great deal of data on this subject of existing costs.

The U. S. Public Health Service has made some studies of this subject, and they made estimates four years ago based upon their studies as to the amount it would take. They placed an estimate for each worker of \$6 per person, but this, of course, would be enlarged by the increased cost of everything since that time.

The U. S. Bureau of Labor statistics also has made a complete survey of the subject of family costs, and their studies of the subject point out that a family of four people spends on the average of from 35 to 50 dollars per year.

Are we going to have some means or other of public care of those who are taken sick? Or, are we going to be able to accomplish any results by means of prevention? Or, are we going to be able to prevent it by Insurance? Or, is it necessary to have a complete Social Insurance Scheme on Compulsory basis.

There are two angles to the thing. Give medical care to the family, and secondly the matter of prevention, and prevention ought to go just as far as it can go, and we ought to have the most complete methods of prevention.

In regard to Social Insurance. The plan goes back for a great many years in different countries. It was established in Germany in 1883, superseding the many arrangements which they had at that time. It was voted in England, Norway, Austria, Serbia, Roumania, and has recently been voted in Italy and Switzerland. It was adopted in Belgium, but has been superseded by the war.

It is not in force anywhere in the United States, but we have Workmen's Compensation.

It has been discussed in this country and New York is the only state where it has gotten into real legislation, and the bill that is up in New York probably summarizes the present plan of Health Insurance.

A number of Commissions have considered the subject in this country, your Commission being the twelfth to consider the matter of Health Insurance. In Massachusetts the first Commission reported for it and the Second Commission against it.

In California, in 1917 the Commission reported for it, and its successor also reported for it.

The State of Wisconsin had a commission which reported in 1919 unfavorably.

Kentucky reported unfavorably.

Ohio reported favorably.

Illinois reported unfavorably.

The New Jersey Commission four years ago reported favorably.

There have been about four unfavorable reports and six favorable.

As to private support the objection against it is very great.

Some forty-two organizations have voted declinations. The American Federation of Labor has not declared one way or the other, but I think I could safely say that practically the A. F. O. F. L. is by a majority opposed to Health Insurance.

The only Federation of Labor which has given a report in favor of the subject is the New York Federation of Labor.

The American Medical Association is definitely on record as being against Health Insurance.

The New York Bill brings the question in concrete form right down to date. It was presented to the country at large for discussion by the American Association for Labor Legislation, and in its present form represents the present consensus of opinion.

The New York Bill in the first place covers the same people that are covered by the Workmen's Compensation Act, but it does not include domestic servants nor agricultural laborers. The Workmen's Compensation Act does not either, nor does it in Pennsylvania.

It provides for insurance to be paid for jointly by the employee and the employer, the state covering overhead expense.

Dr. Frankel: I hardly know how to introduce the subject to you Mr. Chairman, and I am wondering whether that really is the subject you want me to present. I can tell you what the Metropolitan Life is doing.

We are a Company which has two general forms of insurance, ordinary and Industrial Insurance, and we have in force in the Industrial group approximately 32 millions of policies which are all on the lives of working men women and children and they cover approximately 17 millions of lives varying from 1 year to 70 years in age.

A number of years ago we felt there was an obligation upon our part beyond the purely business-like one of paying a death claim when it matured, and we tried to do what we can, under the insurance laws, to benefit the people while they live.

We realize one of the principle hazards which the working group suffers from is sickness

The things we have attempted to put across are these:

First: To carry on a campaign of education, to educate the working man who is of health and to tell him the condition under which he lives, and to show him what he can do along the lines of personal hygiene, and in order to make him do that, he had to be taught and this has been done chiefly by Health Literature. It is written so the man can understand it and will read it. We have printed literature on practically every one of the more common diseases, particularly infectious diseases.

One "The Child" tells the mother what to do at the time of her confinement and then goes on to say how to care for the baby afterwards and what to do after the baby becomes a child.

We have passed about 200 million copies of such literature as this throughout the United States, about 15,000 copies a year are carried into the homes by agents of the Company who explain the same fully. We presume and believe it to be read.

Down South several weeks ago I have a rather dramatic example of it. We have on book "First Aid in the Home". The Agent of the Company came back and stated that he had visited one of the homes and a woman told him that her child had swallowed poison and she got the book used the antidote prescribed in plain language in the book and administered it to the child and saved its life.

In this booklet the antidote is first send for a doctor: while waiting for the doctor to come give mustard and water just give all you can to produce vomiting, and this was all this woman did and she saved the child's life.

Secondly: Several years ago we organized our Visiting Nurse Service. Wherever we found a Visiting Nurse Association, we contracted with that Association. If a policy holder gets ill a nurse comes there and cares for him.

In Pittsburgh ten years ago I tried to organize a Visiting Nurse Association. We had our own nurses employed and contracted with some nursing organizations, but now Pittsburgh has its own.

There was a uniform campaign being carried on in every community and the death rate had grown pretty nearly constant.

In regards to Tuberculosis. This was not understood, and we thought possibly that if there were social reasons it could be ascertained by research and upon that basis we made arrangements with the National Tuberculosis Association to carry on an extensive campaign and incidentally it means an experiment along all lines of health.

The Association accepted the appropriations that was made and in the town of Framingham, Mass., which was an average town, a certain number of definite lines of work were laid out and they are rather interesting to your commission because I personally believe that it is going to be successful.

One of the first things we expected to do was to try to get everybody in the Community Examination. It meant a campaign of rather extensive reasoning with the people, and as a result of it, covering a period of three years, most of it in the first year, there have been physically examined in Framingham, just about two-thirds of the entire population of 18,000.

If a man does not feel up to the mark he comes to a Health Station and asks for an examination.

If the cases were Sanatoria cases they were sent to Sanatoria if Hospital cases to a Hospital; if home cases to their family physician who in cooperation with our own medical staff and nursing staff have given these cases personal attention.

Summarized, it means this, that in a city like Framingham, the mortality from Tuberculosis went down in three years from 93 per 100,000 to 78 per 100,000.

What we are trying to do is this. I do not need to tell you who are policy holders. They are working people of all nationalities, many do not read or write English, and we are trying to make them see and learn the things they ought to know about their own health.

Dr. Colcord: I am sure you will be really glad if I should not attempt to address you upon a subject which has been so ably covered by my predecessors, a subject which I planned to cover, and which I can only emphasize in many ways that which has been already said.

For the last eighteen years my work has been in Clairton among the steel workers, and three years of that time around the By-products coke ovens. For the last year we have had one welfare nurse making a sanitary survey. She goes into the home and makes a list as to the care, cleanliness, morality and whether or not the food is kept clean, etc. In other words she makes a general record of the health conditions of the town.

This record is revised from time to time when she again visits that vicinity. This is the work we are trying to do and want to keep on with it.

I understand you say there are 385,000 people who are sick in Pennsylvania every year. Now surely many of these cases were preventable sickness, and if it is preventable, why can we not prevent it, and if I can arouse the doctors in my state or my community and have them wake up to the prevention of this sickness, I shall not have lived in vain.

Our employes are stripped and examined, as to their eyes, their teeth, their heart, their lungs, their hernia area, etc. and with all men who have a physical defect which we think can be remedied we have a heart-to-heart talk and tell them how they can get it righted.

We have an up-to-date hospital which takes care of our accident cases, which we believe to be one of the best equipped hospitals in the United States, and every man who is sick or simply feels sick is welcome to come there every 24 hours to get help and advice.

If the sickness is something that needs the attention of the man's family doctor he is sent to him, but if it is something that we can help, we do so and keep him on his daily job if at all possible, so that he loses none of his wages.

I might say that in any system of disease prevention you must provide some way of catching the sick cases at the earliest possible moment. In our efforts to do this, we have in our Emergency Hospital, skilled nurses and skilled doctors, with the accurate list of the conditions at the homes of the various people of the community.

Now, what are some of the causes of sickness? To my mind one of the preliminary causes of sickness is bad sanitation in the home, bad ventilation, bad housing, improperly selected, improperly kept and improperly cooked food, flies, and other contamination, crowded sleeping quarters and so on.

Contagious diseases that are now properly or promptly reported and inactive Boards of Health, although as Dr. Martin told us we are getting more action from the latter source. These are two more causes of sickness, which are of a preventable nature.

Then again is the indifference on the part of the doctors, and I really do believe there is a lot of education work that should be done among the doctors in Pennsylvania, and before I forget it, there is now being prepared an opportunity for all doctors to take a course in public health. Two colleges that know of, Harvard and John Hopkins, are offering courses in Public Health.

All physicians have the opportunity to the education outlined above, and I think every medical college should put in a short four weeks course in Public Health to teach this all important subject to our doctors.

Mr. Flinn: What do you believe could be learned by the doctors in the four weeks course?

Dr. Colcord: They could be impressed with the important fundamentals of sewage disposal, water and water supply, milk supply, food supply and keeping of food, sanitation of restaurants and examinations etc. These are the fundamentals, and most of our doctors are ignorant along these subjects.

A good deal of this work can also be done by cooperation between the Community Nurses, Board of Health and the Family Doctors.

Now in regard to overworked employes. I am glad to say that this is being improved, but I really do not believe that overwork among employes is a very large factor in producing sickness.

Once during the recent flu epidemic, I was asked to give them a talk on the prevention of influenza, and I said that one of the most important things was to prevent fatigue.

We have a thousand men in our bunk houses at the steel mills, and these bunk houses are a model of sanitation. They are carefully policed, and every man who gets a little bit sick is taken right out and placed in an isolation ward. Out of the thousand men in our bunk houses during the flu epidemic, we had seventy cases of influenza.

We must not get over enthusiastic about Occupational Diseases. Workers are just as susceptible to other diseases as anyone else.

Now in regard to Tuberculosis. I think we are all agreed that one bad factor is bad housing, and that occupation has little to do with tuberculosis. In a certain locality observations were made and a large number of cases were examined and it was found that 42% lived in one room, 40% the whole family lived in two rooms, 12% the whole family lived in three rooms and in one 6% did the family live in four or more rooms.

The wives of miners have tuberculosis more frequently than the miners themselves, which proves that it is not the work in the mines but the houses in which they live.

In regard to Syphilis. From observation among industrial men I am more and more convinced that one great cause of chronic disease among workers is syphilis. Someone has said that out of every five workers of the laboring class, one has syphilis.

In regard to Heat Exhaustion. In making a study of this question I have come to this conclusion that I have never seen a case of heat stroke in a well man, and I believe a well man does not get heat stroke. The same might apply to the diarrhoea cases.

But all this is not an argument for Health Insurance, it is rather an argument for preventive measures.

This brings us to what we shall do.

I think I can best say what I want to say in the following in regard to the prevention of these diseases or most of them.

There is an ideal town being built by a large corporation, and in the middle of this ideal town there will be a large space for the use of the people as a public park, etc. It has walks, flowers and trees. There is a large assembly hall for speeches on health questions, there is a Board of Health and this takes in every doctor in the town and every doctor has taken the four weeks course that I spoke of.

Now this Board of Health having all the doctors on it divides up the work, one doctor takes house sanitation, another food and milk supply, etc.

The Board of Health gives lectures in the Assembly Hall on the subject of health conservation, the things that people ought to know to keep themselves well.

Then there is the Community Nurses who go into the home to help carry this message of "Keep Well" into every house in the community.

In the town there is a General Hospital and every doctor in the town is on the staff. The hospital was built by the people who own the mills and partly by subscriptions by the people.

The idea is to keep the people well and teach them how to keep themselves in such condition and keep them all content and happy, and is it not going to solve your venereal disease problem if you keep your boys happy at home?

Now, how are we to apply the principles of this ideal town to the conditions already applied to the towns in Pennsylvania?

I believe we cannot have it better until the people are aroused to the subject to do something to house our people better.

I want to say in closing and emphasize the role of the industrial physicians.

The industrial surgeon can help first by his influence with the company he works for by arousing them to welfare work, secondly, by his work, in looking after the sanitary

conditions of the mill, and not only in looking after the medical care only of the employees.

These are the things the industrial surgeon can do and must do.

Your Commission is going to help to solve it, and every industrial physician must help to solve this problem in this State.

If I were to sum up the immediate remedy of the problem, I would do so in one word,—“Education.”

JOINT PUBLIC MEETING OF THE COMMISSION AND THE HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL SOCIETY OF THE STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Harrisburg, Pa., September 21st, 1920.

The meeting was called to order by the President, Dr. R. L. Piper.

Addresses:

Dr. William M. Hillegas, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dr. George A. Knowles, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dr. Clarence Bartlett, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dr. Frederick L. Van Sickle, Harrisburg, Pa.

Dr. Hillegas: The one thing that I shall try to do this evening is to give you a clear understanding of what State Health Insurance is. State Health Insurance, compulsory in character, is the solution proposed to remedy the inadequacy of present methods of relief for employees in the present time of industrial distress. The need is a real one, because it has been established by the present Commission that facilities for the care of sick industrial employees are inadequate and unsatisfactory, and that the individual workman does not avail himself of the agencies at present in existence for his insurance against illness. Even in these days of continued high wages, they do not do so. Only three per cent of the wage-earners carry health insurance; and this is true among those who need it most. Nor does any law in the United States offer a fair solution of this problem, and that is what we wish to study.

This subject, like any other of national importance, must be studied with a broad mind. We should always remember that what may prove the ultimate good for the whole community may conflict with what is at present harmful to a few, and that our view relative to the problem of health insurance measures must not be a selfish personal one. We must not lay ourselves open to the criticism that any medical opposition to such a measure is due to selfish interests. Some legislation on the subject is a good thing; but whether the compulsory feature is good, is a question.

State Health Insurance is in force in some foreign countries. One member of the Commission was sent abroad to study this subject, particularly in England, and will probably have an illuminating report to make to the Commission. It was hoped that he would be here this evening but he could not be present. So far, no bill on the subject has been presented in Pennsylvania. At the coming session of the legislature, it is probable that the Commission appointed by the Governor may present a report, and it is likely that this will be followed by a bill, if not, some over-zealous member of the Legislature may present one himself. Now we must be prepared to oppose and defeat such a bill if we do not approve it; or even if we approve of it, we must be prepared to write the medical clauses of such a bill, so that the medical profession may be fairly dealt with.

To give you an outline of the possible bill which will be presented I shall quote freely from the so-called Davenport Bill, presented in New York, because I understand that this is regarded as a model bill for this side of the Atlantic Ocean by its backers. The proposition is that benefits shall be furnished to industrial employees working under a minimum sum of wages. Possibly two thousand dollars will be the amount. This shall apply to any kind of illness of these persons, and shall not be limited to industrial illness. The benefits shall also apply to members of the family of the workman, when ill, including maternity illness. It is estimated that this will include twenty to thirty per cent. of the residents of the State, and in Pennsylvania that would mean two millions and a half of people. It will include, if a man is unable to work, a minimum of two dollars and a half, according to amount of wages he is receiving. They shall get free medical attention, including nursing, drugs

and medical appliances, and, to a limited extent, dental work, maternity attention and benefits. Even if able to work, a man can, when ill, go to the doctor and get office attention without cost. In the Davenport Bill, there was a provision for a hundred dollars death benefit.

The administration of this bill is not clearly outlined regarding its medical provision. It was suggested in New York that the State should be divided into groups of five thousand people each, and medical men limited to certain groups. Therefore, freedom of choice would be limited to the employment of a physician in a man's own group. However, no doctor would be compelled to take a case, unless willing to take the fee given.

It is provided in the bill that the conditions of medical service and the rates and the amount of compensation shall be fixed by the Industrial Commission. At a recent meeting in Philadelphia to study this subject, a professional investigator, also an agitator of health insurance, was asked what the fees would be, and said that the office fees would be twenty-five to fifty cents, and the outside calls not more than two dollars.

Only a certain class of employees would come under the benefits. Many classes are excluded in the Davenport bill. No provision is made therein for the chronically ill, nor for the unemployed poor. Obviously, this is class legislation. For this reason, not one of the charitable agencies that already exist could be abolished.

Now for the cost of such an enactment: According to the proposition, premiums were to be divided among employees and employers, and the remainder borne by the State. The estimated cost when figured out would be a cent and a half to three cents on each dollar a man earned. In New York, it was estimated that it would cost the State ninety million dollars to administer the act. The proponents of the bill did not deny it, or attempt to controvert the statement. In Pennsylvania, on this basis, it would cost two and a half million dollars, and some of the tax-payers would have to meet this enormous expense. Why? Because, you must add the employee's share and the overhead to this compensation. Is such an enactment applied to a limited class, a worthwhile measure? Will it reduce the average of nine working-days' illness of industrial employees by improving preventive health measures? Will it reduce the present cost of charitable or semi-charitable agencies? Could not the expansion of present facilities under the plan of the Department of Health of the State and of the local communities fulfill far better the solution of the sickness problem? Your Council thinks that such legislation is vicious, and will tell you why. As a member of the Pennsylvania State Bureau of Medical Education and Licensure, I feel that medical education will be dealt a serious blow in this State, if such a bill is enacted.

Dr. Knowles: My part in this procedure is to care for the legislative end. We all know what compulsory health insurance will mean to the medical profession. It will lower the standard. We are now striving to educate the men in the best possible way, and all this labor will go for naught. The doctor must see one hundred people in his office in a night, and cannot treat any of them properly. I think, therefore, that it would be a bad thing to have such a law in Pennsylvania.

Our Commission, here, are open to argument, I know. Some have an understanding of what it means, and some have not. These meetings cannot help but be advantageous to the profession, and I know that the men who come after me can tell you more than I can. I am simply trying to take care of the affairs as they come before the Legislature.

Dr. Bartlett: Some years ago, in Harrisburg, a member of the Legislature who had been making a speech, walked to the water-cooler and drank a glass of water. Afterwards, he took a second; and he was on his third, when another member of the Legislature got up and said, "I rise to a point of order." State your point of order," said the speaker. The member replied, "I believe that it is out of order for a gas engine to go by water power."

I was asked to speak on this subject in its relation to medical education, and I do not know that I have anything to say concerning the evil effect of health insurance on medical education. I doubt quite a little whether it will have any, I know that we do certain things in the line of teach-

ing students. We begin with the students in the second year, and teach them the normal sounds of the chest, and that it requires half an hour to go over the chest and determine the early signs of tuberculosis. Then in the second year, we have the boys go to Dr. Golden, who works hard in teaching them to get a perfect history, and how it is difficult to get the working people to answer questions properly so as to avoid misunderstanding. Then comes the physician examination, and it requires three quarters of an hour to examine a patient properly. Then during the next year, we teach the students how to make a thorough physical examination, and it takes a long time to do good work. If this has to be done as stated, one hundred in an evening, we must teach the boys differently. I worked for a doctor who saw patients for twenty-five cents each. We had jars of medicine in reach and could do twenty an hour. We shall get something like thirty-eight cents under the Health Insurance Act. For men like that, the Health Insurance Act will be a good proposition, but to produce men of that kind we must alter medical education and teach quantity production, regardless of quality.

Aside from that I do not think that Health Insurance will have any influence on medical education. It will simply change its character a little.

Now since I have known that I had to make a speech, I have been listening to others and getting points from them. I have learned that it would be a grand good thing to get people to get mass medical advice. I think of a case in which I am called a "cheap skate," although, I charge my usual prices. The patient comes in, and her doctor is a man who has one of those famous large practices, in which the men sit on the front door-steps in the summer and, as the trolley cars go by, their passengers say, "What a wonderful doctor, Dr. so-and-so is." This patient had been going to that doctor all summer and paying so much a visit without getting well; but he came to me and got well for forty-five dollars.

If all the time is taken in getting practice at twenty-five or thirty cents per, no time will be left for reading books, and there will not be money to buy books, which are going up so high that we are even now curtailing our expenditures in that direction. The idea is to get good treatment for everyone. I think it will be good treatment for no one.

Another thing bearing on the same subject: They say that it will be such a nice thing for the poor person to get good treatment. One Saturday morning, I saw a woman who had been a patient of mine for eight or ten years. She came with an alleged broken thumb. I took an X-ray, and could not find no fracture; although she had been told there was one. A Dr. Elliott is my neighbor. I called him on the telephone and said, "I have a patient with a suspected fracture of the thumb. She is on my favored list. Because she is on my favored list, I know she will be on yours." If I say that any woman is on my favored list, she gets on the favored list of every one of my doctors. Labor does not want favors.

Possibly one of the advantages to be derived from Compulsory Health Insurance is that it will give the doctors some practice in writing. They will become better writers; that will be the only advantage of the law.

Dr. Van Sickle: I feel indeed a sense of more than pleasure in being asked to occupy a platform with you to night, a platform upon which we can believe we are standing upon the most common ground that any men in the practice of medicine can possibly stand on. A man practicing in this state is a humanitarian agent, and we believe we are such for the people. I am also pleased to be with you because I believe that you have had an opportunity to go through the same feelings that the rest of the medical men and women of the State have, when we have been threatened with a proposition which we believe the people of Pennsylvania are not anxious for.

Sometime ago, when it was my privilege, possibly my duty to undertake the study of this phase of social insurance, I began to do so with the feeling that perhaps I should find that it was analogous to our present Workmen's Compensation laws. After delving into the literature given us and the investigations of others who had studied the question before me, I found I was in a field far different from that. When we studied the Workman's Compensation laws dif-

ferently; because nothing could be so far from it as what is offered us by the proponents of compulsory health insurance.

It has been stated tonight in the discussion of the Compulsory Health Insurance problem, that up to the present moment there is no such thing in any State as State health Insurance, nor has there been a law known as "Compulsory Health Insurance". The reason that we are studying this subject has also been stated to you. We have the privilege and pleasure of having with us the representative of a Commission appointed by Governor Sprout, not only to review the work of a former Commission formed to study the question of Compulsory Health Insurance, but also to make original investigations.

Our study of Compulsory Health Insurance takes us to Europe. It seems strange that it should be though necessary to cross the Atlantic in order to study a problem so important to ourselves, but we have nothing of that kind in this country, except a model bill drafted in the State of New York, under the direction of Dr. John B. Andrews, Secretary of the American Association for Labor Legislation. It happens that I appeared on the scene for the Academy of Medicine at about the time that Mr. Andrews got out this bill. I had the pleasure of meeting the men who drafted the medical measures of the bill. I found that they were trying to adopt a measure that had been adopted in Germany forty years ago, and in England, twenty years ago, which had been an attempt to give the inhabitants of these countries something in the way of medical practice that we could not give the people here, because the Government control was so different from anything that we had in this country.

Having thoroughly gone over the history of the past forty years in Europe, we came to the circumstances under which we must study the sickness insurance problem, and we find, that no matter how hard we endeavor to inculcate the principles of this in the minds of those who should be interested in it, it sort of skims over the subjects that have been presented. It is what we call "Mass Insurance" because it takes into consideration the ailments of the people, everything they could have outside of accident. This is also mentioned in the bill known as the Davenport bill, which likewise takes into consideration all the various things that you and I know are so difficult of application when it comes to the problem of insurance. We find, however that it does not supply all the people with the sickness attendance needed. Why? Because we find it was to be applied only in a certain class of cases: to those in industry who worked practically full time in that industry, and had contributed to the funds which employer and employee in the State join in furnishing for this purpose. It did not supply the casual worker, the man who was able to work only part of the time, with medical attendance. It did not reach the farm laborer or the domestic; and in fact, it did not reach out in the field of the people whom we know that the insurance problem should reach, and men and women with long, lingering illness, who are unable to pay for continued medical service, and who are the people that should have some sort of insurance to carry them through. There are three kinds of people in every community, first, those who can afford to pay every dollar for sickness treatment they need. They are the rich, and can secure adequate medical attention. I had this refuted me the other day, however, when a college professor said that he doubted very much whether the rich received all they should receive in the way of medical service. There is another class of people, termed the charity patients. We know that the hospitals and physicians in this State are giving enormous amounts in the name of charity. They receive the same treatment as the rich. But we have also the great middle class, who should pay their bills. Among this class of people, we have those able to pay full medical service bills, those who can pay part and do so, and those who do not. Those who are able to pay part are the ones this bill should cover, and yet a great many of these, if not in constant employment, would not receive help from it, although they might deserve it. The people whose earnings are not less than twelve dollars a week would not receive medical attention.

The bill says that each district should consist of ten to twelve hundred persons, composing a local insurance board. These funds are organized by electing a Board of Trustees consisting of seven members, all laymen, (four employees and

three employers.) I want you to understand who would administer the funds, if we had the Davenport bill. They shall make rules and regulations for carrying out the purpose of the funds, viz., hiring nurses and doctors, designating hospitals and providing means of relief. They shall select physicians, subject to the right of the physicians to refuse patients. This is known as the panel system. This would not make it possible that adequate medical service could be rendered. So recently ago as last month (and this is taken directly from a paper coming to my desk a few days ago), German papers apparently admitted that the system in vogue in Germany has broken down, and has practically reduced the State servitude a formerly free and independent profession. One of these journals (The Medical Clinic of Berlin), further remarked that negotiations for renewal contracts were broken off suddenly when fees of twelve marks for house visits and eight marks for office calls were suggested. In the present deplorable value of the German mark, this would be about twenty-five and seventeen cents respectively, in American money, and laying aside all question of the present conditions of foreign exchange and the purchasing power of the mark, the real significance of this report lies in the fact that private practice in Germany has become almost a thing of the past, and that the State has virtually assumed control of the practice of medicine.

We are at the deciding of the ways. The practice of medicine would be State medicine, or would be as we find it in Germany. We infer that if, after forty years trial the physicians are dissatisfied, as they always have been, we cannot but believe that Compulsory Health Insurance would develop inferior medical protection and service for the people of this State, were we to have such a law.

It is impossible to discuss this question unless we continually refer to dental, hospitals and nursing services, and to the relation between the healing art and the men and women who are sick. A friendly rivalry exists as to good attendance and scientific treatment, and the effect of such restrictions as would be placed upon medical men by Compulsory Health Insurance would be to reduce the incentive to offer the best service possible.

Those who have been in practice for many years will remember how the effort was made in certain districts where men and women came from foreign countries, to do the type of practice that they wanted. They had been accustomed to the dollar-a-month treatment. Our early experience in lodge practice shows that it is similar to this type of business. It brought results that, to many physicians, illustrated what has been found in Europe, known as, malingering. There is nothing that a physician so detests as to find that the patient is trying to deceive him. Sometimes the patients do it knowingly, and sometimes unconsciously. The subsequent effect upon the people has always been, as proved in European countries, to foster a tendency to this evil. It is found in people who come to the doctor because they do not want to work, but want to have some money for it. If the sickness is being treated by physicians who are paid out of funds created either by assessment or in other ways, where the individual does not pay for the service directly, malingering is prevalent. Especially is this found in times of labor depression and lack of work. It is so much easier to stay sick, draw benefits, call the doctor, and keep him coming, than to seek a new job. It is at that time that we see the most fatal side of this plan of Health Insurance.

I did not find, in my travels through Pennsylvania, anyone talking as an opponent of this plan who was doing so with any ulterior motive. I believe that the men who are writing against any type of compulsory Health Insurance, such as that represented in the Davenport bill, or talking from the platform, are doing so with but one idea. They visualize the future of the young men who are going to study medicine. When we consider the enormous amount of money that must be raised by assessment upon capital and labor, as well as the State, in order to apply this type of legislation under State supervision, we might hope for some good to come out of this insurance plan were all such funds to be expended in purchasing relief or cure, or in sickness prevention, but this is not the case, as it has been proved that not more than fifty to sixty per cent. of this money would reach the sick man or his family.

In one of our sister States, a large company has tried out this type of insurance, to find out how much it would cost and how much could be used for buying medical attention; and they found not more than fifty or sixty per cent, of what they themselves paid into their own fund could go to the sick man or be used in payment of the doctor's bill. All you have to do is to refer to certain literature which I shall give you, to find that this is absolutely a correct statement. Overhead costs have always eaten up a great share of the money, when the State has applied the law. Even then, if the death-rate from sickness could be reduced under this plan, or if the reduction of sickness in the homes of the laboring class could be accomplished, we should, out of a proper sense of our duty to the public, be the greatest proponents of this law; but we know that these reductions will come only by the application of the law of health, which the science of medicine of the past has worked out, and science of the present and future has worked out; and which the medical men and women of the State will continue to prove as being of value in the sickness problem. Mass insurance is not the practice of medicine. It is our duty not only to treat people when they are sick, but also to aid in every way in teaching them how to keep well. This plan would become obsolete under the Compulsory Health Insurance Law.

It may be said that only a few would practice under Health Insurance and that the rest would study the art of medicine. Then why do we, as physicians, presume to discuss the effect of compulsory health insurance laws upon the people of the community? We have tried to view measures that would affect the people and in which physicians are concerned, from the point of view of impartial advisers. We have arrogated to ourselves a duty, from the earliest days of medicine, to act as our brother's keepers; or, to state it better, advisers in matters regarding the preservation of health or health measures.

This, then is one of the times when we believe that it is our duty to combat a danger of error in accepting a theory that this plan of Compulsory Health Insurance would solve the sickness problem. It would only complicate the matter of treating the sick, and the future would be worse than the past. Any state that becomes over-officious in the application of paternalism is bound to reap a reward of increased demand for free service on the part of the people to whom this free service is extended. I say "free" because it is said in the Davenport Bill, that the employee shall receive free medical attention, and he will practically receive free service. This increased demand is well exemplified in Europe in the National Insurance Law. We, cannot, therefore, recommend paternalistic insurance in this State as beneficial to the people engaged in industry.

If we consider that the physicians are a part of the community, a part of the business of the community, then we must view also its effect upon them in the discussion of this problem. The young men of the past have had in mind, and I presume that those of the future will have in mind, some idea as to what career in the medicine means. They studied the lives of the doctors in their vicinity, and deemed medicine a profession well suited to their taste. I might ask each of you whether, when you attended college, you did so in order to practice medicine just for pleasure alone.

I believe that the monetary cost is not the thing that we want to consider. It would be immaterial what it cost, if we could reduce sickness absenteeism and make the people of Pennsylvania healthy and free from sickness problems; but I have yet to find, in this or any other law brought to us from Europe, that it would relieve these conditions. Most of the people could not draw sickness benefits, and would have the same problems in the practice of medicine that they have now. The doctor would be obliged to go at any and all times. Would this be good for the laboring man? Would it be profitable or would it not be better for him, if the State wishes to conduct sickness insurance, that the money so raised to pay sickness benefits should be paid to him, allowing him to select his physicians, as heretofore? This was a noted question when the Workmen's Compensation Bill was brought up. I believe that this would be more equitable to the workman, the doctor, the hospital, etc. Business would not be disturbed, and the friendly relationship, in the sickness prob-

lem would not be taken away, and a guarantee of proper service would more surely be possible than under the plan of Compulsory Health Insurance.

During the past year, this subject has been much discussed and much written upon in Pennsylvania, these discussions being stimulated by the fact that Pennsylvania now has a Commission studying Compulsory Health Insurance, and that this Commission is looking over the field to find out whether we need it or not. I should be the last one to say a word against it, if it were not for the fact that Compulsory Health Insurance is now a tangible thing, and must affect the people, as well as ourselves. We therefore, consider it a duty to ourselves, as well as to the people to make public such facts as bear upon this measure, believing that no law should be made wherein so many people are to be affected as would be were the Commission to find it their duty—or, rather, their desire—to present a bill, during the coming session of the legislature, in favor of Compulsory Health Insurance.

We have pointed out the effect upon the people, where this type of insurance had been applied in Europe. We have also pointed out its effect upon medical practice. It is no assumption on our part, but a fact, that no plan or scheme of this kind has been a benefit to anyone affected by the law; it has only proved that State control does not lead to the best results in giving that which the law is supposed to give—namely, good medical service for the relief of the sickness. We believe that the Commission should have, in no uncertain terms, the view of the profession protecting against the interference with the peoples right to select that kind of a service and that particular individual in whom they must have faith, when they are sick or needing medical attention. This they cannot have under any plan proposed in Compulsory Health Insurance.

We can only appeal, in a fair-minded way, to the Commission to remember that there are so many other ways in which the people of this State can receive from the State aid toward better sanitation, better regulation of hygiene, and that, there are so many better methods of reaching those who are unable to pay fully for medical service, that it is unnecessary to add to the enormous laws upon the statute books such a burdensome one as Compulsory Health Insurance.

REPORT OF DISCUSSION OF HEALTH INSURANCE AT MEETING OF MEDICAL SOCIETY OF STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA WITH PENNSYLVANIA HEALTH INSURANCE COMMISSION.

Pittsburgh, October 4-7, 1920.

In the President's address Dr. Jump dwelt extensively on the subject of health insurance. The main points of his address in connection with this subject were as follows:

1. That there is inadequacy of medical service. This is true for country districts but not for cities and towns.

2. Faults of bills proposed up to this time—

Care of workman suffering from industrial accidents not analogous to care of workmen suffering from illness; former due absolutely to industry, latter, very seldom due to industry.

- (b) Workman pays small proportion of expense incurred, therefore is an object of charity in disguise.
 - (c) Burden shared unequally by the workman, the young person in good health bearing the same burden as the older person in poor health or ill because of his vicious or immoral habits.
 - (d) The person now suffering from the most inadequate medical service (the rural dweller) is not provided with any service.
 - (e) Physicians fees fixed.
 - (f) Physicians' actions so restricted by higher authority as to deaden initiative and individualism.
 - (g) Physician can not decide on immediate operation, must first consult his superior.
3. Foreign countries are not satisfied with the system they now have in force.

4. To provide more adequate medical service to rural communities New York and Michigan have established health centers, in the former under the direction of the state and in the latter under the direction of the University of Michigan.

Problems such as these in the opinion of Dr. Jump shall be handled by the medical profession and he urged the cooperation of the State Medical Society of Pennsylvania in formulating a system by which adequate medical service could be rendered every person in the state, in accordance with plans approved by the medical profession.

At the meeting on the evening of Tuesday, October 6th, the Society was addressed by Dr. Frederick R. Green of Chicago on "Compulsory Health Insurance," a challenge to the Medical Profession."

Dr. Green: Health Insurance has now been under discussion for nearly five years. The majority of medical organizations that have considered this question have adopted resolutions condemning it. At the New Orleans meeting of the American Medical Association, the House of Delegates, representing the fifty-four constituent associations which form the national body of our profession, adopted a resolution declaring its opposition to "any plan embodying the system of compulsory, contributory insurance against illness, or any other plan of compulsory insurance which provides for medical service to be rendered contributors or their dependents; provided, controlled or regulated by any state or the Federal Government."

In so far as any body has authority to speak for the American medical profession, the adoption of this resolution by the American Medical Association definitely determines the attitude of physicians on this question. It only remains for us, as individuals and through the various units of our organization, to mobilize the influence of the profession and to mold public opinion so as to make this policy effective.

In this attitude, in so far as it is opposed to health insurance as proposed, I am in hearty accord. In a paper which I had the pleasure of presenting recently before the Michigan and Ohio State Medical Societies, I endeavored to analyze the proposed plan, and the arguments of its advocates, I tried to show that the scheme was not insurance, neither was it an effective health measure, but that it was rather an economic and industrial scheme for subsidizing a comparatively small group of industrial employes at the expense of the public, either through direct or indirect taxation; that the plan was not suited to this country or in harmony with its institutions; that the burden or proof rested on the advocates of the plan, and that in order to establish their case, it would be necessary for them to prove four fundamental propositions, viz:

1. That there is a disproportionate amount of sickness among employed persons causing financial loss, incapacity and poverty, greater in proportion than that sustained by the average person and requiring special methods of relief. Until this is proved, there is no jurisdiction for special laws for employes.

2. That the financial burden caused by sickness is heavier than the average employe is able to bear. Until this is proved, there is no reason to assume that he cannot carry his own burden.

3. That present methods of promoting public health and controlling diseases are not adequate. Until this is proved, there is no need of devising any new plan.

4. That compulsory state supervised sickness insurance is the best remedy for this condition. Until this is proved, it is possible that some other remedy may be better.

These four propositions have not as yet been proved. I also endeavored to show that while much interesting and valuable data on various aspects of this question has been collected, the evidence was as yet neither complete nor convincing and that the only verdict which could be rendered at present regarding the soundness of the scheme itself or the advisability of its adoption was the Scotch verdict of "not proven."

Assuming for the sake of the argument that this reasoning is sound and that the medical profession is justified in the attitude which it has taken, the question still remains whether the rendering of such a verdict constitutes the whole duty of physicians. Let us apply the same situation to the more familiar field of private practice. Suppose any

one of us were called as a consultant in the case of an individual patient. After as painstaking and exhaustive an examination of the patient as our knowledge and the resources at our command will permit, we are convinced that the diagnosis that has been made is wrong and that the treatment that has been prescribed is not effective. Is our full duty as a consultant per formed when we have stated these conclusions to the patient or his friends? Under such circumstances would we not immediately be asked to furnish the correct diagnosis in place of the erroneous one that we had repudiated, and to outline a proper method of treatment in place of the one we had criticized and condemned? And would we not all admit that if we refused to do so, there was no alternative remaining but to confess that the case was beyond our ability and knowledge and to withdraw and give place to a more capable diagnostician?

In the case under discussion, the patient is the social body. That is is suffering from certain ills is probably not questioned by any one. The exact nature, extent and seriousness of these ills in other words, the diagnosis, is the question at issue. Until an exact diagnosis is made, any proposed method of treatment must necessarily be empirical rather than scientific. We have questioned the diagnosis of those who claim to be competent and qualified to diagnose and prescribe for our social ills. We have opposed the treatment which they have prescribed as unscientific and inadequate. Does not this situation constitute a direct and unavoidable challenge to the medical profession either to furnish a correct diagnosis and to prescribe an adequate and effective remedy for such ills as may be demonstrated, or to admit that the case lies outside of our province and to withdraw in favor of a better qualified authority?

I think we will all agree that both the making of a diagnosis and the prescribing of the treatment for the diseases of society are at present beyond the ability and knowledge of social conditions necessary for accurate diagnosis of social ills, nor will such a diagnosis be possible until we exert the same energy, ability, industry and perseverance in the study of social ills that the medical men of our own and previous generations have shown in investigating the diseases of the individual. But the assumption of this task is an assertion of our belief that the study and treatment of social ills are just as much functions of the modern physician as are the diagnosis and treatment of the ills of the individual. Are we as a profession ready to assume the role of social physicians? If so, what are our qualifications? If not, can we qualify for this task. If we can, then it is obviously incumbent upon us to do so. If we cannot or will not fit ourselves for this duty can we justly complain if others assume a function which we refuse to perform? These are pertinent questions of immediate and pressing importance, which the medical profession must answer frankly and honestly if we expect to justify ourselves before the American people and to retain the leadership which we have assumed in directing and guiding public health and public welfare.

If a physician is called to see a patient and makes a diagnosis of typhoid, fever, while he will naturally do everything possible to promote the comfort and recovery of the patient, yet the determination of the source of the disease and the prevention of the development of other cases from the initial case as a focus, i. e., the social aspects of the problem, are of as great if not greater importance than the treatment of the individual patient. This becomes increasingly true as the disease increases in rarity and severity. Suppose a single case of bubonic plague were discovered to-morrow in New York City. The correctness of the diagnosis in this single case would affect directly or indirectly, every man, woman and child of the millions in New York, as well as the many millions in the eastern half of the nation. A single case of yellow fever in one of our seaports might easily change the currents of trade and affect millions of dollars of capital and innumerable human beings. Modern scientific medicine is to-day one of the most vitally important and indispensable factors in modern life, and we have as yet seen only the beginning. In spite of the marvelous development that has taken place in the fifty years since Massachusetts established the first state department of health in this country, we can not yet begin to appreciate or realize the possible benefits which our pre-

sent and future knowledge of diseases and their control will have on the well-being and happiness of the human race.

But while for a half a century our knowledge, as Tennyson says, has "grown from more to more," our professional habits have remained the same. In this remarkable development of scientific knowledge, physicians, both as individuals and as a class, have been the leaders. So rapid has been the growth of scientific knowledge that it has been difficult even for the leading medical schools to keep pace with its development. In spite of the tremendous increase in equipment, personnel and facilities for teaching, in spite of the lengthening of the medical course from one or two years of six months each to four years of nine months each with two years of college work as a preliminary qualification and a year of hospital work for postgraduate training, our medical schools to-day find it impossible to include even in this extensive period of instruction and training all of the facts which should be taught to the medical student. While the value of medical services to society is now equal to if not greater than the value of medical services to the individual, the medical profession is as individualistic to-day as it was fifty years ago and as devoted to learning specific facts for application as it has been for the last five hundred years. The greater part of the time of medical students is devoted to learning specific facts for application to individual cases. In spite of the rapid development of public health as a function of municipal state and national government and the constantly increasing demand for properly trained and qualified men to serve in official positions, our medical graduates are still trained almost exclusively for the treatment of individual patients. Every medical student is given exactly the same training, largely instruction in the examination, diagnosis and treatment of individual patients. Practically nothing is taught the student regarding social medicine. If after graduation, he has any opportunity to take up health work for the community, he is forced to get his training at the expense of the community after he has been appointed to office. He is taught nothing in medical school to prepare him for such work as a recognized part of the activities of a physician. It is only in the last few years that any differentiation has been undertaken between the training necessary for individual private practice and that required for a man who desires to devote himself to service to the community or the state.

What is true of our medical colleges is also true of our medical societies. Papers on public health questions or on social and economic problems are read to a handful of listeners, while the majority of the members flock to some surgical amphitheatre to see a surgeon operate on an individual gall bladder, or to listen eagerly to endless papers on the diagnosis and treatment of individual patients. Questions of public policy and legislation involving the welfare of an entire state arouse little general interest. It is the universal experience of those interested in promoting and securing health legislation of any sort that the task of securing such laws, to say nothing of enforcing them, is invariably left to a small group of public spirited physicians and that it is generally impossible to obtain the cooperation of a majority of the physicians of the state. Our professional standards have been based on the same methods of valuation. An individual's standing or success in the profession is estimated largely by the number of patients he has seen, the number of clinical cases he has reported or the number of operations he has performed. So long as the profession was limited entirely to individual services, these were the natural standards. To-day with the social value of modern medicine far outweighing its individual value, these standards are obsolete and need revision.

If it be argued that in the development of social medicine in so far as it has gone, the physician has contributed his full share of services, often at considerable sacrifice to himself, it can only be replied that this is perfectly true and that as a health officer or a member of a local or state board of health at a ridiculously small and inadequate salary or as an attending physician or surgeon to a public institution or free clinic, the great majority of physicians give valuable services worth large sums of money; but it is at the same time, equally true that these contributions, magnificently generous as they are, have been contributed by the physician as an individual rather than as a result of any well defined professional program.

The explanation of this apparently paradoxical situation, of course, lies in the pertinent fact that to-day, as for centuries past, the physician makes his living by charging individual patients for individual services, and so long as individual services are the principal source income of the majority of physicians, there will his chief interest naturally lie. Yet it is also true that the physician is to-day living on the least valuable part of his knowledge and is giving away the most valuable part of his services and that he will probably continue to do so as long as present methods continue.

This can be summarized by saying that, while the development of scientific knowledge in the last fifty years has produced an entirely different conception of the relation of disease to society and of the duty of society to the individual and of the individual to society in the control and prevention of disease, the attitude of physicians both as individuals and as a body, is still practically the same individualistic attitude that it has been for hundreds of years past. The medical student of to-day still gives the greater part, if not all, of his time to the study of disease as an individual phenomenon, while the practicing physician of to-day gives the bulk of his time and practically all of his interest to the treatment of individual patients; this in spite of the fact that in the last fifty years the medical profession of the work has developed and given to the human race for all time the most valuable contribution of knowledge and applied science that has ever been produced since human history began, and that its present and potential value to society far outweighs its value to the individual. It is absolutely essential that physicians recognize the fact that diseases of the community are just as much a function of the medical profession as are diseases of the individual, and that they endeavor to qualify for the same services in the social field that they have so magnificently performed and are now performing in the individual field. An entirely new field has developed, that of social medicine, as contrasted with individual medicine which has been followed for centuries as the only possible activity of physicians and is still followed exclusively by the great majority of physicians.

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Social medicine includes all practical applications of scientific knowledge regarding diseases of their prevention and the promotion of health and efficiency as applied to the community rather than the individual. Less than fifty years old in its development, it is naturally fragmentary and incomplete. Its exact boundaries, limitations and methods are still to be determined. Resting as it does on scientific medicine as a foundation, it has naturally been promoted so far largely by men with medical training and a professional point of view plus a social instinct and vision. Yet it is a question still to be determined whether this field will be dominated by medical or non-medical men. It is only in the last few years, comparatively speaking, that any others than physicians have begun to take an active part in its development. In two notable instances it is becoming evident that non-medical workers may invade, even if they do not entirely occupy this field. The creation of the degree of Doctor of Public Health separate from the degree of Doctor of Medicine, as well as the appointment of sanitary engineers, bacteriologists, chemists and others to positions in public health organizations have indicated the possibility in the future of a large number of public health workers being trained for public health and community functions alone, rather than for the treatment of individual patients. The fact that so far with very few exceptions, medical colleges have shown no tendency to modify their methods of instruction so as to produce any considerable numbers of trained workers in the public health field would indicate that unless there is a speedy change in this particular, the public health men of the future will not be medical men in the present sense of the word. In fact, present methods do not produce enough trained public health workers to supply the demand. In Ohio last winter when the State commissioner of health undertook to administer the Hughes law which provided for whole-time county health officers, it was found impossible to secure enough trained health officers to supply the eighty-eight counties in that state. Yet we have been urging whole-time county health officers for many years, not only in Ohio, but in most of the larger

states. If there were not enough trained men to supply the eighty-eight counties in Ohio, what is going to happen when all of the states with an aggregate of nearly 3,000 counties attempt to put in force plans for whole-time county health officers in every county in the United States, and when every city of any size organizes a whole-time health department, where are trained health officers to be secured? Yet that this will eventually occur, there is no doubt. Obviously, unless the medical profession trains a sufficient number of men for work in the field of social medicine, the men are going to be drawn from outside the medical profession.

The other instance in which this field has been invaded by non-medical men is the development in the last years of social welfare organizations and the social welfare workers. This class consists almost entirely of men and women without medical knowledge and in many cases without any scientific training. Those active in this field and especially the individuals conducting the training courses for social workers which have been established are drawn almost entirely from philanthropic and charitable organizations. While a sincere and painstaking effort has been made on the part of many of the workers, in this field to put their theories and practice on a sound scientific basis, the subject is as yet too new, the data too incomplete and the workers as a rule too little trained to entitle social welfare to recognition as a science. Yet it is from this class very largely that the supporters and advocates of so-called health insurance have been recruited while the scheme itself is probably only the first one of many plans which will be suggested as remedies for conditions which increasing investigation of the field of social medicine are revealing.

It is most important that physicians should understand clearly the significance of the present agitation for health insurance. To regard this movement as an isolated and single phenomenon would be a serious error. On the contrary, it is the result of a long series of causes which reach back to and spring from the same source as the development of scientific medicine. The medical profession itself, through its labors and progress, is very largely responsible for the present situation. We are also very largely responsible for the fact that, while scientific knowledge in the field of preventive medicine has made tremendous strides in the last generation, our personal and economic relations to the public remain practically the same as they have been for the last five hundred years. For fifty years past we have been so busy extending our knowledge of disease that we have had no time to adjust our business methods to conform to changing conditions. While we possess scientific knowledge which enables us to render services to society of greater value than any other professional group can offer, we have continued to do business on the old basis of so many dollars for so many calls on the individual patient. Yet the medical services which can be rendered and which in the future must be rendered to the community by physicians are of far greater value than any services which we can render to the individual. Medical services have grown in value and importance until under present methods, modern up-to-date medical attention is beyond the reach of the majority of persons unless they secure it through charity. The proposed plan of health insurance is only one of the schemes proposed whereby adequate medical services can be put within the reach of the average employee. The fact that this particular plan is in our judgment economically unsound and that it would probably be ineffective in operation does not in any way relieve us of the immediate necessity of devising some method by which modern, up-to-date medical services can be made available for every individual needing them.

There are in my opinion two fatal defects in the proposed plan of health insurance. The first is that its proponents, instead of first studying the situation in this country and devising a plan suitable to existing conditions, endeavored to transplant entire, from Germany by way of England, a plan unsuited to this country and out of harmony with our social institutions and economic conditions. The other fatal objection is that so far the advocates of health insurance have failed to produce any conclusive and convincing evidence that the plan is sound or that it will do what is claimed for it. But if we could to-morrow defeat beyond any possibility of resuscitation the establishment of health insurance in every state in the Union, we would be no nearer the solution of the problem than we were before.

There would still remain the need just as imperative as ever of remodelling the economic methods of practice now existing in the medical profession by which professional services are rendered almost exclusively to the individual, and of substituting for the present method of individual services to individual patients some plan whereby each individual as a part of his social rights, would secure every protection of his health and well-being that modern medical knowledge could give him. In the face of the fact that the discoveries in medicine in the last fifty years have been of greater value to the community than to the individual, and that medical knowledge has already a far greater social importance than it has an individual value, it is idle to deny that the medical profession in the near future must inevitably and unavoidably modify and readjust its methods of service. The efforts for the adoption of health insurance, therefore, instead of being regarded as a single, isolated movement which will disappear with the defeat of the plan in the various states, should rather be recognized as the being of an effort to readjust professional methods to social needs. If we prove that the proposed plan is unwise and refuse to accept it, there still remains the duty of devising, within our own ranks, a better and a sounder method by which the results desired can be secured.

In the discussion of this question there are, as always, three distinct groups; first, the conservatives who desire only that things shall remain in the condition in which they always have been so far as their experience and knowledge goes; second, the radicals who look forward with eager vision and often without accurate discrimination toward what they hope will be better conditions and who favor any proposed change in the existing status; third, the mass of the medical profession who have accepted conditions as they found them and have made the best of them, who are willing to adopt new methods if their value can be demonstrated, who are neither wedded to the past as are the conservatives nor plunging rashly into the future as are the radicals. I take it that 75 per cent. at least of this audience belong to the third class. To you, therefore, I wish to submit what is to my mind the most important fundamental question in the whole discussion and to beg of you its most careful and earnest consideration. Briefly stated it is this: Is social medicine a function of the medical profession? This is the important question for physicians to determine. Is the physician of the future going to restrict himself to the treatment of individual patients as he has in the past, or is he going to assume the responsibility for the treatment of society and of humanity in the mass as well as of the individual? If he is then it is obviously necessary for him to qualify himself for this work. If he is not, then he cannot complain if others take up the functions and the responsibilities which he declines and endeavor to the best of their ability to furnish the services for society which he will not or cannot give.

I assume that there is no difference of opinion as to what the answer to this question should be. The medical profession owes it to society just as it does to the individual to render the best services and do the best work of which it is capable. It is inconceivable that the highest type of medical service, whether individual or social, shall be rendered by any other than scientifically educated and trained medical men. But if physicians are going to assume this responsibility, especially if we are going to assume this responsibility, especially if we are going to demand the control of this field as we have of the treatment of individual ills, then we must qualify for social services just as thoroughly as we are now endeavoring to qualify for individual services.

If the medical profession is to undertake the responsibility for social services as a part of its professional functions, then social medicine and its problem must be more generally, frequently, broadly and intelligently studied and discussed in our medical organizations and medical publications than they have been in the past. If social medicine is to be one of the functions of the medical profession of the future, then the medical student must be given broad and adequate instruction regarding its problems. He must be taught social anatomy, pathology, diagnosis and treatment with at least the same thoroughness that he is now taught the diagnosis and treatment of individual diseases.

The issue is plainly before us. Shall we follow the methods and practices of the past until we are forced to abandon them, or shall we ourselves recognize, as Lowell said, that

"New occasions teach new duties;
Time makes ancient good uncouth.
They must upward still and onward,
Who would keep abreast of truth."

Shall we adhere to the limited field of our professional forefathers or shall we broaden our methods to keep pace with the ever widening bounds of scientific knowledge? The question is yours to answer, not only for your own day and generation, but for the future of scientific medicine.

PUBLIC MEETING OF THE COMMISSION

Bellevue-Stratford Hotel,
Philadelphia, Dec. 3, 1920.

Addresses:

1. Dr. J. E. Sweet, Philadelphia, Pa.
2. Dr. Clarence Bartlett, Philadelphia, Pa.
3. Dr. Edward M. Gramm, Philadelphia, Pa.
4. Dr. G. H. Wells, Philadelphia, Pa.
5. Dr. Henry D. Jump, Philadelphia, Pa.
6. Dr. Frank C. Hammond, Philadelphia, Pa.
7. Dr. Frederick L. Hoffman, Newark, N. J.
8. Dr. Frederick L. Van Sickle, Harrisburg, Pa.

Dr. Sweet:

I have attempted to analyze the fact that the medical profession is almost unanimously opposed to the idea of health insurance, in order to make clear to the members of this Commission upon just what grounds this opposition rests, an opposition which may be looked upon as instinctive, and I beg you to listen to the result of such an analytical study.

In the first place, we must grant that this opposition is not based upon personal motive; men such as you see before you today would not be influenced in the least degree by the passage of such an act. I have not even thought personally of the bearing of such legislation upon the welfare of the profession of today, for I am willing to grant that if the idea were a good one, in the long run, some might have to suffer at the moment, and some might be immediately prospered. It must be granted, however, that the medical profession has never acted as a body for selfish consideration. No other body of men is so constantly at work to defeat its own welfare, for every move to lessen the incidence of disease simply lessens the number of the sick, and therefore cuts down the sum total of the work from which the doctor makes his living. The medical profession is unanimously in support of vaccination for the prevention of small-pox; and yet one good small-pox case would bring far more money to any given practitioner than he would make throughout his entire life from vaccinations.

This unanimous opposition must, therefore, be grounded in some deeper considerations, and I think this basis is to be found, not in a study of the idea of Health Insurance, but in a study of the peculiarities of the practice of medicine, and in a study of the facts of disease. From such a study we arrive at these conclusions; first, any proposal for Health Insurance yet made is in conflict with the underlying principal of medical practice, and will therefore work toward the lowering of the standard of medical practice; second, these proposals are not founded upon a study of the causative factors of disease, and are therefore unjust to the insured; third, these proposals are not based upon a study of those measures which have actually brought about a lessening of disease, and a comparison of these successful measures with a proposal for Health Insurance leaves room for grave doubt as to what Health Insurance could ultimately accomplish.

Let us consider more closely these three fundamental objections:

The practice of medicine is based upon a personal, intimate relationship between the doctor and the patient; this basis is of such ancient origin that it is written into Law, and we have the facts of privileged testimony, etc., as ample proof that the Law recognizes this relation as a basic one. No scheme of State Health Insurance can be devised which does not contain the provision for medical direction or medical supervision; such must exist, in order to guard the funds against gross abuse. But the introduc-

tion of a third party, the medical director, into this personal relation between the doctor and the patient immediately destroys the basis of personal, intimate contact vital to the practice of medicine; absolutely vital, for without the confidence born of this personal relationship, no physician can succeed with a given patient. For this reason the good men of the profession will not be influenced by the passage of such legislation,—they will have nothing to do with it; nor will the patient go to a physician who in turn will have to report to the medical director with the ultimate result that all the patient's sins of omission and commission will be plastered upon the records of the State. Proof of this is the present difficulty in making venereal disease reportable to the Boards of Health.

I further believe that such a scheme as Health Insurance, even though it did not affect the profession of today in any unfavorable sense, would surely work toward a lowering of the quality of the men who would undertake the study of medicine. There are, as you know, two distinct types of men in this world; the one who prefers to paddle his own canoe; the other who prefers that some one else should furnish canoe and paddle, and assume responsibility therefor. The one makes the successful, aggressive business man; the other furnishes the clerks for the first man's business. It is my belief that the institution of the scheme of Health Insurance will inevitably attract the clerical type of mind; and I do not wish to see the juggler of human life chosen from the type which has not the independence to guide his own destiny. You may say that this is a far-fetched argument; but it is notorious that the criticism of the Army and the Navy Medical Service is based exactly upon the fact that the conditions of service are such as to repel the right type and attract the wrong type. And I could show you, had I the time, how extrinsic factors of less basic moment have influenced the type of men in the profession.

And another basic consideration; under the terms of such an Act, a man will be paid according to the number of cases he sees. But if you stop to think of it, you pay your own doctor in proportion to the quality of his work, not the quantity of it. It is this constant effort to improve the quality of work which has developed the specialist of today; large quantity precludes high quality of medical service.

Those of you who are fond of studying the English system of Health Insurance may find food for intensive mental digestion regarding this point concerning the quality of men in the work and quality of the work they are doing in a consideration of the fact that the English authorities are now casting about for some means of applying pressure to the panel doctors to make them do better work.

If we now turn to a study of the cause of disease we find that we must divide disease into three classifications, from the standpoint of the method of handling disease. These are, first, epidemic diseases and communicable disease; second, disease for which we do not know the cause or in which some organ of the body has become irreparably damaged, such as diabetes and heart disease; and third, the common disease of every-day, due to individual ignorance, faulty habits of life and carelessness. The group, epidemic and communicable disease, cannot be successfully handled by such a scheme as Health Insurance, because an individual sick with such disease is a menace to society; for this group we have our State Boards of Health. The second group, the organic diseases, would not be much influenced by Health Insurance, for they mostly occur at an age beyond the wage-earning age, and the individual affected is not capable of being employed.

The third class of disease is the one then, which mostly concerns us in thinking of Health Insurance, the disease of every day for which the wage earner most often seeks medical aid, the disease due to individual ignorance, faulty manner of living, or personal carelessness. And a consideration of this group leads to the conclusion that poverty is not the cause of disease, nor is disease the cause of poverty; but both poverty and sickness have a common origin, ignorance and lack of sufficient stamina to save money on the one hand and to take care of one's health on the other hand.

I have taken the number of cases visiting three of our large dispensaries during one week of the past month in

order to see how much of the disease of every day would come under the workings of a Health Insurance Act. 200 cases, new and old, visited the dispensary of the University Hospital, of which 118 were organic cases, the great majority of them women not employed; 82 cases were of the group due to ignorance, etc., 53 new cases sought the dispensary of the Pennsylvania Hospital; 25 were organic, 28 were of the second group, and 12 of the 28 were cases of syphilis. 37 new cases sought the dispensary of the Episcopal Hospital; 12 were under the wage earning age; 12 were housewives; or, in other words, two-thirds of them would not be affected by any scheme of Health Insurance I have seen proposed.

The actual result of such a survey seems to be that only a small proportion of the sickness of every day would be benefited by a Health Insurance. The problem however, involves all classes and all ages, and I fail to see why the employer and employee should bear the burden of disease due to municipal and individual ignorance and carelessness. Lack of knowledge concerning disease is as much your fault and mine as it is the fault of any one class; the burden should be borne by all.

If we look for the measures which have resulted in a lessening of disease what do we find? To choose but a few examples; it is not so long ago that the blind asylums of Europe were filled with the results of small-pox; now you seldom see a case of the disease in countries where compulsory vaccination is enforced. Only as long ago as the Spanish-American War, typhoid fever killed more men than bullets; in the late Great Unpleasantness typhoid was more rare in the armies than it is in civil life. Yellow fever is wiped off the face of the earth. The way has been pointed toward the lessening of the incidence of endemic thyroid disease. In other words, the only measures which have borne fruit have been preventive measures. But, you may say, we admit all that; but we wish to care for the unfortunate individual now sick. My answer is that the fight against disease is warfare of the most frightful sort, and the fundamental rule of warfare is to neglect the individual for the good of the whole of society. I would do what I could for the individual; but I do not favor the elaboration of a huge machine, the expenditure of vast sums, for the purpose of locking the barn after the horse is gone.

To put the matter in other words, the scheme of Health Insurance merely provides for an endless succession of to-days; it does nothing whatever to hasten the down of that tomorrow, when sorrow and sickness shall have flown away.

I feel therefore that the unanimous opposition of the medical profession is based upon the conviction that a scheme of Health Insurance would eventually result in lower standards; a lower standard of man who would undertake the study of medicine and a lower standard for his practice; it does not reach sickness in general, and the great mass of the sickness of every day, due to ignorance and carelessness, will not be helped much by simply making it easier to find treatment; and the idea of Health Insurance is directed at the wrong end of things from the standpoint of really bringing about a lessening of disease and its concurrent ills.

Dr. Bartlett:

This meeting has been called, as I understand it, to elicit facts from the Medical Profession concerning Compulsory Health Insurance, with the idea of giving the Commission information, as to its practicability, and as to the best means of drafting an act should Compulsory Health Insurance be regarded as a wise step. Our Chairman has requested me to address you concerning Medical Education and the practice of Medicine in its relationship to the subject under review.

First, permit me to discuss with you the course of Practical Medicine as followed at Hahnemann Medical College and of which I have the honor to be in charge. We start our students in the first year of their career with a study of the history of medicine which enables them to correlate the practices of the past and those of the present. In their second year, they are put through a rigid training of practical work in the study of the normal man, in order that they may better hereafter appreciate the abnormal. Sixty four hours are devoted to this subject, and students are rigorously trained in inspection, palpation, percussion

and auscultation. Even this early in his career the medical student is forced to realize that patients cannot be examined hurriedly. In the third year, students are given three more lines of practical work as follows: The taking of case histories, the study of physical diagnosis in its relation to the sick, and thirdly, the training of the eye in the visualization of disease. At the same time didactic work in general diagnosis and practice of medicine is enforced upon them, and they attend clinical lectures, the total curriculum being two hundred or more hours. In the fourth year, they are assigned to hospital and dispensary service, where they receive instruction, attend didactic and clinical lectures, comprising probably two hundred hours at least. In all of their work, they are made to appreciate the following aphorisms: first, that more mistakes are made by not looking than by not knowing; secondly, that all statements of patients must be accepted *cum grano sali* until such statements are proven to be correct. Misstatements of fact are common sources of error in medical work. Thirdly, that many patients are not sick, but are worried or subsist in an unfortunate environment; fourthly, that it is just as important to know the patient as it is to know his disease; in fact, there are many instances where knowing the patient is the important factor in the conduct of his illness.

When the teaching is put into actual practice, it will be found that first class medical work, and there really should not be any other kind, requires a large amount of time. The situation is very different from what it was forty or more years ago, when it was a not uncommon practice for physicians to make 10,000 prescriptions in the course of a year. That, you can easily see, means an average of thirty patients daily, which also means that doctors saw anywhere from ten to seventy-five people in the course of a day. Satisfactory though these so-called busy practitioners may be to the people, they cannot do the best work of which they are capable under present auspices. Years ago such practice was the best obtainable. Today it is archaic. It is not necessary for you of the Commission to depend upon my statements as to the importance of the above assertions. Dr. Jackson of the Mayo Hospital at Rochester, Minn., has stated that the limit of best work on the part of a physician is nine patients daily, that any larger number results in a loss of quality as to the work. The State Board of Licensure of Pennsylvania has decreed that unless a hospital maintains an intern for every twenty-five beds that hospital cannot go on the approved list, which means in fact, that such hospitals cannot be regarded as class A institutions, and merit appropriations from the Legislature for the care of the citizens of Pennsylvania. When this Board says, "one physician for twenty-five beds," it does not mean one physician for twenty-five patients. It means that twenty-five patients is the minimum. When you come to consider, you find that of the patients in the medical wards, (and I speak of the medical wards because it is of them that I have the most knowledge) not more than one half, if that many, are seriously ill at one time. A very large proportion of the sick in our hospitals are convalescents, who require but comparatively little of the physician's time.

It may be objected to that when bringing before you the question of hospital illness I am utilizing a class composed of seriously sick people. Please remember gentleness of the Commission that all people may be seriously sick; that each person is as sick as he thinks he is, until after thorough examination he has been officially informed of his correct condition. Please bear in mind that there never was a serious illness that did not have a mild or innocent-appearing commencement. Even that terrible disease cancer, starts as a mere pimple. Tuberculosis has as its initial lesion a deposit scarcely greater than a grain of sand. If we are to recognize disease in its curable stages we must diagnose while it is still young and still curable. In reality, the trivial illnesses are the important ones and demand deliberate and careful attention. The excuse that an illness is insignificant is never a reason why it should be neglected. Many a patient has died of tuberculosis because he and his doctor thought at the onset that it was a cold. The patient has not taken care of himself properly, and the doctor has not properly examined.

Gentlemen of the Commission, the world is filled with horror over 34,000 American youth, killed and a quarter of a million maimed in the World War; a bomb in Wall street, killing some thirty or forty people and destroying property

is impressive, and demands numerous columns in the daily press; a flood in China, a famine in India or typhus in Servia awakens world-wide interest and sympathy. Indeed gentlemen, I might multiply horrors of this kind which are indelibly fastened upon the minds of the American people, and yet I know that the lives lost, the health ruined by quantity production in medical work. Quality production should be the cry; for remember that the prevailing folly of the medical profession is not ignorance, but it is not looking, because the doctor, like the engineer, asleep at the switch, fails to take the time to observe the danger signals ahead. Overwork and not ignorance is the prevailing barrier to good medical service.

Next comes the question of economics. Ordinarily when it is said that a physician has a practice of three, five or ten thousand a year, these figures are intended to convey that that is his income. As a matter of fact, the conduct of a medical practice demands overhead and carrying charges such as are incidental to any other business. These include office rent, automobiles, telephone, library, medical society dues, light, heat, assistants, as overheads, while his carrying charges include medicines, surgical instruments, special supplies, to say nothing of numerous other items. These in the aggregate count up very heavily so that it is pretty safe to say that but few physicians get off with less than thirty per cent, many put out more than forty per cent, and in certain small practices the overhead is so high in relation to the income that the physician is lucky if he gets forty per cent for himself.

I might add what may be called the medical turnover, to correspond with the labor turnover. The manufacturer knows that it costs him money to discharge and break in labor. One of the problems of the factories today is that of making labor contented so that the cost of labor turnover may be reduced. The housekeeper today knows all about labor turnover as she recognized the fact that in the numerous changes incidental to house help, there are many expenses which add to the burden of keeping servants. I recognize, for example, that it costs from fifty dollars to seventy-five dollars to change chauffeurs. Medical practice has its turnover as time and expense are incidental to each new case of illness coming under our care. Many physicians recognize this fact by exacting larger fees for first examinations.

Let me mention as modest overhead charges for a physician: Office rent, \$600; automobile, \$1,000; telephone, \$35; heat and light, \$50; library and journals, \$100; society dues, \$25; the total being, \$1,810; and you will agree with me that this would represent a very modest outlay and would probably mean a gross income or business of \$4,000, or \$4,500 per annum. Present day medical practice demands equipment the absence or which most assuredly interferes with a man's efficiency. The above estimate for expense does not provide for this to any extent. I have not seen any figures relating to the returns to the physician in health insurance work that could begin to compensate him for his business expenses, much less afford him a means of decent support for his family and himself. Remember that above expenses are the same irrespective of the fee received. It costs the same to travel two miles to receive one dollar as it does to travel two miles to receive five dollars. I might question that medical work under the reduced fee schedule of Compulsory Health Insurance might not place the physician in the position of using his diploma as a mere excuse for getting less returns from operating his automobile than are given to the chauffeur driver. Another economic question is that of hours. Labor unions have for several years contended for the eight hour day. Physicians, to their honor let it be said, have always been willing to work no matter how long nor how inconvenient the time, and despite weather conditions. When human life and health are at stake, they respond and cheerfully as a rule. If they growl that growl does not count, they go just the same.

When one analyzes the activities of physicians in medical legislation one will appreciate that every movement in which they have been active has been for the public good. Laws for health and for medical education alike stand as moments of their strict altruism. I believe that Compulsory Health Insurance is a bad thing as tending to the neglect of quality production and the encouragement of quantity work. It means that physicians must take long hours daily in order to make sufficient to support a family. It

means that the profession will be robbed of its altruism and will be forced into commercialism. The time given to work will be greatly increased because of the incidental paper work of medical cases for the guidance of the central bodies.

So far as medical work in concerned there seems to be a decided lack of appreciation as to its relative position in human affairs. It is only three years ago since the Kansas legislature made certain appropriations as follows: For sick babies, \$3,000; for sick bees, \$5,000; for sick hogs, \$50,000. Now gentlemen, you may think that this is a joke. It is not, it is serious. I know myself of an instance where one week a man, whose income that year was \$100,000, or over, paid \$500 for a prize bull dog, and the next week raised the deuce over a bill of \$50 for attendance upon his sick wife. As twixt his love for his dog and his wife he may have stated his relative appreciation, and I have done him an injustice, still, we all have our opinions. One of our popular novelists makes one of her characters say that a man will pay cheerfully to a lawyer, \$10,000 for keeping him out of jail for six months, and then will complain of a doctors bill of \$100 for saving his life and perhaps keeping him out of hell forever.

From what I have said in the opening sections of this address, you will appreciate that it takes special preliminary education and long years of preparation before one can become a graduated physician. While men who enter medical practice do so of course as a means of making an honest living, they are not actuated entirely by monetary motives. If they were they would seek some other calling. Medicine properly practiced, made an art and pleasure and a science is fascinating in the extreme to its votaries. Part of their reward comes from pleasure obtained and the honorable position of physicians in the community. Compulsory Health Insurance will so surely remove from the practice of medicine its aspects of art and science that I fear truly that but few young men of proper mental calibre will take it up. Just what the beneficiaries of this law will think of it, I do not know. My impression, however, is that after they have tried it out they will take but little interest in it. Last Saturday, November the 27th, I filled out a certificate for sick benefits for one of my patients, a shop foreman in a large industrial plant in this city. I proceeded to sound him on Compulsory Health Insurance. He sidestepped my question entirely by stating facts that existed in his factory. His corporation maintains three physicians on salary whose services are given to the entire personnel of the employed at the works. My informant assured me that not more than ten per cent of the men employed took the company doctors but preferred physicians of their own choosing and to pay their own bills.

During the late War it was not uncommon among the enlisted men to voice serious objections to the military or naval doctor. I know this personally because one of my pleasures was to entertain at my home a large number of the boys, and I could hear their jokes about "mag. sulph.," "dope" and other things to indicate that they looked upon medical practice in the Army and Navy as of a decided machine like order. I know their criticisms were not fair because our Army and Navy doctors did good work. Unfortunately the environment that existed forced a kind of medical service to which the men were not accustomed. They were deprived of the liberty of choosing a medical man in whom they had confidence. They wanted a medical man who knew them personally. In other words, they craved the human factor. Unless a physician's presence and personality gives to the sick a certain amount of assuredness of return of health, the patient loses we will say twenty per cent (certainly he loses something) of his chances of recovery. Will this be given to the sick in Compulsory Health Insurance with its quantity production?

Gentlemen of the Commission, if in your wisdom you see fit to formulate and recommend a Compulsory Health Insurance Bill, may I ask you to provide that that bill shall give to the helpless sick who entrust themselves to your care and who no longer have the privilege of choosing their own medical advisors an opportunity for the best medical advice. Assuredly the best is none to good for labor. The best is the cheapest in the long run. Do not take away from the sick the human factor without which illness has no factors other than those found in the practice of veterinary medicine.

Dr. Gramm:

The membership of the Homeopathic Medical Society of the County of Philadelphia generally are opposed to Compulsory Health Insurance as now in effect and as proposed in the bills presented to the various legislatures, not on personal grounds; but because they believe its advantages are illusory and have not been demonstrated in actual practice.

It is economically unsound to draft a class of the community to minister to a portion of it many of whose individuals have an income much above the average found among physicians. No legislature would insist upon the plumbers, for instance, working for a specified assessment upon physicians and expect the former to be guided by rules for working that, by enactment, would be formulated by an outside commission, committee or similar body.

Physicians practically would be compelled to enroll on a panel to insure to themselves some sort of income. This obviously is the case where they practice in industrial communities, whose individuals would be compelled by proposed legislation to pay their share towards the maintenance of the machinery for carrying out compulsory health insurance and towards the fund from which benefits would be paid.

The portion of the community which needs assistance more than any other the poorest poor and those whose income is below that specified in some of the bills suggested in the past would not be reached by compulsory health insurance.

The incentive to enter the profession of medicine would be taken away from younger men and women who might be contemplating that step because they would, more and more be compelled to practice according to rules to be formulated by some body to be created by legislation rules governing the price of drugs allowable, when patients are entitled to treatment, when treatment no longer shall be administered, etc.

Because, under projects of compulsory health insurance in operation, malingering is greater in amount than where individual initiative induces people to seek medical advice.

Dr. Wells:

In the addresses that have been delivered today before the Commission a great deal has been said regarding the effect of Compulsory Health Insurance upon two classes of people in this Commonwealth, namely. Industrial Laborers and Physicians. While I do not attempt to belittle the importance of the interests of either of these classes, which together make up about 23 per cent. of the population of Pennsylvania, I am convinced that the Commission and the Members of the Legislature in reaching a decision regarding this important matter should look beyond the demands of any special class and consider the question from the standpoint of the effect it will have upon "the People of Pennsylvania". The proportion of those who may anticipate any benefit whatsoever from Compulsory Health Insurance are few, while the tremendous financial burden of such an act must be borne by the public as a whole and the question very pertinently raised by a Member of the Commission, Mr. Ramsey "What will be the effect of Compulsory Health Insurance upon the great body of citizens of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, is the question that should be uppermost in your minds.

At a meeting of the Homeopathic Medical Society at Harrisburg, in September, 1920, the 800 members of that Society unanimously adopted the following resolution condemning Compulsory Health Insurance.

Resolved: That it is the opinion of the members of the Homeopathic Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania that the passage of an enactment providing for Compulsory Health Insurance would be imposing a useless and unnecessary financial burden upon the people of this Commonwealth, would result in inefficient medical service to industrial workers, and would lower the present high standards of medical education and practice."

The Homeopathic physicians of the State of Pennsylvania are unanimously opposed to the enactment of the Compulsory Health Insurance Act for the following reasons:

1. Because Such Legislation Does Not Apply Impartially to all Classes of Citizens.

It does not apply to the agricultural laborer, who works from sunrise to sunset and whose compensation,

on an average, is no greater in one week than the industrial mechanic receives in a single day. It does not apply to the domestic servant, whose weekly wage again is equivalent, in the majority of cases, only to the daily average of many industrial laborers. These two classes of citizens would have much greater need for assistance in time of illness than the highly paid industrial worker, and yet no provision is made for them in acts of similar character in other states. The only part they have to play is to pay their share of the tax to help support the relatively highly paid industrial worker.

2. Because it Will Not Increase the Working Efficiency of the People of this State.

It has been the universal experience wherever similar acts have been tried, that the duration of illness increases 300 per cent. Theoretically, this should not be so, but actually, it is.

3. Because it will Decidedly Increase the Tax Rate now Paid by the People of Pennsylvania.

A conservative estimate of the cost of Compulsory Health Insurance in Pennsylvania would be \$65,000,000 per year, about 20 per cent. of this, or a little more than \$12,000,000 would have to be raised by direct taxation from the people of the State and the remaining \$53,000,000 would indirectly be paid by the people of this State.

4. Because it Will Add to the High Cost of Living in Pennsylvania.

This is no theoretical objection. Only a few weeks ago hundreds of people applied to the Mayor of Philadelphia for relief from taxation and high cost of living, which was bringing ruin upon them and their families. If we add \$53,000,000 yearly to the cost of manufacturing commodities in this Commonwealth, we know definitely that the cost of these articles to the public will be largely increased. The Commission should hesitate before recommending a law that will add to the present high cost of living.

5. Because it Will Not Improve the Health of the People of this State.

Providing doctors and financial aid for the sick will only ameliorate some of the bad results of disease; it does not strike at the root of the trouble. Compulsory Health Insurance Laws, as they exist in other states and countries, have proven a failure as far as any benefit to the health of the people is concerned.

6. Because Compulsory Health Insurance is not a Scientific and Economic Substitute for Preventive Medicine.

It is generally conceded that one dollar spent in educating the people of the State in methods of preventing disease is equal, in beneficial results, to ten dollars spent upon those who are actually ill. If I were asked what substitute does the medical profession offer for Compulsory Health Insurance, I would say that it is the opinion of the profession that an active campaign along educational lines by means of lectures, literature, moving picture exhibits and other similar methods should be carried out by the Health Agencies now existent in Pennsylvania, supplemented by additional workers if necessary. We believe that a relatively small amount of money, spent in this manner, will do more to improve the health and efficiency, not only of the industrial workers, but of all the citizens of Pennsylvania, than ten times as great an amount spent upon Compulsory Health Insurance.

Dr. Jump: Like the previous speakers, I shall be compelled to dwell on certain points which have been spoken of by other speakers. This is natural for we of the medical profession are thinking of Compulsory Health Insurance in terms of the value of service which may be rendered to the people. We have always been concerned in the betterment of medical practices and in the character of medical service which is offered to people who cannot pay the fees incidental to the best and most thorough treatment. We have seen the rather poor character and inadequacy of some service which is gotten through contract and feel that in Compulsory Health Insurance there will be, in general, the same sort of practice. We feel that the good effect obtained will be more than balanced by the pernicious influence upon the profession. We fully understand that the conditions pre-

vailing in the profession in Great Britain and among the working people there are different from those seen in this country but do feel that we may look upon the operation of the National Insurance Act in Great Britain as an example of the practical working of such legislation. The testimony of Dr. Targett which has just been given is the most important in this particular which I have heard. When he tells us that panel doctors have said that they were little concerned with the quality of the work they did we must stop and consider this matter more seriously.

Dependency and Sickness.

The survey conducted by the first Commission to study this subject led to the conclusion that sickness is the greatest factor in production of dependency. There are so many factors concerned in this matter that one wonders whether the conclusion arrived at is correct. The most important of these is the disinclination of people to give truthful answers to an investigator. There is a tendency to deceive either because the person questioned wishes to reply as he feels the questioner would desire or he resents what he considers an intrusion into his private affairs. Social workers have not been able to appreciate this weakness in the survey. Other conclusions have been gotten in other investigations. Dr. Brundage, in Public Health Reports, September 10th, Vol. XXXV, p. 2143, investigated the cause of absenteeism in a factory employing 6748 persons. He found there were among these people 17.1 days of absenteeism in the year for each employee. Of these 5 days were from sickness lasting more than two days; 11 days were for personal reasons and for sickness lasting less than two days. Statistics compiled by the Labor Bureau of New York show 5.7% of unemployment due to sickness, twice this amount to labor disputes and thirteen times this to lack of work. Absence from work because of personal reasons is improvident and at the same time such absence may be associated with conditions which predispose toward sickness.

The lack of thrift is inherent among a certain class of workmen. They are qualified for dependency just as they are for sickness and the two go hand in hand because of the material of which these individuals are made. They are improvident of their wages, their strength and their health. To provide for sickness alone is beginning at the wrong end and is inadequate. Correct rather the environment and its evil effects in heredity.

The Poor Working Man Cannot Afford To Be Sick.

Mr. Lewis, in two addresses before Medical Societies has given the name of John Callahan to one of these individuals who could not afford to be sick. He continued at his work while ill until he finally became incapacitated and later a dependent. As a matter of fact, John Callahan could have been cared for at any one of a large number of excellent medical dispensaries, or if he had stated his inability to pay he could have been treated by almost any physician he chose for a reduced fee or none. There were at hand adequate agencies for his treatment. Had he been treated at the onset of his illness, he probably would have recovered quickly, for in nothing more than in illness is early care productive of good results. Perhaps he could pay for medical care but would not go to bed because of loss of wages. It is fair to ask would he have quit his work more readily if he had been provided with a portion of his wages? I doubt it for John Callahan was one of that type who can't perceive the consequences of neglect of illness. He preferred to "fight it off". He and his class do not stand alone in this. Many persons quite able to lose their wages are disinclined to quit work and care for sickness.

Would he have fared better had he been one of the many patients waiting outside the door of the panel physician of Great Britain? All of the reports we have of the operation of the Insurance Act in Great Britain indicates that the panel doctor sees many patients during his insurance hour. We know that each one can receive, under such conditions, only inadequate examinations and treatment. Our Medical Societies are constantly contending for good medical practices and not for increase of income nor yet for assurance of income, as has been suggested as a point in our favor if this matter becomes a law. We know that the supervisory and hampering restrictions of such legislation is conducive to

perfunctory or hack work and in that much must be degenerative upon the physicians affected. Is it right to enact legislation governing a learned profession which the members of that profession, in a purely unselfish spirit, oppose because they know the effects will surely be pernicious?

The poorly paid workman is not a victim of inadequate medical attention but rather of his own inadequacy to care for himself or to avail himself of remedial measures. To substitute for the present conditions one like that which prevails in Great Britain is not improving things for him. In other words, can John Callahan afford to be sick if he has to receive that kind of treatment?

Dr. Hammond: The medical profession of the State is anxious to help all constructive legislation, and to oppose any legislation inimical to the best interests and health of the people of the Commonwealth.

The following is submitted as a summary of some of the reasons why the medical profession is opposed to Compulsory Health Insurance:

1. Most sickness is traceable to ignorance of, or the wilful violation of, well recognized laws of health or hygiene on the part of the individual employee or his dependents.

2. If the employer is not responsible for the illness developing among his employees and their dependents, or does not benefit from the insurance against the losses occasioned thereby, he should not be forced to contribute to such relief many employers do continue the wages of employees during time of illness. All true occupational diseases should be compensated by the industry involved.

3. Health Insurance will compel the employer to pay a high premium on his employees, and no doubt in excess per ratio over the charges now being made for industrial accident insurance; this increase in the overhead, with surtax on profits from production, will increase the retail price on commodities.

4. The class making features, dividing workers into those forced to insure and those considered capable of caring for themselves, are un-American.

5. Adequate wages and better working conditions, without forced insurance contribution by employer; avoid any appearance of charity, and permit advantages of privately managed voluntary forms of insurance with free choice of physicians, dentists, etc.

6. It will mean either the employer must pay for pre-existing diseases or discharge bad risks (for example employees who have chronic diseases, but who at present are self-supporting, and a help to the community.)

7. The taxpayer now supports financially all well established state agencies, for the prevention and control of contagious diseases; the treatment through dispensaries and sanitariums of tuberculosis and venereal diseases, the treatment of dependent sick individuals through state aided dispensaries and hospitals, and the complete care of the indigent, disabled and insane.

8. State supervision of Workmen's Compensation Insurance, costs the taxpayers of Pennsylvania, several hundred thousands of dollars annually. State supervision of Health Insurance, covering the insured regular employees plus their million dependents, will cost the taxpayers considerably more than does Workmen's Compensation Insurance.

9. The taxpayer, who is an employer, will find his total contribution more than the 50 per cent pro-rated to him by the plan.

10. Compulsory Health Insurance as a scheme of insurance is unsound if a flat rate of contribution is required, because it assumes an equality of risk which does not exist; the lower incidence of sickness in rural districts making it in effect a tax on rural industries and occupations for the benefit of town dwellers.

11. The various cities, towns, etc. of the state have employees eligible under the proposed plan. Will such employees during illness be paid 100% of wages, and will the management of "locals" pay all sick benefits? If so, the taxpayer will pay 100% wage to city employees while ill, as well as 50% of his insurance benefits.

12. The enormous cost in money will be cut out of all proportion to the promised benefits.

13. Where tried, the plan has not influenced favorably the development of sickness, nor reduced the death rate, nor lowered in fact mortality. In fact, practices and laws re-

sulting in the prevention of diseases, and the reduction of sickness, have their origin in the efforts of individual or grouped physicians. Witness the magnificent results obtained in the prevention of small-pox, typhoid fever, malarial and yellow fevers and the treatment of diphtheria and cerebro-spinal fever. Physicians led the way toward improved infant mortality, improved school and industrial hygiene, and they form the nucleus of the organizations endeavoring to reduce tuberculosis, insanity and venereal diseases. Such trained and experienced men better should be trusted to develop carefully and in an orderly process, proper plans to meet economically the existing widespread improvement in preventing and treating sickness. This should suggest to thinking individuals, an improvement over the proposed plan for compulsion of contract medical practice.

14. We are told that in Germany and England health insurance has demoralized the medical profession by removal of incentive to individual advancement, and has discouraged research work.

15. A state Bureau of layman in control of the treatment and sickness may be created.

16. The successful treatment of sickness is entirely a question of confidential, individual and personal relation, between physician or dentist and patient.

17. The compulsion features are distasteful to employer, employe, physician, dentist and beneficiary alike, compulsion to attend certain patients, compulsion to accept attention of certain physicians or dentists.

18. All plans proposed to date will result in the evils of contract medical practice in its most obnoxious form maximum of demands by beneficiary, maximum of service by physicians.

19. The various County Societies; the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania; the State Homeopathic Society; the State Eclectic Society; the American Medical Association; various other medical societies; the Pennsylvania State Chamber of Commerce and numerous other bodies; have passed resolutions opposing the necessity for any legislation on Health Insurance.

20. It would substitute for the medical care and treatment now received by the wage earning class, medical care and treatment of an inferior character, thereby doing positive injury, to that class.

21. It would compel citizens to invest their savings in a certain way, and it would fix the remuneration of a class of special workers, physicians, dentists, druggists and nurses, without their consent.

22. It would impose on the wage earning class the annoyance of extensive inquisition into their private affairs by Government officers and agents.

23. It is opposed to sound public policy in a democracy, in fostering objectionable class distinctions, and a dangerous encroachment on public rights and privileges, including the most personal concerns of the individual, and the supervision, control and direction of the person in matters of health and welfare.

24. It is a danger to democracy, in that the promises made are impossible of fulfillment, and on this ground, will ultimately create an unwholesome industrial unrest.

25. Such demand for compulsory health insurance as exists has been created artificially by a skillful propaganda.

26. It does not promote the health of the individual, but rather fosters a tendency toward malingering and an undue prolongation of minor ailments for the purpose of wrongful gain.

27. Experience in other countries shows that medical treatment under its rules in a standardized method of mediocre practice the doctor who gives his whole time to the service reduces his profession to a mere trade; the doctor who gives only part of his time to the practice is bound to give it indifferent attention.

28. It would make the profession of medicines less attractive, would drive many practicing it into other occupations, and would discourage many from taking it up.

Dr. Hoffman: Spoke briefly upon the experience which has been had in Great Britain directing the attention of the Committee to his published papers on the relation of National Health Insurance to the medical profession yielding in the main thoroughly unsatisfactory results.

Dr. Hoffman referred to a large number of letters received by him from English physicians on the panel or in private practice, as well as from health officials, approval

societies, labor organizations, etc., sustaining the point of view that in its general effects on the wage-earning element, the system had fallen far short of its expected results. He was emphatic in his point of view that the propaganda for health insurance in this country had the aid and furtherance of foreign governments, to whose interest it would be for the United States to assume the very serious burdens of social insurance to equalize the cost of production abroad, for he said, "There can be no question of doubt that when carried to its logical conclusion, as has partly been in the case in Germany, social insurance constitutes a substantial item in the cost of production, which cannot be met in international competition otherwise than by inducing all industrial countries to adopt a similar system".

This conclusion, he felt was sustained by the extraordinary efforts made in Germany, previous to the war, to familiarize foreign countries and international expositions with the alleged facts of social insurance, always emphasizing its so called advantages, while leaving unsaid, the true facts which could only be brought to light by a thorough and impartial investigation made on the part of those qualified to deal with interrelated questions of insurance, medicine, poor relief and labor and industry.

Dr. Hoffman was particularly emphatic in contradicting the assertions frequently made that National Health Insurance in Great Britain had been the means of reducing poor law expenses. "In fact", he said, "the system failed precisely where it was needed most, or, in other words, in reaching effectively, the poorest poor". He gave statistics proving conclusively, in the light of recent British experience, "that poor law expenditures had continued to increase not only as regards the amounts disbursed, but as regards the number concerned." This, he said, "was an inevitable result and a parallel to the experience of Germany, however, cleverly disguised in official reports".

For, he said, "the sinister effect of the whole system is to increase a sense of public dependence, as was recognized by far-sighted labor leaders and others familiar with the facts."

Dr. Hoffman had prepared an extended reply to a large number of stated questions, which he offered to the Chairman of the Committee to make available later.

Dr. Van Sickle: To me has been assigned the position occupied by an attorney in a case when, at the close of the trial, the evidence is summed up before the jury:

1. It has been the purpose of the men present at this meeting, as well as our endeavor from the beginning of the hearings before the Commission, to present the evidence put forth by the medical profession for information and advice so far as we have been able to obtain it, relative to the sickness problem, the adequacy of medical service, and such other discussion as might lead the Commission to understand the position of the medical profession regarding this measure.

We have endeavored to show you the adequacy of medical service to the people of Pennsylvania, and we believe that this has been fairly well presented for your information, and you have found that there is, so far as we know, no place in this state lacking adequate medical service, except the rural districts.

The whole effort of the medical profession has been to become thoroughly informed by all written opinions and other literature, that might be instructive, as well as by verbal opinions expressed by those who have visited and practiced in European countries, where health insurance, or national insurance in health, is in operation.

We have viewed this discussion in the light of what was best fitted for the people of the United States and this state, and have not considered it in the question of dollars and cents, but the question of the best service for the people.

2. We have not been presented with any facts wherein we can be assured that any great class of the people of Pennsylvania asked for this legislation.

We have not heard that labor is clamoring for compulsory health insurance.

We are not assured that capital believes it the best way to treat the sickness problem of Pennsylvania.

We have not heard from any of those who represent the government of Pennsylvania that it is the proper way to insure the working man and woman in Pennsylvania in sickness.

We have not heard that all the other people who are vitally interested in this measure, such as the hospitals, the dentists, the pharmacists, the nurses, and all the branches of medical and surgical service which such acts as this would imply as being vitally interested if it were applied, have been in conference with you regarding this problem.

3. If the discussion of compulsory health insurance has been of any particular value, it has produced good results among the medical profession by arousing interest upon the subject of public health. The members of the medical profession of Pennsylvania to-day are better informed in regard to compulsory health insurance and in regard to the health problems of the State, that they ever have been in the past. They are a unit as to their attitude in regard to health problems, and are vitally interested in the application of anything which would be of benefit to the people of this great commonwealth.

They are convinced, however, that nothing, so far, has been proved which would solve the problem of sickness, that would reduce morbidity and mortality statistics, or would give the people of Pennsylvania a better medical service were compulsory health insurance to be applied.

4. Were the Commission to advise a law covering this feature, of insurance of workmen in industries and cover the same sickness hazard as is covered in European countries, in order to make it a success, you must have the united support of the medical profession of the state to put it into effect.

We are prepared to show you, and we believe that you have been shown today conclusively, that the medical profession of this state have no assurances that this type of legislation is advantageous to the people, and, therefore, cannot recommend it but are urging you against the proposal of any such form of legislation.

5. The incident of sickness, such as has been shown today and on previous occasions, is a vitally important one, and never will be influenced by law.

Births, sickness and deaths will go on as long as the world stands. No law can control these questions, only so far as adequate laws are provided to improve the well-known methods of limiting or influencing the sickness hazard and the production of sickness.

No statistics have been produced from any country where compulsory health insurance has been applied that proved to us a change in the incident of sickness under this law, nor any proof by statistics that it will be for the better control of disease in Pennsylvania, were it to be applied here.

6. The shifting of the burden in cost has nothing to do with us as a profession, as that is entirely an insurance problem, which, if you wish to apply, could be done so without the application of the physicians, the dentists, the pharmacists, the hospitals, the nurses, or any other of the machinery necessary to treat people when sick; leave out, if you will, all these agencies, and make it purely an insurance problem, thereby doing no particular harm and possibly doing some good.

This, however, I do not believe is the aim of this Commission. It is not in conformity with other laws like this applied in European countries, and, consequently, would not fit in the scheme to be applied in this country.

We might show you the condition of the English hospitals which are now in a rather strenuous financial condition, due to the withdrawal of support of those who view compulsory health insurance in England as burdensome, and, therefore, the hospitals are appealing for assistance in the effort to maintain the proper standard.

We might advise the Commission to study the English hospital problem.

Finally, we present you with some of the resolutions which have been passed by the component county medical societies of the State of Pennsylvania, which are unanimously opposed to any form of compulsory health insurance, or any plan of providing the people of Pennsylvania with an insurance scheme such as has been proposed in other states, and we herewith supply you with the reasons why these societies are now in favor, nor the members thereof in favor of compulsory health insurance in Pennsylvania. We trust you will heed these resolutions.

PUBLIC MEETING OF THE COMMISSION HELD.

Bellevue-Stratford Hotel,

Philadelphia, Pa., February 4, 1921.

Addresses:

Mr. John A. Lapp, Chicago, Ill.

Mr. Miles M. Dawson, New York, N. Y.

Mr. John B. Andrews, New York, N. Y.

Mr. Jos. P. Chamberlain, New York, N. Y.

Mr. Lapp: Chairman, Gentlemen of the Commission and Guests. A great many of the questions which I would like to discuss before the Commission are questions which perhaps you have had much information upon and I do not presume I may be giving you new information. I appreciate very much the invitation and appearing in my personal capacity, although I do represent the National Catholic Welfare Association, who are advocating Health Insurance and social insurance of various other kinds.

I think a great deal of this issue has been thrashed out so fully as to hardly need elaboration. For instance, the problem of sickness is fairly well known.

There have been several surveys made in regard to sickness, but I want to caution the Commission on the matter of the accuracy of these surveys. For instance, the metropolitan surveys taken by their agents in practically every one of their visits, which have been those surveys which have been relied upon the most. If you will examine these, you will find they were all taken in the favorable part of the year. There is much doubt to be cast upon surveys from house to house, furthermore, if they were not made by medical men, not even nurses. There is one side of the matter of sickness which I do not think has had sufficient publicity in this country and that is the extent of sickness, which has been studied by the combined commissions of Illinois and Pennsylvania.

We have concluded that there would be about seven days of compensated sickness and that normally there would be about nine days maximum sickness and that agrees with studies made by organizations, particularly the Fraternal Organizations and in New York by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, so you have a body of facts which are sufficient from any point of view.

The actual facts of sickness are so well known as to hardly warrant discussion before this Commission.

Everybody knows what happens when a workman who has no other means of support gets sick. Our study shows a considerable number of workmen who today are good workmen earning independently a living, who are going to be taken sick this year for more than six months, and it does not take much consideration to know what will happen in the family of a working man who is deprived from earning capacity for six months, nine months, or longer. The investigations made by the Pennsylvania Commission two years ago and also the surveys made by the Illinois and Ohio Commissions have been sufficient to show statistically what happens in the case of sickness. We come to the question of insurance as the method, believing that insurance is the very best system of distributing the risk.

In regard to the American experience in handling insurance in groups, we have the system under the Workmen's Compensation Act in Pennsylvania. In Ohio we have the subject covered in one mutual State Fund with Commercial Insurance Companies excluded. The subject is covered by these methods in two or so other states and in some Canadian Provinces.

Expenses of sickness are no more easily measurable than sickness itself, although it is so widespread over economic as well as social fields as no one doubts its value. If you want any examples of this we have them in the economic field. In a large number, say, seven, eight or nine states, they have a Bank Depository, where the employee deposits a certain amount regularly to take care of the economic consequences of sickness. In North Dakota, South Dakota and some Canadian Provinces they have a Universal Insurance Company under which system they deduct a tax from even those who are well.

Our experience in this country is widespread from an individual and private insurance point of view, as well as social and public view.

So Health Insurance is no new thing that is being presented. It is a plan to meet the loss from sickness exactly as we have liability insurance to meet losses of accidents and other things. It resolves back to the question whether sickness is so destructive as to need something of this sort to meet the economic losses.

Something should be done to provide for economic losses from sickness so that we will not have the sinking of the people from economic independence to dependence.

The question comes down to the actual way this will be organized. This is a matter which we do not need to emphasize. We have the experience of mutual benefit associations. We have a large experience in this country to say nothing of the experience in England, Germany, and other European countries. We have here plans in force which would be merely incorporated in a plan of Health Insurance. It is not a new plan upon which we have no experience.

In New York in 1916, the Davenport Bill was introduced into the Legislature in original form. The next year the Labor Federation took it up as their bill and eliminated some certain features and it has become the "Model Bill". And the bill as it stands now in New York is the bill which is generally looked upon as the model bill. The bill has been looked into from every point of view, in fact, no bill has ever run so complete a gamut of amendment as that bill. Naturally a bill must go through that process to show its merits. I understand the Federal Reserve Bill was amended thousands of times.

This Bill provides in brief for the universal insurance of workers and the last bill as it stands in the legislature has the same coverage as the Workmen's Compensation Act of New York.

From a medical service standpoint, I would state that in the organization of the medical service there are two big elements, which are cash benefits and medical service, and socially we have about the same cost for medical service that we do for the cash benefits, if we get medical service adequately. Everyone is agreed that we should have adequate medical service.

All medical service under workmen's compensation, hospital and doctors, should be paid for at the price. Nobody should be expected to give dollars without adequate compensation. The same should apply under health insurance.

We estimated about \$36.00 as the cost for medical service, but medical costs have gone up, and perhaps the cash benefits would have to go up to meet the scale of wages, but I would not put it at less than \$36.00.

The provision as it now stands is that each medical society in the county is asked by the State Commission to have its physicians formulate a plan of medical service and a schedule of fees for consideration by the State Commission. The State Commission considers the plans and decides whether or not it is just and feasible and then it goes back to the county society for consideration and if satisfactory to them it is accepted. No panel of any sort and no list of physicians excepting those men in the county societies who agree to these schedules of fees are mentioned. If the physicians are not satisfied with the state ruling, they may have a re-hearing before the Commission and after the re-hearing the schedule and plan comes back to them again and if they are not yet satisfied they have the right to appeal to the Supreme Court.

That would work out something like this. In a given county of 25,000 people, estimate that 3,000 are insured under Act. Assume that you have arranged to provide for actual bedside care of these people when sick and hospital service when seriously sick. The Commission arranges what may be necessary in the way of arrangement with the hospitals so that this service can be given. Perhaps they will utilize the public health nurses. But mind you, the doctor is paid under these plans his normal fee for office, dispensary and clinic visits.

As far as I can see I cannot see why the doctors would not be economically better off under this proposition. Of course, this medical service as the bill stands in New York today applies only to the worker himself. It does not apply to the families which have been eliminated. We would then apply our medical service to the man, but eventually the medical service should be made available for every member of the family.

Under the proposition, if I am sick and call my physician, he presents his bill, not to me but the fund to which I belong.

I presented to the Pennsylvania Industrial Physicians sometime ago an estimate of what it would cost based upon figures which were available then, for the medical men of the state, and I allowed \$2.50 for a house visit which was considered an adequate compensation. The other kinds of medical service would be graded, a visit to the dispensary you all know does not cost much, and a visit to the office would depend upon the character of service rendered.

Mr. Dawson: It is always a pleasure to come before a body of men who are considering measures that have been advanced for the benefit of our fellow-men.

I have been very much interested in all the discussion that I have heard and find no better way to start what I would say to you than to begin where you left off. For instance, concerning malingering, I think it is proper to say that malingering to a certain degree just as seriously would accompany health insurance as insurance of any kind, whether voluntary or any other type.

It is now more than thirty years since I personally began to advocate health insurance, and ordinary health insurance of the social insurance type, and to urge upon the insurance companies and the public the desirability of the health insurance system of an approved type.

It was nearly ten years before the insurance companies of the country would see that health insurance could be done at all, and the same sort of arguments that you are now hearing were directed against the feasibility of insurance companies insuring any body's health.

Anyone who bought health insurance, it was the idea, would be a person to assimilate disease and malingering upon the company.

When I was called in by one of the larger companies and began my work, the actuary of that company prevented the president from starting out on a health insurance plan, because he was certain that there would be so much assimilation and malingering that it would not pay.

There are a few things that I think an actuary should speak to you about before I do, and these things, I will proceed to discuss next.

One of them is that physicians ought not to confuse the mere question as to whether workmen are kept away from their work on the average day or so more on account of sickness, with the question as to whether the general health and mortality of the community is improving or getting worse. The two things have a necessary relationship. They are at first sure to be confused. I am going to say at the outset that the facts about these matters are not doubtful. They are positively known.

Now the conditions concerning health insurance in our country is about this. We are going to have health insurance, there is no doubt about it. There is already an enormous amount of it. Before the matter was considered the only sort of health insurance we had was the lodges. The argument of the insurance companies was that they could not make out, but, we have advanced in many ways, since then, and we are not only going to have health insurance, but we are going to have compulsory health insurance.

When the beginning of the agitation for public forms of compensation and health insurance started in the United States in about 1908 and 1909, the work of Dr. Frankel and myself extended abroad. We brought back not merely information concerning workmen's compensation in these countries, but we also brought back information on many voluntary insurance plans and we brought back data on the subject of group insurance and this plan has grown quite large in this country.

Compulsory Health Insurance is coming, just as certainly as Workmen's Compensation came. When I first began working for Workmen's Compensation, when I drew up the first workmen's compensation bill in 1898 so that it could be introduced in the New York Legislature, the attorneys of the country so far as they were approached not only were sure that it was opposed to their views. Now, we not only have it, but we would not be without it.

In this first bill, one of the flaws that came out was that we did not put into the bill, the free choice of physicians. I drew up a later bill and suggested there should be free choice at that time. No support was given to it, and I

did the next best thing. I put into the bill that the employer should furnish the service, feeling that the employer would deal with the matter very much easily and better than the insurance companies would. And we required the employer to insure the payment of his compensation, feeling that most enlightened employers would themselves attend to the providing of the medical service, but there were private insurance companies and other insurance companies in point of fact that employed their own physicians, and these companies worked without any regard to the best interests of the profession, and I am sorry to say that in many cases without regard to the best interests of the injured workmen.

Now it is the way in which the private insurance companies have behaved under workmen's compensation which stirred up the medical profession in New York, and caused it to believe in general that measures of this kind were things that it should look upon with suspicion.

When the first bill a more tentative bill was prepared by the Committee of the American Association for Labor Legislation, of which I am a member, it was provided in it that the purpose of giving as broad a liberty as possible to the dealing with the medical question should be given careful consideration.

In regard to panel system, I want to say to you gentlemen, that there never was a moment when we had anything similar to the panel system in Great Britain. I would say the word "panel" means two different things. The original meaning was in Germany and Austria where it was first introduced, and it was merely a list of physicians in a neighborhood who were willing to take these cases. In Great Britain it was quite different; there it was a sort of a Lodge Doctor System, but in some case a sort of a panel system.

Mr. Andrews: For the past eleven years, I have been Secretary of the Association for Labor Legislation and one of my principal interests has been in the field of industrial hygiene.

We made a study for the Federal government, but we have been able to make but little progress toward lessening the dangers to the wage earners. We drafted a bill following our industrial accident reporting experience which called for the report of occupational diseases. Naturally occupational diseases compensation came to be carefully considered as one of the ways of attacking this problem.

We drafted a Federal Workmen's Compensation Bill and from the beginning we covered compensation for occupational diseases.

I want to just stress the occupational disease limitations, because we find that those who are most violently opposed to social health insurance are those which would substitute occupational diseases for health insurance, and I mention for example, in New York last year, a bill was drafted that did not meet with the approval of our Association. This instead of taking our own American experience voluntarily development, copied the British Act.

We felt called upon to point out to the public at the time that legislation was pending that occupational diseases could be covered by legislation, and we were denounced in the assembly by Mr. Hoffman, and we were denounced because we informed the cause we informed the public of the only way we had that occupational disease legislation was a good thing, but it does not go very far. Just to show you how people may be misled,—the secretary of the Manufacturers Association of New York sent a letter to its members also advising them that this was an audacious thing that we had done.

So in December, I appealed to the administrative authorities in New York to tell them how many cases of occupational disease had been compensated for. In six months, four cases were compensated for.

But this is the conclusion we reached,—that we ought to have a plan by which sickness disability would be compensated. This naturally raised the question as to whether any practical plan of health insurance had been in operation and whether we could seriously consider such a thing in this country.

I have been in European countries and had the opportunity to look into this to some extent and investigated at first hand the operation of the system in England especially.

The only opposition that was encountered in England was from a certain element of medical profession.

I found that the doctors in England were divided in their opinions. Some of them criticized the act quite severely, but Dr. Doxe of the British Medical Association has furnished a great deal of detailed information and evidence that the British Act has really been a benefit to the medical profession, and I have no hesitancy, personally, in saying that the Health Insurance Act in England has certainly been of financial benefit to the medical profession. They have received considerable more than they did without the Act, and I will say that I was impressed with the character of the men who were administering this act in England, and I will say that they rank very well with the best of our administrators, at Washington, they all being a clean cut type of men.

These men were all very frank in their statements saying that they knew the British Act was defective, but they pointed out the tremendous advantages it has offered, and that it had given a new public interest in public health.

My final point is that I am sure the proponents of Health Insurance in this country, and there is a vastly greater number of them now than five or six years ago, would not oppose any scheme of doing this thing through a state health department, if that is the conclusion, but really it is the most practical and beneficial way of doing it.

I leave with you the expressed hope that your Commission may find a way of financing the whole health problem in Pennsylvania. We are of the opinion that through health insurance it can be financed without too great a burden upon industry or the wage earners. Of course, there will be opposition from commercial insurance companies, but any plan that will meet this serious problem which is far more important than the industrial accident problem will have the support of all who are considering a plan of health insurance.

Mr. Chamberlain: Owing to the shortness of time and due to the fact that mostly all the questions have been so thoroughly covered, I will make my remarks very short.

I want to speak of only two things. This Health Insurance movement is no new thing, but comes from a very old idea. It is based very largely on the attempts to improve the health of the people which were started in the fourteenth century. Medicine was also proven to a great degree satisfactory in improving the health.

As to the conditions in England there has been so much said against Health Insurance in England, I want to support the testimony that your Chairman has given. I found very few people abroad who would have discussed the question of doing away with Health Insurance.

PUBLIC MEETING OF THE COMMISSION.

Bellevue-Stratford Hotel.

Philadelphia, March 18th, 1921.

Addresses:

1. Mr. P. Tecumseh Sherman, New York, N. Y.
2. Mr. H. B. Anderson, New York, N. Y.

Mr. Sherman: An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure, and a pound of cure is worth a hundredweight of health insurance benefits.

The benefits provided by health insurance may be of two kinds—money and medical benefits. Let us consider the money benefits first.

Assurance by the state of definite, worth-while money benefits for ill health amounts to paying people to be sick or play sick, and is apt to promote neglect of the laws of health, avoidance of disagreeable means of cure, malingering and shamming. Not prevention but pecuniary indemnity for loss is the function of insurance. It is true that casualty and life and fire insurance are so administered as indirectly to tend to prevention; but only by skillful avoidance of over-insurance and by requiring the attainment of certain standards as a qualification for insurance or by measuring the premiums most exactly in proportion to the individual risks. So, also, in health insurance, selected groups of self-sufficient, healthy, thrifty and industrious workmen can insure against ill health, on the mutual plan, in moderate percentages of their earnings to general advantage. But when the state or other non-beneficiaries bear

a substantial part of the cost, or the submerged, 'sickly, thriftless and unindustrious are brought under the insurance on the same terms with the good risks, and the money benefits are high enough to be worth-while, ill health and its simulation are subsidized and promoted. And it is the very classes of persons last referred to, whom insurance does not fit, who particularly need pecuniary assistance in illness. But their needs can be met only by poor relief; and no advantage is gained by disguising such poor relief under the false name of insurance. (On the contrary there is danger in poor relief insurance, of including many of the self sufficient and pauperizing them by making them recipients of needless public doles.)

Turning now to the medical benefits; a medical service, provided in conjunction with health insurance, has two purposes.

First. To police the insured and to control claims upon the money benefits. In broad, compulsory insurance, where in all kinds of workers are covered, this becomes the principal and most essential function of the medical service.

Second. To treat and cure the sick.

But no plan of medical service, as an adjunct to general health insurance has yet been devised that will effect both of the purposes just specified, efficiently and economically. It is quite certain and agreed to by many of even the most confident proponents, in this country, of compulsory workmen's health insurance, that all tried plans, including specifically, the British and the German plans, work badly. And all alternative plans that have been proposed are either crushingly extravagant, hopelessly impractical or involve the demoralization of the medical profession. In other words, the problem of providing adequate medical care to those of the working people and their dependents who now don't get it, is not simplified, and facilitated by establishing a state system of health insurance, but, on the contrary, is complicated and handicapped thereby.

Incidentally there is grave danger to the public health in experimenting with compulsory workmen's health insurance. The proponents of that scheme are promising adequate insurance benefits in return for contributions amounting to from 3% to 4% of wages. Adopt their scheme, however, and it will be found that certainly not one-half and probably not one-quarter of the expected medical benefits are in that way obtainable for the money; and yet once we are saddled with the scheme it will be apt to carry-on, with a skimmed and defective medical service. Such, exactly, has been the unfortunate result of compulsory health insurance in Great Britain.

In an address delivered in (February, 1920), the President of the National Association of Trade Union Approved Societies of England said:

"Insured persons are not receiving the treatment they were led to expect, because, instead of the standard of treatment being that within the competence of the average practitioner, it has been reduced to the minimum standard of any practitioner. We have standardized mediocre practice. Not only that, we are paying millions of pounds for what is least needed. There is no provision for any kind of specialist treatment, for operation and for the very things most needed by the workers. So incomplete is medical benefit that, but for the assistance given by the great voluntary hospitals, many of the most serious ailments of insured persons would have to go without adequate treatment altogether. Whilst the panel doctors have only to deal with the more simple ailments where we could almost do without them, their lightning treatment of symptoms has degenerated largely into mere drug-peddling.

"With regard to sanatorium benefit, everybody admits it has been a failure and will continue to be until we concentrate our attention on the prevention of consumption rather than on the cure. And one might safely say that the solution of the elimination of consumption involves the solution of most of the illness of our times.

"The healing art of the future should be in the discovery of the beginnings of disease and the elimination of their causes."

Such is the judgment of the representative of the working people most directly concerned with the British Health Insurance.

My own judgement of the British insured medical service, based upon an intensive study of its actual workings, in 1914, is that it is a positive menace to the public health.

The leading British medical authorities are not quite, but almost equally condemnatory. For example, Sir Arthur Newsholme, formerly Chief Medical Officer of the Local Government Board for England, said last year:

"Two medical benefits (medical and sanatorium) and a maternity benefit were conferred under the act; but, as they have been administered it cannot be affirmed that any marked public benefit has accrued; and it is certain that if the same amount of money has been placed in the hands of the public health authorities to provide medical aid to those needing it, of the kind most lacking and which they could least afford to obtain, great benefit to the public health would have been secured."

To round out this extremely abbreviated exposition of the reasons for rejecting health insurance as a means for promoting the public health, let me add a few specific conclusions from my studies of European experience to show how limited are the very possibilities from health insurance.

Compulsory wage workers' health insurance is hopelessly inefficient for the prevention of illness.

It is inherently inefficient for the cure of such common ills as tuberculosis, feeble-mindedness, congenital defects and the results of neglect in childhood.

In compulsory health insurance it is most demoralizing and inequitable to provide for chronic diseases.

In all health insurance it is most harmful to provide for vice diseases or illnesses due to or prolonged by vicious or improper habits.

Maternity benefits are inexpedient and out of place in wageworkers insurance. Maternity is not a misfortune to be insured against. Proper care should be provided for all needy mothers in childbirths; but not through insurance.

Health Insurance must exclude the long unemployed and down-and-outs who, of all people need help and the most; and, consequently, it never has and never can much reduce the volume of needed public sick relief.

Health Insurance is really useful only to provide support, during illness, for disabled breadwinners and their families, and, for such purpose it should be encouraged. But it does not follow, therefore, that it would be well to make it compulsory for wageworkers in general. Many wage workers can best provide against sickness by their own savings. And to group all wageworkers in common health insurance, results in many of them and often the most undeserving getting poor relief and often needless and misapplied poor relief out of the pockets of the others. It is far preferable to keep such poor relief separate from insurance, provide it out of the public funds and distribute it according to established principles of poor relief. In that way less poor relief will go further and do more good, and workmen's insurance will be kept free from a handicap that would demoralize it and prevent its proper development.

I do not ask you to accept my "say-so", as to the failure of compulsory health insurance in Europe. But I do ask you not to rely upon the say-so of others to the contrary. It seems to me absurd for your Commission to sit and hear testimony and arguments on this point, when, at little expense, you could go to England and observe the facts for yourself. Go to England, start in at the bottom, get in touch with insured workers, observe how they get their medical benefits, what such medical service amounts to, and red tape and expense involved and the effect on the medical profession, and then you will know that a common medical service, hitched to compulsory health insurance, is a curse to be avoided.

Mr. Anderson: I represent the Citizens Medical Reference Bureau (In opposition to Compulsory Medicine), New York, N. Y.

This bureau is composed of persons in all the different states who are opposed to compulsory medicine.

It is not a practitioners' movement conducted in the interests of any one system of healing or combination of systems. It views the subject from the standpoint of the person who is to be compelled to be inoculated, operated upon or otherwise medically treated instead of from the standpoint of those who are to do the innoculating, operating or treating.

The work of the Bureau consists chiefly in gathering statistics and other information bearing upon compulsory medicine and issuing this information in the form of bulletins and other publications thereby making it available in classified form for those who wish to use it. A charge is made for the publications covering the actual expense of getting them up.

Although I have appeared before a number of legislative committees both state and national I regard that as secondary to the other work of the bureau.

In discussing the question of "Measures for the Conservation of Health and the Prevention of Disease," I will endeavor to show,

First, that the proposed establishment of compulsory health insurance would retard rather than promote sound public health work.

Second, that much of the medical work now being carried on by the Department of Health of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania fails to show any favorable results whatever so far as the death rate is concerned but has been the cause of a condition of unrest which is harmful to the best interests of the state, and

Third, that there is need of a reorganization of the Department of Health of Pennsylvania along broader lines so that the present evils may be corrected and more progress in sound public health work may be made.

Would Not Reduce the Death Rate.

In support of compulsory health insurance and allied measures a vast amount of propaganda has been and is being carried on to the effect that with the present development of medical knowledge about one half of sickness as it occurs in average communities is preventable.

In a paper published in the Illinois Medical Journal, October 1920, Dr. E. McD. Stanton, Chairman, Committee on Public Information, Schenectady, (N. Y.) County Medical Society, calls attention to the fallacy of this claim. He says:

"For a number of years I had read here and there statements to the effect that with the present development of medical knowledge about one-half of sickness as it occurs in average communities is really preventable. Such statements seemed harmless enough and I attributed them to the over enthusiasm of some public health workers more interested in imparting their enthusiasm to others than they were in the fundamental biological factors controlling the situation.

However, when I came to study the problem of Compulsory Health Insurance this apparently innocent statement took on an entirely new significance. I was surprised to find that in the opinion of the public about four-fifths of the argument for so-called health insurance centers around the belief that according to the present development of medical science about one-half of disease could be readily prevented. As a matter of fact the very name health insurance is based on this misconception and in order to incorporate the alleged preventive medicine possibilities into the scheme it is practically stripped of all semblance of a real insurance proposition.

"Do the individual members of this audience really believe that with the human animal as he is now constituted and by the use of really practical means, it would be possible to prevent anything like one-half of the sickness which actually occurs each year in your own communities? Search as I may, I have never been able to find any data which would support such a claim. I can find no such data both biological and medical which is directly opposed to any such claim."

The Report of the Health Insurance Commission of Illinois, May 1, 1919, covers 647 pages and probably represents the most exhaustive investigation which has heretofore been conducted by any state commission in this country on the subject. In its findings, on p. 164, it says:

"What has compulsory health insurance accomplished in those countries where it has been adopted?

"There is no evidence that compulsory health insurance has resulted in an improvement of health. The death rates and morbidity statistics of the countries which do not have compulsory health insurance show a decline fully equal to that of the countries which have such systems. It seems clear that compulsory health insurance is not an important factor in the prevention of disease or in the conservations of health."

Not Regarded as Health Measure by Physicians in General.

At the Annual Meeting of the American Medical Association, April 26-30, 1920, the following resolution was adopted:

"Resolved, That the American Medical Association declares its opposition to the institution of any plan embodying the system of compulsory contributory insurance against illness, or any other plan of compulsory insurance which provides for medical service to be rendered contributors or their dependents, provided, controlled, or regulated by any state or the Federal government."

The Illinois and New York Medical Societies especially have carried on a very vigorous campaign against compulsory health insurance in those states, showing that physicians generally regard compulsory health insurance as not being in line with sound public health work and as being detrimental to their profession.

Medical Control the Real Aim Back of Proposed Legislation.

The principal objection which we have to the establishment of compulsory health insurance is that it is in line with a propaganda being carried on throughout the country under the plea of protecting the public health to secure the passage of laws which would tend to transfer the practice of the healing art to the State and Federal Government and to make such treatment compulsory.

Among the aims back of such proposed legislation may be mentioned the following:

1. A Medical monopoly of the healing art.
2. Periodic medical examinations of every individual in the State.
3. Compulsory medical treatment, without limitation of those compulsorily examined and found to be below the arbitrary standard of health set up by the medical examiners.
4. Compulsory medical treatment of those taken sick.
5. Compulsory vaccination or inoculation against small-pox, typhoid fever and numerous other diseases of healthy persons as an alleged protection against disease.
6. That Health Boards be authorized by law to seize healthy persons under the theory that they are "carriers" of disease, incarcerate them for life if they desire, and operate and otherwise medically treat them at will.
7. That a health certificate be made a requirement for obtaining an education a license to carry or to obtain employment.
8. That the teaching of sex hygiene and medical theories about disease be made compulsory in the schools.

Pennsylvania Health Work Organized on Medical Basis.

The Department of Health of Pennsylvania is organized on the assumption that public health work is chiefly a medical problem.

The law provides that the Department of Health shall consist of a Commissioner of Health and an Advisory Board. The Commissioner of Health must be a physician, and a majority of the members of the Advisory Board must be physicians.

As a natural consequence, therefore, the majority of the work carried on by the Department is of a medical character. The annual reports of the Department show that over two-thirds of the money expended by the Department is for work in which physicians are chiefly interested.

Out of a total expenditure of approximately two and one-half million dollars annually over one-half of this amount goes for tuberculosis work, including medical examinations, medical treatment and sanatoriums, etc.

As a public health measure, however the vast amount of money expended by the Pennsylvania Department of Health for tuberculosis work is a failure.

In a bulletin published by the Pennsylvania Department of Health September, 1911, it says:

"That statistics should show that Germany, the home of the discoverer of the tubercle bacillus, and recognized as one of the pioneers in the efforts for the control of tuberculosis is, notwithstanding the nation which presents by far the highest mortality from that disease of any European country, is a matter of surprise to sanitarians generally and naturally of great concern to her own sanitary authorities. An investigation made during the past year by Dr. P. Jacob, professor at the University of Berlin, undertaken in order to discover some cause for the persistent prevalence and stationary mortality of tuberculosis in Germany during recent years, in the face of all the efforts of physicians

and sanitariums, clearly places the responsibility on the deplorably unhygienic conditions in which the peasantry and villagers live and the lack of a sufficiency of wholesome food."

Most investigators include along with housing and good food, the improvement of living conditions.

Notwithstanding the contention of the Pennsylvania Department of Health that tuberculosis is a disease of bad housing and lack of nourishing food, the annual report of the Department for 1916 only shows a Housing Fund Expenditures of \$4,517.49.

That the millions of dollars expended by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for tuberculosis work is a failure as a public health measure is indicated by the fact that while there was a reduction in the death rate in the state from 14.1 per 10,000 as an annual average for the years 1906 to 1910 to 12.09 per 10,000 in 1913, the death rate since then gradually increased to 13.53 in 1917. A number of other states without such expenditures show more favorable results.

With further reference to tuberculosis I beg to call your attention to Bulletins Nos. 16 and 17, copies of which I will be pleased to furnish to each member of the Commission.

The amount spent for sanitary engineering is favorable as compared with other states, but very small as compared to the amount spent for medical purposes in the Commonwealth.

As regards the item of approximately \$100,000 annually for medical school inspection the large percentage of tonsils and adenoids said to be defective is itself enough to condemn the practice.

However, I will not take time now to discuss the question of medical examination of school children; the question of compulsory vaccination, etc., these being discussed at length in the book on "State Medicine A Menace to Democracy", and the various bulletins, copies of which I will be pleased to furnish. Should the Commission see fit to continue the hearings to take up those questions, will be pleased to discuss them further at such time.

Activity of State Medical Society Largely Responsible for Present Conditions.

In an article published in the Boston Medical and Surgical Journal, October 7, 1920 Dr. John B. Hawes quotes the Secretary of the Pennsylvania Medical Society as follows:

"The president of the society has a desk in the Department of Public Health at the State House. He is in harmony with this department. He is closely affiliated with the medical members of the House and Senate, and attends committee meetings, not as a lobbyist but simply as an advisor. He lets it be understood that he represents 11,500 physicians in Pennsylvania. The results depend largely upon the personality of the president of the society. Pennsylvania is to be congratulated in having as the president of its State Medical Society a man who can devote so much time and who is able to exert so much influence as is apparently the case here."

It is perfectly evident from this that the Pennsylvania State Medical Society has used its influence in line with the present program of the state Department of Health.

Opposition to Present Program Increasing Among Physicians.

Having succeeded in gaining control of practically all public health work in the different states physicians generally are now beginning to realize that public health work is not being advanced as it should be; that the supposed benefits have not been what they expected and that the condition is inimical to their profession.

Referring to the condition in Pennsylvania Dr. E. McD. Stanton, in an article published in the Illinois Medical Journal, October 1920, said:

"Is it strict scientific accuracy for us to have all this propaganda for State-Subsidized so-called Health Centers without telling us how similar state subsidies have worked in other states? Surely such a simple scheme for a medical Utopia and getting money from the taxpayers has not been overlooked in all of the states until 1920. This plan has been in operation for many years more than a quarter of a century in Pennsylvania. I have lived in Pennsylvania

and, while I do not want to pass judgement as an expert, my observations always led me to believe that it was bad for the doctors and worse for the public. One thing is sure, and that is, that after all these years, Pennsylvania has fallen decidedly behind New York both in the relative number of physicians and the relative number of hospital beds available."

By way of illustration let us assume that the members of a certain lodge succeed in having one of their members elected as president of a civic association. Then that the president proceeds to appoint members of that lodge on the various committees to carry on the work the way the members of that particular lodge desire. At first the lodge members feel more or less honored but in time they realize that such a selfish policy is injuring not only the association, but themselves as well.

Quite a number of leading physicians and medical journals have called attention to the fact that it is a mistake in regard the medical profession as guardians of the public health.

In this connection, Dr. Frederick R. Green, Secretary of the Council of Health and Public Instruction of the American Medical Association, recently said:

"Another error into which we have fallen as a profession is the tendency to regard the medical profession as a divinely authorized class, whose sacred and distinctive function is the protection of the people either with or without their consent. It is difficult to understand on what rational basis such a belief can rest in a scientific profession like ours. The medical profession is recruited from the same class as that which furnishes the lawyers, judges, ministers, teachers, and business men of our country. The men who go into medicine are neither wiser, more unselfish, more upright or more infallible in their judgment than those who make up any other class of professional men. Why should we regard ourselves as a superior mould, or why expect our opinions or views to be accepted on any different basis from those of other men of equal intelligence, except in so far as we are able to justify our judgment? Yet too often medical organizations, as well as individual physicians, have taken the position that they were the courts of last resort, that it was their special function to dictate the terms of public health legislation, and that it was the duty of the public to accept their decisions and acquiesce in their judgment."

So long as public health work is regarded as chiefly medical and physicians are placed in charge of such work, it is only natural that they view the question from a medical standpoint and show a decided prejudice in favor of certain alleged remedies or preventives. Efforts are then made to make these practices compulsory and the result is a condition of unrest which is harmful to the best interests of the Commonwealth.

Furthermore, there are as many different beliefs about sickness as there are about religion and it is not the function of the State to try to impose any one particular system of healing upon the people.

Without depreciating in the least, the sanitary work now being done by the Pennsylvania Department of Health, I submit that if a boarder policy were pursued you would have a more general cooperation toward improving public health conditions on the part of the sanitary engineers, housing experts and numerous other persons interested in sound public health work.

The present policy of regarding practically everyone as in need of medical treatment or advice and centering the attention of the people on disease instead of health tends to bring about disease.

In your findings to the Legislature, I recommend that you include the following changes:

First: That the proviso in the present law requiring that the Commissioner of Health and a majority of the advisory board be physicians, be stricken out.

Second: That larger appropriations be made for the promotion of housing conditions, sanitation, pure food, public safety, etc., and that less appropriations be made for purely medical purposes.

I appreciate the courtesy extended to me to address you and thank you for the privilege of doing so.

MINORITY REPORT.

To the Members of the Senate and House of Representatives:

We agree with the report of the majority of this Commission in so far as that report emphasizes the great importance of sickness prevention. We realize that on the medical profession, acting in cooperation with the public health authorities, rests the duty to formulate, to promote and in large part to execute plans to reduce the amount of sickness in the commonwealth. Several of the physicians who spoke at our meetings testified to the excellent character of the work in sickness prevention done by the members of the medical profession and the public authorities. The Commission made no investigation of the subject. As only two of the eleven members were physicians, it would hardly have been competent to do so, besides which, the investigation of existing and proposed methods of sickness prevention was not a duty imposed on the Commission by the act under which we were appointed.

The enactment by the General Assembly of 1919 of the act under which this Commission was appointed was the direct result of the report to that Assembly of the Health Insurance Commission appointed under the Act of July 25, 1917. The first Health Insurance Commission made, with the cooperation of public and private agencies, a survey of the amount of sickness among workmen and their families and the economic consequences of such sickness. To the wage worker these economic consequences are the loss of wages, the cost of medical care and other expenses incident to sickness, and the destitution and resulting dependency on public aid and private charity due to such loss and expense. The first Commission had an appropriation of only \$5,000. They had, however, a well-trained executive staff and the generous cooperation of associations whose work brings them into contact with the effects of illness among employed persons. These associations placed their records at the disposal of the Commission and in several instances carried on, at their own expense, special investigations. Their help made it possible for the Commission to make a report which is a permanent contribution to a subject of vital importance to the State.

A principal result of the work done by the first Health Insurance Commission was to show that the chief cause of poverty and of dependence on public and private charity in Pennsylvania to-day is the sickness of the wage worker. A short illness is generally a serious financial strain; a long illness often an irretrievable financial disaster. This sickness road from independence to dependence is being traveled every day by hundreds of persons who, when well, were hard working, self-reliant wage workers. The Commission was not the original discoverer of these facts. That sickness among wage workers is the chief cause of poverty has been more or less clearly perceived for years. Neither are the facts found by the Commission peculiar to Pennsylvania. There is no reason to doubt that similar facts will be obtained by similar investigations in the other states. It is not a matter of wonder, in view of these facts, that the first Health Insurance Commission unanimously came to the conclusion "that the best way to close this sickness highroad to poverty and dependency is to make available immediate and adequate medical care for sickness cases and to prevent the financial burden of sickness from falling entirely on the person least able to bear it, the sick wage worker". (Report of the Health Insurance Commission of Pennsylvania, June 1919). They further believed that, "in some way this burden should be distributed among all wage workers or shared by industry and by the community as a whole". They did not, however, decide and recommend how this distribution should be accomplished, whether by the extension of existing voluntary insurance agencies or by a system of social health insurance based on a modification adapted to American conditions of the social health insurance systems now in operation in England and on the continent of Europe. That task they believed should be undertaken by another commission with ample funds for an adequate investigation. We are that other Commission. The act under which we were appointed was drafted by the first Commission and adopted by the General Assembly of 1919 on their recommendation. The work which this Commission was appointed to do therefore was:

To investigate and to report on the subject of social health insurance or other means which will make available adequate medical care for sickness cases among wage workers and prevent the financial burden of sickness from falling entirely on the wage worker.

On our appointment and organization, we made every effort to create an executive force capable of collecting, arranging, condensing and thereby making practically available for our purposes material relating to the subject of our investigations. To do this, all the members of the Commission who attended our meetings we believe then recognized that it was essential to secure the entire time of a trained person capable of directing our attention to the vital questions on which we would have to pass if we were to make a report of any value. Our failure to secure such an executive was not due to any lack of effort on the part of members of the Commission or to any inadequacy in our appropriation. We had enough money if we could have found the right person willing to come to us, but trained investigators into industrial and social conditions, with tact and executive ability, are not numerous, and those whom we would have been glad to secure were already employed. The efficient head of the staff organized by the First Health Insurance Commission, owing to the lapse of time between the disbanding of that Commission and our appointment and organization, had accepted an important appointment in another State. Our inability to secure essential assistance has made it impossible for the Commission to do any work of permanent value other than its investigation into the operation of the British Health Insurance Act, to which we refer later.

Again we desire to emphasize the fact that this lack of result is not the fault of the members of the Commission or of anyone else. For instance, the Commission believed that it was essential that it should have the benefit of the cooperation of representatives of associations whose members would be directly affected by the operation of any sickness insurance plan, voluntary or social, among wage earners, and therefore, as stated in the report of the majority, the Commission invited the Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association, the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, the Medical Legislative Conference of Pennsylvania, the Industrial Physicians, the American Red Cross, the Visiting Nurses Society and the State Chamber of Commerce to appoint committees to cooperate with the Commission. These committees were appointed, but the idea which led the Commission to ask for their appointment, namely, that it would be possible to gather around a table representatives of various interests, all endeavoring to find the right solution for the economic problem which arises as the result of sickness among wage workers, came to nothing. The plan may have been impracticable under any circumstances but the lack of the necessary executive assistance make it useless for the Commission to make an attempt to carry out the plan.

To avoid misunderstanding in connection with the statement that our original plan of securing the cooperation of committees representing various interests came to nothing, it is proper to state that there is one group which would be affected by the adoption of any sickness insurance plan the physicians who have spared neither time nor pains to place before us the results of their own thought on social health insurance. The untiring efforts of committees representing various medical associations, state and county, to combat what they understood to be social health insurance, have at least made it clear that any plan for social health insurance should avoid the grave defects incident to what may be called "contract practice". The doctors of this state are unalterably opposed to any system under which a physician is in effect hired by an insurance fund on the basis that he receives so much per annum for each person under his care. They object to a system under which the reward to the physician does not depend on the number of his sick patients, the number of his visits, or the work performed. They point out, with force, that such a system removes all incentive for good medical work except the incentive which comes from the instinct to help those in suffering; that it is due equally to the patient and the physician that the latter should be rewarded according to the amount and character of the work done; and that the physician should receive on account of, if not directly from, the patient for whom he

has done much, more than he receives on account of the patient for whom he has done little or nothing. The physicians who came before us also pointed out that it is essential that the amount to be paid the physician for services to insured persons should be determined by a body on which the physician has large representation, because if this is not done it is almost inevitable that the remuneration will not be sufficient to attract to the profession the right kind of man. Those of us who sign this minority report are not physicians, but one does not have to be physician to perceive the essential soundness of these arguments or to realize that any plan to meet the economic consequences of sickness among wage workers should be so devised as to stimulate and not to discourage high ideals and efficiency among the members of the medical profession. The welfare of the commonwealth in no small degree depends on the ability and training of the doctor, his viewpoint towards his work, and his ideal of the public obligations of his profession as organized in medical societies.

While we believe that it is important that emphasis should be laid on the fundamental objections of incorporating into any health insurance plan the features to which objection has been raised by the medical profession, it was unfortunate that the physicians who appeared before us were generally unaware of the fact that the advocates of social health insurance in this country do not advocate a plan of social health insurance which contains the features to which they so strongly and ably objected. The process of reasoning underlying the various resolutions opposing social health insurance adopted during the last twelve months by numerous medical associations in all parts of the country appears for the most part to have been that: All plans for social health insurance necessarily contain the objectionable features above referred to and are therefore harmful to the best interest of the profession and of the community.

That the able physicians who came before the Commission should be ignorant of the fact that their objections to social health insurance were almost exclusively directed to features of a supposed plan of health insurance not, as far as we are aware, now advocated by anyone, is not extraordinary, when we consider the newness of the whole subject, and the fact that the British and Continental social health insurance plans now in operation do contain many of the features to which our physicians object. Though there has been for some time intense activity in the dissemination of anti-social health insurance literature by commercial companies interested in blocking any plan involving public insurance, we do not have to seek an explanation in such propaganda. Indeed, we believe that the members of our medical societies are as able to protect themselves from the effects of such propaganda as are trade unions or associations of business men or lawyers.

As a matter of fact, whatever its other merits or defects, the plan of social health insurance which has been advocated for some time in this country provides that the insured person may go to any physician who is willing to take the case; that the physician is paid by the visit and the character of the work performed; and that the rate of remuneration is determined, in the first instance, by the county medical society, and ultimately, in case the managers of the insurance fund object to the rates, by a body on which provision is made for ample representation of the medical profession.

The majority report states that, "The Commission has carefully studied the investigations that have been conducted in the states of California, Massachusetts, Wisconsin, Kentucky, Ohio, Illinois, New York and New Jersey. In some states, notably New York, bills have been proposed providing for health insurance, but these bills have been defeated, and your Commission have had the advantage of making a study of this proposed legislation". We are at a loss to understand this paragraph. The Commission has made no study of the investigations referred to or of any other investigations, or of the bill introduced in the State of New York, which is known as the Davenport bill. Individual members of the Commission may have read one or more of these reports or the bill referred to, but at no meeting of the Commission was the subject matter of any report of any other commission ever the subject of discussion. Neither have we ever discussed the text of any bill for social health insurance introduced into any legislature in this country, though some of the features of the Davenport bill

were referred to by the speakers at one of our public hearings. This is not a criticism of the work of the Commission; it is a statement of fact. As we had no one to prepare, beforehand, a synopsis of the questions to be discussed and the arguments that have been made and the material gathered on any questions pertinent to our investigation, an executive meeting for the purpose of discussion and the exchange of views would not have been productive of any valuable result.

If we did not, as a Commission, study or debate the questions pertinent to the subject committed to us, or conduct investigations, we did hold public hearings. It is unnecessary to say to members of the General Assembly that public hearings are not often fruitful in throwing light on difficult problems. We believe, however, that our hearings though they were not free from the defects incident to this method of obtaining information, were, nevertheless, above the average. Many of those who addressed us took the trouble to carefully write out what they had to say, and the fact that these remarks have been placed in an appendix attached to the report of the majority will furnish a permanent record of what was said that may be of some value.

The chief and best work of the Commission was the investigation made by our Chairman of the practical operation of the British Health Insurance Act. At the request of the Commission, he went to England in the summer of 1920, taking with him a trained investigator of industrial conditions, Mr. Ordway Tead. The facts ascertained in regard to the operation of the British act, and the attitude of the different classes of people affected by its operation employers, employed and physicians is most valuable and interesting. We cannot understand why the majority report makes only a perfunctory reference to this investigation and no reference whatever to the facts elucidated thereby. It may be that the majority believe that the report of the Chairman and Mr. Tead will, when published, speak for itself. But in view of the widespread impression in this country, especially among physicians, that the British act is not working well, it is worth while to quote here two paragraphs from that part of the report called the Introductory Summary of Conclusions:

"It may be said at once that in the main and considering the handicaps and obstructions suffered during five years of war the act is in reasonably successful operation and is beginning to produce some of the benefits that were initially urged in its behalf.

In the second place the affected groups in the community seriously are now working the act with a remarkable degree of cooperation and with an all but universal recognition of the value of the legislation. Few in the community would seriously advocate or even contemplate its repeal or withdrawal. The tendency and common desire is in quite the opposite direction to make the act in fact as well as in name a national act which will really assure good health throughout the country."

From the foregoing statement of the work done by the Commission, it is manifest that it is not in a position to make any report on the best method of preventing the present unfortunate economic consequences of sickness among wage workers. We have also tried to make it clear that the failure of the Commission to find itself in a position to make a full and final report on the matters intrusted to it is not the fault of the members of the Commission, but is primarily due to the unfortunate fact that we were not able to organize an executive force under a trained person devoting full time to the work of the Commission. If the Commission have been able to do only a small part of the work assigned to them, it is a satisfaction to point out that a substantial part of the appropriation of \$15,000 remains untouched.

We find ourselves unable to sign the majority report for three reasons:

1. Because, as worded, it leaves the impression that the Commission, as a Commission, has made a study of social health insurance.

2. Because it expresses the opinion that "while there is an element of idealism in the suggestion of health insurance, there is lacking to a surprising extent the degree of benefit which, without intensive study, might appear to develop from its operation".

3. Because the whole structure of the majority report is based on the pre-conceived notion that the economic

problem faced by wage workers who are taken sick can be met by public health authorities and physicians co-operating to reduce the amount of sickness.

The facts which we have set forth in regard to the work done by the Commission show that the impression that the Commission has made a study of health insurance is without foundation. The Commission, therefore, is not in a position to know what "an intensive study" of social health insurance might disclose, because it has made practically no study of its own. As for the suggestion that the economic problem faced by the wage worker who is taken sick may be solved by a reduction in the amount of sickness, it is hard to believe that it is put forward seriously. In face of the fact that the investigation carried on by the Commission's Chairman in England shows the essential, practical success of the British Health Insurance Act, the majority report, in effect, charges the advocates of health insurance with being impractical idealists; but the most sanguine idealist would hardly venture to predict that efforts of public health authorities and physicians will shortly so reduce the amount of sickness that the wage worker can, without fear of financial disaster and consequent dependence, run the risk of carrying the full economic cost of sickness in loss of wages and increased expenses. Someone has said that "sickness prevention is the red herring which is being industriously drawn across the efforts of those who advocate health insurance". However this may be, in spite of our belief in the great importance of the efforts to reduce the amount of sickness, we believe that for many years to come the wage worker, like the rest of humanity, will experience sickness and that, unless a means is provided to prevent the economic burdens due to sickness fall-

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Nothing that has occurred in the past two years leads us to doubt the essential soundness of the conclusion reached by the first Health Insurance Commission that this economic burden of sickness should not be allowed to fall on the sick wage worker.

For the reason stated, we have not had the advantage of discussing various insurance plans, voluntary or social, with our fellow members of the Commission. Such personal study as we have been able to give to the subject leads us to believe that the solution does lie along the lines of social health insurance. The operation of social health insurance on the continent of Europe and in England has shown defects in detail in the various plans in force. America has the advantage of benefiting by this experience. Furthermore, any social health insurance plan must, of course, be adapted to American conditions. This bill introduced into the New York Senate on March 11, 1920, (No. 1111, Int. 986) appears to us to embody the best health insurance plan yet devised. We greatly regret that the Commission did not take this bill, publish it as a tentative draft, and hold public and executive sessions to discuss its merits and defects. Had the Commission done so, we might have had a sufficiently widespread and accurate knowledge of social health insurance to form the basis of an enlightened public opinion on the subject. That the Commission did not take this course is as much our mistake as the mistake of those who have signed the majority report.

We agree with the other members of the Commission that no useful purpose would be served by its continuance.

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Third reading and final passage, 357.

Signed by President pro tempore, 363.

APPROPRIATION, (see agriculture, Albright, armories, assistance, banking, bills, blind, board, boxing, bridge, bridges, budget, bureau, cities, commission, Commonwealth, convention, convicts, Cornplanter, Cowanesqua, Delaware, detectives, education, Erie, fair, farm, fire, Fort Meigs, French Creek, game, garage, Gregg, health, highway, history, hospital, hospitals, housing, insane, inspector, institution, insurance, Jacobs, Lake Erie, laws, Meade, Mid-Valley, moneys, mothers, museum, nautical, orchestra, Parke, penitentiary, Pennsylvania, Pennypacker, Philadelphia, police, port, public instruction, Pymatuning, radium, real estate, receipts, retirement, schools, Sesqui-Centennial, Snyder-Middleswarth, soldiers, State, Thaddeus Stevens, truancy, welfare, West Mountain).

APPROPRIATION TO ABINGTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 158.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 78.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 78.

APPROPRIATION TO ADRIAN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, Punksutawney, making

House Bill No. 544.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stevenson, 234.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 234.

APPROPRIATION TO ADRIAN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, Punksutawney, making

Senate Bill No. 250.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Clark, 213.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 213.

Reported with amendment, 1446.

First reading, 1481.

Second reading, 1548.

Third reading and final passage, 1636.

Returned from House without amendment, 3097-3098.

Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1578).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.

Reported without amendment, 2606.

First reading, 2613.

Second reading, 2930-2931.

Third reading and final passage, 3225.

Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO AGED COLORED WOMAN'S HOME, Williamsport, making

House Bill No. 652.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 328.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 328.

Reported with amendment, 1961.

First reading, 1973.

Second reading, 2093.

Third reading and final passage, 2279-2280.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.

Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1225).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.

Reported without amendment, 2420.

First reading, 2453.

Second reading, 2551.

Third reading and final passage, 2701.

Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO AGED COLORED WOMEN'S HOME, Williamsport, making

Senate Bill No. 327.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 284.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 284.

APPROPRIATION TO ALLEGHENY GENERAL HOSPITAL, Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 210.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 186.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 186.

Reported with amendment, 1446.

APPROPRIATION TO ALLEGHENY GENERAL HOSPITAL. —Continued.

First reading, 1481.
Second reading, 1547.
Recommitted, 1634.
Re-reported without amendment, 2119.
Third reading and final passage, 2385.
Returned from House without amendment, 3102.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1756).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2601.
Reported without amendment, 2743.
First reading, 2745.
Second reading, 2940.
Third reading and final passage, 3261-3262.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO ALLEGHENY VALLEY HOSPITAL, Tarentum, making

House Bill No. 338.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 147.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2082.
Third reading and final passage, 2247-2248.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1140).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2448.
Second reading, 2543.
Third reading and final passage, 2683-2684.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO ALLENTOWN HOSPITAL, Allentown, making

House Bill No. 29.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harry J. Smith, 67.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 67.

APPROPRIATION TO ALLENTOWN HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 22.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 53.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 53.
Reported with amendment, 1445.
First reading, 1479.
Second reading, 1542.
Third reading and final passage, 1628.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3103.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1542).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported with amendment, 2603.
First reading, 2609.
Second reading, 2923.
Third reading and final passage, 3204-3205.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO ALMIRA HOME ASSOCIATION, at New Castle, making

House Bill No. 853.

Read in place in House by Mr. David J. Jones, 473.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 473.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1975.
Second reading, 2100.
Third reading and final passage, 2296.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1268).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported without amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2456.
Second reading, 2555.
Third reading and final passage, 2710.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO ALTOONA HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 436.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bell, 164.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 164.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1970.
Second reading, 2085.
Third reading and final passage, 2256.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2799.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1163).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported with amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2449.
Second reading, 2545.
Third reading and final passage, 2688.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO ALTOONA HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 157.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder, 139.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 139.

APPROPRIATION TO AMERICAN HOSPITAL for Diseases of the Stomach, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 365.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 323.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 323.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1483.
Second reading, 1551.
Third reading and final passage, 1641.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1600).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2933.
Third reading and final passage, 3236.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO AMERICAN ONCOLOGIC HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 537.

Read in place in House by Mr. Leads, 234.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 234.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.
Second reading, 2089.
Third reading and final passage, 2267-2268.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1193).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2548.
Third reading and final passage, 2694.
Signed by President, 3328.

APPROPRIATION TO AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCI- ETY held at Philadelphia for promoting useful know- ledge, making

Senate Bill No. 354.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 316.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 316.

APPROPRIATION TO ANNIE M. WARNER HOSPITAL, Gettysburg, making

House Bill No. 334.

Read in place in House by Mr. Elgin, 147.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2082.

APPROPRIATION TO ANNIE M. WARNER, HOSPITAL— Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2246.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1137).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2543.
Third reading and final passage, 2683.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO ANNIE M. WARNER HOSPITAL, Gettysburg, making

Senate Bill No. 512.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Long, 563.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 568.

APPROPRIATION TO BABIES HOSPITAL of Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 975.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 1798.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1798.
Reported with amendment, 1891.
First reading, 1918.
Second reading, 2024.
Third reading and final passage, 2135.
Returned from House without amendment, 3102.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1742).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2461.
Reported without amendment, 2609.
First reading, 2618.
Second reading, 2939.
Third reading and final passage, 3259.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO BEACON LIGHT MISSION, near City of Bradford, making

House Bill No. 354.

Read in place in House by Mr. Fitzgibbon, 148.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2082-2083.
Third reading and final passage, 2249.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1144).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2448.
Second reading, 2543.
Third reading and final passage, 2684.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO THE BEAVER COUNTY CHILDREN'S HOME of New Brighton, making

House Bill No. 413.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 159.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 159.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1970.
Second reading, 2085.
Third reading and final passage, 2254.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1158).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported without amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2449.
Second reading, 2545.
Third reading and final passage, 2687.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO BEAVER VALLEY GENERAL HOSPI- TAL, New Brighton, making

House Bill No. 409.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 159.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 159.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2094.
Third reading and final passage, 2253.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House
concurrent, 2797-2798.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1154).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported with amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2448.
Second reading, 2544.
Third reading and final passage, 2686.
Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
current in, 2736.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO THE BELLEFONTE HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 844.

Read in place in House by Mr. Beaver, 473.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 473.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1975.
Second reading, 2099.
Third reading and final passage, 2294-2295.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1264).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192-2193.
Reported without amendment, 2421-2422.
First reading, 2455.
Second reading, 2555.
Third reading and final passage, 2709.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION'S HOME FOR CHILDREN, Pottsville, making

House Bill No. 364.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 148.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2083.
Third reading and final passage, 2250.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1146).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2448.
Second reading, 2544.
Third reading and final passage, 2685.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO BEREAN MANUAL TRAINING AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL, making

House Bill No. 592.

Read in place in House by Mr. Drinkhouse, 263.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 263.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2091.
Third reading and final passage, 2273.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
House concurrent, 2801.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1208).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported with amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2452.
Second reading, 2549.
Third reading and final passage, 2697.
Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
current in, 2736.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO BERKS COUNTY TUBERCULOSIS SOCIETY, making

Senate Bill No. 456.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 453.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 453.

Reported with amendment, 1982.

First reading, 2032.

Second reading, 2138.

Third reading and final passage, 2386.

Returned from House without amendment, 3103.

Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1751).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2601.

Reported without amendment, 2743.

First reading, 2745.

Second reading, 2940.

Third reading and final passage, 3262.

Signed by Speaker, 3446.

APPROPRIATION TO BERNARDINE SISTERS of Third Order of Saint Francis, Millmont, making

Senate Bill No. 381.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 354.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 354.

APPROPRIATION TO BERWICK HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 473.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 222.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 222.

Reported with amendment, 1959.

First reading, 1970.

Second reading, 2087.

Third reading and final passage, 2260.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.

Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1174).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.

Reported without amendment, 2418.

First reading, 2450.

Second reading, 2546.

Third reading and final passage, 2690-2691.

Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO BERWICK HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 214.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 187.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.

APPROPRIATION TO BETHEL ORPHANAGE, Osceola, making

House Bill No. 57.

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 68.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 68.

Reported with amendment, 1957.

First reading, 1966.

Second reading, 2074-2075.

Third reading and final passage, 2226-2227.

Returned from Senate without amendment,——

Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1084).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.

Reported without amendment, 2414.

First reading, 2444.

Second reading, and recommitted, 2538.

Re-reported without amendment, 2570.

Third reading and final passage, 2672.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2735.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO BETHESDA HOME, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 906.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hough, 521.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 521.

Reported with amendment, 1963.

First reading, 1976.

Second reading, 2102.

Third reading and final passage, 2300-2301.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.

Signed by Speaker, 3429.

APPROPRIATION TO BETHESDA HOME.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1279).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.

Reported without amendment, 2422.

First reading, 2456.

Second reading, 2556.

Third reading and final passage, 2712.

Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO BEULAH ANCHORAGE, making

Senate Bill No. 536.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 614.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 614.

Reported with amendment, 1448.

First reading, 1484.

Second reading, 1554.

Third reading and final passage, 1645.

Returned from House without amendment, 3100.

Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1621).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.

Reported without amendment, 2608.

First reading, 2616.

Second reading, 2936.

Third reading and final passage, 3246.

Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO BLOOMSBURG HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 485.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 223.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.

Reported with amendment, 1960.

First reading, 1971.

Second reading, 2087.

Third reading and final passage, 2261-2262.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.

Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1177).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.

Reported without amendment, 2418.

First reading, 2450.

Second reading, 2547.

Third reading and final passage, 2691.

Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO BLOOMSBURG HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 215.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 187.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.

APPROPRIATION TO BONAIR SANATORIUM, Bells Camp, McKean County, making

Senate Bill No. 1055.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Baldwin, 1983.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1983.

Reported without amendment 1984.

First reading, 2035.

Second reading, 2156.

Third reading and final passage, 2397-2398.

Returned from House without amendment, 3102.

Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1767).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2602.

Reported without amendment, 2743.

First reading, 2744.

Second reading, 2940.

Third reading and final passage, 3260-3261.

Signed by Speaker, 3446.

APPROPRIATION TO BOYS' INDUSTRIAL HOME of Western Pennsylvania, Oakdale, making

House Bill No. 591.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunlap, 263.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 263.

Reported with amendment, 1960.

First reading, 1972.

Second reading, 2091.

Third reading and final passage, 2273.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.

Signed by Speaker, 3427.

APPROPRIATION TO BOYS' INDUSTRIAL HOME.—Con.

In Senate (No. 1207).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2452.
Second reading, 2549.
Third reading and final passage, 2697.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO BOYS' INDUSTRIAL HOME, Williamsport, making

House Bill No. 654.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 328.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 328.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2093.
Third reading and final passage, 2280.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1227).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2551.
Third reading and final passage, 2701.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO BOYS' INDUSTRIAL HOME, Williamsport, making

Senate Bill No. 332.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 284.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 284.

APPROPRIATION TO BRADDOCK GENERAL HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 252.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Murdoch, 213.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 213.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1548.
Third reading and final passage, 1636.
Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1579).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, 2931.
Third reading and final passage, 3225-3226.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO BRADFORD HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 356.

Read in place in House by Mr. Fitzgibbon, 148.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2083.
Third reading and final passage, 2249.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2797.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1145).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported with amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2448.
Second reading, 2544.
Third reading and final passage, 2684-2685.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2735.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO BRADFORD HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 183.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Baldwin, 142.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 142.

APPROPRIATION TO BROOKVILLE HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 815.

Read in place in House by Mr. W. M. Henderson, 471.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 471.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1975.
Second reading, 2098.
Third reading and final passage, 2291-2292.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1257).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
Reported without amendment, 2421.
First reading, 2455.
Second reading, 2554.
Third reading and final passage, 2707.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO BROOKVILLE HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 459.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Clark, 453.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 453.

APPROPRIATION TO BROWNSVILLE GENERAL HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 940.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sinclair, 591.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 591.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1976.
Second reading, 2103.
Third reading and final passage, 2303.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2791.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1286).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported with amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2457.
Second reading, 2557.
Third reading and final passage, 2713-2714.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO BUTLER COUNTY GENERAL HOSPITAL, Butler, making

House Bill No. 564.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 252.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 252.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1972.
Second reading, 2090.
Third reading and final passage, 2270.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2796-2797.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1199).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported with amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2548-2549.
Third reading and final passage, 2695-2696.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO BUTLER COUNTY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, Butler, making

House Bill No. 563.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 252.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 252.

APPROPRIATION TO BUTLER COUNTY SOLDIERS AND SAILORS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 283.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 109.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 109.

APPROPRIATION TO CAMP CURTAIN COMMISSION for
dedication of Camp Curtin Park, making

Senate Bill No. 44.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 55.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 55.
 Reported without amendment, 1540.
 First reading, 1585.
 Second reading, 1654.
 Third reading and final passage, 1782.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3095.
 Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1646).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
 Reported without amendment, 2604.
 First reading, 2610.
 Second reading, 2923.
 Third reading and final passage, 3206.
 Signed by Speaker, 3443.

APPROPRIATION TO CANONSBURG GENERAL HOSPITAL ASSO-
CIATION, making

House Bill No. 828.

Read in place in House by Mr. George T. Walker, 472.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 472.

APPROPRIATION TO CANONSBURG GENERAL HOSPITAL ASSO-
CIATION, making

House Bill No. 854.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sprowls, 473.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 473.
 Reported with amendment, 1963.
 First reading, 1975.
 Second reading, 2100.
 Third reading and final passage, 2296-2297.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1269).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
 Reported without amendment, 2422.
 First reading, 2456.
 Second reading, 2555.
 Third reading and final passage, 2710.
 Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO CARBONDALE EMERGENCY HOS-
PITAL, making

House Bill No. 146.

Read in place in House by Mr. W. W. Jones, 77.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 77.
 Reported with amendment, 1957.
 First reading, 1967.
 Second reading, 2076.
 Third reading and final passage, 2231.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
 House concurred, 2794-2795.
 Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1096).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
 Reported with amendment, 2415.
 First reading, 2445.
 Second reading, 2539.
 Third reading and final passage, 2675.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
 curred in, 2735.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO CARLISLE HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 565.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stewart, 252.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 252.
 Reported with amendment, 1960.
 First reading, 1972.
 Second reading, 2090.
 Third reading and final passage, 2270.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
 Signed by Speaker, 3427.

APPROPRIATION TO CARLISLE HOSPITAL.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1200).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
 Reported without amendment, 2419.
 First reading, 2451.
 Second reading, 2549.
 Third reading and final passage, 2696.
 Signed by President, 3328.

APPROPRIATION TO CATHOLIC HOME FOR DESTITUTE
CHILDREN, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 814.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 1191.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1191.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1485.
 Second reading, 1557.
 Third reading and final passage, 1649-1650.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
 Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1636).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
 Reported without amendment, 2609.
 First reading, 2617.
 Second reading, 2938.
 Third reading and final passage, 3254.
 Signed by Speaker, 3439.

APPROPRIATION TO CHAMBERSBURG HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 458.

Read in place in House by Mr. Magill, 175.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 175.
 Reported with amendment, 1959.
 First reading, 1970.
 Second reading, 2086.
 Third reading and final passage, 2257.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
 Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1166).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
 Reported without amendment, 2417.
 First reading, 2449.
 Second reading, 2545.
 Third reading and final passage, 2689.
 Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO CHAMBERSBURG HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 514.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Long, 568.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 568.

APPROPRIATION TO CHARLEROI-MONESSEN HOSPITAL,
at Charleroi, making

House Bill No. 857.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sprowls, 474.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 474.
 Reported with amendment, 1963.
 First reading, 1975.
 Second reading, 2100-2101.
 Third reading and final passage, 2297.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1270).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
 Reported without amendment, 2422.
 First reading, 2456.
 Second reading, 2555.
 Third reading and final passage, 2710.
 Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO CHESTER COUNTY HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 682.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 329.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 329.
 Reported with amendment, 1961.
 First reading, 1973.
 Second reading, 2094-2095.

APPROPRIATION TO CHESTER COUNTY HOSPITAL.— Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2283.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1234).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2552.
Third reading and final passage, 2703.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO CHESTER DAY NURSERY AND CHILDREN'S BOARDING HOME, making

House Bill No. 713.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hagerty, 339.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 339.
Reported without amendment, 2036.
First reading, 2037.
Second reading, 2220.
Third reading and final passage, 2477.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3391.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1340).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.
Reported without amendment, 2425.
First reading, 2442.
Second reading, 2562.
Third reading and final passage, 2724.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO CHESTER HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 560.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hagerty, 252.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 252.

APPROPRIATION TO CHESTER HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 550.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 627.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 627.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1484.
Second reading, 1555.
Third reading and final passage, 1646.
Returned from House without amendment, 3100.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1624).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
Reported without amendment, 2608.
First reading, 2616.
Second reading, 2936.
Third reading and final passage, 3247.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO CHESTER VALLEY HOSPITAL, Coatesville, making

House Bill No. 125.

Read in place in House by Mr. Long, 72.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 72.

APPROPRIATION TO CHESTNUT HILL HOSPITAL, Phila- delphia, making

House Bill No. 586.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 263.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 263.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1972.
Second reading, 2091.
Third reading and final passage, 2272.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1205).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2549.
Third reading and final passage, 2697.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO CHESTNUT HILL HOSPITAL, Phila- delphia, making

Senate Bill No. 225.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 187.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.

APPROPRIATION TO CHEVRA KADISHO FREE BURIAL ASSOCIATION, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 1053.

Read in place in House by Mr. Baldi, 699.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 699.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY of Frank- lin County, making

House Bill No. 593.

Read in place in House by Mr. Magill, 263.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 263.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1972.
Second reading, 2091.
Third reading and final passage, 2273-2274.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1209).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2452.
Second reading, 2549.
Third reading and final passage, 2697-2698.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY of Frank- lin County, making

Senate Bill No. 513.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Long, 568.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 568.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY of Pennsylvania, making

Senate Bill No. 228.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 187.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1481.
Second reading, 1547.
Third reading and final passage, 1635.
Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1574).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2612.
Second reading, 2930.
Third reading and final passage, 3223.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY of Western Penn- sylvania, Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 205.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 186.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 186.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1481.
Second reading, 1546.
Third reading and final passage, 1634.
Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1570).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2612.
Second reading, 2929.
Third reading and final passage, 3221.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S HOME of Borough and County of York, making

House Bill No. 330.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brooks, 147.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S HOME OF SOUTH BETHLEHEM, making

House Bill No. 74.

Read in place in House by Mr. Rinn, 69.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 69.
 Reported with amendment, 1957.
 First reading, 1966.
 Second reading, 2075.
 Third reading and final passage, 2227.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
 Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1086).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
 Reported without amendment, 2414.
 First reading, 2445.
 Second reading, 2538.
 Third reading and final passage, 2672-2673.
 Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S HOME OF SOUTH BETHLEHEM, making

Senate Bill No. 23.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 53.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 53.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 510.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Aron, 568.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 568.
 Reported with amendment, 1447.
 First reading, 1484.
 Second reading, 1554.
 Third reading and final passage, 1645.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3100.
 Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1619).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
 Reported without amendment, 2608.
 First reading, 2615.
 Second reading, 2986.
 Third reading and final passage, 3245.
 Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL of Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 874.

Read in place in House by Mr. McKnight, 488.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 488.
 Reported with amendment, 1963.
 First reading, 1975.
 Second reading, 2101.
 Third reading and final passage, 2297.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by President, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1271).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
 Reported without amendment, 2422.
 First reading, 2456.
 Second reading, 2555-2556.
 Third reading and final passage, 2710-2711.
 Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S INDUSTRIAL HOME at Harrisburg, making

House Bill No. 1131.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 828.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 828.
 Reported with amendment, 1964.
 First reading, 1977.
 Second reading, 2104.
 Third reading and final passage, 2308.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
 Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1298).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
 Reported without amendment, 2423.
 First reading, 2457.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S INDUSTRIAL HOME.—Continued.

Second reading, 2558.
 Third reading and final passage, 2716.
 Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO CHILDREN'S INDUSTRIAL HOME at Harrisburg, making

Senate Bill No. 629.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 794.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 794.

APPROPRIATION TO CHRISTIAN H. BUHL HOSPITAL, Sharon, making

House Bill No. 528.

Read in place in House by Mr. Allum, 225.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 225.
 Reported with amendment, 1960.
 First reading, 1971.
 Second reading, 2089.
 Third reading and final passage, 2266-2267.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2800-2801.
 Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1191).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
 Reported with amendment, 2418.
 First reading, 2451.
 Second reading, 2548.
 Third reading and final passage, 2694.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO CHRISTIAN HOME, of Johnstown, making

House Bill No. 226.

Read in place in House by Mr. Griffith, 102.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.
 Reported with amendment, 1958.
 First reading, 1967.
 Second reading, 2078.
 Third reading and final passage, 2235.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2796.
 Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1107).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
 Reported with amendment, 2415.
 First reading, 2446.
 Second reading, 2540.
 Third reading and final passage, 2677.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2735.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO CHRISTIAN HOME FOR WOMEN, N. S. Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 233.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hough, 102.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.

APPROPRIATION TO CHRISTIAN HOME FOR WOMEN, Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 435.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 414.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 414.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1483.
 Second reading, 1552.
 Third reading and final passage, 1643.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
 Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1608).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
 Reported without amendment, 2607.
 First reading, 2615.
 Second reading, 2934.
 Third reading and final passage, 3239-3240.
 Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO CITIZENS GENERAL HOSPITAL,
New Kensington, making

House Bill No. 755.

Read in place in House by Mr. Rieder, 366.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 366.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1974.
Second reading, 2096.
Third reading and final passage, 2287.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1245).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2421.
First reading, 2454.
Second reading, 2553.
Third reading and final passage, 2705.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO CITY HOSPITAL, Washington, or its
successor, making

House Bill No. 504.

Read in place in House by Mr. George T. Walker, 223.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.
Second reading, 2088.
Third reading and final passage, 2264.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1184).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2450.
Second reading, 2547.
Third reading and final passage, 2692-2693.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO CLEARFIELD HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 566.

Read in place in House by Mr. Phillips, 252.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 252.

APPROPRIATION TO CLEARFIELD HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 273.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Clark for Mr. S. J.
Miller, 242.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 242.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1549.
Third reading and final passage, 1637.
Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1584).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, 2931.
Third reading and final passage, 3228.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO COATESVILLE HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 124.

Read in place in House by Mr. Long, 72.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 72.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2076.
Third reading and final passage, 2229-2230.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1092.)

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2539.
Third reading and final passage, 2674.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO COLEMAN INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR
COLORED BOYS, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 1364.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 1305.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1305.
Reported with amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1978.
Second reading, 2107.
Third reading and final passage, 2314.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1314).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
Reported without amendment, 2424.
First reading, 2459.
Second reading, 2560.
Third reading and final passage, 2719-2720.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO COLORED WOMEN'S RELIEF ASSO-
CIATION of Western Pennsylvania, making

House Bill No. 137.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 73.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 73.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966-1967.
Second reading, 2076.
Third reading and final passage, 2230-2231.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1095).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2539.
Third reading and final passage, 2674-2675.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO COLUMBIA HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 493.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Berntheizel, 503.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1484.
Second reading, 1554.
Third reading and final passage, 1645.
Returned from House without amendment, 3100.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1618).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
Reported without amendment, 2608.
First reading, 2615.
Second reading, 2935.
Third reading and final passage, 3244-3245.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO COLUMBIA HOSPITAL, Wilkinsburg,
making

Senate Bill No. 255.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Murdoch, 213.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 213.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1548.
Third reading and final passage, 1637.
Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1582).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, 2931.
Third reading and final passage, 3226-3227.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO CONEMAUGH VALLEY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, Johnstown, making

House Bill No. 245.

Read in place in House by Mr. Horne, 103.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 103.
 Reported with amendment, 1958.
 First reading, 1968.
 Second reading, 2079.
 Third reading and final passage, 2248.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
 Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1115).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
 Reported without amendment, 2415.
 First reading, 2446.
 Second reading, 2541.
 Third reading and final passage, 2678-2679.
 Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO CORRY HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, making

Senate Bill No. 249.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sisson, 212.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 212.
 Reported with amendment, 1446.
 First reading, 1481.
 Second reading, 1548.
 Recommitted, 1636.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1674.
 Third reading and final passage, 1785.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
 Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1658).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
 Reported without amendment, 2605-2606.
 First reading, 2612.
 Second reading, 2930.
 Third reading and final passage, 3225.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO COTTAGE STATE HOSPITAL, Connelville making

House Bill No. 833.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kooser, 472.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 472.
 Reported with amendment, 1965.
 First reading, 1979.
 Second reading, 2099.
 Third reading and final passage, 2294.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2781-2782.
 Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1263).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
 Reported with amendment, 2421.
 First reading, 2455.
 Second reading, and recommitted, 2555.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2567.
 Third reading and final passage, 2709.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO COTTAGE STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS, at Mercer, making

House Bill No. 656.

Read in place in House by Mr. Orr, 328.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 328.
 Reported with amendment, 2036.
 First reading, 2037.
 Second reading, 2220.
 Third reading and final passage, 2476.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2783.
 Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1337).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.
 Reported without amendment, 2424.

APPROPRIATION TO COTTAGE STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS.—Continued.

First reading, 2442.
 Second reading, and recommitted, 2562.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2564.
 Third reading and final passage, 2723.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO COTTAGE STATE HOSPITAL, Philipsburg, making

House Bill No. 666.

Read in place in House by Mr. Beaver, 328.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 328.

APPROPRIATION TO COTTAGE STATE HOSPITAL, Philipsburg, making

Senate Bill No. 360.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder for Mr. S. J. Miller, 316.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 316.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1483.
 Second reading, 1551.
 Third reading and final passage, 1641.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3103.
 Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1599).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
 Reported without amendment, 2607.
 First reading, 2614.
 Second reading, 2933.
 Third reading and final passage, 3235-3236.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
 Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO COTTAGE HOSPITAL, Philipsburg, burg, making deficiency

House Bill No. 482.

Read in place in House by Mr. Beaver, 222.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 222.
 Reported without amendment, 682.
 First reading, 710.
 Recommitted, 767.

APPROPRIATION TO COTTAGE HOSPITAL, Philipsburg, making deficiency

Senate Bill No. 260.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder, for Mr. S. J. Miller, 219.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 219.
 Reported without amendment, 282.
 First reading, 298.
 Second reading, 322.
 Third reading and final passage, 356-357.
 Returned from House without amendment, 1052.
 Signed by President, 1109.
 Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 782).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 378.
 Reported without amendment, 819.
 First reading, 911.
 Second reading, 939.
 Third reading and final passage, 1025-1026.
 Signed by Speaker, 1149.

APPROPRIATION TO COUDERSPORT GENERAL HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 222.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wells, 102.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.
 Reported with amendment, 1958.
 First reading, 1967.
 Second reading, 2078.
 Third reading and final passage, 2235.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
 Signed by Speaker, 3425.

APPROPRIATION TO COUDERSPORT GENERAL HOSPITAL.—Continued.**In Senate No. (1106).**

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2540.
Third reading and final passage, 2677.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO CURTIS HOME for Destitute Women and Children, Pittsburgh, making**House Bill No. 232.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Hough, 102.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1967.
Second reading, 2078.
Third reading and final passage, 2236.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1109).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2541.
Third reading and final passage, 2677.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO DePAUL INSTITUTE of Mount Lebanon Township, making**House Bill No. 649.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Steedle, 327.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 327.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2093.
Third reading and final passage, 2279.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1224).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2551.
Third reading and final passage, 2701.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO DIAGNOSTIC HOSPITAL of City of Philadelphia, making**House Bill No. 481.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 222.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 222.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1980.
Second reading, 2219.
Third reading and final passage, 2473-2474.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3391.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1335).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.
Reported without amendment, 2424.
First reading, 2442.
Second reading, 2561-2562.
Third reading and final passage, 2723.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO DIXMONT HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, for deficiencies in maintenance and operation, making**Senate Bill No. 15.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 46.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 46.
Reported without amendment, 213.
First reading, 221.
Second reading, 245.
Third reading and amended, 285-286.
Resumed and passed finally, 316-317.
Returned from House without amendment, 761.
Signed by President pro tempore, 809.
Approved by Governor, 1202.

APPROPRIATION TO DIXMONT HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.—Continued.**In House (No. 730).**

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 341.
Reported without amendment, 538.
First reading, 603.
Second reading, 658.
Third reading and final passage, 713-714.
Signed by Speaker, 827.

APPROPRIATION TO DIXMONT HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, making**Senate Bill No. 16.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 46.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 46.
Reported without amendment, 2428.
First reading, 2443.
Second reading, 2530.
Third reading and final passage, 2668.

In House (No. 1782).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2742.

APPROPRIATION TO THE DOWNINGTOWN INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL, making**House Bill No. 705.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 330.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 330.
Reported without amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2095.
Third reading and final passage, 2284-2285.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1238).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2454.
Second reading, 2552.
Third reading and final passage, 2703-2704.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO DuBOIS HOSPITAL, making**House Bill No. 819.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Donald D. Miller, 472.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 472.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1975.
Second reading, 2098.
Third reading and final passage, 2292.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1258).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
Reported without amendment, 2421.
First reading, 2455.
Second reading, 2554.
Third reading and final passage, 2707-2708.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY, Pittsburgh, making**Senate Bill No. 206.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 186.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 186.
Reported with amendment, 1541.
First reading, 1586.
Second reading, 1656.
Third reading and final passage, 1784.
Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1656).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2612.
Second reading, 2930.
Third reading and final passage, 3221.
Signed by Speaker, 3438.

APPROPRIATION TO EAGLEVILLE SANATORIUM FOR CONSUMPTIVES, making

Senate Bill No. 98.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 83.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 83.
 Reported with amendment, 1447.
 First reading, 1480.
 Second reading, and recommitted, 1544.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1585.
 Third reading and final passage, 1630.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
 Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1552).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
 Reported without amendment, 2604.
 First reading, 2611.
 Second reading, 2927.
 Third reading and final passage, 3212.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO EASTERN STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, (Building Commission of), Selinsgrove, making

House Bill No. 454.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woodruff, 172.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 172.
 Reported with amendment, 2204.
 First reading, 2205.
 Second reading, 2581.
 Third reading and final passage, 2746.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
 Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 1401).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.
 Reported without amendment, 2729.
 First reading, 2739.
 Second reading, 2804.
 Third reading and final passage, 2873-2874.
 Signed by President, 3319.

APPROPRIATION TO EASTERN STATE PENITENTIARY, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 484.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 223.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.
 Reported with amendment, 1960.
 First reading, 1970.
 Second reading, 2087.
 Third reading and final passage, 2261.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3150-3151.
 Signed by Speaker, 3432.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 3151.
 Brady, 3151.

In Senate (No. 1176).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
 Reported with amendment, 2418.
 First reading, 2450.
 Second reading, 2546-2547.
 Third reading and final passage, 2691.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3083.
 Signed by President, 3319.

APPROPRIATION TO EASTON HOME FOR FRIENDLESS CHILDREN, making

House Bill No. 206.

Read in place in House by Mr. Richards, 101.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 101.

APPROPRIATION TO EASTON HOME FOR FRIENDLESS CHILDREN, making

Senate Bill No. 176.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Hackett, 142.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 142.
 Reported with amendment, 1447.
 First reading, 1481.
 Second reading, 1546.

APPROPRIATION TO EASTON HOME FOR FRIENDLESS CHILDREN.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 1633.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3105-3106.
 Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1567).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
 Reported with amendment, 2605.
 First reading, 2612.
 Second reading, 2929.
 Third reading and final passage, 3219-3220.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO EASTON HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 175.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Hackett, 142.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 142.

APPROPRIATION TO EASTON HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 419.

Read in place in House by Mr. Richards, 159.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 159.
 Reported with amendment, 1959.
 First reading, 1970.
 Second reading, 2085.
 Third reading and final passage, 2255.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
 Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1160).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
 Reported without amendment, 2417.
 First reading, 2449.
 Second reading, 2545.
 Third reading and final passage, 2688.
 Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO ELK COUNTY GENERAL HOSPITAL, Ridgway, making

House Bill No. 711.

Read in place in House by Mr. Flynn, 339.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 339.
 Reported with amendment, 1961.
 First reading, 1974.
 Second reading, 2095.
 Third reading and final passage, 2285.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
 Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1240).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
 Reported without amendment, 2420.
 First reading, 2454.
 Second reading, 2553.
 Third reading and final passage, 2704.
 Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO ELLWOOD CITY HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 852.

Read in place in House by Mr. David Jones, 473.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 473.
 Reported with amendment, 1962.
 First reading, 1975.
 Second reading, 2100.
 Third reading and final passage, 2296.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1267).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
 Reported without amendment, 2422.
 First reading, 2456.
 Second reading, 2555.
 Third reading and final passage, 2710.
 Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO ELMWOOD HOME, Erie, making,

House Bill No. 936.

Read in place in House by Mr. Blair, 537.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 537.
 Reported with amendment, 1963.
 First reading, 1976.
 Second reading, 2103.
 Third reading and final passage, 2303.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
 Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1285).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
 Reported without amendment, 2422.
 First reading, 2457.
 Second reading, 2557.
 Third reading and final passage, 2713.
 Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO ERIE HOME FOR THE FRIENDLESS, making

House Bill No. 905.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. Reed Craig, 521.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 521.
 Reported with amendment, 1963.
 First reading, 1976.
 Second reading, 2102.
 Third reading and final passage, 2300.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1278).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
 Reported without amendment, 2422.
 First reading, 2456.
 Second reading, 2556.
 Third reading and final passage, 2712.
 Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO ERIE INFANTS HOME AND HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 444.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sisson, 415.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 415.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1483.
 Second reading, 1553.
 Third reading and final passage, 1643.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
 Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1610).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
 Reported without amendment, 2607.
 First reading, 2615.
 Second reading, 2934.
 Third reading and final passage, 3240-3241.
 Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO EVANGELICAL HOME FOR AGED, at Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 1327.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bluett, 1302.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1302.
 Reported with amendment, 1964.
 First reading, 1978.
 Second reading, 2107.
 Third reading and final passage, 2312-2313.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
 Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1309).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
 Reported without amendment, 2423.
 First reading, 2458.
 Second reading, 2559.
 Third reading and final passage, 2718-2719.
 Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO EYE AND EAR HOSPITAL of Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 774.

Read in place in House by Mr. Feldman, 377.

APPROPRIATION TO EYE AND EAR HOSPITAL.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 377.
 Reported with amendment, 1962.
 First reading, 1974.
 Second reading, 2097.
 Third reading and final passage, 2288-2289.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1249).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
 Reported without amendment, 2421.
 First reading, 2454.
 Second reading, 2553.
 Third reading and final passage, 2706.
 Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO FAIRMOUNT PARK, (Commissioners of), making

Senate Bill No. 220.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 187.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.

APPROPRIATION TO FIRST ALLEGHENY NURSERY and Temporary Home for Children, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 235.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hough, 102.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.
 Reported with amendment, 1958.
 First reading, 1967.
 Second reading, 2078.
 Third reading and final passage, 2236-2237.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
 Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1111).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
 Reported without amendment, 2415.
 First reading, 2446.
 Second reading, 2541.
 Third reading and final passage, 2678.
 Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO FIRST REGIMENT INFANTRY, (Treasurer of), making

Senate Bill No. 80.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 82.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 82.
 Reported with amendment, 1780.
 First reading, 1824-1825.
 Second reading, 1895.
 Third reading and final passage, 1988.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
 Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1692).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2215.
 Reported without amendment, 2604.
 First reading, 2610.
 Second reading, 2927.
 Third reading and final passage, 3211.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME, Germantown, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 222.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 187.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.
 Reported with amendment, 1447.
 First reading, 1481.
 Second reading, 1547.
 Third reading and final passage, 1635.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3106.
 Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1573).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
 Reported with amendment, 2605.
 First reading, 2612.
 Second reading, 2930.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME.— Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 3222-3223.
Returned from Senate with House amendments con-
curred in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME of Harrisburg, making

Senate Bill No. 624.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 794.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 794.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON CIRCLE, Wilkes-Barre, making

House Bill No. 752.
Read in place in House by Mr. Aston, 365.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 365.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON CIRCLE, Wilkes-Barre, making

House Bill No. 762.
Read in place in House by Mr. Gibbon, 376.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 376.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON CIRCLE, Wilkes-Barre, making

Senate Bill No. 490.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 503.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.
Reported with amendment, 1448.
First reading, 1484.
Second reading, 1553.
Third reading and final passage, 1644.
Returned from House without amendment, 3100.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No 1616).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2615.
Second reading, 2935.
Third reading and final passage, 3243.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME AND RESCUE ASSOCIATION, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 319.
Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 146.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 146.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1968.
Second reading, 2081.
Third reading and final passage, 2244.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1130).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2542.
Third reading and final passage, 2681-2682.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME AND RESCUE ASSOCIATION, Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 246.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 212.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 212.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME, Erie, making

House Bill No. 1036.
Read in place in House by Mr. Schilling, 698.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 698.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2104.
Third reading and final passage, 2306.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME.— Continued.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1293).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported without amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2457.
Second reading, 2558.
Third reading and final passage, 2715.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME of Harrisburg, making

House Bill No. 1134.
Read in place in House by Mr. David I. Miller, 828.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 828.
Reported with amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2105.
Third reading and final passage, 2309.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1301).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported without amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2458.
Second reading, 2558.
Third reading and final passage, 2717.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON MISSION, Scranton, making

House Bill No. 194.
Read in place in House by Mr. Ehrhardt, 100.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 100.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1967.
Second reading, 2078.
Third reading and final passage, 2234.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1104).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2540.
Third reading and final passage, 2676.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON MISSION, Williamsport, making

House Bill No. 653.
Read in place in House by Mr. Bidelspacher, 328.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 328.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2093.
Third reading and final passage, 2280.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1226).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2551.
Third reading and final passage, 2701.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO FLORENCE CRITTENTON MISSION Williamsport, making

Senate Bill No. 328.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 284.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 284.

APPROPRIATION TO FREDERICK DOUGLASS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL and Training School, Philadelphia, amending act of July 18, 1919, making

Senate Bill No. 258.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 213.

APPROPRIATION TO FREDERICK DOUGLASS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 213.
Reported without amendment, 353.
First reading, 364.
Second reading, 421.
Third reading and final passage, 457.
Returned from House without amendment, 2183.
Signed by President, 2729.
Approved by Governor, 3071.

In House (No. 889).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 489.
Reported without amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1976.
Second reading, 2101.
Third reading and final passage, 2298.
Signed by Speaker, 2802.

APPROPRIATION TO FREDERICK DOUGLASS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL and Training School, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 1067.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Salus, 2167.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2167.
Reported without amendment, 2169.
First reading, 2203.
Second reading, 2410.
Third reading and final passage, 2527.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3110.
Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1776).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2602.
Reported with amendment, 2743.
First reading, 2744-2745.
Second reading, 2940.
Third reading and final passage, 3261.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3446.

APPROPRIATION TO FRANKFORD HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 236.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 102.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1967.
Second reading, 2078-2079.
Third reading and final passage, 2237.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1112).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2541.
Third reading and final passage, 2678.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO FRANKLIN CITY HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 393.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 355.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 355.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1483.
Second reading, 1552.
Third reading and final passage, 1642.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1605).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2933-2934.
Third reading and final passage, 3238.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO FRIENDS' HOME FOR CHILDREN, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 301.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 282.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 282.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1549.
Third reading and final passage, 1638.
Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1586).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, 2931.
Third reading and final passage, 3229.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO GARRETSON HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 570.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 253.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 253.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1972.
Second reading, 2090.
Third reading and final passage, 2271.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1203).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2549.
Third reading and final passage, 2696.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO GENERAL HOSPITAL, East Stroudsburg, making

Senate Bill No. 45.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 55.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 55.
Reported with amendment, 1445.
First reading, 1479.
Second reading, 1543.
Third reading and final passage, 1628-1629.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3104.
Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1545).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported with amendment, 2604.
First reading, 2610.
Second reading, and amended, 2923-2924.
Third reading and final passage, 3206-3207.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
Signed by Speaker, 3443.

APPROPRIATION TO GEORGE JUNIOR REPUBLIC ASSOCIATION of Pennsylvania, making

Senate Bill No. 209.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 186.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 186.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1481.
Second reading, 1547.
Third reading and final passage, 1634.
Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1571).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2612.
Second reading, 2930.
Third reading and final passage, 3221-3222.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO GERMAN BAPTIST HOME, Lawndale, making

House Bill No. 176.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 90.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 90.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1967.
Second reading, 2077.
Third reading and final passage, 2232-2233.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1100).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2540.
Third reading and final passage, 2675-2676.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO GERMAN PROTESTANT HOME FOR AGED, Fair Oaks, making

House Bill No. 680.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadtlander, 329.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 329.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2094.
Third reading and final passage, 2282.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1232).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2552.
Third reading and final passage, 2702.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO GERMANTOWN DISPENSARY AND HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 548.

Read in place in House by Mr. Howard Smith, 234.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 234.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1972.
Second Reading, 2089.
Third reading and final passage, 2268-2269.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1196).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2548.
Third reading and final passage, 2695.
Signed by President, 3328.

APPROPRIATION TO GERMANTOWN DISPENSARY AND HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 227.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 187.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.

APPROPRIATION TO GETTYSBURG MEMORIAL COMMISSION to carry into effect act of July 25, 1913, for erection of bronze statues of Generals Crawford and Gibbon and for repairs to Pennsylvania Memorial making deficiency

House Bill No. 508.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 224.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 224.
Reported without amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.
Second reading, 2088.
Third reading and final passage, 2265.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

APPROPRIATION TO GETTYSBURG MEMORIAL COMMISSION.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1186).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2450.
Second reading, 2547.
Third reading and final passage, 2693.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS, for deficiency in maintenance, making

House Bill No. 136.

Read in place in House by Mr. Alexander, 73.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 73.
Reported without amendment, 710.
First reading, 772.
Second reading, 871.
Third reading and final passage, 946.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1311.
Signed by Speaker, 1405.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 701).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 982.
Reported without amendment, 1034.
First reading, 1056.
Second reading, 1106.
Third reading and final passage, 1201.
Signed by President, 1380.

APPROPRIATION TO GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS, making

House Bill No. 308.

Read in place in House by Mr. Alexander, 145.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 145.
Reported without amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2080-2081.
Third reading and final passage, 2243.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1128).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2542.
Third reading and final passage, 2681.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL of Lebanon, making

Senate Bill No. 876.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Berntheizel, 1354.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1354.
Reported with amendment, 1982.
First reading, 2033.
Second reading, 2144.
Third reading and final passage, 2391-2392.
Returned from House without amendment, 3102.
Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1755).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2601.
Reported without amendment, 2743.
First reading, 2745.
Second reading, 2940.
Third reading and final passage, 3260.
Signed by Speaker, 3446.

APPROPRIATION TO GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL, West-field, making

House Bill No. 56.

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 68.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 68.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2074.
Third reading and final passage, 2226.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

APPROPRIATION TO GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1083).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444.
Second reading, 2538.
Third reading and final passage, 2672.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO GRAND VIEW HOSPITAL, near Sellersville, making

House Bill No. 332.

Read in place in House by Mr. Weamer, 147.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.

APPROPRIATION TO GRAND VIEW HOSPITAL, near Sellersville, making

Senate Bill No. 142.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 121.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 121.
Reported without amendment, 1824.
First reading, 1825.
Second reading, 1895.
Third reading and final passage, 1988.
Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1693).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2215.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2611.
Second reading, 2929.
Third reading and final passage, 3217.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO GRAND VIEW INSTITUTION FOR CARE AND TREATMENT OF POOR CONSUMPTIVES, Oil City, making

House Bill No. 40.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haslett, 67.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 67.
Reported without amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2074.
Third reading and final passage, 2224.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1078).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444.
Second reading, 2537.
Third reading and final passage, 2671.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO GREENVILLE HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 658.

Read in place in House by Mr. Orr, 328.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 328.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2094.
Third reading and final passage, 2281.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1229).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2551.
Third reading and final passage, 2702.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO GROVE CITY HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 645.

Read in place in House by Mr. Allum, 327.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 327.
Reported with amendment, 1961.

APPROPRIATION TO GROVE CITY HOSPITAL.—Continued.

First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2093.
Third reading and final passage, 2278-2279.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2786.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1222).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported with amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2551.
Third reading and final passage, 2700.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO GYNECEAN HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 148.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 121.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 121.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1481.
Second reading, 1546.
Third reading and final passage, 1632-1633.
Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1564).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2611-2612.
Second reading, 2929.
Third reading and final passage, 3218.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO HAHNEMANN HOSPITAL, Scranton, making

House Bill No. 303.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ehrhardt, 145.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 145.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1968.
Second reading, 2080.
Third reading and final passage, 2242.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1126).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2542.
Third reading and final passage, 2681.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO HAHNEMANN MEDICAL COLLEGE AND HOSPITAL, for use of Hospital, making

Senate Bill No. 353.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 315-316.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 316.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1483.
Second reading, 1551.
Third reading and final passage, 1640.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1597).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2932.
Third reading and final passage, 3234.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO HAMOT HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION,
Erie, making

House Bill No. 996.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schilling, 641.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 641.
 Reported without amendment, 1963.
 First reading, 1977.
 Second reading, 2103.
 Third reading and final passage, 2305.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
 House concurred, 2782-2783.
 Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1290).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
 Reported without amendment, 2422-2423.
 First reading, 2457.
 Second reading, and recommitted, 2527.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2570.
 Third reading and final passage, 2714-2715.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
 curred in, 2732.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO HARRISBURG HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 617.

Read in place in House by Mr. David I. Miller, 299.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 299.
 Reported with amendment, 1961.
 First reading, 1972.
 Second reading, 2092.
 Third reading and final passing, 2276.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
 House concurred, 2785.
 Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1216).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
 Reported with amendment, 2419.
 First reading, 2452.
 Second reading, 2550.
 Third reading and final passage, 2699.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
 curred in, 2736.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO HARRISBURG POLYCLINIC HOSPI-
TAL, making

Senate Bill No. 628.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 794.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 794.
 Reported with amendment, 1447.
 First reading, 1485.
 Second reading, 1555.
 Third reading and final passage, 1647.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3100.
 Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1628).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
 Reported without amendment, 2608.
 First reading, 2616.
 Second reading, 2937.
 Third reading and final passage, 3249.
 Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO HARRISBURG POLYCLINIC HOSPI-
TAL, making

House Bill No. 1135.

Read in place in House by Mr. David I. Miller, 828.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 828.

APPROPRIATION TO HEBREW SHELTERING HOME and
Day Nursery for Children, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 965.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Aron, 1797.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1797.
 Reported with amendment, 1891.
 First reading, 1917.
 Second reading, 2020.
 Third reading and final passage, 2132-2133.

APPROPRIATION TO HEBREW SHELTERING HOME.—
Continued.

Returned from House without amendment, 3102.
 Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1737).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2461.
 Reported without amendment, 2609.
 First reading, 2618.
 Second reading, 2939.
 Third reading and final passage, 3258.
 Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO HISTORICAL SOCIETY of Pennsyl-
vania, making

Senate Bill No. 518.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 568.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 568.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM
COLORED WOMEN, Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 253.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Murdoch, 213.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 213.
 Reported with amendment, 1447.
 First reading, 1482.
 Second reading, 1548.
 Third reading and final passage, 1636.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
 Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1580).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
 Reported without amendment, 2606.
 First reading, 2613.
 Second reading, 2931.
 Third reading and final passage, 3226.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM
WOMEN, Easton, making

House Bill No. 288.

Read in place in House by Mr. Richards, 125.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 125.
 Reported with amendment, 1958.
 First reading, 1968.
 Second reading, 2080.
 Third reading and final passage, 2241.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
 Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1123).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
 Reported without amendment, 2416.
 First reading, 2447.
 Second reading, 2542.
 Third reading and final passage, 2680.
 Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR AGED, 1809 Mount Vernon
Street, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 1475.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 1593.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1593.
 Reported without amendment, 1964.
 First reading, 1978.
 Second reading, 2108.
 Third reading and final passage, 2315-2316.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
 Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1317).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
 Reported without amendment, 2424.
 First reading, 2459.
 Second reading, 2560.
 Third reading and final passage, 2720.
 Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR AGED of Westmoreland
County, Greensburg, making

House Bill No. 351.

Read in place in House by Mr. McConnell, 148.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR AGED.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.
Reported with amendment, 2842.
First reading, 2843.
Second reading, 2940.
Third reading and final passage, 3262.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR CHILDREN, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 234.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hough, 102.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1958.
Second reading, 2078.
Third reading and final passage, 2236.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1110).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2541.
Third reading and final passage, 2677-2678.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR FRIENDLESS CHILDREN, Lancaster, making

House Bill No. 35.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 67.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 67.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2074.
Third reading and final passage, 2224.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1077).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444.
Second reading, 2537.
Third reading and final passage, 2671.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR FRIENDLESS CHILDREN, Reading, making

Senate Bill No. 428.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 413.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 413.
Reported with amendment, 1448.
First reading, 1483.
Second reading, 1552.
Recommitted, 1642.
Re-reported with amendment, 1982.
Third reading and final passage, 2128.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1734).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2460.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2934.
Third reading and final passage, 3238-3239.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR FRIENDLESS, Williamsport, making

House Bill No. 661.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bidelspacher, 328.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 328.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2094.
Third reading and final passage, 2281-2282.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR FRIENDLESS.—Continued.
In Senate (No. 1230.)

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2551.
Third reading and final passage, 2702.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR FRIENDLESS of the City of Williamsport, making

Senate Bill No. 329.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 284.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 284.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR FRIENDLESS of Harrisburg, making

House Bill No. 1130.

Read in place in House by Mr. D. I. Miller, 828.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 828.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR FRIENDLESS of Harrisburg, making

Senate Bill No. 627.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 794.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 794.
Reported with amendment, 1448.
First reading, 1484.
Second reading, 1555.
Third reading and final passage, 1647.
Returned from House without amendment, 3100.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1627).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
Reported without amendment, 2608.
First reading, 2616.
Second reading, 2936-2937.
Third reading and final passage, 3248-3249.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR HOMELESS, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 133.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Salus, 120.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 120.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1480.
Second reading, 1545.
Third reading and final passage, 1632.
Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1560).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported without amendment, 2604-2605.
First reading, 2611.
Second reading, 2928.
Third reading and final passage, 3215-3216.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR WIDOWS AND SINGLE WOMEN of Lebanon, making

House Bill No. 1362.

Read in place in House by Mr. Barnhart, 1305.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1305.
Reported with amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1978.
Second reading, 2107.
Third reading and final passage, 2314.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1313).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
Reported without amendment, 2424.
First reading, 2459.
Second reading, 2560.
Third reading and final passage, 2719.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR WIDOWS AND SINGLE WOMEN, Reading, making

Senate Bill No. 313.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 283.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 283.
 Reported with amendment, 1447.
 First reading, 1482.
 Second reading, 1549.
 Third reading and final passage, 1639.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
 Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1591).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
 Reported without amendment, 2606.
 First reading, 2613.
 Second reading, 2932.
 Third reading and final passage, 3231.
 Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR TRAINING IN SPEECH OF DEAF CHILDREN before they are of school age, Philadelphia, making deficiency

House Bill No. 50.

Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 68.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 68.
 Reported without amendment, 538.
 First reading, 603.
 Second reading, 658.
 Third reading and final passage, 713.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1031.
 Signed by Speaker, 1063.
 Approved by Governor, 1255.

In Senate (No. 607).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 762.
 Reported without amendment, 808.
 First reading, 814.
 Second reading, 860.
 Third reading and final passage, 965-966.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1054.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR TRAINING OF SPEECH OF DEAF CHILDREN before they are of School Age, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 7.

Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 66.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 66.
 Reported with amendment, 1964.
 First reading, 1978.
 Second reading, 2073.
 Third reading and final passage, 2222.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
 Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1072).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
 Reported without amendment, 2414.
 First reading, 2444.
 Second reading, 2537.
 Third reading and final passage, 2670.
 Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME FOR VETERANS OF GRAND ARMY OF REPUBLIC and Wives, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 277.

Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 109.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 109.
 Reported with amendment, 1958
 First reading, 1968.
 Second reading, 2080.
 Third reading and final passage, 2240-2241.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
 Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1121).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
 Reported without amendment, 2416.
 First reading, 2447.
 Second reading, 2542.
 Third reading and final passage, 2680.
 Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME OF GOOD SHEPHERD, Lincoln Avenue, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 799.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 390.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 390.
 Reported with amendment, 1962.
 First reading, 1974.
 Second reading, 2097.
 Third reading and final passage, 2289-2290.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3436.

In Senate (No. 1251).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
 Reported without amendment, 2421.
 First reading, 2454.
 Second reading, 2554.
 Third reading and final passage, 2706.
 Signed by President, 3327.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME OF GOOD SHEPHERD, North Side, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 488.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wettach, 223.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.
 Reported with amendment, 1960.
 First reading, 1971.
 Second reading, 2087.
 Third reading and final passage, 2262.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
 Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1179).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
 Reported without amendment, 2418.
 First reading, 2450.
 Second reading, 2547.
 Third reading and final passage, 2691-2692
 Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME OF GOOD SHEPHERD, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 1379.

Read in place in House by Mr. Heffernan, 1330.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1330.

APPROPRIATION TO HOME OF INDUSTRY for Discharged Prisoners, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 723.

Read in place in House by Mr. Franklin, 340.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 340.
 Reported with amendment, 1961.
 First reading, 1974.
 Second reading, 2095-2096.
 Third reading and final passage, 2285-2286.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
 Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1241.)

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
 Reported without amendment, 2420.
 First reading, 2454.
 Second reading, 2553.
 Third reading and final passage, 2704.
 Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL of Chester County, West Chester, making

House Bill No. 681.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 329.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 329.
 Reported with amendment, 1961.
 First reading, 1973.
 Second reading, 2094.
 Third reading and final passage, 2282-2283.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2786.
 Signed by Speaker, 3125.

APPROPRIATION TO HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1233).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported with amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2552.
Third reading and final passage, 2702-2703.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL AND SURGICAL HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 490.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goehring, 223.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.
Second reading, 2088.
Third reading and final passage, 2263.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1181).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2450.
Second reading, 2547.
Third reading and final passage, 2692.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL AND SURGICAL HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY, Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 315.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 283.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 283.

APPROPRIATION TO HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL AND SURGICAL HOSPITAL, Reading, making

Senate Bill No. 356.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 316.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 316.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1483.
Second reading, 1551.
Recommitted, 1640.
Re-reported with amendment, 1982.
Third reading and final passage, 2128.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1733).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2460.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2932.
Third reading and final passage, 3234-3235.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, at Allentown, making

Senate Bill No. 593.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 743.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 743.
Reported with amendment, 1448.
First reading, 1484.
Second reading, 1555.
Third reading and final passage, 1646-1647.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3109.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1626).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
Reported with amendment, 2608.
First reading, 2616.
Second reading, 2936.
Third reading and final passage, 3248.

APPROPRIATION TO HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.—Continued.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO HOMEOPATHIC STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Allentown, making

Senate Bill No. 21.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 53.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 53.
Reported without amendment, 139.
First reading, 142.
Second reading, 188.
Third reading and final passage, 214.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 761.
Signed by President pro tempore, 809.
Approved by Governor, 1202.

In House (No. 551).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 234.
Reported with amendment, 538.
First reading, 603.
Second reading, 658.
Third reading and final passage, 714.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 792.
Signed by Speaker, 827.

APPROPRIATION TO HOMESTEAD HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 590.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunlap, 263.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 263.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1972.
Second reading, 2091.
Third reading and final passage, 2272.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1206).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2549.
Third reading and final passage, 2697.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO HOUSE OF GOOD SHEPHERD, Germantown, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 229.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 187.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1481.
Second reading, 1547.
Third reading and final passage, 1635.
Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1575).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2612.
Second reading, 2930.
Third reading and final passage, 3223.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO HOUSE OF GOOD SHEPHERD, Germantown, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 811.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 1191.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1191.
Reported without amendment, 2428.
First reading, 2443-2444.
Second reading, 2531.
Third reading and final passage, 2669.

In House (No. 1784).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2742.

APPROPRIATION TO HOUSE OF GOOD SHEPHERD, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 810.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 1190.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1190.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1485.
 Second reading, 1557.
 Third reading and final passage, 1649.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
 Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1633).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
 Reported without amendment, 2609.
 First reading, 2617.
 Second reading, 2938.
 Third reading and final passage, 3253.
 Signed by Speaker, 3438.

APPROPRIATION TO HOUSE OF GOOD SHEPHERD, Reading, making

Senate Bill No. 380.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 354.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 354.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1483.
 Second reading, 1551.
 Third reading and final passage, 1641.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3107.
 Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1601).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
 Reported with amendment, 2607.
 First reading, 2614.
 Second reading, 2933.
 Third reading and final passage, 3236.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.
 Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO HOUSE OF GOOD SHEPHERD, Scranton, making

House Bill No. 814.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 471.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 471.
 Reported without amendment, 1962.
 First reading, 1975.
 Second reading, 2098.
 Third reading and final passage, 2291.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1256).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
 Reported without amendment, 2421.
 First reading, 2455.
 Second reading, 2554.
 Third reading and final passage, 2707.
 Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO HOWARD HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 568.

Read in place in House by Mr. Baldi, 253.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 253.
 Reported with amendment, 1960.
 First reading, 1972.
 Second reading, 2090.
 Third reading and final passage, 2270-2271.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
 Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1201).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
 Reported without amendment, 2419.
 First reading, 2451.
 Second reading, 2549.
 Third reading and final passage, 2696.
 Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO INDIANA HOSPITAL of Indiana County, making

House Bill No. 394.

Read in place in House by Mr. Davis, 158.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 158.

APPROPRIATION TO INDIANA HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 180.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Clark, 142.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 142.
 Reported with amendment, 1446.
 First reading, 1481.
 Second reading, 1546.
 Third reading and final passage, 1633-1634.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
 Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1568).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
 Reported without amendment, 2605.
 First reading, 2612.
 Second reading, 2929.
 Third reading and final passage, 3220.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN, Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 515.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 568.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 568.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1484.
 Second reading, 1554.
 Third reading and final passage, 1645.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3100.
 Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1620).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
 Reported without amendment, 2608.
 First reading, 2615-2616.
 Second reading, 2936.
 Third reading and final passage, 3245-3246.
 Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO J. C. BLAIR MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, Huntingdon, making

House Bill No. 292.

Read in place in House by Mr. Crum, 125.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 125.

APPROPRIATION TO J. C. BLAIR MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, Huntingdon, making

Senate Bill No. 111.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder, 97.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 97.
 Reported with amendment, 1446.
 First reading, 1480.
 Second reading, 1544.
 Third reading and final passage, 1630-1631.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3105.
 Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1554).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
 Reported with amendment, 2604.
 First reading, 2611.
 Second reading, 2928.
 Third reading and final passage, 3213.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 131.

Read in place in House by Mr. Lafferty, 72.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 72.
 Reported with amendment, 1957.
 First reading, 1966.
 Second reading, 2076.

APPROPRIATION TO JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE.— Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2230.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2794.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1093).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported with amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2539.
Third reading and final passage, 2674.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2735.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO JEWISH HOME FOR BABIES, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 355.

Read in place in House by Mr. Feldman, 148.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.

APPROPRIATION TO JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION of Philadelphia, for Hospital Department, making

House Bill No. 547.

Read in place in House by Mr. Howard Smith, 234.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 234.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.
Second reading, 2089.
Third reading and final passage, 2268.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1195).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2548.
Third reading and final passage, 2695.
Signed by President, 3328.

APPROPRIATION TO JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION of Philadelphia, for Hospital Department, making

Senate Bill No. 223.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 187.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.

APPROPRIATION TO JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION of Philadelphia, for Hospital Department, making

Senate Bill No. 224.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 187.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.

APPROPRIATION TO JEWISH SHELTERING HOME and Home for the Homeless and Aged, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 900.

Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, 521.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 521.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1976.
Second reading, 2101.
Third reading and final passage, 2298-2299.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2792-2793.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1273).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported with amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2456.
Second reading, 2556.
Third reading and final passage, 2711.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO JULIA WHITE PRISCILLA HOME for Aged Colored People, LaMott, making

House Bill No. 157.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 78.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 78.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1967.
Second reading, 2077.
Third reading and final passage, 2232.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1098).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2540.
Third reading and final passage, 2675.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO KANE SUMMIT HOSPITAL, ASSOCIATION, of McKean County, making

House Bill No. 88.

Read in place in House by Mr. Catlin, 69.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 69.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2075.
Third reading and final passage, 2228.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1088).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2538.
Third reading and final passage, 2673.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO KANE SUMMIT HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, making

Senate Bill No. 182.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Baldwin, 142.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 142.

APPROPRIATION TO KENSINGTON HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 922.

Read in place in House by Mr. McOwen, 534.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 534.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1976.
Second reading, 2102-2103.
Third reading and final passage, 2302-2303.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2791-2792.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1284).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported with amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2457.
Second reading, 2557.
Third reading and final passage, 2713.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO KENSINGTON HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 537.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Aron, 614.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 614.

APPROPRIATION TO KITTANNING GENERAL HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 489.

Read in place in House by Mr. Armstrong, 223.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.

APPROPRIATION TO KITTANNING GENERAL HOSPITAL. —Continued.

Second reading, 2087.
Third reading and final passage, 2262-2263.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1180).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2450.
Second reading, 2547.
Third reading and final passage, 2692.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO LADIES OF GRAND ARMY OF RE- PUBLIC HOME, Department of Pennsylvania, Haw- kins Station, making

House Bill No. 448.
Read in place in House by Mr. McKim, 171.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 171.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1970.
Second reading, 2085-2086.
Third reading and final passage, 2257.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1165).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported without amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2449.
Second reading, 2545.
Third reading and final passage, 2689.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO LANCASTER GENERAL HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 133.
Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 73.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 73.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2076.
Third reading and final passage, 2230.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1094).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2539.
Third reading and final passage, 2674.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO LANKENAU HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 147.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 121.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 121.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1481.
Second reading, 1546.
Third reading and final passage, 1632.
Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1563).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2611.
Second reading, 2929.
Third reading and final passage, 3218.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO LATROBE HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 463.
Read in place in House by Mr. Whiteman, 175.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 175.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1970.
Second reading, 2086.
Third reading and final passage, 2259.

APPROPRIATION TO LATROBE HOSPITAL.—Continued.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1171).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2449.
Second reading, 2546.
Third reading and final passage, 2690.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO LEWISTOWN HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 460.
Read in place in House by Mr. Mitchell, 175.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 175.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1970.
Second reading, 2086.
Third reading and final passage, 2258.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1168).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2449.
Second reading, 2546.
Third reading and final passage, 2689.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO LEWISTOWN HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 125.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Culbertson, 120.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 120.

APPROPRIATION TO LIVINGSTONE MEMORIAL HOS- PITAL, Incorporated, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 775.
Read in place in House by Mr. Feldman, 377.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 377.

APPROPRIATION TO LOCK HAVEN HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 379.
Read in place in House by Mr. Quigley, 149.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 149.

APPROPRIATION TO LOCK HAVEN HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 115.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Donahue, 119.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 119.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1480.
Second reading and recommitted, 1544.
Re-reported without amendment, 1674.
Third reading and final passage, 1783.
Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1652).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
Reported without amendment, 2604.
First reading, 2611.
Second reading, 2928.
Third reading and final passage, 3213.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO LOCUST MOUNTAIN HOSPITAL, at Shenandoah, making

House Bill No. 803.
Read in place in House by Mr. Schaeffer, 471.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 471.

APPROPRIATION TO LOCUST MOUNTAIN HOSPITAL, at Shenandoah, making

Senate Bill No. 967.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Heaton, 1798.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1798.
Reported with amendment, 1891.
First reading, 1917.
Second reading, 2020.
Third reading and final passage, 2133.
Returned from House without amendment, 3102.
Signed by President, 3310.

APPROPRIATION TO LOCUST MOUNTAIN HOSPITAL.— Continued.

In House (No. 1738).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2461.
Reported without amendment, 2609.
First reading, 2618.
Second reading, 2939.
Third reading and final passage, 3258-3259.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO LYING-IN-CHARITY HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 302.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jefferson W. Smith, 126.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 126.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1968.
Second reading, 2089.
Third reading and final passage, 2242.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1125).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2542.
Third reading and final passage, 2680-2681.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO McKEESPORT HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 690.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 329.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 329.
Reported without amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1974.
Second reading, 2095.
Third reading and final passage, 2284.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1237).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2552.
Third reading and final passage, 2703.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO McKEESPORT HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 339.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Murdoch, 284.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 284.

APPROPRIATION TO MAPLE AVENUE HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, DuBois, (formerly City Hospital Association), making

House Bill No. 110.

Read in place in House by Mr. DeHaas, 71.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 71.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2076.
Third reading and final passage, 2229.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
House concurred, 2793-2794.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1091.)

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported with amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2539.
Third reading and final passage, 2674.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2735.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO MARY M. PACKER HOSPITAL, Sunbury, making

Senate Bill No. 321.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 283.

APPROPRIATION TO MARY M. PACKER HOSPITAL.— Continued.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 283.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1550.
Third reading and final passage, 1639.
Returned from house without amendment, 3098.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1593).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613-2614.
Second reading, 2932.
Third reading and final passage, 3232.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO MATERNITY HOSPITAL of City of Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 414.

Read in place in House by Mr. Blumberg, 159.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 159.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1970.
Second reading, 2085.
Third reading and final passage, 2254-2255.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
House concurred, 2798-2799.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1159).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported with amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2449.
Second reading, 2545.
Third reading and final passage, 2687-2688.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO MEADVILLE CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY and Home for Aged, making

House Bill No. 336.

Read in place in House by Mr. Finney, 147.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2082.
Third reading and final passage, 2246-2247.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1138).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447-2448.
Second reading, 2543.
Third reading and final passage, 2683.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO MEADVILLE CITY HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 525.

Read in place in House by Mr. Finney, 225.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 225.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.
Second reading, 2089.
Third reading and final passage, 2266.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1190).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2548.
Third reading and final passage, 2694.
Signed by President, 3328.

APPROPRIATION TO MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, Monongahela City, making

Senate Bill No. 311.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Herron, 283.

APPROPRIATION TO MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 283.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1549.
Third reading and final passage, 1638-1639.
Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1590).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, 2932.
Third reading and final passage, 3230-3231.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO MEMORIAL HOSPITAL at Roxborough, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 756.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bromley, 366.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 366.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1974.
Second reading, 2096.
Third reading and final passage, 2287-2288.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1246).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2454.
Second reading, 2553.
Third reading and final passage, 2705.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO MERCY HOSPITAL, Altoona, making

House Bill No. 435.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bell, 164.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 164.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1970.
Second reading, 2085.
Third reading and final passage, 2256.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1162).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported without amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2449.
Second reading, 2545.
Third reading and final passage, 2688.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO MERCY HOSPITAL, Altoona, making

Senate Bill No. 156.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder, 139.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 139.

APPROPRIATION TO MERCY HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 344.

Read in place in House by Mr. Franklin, 148.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2082.
Third reading and final passage, 2248.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1141).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2448.
Second reading, 2543.
Third reading and final passage, 2684.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO MERCY HOSPITAL, Pittsburg, making

Senate Bill No. 137.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 120.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 120.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1480.
Second reading, 1545.
Third reading and final passage, 1632.
Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1561).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2611.
Second reading, 2928.
Third reading and final passage, 3216.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO MERCY HOSPITAL, Johnstown, making

Senate Bill No. 86.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Stineman, 83.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 83.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1480.
Second reading, 1543.
Third reading and final passage, 1630.
Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1551).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported without amendment, 2604.
First reading, 2610-2611.
Second reading, 2927.
Third reading and final passage, 3211-3212.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO MERCY HOSPITAL, Wilkes-Barre, making

House Bill No. 474.

Read in place in House by Mr. Gibbon, 222.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 222.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1970.
Second reading, 2087.
Third reading and final passage, 2260-2261.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1175).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2450.
Second reading, 2546.
Third reading and final passage, 2691.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO MERCY HOSPITAL, Wilkes-Barre, making

Senate Bill No. 218.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 187.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.

APPROPRIATION TO MESSIAH ORPHANAGE of Monaghan Township, York County, making

House Bill No. 1208.

Read in place in House by Mr. Cook, 1057.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1057.
Reported with amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2105.
Third reading and final passage, 2309-2310.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2790.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1302).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported with amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2458.
Second reading, 2558.

APPROPRIATION TO MESSIAH ORPHANAGE.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2717.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO MESSIAH RESCUE AND BENEVOLENT HOME of Harrisburg, making

House Bill No. 1132.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 828.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 828.
Reported with amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2104-2105.
Third reading and final passage, 2308-2309.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1299).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported without amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2458.
Second reading, 2558.
Third reading and final passage, 2716.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO MESSIAH RESCUE AND BENEVOLENT HOME of Harrisburg, making

Senate Bill No. 631.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 794.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 794.

APPROPRIATION TO MIDNIGHT MISSION of Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 1028.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 698.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 698.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2103-2104.
Third reading and final passage, 2305-2306.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1292).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported without amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2457.
Second reading, 2557-2558.
Third reading and final passage, 2715.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO MIDNIGHT MISSION, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 226.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 187.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.

APPROPRIATION TO MID-VALLEY HOSPITAL at Blakely, making

House Bill No. 149.

Read in place in House by Mr. W. W. Jones, 77.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 77.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1967.
Second reading, 2076.
Third reading and final passage, 2231-2232.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1097).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2539.
Third reading and final passage, 2675.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO MILLIKEN HOSPITAL, Pottsville, making

House Bill No. 366.

Read in place in House by Mr. Denning, 149.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 149.
Reported with amendment, 2204.

APPROPRIATION TO MILLIKEN HOSPITAL.—Continued.

First reading, 2204.
Second reading, 2581.
Third reading and final passage, 2745-2746.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 1400).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.
Reported without amendment, 2729.
First reading, 2739.
Second reading, 2804.
Third reading and final passage, 2873.
Signed by President, 3319.

APPROPRIATION TO MINER'S HOSPITAL, Northern Cambria, making

House Bill No. 258.

Read in place in House by Mr. Chaplin, 105.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 105.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1968.
Second reading, 2079.
Third reading and final passage, 2238-2239.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2797.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1116).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported with amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2541.
Third reading and final passage, 2679.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2735.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO MISERICORDIA HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 78.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 82.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 82.
Reported with amendment, 1445.
First reading, 1480.
Second reading, 1543.
Third reading and final passage, 1629.
Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1549).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported without amendment, 2604.
First reading, 2610.
Second reading, 2927.
Third reading and final passage, 3210-3211.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO MONTEFIORE HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION of Western Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 320.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 147.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1968.
Second reading, 2081.
Third reading and final passage, 2244.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1131).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2542.
Third reading and final passage, 2682.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO MONTEFIORE HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION of Western Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 247.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 212.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 212.

APPROPRIATION TO THE MONTGOMERY HOSPITAL, Norristown, making

House Bill No. 516.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruth, 224.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 224.
 Reported with amendment, 1960.
 First reading, 1971.
 Second reading, 2088.
 Third reading and final passage, 2265.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
 Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1187).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
 Reported without amendment, 2418.
 First reading, 2450.
 Second reading, 2547.
 Third reading and final passage, 2693.
 Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO MOUNT PLEASANT MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 462.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whiteman, 175.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 175.
 Reported with amendment, 1959.
 First reading, 1970.
 Second reading, 2086.
 Third reading and final passage, 2259.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3404.
 Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 1170).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
 Reported without amendment, 2418.
 First reading, 2449.
 Second reading, 2546.
 Third reading and final passage, 2690.
 Resumed, vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 3058-3059.
 Resumed and passed finally, 3267.
 Signed by President, 3327.

APPROPRIATION TO MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 903.

Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, 521.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 251.
 Reported with amendment, 1963.
 First reading, 1976.
 Second reading, 2101.
 Third reading and final passage, 2299-2300.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3383.
 Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1276).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
 Reported without amendment, 2422.
 First reading, 2456.
 Second reading, 2556.
 Third reading and final passage, 2711-2712.
 Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO MUDGETT HOSPITAL AND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 310.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 145.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 145.
 Reported with amendment, 2036.
 First reading, 2036.
 Second reading, 2219-2220.
 Third reading and final passage, 2474-2475.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3391.
 Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1332).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.
 Reported without amendment, 2424.
 First reading, 2442.
 Second reading, 2561.
 Third reading and final passage, 2722.
 Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO NASON HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, Roaring Springs, making

House Bill No. 387.

Read in place in House by Mr. Zook, 157.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 157.

APPROPRIATION TO NASON HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, Roaring Springs, making

Senate Bill No. 116.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder, 119.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 119.
 Reported with amendment, 1446.
 First reading, 1480.
 Second reading, 1544.
 Third reading and final passage, 1631.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
 Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1555).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
 Reported without amendment, 2604.
 First reading, 2611.
 Second reading, 2928.
 Third reading and final passage, 3213-3214.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL, Doylestown, making

House Bill No. 494.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sterling, 223.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.
 Reported with amendment, 2036.
 First reading, 2037.
 Second reading, 2220.
 Third reading and final passage, 2476.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2788-2789.
 Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1336).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.
 Reported with amendment, 2424.
 First reading, 2442.
 Second reading, 2562.
 Third reading and final passage, 2723.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.
 Signed by President pro tempore, ———

APPROPRIATION TO NATIONAL GUARD, NAVAL MILITIA and Pennsylvania Reserve Militia for maintenance and for repair of armories, making

House Bill No. 675.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 329.
 Referred to Committee on Military, 329.
 Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 489.
 Reported with amendment, 1961.
 First reading, 1973.
 Second reading, 2094.
 Third reading and final passage, 2282.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2784.
 Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1231).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
 Reported with amendment, 2420.
 First reading, 2453.
 Second reading, 2551-2552.
 Third reading and final passage, 2702.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO NATIONAL STOMACH HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 901.

Read in place in House by Mr. Drinkhouse, 521.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 521.
 Reported with amendment, 1963.
 First reading, 1976.
 Second reading, 2101.
 Third reading and final passage, 2299.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which

APPROPRIATION TO NATIONAL STOMACH HOSPITAL.— Continued.

House concurred, 2792.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1274).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported with amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2456.
Second reading, 2556.
Third reading and final passage, 2711.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO NAZARENE HOME FOR AGED, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 902.

Read in place in House by Mr. Drinkhouse, 521.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 521.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1976.
Second reading, 2101.
Third reading and final passage, 2299.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1275).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported without amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2456.
Second reading, 2556.
Third reading and final passage, 2711.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO NESBIT WEST SIDE HOSPITAL, Dorranceton, Luzerne County, making

House Bill No. 763.

Read in place in House by Mr. Thomas, 377.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 377.

APPROPRIATION TO NESBIT WEST SIDE HOSPITAL, Dorranceton, making

Senate Bill No. 488.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 503.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1484.
Second reading, 1553.
Third reading and final passage, 1644.
Returned from House without amendment, 3100.
Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1614).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2615.
Second reading, 2935.
Third reading and final passage, 3242-3243.
Signed by Speaker, 3439.

APPROPRIATION TO NEW CASTLE HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 848.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jordan, 473.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 473.

APPROPRIATION TO NEW CASTLE HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 292.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Craig, 282.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 282.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1549.
Third reading and final passage, 1637-1638.
Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1585).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, 2931.
Third reading and final passage, 3228-3229.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO NORTHEASTERN HOSPITAL of Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 622.

Read in place in House by Mr. Perry, 326.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 326.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2092.
Third reading and final passage, 2277.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1218).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2452.
Second reading, 2550.
Third reading and final passage, 2699.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO NORTHERN HOME FOR FRIENDLESS CHILDREN, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 434.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 414.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 414.
Reported with amendment, 1448.
First reading, 1483.
Second reading, 1552.
Third reading and final passage, 1642-1643.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1607).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2615.
Second reading, 2934.
Third reading and final passage, 3239.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO NORTHERN TIER HOME, Harrison Valley, making

House Bill No. 240.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wells, 103.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 103.
Reported without amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1967-1968.
Second reading, 2079.
Third reading and final passage, 2238.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1114).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2541.
Third reading and final passage, 2678.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO NORTH PENNSYLVANIA GENERAL HOSPITAL AND SANATORIUM, Austin, making

House Bill No. 229.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wells, 102.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.

APPROPRIATION TO NORTH PENNSYLVANIA GENERAL HOSPITAL AND SANATORIUM, Austin, making

Senate Bill No. 181.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Baldwin, 142.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 142.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1481.
Second reading, 1546.
Third reading and final passage, 1634.
Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1569).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2612.
Second reading, 2929.
Third reading and final passage, 3220.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO NORTHWESTERN GENERAL HOSPITAL of Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 636.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 327.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 327.
 Reported with amendment, 1961.
 First reading, 1973.
 Second reading, 2093.
 Third reading and final passage, 2277-2278.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2781.
 Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1220).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
 Reported without amendment, 2420.
 First reading, 2425.
 Second reading and recommitted, 2250-2251.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2570.
 Third reading and final passage, 2700.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO NURSERY HOME of Harrisburg, making

House Bill No. 1133.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 828.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 828.
 Reported with amendment, 1964.
 First reading, 1977.
 Second reading, 2105.
 Third reading and final passage, 2309.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
 Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1300).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
 Reported without amendment, 2423.
 First reading, 2458.
 Second reading, 2558.
 Third reading and final passage, 2716-2717.
 Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO NURSERY HOME of Harrisburg, making

Senate Bill No. 626.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 794.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 794.

APPROPRIATION TO OHIO VALLEY GENERAL HOSPITAL, at McKees Rocks, making

House Bill No. 826.

Read in place in House by Mr. Steedle, 472.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 472.
 Reported with amendment, 1962.
 First reading, 1975.
 Second reading, 2099.
 Third reading and final passage, 2293.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1260).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
 Reported without amendment, 2421.
 First reading, 2455.
 Second reading, 2554.
 Third reading and final passage, 2708.
 Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO OIL CITY HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 38.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haslett, 67.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 67.
 Reported with amendment, 2218.
 First reading, 2219.
 Second reading, 2581.
 Third reading and final passage, 2747.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
 Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 1398).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.

APPROPRIATION TO OIL CITY HOSPITAL.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 2729.
 First reading, 2739.
 Second reading, 2804.
 Third reading and final passage, 2873.
 Signed by President, 3318.

APPROPRIATION TO OLD LADIES' HOME, WISSINOMING, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 178.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 90.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 90.
 Reported with amendment, 1957.
 First reading, 1967.
 Second reading, 2077.
 Third reading and final passage, 2233.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
 Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1101).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
 Reported without amendment, 2415.
 First reading, 2445.
 Second reading, 2540.
 Third reading and final passage, 2676.
 Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO ORPHAN ASYLUM OF HOLY FAMILY, Emsworth, making

House Bill No. 615.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 264.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 264.
 Reported with amendment, 1961.
 First reading, 1972.
 Second reading, 2092.
 Third reading and final passage, 2275-2276.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
 Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1214).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
 Reported without amendment, 2419.
 First reading, 2452.
 Second reading, 2550.
 Third reading and final passage, 2698-2699.
 Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO PAOLI MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION for improvements to Paoli Parade Grounds, making

Senate Bill No. 27.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 54.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 54.

APPROPRIATION TO PAOLI MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION for maintenance and improvements of Paoli Parade Grounds, making

Senate Bill No. 28.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 54.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 54.
 Reported without amendment, 1445.
 First reading, 1479.
 Second reading, 1542-1543.
 Third reading and final passage, 1628.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3095.
 Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1544).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
 Reported without amendment, 2603.
 First reading, 2610.
 Second reading, 2923.
 Third reading and final passage, 3205.
 Signed by Speaker, 3443.

APPROPRIATION TO PARADISE PROTECTORY AND AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL, making

House Bill No. 327.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brooks, 147.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.
 Reported with amendment, 1958.
 First reading, 1968.

APPROPRIATION TO PARADISE PROTECTOR AND AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL.—Continued.

Second reading, 2081.
Third reading and final passage, 2245.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1134).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2543.
Third reading and final passage, 2682.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO PASSAVANT HOSPITAL, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 445.

Read in place in House by Mr. Feldman, 164.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 164.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1970.
Second reading, 2085.
Third reading and final passage, 2256-2257.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1164).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188
Reported without amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2449.
Second reading, 2545.
Third reading and final passage, 2688-2689.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO PASSAVANT MEMORIAL HOMES FOR CARE OF EPILEPTICS, Rochester, making

House Bill No. 410.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 159.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 159.
Reported without amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2084.
Third reading and final passage, 2253.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1155).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported without amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2448.
Second reading, 2544.
Third reading and final passage, 2687.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO PENN ASYLUM FOR INDIGENT WIDOWS and Single Women, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 1322.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stackhouse, 1302.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1302.
Reported without amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1978.
Second reading, 2106-2107.
Third reading and final passage, 2312.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1308).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194-2195.
Reported without amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2458.
Second reading, 2559.
Third reading and final passage, 2718.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA ASSOCIATION FOR BLIND, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 43.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 68.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 68.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2074.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA ASSOCIATION FOR BLIND.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2225.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1080).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444.
Second reading, 2538.
Third reading and final passage, 2671.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PHARMACY, making

Senate Bill No. 240.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 195.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 195.
Reported without amendment, 1540.
First reading, 1586.
Second reading, 1656-1657.
Third reading and final passage, 1784-1785.
Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1657).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2612.
Second reading, 2930.
Third reading and final passage, 3224.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA EPILEPTIC HOSPITAL and Colony Farm, Chester County, making

House Bill No. 228.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 102.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1967.
Second reading, 2078.
Third reading and final passage, 2235-2236.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1108).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2541.
Third reading and final passage, 2677.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA HOME TEACHING SOCIETY AND FREE CIRCULATION LIBRARY for Blind, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 727.

Read in place in House by Mr. Lafferty, 340.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 340.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1974.
Second reading, 2096.
Third reading and final passage, 2286.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1243).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2454.
Second reading, 2553.
Third reading and final passage, 2704-2705.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR DEAF AND DUMB, Mount Airy, Philadelphia making

House Bill No. 585.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 263.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 263.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2090.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR
DEAF AND DUMB.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2271-2272.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1204).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2549.
Third reading and final passage, 2696-2697.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR
DEAF AND DUMB, Mount Airy, Philadelphia, to
cover deficiency in maintenance and education of
State pupils, making

House Bill No. 584.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 262.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 262.
Reported with amendment, 682.
First reading, 710.
Second reading, 774.
Third reading and final passage, 843-844.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1311.
Signed by Speaker, 1405.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 671).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 863.
Reported without amendment, 960.
First reading, 985.
Second reading, and recommitted, 1049.
Re-reported without amendment, 1095.
Third reading and final passage, 1200.
Signed by President, 1380.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR
INSTRUCTION OF THE BLIND, making

House Bill No. 632.

Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 327.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 327.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR
INSTRUCTION OF THE BLIND, making

Senate Bill No. 304.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 282.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 282.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1549.
Third reading and final passage, 1638.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Sen-
ate concurred, 3106.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1587).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported with amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, 2931.
Third reading and final passage, 3229-3230.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concur-
red in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR
INSTRUCTION OF THE BLIND, making deficiency

House Bill No. 633.

Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 327.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 327.
Reported without amendment, 682.
First reading, 710.
Recommitted, 767.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR
INSTRUCTION OF THE BLIND, making deficiency

Senate Bill No. 303.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 282.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 282.
Reported without amendment, 353.
First reading, 365.
Second reading, 422.
Third reading and final passage, 458.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR
INSTRUCTION OF THE BLIND.—Continued.

Returned from House without amendment, 1052.
Signed by President, 1109.
Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 891).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 489.
Reported without amendment, 819.
First reading, 911.
Second reading, 939.
Third reading and final passage, 1026.
Signed by Speaker, 1149.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL RE-
FORMATORY, Huntingdon, making deficiency

House Bill No. 363.

Read in place in House by Mr. Crum, 148.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL RE-
FORMATORY, Huntingdon, making

Senate Bill No. 117.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder, 119.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 119.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1480.
Second reading, 1544-1545.
Third reading and final passage, 1631.
Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1556).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported without amendment, 2604.
First reading, 2611.
Second reading, 2928.
Third reading and final passage, 3214.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL RE-
FORMATORY, Huntingdon, making deficiency

House Bill No. 360.

Read in place in House by Mr. Crum, 148.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.
Reported without amendment, 710.
First reading, 772.
Second reading, 871.
Third reading and final passage, 946.

In Senate (No. 704).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 982.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL RE-
FORMATORY, Huntingdon, making deficiency

Senate Bill No. 118.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder, 119.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 119.
Reported without amendment, 676.
First reading, 678.
Second reading, 751.
Third reading and final passage, 798.
Returned from House without amendment, 1355.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
Approved by Governor, 1894.

In House (No. 1141).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 865.
Reported without amendment, 1071.
First reading, 1139.
Second reading, 1182.
Third reading and final passage, 1343.
Signed by Speaker, 1538.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA MEMORIAL HOME,
Brookville, making

House Bill No. 540.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wade Henderson, 234.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 234.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.
Second reading, 2089.
Third reading and final passage, 2268.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA MEMORIAL HOME. —Continued.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1194).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2548.
Third reading and final passage, 2694-2695.
Signed by President, 3328.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA MUSEUM and School of Industrial Art, making

House Bill No. 802.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stevens, 390.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 390.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2098.
Third reading and final passage, 2290-2291.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1254).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
Reported without amendment, 2421.
First reading, 2455.
Second reading, 2554.
Third reading and final passage, 2707.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA SEAMEN'S FRIEND SOCIETY of Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 390.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 355.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 355.
Reported without amendment, 1445.
First reading, 1483.
Second reading, 1552.
Third reading and final passage, 1642.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3108.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1604).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported with amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2933.
Third reading and final passage, 3237.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME, Erie, and providing that all mon- eys received from United States Government shall be paid into State Treasury, making

House Bill No. 975.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 631.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 631.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2103.
Third reading and final passage, 2304-2305.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1289).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported without amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2457.
Second reading, 2557.
Third reading and final passage, 2714.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME, Erie, for deficiency in mainte- nance, making

House Bill No. 491.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 223.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 632.
First reading, 694.
Second reading, 720.
Third reading and amended, 767.
Final passage, 884.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1141.
Signed by Speaker, 1255.
Approved by Governor, 1489.

In Senate (No. 674).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 863.
Reported without amendment, 960.
First reading, 985.
Second reading, 1049.
Third reading and final passage, 1101.
Signed by President, 1207.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE for educational extension work and for maintain- ing Summer session for teachers, making

House Bill No. 742.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jordan, 340.
Referred to Committee on Education, 340.
Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 818.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE for educational extension work and for maintain- ing Summer session for teachers, making

Senate Bill No. 348.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 285.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 285.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1483.
Second reading, 1550.
Recommitted, 1640.
Re-reported with amendment, 1674.
Third reading and final passage, 1785-1786.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1662).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1876.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2932.
Third reading and final passage, 3233-3234.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE agricultural experiment station of, for making ex- periments in tobacco, making

House Bill No. 15.

Read in place in House by Mr. Evans, 66.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 66.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2073.
Third reading and final passage, 2223.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1074).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444.
Second reading, 2537.
Third reading and final passage, 2670.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, at Harrisburg, making

Senate Bill No. 129.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 120.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 120.
Reported with amendment, 1445.
First reading, 1480.
Second reading, 1545.
Third reading and final passage, 1631.
Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
Signed by President, 3312.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE LUNATIC ASYLUM.—Continued.

In House (No. 1557).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported without amendment, 2604.
First reading, 2611.
Second reading, 2928.
Third reading and final passage, 3214-3215.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, Harrisburg, making deficiency

Senate Bill No. 43.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 55.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 55.
Reported without amendment, 567.
First reading, 585.
Second reading, 621-622.
Third reading and final passage, 664.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1053.
Signed by President, 1109.
Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 1046).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 699.
Reported with amendment, 819.
First reading, 912.
Second reading, 940.
Third reading and final passage, 1027.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1069.
Signed by Speaker, 1149.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE ORAL SCHOOL FOR DEAF, Scranton, making

House Bill No. 52.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 68.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 68.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE ORAL SCHOOL FOR DEAF, Scranton, making

House Bill No. 53.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 68.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 68.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2074.
Third reading and final passage, 2226.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1082).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444.
Second reading, 2538.
Third reading and final passage, 2672.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE ORAL SCHOOL FOR DEAF, Scranton, making

House Bill No. 61.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 68.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 68.
Reported with amendment, 710.
First reading, 772.
Second reading, 871.
Third reading and final passage, 945-946.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1346-1347.
Signed by Speaker, 1413.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 698).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 981.
Reported without amendment, 1034.
First reading, 1056.
Second reading, 1106.
Third reading and amended, 1201.
Resumed and passed finally, 1275.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1381.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA TRAINING SCHOOL at Morgantown, making

House Bill No. 911.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sprowls, 522.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 522.
Reported without amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1976.
Second reading, 2102.
Third reading and final passage, 2301.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1280).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported without amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2456.
Second reading, 2556.
Third reading and final passage, 2712.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA TRAINING SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE MINDED CHILDREN, Elwyn, for deficiency in maintenance, making

House Bill No. 9.

Read in place in House by Mr. Alexander, 66.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 66.
Reported with amendment, 818-819.
First reading, 910.
Second reading 917.
Third reading and final passage, 1020.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1311.
Signed by Speaker, 1405.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 725).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 983.
Reported without amendment, 1034.
First reading, 1056.
Second reading, 1106.
Third reading and final passage, 1202.
Signed by President, 1380.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA TRAINING SCHOOL FOR FEEBLE MINDED CHILDREN, Elwyn, making

House Bill No. 307.

Read in place in House by Mr. Alexander, 145.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 145.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2080.
Third reading and final passage, 2243.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1127).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2542.
Third reading and final passage, 2681.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA VILLAGE FOR FEEBLE MINDED WOMEN, Laurelton, making

House Bill No. 347.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 148.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA VILLAGE FOR FEEBLE-MINDED WOMEN, Laurelton making

House Bill No. 434.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 163.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 163.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2085.
Third reading and final passage, 2255-2256.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1161).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported without amendment, 2417.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA VILLAGE FOR
FEEBLE-MINDED WOMEN.—Continued.

First reading, 2449.
Second reading, 2545.
Third reading and final passage, 2688.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO PENNSYLVANIA WORKING HOME
FOR BLIND MEN, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 647.
Read in place in House by Mr. Leeds, 327.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 327.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2093.
Third reading and final passage, 2279.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1223).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2551.
Third reading and final passage, 2700-2701.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA ASSOCIATION FOR
PROTECTION OF COLORED WOMEN, making

House Bill No. 639.
Read in place in House by Mr. Asbury, 327.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 327.
Reported with amendment, 2219.
First reading, 2219.
Second reading, 2582.
Third reading and final passage, 2749.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 1402).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.
Reported without amendment, 2729.
First reading, 2739.
Second reading, 2804.
Third reading and final passage, 2874.
Signed by President, 3319.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA COLLEGE OF PHAR-
MACY, making

House Bill No. 1041.
Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 699.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 699.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA COLLEGE OF PHAR-
MACY, making

House Bill No. 1411.
Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 1590.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1590.
Reported without amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1978.
Second reading, 2107-2108.
Third reading and final passage, 2314-2315.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1315).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
Reported without amendment, 2424.
First reading, 2459.
Second reading, 2560.
Third reading and final passage, 2720.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA HOME FOR IN-
CURABLES, making

House Bill No. 851.
Read in place in House by Mr. Franklin, 473.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 473.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1975.
Second reading, 2100.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA HOME FOR IN-
CURABLES.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2295-2296.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1266).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported without amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2455-2456.
Second reading, 2555.
Third reading, and final passage, 2709-2710.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA HOME FOR IN-
CURABLES, making

Senate Bill No. 79.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 82.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 82.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA HOME FOR INCUR-
ABLES, making

Senate Bill No. 448.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 423.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 423.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA HOME FOR IN-
FANTS, making

House Bill No. 273.
Read in place in House by Mr. Heffernan, 109.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 109.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1968.
Second reading, 2079.
Third reading and final passage, 2239-2240.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1119).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2541.
Third reading and final passage, 2679.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA MUSEUMS, (Board
of Trustees of), making

House Bill No. 894.
Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 489.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 489.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA MUSEUMS, (Board
of Trustees of), making

Senate Bill No. 476.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 470.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 470.
Reported with amendment, 1541.
First reading, 1586.
Second reading, 1658.
Third reading and final passage, 1789.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1664).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1876.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2615.
Second reading, 2935.
Third reading and final passage, 3241-3242.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA ORTHOPAEDIC
HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY FOR NERVOUS
DISEASES, making

House Bill No. 373.
Read in place in House by Mr. Lafferty, 149.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 149.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2083.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA ORTHOPAEDIC HOSPITAL AND INFIRMARY FOR NERVOUS DISEASES.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2250.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1147).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2448.
Second reading, 2544.
Third reading and final passage, 2685.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA ORTHOPAEDIC HOSPITAL and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, making

Senate Bill No. 149.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 121.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 121.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA PROTECTORY FOR BOYS, Protectors Station, Montgomery County, making

Senate Bill No. 815.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 1191.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1191.
Reported with amendment, 1448.
First reading, 1485.
Second reading, 1557.
Third reading and final passage, 1650.
Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1637).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
Reported without amendment, 2609.
First reading, 2617.
Second reading, 2938.
Third reading and final passage, 3254-3255.
Signed by Speaker, 3439.

APPROPRIATION TO PHILADELPHIA SCHOOL OF DESIGN FOR WOMEN, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 345.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 285.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 285.
Reported with amendment, 1541.
First reading, 1586.
Second reading, 1657.
Third reading and final passage, 1785.
Returned from House without amendment, 3098-3099.
Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1661).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1876.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2932.
Third reading and final passage, 3233.
Signed by Speaker, 3438.

APPROPRIATION TO PHOENIXVILLE HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 14.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 66.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 66.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1965.
Second reading, 2073.
Third reading and final passage, 2222-2223.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1073).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444.
Second reading, 2537.
Third reading and final passage, 2670.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO PITTSBURGH AND ALLEGHENY HOME FOR FRIENDLESS, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 189.

Read in place in House by Mr. Michel, 90.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 90.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1967.
Second reading, 2077-2078.
Third reading and final passage, 2233-2234.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1103).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2540.
Third reading and final passage, 2676.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO PITTSBURGH HOME FOR BABIES, making

House Bill No. 920.

Read in place in House by Mr. Steedle, 533.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 533.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1976.
Second reading, 2102.
Third reading and final passage, 2302.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1282).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported without amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2456.
Second reading, 2557.
Third reading and final passage, 2713.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO PITTSBURGH HOSPITAL SISTERS OF CHARITY, making

Senate Bill No. 254.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Murdoch, 213.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 213.
Reported without amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1548.
Third reading and final passage, 1636-1637.
Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1581).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, 2931.
Third reading and final passage, 3226.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO PITTSBURGH NEWSBOYS' HOME making

Senate Bill No. 481.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 503.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.
Reported with amendment, 1448.
First reading, 1484.
Second reading, 1553.
Third reading and final passage, 1643-1644.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1612).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2615.
Second reading, 2935.
Third reading and final passage, 3242.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO PITTSBURGH NEWSBOYS' HOME, making

Senate Bill No. 482.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 503.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.

APPROPRIATION TO PITTSBURGH NEWSBOYS' HOME, making

Senate Bill No. 483.

Read in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 503.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.

APPROPRIATION TO PITTSSTON HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, making

House Bill No. 1063.

Read in place in House by Mr. McHugh, 709.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 709.

APPROPRIATION TO PITTSSTON HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, making

Senate Bill No. 489.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 503.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.

Reported without amendment, 1447.

First reading, 1484.

Second reading, 1553.

Third reading and final passage, 1644.

Returned from House without amendment, 3100.

Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1615).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.

Reported without amendment, 2607.

First reading, 2615.

Second reading, 2935.

Third reading and final passage, 3243.

Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO POTTSTOWN HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 324.

Read in place in House by Mr. Thomas R. Brown, 147.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.

Reported with amendment, 1958.

First reading, 1968.

Second reading, 2081.

Third reading and final passage, 2245.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.

Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1133).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.

Reported without amendment, 2416.

First reading, 2447.

Second reading, 2543.

Third reading and final passage, 2682.

Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO POTTSTOWN HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 322.

Read in place in House by Mr. Thomas R. Brown, 147.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.

Reported with amendment, 1958.

First reading, 1968.

Second reading, 2081.

Third reading and final passage, 2244-2245.

Returned from Senate without amendment, ———.

Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1132).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.

Reported without amendment, 2416.

First reading, 2447.

Second reading, 2542-2543.

Third reading and final passage, 2682.

Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO POTTSVILLE HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 365.

Read in place in House by Mr. Denning, 148.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.

APPROPRIATION TO POTTSVILLE HOSPITAL.—Continued.

Reported with amendment, 2036.

First reading, 2036.

Second reading, 2220.

Third reading and final passage, 2475-2476.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3391.

Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1334).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.

Reported without amendment, 2424.

First reading, 2442.

Second reading, 2561.

Third reading and final passage, 2723.

Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 521.

Read in place in House by Mr. Michel, 224.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 224.

Reported with amendment, 1960.

First reading, 1971.

Second reading, 2088.

Third reading and final passage, 2265-2266.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.

Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1188).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.

Reported without amendment, 2418.

First reading, 2450.

Second reading and final passage, 2693.

Third reading and final passage, 2693.

Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO PRISON LABOR COMMISSION, making

House Bill No. 971.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 631.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 631.

Reported with amendment, 1963.

First reading, 1976.

Second reading, 2103.

Third reading and final passage, 2304.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.

Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1288).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.

Reported without amendment, 2422.

First reading, 2457.

Second reading, 2557.

Third reading and final passage, 2714.

Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO PROVIDENCE GENERAL HOSPITAL of Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 1358.

Read in place in House by Mr. Heffernan, 1305.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1305.

Reported with amendment, 1964.

First reading, 1978.

Second reading, 2107.

Third reading and final passage, 2313-2314.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.

Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1312).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.

Reported without amendment, 2424.

First reading, 2458-2459.

Second reading, 2560.

Third reading and final passage, 2719.

Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO PROVIDENCE GENERAL HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 230.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 187.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.

APPROPRIATION TO PROVIDENCE HOSPITAL, Beaver Falls, making

House Bill No. 412.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 159.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 159.
 Reported with amendment, 1959.
 First reading, 1970.
 Second reading, 2084-2085.
 Third reading and final passage, 2254.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2798.
 Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1157).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
 Reported with amendment, 2417.
 First reading, 2449.
 Second reading, 2545.
 Third reading and final passage, 2687.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO PROVIDENCE MISSION AND RESCUE HOME, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 397.

Read in place in House by Mr. Mangan, 158.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 158.
 Reported with amendment, 1959.
 First reading, 1969.
 Second reading, 2084.
 Third reading and final passage, 2252.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
 Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1152).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
 Reported without amendment, 2417.
 First reading, 2448.
 Second reading, 2544.
 Third reading and final passage, 2686.
 Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO PUNXSUTAWNEY HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, making

House Bill No. 543.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stevenson, 234.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 234.

APPROPRIATION TO PUNXSUTAWNEY HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, making

Senate Bill No. 217.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Clark, 187.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.
 Reported with amendment, 1446.
 First reading, 1481.
 Second reading, and recommitted, 1547.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1585.
 Third reading and final passage, 1634-1635.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
 Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1572).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
 Reported without amendment, 2605.
 First reading, 2612.
 Second reading, 2930.
 Third reading and final passage, 3222.
 Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO READING HOSPITAL, for maintenance, making

Senate Bill No. 455.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 453.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 453.
 Reported with amendment, 1447.
 First reading, 1484.
 Second reading, 1553.
 Third reading and final passage, 1643.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3180.
 Signed by President, 3310.

APPROPRIATION TO READING HOSPITAL.—Continued.

In House (No. 1611).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
 Reported with amendment, 2607.
 First reading, 2615.
 Second reading, 2934.
 Third reading and final passage, 3241.
 Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO RENOVO HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 378.

Read in place in House by Mr. Quigley, 149.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 149.
 Reported with amendment, 1959.
 First reading, 1969.
 Second reading, 2083.
 Third reading and final passage, 2251.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
 Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1149).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
 Reported without amendment, 2417.
 First reading, 2448.
 Second reading, 2544.
 Third reading and final passage, 2685.
 Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO RENOVO HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 114.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Donahue, 119.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 119.

APPROPRIATION TO ROBERT PACKER HOSPITAL, Sayre, making

House Bill No. 230.

Read in place in House by Mr. Charles P. Dewey, 102.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.

APPROPRIATION TO ROBERT PACKER HOSPITAL, Sayre, making

Senate Bill No. 70.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 82.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 82.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1480.
 Second reading, 1543.
 Third reading and final passage, 1629.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3104.
 Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1548).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
 Reported with amendment, 2604.
 First reading, 2610.
 Second reading, 2927.
 Third reading and final passage, 3209-3210.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO ROBERT WOOD HOME of Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 970.

Read in place in House by Mr. Franklin, 631.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 631.
 Reported without amendment, 1963.
 First reading, 1976.
 Second reading, 2103.
 Third reading and final passage, 2303-2304.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
 Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1287).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
 Reported without amendment, 2422.
 First reading, 2457.
 Second reading, 2557.
 Third reading and final passage, 2714.
 Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO ROCHESTER GENERAL HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 411.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 159.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 159.
 Reported with amendment, 1959.
 First reading, 1969-1970.
 Second reading, 2084.
 Third reading and final passage, 2253-2254.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
 Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1156).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
 Reported without amendment, 2417.
 First reading, 2448.
 Second reading, 2544-2545.
 Third reading and final passage, 2687.
 Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO ROOSEVELT HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 495.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dilsheimer, 223.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.
 Reported with amendment, 1965.
 First reading, 1980.
 Second Reading, 2088.
 Third reading and final passage, 2263.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
 Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1182).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
 Reported without amendment, 2418.
 First reading, 2450.
 Second reading, 2547.
 Third reading and final passage, 2692.
 Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO ROSELIA FOUNDLING ASYLUM AND MATERNITY HOSPITAL, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 42.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 67.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 67.
 Reported with amendment, 1957.
 First reading, 1966.
 Second reading, 2074.
 Third reading and final passage, 2224-2225.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
 Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1079).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
 Reported without amendment, 2414.
 First reading, 2444.
 Second reading, 2537.
 Third reading and final passage, 2671.
 Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO ROSELIA FOUNDLING ASYLUM AND MATERNITY HOSPITAL, Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 89.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 83.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 83.

APPROPRIATION TO RUSH HOSPITAL for consumption and allied diseases, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 200.

Read in place in House by Mr. Leeds, 101.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 101.
 Reported with amendment, 1958.
 First reading, 1967.
 Second reading, 2078.
 Third reading and final passage, 2234-2235.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2795-2796.
 Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1105).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
 Reported with amendment, 2415.

APPROPRIATION TO RUSH HOSPITAL.—Continued.

First reading, 2446.

Second reading, 2540.

Third reading and final passage, 2676-2677.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2735.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO RUSH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTION and allied diseases, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 81.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 82.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 82.

APPROPRIATION TO SACRED HEART HOSPITAL, Allentown, making

House Bill No. 30.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harry J. Smith, 67.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 67.
 Reported with amendment, 2036.
 First reading, 2036.
 Second reading, 2219.
 Third reading and final passage, 2474.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3391.
 Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1330).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.
 Reported without amendment, 2424.
 First reading, 2442.
 Second reading, 2561.
 Third reading and final passage, 2722.
 Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT AGNES HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 492.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 503.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.
 Reported with amendment, 1447.
 First reading, 1484.
 Second reading, 1553.
 Third reading and final passage, 1644-1645.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3100.
 Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1617).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
 Reported without amendment, 2607.
 First reading, 2615.
 Second reading, 2935.
 Third reading and final passage, 3244.
 Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT CHRISTOPHER'S HOSPITAL FOR CHILDREN, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 921.

Read in place in House by Mr. Keene, 534.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 534.
 Reported with amendment, 1963.
 First reading, 1976.
 Second reading, 2102.
 Third reading and final passage, 2302.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1283).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
 Reported without amendment, 2422.
 First reading, 2457.
 Second reading, 2557.
 Third reading and final passage, 2713.
 Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT CHRISTOPHER'S HOSPITAL FOR CHILDREN, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 640.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 811.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 811.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT EDMOND'S HOME FOR CRIP-
PLED CHILDREN, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 812.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 1191.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1191.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1485.
 Second reading, 1557.
 Third reading and final passage, 1649.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
 Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1634)..

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
 Reported without amendment, 2609.
 First reading, 2617.
 Second reading, 2938.
 Third reading and final passage, 3253.
 Signed by Speaker, 3438.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT FRANCIS HOSPITAL, Pitts-
burgh, making

House Bill No. 374.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 149.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 149.
 Reported with amendment, 1959.
 First reading, 1969.
 Second reading, 2083.
 Third reading and final passage, 2250-2251.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
 Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1148).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
 Reported without amendment, 2417.
 First reading, 2448.
 Second reading, 2544.
 Third reading and final passage, 2685.
 Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT JOHN'S GENERAL HOS-
PITAL, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 522.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hough, 224.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 224.
 Reported with amendment, 1960.
 First reading, 1971.
 Second reading, 2089.
 Third reading and final passage, 2266.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
 Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1189).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
 Reported without amendment, 2418.
 First reading, 2450.
 Second reading, 2548.
 Third reading and final passage, 2693-2694.
 Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT JOHN'S ORPHAN ASYLUM,
Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 809.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 1190.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1190.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1485.
 Second reading, 1556.
 Third reading and final passage, 1649.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
 Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1632).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
 Reported without amendment, 2609.
 First reading, 2617.
 Second reading, 2937.
 Third reading and final passage, 3252-3253.
 Signed by Speaker, 3439.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT JOSEPH'S FOUNDLING
HOME and Maternity Hospital, Scranton, making

House Bill No. 801.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruddy, 390.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 390.
 Reported with amendment, 1962.
 First reading, 1974.
 Second reading, 2097-2098.
 Third reading and final passage, 2290.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1253).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
 Reported without amendment, 2421.
 First reading, 2454-3455.
 Second reading, 2554.
 Third reading and final passage, 2706-2707.
 Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL AND
DISPENSARY, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 396.

Read in place in House by Mr. Mangan, 158.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 158.
 Reported with amendment, 1959.
 First reading, 1969.
 Second reading, 2083-2084.
 Third reading and final passage, 2251-2252.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
 Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1151).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
 Reported without amendment, 2417.
 First reading, 2448.
 Second reading, 2544.
 Third reading and final passage, 2686.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
 curred in, 3073.
 Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL, Phila-
delphia, making

Senate Bill No. 64.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 62.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 62.
 Reported with amendment, 1541.
 First reading, 1585.
 Second reading, 1655.
 Third reading and final passage, 1782.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3095.
 Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1649).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
 Reported without amendment, 2604.
 First reading, 2610.
 Second reading, 2927.
 Third reading and final passage, 3209.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL, Phila-
delphia, making

Senate Bill No. 816.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 1191.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1191.
 Reported without amendment, 1445.
 First reading, 1485.
 Second reading, 1557.
 Third reading and final passage, 1650.
 Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1638).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT JOSEPH HOSPITAL, Read-
ing, making

Senate Bill No. 383.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 354.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 354.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL—Con.

Reported with amendment, 1446-1447.
First reading, 1483.
Second reading, 1552.
Third reading and final passage, 1641-1642.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1603).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2933.
Third reading and final passage, 3237.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT JOSEPH'S HOUSE for Homeless Industrious Boys of Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 1165.

Read in place in House by Mr. Blumberg, 893.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 893.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT JOSEPH'S PROTECTORY FOR HOMELESS BOYS, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 536.

Read in place in House by Mr. Feldman, 234.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 234.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.
Second reading, 2089.
Third reading and final passage, 2267.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1192).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2548.
Third reading and final passage, 2694.
Signed by President, 3328.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT JOSEPH'S PROTECTORY, Norristown, making

House Bill No. 750.

Read in place in House by Mr. Heffernan, 365.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 365.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1974.
Second reading, 2096.
Third reading and final passage, 2287.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1244).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2421.
First reading, 2454.
Second reading, 2553.
Third reading and final passage, 2705.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT LUKE'S HOSPITAL, South Bethlehem, making

House Bill No. 71.

Read in place in House by Mr. Rinn, 69.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 69.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT LUKE'S HOSPITAL, South Bethlehem, making

Senate Bill No. 54.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 54.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 54.
Reported without amendment, ———.
First reading and recommitted, ———.
Second reading, 1542.
Third reading and final passage, 1628.
Returned from House without amendment, 3095.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1543).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported without amendment, 2603.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT LUKE'S HOSPITAL—Con.

First reading, 2610.
Second reading, 2923.
Third reading and final passage, 3205.
Signed by Speaker, 3443.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT LUKE'S HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL of Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 69.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bluett, 69.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 69.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT LUKE'S HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 63.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, for Mr. Gray, 62.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 62.
Reported with amendment, 1445.
First reading, 1480.
Second reading, 1543.
Third reading and final passage, 1629.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3104.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1547).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported with amendment, 2604.
First reading, 2610.
Second reading, 2927.
Third reading and final passage, 3208-3209.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT MARY'S HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 505.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stackhouse, 223.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.
Second reading, 2088.
Third reading and final passage, 2264-2265.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1185).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported with amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2450.
Second reading, 2547.
Third reading and final passage, 2693.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT MARY'S MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, Scranton, making

House Bill No. 100.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ehrhardt, 70.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 70.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2076.
Third reading and final passage, 2229.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1090).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2539.
Third reading and final passage, 2673.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT PATRICK'S ORPHAN ASYLUM, Scranton, making

In House No. 829.

Read in place in House by Mr. Fowler, 472.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 472.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1975.
Second reading, 2099.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT PATRICK'S ORPHAN ASYLUM.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2293.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3436.

In Senate (No. 1261).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
Reported without amendment, 2421.
First reading, 2455.
Second reading, 2554.
Third reading and final passage, 2708.
Signed by President, 3327.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT RITA'S L. C. B. A. HOME FOR INFANTS, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 1099.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 816.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 816.
Reported with amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2104.
Third reading and final passage, 2307-2308.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1296).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported without amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2457.
Second reading, 2558.
Third reading and final passage, 2716.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT STANISLAUS ORPHANAGE, Sheatown, Luzerne County, making

House Bill No. 951.

Read in place in House by Mr. Roman, 630.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 630.
Reported with amendment, 2218.
First reading, 2219.
Second reading, 2582.
Third reading and final passage, 2748.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 1404).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.
Reported without amendment, 2729.
First reading, 2739.
Second reading, 2804.
Third reading and final passage, 2874.
Signed by President, 3320.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT VINCENT'S HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, ERIE, making

House Bill No. 904.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. Reed Craig, 521.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 521.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1976.
Second reading, 2101.
Third reading and final passage, 2300.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1277).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported without amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2456.
Second reading, 2556.
Third reading and final passage, 2712.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT VINCENT'S HOME AND MATERNITY HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 808.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 1190.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1190.
Reported with amendment, 1448.
First reading, 1485.
Second reading, 1556.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT VINCENT'S HOME AND MATERNITY HOSPITAL.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 1648-1649.
Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1631).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
Reported without amendment, 2608-2609.
First reading, 2617.
Second reading, 2937.
Third reading and final passage, 3252.
Signed by Speaker, 3439.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT VINCENT'S HOME, Land-downe, making

Senate Bill No. 813.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 1191.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1191.
Reported without amendment, 1445.
First reading, 1485.
Second reading, 1557.
Third reading and final passage, 1649.
Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1635).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
Reported without amendment, 2609.
First reading, 2617.
Second reading, 2938.
Third reading and final passage, 3253-3254.
Signed by Speaker, 3439.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT VINCENT'S HOME, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 177.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 90.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 90.

APPROPRIATION TO SAINT VINCENT'S ORPHAN ASYLUM, Tacony, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 237.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 102.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1967.
Second reading, 2079.
Third reading and final passage, 2237-2238.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3436.

In Senate (No. 1113).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2541.
Third reading and final passage, 2678.
Signed by President, 3328.

APPROPRIATION TO SALVATION ARMY CHILDREN'S HOME AND HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 275.

Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 109.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 109.

APPROPRIATION TO SALVATION ARMY CHILDREN'S HOME AND HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 173.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 141.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 141.

APPROPRIATION TO SALVATION ARMY AND RESCUE HOME at Belleville, making

House Bill No. 498.

Read in place in House by Mr. Vickerman, 223.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.
Second reading, 2088.
Third reading and final passage, 2263-2264.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

APPROPRIATION TO SALVATION ARMY RESCUE HOME. —Continued.

In Senate (No. 1183).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2450.
Second reading, 2547.
Third reading and final passage, 2692.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO SALVATION ARMY RESCUE HOME AND HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 174.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 141.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 141.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1481.
Second reading, 1546.
Third reading and final passage, 1633.
Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1566).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2612.
Second reading, 2929.
Third reading and final passage, 3219.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO SALVATION ARMY SOCIAL SETTLE- MENT AND DAY NURSERY of Fernando Street, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 1349.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 1304.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1304.
Reported without amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1978.
Second reading, 2107.
Third reading and final passage, 2313.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1310).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
Reported without amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2458.
Second reading, 2559.
Third reading and final passage, 2719.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO SAMARITAN HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 278.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haws, 109.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 109.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1968.
Second reading, 2080.
Third reading and final passage, 2241.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1122).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2542.
Third reading and final passage, 2680.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO SEWICKLEY VALLEY HOSPITAL AS- SOCIATION, Incorporated, Allegheny, making

House Bill No. 216.

Read in place in House by Mr. Vickerman, 101.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 101.

APPROPRIATION TO SEWICKLEY VALLEY HOSPITAL AS- SOCIATION, Incorporated, making

Senate Bill No. 106.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barr, 94.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 94.
Reported with amendment, 1446.

APPROPRIATION TO SEWICKLEY VALLEY HOSPITAL.— Continued.

First reading, 1480.
Second reading, 1544.
Third reading and final passage, 1630.
Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1553).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported without amendment, 2604.
First reading, 2611.
Second reading, 2928.
Third reading and final passage, 3212-3213.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO SHENANGO VALLEY HOSPITAL, of New Castle, making

House Bill No. 847.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jordan, 473.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 473.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1975.
Second reading, 2100.
Third reading and final passage, 2295.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1265).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported without amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2455.
Second reading, 2555.
Third reading and final passage, 2709.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO SIMON H. BARNES MEMORIAL HOS- PITAL, Susquehanna, making

House Bill No. 467.

Read in place in House by Mr. Gelder, 196.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 196.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1970.
Second reading, 2086.
Third reading and final passage, 2259-2260.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1172).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2449.
Second reading, 2546.
Third reading and final passage, 2690.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO SISTERS OF CHARITY of Saint Catha- rine's Orphan Asylum, Reading, making

Senate Bill No. 382.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 354.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 354.
Reported with amendment, 1448.
First reading, 1483.
Second reading, 1551-1552.
Third reading and final passage, 1641.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Sen-
ate concurred, 3107-3108.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1602).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported with amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2933.
Third reading and final passage, 3236-3237.
Returned from Senate with House amendments con-
curred in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO SOCIETY OF HOME FOR FRIEND- LESS WOMEN AND CHILDREN, Scranton making

House Bill No. 266.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruddy, 105.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 105.

APPROPRIATION TO SOCIETY OF HOME FOR FRIEND- LESS WOMEN AND CHILDREN.—Continued.

Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1968.
Second reading, 2079.
Third reading and final passage, 2239.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1117).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2446.
Second reading, 2541.
Third reading and final passage, 2679.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO SOLDIERS' ORPHAN SCHOOLS, (commission of), for deficiency and maintenance, making

House Bill No. 97.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 70.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 70.
Reported with amendment, 895.
First reading, 955.
Second reading, 1011.
Third reading and final passage, 1085-1086.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1406.
Signed by Speaker, ———.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 770.)

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1110.
Reported without amendment, 1187.
First reading, 1251.
Second reading, 1287.
Third reading and final passage, 1362.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1670.

APPROPRIATION TO SOUTHEASTERN DISPENSARY AND HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN, making

House Bill No. 715.

Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, by request, 340.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 340.

APPROPRIATION TO SOUTH SIDE HOSPITAL of Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 397.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 355.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 355.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1483.
Second reading, 1552.
Third reading and final passage, 1642.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1606).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2934.
Third reading and final passage, 3238.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO SPENCER HOSPITAL, Meadville, making

House Bill No. 337.

Read in place in House by Mr. Finney, 147.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2082.
Third reading and final passage, 2247.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1139).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2448.
Second reading, 2543.
Third reading and final passage, 2683.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE ASYLUM FOR CHRONIC IN- SANE, at South Mountain, Wernersville, making

House Bill No. 1255.

Read in place in House by Mr. Eaches, 1117.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1117.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1980.
Second reading, 2105.
Third reading and final passage, 2310.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
House concurred, 2790.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor,
2858.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2909.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final
passage and third reading reconsidered and bill
amended, 2946.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.
Resumed and passed finally, 3167.
Bill returned from Senate with House amendments
concurred in, 3184.

In Senate (No. 1303).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported with amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2458.
Second reading, 2558-2559.
Third reading and final passage, 2717.
Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
curred in, 2737.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in,
2840.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which
Senate concurred, 3074-3075.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE ASYLUM FOR CHRONIC IN- SANE, at South Mountain, Wernersville, making

Senate Bill No. 753.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 1095.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1095.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE ASYLUM FOR CHRONIC IN- SANE, at South Mountain, Wernersville, making deficiency

House Bill No. 1254.

Read in place in House by Mr. Eaches, 1117.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1117.
Reported without amendment, 1254.
First reading, 1327.
Second reading, 1399-1400.
Third reading and final passage, 1535.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1856.
Signed by Speaker, 1946.

In Senate (No. 928).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1478.
Reported without amendment, 1541.
First reading, 1589.
Second reading, 1665.
Third reading and final passage, 1796.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE ASYLUM FOR CHRONIC IN- SANE, at South Mountain, Wernersville, making deficiency

Senate Bill No. 754.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 1095.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1095.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION for payment of scholarships, making deficiency

House Bill No. 830.

Read in place in House by Mr. Armstrong, 472.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 472.
Reported without amendment, 1254.
First reading, 1327.
Second reading, 1400.
Third reading and final passage, 1535.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2118.
Signed by Speaker, 2326.
Approved by Governor, 3129.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.—
Continued.**In Senate (No. 926).**

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1478.
Reported without amendment, 1780.
First reading, 1827.
Second reading, 1904.
Third reading and final passage, 2007.
Signed by President, 2196.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL, Coaldale, making deficiency**House Bill No. 231.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Kantner, 102.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.
Reported with amendment, 682.
First reading, 710.
Second reading, 774.
Third reading and final passage, 844.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1141.
Signed by Speaker, 1255.
Approved by Governor, 1489.

In Senate (No. 668).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 863.
Reported without amendment, 960.
First reading, 985.
Second reading, 1049.
Third reading and final passage, 1101.
Signed by President, 1207.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR CRIMINAL INSANE, Farview, and authorizing board of trustees to perform certain work, making**House Bill No. 386.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Kinsman, 157.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 157.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2083.
Third reading and final passage, 2251.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1150).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2448.
Second reading, 2544.
Third reading, and final passage, 2685-2686.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR CRIMINAL INSANE, Farview, and authorizing board of trustees to perform certain work, making**Senate Bill No. 167.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 140.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 140.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR CRIMINAL INSANE, Farview, making deficiency**Senate Bill No. 91.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 83.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 83.
Reported without amendment, 142.
First reading, 142.
Second reading, 189.
Third reading and final passage, 214.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 761.
Signed by President pro tempore, 809.
Approved by Governor, 977.

In House (No. 555).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 235.
Reported with amendment, 539.
First reading, 603.
Second reading, 658.
Third reading and final passage, 714-715.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 792.
Signed by Speaker, 827.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS OF ANTHRACITE COAL REGION, Ashland, making**House Bill No. 162.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Donneley, 78.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 78.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2077.
Third reading and final passage, 2232.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1099).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2415.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2540.
Third reading and final passage, 2675.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS of Anthracite Coal Region, Ashland, making**Senate Bill No. 96.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, for Mr. Heaton, 83.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 83.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS of Anthracite Coal Region, Ashland, making deficiency**House Bill No. 90.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Donneley, 70.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 70.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS of Anthracite Coal Region, Ashland, making deficiency**Senate Bill No. 6.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis for Mr. Heaton, 45.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 45.
Reported without amendment, 195.
First reading, 195.
Second reading, 215.
Third reading and final passage, 242.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 760-761.
Signed by President pro tempore, 809.
Approved by Governor, 1202.

In House (No. 596).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 264.
Reported with amendment, 538.
First reading, 603.
Second reading, 658.
Third reading and final passage, 713.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 792.
Signed by Speaker, 827.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS of Bituminous and Semi-Bituminous Regions, at Blossburg, making**House Bill No. 558.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 252.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 252.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2089-2090.
Third reading and final passage, 2269.
Returned from Senate amendments, in which House concurred, 2801.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1197).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported with amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2548.
Third reading and final passage, 2695.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS of the Middle Coal Field, making

House Bill No. 268.

Read in place in House by Mr. Christian Miller, 105.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 105.

Reported with amendment, 1965.

First reading, 1979.

Second reading, 2079.

Third reading and final passage, 2239.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.

Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1118).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.

Reported without amendment, 2416.

First reading, 2446.

Second reading, 2541.

Third reading and final passage, 2679.

Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS of the Trevorton, Shamokin, and Mt. Carmel Coal Fields, making

Senate Bill No. 25.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 54.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 54.

Reported without amendment, 139.

First reading, 142.

Second reading, 188.

Third reading and final passage, 214.

Returned from House without amendment, 978.

Signed by President, 1109.

Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 553).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 235.

Reported without amendment, 710.

First reading, 772.

Second reading, 877.

Third reading and final passage, 949.

Signed by Speaker, 1148.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS of the Trevorton, Shamokin and Mount Carmel Coal Fields, making

Senate Bill No. 357.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 316.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 316.

Reported with amendment, 1447-1448.

First reading, 1483.

Second reading, and recommitted, 1551.

Re-reported with amendment, 1585.

Third reading and final passage, 1640-1641.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3107.

Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1598).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.

Reported with amendment, 2607.

First reading, 2614.

Second reading, 2933.

Third reading and final passage, 3235.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.

Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Danville, making

House Bill No. 83.

Read in place in House by Mr. Gearhart, 69.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 69.

Reported with amendment, 1964-1965.

First reading, 1978.

Second reading, 2075.

Third reading and final passage, 2227-2228.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2793.

Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1087).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE.— Continued.

Reported with amendment, 2414.

First reading, 2445.

Second reading, 2538.

Third reading and final passage, 2673.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2735.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Danville, making

Senate Bill No. 555.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 661.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 661.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Danville, making deficiency

House Bill No. 84.

Read in place in House by Mr. Gearhart, 69.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 69.

Reported without amendment, 538.

First reading, 602.

Second reading, 654.

Third reading and final passage, 702-703.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1031.

Signed by Speaker, 1063.

Approved by Governor, 1255.

In Senate (No. 609).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 762.

Reported without amendment, 808.

First reading, 814.

Second reading, 860.

Third reading and final passage, 966.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1054.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, at Norristown, making

House Bill No. 406.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruth, 159.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 159.

Reported with amendment, 1965.

First reading, 1979.

Second reading, 2084.

Third reading and final passage, 2252-2253.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.

Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1153).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.

Reported without amendment, 2417.

First reading, 2448.

Second reading, 2544.

Third reading and final passage, 2686.

Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, at Norristown, making

Senate Bill No. 179.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Boyd, 142.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 142.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Norristown, making

House Bill No. 405.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruth, 158.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 158.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Norristown, making

Senate Bill No. 177.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Boyd, 142.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 142.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Norristown, for deficiencies in maintenance, making

House Bill No. 404.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruth, 158.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 158.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, at
Norristown, for deficiencies in maintenance, making

Senate Bill No. 178.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Boyd, 142.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 142.
Reported without amendment, 213.
First reading, 221.
Second reading, 246.
Third reading and amended, 286.
Resumed and passed finally, 317.
Returned from House without amendment, 1206.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
Approved by Governor, 2725.

In House (No. 733).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 341.
Reported without amendment, 895.
First reading, 956.
Second reading, 1014.
Third reading and final passage, 1152.
Signed by Speaker, 1537.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE,
Norristown, for purpose of acquiring additional lands
adjoining present grounds, making

House Bill No. 694.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruth, 330.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 330.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE,
Norristown, for purpose of acquiring additional land
adjoining present grounds, making

Senate Bill No. 361.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Boyd, 316.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 316.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Nor-
ristown, supplement to act of July 25, 1917, making

House Bill No. 693.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruth, 330.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 330.
Reported without amendment, 710.
First reading, 772.
Second reading, 871.
Third reading and final passage, 946-947.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1311.
Signed by Speaker, 1405.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 715).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 982-983.
Reported without amendment, 1034.
First reading, 1056.
Second reading, 1106.
Third reading and final passage, 1201-1202.
Signed by President, 1380.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE,
Warren, making

House Bill No. 76.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wood, 69.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 69.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE,
Warren, making

House Bill No. 89.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wood, 70.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 70.
Reported without amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2075-2076.
Third reading and final passage, 2228-2229.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House
concurred, 2793.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1089).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported with amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2445.
Second reading, 2538-2539.
Third reading and final passage, 2673.
Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
curred in, 2735.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE,
Warren, making deficiency

House Bill No. 75.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wood, 69.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 69.
Reported without amendment, 538.
First reading, 603.
Second reading, 657.
Third reading and final passage, 712-713.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1031.
Signed by Speaker, 1063.
Approved by Governor, 1255.

In Senate (No. 608).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 762.
Reported without amendment, 808.
First reading, 814.
Second reading, 860.
Third reading and final passage, 966.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1054.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL of Coaldale, mak-
ing

House Bill No. 706.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kantner, 330.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 330.
Reported with amendment, 1965.
First reading, 1979.
Second reading, 2095.
Third reading and final passage, 2285.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1239).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2454.
Second reading, 2553.
Third reading and final passage, 2704.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL of Nanticoke
making

House Bill No. 5.

Read in place in House by Mr. Roman, 66.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 66.
Reported with amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1978.
Second reading, 2072.
Third reading and final passage, 2221-2222.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
House concurred, 2780-2781.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1071).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
Reported with amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444.
Second reading, 2537.
Third reading and final passage, 2669-2670.
Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
curred in, 2735.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL of Nanticoke, mak-
ing deficiency

House Bill No. 4.

Read in place in House by Mr. Roman, 66.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 66.
Reported without amendment, 632-633.
First reading, 694.
Second reading, 721.
Third reading and final passage, 820.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1311.
Signed by Speaker, 1405.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 639).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 811.
Reported without amendment, 1034.
First reading, 1056.
Second reading, 1105.
Third reading and final passage, 1200.
Signed by President, 1380.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL OF NORTHERN ANTHRACITE COAL REGION, at Scranton, for deficiency, making

House Bill No. 77.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 69.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 69.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL OF NORTHERN ANTHRACITE COAL REGION, at Scranton, making

House Bill No. 616.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 267.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 267.

Reported with amendment, 1965.

First reading, 1979.

Second reading, 2092.

Third reading and final passage, 2276.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which

House concurred, 2785.

Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1215).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.

Reported with amendment, 2419.

First reading, 2452.

Second reading, 2550.

Third reading and final passage, 2699.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE HOSPITAL OF NORTHERN ANTHRACITE COAL REGION, Scranton, for deficiency, making

Senate Bill No. 4.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, 45.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 45.

Reported without amendment, 195.

First reading, 195.

Second reading, 215.

Third reading and final passage, 242.

Returned from House without amendment, 978.

Signed by President, 1109.

In House (No. 595).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 264.

Reported without amendment, 710.

First reading, 772.

Second reading, 876-877.

Third reading and final passage, 948-949.

Signed by Speaker, 1148.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR WOMEN, Muncy, making

Senate Bill No. 436.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 414.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 414.

Reported with amendment, 1448.

First reading, 1483.

Second reading, 1552-1553.

Third reading and final passage, 1643.

Returned from House with amendments, in which

Senate concurred, 3108.

Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1609).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.

Reported with amendment, 2607.

First reading, 2615.

Second reading, and amended, 2934.

Third reading and final passage, 3240.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.

Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR WOMEN, Muncy, making deficiency

Senate Bill No. 213.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 187.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 187.

Reported without amendment, 195.

First reading, 195.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR WOMEN.—Continued.

Second reading, 216.

Third reading and final passage, 243.

Returned from House without amendment, 761.

Signed by President pro tempore, 809.

Approved by Governor, 977.

In House (No. 600).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 264.

Reported without amendment, 539.

First reading, 603.

Second reading, 658.

Third reading and final passage, 715.

Signed by Speaker, 827-828.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED of Spring City, making

House Bill No. 18.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 66.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 66.

Reported with amendment, 1964.

First reading, 1978.

Second reading, 2073.

Third reading and final passage, 2223.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.

Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1075).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.

Reported without amendment, 2414.

First reading, 2444.

Second reading, 2537.

Third reading and final passage, 2670.

Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED, at Spring City, for deficiency, making

Senate Bill No. 31.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 54.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 54.

Reported without amendment, 139.

First reading, 142.

Second reading, 188.

Third reading and final passage, 214.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate non-concurred, 811.

Returned from House with amendments receded from, 862.

Signed by President pro tempore, 862.

Approved by Governor, 1202.

In House (No. 554).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 235.

Reported with amendment, 538.

First reading, 603.

Second reading, 658.

Third reading and final passage, 714.

House recedes from its amendments non-concurred in by Senate, 831.

Signed by Speaker, 892.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED of Western Pennsylvania, Polk, for maintenance and training, making

Senate Bill No. 238.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 195.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 195.

Reported with amendment, 1447.

First reading, 1481.

Second reading, 1547.

Third reading and final passage, 1635.

Returned from House without amendment, 3097.

Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1576).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.

Reported without amendment, 2605.

First reading, 2612.

Second reading, 2930.

Third reading and final passage, 3223-3224.

Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE MINDED of Western Pennsylvania, Polk, making

Senate Bill No. 239.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 195.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 195.
 Reported with amendment, 1445.
 First reading, 1481.
 Second reading and recommitted, 1547-1548.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1585.
 Third reading and final passage, 1635-1636.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
 Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1577).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
 Reported without amendment, 2605.
 First reading, 2612.
 Second reading, 2930.
 Third reading and final passage, 3224.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE MINDED of Western Pennsylvania, Polk, making deficiency

Senate Bill No. 9.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 46.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 46.
 Reported without amendment, 195.
 First reading, 195.
 Second reading, 215.
 Third reading and final passage, 242-243.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 979.
 Signed by President, 1109.
 Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 597).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 264.
 Reported without amendment, 683.
 First reading, 711.
 Second reading, 783.
 Third reading and final passage, 904.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1031.
 Signed by Speaker, 1148.

APPROPRIATION TO STETSON HOSPITAL of Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 1494.

Read in place in House by Mr. McOwen, 1594.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1594.
 Reported with amendment, 1964.
 First reading, 1978.
 Second reading, 2108.
 Third reading and final passage, 2316.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
 Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1318).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
 Reported without amendment, 2424.
 First reading, 2459.
 Second reading, 2560.
 Third reading and final passage, 2720.
 Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO SYLVAN HEIGHTS HOME FOR ORPHAN GIRLS, Harrisburg, making

House Bill No. 1129.

Read in place in House by Mr. D. I. Miller, 828.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 828.

APPROPRIATION TO SUBURBAN GENERAL HOSPITAL, Bellevue, making

House Bill No. 312.

Read in place in House by Mr. Vickerman, 146.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 146.
 Reported without amendment, 1958.
 First reading, 1968.
 Second reading, 2081.
 Third reading and final passage, 2243-2244.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
 Signed by Speaker, 3426.

APPROPRIATION TO SUBURBAN GENERAL HOSPITAL.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1129).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
 Reported without amendment, 2416.
 First reading, 2447.
 Second reading, 2542.
 Third reading and final passage, 2681.
 Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO SYLVAN HEIGHTS HOME FOR ORPHAN GIRLS, Harrisburg, making

Senate Bill No. 630.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 794.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 794.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1485.
 Second reading, 1556.
 Third reading and final passage, 1647.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3100.
 Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1629).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
 Reported without amendment, 2608.
 First reading, 2616.
 Second reading, 2937.
 Third reading and final passage, 3249.
 Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO TABOR HOME FOR CHILDREN, Doylestown, making

Senate Bill No. 341.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 285.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 285.
 Reported with amendment, 1447.
 First reading, 1482.
 Second reading, 1550.
 Third reading and final passage, 1639-1640.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
 Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1595).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
 Reported without amendment, 2606.
 First reading, 2614.
 Second reading, 2932.
 Third reading and final passage, 3232-3233.
 Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO TAYLOR HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, making

House Bill No. 800.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 390.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 390.
 Reported with amendment, 1962.
 First reading, 1974.
 Second reading, 2097.
 Third reading and final passage, 2290.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1252).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
 Reported without amendment, 2421.
 First reading, 2454.
 Second reading, 2554.
 Third reading and final passage, 2706.
 Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO TAYLOR HOSPITAL, Ridley Park, Delaware County, making

House Bill No. 325.

Read in place in House by Mr. Henry F. Miller, 147.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.

APPROPRIATION TO TAYLOR HOSPITAL, Ridley Park, making

Senate Bill No. 140.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 121.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 121.
 Reported with amendment, 1446.
 First reading, 1480.
 Second reading, 1545-1546.

APPROPRIATION TO TAYLOR HOSPITAL.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 1632.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3105.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1562).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported with amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2611.
Second reading, 2928-2929.
Third reading and final passage, 3217.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO TEMPLE UNIVERSITY, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 350.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 148.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.
Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2082.
Third reading and final passage, 2248.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1142).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2448.
Second reading, 2543.
Third reading and final passage, 2684.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO THADDEUS STEVENS INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL of Lancaster, making

House Bill No. 62.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 68.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 68.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2075.
Third reading and final passage, 2227.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1085).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444-2445.
Second reading, 2538.
Third reading and final passage, 2672.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO TITUSVILLE HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 813.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bolard, 471.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 471.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1974.
Second reading, 2098.
Third reading and final passage, 2291.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1255).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
Reported without amendment, 2421.
First reading, 2455.
Second reading, 2554.
Third reading and final passage, 2707.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO TUBERCULOSIS LEAGUE, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 777.

Read in place in House by Mr. Feldman, 377.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 377.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1974.

APPROPRIATION TO TUBERCULOSIS LEAGUE.—Continued.

Second reading, 2097.
Third reading and final passage, 2289.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1250).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
Reported without amendment, 2421.
First reading, 2454.
Second reading, 2553.
Third reading and final passage, 2706.
Signed by President, 3330.

APPROPRIATION TO UNION HOME FOR OLD LADIES, West Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 132.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 120.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 120.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1480.
Second reading, 1545.
Third reading and final passage, 1631-1632.
Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1559).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported without amendment, 2604.
First reading, 2611.
Second reading, 2928.
Third reading and final passage, 3215.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIONTOWN HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 1037.

Read in place in House by Mr. Smiley, 698.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 698.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2104.
Third reading and final passage, 2306.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2790-2791.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1294).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported with amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2457.
Second reading, 2558.
Third reading and final passage, 2715.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO UNITED CHARITIES, Hazleton, making

House Bill No. 289.

Read in place in House by Mr. Christian Miller, 125.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 125.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1968.
Second reading, 2080.
Third reading and final passage, 2241-2242.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1124).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2542.
Third reading and final passage, 2680.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO UNITED EVANGELICAL HOME, Lewisburg, making

House Bill No. 459.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 175.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 175.

APPROPRIATION TO UNITED EVANGELICAL HOME.— Continued.

Reported with amendment, 1959.
First reading, 1970.
Second reading, 2086.
Third reading and final passage, 2257-2258.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
House concurred, 2799-2800.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1167).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported with amendment, 2417.
First reading, 2449.
Second reading, 2545-2546.
Third reading and final passage, 2689.
Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
curred in, 2736.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO UNITED ZION HOME, Lititz, making

House Bill No. 32.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 67.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 67.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2074.
Third reading and final passage, 2223-2224.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1076).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444.
Second reading, 2537.
Third reading and final passage, 2670-2671.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA for Graduate School of Medicine, making

House Bill No. 628.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 326.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 326.
Reported without amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2092.
Third reading and final passage, 2277.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1219).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2452.
Second reading, 2550.
Third reading and final passage, 2699-2700.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, for Graduate School of Medicine, making

Senate Bill No. 305.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 282.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 282.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA for Hospital, making

House Bill No. 686.

Read in place in House by Mr. Franklin, 329.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 329.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA for Hospital, making

Senate Bill No. 307.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 283.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 283.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1549.
Third reading and final passage, 1638.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Sen-

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.— Continued.

ate concurred, 3106-3107.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1589).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported with amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, 2932.
Third reading and final passage, 3230.
Returned from Senate with House amendments con-
curred in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA for Medico-Chirurgical Hospital, making

House Bill No. 688.

Read in place in House by Mr. Heffernan, 329.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 329.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, for Medico-Chirurgical Hospital, making

Senate Bill No. 306.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 283.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 283.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1549.
Third reading and final passage, 1638.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Sen-
ate concurred, 3106.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1588).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported with amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, 2931-2932.
Third reading and final passage, 3230.
Returned from Senate with House amendments con-
curred in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA for Polyclinic Hospital, making

House Bill No. 689.

Read in place in House by Mr. Heffernan, 329.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 329.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1974.
Second reading, 2095.
Third reading and final passage, 2283-2284.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1236).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2552.
Third reading and final passage, 2703.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA for Polyclinic Hospital, making

Senate Bill No. 300.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 282.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 282.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, making

House Bill No. 683.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 329.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 329.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2095.
Third reading and final passage, 2283.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
House concurred, 2786-2787.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1235).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported with amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2552.
Third reading and final passage, 2703.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, making

Senate Bill No. 299.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 282.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 282.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH, for general maintenance, purchase of equipment and for Summer term, making

House Bill No. 882.

Read in place in House by Mr. McKnight, 488.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 488.
Reported with amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1976.
Second reading, 2101.
Third reading and final passage, 2297-2298.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2782.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1272).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
Reported with amendment, 2422.
First reading, 2456.
Second reading, and recommitted, 2556.
Re-reported with amendment, 2570.
Third reading and final passage, 2711.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

APPROPRIATION TO UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH, for maintenance of Hospital Service, including Maternity Dispensary, and purchase of equipment, making

House Bill No. 883.

Read in place in House by Mr. McKnight, 488.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 489.

APPROPRIATION TO VALLEY FORGE PARK, (Commissioners of) making

House Bill No. 65.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 68.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 68.

APPROPRIATION TO VALLEY FORGE PARK, (Commissioners of) making

Senate Bill No. 30.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 54.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 54.
Reported without amendment, 1541.
First reading, 1585.
Second reading, 1654.
Third reading and final passage, 1781-1782.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3103-3104.
Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1645).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
Reported without amendment, 2603-2604.
First reading, 2610.
Second reading, 2923.
Vote on second reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2946.
Third reading and final passage, 3205-3206.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
Signed by Speaker, 3446.

APPROPRIATION TO G. W. AND AGNES HOFFMAN ORPHANAGE, Mount Joy Township, Adams County, making

House Bill No. 948.

Read in place in House by Mr. Elgin, 630.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 630.
Reported with amendment, 2204.
First reading, 2205.
Second reading, 2581.
Third reading and final passage, 2746.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 1403).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.
Reported without amendment, 2729.
First reading, 2739.
Second reading, 2804.
Third reading and final passage, 2874.
Signed by President, 3320.

APPROPRIATION TO WARREN GENERAL HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 72.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wood, 69.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 69.
Reported with amendment, 2218.
First reading, 2219.
Second reading, 2582.
Third reading and final passage, 2747-2748.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 1399).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.
Reported without amendment, 2729.
First reading, 2739.
Second reading, 2804.
Third reading and final passage, 2873.
Signed by President, 3318.

APPROPRIATION TO WASHINGTON AND JEFFERSON COLLEGE, Washington, Pennsylvania, for erection of memorial building, making

House Bill No. 265.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 105.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 105.

APPROPRIATION TO WASHINGTON AND JEFFERSON COLLEGE, Washington, Pennsylvania, for erection of memorial building, making

Senate Bill No. 119.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Service, 119.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 119.

APPROPRIATION TO WASHINGTON AND JEFFERSON COLLEGE, Washington, Pennsylvania, making

House Bill No. 264.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 105.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 105.
Reported with amendment, 2036.
First reading, 2036.
Second reading, 2219.
Third reading and final passage, 2474.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3391.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1331).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.
Reported without amendment, 2424.
First reading, 2442.
Second reading, 2561.
Third reading and final passage, 2722.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO WASHINGTON AND JEFFERSON COLLEGE, Washington, Pennsylvania, making

Senate Bill No. 120.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Service, 119.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 119.

APPROPRIATION TO WASHINGTON HOSPITAL or its successor, making

House Bill No. 486.

Read in place in House by Mr. Curran, 223.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 223.

APPROPRIATION TO WASHINGTON HOSPITAL.—Con.

Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1971.
Second reading, 2087.
Third reading and final passage, 2262.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1178).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
Reported without amendment, 2418.
First reading, 2450.
Second reading, 2547.
Third reading and final passage, 2691.
Signed by President, 3326.

APPROPRIATION TO WAYNE COUNTY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, Honesdale, making

House Bill No. 569.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kinsman, 253.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 253.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1972.
Second reading, 2090.
Third reading and final passage, 2271.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1202).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2549.
Third reading and final passage, 2696.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO WAYNESBURG HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 51.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hampson, 68.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 68.
Reported with amendment, 1957.
First reading, 1966.
Second reading, 2074.
Third reading and final passage, 2225-2226.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1081).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444.
Second reading, 2538.
Third reading and final passage, 2671-2672.
Signed by President, 3324.

APPROPRIATION TO WEST MOUNTAIN SANATORIUM, Scranton, making

Senate Bill No. 151.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, 121.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 121.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1481.
Second reading, 1546.
Third reading and final passage, 1633.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3105.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1565).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported with amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2612.
Second reading, 2929.
Third reading and final passage, 3218-3219.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO WEST PHILADELPHIA GENERAL HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 276.

Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 109.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 109.
Reported with amendment, 1958.

APPROPRIATION TO THE WEST PHILADELPHIA HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL.—Continued.

First reading, 1968.
Second reading, 2080.
Third reading and final passage, 2240.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1120).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2186.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2446-2447.
Second reading, 2542.
Third reading and final passage, 2679-2680.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO WEST PHILADELPHIA HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN, making

Senate Bill No. 82.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 82.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 82.
Reported with amendment, 1445.
First reading, 1480.
Second reading, 1543.
Third reading and final passage, 1629-1630.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3105.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1550).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.
Reported with amendment, 2604.
First reading, 2610.
Second reading, 2927.
Third reading and final passage, 3211.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO WEST SIDE HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, Scranton, making

House Bill No. 618

Read in place in House by Mr. David Fowler, 299.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 299.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1972.
Second reading, 2092.
Third reading and final passage, 2276-1177.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1217).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2452.
Second reading, 2550.
Third reading and final passage, 2699.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO WEST SIDE HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, Scranton, making

Senate Bill No. 274.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, 242.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 242.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 314.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 283.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 283.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1550.
Third reading and final passage, 1639.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3107.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1592).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported with amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, and amended, 2945.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 3231.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.

Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR BLIND, Pittsburgh, for deficiency in maintenance and education of State pupils, making

Senate Bill No. 61.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 61.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 61.

Reported without amendment, 353.

First reading, 364.

Second reading, 418-419.

Third reading and final passage, 455.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1053.

Signed by President, 1109.

Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 886).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 489.

Reported with amendments, 819.

First reading, 911.

Second reading, 939-940.

Third reading and final passage, 1026-1027.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1069.

Signed by Speaker, 1149.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR BLIND, Pittsburgh, for deficiency, making

House Bill No. 159.

Read in place in House by Mr. McKnight, 78.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 78.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR BLIND, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 160.

Read in place in House by Mr. McKnight, 78.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 78.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR BLIND, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 161.

Read in place in House by Mr. McKnight, 78.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 78.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR BLIND, Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 60.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 61.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 61.

Reported without amendment, 1891.

First reading, 1916.

Second reading, 2015.

Third reading and final passage, 2128.

Returned from House without amendment, 3095.

Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1732).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2460.

Reported with amendment, 2604.

First reading, 2610.

Second reading, 2926.

Third reading and final passage, 3208.

Signed by Speaker, 3443.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR BLIND, Pittsburgh, making

Senate Bill No. 62.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 61.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 61.

Reported with amendment, 1447.

First reading, 1480.

Second reading, 1543.

Third reading and final passage, 1629.

Returned from House without amendment, 3095.

Signed by President, 3312.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR BLIND.—Continued.

In House (No. 1546).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.

Reported without amendment, 2604.

First reading, 2610.

Second reading, 2926-2927.

Third reading and final passage, 3208.

Signed by Speaker, 3442.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION for Instruction of Deaf and Dumb, making

House Bill No. 180.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 90.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 90.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR INSTRUCTION OF DEAF AND DUMB, making

House Bill No. 469.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 196.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 19.

Reported with amendment, 1965.

First reading, 1979.

Second reading, 2086.

Third reading and final passage, 2260.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2800.

Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1173).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.

Reported with amendment, 2418.

First reading, 2450.

Second reading, 2546.

Third reading and final passage, 2690.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR INSTRUCTION OF DEAF AND DUMB, making deficiency

House Bill No. 468.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 196.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 196.

Reported with amendment, 819.

First reading, 910.

Second reading, 917.

Third reading and final passage, 1020-1021.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1311.

Signed by Speaker, 1405.

Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 740).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 984.

Reported without amendment, 1034.

First reading, 1056.

Second reading, 1106.

Third reading and final passage, 1202.

Signed by President, 1380.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, making

Senate Bill No. 684.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Weaver, 961.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 961.

Reported without amendment, 2428.

First reading, 2443.

Second reading, 2531.

Third reading and final passage, 2668-2669.

Returned from House without amendment, 3103.

Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1783).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2742.

Reported without amendment, 2842.

First reading, 2843.

Second reading, 2940.

Third reading and final passage, 3263.

Signed by Speaker, 3446.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, making

Senate Bill No. 685.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Weaver, 961.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 961.
 Reported with amendment, 1448.
 First reading, 1485.
 Second reading, 1556.
 Third reading and final passage, 1647-1648.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
 Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1630).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
 Reported without amendment, 2608.
 First reading, 2616.
 Second reading, 2937.
 Third reading and final passage, 3250-3251.
 Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, making deficiency

Senate Bill No. 683.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Weaver, 960.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 960.
 Reported without amendment, 1188.
 First reading, 1251.
 Second reading, 1287.
 Third reading and final passage, 1362.
 Returned from House without amendment, 2158.
 Signed by President, 2729.
 Approved by Governor, 3072.

In House (No. 1448).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1536.
 Reported without amendment, 1596.
 First reading, 1753.
 Second reading, 1846.
 Third reading and final passage, 2112.
 Signed by Speaker, 2802.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN STATE PENITENTIARY, making

House Bill No. 185.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hough, 90.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 90.
 Reported with amendment, 1957.
 First reading, 1967.
 Second reading, 2077.
 Third reading and final passage, 2233.
 Returned from Senate with amendments in which House concurred, 2795.
 Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1102).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2185.
 Reported with amendment, 2415.
 First reading, 2445-2446.
 Second reading, 2540.
 Third reading and final passage, 2676.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2735.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN STATE PENITENTIARY, making

Senate Bill No. 84.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 82.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 82.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN TEMPORARY HOME of Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 824.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 1191.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1191.
 Reported with amendment, 1448;
 First reading, 1485.
 Second reading, 1557.
 Third reading and final passage, 1650.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
 Signed by President, 3309.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTERN TEMPORARY HOME.—Continued.

In House (No. 1639).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
 Reported without amendment, 2609.
 First reading, 2617.
 Second reading, 2938.
 Third reading and final passage, 3255.
 Signed by Speaker, 3439.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTMORELAND COUNTY CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY, Greensburg, making

House Bill No. 461.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whiteman, 175.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 175.
 Reported with amendment, 1959.
 First reading, 1970.
 Second reading, 2086.
 Third reading and final passage, 2258-2259.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3111.
 Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 1169).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2188.
 Reported without amendment, 2418.
 First reading, 2449.
 Second reading, 2546.
 Third reading and final passage, 2689-2690.
 Vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2814.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2862.
 Signed by President, 3319.

APPROPRIATION TO WESTMORELAND HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, Greensburg, making

House Bill No. 352.

Read in place in House by Mr. McConnell, 148.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.
 Reported with amendment, 1959.
 First reading, 1969.
 Second reading, 2082.
 Third reading and final passage, 2248-2249.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House non-concurred, 3111-3112.
 Vote by which House non-concurred in Senate amendments reconsidered and amendments concurred in, 3378.
 Signed by Speaker, 3432.

Remarks on by

Alexander, 3111-3112.
 McCaig, 3111-3112.

In Senate (No. 1143).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
 Reported without amendment, 2417.
 First reading, 2448.
 Second reading, 2543.
 Third reading and final passage, 2684.
 Vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2813-2814.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2862.
 Signed by President, 3319.

APPROPRIATION TO WILKES-BARRE CITY HOSPITAL, for deficiency, making

House Bill No. 218.

Read in place in House by Mr. Aston, 102.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 102.

APPROPRIATION TO WILKES-BARRE CITY HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 241.

Read in place in House by Mr. Aston, 103.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 103.

APPROPRIATION TO WILKES-BARRE CITY HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 540.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 625.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 625.

APPROPRIATION TO WILKES-BARRE CITY HOSPITAL.— Continued.

Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1484.
Second reading, 1555.
Third reading and final passage, 1646.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3109.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1623).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.
Reported with amendment, 2608
First reading, 2616.
Second reading, 2936.
Third reading and final passage, 3246-3247.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO WILLIAMSPORT HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 655.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 328.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 328.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2093-2094.
Third reading and final passage, 2280-2281.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1228).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2453.
Second reading, 2551.
Third reading and final passage, 2701-2702.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO WILLIAMSPORT HOSPITAL, making

Senate Bill No. 330.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 284.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 284.

APPROPRIATION TO WILLIAMSPORT TRAINING HOME FOR GIRLS, making

House Bill No. 643.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bidelspacher, 327.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 327.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1973.
Second reading, 2093.
Third reading and final passage, 2278.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1221).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2452.
Second reading, 2551.
Third reading and final passage, 2700.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO WILLIAMSPORT TRAINING HOME FOR GIRLS, making

Senate Bill No. 331.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 284.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 284.

APPROPRIATION TO WILLIAMS VALLEY HOSPITAL of Williamstown, making

House Bill No. 1127.

Read in place in House by Mr. Baker, 828.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 828.
Reported with amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2104.
Third reading and final passage, 2308.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.

APPROPRIATION TO WILLIAMS VALLEY HOSPITAL.— Continued.

In Senate (No. 1297).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported without amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2457.
Second reading, 2558.
Third reading and final passage, 2716.
Signed by President, 3323.

APPROPRIATION TO WILLIAMS VALLEY HOSPITAL of Williamstown, making

Senate Bill No. 625.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 794.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 794.

APPROPRIATION TO WILLS HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 485.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 503.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.
Reported with amendment, 1447.
First reading, 1484.
Second reading, 1553.
Third reading and final passage, 1644.
Returned from House without amendment, 3099-3100.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1613).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2607.
First reading, 2615.
Second reading, 2935.
Third reading and final passage, 3242.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO WOMAN'S MEDICAL COLLEGE of Pennsylv- ania, making

Senate Bill No. 146.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 121.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 121.
Reported with amendment, 1541.
First reading, 1586.
Second reading, 1656.
Third reading and final passage, 1784.
Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1654).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
Reported without amendment, 2605.
First reading, 2611.
Second reading, 2929.
Third reading and final passage, 3217-3218.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

APPROPRIATION TO WOMAN'S MEDICAL COLLEGE, Philadelphia,, making

House Bill No. 594.

Read in place in House by Mr. Drinkhouse, 263.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 263.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1972.
Second reading, 2091.
Third reading and final passage, 2274.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1210).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2452.
Second reading, 2549.
Third reading and final passage, 2698.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO WOMEN'S HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, Phil- adelphia, making

Senate Bill No. 269.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 220.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 220.
Reported with amendment, 1446.
First reading, 1482.

APPROPRIATION TO WOMEN'S HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL.—Continued.

Second reading, 1548.
Third reading and final passage, 1637.
Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1583).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1830.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2613.
Second reading, 2931.
Third reading and final passage, 3227-3228.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

APPROPRIATION TO WOMEN'S HOSPITAL of Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 561.

Read in place in House by Mr. Conner, 252.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 252.
Reported with amendment, 1960.
First reading, 1972.
Second reading, 2090.
Third reading and final passage, 2269.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3387.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1198).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2189.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2451.
Second reading, 2548.
Third reading and final passage, 2695.
Signed by President, 3328.

APPROPRIATION TO WOMEN'S MEDICAL COLLEGE, for payment of accumulated deficit, making

Senate Bill No. 144.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 121.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 121.

APPROPRIATION TO WOMEN'S SOUTHERN HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, Philadelphia, making

House Bill No. 724.

Read in place in House by Mr. Trainer, 340.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 340.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1974.
Second reading, 2096.
Third reading and final passage, 2286.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3428.

In Senate (No. 1242).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2191.
Reported without amendment, 2420.
First reading, 2454.
Second reading, 2553.
Third reading and final passage, 2704.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO WOODS RUN SETTLEMENT ASSOCIATION, North Side, Pittsburgh, making

House Bill No. 612.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hough, 264.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 264.
Reported with amendment, 1961.
First reading, 1972.
Second reading, 2091.
Third reading and final passage, 2274-2275.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1212).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
Reported without amendment, 2419.
First reading, 2452.
Second reading, 2550.
Third reading and final passage, 2698.
Signed by President, 3329.

APPROPRIATION TO WYOMING VALLEY HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, Wilkes-Barre, making

House Bill No. 761.

Read in place in House by Mr. Gibbon, 376.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 376.
Reported with amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1974.
Second reading, 2096.
Third reading and final passage, 2288.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
Signed by Speaker, 3436.

In Senate (No. 1247).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
Reported without amendment, 2421.
First reading, 2454.
Second reading, 2553.
Third reading and final passage, 2705.
Signed by President, 3327.

APPROPRIATION TO WYOMING VALLEY HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, Wilkes-Barre, making

Senate Bill No. 487.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 503.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.

APPROPRIATION TO YORK HOSPITAL, making

House Bill No. 329.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brooks, 147.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.
Reported with amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1969.
Second reading, 2081-2082.
Third reading and final passage, 2246.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1136).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2543.
Third reading and final passage, 2683.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATION TO YORK SOCIETY TO PROTECT CHILDREN AND AGED PERSONS, making

House Bill No. 328.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brooks, 147.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.
Reported without amendment, 1958.
First reading, 1968.
Second reading, 2081.
Third reading and final passage, 2245-2246.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3386.
Signed by Speaker, 3426.

In Senate (No. 1135).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2187.
Reported without amendment, 2416.
First reading, 2447.
Second reading, 2543.
Third reading and final passage, 2682-2683.
Signed by President, 3325.

APPROPRIATIONS to be kept within estimated revenues, resolution (House) by Hess, relative to, 196

ARMISTICE DAY A LEGAL HOLIDAY, further amending section 1 of act designating legal holidays, and for payment of bills and other negotiable papers thereon, by declaring November 11th,

House Bill No. 82.

Read in place in House by Mr. Christian Miller, 69.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 69.
Reported without amendment, 106.
First reading, 117.
Second reading, and amended, 154-155.
Third reading and final passage, 166-168.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 832.
Signed by Speaker, 956.
Approved by Governor, 1255.

ARMISTICE DAY A LEGAL HOLIDAY.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 234).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 194.

Reported without amendment, 660.

First reading, 678.

Second reading, 752.

Third reading and final passage, 799.

Signed by President pro tempore, 980.

ARMISTICE DAY A LEGAL HOLIDAY, designating November 11th, to be known as

House Bill No. 173.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 79.

Referred to Committee on Centennial Affairs, 79.

Reported without amendment, 106.

First reading, 117.

Second reading, and recommitted, 204.

ARMSTRONG, CHARLES F., Representative from Armstrong County,

Bills introduced by

No. 489.

Making appropriation to the Kittanning General Hospital, 223.

No. 830.

Making deficiency appropriation to the State Board of Education for use in payment of scholarships, 472.

No. 1039.

Making appropriation to assist worthy graduates of secondary schools to obtain a higher education, 698.

No. 1188.

Defining private game preserve, and making it a misdemeanor to enter for certain purposes or destroy the enclosure thereof, 913.

Bills reported by

No. 308.

Making appropriation to Glenn Mills Schools, 1965.

No. 412.

Making appropriation to Providence Hospital, of Beaver Falls, 1959.

No. 530.

Making appropriation to maintain public roads through Cornplanter Indian Reservation in Elk Township, Warren County, 1596.

No. 645.

Making appropriation to Grove City Hospital, 1961.

No. 658.

Making appropriation to Greenville Hospital, 1961.

No. 830.

Making deficiency appropriation to State Board of Education for payment of scholarships, 1254.

No. 1039.

Making appropriation to assist worthy graduates of secondary schools to obtain a higher education, 1963.

No. 1237.

Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1397.

No. 1569, (Senate No. 181).

Making appropriation to North Pennsylvania General Hospital and Sanatorium at Austin, 2605.

No. 1571, (Senate No. 209).

Making appropriation to George Junior Republic Association of Pennsylvania, 2605.

No. 1639, (Senate No. 824).

Making appropriation to Western Temporary Home of Philadelphia, 2609.

ARMSTRONG, CHARLES F.—Continued.

No. 1750, (Senate No. 1008).

To apportion the State into Representative Districts, 2857.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 986.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Special order on Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor, and providing for enforcement of prohibition, 774.

Special order on Bill No. 1760, (Senate No. 1010), Creating County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 3197.

Motion by, to

Discharge Conference Committee from further consideration of Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3381.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

ARMSTRONG COUNTY, (see highway).

ARMORIES for use of Pennsylvania National Guard and for expenses of State Armory Board, making appropriation for erection and repair of

House Bill No. 659.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 328.

Referred to Committee on Military, 328.

Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 489.

Reported with amendment, 2036.

First reading, 2037.

Second reading, 2220.

Third reading and final passage, 2476-2477.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2788.

Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1338).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.

Reported without amendment, 2424.

First reading, 2442.

Second reading, 2562.

Third reading and final passage, 2723-2724.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2736.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

ARMY (see militia, national guard, retirement)

ARON, MAX., Senator from Fifth District, (Philadelphia County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 309, Amending act regulating practice of optometry, 2125.

Bills introduced by

No. 510.

Making appropriation to Children's Homeopathic Hospital, Philadelphia, 568.

No. 537.

Making appropriation to the Kensington Hospital for Women, Philadelphia, 614.

No. 686.

Amending act authorizing the appointment of clerks by judges of orphans' court of certain counties, by increasing maximum limits of salaries of said clerks, 961.

No. 687.

Relating to false or misleading advertisements, 961.

No. 759.

Relating to fees of attorneys-at-law as part of taxable costs in certain cases, 1096.

No. 875.

Amending act establishing in each county a board of viewers, by providing for elective board of viewers in counties of first class, 1299.

ARON, MAX.—Continued.

No. 941.

Amending act regulating certain political parties, with regard to provision relative to assistance to voters at primaries, 1542.

No. 965.

Making appropriation to Hebrew Sheltering Home and Day Nursery for Children, Philadelphia, 1797.

No. 1328.

Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by requiring cleaning of streets and disposal of garbage to be done by contract, 2198.

Bills reported by

No. 97.

Defining libel of any religious denomination or sect, 794.

No. 100.

Amending act known as Fiduciaries Act of 1917, by providing for discharge of fiduciaries without filing an account, 212.

No. 366.

Providing for a purchasing agent in counties of first class, 1033.

No. 545, (House No. 720).

Amending act relating to registration of boxes and containers, with regard to certificates as competent evidence in court, 793.

No. 807.

Amending act authorizing municipalities or townships to make assessments for municipal improvements outside of their corporate limits, 1653.

No. 847, (House No. 483).

Amending act relative to organization and jurisdiction of Orphans' Court in certain counties, 1617.

No. 875.

Amending act establishing in each county a board of viewers, 1618.

No. 978.

Amending act regulating erection, use and sanitation of dwellings in cities of first class, 2378.

No. 1040, (House No. 1323).

Amending act further regulating construction and maintenance of buildings and party walls in cities of first class, 1983.

Election returns, 3.

Member of conference committee, 2427.

Member of special committee, 1674.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, for

Senate to adhere to its amendments to Bill No. 309, Amending act regulating practice of Optometry, 2427.

Motions by, to

Postpone for present, Bill No. 1025, (House No. 1385), Amending act relative to corporations, by extending charters of certain corporations, 2395.

Proceed to consideration of report of Conference Committee on Bill No. 309, Amending act regulating practice of optometry, 2888.

Recommit Bill No. 368, Amending act for government of cities of first class, with regard to transit facilities, 2398.

Recommit Bill No. 596, Amending act requiring municipalities to sell bonds or other securities to highest responsible bidder, 2400.

Recommit Bill No. 597, Relative to indebtedness of cities of first class, 2400.

ARON, MAX.—Continued.

Recommit Bill No. 598, Amending act for better government of cities of first class with regard to civil service, 2400.

Recommit Bill No. 599, Amending act for better government of cities of first class, with regard to city council, 2400.

Recommit Bill No. 600, Authorizing cities of first class to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, 2400.

Recommit Bill No. 859, Further regulating construction, maintenance and inspection of buildings in cities of first class, 2401.

Recommit Bill No. 941, Amending act regulating certain political parties and election of delegates, 2008-2009.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 309, Amending act regulating practice of optometry, 2125.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 1025, (House No. 1385), Amending act relative to incorporation and regulation of corporations, by extending charters of certain corporations, 2882.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Remarks by, at

Memorial session for late Hon. David Martin, 2165-2166.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1328, Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by requiring cleaning of streets to be done by contract, 2528.

ARREST AND ARRESTS, (see bail, fees, police officers).

ARSENAL, (see garage).

ARSON, (see fires, penal).

ART AND ARTS, (see commission, corporations).

ART JURY in cities of first class, with regard to certain restrictions in deeds requiring approval of designs and location of buildings by jury, amending act relative to

House Bill No. 94.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 70.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 70.

ASBURY, JOHN C., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Seventh District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 269, Providing for protection of all persons in their equal rights, regardless of race, color or creed, 729.

Bills introduced by

No. 269.

To protect all persons in their equal rights, regardless of race, color or creed, in places of public accommodation, entertainment or amusement, 105.

No. 639.

Making appropriation to the Philadelphia Association for the protection of Colored Women, 327.

Bill reported by

No. 295.

Providing for delivery of writs to sheriffs in certain counties and payment of costs, 236.

No. 1721, (Senate No. 958).

Designating the Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 2858.

Election returns, 16.

Member of conference committee, 3186.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

ASBURY, JOHN C.—Continued.

Motion, by, for

Special order on Bill No. 269, Providing for protection of all persons in their equal rights, regardless of race, color or creed, 729.

Motion by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 2578.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Point of order raised by, on

Ruling of chair on vote on resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1308.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1064-1065, 1067, 1308-1309,

ASSESSED, ASSESSMENT, ASSESSORS, (see board, boroughs, cities, electors, hotels, taxes, viewers).

ASSESSMENT BOARD in counties of second class, creating County

Senate Bill No. 605.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barr, 763.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 763.
Reported without amendment, 1106-1107.
First reading, 1114.
Recommitted, to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1242.
Re-reported without amendment, 1981.
Second reading, 2139-2140.
Recommitted, 2387-2389.
Point of order raised on, by Vare, 2387; by Schantz, 2387-2388; by Leslie, 2429.
Re-reported without amendment, 2412.
Third reading and defeated on final passage, 2428-2430.

Remarks on, by

Leslie, 2387-2389, 2428-2429.
Vare, 2387, 2389.
Barr, 2387-2389, 2428-2429.
Buckman, 2389.

ASSESSMENT BOARD in counties of second class, creating County

Senate Bill No. 1010.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barr, 1892.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1892.
Reported without amendment, 2031.
First reading, 2033.
Second reading, 2146-2147.
Third reading and final passage, 2334.

In House (No. 1760).

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 2601.
Reported with amendment, 2843.
First reading, 2844.
Second reading, 2979-2980.
Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2984.
Re-reported with amendment, 2996-2997.
Special order, 3197.
Third reading and defeated on final passage, 3197-3199.

ASSESSMENT OF POLL TAXES by assessors in counties of first class, concerning the annual

Senate Bill No. 655.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 846.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 846.
Reported with amendment, 1353.
First reading, 1384.
Second reading, 1463-1465.
Recommitted, 1572.

ASSESSMENTS FOR MUNICIPAL IMPROVEMENTS outside of their corporat limits, amending act authorizing municipalities or townships to make

Senate Bill No. 807.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Service, 1190.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1190.

ASSESSMENTS FOR MUNICIPAL IMPROVEMENTS.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 1653.
First reading, 1676.
Second reading, 1806.
Third reading and final passage, 1999.

In House (No. 1701).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 2216.

ASSESSMENTS for State, county, borough, township, school and poor purposes in certain counties, and creating Board of County Assessors, relating to

Senate Bill No. 71.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 82.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 82.

ASSESSMENTS OF PROPERTY or other taxation for corporate purposes, authorizing boroughs, townships, school districts and poor districts to appeal from

Senate Bill No. 936.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 1542.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1542.
Reported without amendment, 1780.
First reading, 1827.
Second reading, 1904.
Third reading and final passage, 2008.
Returned from House without amendment, 3286.
Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1711).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 2216.
Reported without amendment, 2462.
First reading, 2579.
Second reading, 2968.
Special order, 3265.
Third reading and final passage, 3265-3266.
Signed by Speaker, 3438.

ASSESSORS AND ASSISTANT ASSESSORS, for attendance at elections, fixing compensation of

House Bill No. 17.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 66.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 66.

ASSESSORS AND ASSISTANT ASSESSORS in boroughs, wards and townships of second class, and providing method of ascertaining number of days employed, amending act relating to compensation of assessors, by fixing per diem compensation of

House Bill No. 1064.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haldeman, 709.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 709.
Reported without amendment, 1070.
First reading, 1138.
Second reading, 1176.
Third reading and final passage, 1329-1330.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
Signed by Speaker, ———.

In Senate (No. 864).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1296-1297.
Reported without amendment, 1653.
First reading, 1677.
Second reading, 1807.
Third reading and final passage, 2002.
Signed by President, 2197.

ASSESSORS, ASSISTANT, in townships of first class, and method of ascertaining number of days employed, fixing per diem compensation of

House Bill No. 242.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 103.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 103.

ASSESSORS, ASSISTANT, in townships of second class for registration of voters, fixing compensation of

House Bill No. 840.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruddy, 473.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 473.

ASSESSORS FOR COUNTY TAXATION PURPOSES to collect certain agricultural information, requiring township and borough

ASSESSORS FOR COUNTY TAXATION PURPOSES.—Con.

House Bill No. 868.

Read in place in House by Mr. Philip H. Dewey, 487-488.

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 488.

Reported without amendment, 538.

First reading, 603.

Second reading, 655.

Third reading and final passage, 704.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1682-1683.

Signed by Speaker, 1946.

Approved by Governor, 3129.

In Senate (No. 619).

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 762.

Reported with amendment, 1299.

First reading, 1300.

Second reading, 1373.

Third reading and final passage, 1569.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1818.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

ASSESSORS in certain counties, by applying said act to counties of first class and providing for appointment of assessors without regard to party affiliation, amending section 1 of act, relating to appointment of

House Bill No. 822.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 472.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 472.

Reported without amendment, 643.

First reading, 695.

Second reading, 724.

Third reading and amended, 837.

Resumed and bill postponed for present, 896-897.

Time of postponement extended, 1157.

Resumed and passed finally, 1258.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.

Signed by Speaker, 2326.

Remarks on, by

Shaffer, 1258.

Dunn, 1258.

In Senate (No. 848).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1250.

Reported without amendment, 1618.

First reading, 1676-1677.

Second reading, 1807.

Third reading and final passage, 2001.

Signed by President, 2196.

ASSIGNMENT, (see judges)

ASSISTANCE BOARD, OLD AGE, for protection and assistance of aged persons. and making appropriation, creating State and County

Senate Bill No. 172.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 141.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 141.

ASSISTANCE, (see elections, mothers).

ASSISTANT AND ASSISTANTS, (see assessors, dentistry, district-attorneys, forest, highway).

ASSISTANT SERGEANT-AT-ARMS, resolution (House) by Donald D. Miller, electing Howard Catlin of McKean County as, 1488.

ASSOCIATE JUDGE for County of Mifflin, Frank C. Bowersox nominated as, vice Crawford A. Brown, deceased, 23.

ASSOCIATION AND ASSOCIATIONS, (see agricultural, boroughs, building and loan, cemetery, cities, county, insurance, poultry, retirement, Sesqui-Centennial, State).

ASSOCIATION, STATE, by fixing amount of expenses allowed to any one county, amending act organizing county commissioners, county solicitor and chief clerk of said commissioners into a

House Bill No. 117.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harding, 71.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 71.

Reported without amendment, 172.

ASSOCIATION, STATE.—Continued.

First reading, 183.

Second reading, 206-207.

Third reading and final passage, 232.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 832.

Signed by Speaker, 956.

Approved by Governor, 1256.

In Senate (No. 285).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County seats, 250.

Reported without amendment, 660.

First reading, 678.

Second reading, 752.

Third reading and final passage, 799-800.

Signed by President pro tempore, 980.

ASSOCIATIONS, CO-OPERATIVE, by establishing credit system, amending act to encourage and authorize formation of

House Bill No. 1388.

Read in place in House by Mr. Horne, 1385.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1385.

ASSOCIATIONS, CO-OPERATIVE, by providing that officers thereof must be citizens of the United States, amending act authorizing formation of

House Bill No. 1252.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 1117.

Referred to Committee on Labor and Industry, 1117.

Reported without amendment, 1397.

First reading, 1521.

Second reading, 1715-1716.

Third reading and final passage, 1949-1950.

In Senate (No. 1057).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2031.

ASSOCIATIONS, extending powers of those formed for transportation and storage of oil, supplementing act authorizing formation of partnership

Senate Bill No. 58.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Baldwin, 61.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 61.

Reported with amendment, 353.

First reading, 364.

Second reading, and amended, 417-418.

Recommitted, 455.

Re-reported without amendment, 502.

Third reading and final passage, 571-572.

Returned from House without amendment, 1909.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

In House (No. 983).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 632.

Reported without amendment, 1334.

First reading, 1405.

Second reading, 1518.

Third reading and final passage, 1881.

Signed by Speaker, 1945.

ASSOCIATIONS, UNINCORPORATED, relating to suits against, service of process upon and executions against

Senate Bill No. 55.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 56.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 56.

ASSOCIATIONS, VOLUNTARY, may be sued or sue in name of association, and providing method of serving process; providing that

House Bill No. 165.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 78.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 78.

ASSOCIATIONS, VOLUNTARY, relating to suits against and service of process upon

Senate Bill No. 56.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 56.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 56.

ASSUMPSIT, (see actions).

ASTON, RICHARD, Representative from Luzerne County,
(Seventh District)

Bills introduced by

No. 218.

Making appropriation to Wilkes-Barre City Hospital,
for deficiency, 102.

No. 241.

Making appropriation to Wilkes-Barre City Hospi-
tal, 103.

No. 376.

Providing that persons and corporations owning
premises upon which work is being done shall be
held responsible for wages and for cost of materi-
als unless contractor or sub-contractor shall
file bond for payment thereof, 149.

No. 577.

Further amending section 1 of article 8 of act for
government of cities of third class, with regard
to treasurer's employees, 262.

No. 752.

Making appropriation to the Florence Crittenton
Circle, Wilkes-Barre, 365.

No. 1160.

Requiring cities of third class to establish pension
fund for employees, 892.

No. 1427.

Relating to appointment of sanitary policemen in
cities of third class, 1591.

Bills reported by

No. 4.

Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital
of Nanticoke, 632-633.

No. 268.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Injured
Persons of Middle Coal Field, 1965.

No. 906.

Making appropriation to Bethesda Home, Pitts-
burgh, 1963.

No. 1323.

Amending act further regulating construction and
maintenance of buildings and party walls in
cities of first class, 1388.

No. 1498.

Authorizing official court stenographers to adminis-
ter oaths and affirmations to witnesses, 1710.

No. 1574, (Senate No. 228).

Making appropriation to Children's Aid Society of
Pennsylvania, 2605.

No. 1615, (Senate No. 489).

Making appropriation to Pittston Hospital Associa-
tion, 2607.

No. 1616, (Senate No. 490).

Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Circle
of Wilkes-Barre, 2607.

No. 1623, (Senate No. 540).

Making appropriation to Wilkes-Barre City Hos-
pital, 2608.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 376, Providing that persons
and corporations owning premises upon which work
is being done shall be held responsible for wages and
for cost of materials unless the contractor or sub-
contractor shall file bond for payment thereof, 2765.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

ASTON, RICHARD.—Continued.

Remarks by on

Bill No. 376, Providing that persons and corporations
owning premises upon which work is being done shall
be held responsible for wages and for cost of materi-
als unless the contractor or sub-contractor shall file
bond for payment thereof, 2765.

ASYLUM, (see insane, State).

ATHLETIC CONTESTS, making it unlawful to accept or offer
inducements to procure defeat in

House Bill No. 315.

Read in place in House by Mr. McBride, 146.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 146.

Reported without amendment, 378.

First reading, 395.

Second reading, 435.

Third reading and final passage, 478.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 792.

Signed by Speaker, 828.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 987.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1031.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final
passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill
amended, 1261.

Resumed and passed finally, 1311.

Returned from Senate with House amendments con-
curred in, 1348.

Signed by Speaker, 1413.

Approved by Governor, 1921.

Remarks on, by

McBride, 478.

Brendle, 478.

In Senate (No. 469).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 467.

Reported without amendment, 613.

First reading, 628.

Second reading, 672.

Third reading and final passage, 748-749.

Signed by President pro tempore, 809.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in,
978.

Bill returned from House with amendments, in which
Senate concurred, 1295.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

ATHLETIC CONTESTS OR EXHIBITIONS a felony, making
bribery of any participant in

Senate Bill No. 391.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 355.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 355.

ATLAS, (see maps).

ATTENDANCE, (see school).

ATTORNEY AND ATTORNEYS, (see building and loan, fees,
motor transportation, poor districts).

ATTORNEY GENERAL, DEPUTY, George Ross Hull, as,
nominated, 62; confirmed, 64.

ATTORNEY GENERAL, George E. Alter nominated as, 62;
confirmed, 64.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT, by increasing sal-
aries of deputies and stenographers, amending sec-
tion 1 of act reorganizing

Senate Bill No. 396.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 355.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 355.

Reported without amendment, 585.

First reading, 586.

Second reading, 624.

Third reading and final passage, 666.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Sen-
ate concurred, 1205-1206.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.

Approved by Governor, 1817.

In House (No. 1051).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 700.

Reported with amendment, 869.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

First reading, 956.
 Second reading, 1013.
 Third reading and final passage, 1147-1148.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1310.
 Signed by Speaker, 1537.

Remarks on, by
 Dithrich, 1147.
 Alexander, 1147.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW IN SUPREME AND SUPERIOR COURTS, providing for admission of certain persons to practice as

House Bill No. 1365.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 1305.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1305.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW to file certificates of admission in Supreme Court before admission in other courts, by providing for filing of said certificate with clerk, amending act requiring

House Bill No. 317.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 146.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 146.
 Reported without amendment, 161.
 First reading, 171.
 Second reading, 182-183.
 Third reading and amended, 227-228.
 Final passage, 257-258.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1348.
 Signed by Speaker, 1413.
 Approved by Governor, 2618.

In Senate (No. 288).
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 250.
 Reported without amendment, 1093.
 First reading, 1113.
 Second reading, 1239.
 Third reading and final passage, 1276-1277.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

AUCTIONEERS selling only live-stock and farm implements, amending act regulating commission or license fee of auctioneers, by exempting

House Bill No. 1217.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Zook, 1058.
 Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1058.
 Reported without amendment, 1834.
 First reading, 1953.
 Second reading, 2346.
 Special order, 2778.
 Third reading and final passage, 2778.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.
 Signed by Speaker, 3434.

In Senate (No. 1445).
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2732.
 Reported without amendment, 2733.
 First reading, 2740.
 Second reading, 2810.
 Third reading and final passage, 2881.
 Signed by President, 3321.

AUDIT, AUDITOR, AUDITORS, (see appeals, boroughs, county, school townships).

AUDITOR GENERAL, election returns of, presented to Senate, 8.

AUDITOR GENERAL, (see expenditures, report, securities, vote).

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT, by creating offices of Revenue Deputy, Disbursing Deputy and Assistant Deputy, amending act fixing number and salaries of employees of

Senate Bill No. 835.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 1192.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1192.
 Reported without amendment, 1192.
 First reading, 1252.
 Second reading, 1289-1290.
 Third reading and final passage, 1364-1365.
 Returned from House without amendment, 2896.
 Signed by President, 3304.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

Remarks on, by
 Long, 1364.
 Eyre, 1364.
 Barr, 1364.

In House (No. 1452).
 Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 1537.
 Reported without amendment, 1834.
 First reading, 1955.
 Second reading, 2365.
 Special order, 2995.
 Third reading and final passage, 2995-2996.
 Signed by Speaker, 3120.

Remarks on, by
 Sterling, 2995.

AUDITORIUMS, (see fire escapes).

AUTOMATIC SPRINKLER, (see buildings, fire escapes)

AUTOMOBILE PROTECTIVE COMPANIES guaranteeing legal services or providing for towing of damaged vehicles, giving Banking Commissioner authority to examine

Senate Bill No. 942.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 1560.
 Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 1560.
 Reported without amendment, 1561.
 First reading, 1589.
 Second reading, 1668-1669.
 Over in its order, 1797.
 Third reading and final passage, 2009.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3298.
 Signed by President, 3314.

In House (No. 1714).
 Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 2216-2217.
 Reported without amendment, 2603.
 First reading, 2858.
 Second reading and amended, 2975-2977.
 Special order, 3409.
 Third reading and final passage, 3409-3410.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3421-3422.
 Signed by Speaker, 3446-3447.

AUTOMOBILES, (see insurance, motor vehicles, prostitution, vehicles).

AUTOMOBILE TRUCK LICENSE BILL, (see motor vehicles).

AUXILIARY, (see game).

BABCOCK TESTING GLASSWARE, (see weights).

BABIES HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

BAGS CONTAINING FEEDING-STUFFS FOR LIVE STOCK, prohibiting use of metal and wire tag fasteners on

House Bill No. 1343.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Morris, 1303.
 Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 1303.

BAIL at any time subsequent to commitment and before indictment, and to issue order requiring warden of county jail to discharge defendant, authorizing magistrates, aldermen and justices of peace to accept

House Bill No. 1479.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Lafferty, 1593.
 Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 1593.

BAIL IN CASES OF ARREST, by providing that said deposit may be accepted by magistrates, aldermen and justices of the peace, amending section 1 of act providing for cash deposit in lieu of

House Bill No. 637.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Blumberg, 327.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 327.
 Reported without amendment, 1710.
 First reading, 1850.
 Second reading, and dropped from calendar, 2330.

BAIL IN CASES OF ARREST, providing that any resident of State may make cash deposit for defendant in lieu of

House Bill No. 1433.

Read in place in House by Mr. Green, 1591.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1591.

BAIL in criminal prosecutions, desertion and non-support, providing for depositing of money with clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions in lieu of

Senate Bill No. 87.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 83.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 83.

Reported with amendment, 452.

First reading, 468.

Second reading, 509-510.

Over in its order, 572.

Third reading and amended, 585.

Resumed and passed finally, 615.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3297.

Signed by President, 3314.

In House (No. 1008).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 642.

Reported with amendment, 1071.

First reading, 1139.

Second, reading, 1181-1182.

Third reading and recommitted to Committee on Judiciary General, 1342.

Re-reported with amendment, 2036.

Special order, 3408.

Third reading and final passage, 3408-3409.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3422.

Signed by Speaker, 3446.

Remarks on, by

Blumberg, 1265.

BAIL in criminal prosecutions, desertion and non-support, providing for depositing of money with magistrates, justices of peace and aldermen in lieu of

Senate Bill No. 337.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 284.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 284.

Reported without amendment, 452.

First reading, 469.

Second reading, 513.

Third reading and final passage, 574.

Returned from House without amendment, 1052.

Signed by President, 1109.

Approved by Governor, 1583.

In House (No. 991).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 632.

Reported without amendment, 831.

First reading, 912.

Second reading, 940.

Third reading and final passage, 1029.

Signed by Speaker, 1149.

BAIL, (see fees, witnesses).

BAIL, unlawful for police officers to hinder persons arrested from communicating with outside persons for purpose of securing

House Bill No. 478.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 222.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 222.

BAKER, CHARLES C., Representative from Dauphin County, (Second District)

Bill introduced by

No. 1127.

Making appropriation to the Williams Valley Hospital of Williamstown, 828.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20

BAKER, W. HARRY, as Secretary of Senate, resolution (Senate) by Crow, authorizing election of, 8.

BAKER, W. HARRY, Secretary of Senate, and his associates, for their inestimable services to the Senate, rising vote of thanks given to, 3294-3295.

BAKER, W. HARRY, Secretary of Senate, on the occasion of his forty-seventh birthday, resolution, (Senate) by Daix, congratulating, 1097.

BAKER, W. HARRY, Secretary of Senate, presentation of flowers to, 1097.

BALDI, CHARLES C. A., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Second District).

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 640, Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 647, 1536.

Bills introduced by

No. 13.

Imposing tax upon certain signs or bill-boards, 66.

No. 568.

Making appropriation to the Howard Hospital, Philadelphia, 253.

No. 640.

Authorizing appointment of interpreters by the courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 327.

No. 1053.

Making appropriation to the Chevra Kadisho Free Burial Association, Philadelphia, 699.

No. 1342.

Imposing State tax on net earnings of shares of stock and of all scrip, bonds and certificates of indebtedness of corporations for educational purposes, 1303.

1406.

Authorizing licensing and regulating motor vehicles carrying passengers or property for hire in cities, 1386.

Bills reported by

No. 235.

Making appropriation to First Allegheny Day Nursery and Temporary Home for Children, Pittsburgh, 1958.

No. 568.

Making appropriation to Howard Hospital of Philadelphia, 1960.

No. 1418.

To provide for health and safety of persons employed in and about anthracite coal mines, 2461.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Postpone Bill No. 1292, Authorizing Adjutant General to erect garage at State Arsenal, 1866.

Recommit Bill No. 640, Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 1015.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 640, Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 1015.

Request Hon. Cyrus Palmer to address House, 1775.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 640, Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 789, 1611-1613.

Bill No. 943, Imposing certain duties upon persons or corporations engaged in business of mining coal or preparing it for market, 1336.

BALDI, CHARLES C.—Continued.

House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of commission to investigate price of coal, 129-130.

Resolution offered by

Tendering thanks of House to Pages for their attention to duties, 3418.

BALDWIN, FRANK E, Senator from Twenty-fifth District, (Tioga, Potter, and McKean Counties)

Address in appreciation of election as President pro tempore, 7.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 58, Supplement to act authorizing formation of partnership associations by extending powers of those formed for transportation and storage of oil, 417-418.

Bill No. 836, Designating employes of Insurance Department, 2000.

Bills introduced by

No. 58.

Supplement to act relating to formation of partnership associations by extending powers of those formed for transportation and storage of oil, 61.

No. 93.

Relating to insurance and consolidating law providing for incorporation of insurance companies, 83.

No. 181.

Making appropriation to North Pennsylvania General Hospital and Sanatorium, Austin, 142.

No. 182.

Making appropriation to Kane Summit Hospital Association, 142.

No. 183.

Making appropriation to Bradford Hospital, 142.

No. 643.

Creating Department of Game and Fish, and making appropriation, 812.

No. 836.

Designating employes of insurance Department, and fixing their compensation, 1192.

No. 837.

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing that certain county superintendents shall have an assistant superintendent, 1192.

No. 879.

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for payment or refund of certain obligations or certificates of indebtedness, and increasing amount of indebtedness in certain districts, 1354.

No. 938.

Amending act relating to life insurance companies, with regard to issuance of policy upon life of another when beneficiary named or third person has an insurable interest, 1542.

No. 1055.

Making appropriation to Bonair Sanatorium, Bells Camp, McKean County, 1983.

Bills reported by

No. 58.

Supplement to act authorizing formation of partnership associations, by extending powers of those formed for transportation and storage of oil, 502.

No. 231.

Providing for advertisement of ordinances in cities of first class, 613.

No. 620, (House No. 439).

Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 1113.

Election returns, 4.

BALDWIN, FRANK E.—Continued.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, to

Consent to executive nominations, 64, 675.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 957, To apportion the State into Congressional Districts, 2177.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 620, (House No. 439), Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 1579.

Suspend Rule 38, relative to executive nominations, 64, 675.

Motions by, for

Executive session to rise, 64, 675.

Recess, 3072.

Senate to adhere to amendments to House Bill No. 1431, Regulating oil and gas wells, 2890.

Oath of office administered to as Senator, 6; as President pro tempore, 7.

Petitions presented by

Against House Bill No. 109, Establishing State Boxing Commission, 1033.

Against proposed Bill raising the legal rate of interest to eight per cent, 1033.

President pro tempore, nomination and election as, 6-7.

President pro tempore, Senate resolution of thanks for able performance of duties as, 3295-3296.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 237, (House No. 272), Amending act empowering the United States to acquire land in Pennsylvania for National Forest Reserve, 751.

Bill No. 620, (House No. 439), Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 1579-1580.

Bill No. 643, Creating Department of Game and Fish 1993-1994.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Authorizing adjournment of Legislature until February fourteenth, 140.

Testimonials, presentation to and acceptance of, 3291-3292.

BALLOT BOXES, further amending section 14 of act providing for nomination of candidates for certain political parties and election of delegates and of certain party officers, by fixing place for delivery of

Senate Bill No. 198.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 185-186.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 196.

Reported without amendment, 413.

First reading, 425.

Second reading, 460-462.

Third reading and final passage, 505-506.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1816-1817.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1916.

In House (No. 928).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 538.

Reported with amendment, 987.

First reading, 1091-1092.

Second reading, 1133-1136.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1159-1160.

Resumed on third reading and recommitted, 1264.

Re-reported with amendment, 1397.

Resumed and passed finally, 1763-1765.

Signed by Speaker, 1952.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 1159-1160, 1765.

Alexander, 1160.

Glass, 1765.

BALLOT-BOXES used at any primary or election in any city, until emptied by order of court, regulating the delivery and care of

Senate Bill No. 439.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 414.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 414.
Reported without amendment, 1352.
First reading, 1382.
Second reading, 1455-1456.
Recommitted, 1566.

BALLOT BOXES when fraud or error is alleged, further amend-
ind section 15 of act regulating certain political parties
and election of delegates and of certain party officers,
by empowering courts of common pleas to open

Senate Bill No. 830.

Read in place in Senate by br. Joyce, 1192.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1192.
Reported without amendment, 1192.
First reading, 1252.
Second reading, 1288-1289.
Third reading and final passage, 1364.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Sen-
ate concurred, 2897.
Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1450).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1536-1537.
Reported without amendment, 1834.
First reading, 1955.
Second reading, ———.
Special order, 3035.
Third reading and final passage, 3035.
Signed by Speaker, 3120.
Returned from Senate with House amendments con-
curred in, 3144.

BALLOTS, (see election, elections, nomination).

BANK, BANKING, BANKS, (see buildings and loan, commis-
sion, fiduciaries, moneys, report, securities, taxes,
trust).

BANKING DEPARTMENT and its supervision over corpora-
tions, with regard to publication of summary re-
ports, amending section 14 of act relating to organ-
ization of

House Bill No. 415.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kantner, 159.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 159.

BANKING DEPARTMENT, by increasing salaries of deputies,
amending act organizing

House Bill No. 1271.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 1141.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1141.
Reported without amendment, 1333.
First reading, 1404.
Second reading, 1509.
Third reading and final passage, 1871-1872.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.
Signed by Speaker, 3123.

Remarks on, by

Horne, 1871.
Walker, James A., 1871.

In Senate (No. 1031).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Buildings and
Loan Associations, 1911.
Reported without amendment, 2119.
First reading, 2202.
Second reading, 2406.
Third reading and final passage, 2524.
Signed by President, 3317.

BANKING INSTITUTIONS to make payment of certain de-
posits to credit of decedent without letters of ad-
ministration, requiring

Senate Bill No. 99.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barr, 83.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and
Loan Associations, 83.

BANKING LAW COMMISSION, by further extending said
Commission for period of two years, and making
appropriation, amending act of 1919, extending

House Bill No. 1264.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 1118.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1118.
Reported without amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2105-2106.
Third reading and final passage, 2310-2311.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1304).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported without amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2458.
Second reading, 2559.
Third reading and final passage, 2717-2718.
Signed by President, 3323.

BANKING LAWS of the Commonwealth, to codify and revise

House Bill No. 1263.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker,
1217-1218.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1218.

BANKRUPTCY, (see rent).

BANKS AND BANKING CORPORATIONS to file names of
persons authorized to make entries on records of
mortgages, requiring

House Bill No. 1107.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. A. Walker, 817.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 817.
Reported with amendment, 987.
First reading, 1091.
Second reading, 1133.
Third reading and final passage, 1158-1159.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.
Signed by Speaker, 3122.

Remarks on, by

Bluett, 1158-1159.
Walker, James A., 1159.

In Senate (No. 846).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan
Associations, 1250.
Reported without amendment, 2119.
First reading, 2200.
Second reading, 2401.
Third reading and final passage, 2519-1520.
Signed by President, 3316.

BANKS AND TRUST COMPANIES, providing for observ-
ance of all legal holidays by

House Bill No. 1442.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 1591.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1591.

BANKS, COOPERATIVE, and defining their powers and du-
ties, authorizing the organization of

House Bill No. 1158.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stevenson, 892.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 892.

BANKS, CO-OPERATIVE, and defining their powers and duties, au-
thorizing the organization of

Senate Bill No. 742.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 1034.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan
Associations, 1034.
Reported without amendment, 1381.
First reading, ———
Second reading, 1466-1468.
Recommitted, 1575.
Re-reported with amendment, 2378.
Third reading and final passage, 2565-2566.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Sen-
ate concurred, 3092-3093.
Signed by President, 3308.

BANKS, CO-OPERATIVE.—Continued.

In House (No. 1780).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 2742.
Reported without amendment, 2744.
First reading, 2745.
Second reading, 2975.
Vote on second reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2981.
Special order, 3186.
Third reading and final passage, 3186-3188.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3444.

BANKS, INDUSTRIAL, regulating incorporation and control of

House Bill No. 717.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 340.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 340.
Reported without amendment, 683.
First reading, 710.
Second reading, 780-781.
Third reading and final passage, 902.

In Senate (No. 716).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 983.

BANKS OF DISCOUNT AND DEPOSIT, amending act of May 13, 1876, for incorporation and regulation of

House Bill No. 1435.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Welker, 1591.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1591.
Reported without amendment, 1878.
First reading, 1955.
Second reading, and amended, 2361-2362.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

BANKS OF DISCOUNT AND DEPOSIT, by requiring additional capital and approval of Commissioner of Banking for establishment of branch offices agencies, sub-agencies and sub-offices, amending act relating to

House Bill No. 1434.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 1591.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1591.
Reported with amendment, 1878.
First reading, 1955.
Second reading, 2361.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

BANKS, TRUST COMPANIES AND DEPOSIT COMPANIES, to make certain annual reports to county commissioners, directing

Senate Bill No. 68.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 81.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 81.

BANKS, TRUST COMPANIES and savings bank business, prohibiting unauthorized use of words indicating

House Bill No. 1461.

Read in place in House by Mr. Drinkhouse, 1592.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1592.
Reported without amendment, 1878.
First reading, 1955.
Second reading, 2363.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

BANKS, UNINCORPORATED, regulating

House Bill No. 1440.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 1591.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1591.

BARBED WIRE, (see fences).**BARBERING and providing for examining board, providing for licensing of those desiring to engage in**

House Bill No. 479.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 222.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 222.
Re-referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 366.

BARNES, WALLACE J., Senator From Fourteenth District, (Carbon, Monroe, Pike and Wayne Counties).

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 462, Providing separate accommodations in court houses for women jurors, 1037.

Bills introduced by

No. 45.

Making appropriation to General Hospital, East Stroudsburg, 55.

No. 46.

Making appropriation to carry into effect provisions of act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New York of certain toll bridges over Delaware River, 55.

No. 47.

Further amending act relating to employment of insane in institutions by permitting sale of manufactured articles, 55.

No. 48.

Providing separate accommodations for women jurors, 55.

No. 91.

Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital for Criminal Insane, Fairview, 83.

No. 92.

Validating certain elections held, pursuant to act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities and bonds issued pursuant thereto, 83.

No. 166.

Making reappropriation to State Hospital for Criminal Insane, Fairview, 140.

No. 167.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Criminal Insane, Fairview, and authorizing board of trustees to perform certain work, 140.

No. 197.

Supplementing act relating to sale of oleomargarine and butterine, regulating advertisements, 185.

No. 462.

Providing separate accommodations in court houses for women jurors, 453.

No. 539.

Validating certain sales of real estate for non-payment of taxes, and validating title of such real estate, 614.

No. 764.

Amending act providing employment of insane in institutions, with regard to sale of manufactured article and products, 1096.

No. 765.

Prohibiting soliciting or permitting prostitution or illicit sexual intercourse or the use of automobiles therefor and prescribing examination for venereal disease, 1096.

No. 831.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New Jersey of toll-bridges over Delaware River, 1192.

No. 832.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for payment of Commonwealth's share of cost of maintenance and repairs to bridges over Delaware River between Pennsylvania and New York, 1192.

Bills reported by

No. 237, (House No. 272).

Amending act empowering United States to acquire land in Pennsylvania for National Forest Reserves, 1673.

BARNES, WALLACE J.—Continued.

.. No. 264, (House No. 11).

Prohibiting discharge of certain guns, unless aimed animals or targets, 1352.

No. 338.

Amending act establishing public school system, by authorizing State Board of Education to purchase Cheyney Teacher's Training School, 660.

No. 736, (House No. 796).

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to the opening or repairing of drains in townships of first or second class, 1617.

No. 780, (House No. 668).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to election of secretary to board of directors in certain districts, 1673.

No. 786, (House No. 1003).

Amending act regulating sale of commodities, 1299.

No. 879.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to indebtedness of school districts, 1673.

No. 881.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system and creating Retirement Board, 1673.

No. 1344, (House No. 270).

Amending act establishing Department of Forestry, 2513-2514.

No. 1380, (House No. 823).

Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring display of national flag in all school buildings, 2894.

No. 1439, (House No. 1377).

Amending act establishing public school system, by defining high and elementary course, 2894.

Leave of absence granted, 676, 741.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 613.

Postpone for present Bill No. 1018, (House No. 1305), Making it unlawful to interfere with persons about procure marriage licenses, 2523.

Proceed to consideration of Bill No. 712, (House No. 671), Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing present poor districts, 2432.

Proceed to third reading of Bill No. 326, Amending act providing system of employment for inmates of certain penitentiaries and reformatories, by extending provisions to State Industrial Home for Women, at Muncy, 619.

Recommit Bill No. 105, Establishing State Board of Examiners of Horseshoers, 1783.

Recommit Bill No. 486, Creating Department of Public Welfare, 1047.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 462, Providing separate accommodations in court houses for women jurors, 1037.

Petitions presented by

Against Daylight Saving Bill, 281.

Against establishing a permanent State fair, 211.

Against Senate Bill No. 151, Making appropriations to West Mountain Sanatorium, Scranton, 613.

Favoring House Bill No. 270, Amending act establishing Department of Forestry, by reorganizing said Department, 613.

BARNES, WALLACE J.—Continued.

Favoring House Bill No. 271, Amending act establishing Division of Forest Protection, by providing for chief and other assistants, 613.

Favoring House Bill No. 272, Amending act empowering United States to acquire land in Pennsylvania for National Forest Reserves, 613.

Favoring restoration of the Pennsylvania timber production, 281.

Favoring State Fair, 613.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 712, (House No. 671), Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing present poor districts, 2433.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3054.

Bill No. 1037, (House No. 1354), Amending act relative to marriage licenses, 2835.

BARNHART, HARRY H., Representative from Lebanon County

Bills introduced by

No. 964.

Establishing a State highway in Lebanon County, commencing at a point where route 138 passes under the Pennsylvania Railroad and Joining the improved military road on the State Military Reservation at Mount Gretna, 630.

No. 965.

Amending section 6 of act providing for burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at expense of county, by regulating style of markers to be used, 630.

No. 1362.

Making appropriation to Home for Widows and Single Women of Lebanon, 1305.

No. 1363.

Providing for employment of disabled soldiers, sailors and marines in the several State departments, 1305.

Bills reported by

No. 184.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 4 of article 9 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing for bond issue of \$35,000,000 for soldiers' bonus, 683.

No. 858.

Designating the treasurer of cities of third class as collector of city, school, poor and county taxes, 1487.

No. 1079.

Creating commission to select historic spot as cemetery for burial of bodies of soldiers, sailors, marines, war nurses and members of National Guard, 1142.

No. 1338.

Amending act authorizing counties, towns and boroughs to make appropriations to aid in defraying expenses of Memorial Day, 1878.

No. 1346.

Amending act relating to boroughs by providing that property owners may be assessed for improvement of abutting streets, 1388.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 913.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Lay upon table approved concurrent resolution recalling from Governor House Bill No. 965, Amend-

BARNHART, HARRY H.—Continued.

ing act providing for burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at county expense, 3166.

Recommit Bill No. 1079, Creating Commission to select historic spot as cemetery for burial of certain soldiers, sailors, marines and nurses, 1438.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolutions concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 965, Amending act providing for burial at county expenses of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 2960.

Requesting Congress to adopt legislation providing for retirement of disabled emergency officers as now provided for officers of the Regular Army, 1407.

BARR CADWALLADER M., Senator from Fourtieth District, (Allegheny (part of) County).

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 595, Providing for licensing of private detectives, 1240-1242.

Bill No. 689, Further amending act providing for State registration of nurses, 2016.

Bill No. 739, (House No. 910), Amending act declaring buildings used for purposes of fornication and prostitution to be nuisances, 1997.

Appeal, from decision of Chair on point of order on House concurrent resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1295-1296.

Bills introduced by

No. 99.

Requiring payment by banking institutions of certain deposits to credit of decedent without letters of administration, 83.

No. 106.

Making appropriation to Sewickley Valley Hospital Association, Incorporated, 94.

No. 595.

Providing for licensing of private detectives, conferring certain powers on Superintendent of State Police and making appropriation, 743.

No. 605.

Creating County Assessment Board in counties of second class 763.

No. 606.

Supplement to act for government of cities of second class, abolishing Department of Assessors, and providing that tax levies shall be based upon county valuations and assessments, 763.

No. 1010.

Creating County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 1892.

Bills reported by

No. 20.

Giving preference in civil service examinations to honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 93.

No. 696, (House No. 135).

Amending act providing for reporting and quarantining of communicable diseases, 1271-1272.

No. 707, (House No. 449).

Amending act relating to drugs and treatment of drug habit, 1095.

No. 752, (House No. 1068).

Regulating practice of dentistry, and defining powers

BARR, CADWALLADER.—Continued.

and duties of Dental Council and State Board of Dental Examiners, 1779, 2888.

No. 1407, (House No. 1303).

Requiring certain provisions in insurance policies relative to loss or damage by motor vehicles, 2159.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, for

Recess, 2389.

Motions by, to

Drop calendar, Bill No. 606, Supplement to act for government of cities of second class, abolishing Department of Assessors, 2430.

Proceed to consideration of Bill No. 471, (House No. 523), Fixing salaries of court criers of certain courts in counties or second class, 2872.

Proceed to consideration of Bill No. 605, Creating a County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 2428.

Proceed to consideration of Bill No. 606. Supplement to act for government of cities of second class, abolishing Department of Assessors, 2430.

Recommit Bill No. 283, (House No. 381), Amending act relating to boroughs, so as to provide for payment by property owners of costs of grading and paving streets, 799.

Recommit Bill No. 605, Creating County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 1242.

Recommit Bill No. 606, Supplement to act for government of cities of second class, abolishing Department of Assessors, 1242.

Recommit Bill No. 633, Amending act establishing public school system, by imposing occupation tax for school purposes on female residents of school districts of second, third and fourth classes, 1620.

Recommit Bill No. 643, Creating Department of Game and Fish, 1647.

Recommit Bill No. 692, Providing for payment of fees for filing nomination petitions and papers, 1101.

Recommit Bill No. 693, To fix time for filing nomination certificates and papers to fill vacancies caused by withdrawal of candidates, 1101.

Recommit Bill No. 752, (House No. 1068), Regulating practise of dentistry, 1246.

Recommit Bill 752, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal right, 1247.

Recommit Bill No. 1355, (House No. 1069), Making it unlawful for officers and employes of building and loan associations to accept things of value to procure mortgages or stock loans, 2824.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 283, (House No. 381), Amending act relating to boroughs so as to provide for payment by property owners of costs of grading and paving streets, 804.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 419, (House No. 296), Amending act constituting Allegheny County Court the juvenile court of said county, 2871.

Points of order raised by, on

Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1248.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3054.

Questions of personal privilege raised by, on

Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 2123.

BARR, CADWALLADER.—Continued.

Record in Legislative Journal of Bill No. 33, Amending act authorizing sale of bonds to amount of \$50,000,-000 for highway purposes, 145.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 33, Amending act authorizing sale of bonds to amount of \$50,000,000 for highway purposes, 95-96.

Bill No. 202, Amending act creating Washington Crossing Park Commission by authorizing acquisition of additional lands, 318.

No. 318, Establishing pay, mileage and contingent expenses of Presidential electors, 849.

Bill No. 605, Creating a County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 2387-2389, 2428-2429.

Bill No. 643, Creating Department of Game and Fish, 1993-1994.

Bill No. 688, Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, and repealing non-partisan election act of 1913, 1572.

Bill No. 835, Amending act fixing number and salaries of employes of Auditor General's Department, 1364.

Bill No. 858, Amending act relative to corporations, by giving to electric light, heat and power companies the right of eminent domain, 2130.

Bill No. 882, To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2004.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3051-3054.

Bill No. 1015, (House No. 1260), Providing for planting of shade trees along streets of cities, 2822.

Bill No. 1397, Providing that persons and corporations owning premises upon which work is being done shall be held responsible for wages and for cost of materials unless the contractor or sub-contractor shall file bond for payment thereof, 2834-2835.

House concurrent resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1295.

Motion to recommit Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1248.

BASEBALL GAMES, and declaring such betting or wagering to be a felony, prohibiting betting or wagering on

Senate Bill No. 389.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 355.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 355.

BASEBALL PLAYERS AND EMPLOYES OF BASEBALL CLUBS and declaring such bribery a felony, prohibiting the bribery of

Senate Bill No. 388.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 355.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 355.

Reported without amendment, 1033.

First reading, 1055.

Second reading, 1104.

Third reading and final passage, 1193-1194.

Returned from House without amendment, 3090.

Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1373).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1331.

Reported without amendment, 2218.

First reading, 2492.

Second reading, 2965.

Special order, 3192.

Third reading and final passage, 3192.

Signed by Speaker, 3445.

BASEBALL, (see Sunday).

BATTLE (see Erie).

BATTLEFIELD, see commission).

BEACON LIGHT MISSION, (see appropriation).

BEAR, (see game).

BEAVER, THOMAS., Representative from Centre County.

Bills introduced by

No. 187.

Further supplement to act relating to grant of public lands by United States for endowment of agricultural colleges, by making deficiency appropriation for carrying said act into effect, 90.

No. 188.

Supplementing act providing for erection of Western Penitentiary by making additional appropriation for construction and equipment, 90.

No. 482.

Making deficiency appropriation to the Cottage State Hospital, Phillipsburg, 222.

No. 666.

Making appropriation to the Cottage State Hospital, Phillipsburg, 328.

No. 844.

Making appropriation to the Bellefonte Hospital, 473.

No. 1081.

Regulating the closing of public highways and providing for the location and maintenance of detours, 615.

Bills reported by

No. 794.

Amending act relating to townships, insofar as it relates to township officers, rewards for improvement of roads and bridges in townships of second class and construction of highways crossing railroads, 829.

No. 966.

Amending act relating to fish, by fixing closed season for pickerel, 1387.

No. 1276.

Declaring closed season for two years on English, Chinese and Mongolian pheasants, 1387.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

BEAVER VALLEY GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

BECKLEY, ROSS L., Representative from Cumberland County.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 746, Amending act establishing public school employes' retirement system and creating Retirement Board, 917.

Bill No. 823, Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring display of national flag in all school buildings, 1737.

Bills introduced by

No. 455.

Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, by prohibiting the shooting of bear with buckshot, 172.

No. 677.

Amending act establishing public school system, by outlining the several branches to be taught in the English language in elementary public and private schools, 329.

BECKLEY, ROSS L.—Continued.

No. 746.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system and creating Retirement Board, with regard to reimbursement in case of withdrawal from system, 365.

No. 823.

Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring that flag of nation shall be displayed in all school buildings, 472.

Bills reported by

No. 450.

Regulating sale of caustic acid or alkali preparations for household use, 236.

No. 784.

Authorizing school districts of fourth class, with assent of electors, to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, 643.

No. 1361.

Providing for appointment of Commission to select site for Eastern Pennsylvania State Psychopathic Hospital, 1333.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

BEDFORD COUNTY, (see highway).

BEES, HONEY, HIVES AND APPLIANCES, and providing for the inspection of apiaries and the prevention of contagious diseases among bees, regulating the sale and transportation of

House Bill No. 863.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stark, 474.

Referred to committee on Agriculture, 474.

Reported without amendment, 538.

First reading, 603.

Second reading, and amended, 656-657.

Third reading and final passage, 707-708.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1031.

Signed by Speaker, 1063.

Approved by Governor, 1399.

In Senate, (No. 618).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 762.

Reported without amendment, 808-809.

First reading, 814.

Second reading, 860.

Third reading and final passage, 966.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1055.

Approved by Governor, 1399.

BEIDLEMAN, LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR EDWARD E., for able performance of his duties, resolution (Senate) by Daix, tendering thanks of Senate to, 3296.

BELGIUM, (see commission).

BELL, FREDERICK A., Representative from Blair County, (First District).

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 744, Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, with regard to method of calculating retirement allowance and contribution of employees, 819, 888.

Bills introduced by

No. 435.

Making appropriation to the Mercy Hospital, Altoona, 164.

No. 436.

Making appropriation to the Altoona Hospital, 164.

No. 744.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system and creating retirement board with regard to calculation of retirement allowance and contributions of employees, 341.

BELL, FREDERICK A.—Continued.

Bills reported by

No. 1341.

Amending act enabling disabled soldiers to secure license to peddle without charge, 1333.

Bills returned by

No. 675.

Making appropriation to National Guard, Naval Militia and Pennsylvania Reserve Militia for maintenance and for repair of armories, 489.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 629.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporation to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2485.

Motion by, to

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 744, Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, and creating Retirement Board, 888.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolution offered by

Tendering thanks of House to Reporters of Legislative Journal for efficient manner in which they performed their duties, 3418.

BELLEFONTE HOSPITAL, (see appropriations).

BENEFIT, (see fraternal).

BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION'S HOME FOR CHILDREN, (see appropriations).

BEQUESTS, (see taxes, wills).

BEREAN MANUAL TRAINING AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL, (see appropriation).

BERKS COUNTY, (see court, highway).

BERKS COUNTY TUBERCULOSIS SOCIETY, (see appropriation).

BERNARDINE SISTERS OF THE THIRD ORDER OF SAINT FRANCIS, (see appropriation).

BERNTHEIZEL, CLEON N., Senator from Seventeenth District, (Lebanon and Lancaster (part of) Counties).

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 20, Giving preference in civil service examinations to honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 123.

Bill No. 1405, (House No. 964), Establishing a State highway in Lebanon County, commencing at a point where Route 138 passes under the Pennsylvania Railroad and joining the State Military Reservation at Mount Gretna, 2874.

Bills introduced by

No. 19.

Amending act regulating operation of motor vehicles, by requiring display of certain lights upon front and rear thereof, 46.

No. 20.

Giving preference in civil service examinations to honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 46-47.

No. 493.

Making appropriation to the Columbia Hospital, 503.

No. 601.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Lancaster County, from Marietta to Lancaster, by way of Silver Springs and Rohrestown, 759.

BERNTHEISEL, CLEON N.—Continued.

No. 876.

Making appropriation to Good Samaritan Hospital of Lebanon, 1354.

No. 1050.

Providing for purchase and distribution of copies of history of Twenty-eight Division during World War, 1983.

Bills reported by

No. 241.

Amending act relative to burial of certain indigent deceased widows at county expense, 282.

No. 289. (House No. 371), Amending act providing for licensing of transient retail merchants in cities, boroughs and townships, 315.

Election returns, 6.

Member of Soldiers' Orphan School Commission, 29.

Member of special committee, 1674.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Remarks by, at

Memorial session for late Hon. Horace L. Haldeman, 2160.

BERWICK HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

BETHEL ORPHANAGE, (see appropriation).

BETHESDA HOME, (see appropriation).

BETTING, (see baseball).

BEULAH ANCHORAGE, (see appropriation).

BEVERAGE, (see drinks, liquors).

BIDELSPACHER, CHARLES F., Representative from Lycoming County

Bills introduced by

No. 121.

Amending act relating to police pension funds in cities of third class by requiring said cities to pay certain moneys to said funds, 72.

No. 249.

Amending act consolidating law relating to fish, by regulating size of trout that may be caught, 103.

No. 358.

Amending act relating to fish, with regard to setting aside of nursery streams for breeding of trout, 148.

No. 375.

Validating proceedings by councils in boroughs for paving public highways, 149.

No. 643.

Making appropriation to the Williamsport Training Home for Girls, 327.

No. 653.

Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Mission, Williamsport, 328.

No. 661.

Making appropriation to the Home for the Friendless, Williamsport, 328.

No. 671.

Providing for county poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing the present poor districts, 329.

No. 1498.

Authorizing official court-stenographers to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses, 1594.

BIDELSPACHER, CHARLES F.—Continued.

Bills reported by

No. 19.

Amending act relating to estates of decedents and of minors and of trust estates with regard to statement on application for letters testamentary, 100.

No. 322.

Making appropriation to Pottstown Homeopathic Hospital, 1958.

No. 340.

Providing for licensing and regulating second hand dealers in cities of second class, 160.

No. 643.

Making appropriation to Williamsport Training Home for Girls, 1961.

No. 652.

Making appropriation to Aged Colored Woman's Home, at Williamsport, 1961.

No. 655.

Making appropriation to Williamsport Hospital, 1961..

No. 983, (Senate No. 58).

Supplementing act authorizing formation of partnership associations, 1334.

No. 1444.

Authorizing State Forest Commission to exchange or sell certain portions of State forest land, 1680.

No. 1593, (Senate No. 321).

Making appropriation to Mary M. Packer Hospital, Sunbury, 2606.

No. 1598, (Senate No. 357).

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of the Treverton, Shamokin and Mount Carmel Coal Field, 2607.

No. 1609, (Senate No. 436).

Making appropriation to State Industrial Home for Women, at Muncy, 2607.

No. 1652, (Senate No. 115).

Making appropriation to Lock Haven Hospital, 2604.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 671, Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing the present poor districts, 591.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

BIDS. (see bonds, boroughs).

BIENNIAL, (see Governor, reports).

BIGGER, HON. WILLIAM S., former Representative, resolution (House) by Hough, authorizing adjournment of House in memory of, 1758; House adjourned, 1777.

BILL BOARDS, and prohibiting erection of same at grade crossings, imposing tax upon certain sign or

House Bill No. 13.

Read in place in House by Mr. Baldi, 66.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 66.

Re-referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 160..

Reported with negative recommendation, 173.

BILL BOARDS, authorizing cities of first class to impose tax upon certain signs or

Senate Bill No. 346.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 285.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 285.

BILLS, APPROPRIATION, for charitable, educational or benevolent institutions to be introduced in General Assembly each session before February fifteenth, requiring certain

BILLS, APPROPRIATION.—Continued.

Senate Bill No. 801.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 1190.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1190.

BILLS by Legislative Reference Bureau, notice presented to Senate, relative to drafting of, 84; to House, 91.

BILLS IN HOUSE, resolution (House) by Hough, fixing May seventh as last day for introduction of, 132; adopted by House, 199-201. Remarks on by Hess, 199-200; Hough, 200-201; Walker, J. A., 200; Phillips, 200; Steedle, 200-201; Williams, 200; Dawson, 201.

BILLS, (see adjournment, commission).

BILLS, until after appointment of standing committees of Senate, resolution (Senate) by Smith, deferring presentation of, 7.

BIRDS, (see bounty, game, hunting).

BIRTHS AND DEATHS, amending act of June 7, 1915, providing for registration by Bureau of Vital Statistics of all

Senate Bill No. 212.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 186.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 186.
Reported without amendment, 353.
First reading, 364.
Second reading, and amended, 419-421.
Third reading and final passage, 455-457.
Returned from House without amendment, 1206.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
Approved by Governor, 2563.

In House (No. 887).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 489.
Reported without amendment, 894.
First reading, 956.
Second reading, 1014.
Third reading and final passage, 1150.
Signed by Speaker, 1537.

BITUMINOUS, (see miners).

BLAIR, FRED W., Representative from Erie County, (Third District).

Bills introduced by

No. 34.

Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Erie County, 67.

No. 114.

Amending act regulating certain political parties with regard to signing of nomination petitions, 71.

No. 876.

Amending act authorizing cities of second and third classes, boroughs and counties to maintain playgrounds, gymnasiums, public baths and indoor recreation centers, by extending provisions thereof so as to include townships, 488.

No. 936.

Making appropriation to the Elmwood Home, Erie, 537.

No. 1020.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to removal of stone walls and fences along highways and cutting of weeds, 681.

Bills reported by

No. 1285.

Amending act reorganizing Department of State Police, and establishing Bureau of Fire Protection, 1680.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50, 92.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

BLAIR, FRED W.—Continued.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 747, Amending act dividing cities into three classes, 1611.

BLAIR MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriations to J. C. Blair, etc.).

BLINDNESS, with regard to report by physicians of cases of inflammation of the eyes of infants, amending act for prevention of

Senate Bill No. 791.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 1188.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1188.

Reported without amendment, 1474.

First reading, 1485.

Second reading, 1556.

Third reading and final passage, 1648.

In House (No. 1640).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1832.

Reported with amendment, 2218.

First reading, 2491.

Second reading, 2964-2965.

BLIND STUDENTS in attendance at institutions of higher learning, making appropriation for expenses of

House Bill No. 1023.

Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 681.

Reported to Committee on Appropriations, 681.

Reported with amendment, 1965.

First reading, 1979.

Second reading, 2103.

Third reading and final passage, 2305.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.

Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1291).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.

Reported without amending, 2423.

First reading, 2457.

Second reading, 2557.

Third reading and final passage, 2715.

Signed by President, 3323.

BLOOMSBURG HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

BLUE LAWS, (see Sunday).

"BLUE-SKY LAWS", (see securities).

BLUETT, THOMAS, Representative from Philadelphia County, (Twenty-fifth District).

Bills introduced by

No. 68.

Providing for moral and humane education in common schools, 69.

No. 69.

Making appropriation to St. Luke's Homeopathic Hospital, 69.

No. 78.

Fixing pay of election officers, 69.

No. 80.

Regulating returns by election officers, 69.

No. 1163.

Regulating returns of tally sheets by election officers, 892.

No. 1327.

Making appropriation to Evangelical Home for Aged at Philadelphia, 1302.

No. 1462.

Further amending section 524 of act establishing public school system, with regard to taxes for school purposes in districts of first class, 1592.

BLUETT, THOMAS.—Continued.

Bills reported by

No. 260.

Fixing salary of jury commissioners of counties of third class, 1712.

No. 321.

Further amending act providing for regulation of certain corporations, by extending provisions to include companies for mining and sale of minerals, 490.

No. 341.

Restricting appointments to public positions and public employment in State, county or municipalities, 342.

No. 375.

Validating proceedings by councils in boroughs for paving public highways, 160.

No. 573.

Authorizing certain corporations to hold necessary real estate, 1877.

No. 575.

Amending act for return of taxes on seated lands, by providing for preservation of lien of first mortgages, 490.

No. 822.

Amending act relating to appointment of assessors in certain counties, 643.

No. 957.

Amending act providing for regulation and licensing of public dance halls in cities of first, second and third classes, 1070.

No. 1113, (Senate No. 325).

Requiring all school teachers to take oath of allegiance, 894.

No. 1184.

Creating board of claims for relief of persons and corporations who suffered financial loss on account of certain war and post-war contracts, 1070.

No. 1201.

Requiring owners of motor vehicles to be insured against liability for damages for injuries sustained through negligent operation thereof, 1332.

No. 1209.

Creating Board of Inspectors of Jails and Prisons in counties of third and fourth classes, 1332.

No. 1219.

Defining term "mineral rights" as used in wills, deeds and conveyances, 1877.

No. 1288.

Making it illegal to give trading stamps, coupons or tickets with sale of merchandise, 1854.

No. 1541, (Senate No. 170).

Amending act establishing board for examination of accountants, 1920.

No. 1711, (Senate No. 936).

Relative to appeal from assessments of property or other taxation for corporate purposes, 2462.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 196.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Drop from calendar Bill No. 1462, Further amending section 524 of act establishing public school system, by fixing tax levy for school purposes in first class districts, 2588.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

BLUETT, THOMAS.—Continued.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 821, Amending act requiring pension fund for employes in cities of first class, 891.

Bill No. 1004, Amending act of 1919, organizing Banking Department, by increasing fee for examination of Building and Loan Associations, 1770.

Bill No. 1049, (Senate No. 308), Directing county commissioners to appropriate moneys to organizations for prevention of cruelty to animals, 1342-1343.

Bill No. 1107, Requiring banks and banking corporations to file names of persons authorized to make entries on records of mortgages, 1158-1159.

Bill No. 1111, (Senate No. 297), Authorizing receivers of taxes in cities of first class to furnish certificates of taxes and claims which are liens on real estate, 2324.

BLUMBERG, ARNOLD M., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Third District).

Bills introduced by

No. 368.

Providing that prices must be the same on all days in amusement business, 149.

No. 414.

Making appropriation to the Maternity Hospital of the City of Philadelphia, 159.

No. 637.

Amending section 1 of act providing for cash deposit in lieu of bail in cases of arrest, by providing that said deposit may be made with magistrates, aldermen and justices of the peace, 327.

No. 1165.

Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's House for Homeless Industrious Boys of Philadelphia, 893.

Bills reported by

No. 400.

Prohibiting advertisements of cures or medicines relating to venereal diseases, 643.

No. 483.

Further amending act relating to Orphans' Court in certain counties, by fixing salaries of assistant clerks, 682.

No. 524.

Further amending act relating to practice of medicine and surgery and providing a Bureau of Medical Education and Licensure, 644.

No. 648.

Amending act providing for assignment of counsel in murder cases, 1059.

No. 1118, (Senate No. 480).

Providing for a second additional law judge of the Twelfth Judicial District, 869.

No. 1696, (Senate No. 507).

Providing for disposition of all drugs used as evidence in court, 2843.

Bills returned by

No. 1371, (Senate No. 83).

Amending act creating Division of Documents, 1396.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 2742.

Drop from calendar Bill No. 637, Amending act providing for cash deposit in lieu of bail in cases of arrest, 2330.

BLUMBERG, ARNOLD M.—Continued.

Recommit Bill No. 1110, (Senate No. 169), Amending act making it unlawful to carry on any business under an assumed or fictitious name, 1152.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Reasons for vote on

Point of order on ruling of chair on vote on resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1310.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1008, (Senate No. 87), Providing for depositing of money with clerk of court of quarter sessions in lieu of bail in certain cases, 1265.

BOARD, ADVISORY, of State Department of Health, Members of, nominated, 62; confirmed, 64; nominated, 190; confirmed, 193.

BOARD, ANTHRACITE MINE INSPECTORS' EXAMINING, and abolishing present terms of office of mine inspectors, providing for appointment of

Senate Bill No. 860.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 1294.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1294.
Reported without amendment, 1294.
First reading, 1301.
Second reading, 1377-1378.
Third reading and amended, 1578-1579.
Resumed and passed finally, 1626-1627.
Returned from House without amendment, 3071.
Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1538).

Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 1709.
Reported without amendment, 2036.
First reading, 2375.
Second reading, 2479.
Special order, 2994.
Third reading and final passage, 2994.
Signed by Speaker, 3444.

BOARD, ARMORY, Members of nominated, 62; confirmed, 64.

BOARD FOR ASSESSMENT AND REVISION OF TAXES in certain counties, and providing for reassessment of certain property between triennial period when rental of same is increased, amending act creating

House Bill No. 210.

Read in place in House by Mr. Feldman, 101.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 101.

BOARD FOR ASSESSMENT AND REVISION OF TAXES in counties having between 800,000 and 1,500,000 inhabitants, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 1138.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 828-829.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 829.
Reported without amendment, 867.
First reading, 952-953.
Second reading, and amended, 995-996.
Third reading and final passage, 1075-1076.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1681-1682.
Signed by Speaker, 1946.
Approved by Governor, 3129.

In Senate (No. 790).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1112.
Reported with amendment, 1271.
First reading, 1301.
Second reading, 1375-1376.
Third reading and final passage, 1577.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1818-1819.
Signed by President pro tempore,——.

BOARD FOR ASSESSMENT AND REVISION OF TAXES in counties of first class and for filling of vacancies in said office, providing for election of members of

House Bill No. 1215.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 1058.

BOARD FOR ASSESSMENT AND REVISION OF TAXES.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1058.

BOARD, INDUSTRIAL, Department of Labor and Industry, Members of, nominated, and confirmed, 1296.

BOARD OF CENSORS, by fixing salaries of officers and employes of said board, amending sections 11 and 13 of act relating to motion picture films and creating

Senate Bill No. 953.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 1653.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1653.
Reported without amendment, 1654.
First reading, ——
Second reading, 1811-1812.
Third reading and final passage, 2010-2011.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3095.
Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1688).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2215.
Reported without amendment, 2603.
First reading, 2859.
Second reading, 2978.
Special order, 3203.
Third reading and final passage, 3203.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3376.
Signed by Speaker, 3445.

BOARD OF CENSORS, by fixing salaries of officers and employes, of said board, amending sections 11 and 13 of act relating to motion picture films and creating

Senate Bill No. 458.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 453.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 453.
Reported without amendment, 501.
First reading, 517.
Second reading, recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 584.
Re-reported without amendment, 742.
Third reading and final passage, 803.

In House (No. 1151).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 866.
Reported with amendment, 1138-1139.
Second reading, and amended, 1180-1181.
Third reading and defeated on final passage, 1338-1339.
Motion to reconsider vote by which bill was defeated on final passage not agreed to, 1602.

Remarks on, by

Williams, 1339.
Millar, A. S. C., 1339.

BOARD OF CENSORS OF MOTION PICTURES, Pennsylvania State, Henry Starr Richardson nominated as Member and Secretary, 62; confirmed, 64.

BOARD OF CLAIMS to audit and adjust certain State contracts for construction of highways, and making appropriation, authorizing Governor to appoint

Senate Bill No. 834.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 1192.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1192.
Reported without amendment, 1192.
First reading, 1252.
Second reading, 1289.
Third reading and final passage, 1364.
Returned from House without amendment, 2158.
Signed by President, 2730.

In House (No. 1451).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1537.
Reported without amendment, 1711.
First reading, 1853.
Second reading, 1932.
Third reading and final passage, 2112.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, presented and withdrawn, 2580-2581.
Signed by Speaker, 2802.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF NAVIGATION FOR THE DELAWARE RIVER, with respect to enforcement of rules and regulations of said Board, amending 5 and 6 of the act establishing

House Bill No. 611.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 263-264.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 264.
 Reported without amendment, 341.
 First reading, 386.
 Second reading, 391.
 Third reading and amended, 430.
 Final passage, 493-494.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1756, 1855.
 Signed by Speaker, 1945-1946.
 Approved by Governor, 3128.

In Senate (No. 506).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 520.
 Reported without amendment, 1567.
 First reading, 1586-1587.
 Second reading, 1659.
 Third reading and final passage, 1789.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PUBLIC GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS, by fixing salaries of sergeants of police and employes for care of grounds and buildings, amending act creating

Senate Bill No. 840.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Culbertson, 1249.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1249.
 Reported with amendment, 1780.
 First reading, 1826.
 Second reading, 1902-1903.
 Third reading and amended, 2000-2001.
 Over in its order, 2127.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2172-2173.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred 3295-3296.
 Signed by President, 3314.

In House (No. 1726).

Referred to Committee on Public Buildings, 2460.
 Reported without amendment, 2638.
 First reading, 2859.
 Second reading, 2978.
 Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 3036.
 Re-reported with amendment, 3037.
 Third reading and amended, 3168-3169.
 Special order, 3201.
 Resumed and passed finally, 3201-3202.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3416.
 Signed by Speaker, 3437-3438.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PUBLIC GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS, for grading, paving and curbing part of North Street, Harrisburg, making appropriation to

Senate Bill No. 826.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 1191.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1191.
 Reported without amendment, 1540.
 First reading, 1588.
 Second reading, 1662.
 Third reading and final passage, 1793.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
 Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1677).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1876.
 Reported without amendment, 2609.
 First reading, 2617.
 Second reading, 2938.
 Third reading and final passage, 3255.
 Signed by Speaker, 3439.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PUBLIC GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS, to complete office building in Capitol Park, making appropriation to

Senate Bill No. 827.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 1191.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1191.
 Reported with amendment, 1541.
 First reading, 1588.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUILDINGS.—Continued.

Second reading, 1662-1663.
 Third reading and final passage, 1793.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3109.
 Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1678).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1876.
 Reported with amendment, 2609.
 First reading, 2617.
 Second reading, 2938.
 Third reading and final passage, 3255-3256.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.
 Signed by Speaker, 3439.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF PUBLIC GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS, with regard to employment of temporary help and annual schedule of furniture and supplies, amending act creating

House Bill No. 1316.

Read in place in House by Mr. Alexander, 1302.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1302.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS TO EXAMINE APPLICANTS FOR INSPECTOR OF STEAM ENGINES AND STEAM BOILERS, Allegheny County, Members of, nominated, 62; confirmed, 64.

BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS, Member of, nominated, 62; confirmed, 64.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR REGISTRATION OF NURSES, Members of, nominated, 62; confirmed, 64; nominated, 190; confirmed, 193.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF ARCHITECTS, Members of State, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64; nominated, 190; confirmed, 193.

BOARD OF GAME COMMISSIONERS, Members of State, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64; nominated, 190; confirmed, 193.

BOARD OF INSPECTORS OF COUNTY JAIL OR PRISON in counties of third class, creating

House Bill No. 765.

Read in place in House by Mr. W. W. Jones, 377.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 377.

BOARD OF INSPECTORS OF COUNTY JAILS AND PRISONS in counties of third and fourth classes, and vesting in said board the employment of prisoners and management of said jails or prisons, creating

House Bill No. 1209.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whiteman, 1057.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1057.
 Reported without amendment, 1332.
 First reading, 1401.
 Second reading, 1496.
 Third reading and final passage, 1771-1772.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
 Signed by Speaker, 3127.

Remarks on, by

Whiteman, 1771.

In Senate (No. 992).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1823.
 Reported with amendment, 2010.
 First reading, 2033.
 Second reading, 2145.
 Third reading and final passage, 2393.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2839.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF PENNSYLVANIA TRAINING SCHOOL, Morgantza, Member of, nominated, 294; confirmed, 298.

BOARD OF MANAGERS OF STATE INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR WOMEN, Muncy, Members of, nominated, 190; confirmed, 193.

BOARD OF OPTOMETRICAL EDUCATION, Examination and Licensure, Members of, nominated and confirmed, 3087.

BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS, Members of, nominated and confirmed, 3087.

BOARD OF PHARMACY, Members of Pennsylvania, nominated, 190; confirmed, 193.

BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES to prepare forms to be signed by charity patients in State and State-aid hospitals for use as basis for appropriations, directing

Senate Bill No. 880.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 1354.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1354.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION COMMISSIONERS, Philadelphia, Members of, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION COMMISSIONERS, Pittsburgh, Members of, nominated, 62-63; confirmed, 64.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION COMMISSIONERS, Scranton, Members of, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

BOARD OF REVISION OF TAXES in counties of fourth class, amending section 10 of act of July 27, 1842, providing for the ordinary expenses of the government, by authorizing the county commissioners to appoint a

House Bill No. 1515.

Read in place in house by Mr. J. Reed Craig, 1595.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1595.

Reported without amendment, 1679.

First reading, 1848.

Second reading, 1924.

Third reading and defeated on final passage, 2653.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 2653.

Craig, J. Reed, 2653.

BOARD OF UNDERTAKERS, Members of State, nominated, 62; confirmed, 64.

BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS, Members of State, nominated, 62; confirmed, 64.

BOARD, (see assessment, assessments, assistance, bridges, chiropractic, cities, clerks, compensation, county, Delaware, depository, election, engineers, health, horseshoers, industrial, Lake Erie, motion picture, nurses, prison, retirement, undertakers, viewers, welfare).

BOARD TO EXAMINE EXPERT ACCOUNTANTS, Members of State, nominated, 62; confirmed, 64; nominated, 466-467; confirmed, 467.

BOARD, WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION, In Department of Labor and Industry, Members of, nominated, 62; confirmed, 64.

BOARDING HOUSES, (see hotels).

BOATS, (see Delaware River).

BODIES, (see medical science).

BOILER, (see insurance).

BOLARD, JOHN A., Representative from Crawford County.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 470, Declaring certain gas engines operated without mufflers nuisances, 1327.

Bills introduced by

No. 212.

Requiring county commissioners of counties of sixth class to furnish certain services and supplies to county officers at expense of county, 101.

No. 281.

Amending act authorizing written demand for trial by jury in action at law in several courts of common pleas, by limiting time within which demand for trial by jury may be filed, 109.

No. 326.

Regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated cemetery and burial associations not for profit, 147.

No. 359.

Amending act providing for payment into county treasury of State tax on certain county offices, 148.

BOLARD, JOHN A.—Continued.

No. 631.

Declaring certain gas engines operated without mufflers, nuisances, 222.

No. 631.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department by providing for maintenance of highways in boroughs and incorporated towns by the State, 326-327.

No. 813.

Making appropriation to Titusville Hospital, 471.

No. 952.

Making deficiency appropriation to Department of Labor and Industry for payment of salary of supervising inspector, 630.

No. 1329.

Amending act authorizing State Treasurer to refund collateral inheritance tax paid in error, 1303.

No. 1333.

To provide for payment of moneys to school districts, the taxes of which are reduced by acquisition of lands by Commonwealth, 1303.

Bills reported by

No. 1097.

Restricting appointment of corporate fiduciaries by testators or any court or register of wills to corporations under control of Banking Department, 987.

No. 1105.

Regulating fees of justices of peace, aldermen and magistrates, 1710-1711.

No. 1486.

Amending act providing method for establishing title to land acquired at sale for unpaid taxes, 1877.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 58.

Member of special committee, 133, 3418.

Member of special committees, 133, 3418.

Motions by, for

House to non-concur in Senate amendments to House Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3153.

Recess, 2472.

Special order on Bill No. 1240, (Senate No. 94), Defining fraternal benefit societies and providing for their licensing and examination by the Insurance Commissioner, 2995.

Special order on Bill No. 1333, To provide for payment of moneys to school districts the taxes of which are reduced by acquisition of lands by Commonwealth, 2764.

Special order on Bill No. 1395, (Senate No. 93), Amending act consolidating the law providing for incorporation of insurance companies, 3004.

Special order on Bill No. 1396, (Senate No. 95), Reorganizing the Insurance Department, and amending and consolidating law relating to licensing and regulation of insurance companies, agents and brokers, 2997.

Motion by, to

Amend motion for recess, 2472.

Oath of office administered to, 20

BOLARD, JOHN A.—Continued.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 102, Abolishing system requiring approval by grand jury of actions affecting county bridges, 1685.

Bill No. 254, Amending act relating to sale of bonds by municipalities and incorporated districts, 1883.

Bill No. 660, Amending act establishing Department of Fisheries, by increasing number of members of Fisheries Commission, 478.

Bill No. 747, Amending act dividing cities into three classes, 1610.

Bill No. 912, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to compulsory attendance, 2771.

Bill No. 952, Making deficiency appropriation to Department of Labor and Industry for payment of salary of supervising inspector, 1534.

Bill No. 1004, Amending act relating to organization and maintenance of Banking Department, by increasing fee for examination of building and loan associations, 1771.

Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employees, 2046.

Bill No. 1049, (Senate No. 308), Directing county commissioners to appropriate moneys to organizations for prevention of cruelty to animals, 1343.

Bill No. 1075, Amending act for suppression of fortune telling, 2776.

Bill No. 1156, Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2851-2852.

Bill No. 1192, Imposing State tax on gasoline, 1390.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1840-1841, 3381.

BOLSTERS, (see pillows).

BONAIR SANATORIUM, (see appropriation).

BOND AND BONDS, (see advertisements, borough, building and loan, cities, Constitution, contractor, indebtedness, school, State treasurer, taxation).

BOND ISSUE for highway improvements, statement of Governor relative to proposed, presented to Senate, 2413; to House, 2493.

BONDS OR OTHER SECURITIES at a fixed price without bidding, amending act requiring municipalities to sell bonds or other securities to highest responsible bidder, so as to authorize said municipalities to sell

Senate Bill No. 596.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 743.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 743.

Reported without amendment, 2198.

First reading, 2199

Second reading, and amended, and recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2399-2400.

BONDS, SERIES "B", issued August 2, 1921, for highway purposes, providing for issue of new bonds in exchange for

Senate Bill No. 554.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 661.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 661.

Reported with amendment, 741.

First reading, 764.

Second reading, 807-808.

Third reading and final passage, 850.

Returned from House without amendment, 1355.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1449. (

Approved by Governor, 1916.

In House (No. 1182.)

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 894.

Reported without amendment, 1071.

BONDS, SERIES "B".—Continued.

First reading, 1139.

Second reading, 1181.

Third reading and final passage, 1339-1341.

Signed by Speaker, 1538.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 1340.

Walker, J. A., 1340.

Whitaker, 1340.

BONDS TO AMOUNT of \$50,000,000 by Commonwealth for highway purposes, by increasing rate of interest, amending act authorizing sale of

Senate Bill No. 33.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 54.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 54.

Reported without amendment, 61.

First reading, 65.

Second reading, 88-89.

Third reading and final passage, 95-96.

Question of personal privilege to clear record, by Barr, 145.

Returned from House without amendment, 220.

Signed by President pro tempore, 251.

Remarks on, by

Barr, 95-96.

Eyre, 95-96.

In House, (No. 286)

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 106.

Reported without amendment, 161.

First reading, 171.

Second reading, 183.

Third reading and final passage, 228-230.

Point of order raised on, by Dunn, 228.

Question of information raised on, by Alexander, 228.

Signed by Speaker, 264.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 228-230.

Walker, J. A., 228-230.

Dunn, 228.

Williams, 229-230.

BONDS TO AMOUNT OF \$50,000,000 for highway purposes, resolution, (House) by Alexander, requesting information from Governor relative to act of April 18, 1919, authorizing, 198; defeated, 199. Remarks on, by Alexander, 198-199; Glass, 198; Walker, J. A., 198-199; Edmonds, 198-199; Dawson, 199.

BONDS TO HIGHEST RESPONSIBLE BIDDER, by extending provisions to poor districts, amending act requiring municipalities and incorporated districts to sell

House Bill No. 254,

Read in place in House by Mr. Stark, 103.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 103.

Reported without amendment, 535.

First reading, 565.

Second reading and amended, 609-610.

Third reading and amended, 693.

Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted, 768-769.

Re-reported without amendment, 1488.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1882-1889

Resumed on third reading and amended, 2321

Resumed and passed finally, 2595.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3144

Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 1363.)

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2530.

.. Reported without amendment, 2568.

First reading, 2575.

Second reading, 2658.

Recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 2825

Re-reported without amendment, 2883.

Third reading and final passage, 3060.

Signed by President, 3318.

BONUS, (see commission, Constitution, corporations, foreign).

BONUS TO SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES of United States who served in World War, concurrent resolution (House) by Dunn, favoring adoption of Fordney Bonus Bill providing for payment by Federal Government of a, 196; adopted in House, 239; conc. in by Senate, 249; ret. from Senate conc. in, 256.

BONUS TO SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES of World War, concurrent resolution (House) by Brendle, opposing the cancellation of certain debts of the British Government and other allied nations in the World War, and insisting upon the application of the proceeds thereof for payment of, 426; conc. in by Senate, 763; adopted by House, 766; ret. from Senate conc. in, 792.

BONUS to soldiers, sailors and marines of World War, providing for payment of

House Bill No. 105.

Read in place in House by Mr. Charles P. Dewey, 71.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 71.
Re-referred to Committee on Military, 172.

BONUS, to soldiers, sailors and marines who served in world war, providing for a

House Bill No. 190.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brendle, 90.
Referred to Committee on Military, 90.

BOOKS, (see prothonotaries).

BOROUGH AND BOROUGHES, (see annexation, appeals, assessment, assessors, buildings, cities, collectors, constitution, counties, county, day light, election, electors, fires, highway, injuries, loafing, Memorial Day, merchants, motor vehicles, park, police, public service, Sunday, tax, taxes, vehicles).

BOROUGH POLICEMEN ACTING AS CONSTABLE, amending act revising law relating to boroughs, by taking away the compensation of

House Bill No. 956.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schwartz, by request, 630.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 630.

BOROUGH STREETS, amending act permitting counties to appropriate moneys and to incur indebtedness and to issue bonds for improvement of State and State-aid highways, by extending its provisions to

House Bill No. 1249.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sweitzer, 1117.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1117.

BOROUGHES, by adding certain sections thereto relating to finances, amending act of 1915 revising and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 207.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wm. W. Jones, 101.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 101.
Reported without amendment, 172.
First reading, 183.
Second reading, and amended, 205-206.
Third reading and postponed for present, 231-232.
Resumed on third reading and recommitted, 338.
Re-reported with amendment, 379.
Resumed on third reading and amended, 429-430.
Resumed and postponed for present, 491-493.

Remarks on, by

Marshall, 492-493.
Jones, W. W. 492-493.
McKim, 493.

BOROUGHES, by authorizing boroughs to define and punish disorderly conduct, amending act providing system of government of

House Bill No. 1340.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 1303.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1303.
Reported without amendment, 1388.
First reading, 1519.
Second reading, and amended, 1691-1692.
Third reading and final passage, 1933-1934.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
Signed by Speaker, 3128.

In Senate (No. 1041).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1912.
Reported without amendment, 1982.
First reading, 2034.
Second reading, 2154.
Third reading and final passage, 2396.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2840.

BOROUGHES, by authorizing Court of Quarter Sessions to fix amount of auditors' pay, amending act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 256.

Read in place in House by Mr. Curran, 103.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 103.
Reported with negative recommendation, 491.

BOROUGHES, by authorizing increased rate of taxation for general borough purposes, amending act regulating

House Bill No. 1308.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 1254.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1254.
Reported without amendment, 1388.
First reading, 1519.
Second reading, 1690-1691.
Third reading and final passage, 1889.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
Signed by Speaker, 3127.

In Senate (No. 1019).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1910.
Reported without amendment, 1982.
First reading, 2034.
Second reading, 2148.
Third reading and final passage, 2394.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2840.

BOROUGHES, by fixing compensation of secretary, solicitor and police, amending section 1 of article 6, chapter 7, relative to compensation of appointed officers, of act providing system of government for

House Bill No. 251.

Read in place in House by Mr. Curran, 103.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 103.
Reported without amendment, 172.
First reading, 183.
Second reading, 207.
Third reading and final passage, 233.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2116.
Signed by Speaker, 2325.

In Senate (No. 286).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 250.
Reported without amendment, 1779.
First reading, 1825.
Second reading, 1896.
Third reading and final passage, 1988-1989.
Signed by President, 2196.

BOROUGHES, by fixing compensation of treasurer, amending act of 1915 revising and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 225.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 102.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 102.
Reported without amendment, 264.
First reading, 278.
Second reading, 345.
Third reading and final passage, 374.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2116.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 417).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 398.
Reported without amendment, 1779-1780.
First reading, 1825.
Second reading, 1896.
Third reading and final passage, 1989-1990.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

BOROUGHES, by fixing salaries of controllers, amending act consolidating law relating to

Senate Bill No. 589.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Murdoch, 742.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 742.
Reported with amendment, 2198.
First reading, 2199.
Second reading, 2399.

BOROUGHES.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2517-2518.
Returned from House with amendments, in which
Senate concurred, 3092.
Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1769).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships,
2602.
Reported with amendment, 2743.
First reading, 2745.
Second reading, 2974-2975.
Special order, 3197.
Third reading and final passage, 3197.
Returned from Senate with House amendments con-
curred in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3444.

BOROUGHES, by fixing salary of burgess in boroughs having
over 10,000 inhabitants, and repealing certain sec-
tions thereof, amending act revising and consolidat-
ing law relating to

House Bill No. 301.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schaeffer, 126.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 126.
Reported without amendment, 236.
First reading, 261.
Second reading, 277-278.
Third reading and recommitted, 372-373.
Re-reported with amendment, 831.
Third reading and final passage, 909.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1141.
Signed by Speaker, 1255.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor,
1834.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1856.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on
final passage and on third reading reconsidered and
bill amended, 2206.
Resumed and passed finally, 2587.
Returned from Senate with House amendments con-
curred in, 2600.
Signed by Speaker, 3125-3126.

In Senate (No. 703).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 982.
Reported without amendment, 984.
First reading, 986.
Second reading, 1051.
Third reading and final passage, 1101-1102.
Signed by President, 1207.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in,
1815-1816.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which
Senate concurred, 2515-2516.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

BOROUGHES, by fixing salary of council, and repealing certain sec-
tions thereof, amending act revising and consolidating
law relating to

House Bill No. 758.

Read in place in House by Mr. W. W. Jones, 366.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 366.
Re-referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 489.
Reported without amendment, 538.
First reading, 603.
Second reading, and recommitted, 655-656.

BOROUGHES, by limiting appropriation for expense of municipal
music to \$250, amending act revising and consoli-
dating the law relating to

House Bill No. 997.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schilling, 641.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 641.
Reported with amendment, 914.
First reading, 989.
Second reading, 1091.
Third reading and final passage, 1155.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
Signed by Speaker, 2326.

BOROUGHES.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 843).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats,
1249.
Reported without amendment, 1779.
First reading, 1826.
Second reading, 1903.
Third reading and final passage, 2001.
Signed by President, 2197.

BOROUGHES, by providing for adjustment and apportionment of
property of two or more consolidating boroughs, amend-
ing act providing system of government for

Senate Bill No. 966.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 1798.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1798.
Reported without amendment, 2198.
First reading, 2201.
Second reading, 2403-2404.
Third reading and final passage, 2521.

In House (No. 1772).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 2602.

BOROUGHES, by providing that property owners may be assessed for
improvement of abutting streets or highways, amending
act providing system of government for

House Bill No. 1346.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sweltzer, 1304.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1304.
Reported without amendment, 1388.
First reading, 1519.
Second reading, 1690.
Third reading and final passage, 1888-1889.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622, 2983.
Signed by Speaker, 3123.

In Senate (No. 1023).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats,
1911.
Reported without amendment, 2168.
First reading, 2202.
Second reading, 2405.
Third reading and final passage, 2523-2524.
Signed by President, 3318.

BOROUGHES, by providing that repealing clause of said act shall
not apply to boroughs incorporated under special Acts
of Assembly, amending act revising and consolidating
law relating to

Senate Bill No. 350.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Boyd, 285.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 285.
Reported without amendment, 673.
First reading, 679.
Second reading, 755.
Third reading and final passage, 801.
Returned from House without amendment, 1910.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.
Approved by Governor, 3072.

In House (No. 1148).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 866.
Reported without amendment, 1334.
First reading, 1404.
Second reading, 1517.
Third reading and final passage, 1880.
Signed by Speaker, 1945.

BOROUGHES FOR IMPROVEMENT OF STREETS, validating
municipal assessments and liens in

Senate Bill No. 552.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Weaver, 569.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 569.
Reported without amendment, 793.
First reading, 813.
Second reading, 859.
Third reading and amended, 964.
Resumed and passed finally, 1034-1035.

In House (No. 1238).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1069.

BOROUGHES for paving and curbing public highways, and validating municipal liens therefor, validating proceedings by councils in

House Bill No. 375.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bidelspacher, 149.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 149.
Reported without amendment, 160.
First reading, 170.
Second reading, 177.
Third reading and final passage, 203.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3156.
Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 268).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 219.
Reported without amendment, 2803.
First reading, 2841.
Second reading, 2884.
Third reading and final passage, 3042.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3083.
Signed by President, 3319.

BOROUGHES, so as to provide for assessment of whole cost of paving and curbing streets and highways upon abutting owners, amending act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 381.

Read in place in House by Mr. David J. Jones, 149.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 149.
Reported without amendment, 173.
First reading, 184.
Second reading, 208.
Third reading and final passage, 238.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 832.
Signed by Speaker, 957.
Approved by Governor, 1489.

In Senate (No. 283).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 250.
Reported without amendment, 660.
First reading, 678.
Second reading, 752.
Recommitted, 799.
Motion to reconsider vote by which bill was recommitted defeated, 804.
Third reading and final passage, 804.
Signed by President pro tempore, 980-981.

BOROUGHES, STATE, ASSOCIATION OF, and fixing dues thereof, amending act consolidating law relating to boroughs, by designating who shall be delegates to attend annual meeting of

House Bill No. 1307.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 1254.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1254.
Reported without amendment, 1388.
First reading, 1519.
Second reading, and amended, 1690.
Third reading and final passage, 1888.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
Signed by Speaker, 3127.

In Senate (No. 1017).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1910.
Reported without amendment, 1982.
First reading, 2034.
Second reading, 2147-2148.
Third reading and final passage, 2394.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2840.

BOROUGHES to enact ordinances prohibiting heavy traffic on certain paved streets, authorizing

House Bill No. 1339.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 1303.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1303.
Reported without amendment, 1388.
First reading, 1519.
Second reading, 1691.
Third reading and final passage, 1889-1890.

BOROUGHES.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1022).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1911.
Reported without amendment, 2031.
First reading, 2034.
Second reading, 2153.
Over in its order, 2395.
Recommitted to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 2523.

BOROUGHES with regard to appeals from reports of auditors, and entry of surcharges as judgments, amending act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 252.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kooser, 103.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 103.
Reported without amendment, 265.
First reading, 279.
Second reading, and amended, 349.
Third reading and final passage, 384.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 833.
Signed by Speaker, 957.
Approved by Governor, 1256.

In Senate (No. 418).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 398.
Reported without amendment, 660.
First reading, 679.
Second reading, 756.
Third reading and final passage, 801-802.
Signed by President pro tempore, 980.

BOROUGHES, with regard to assessment of benefits, costs and damages for paving and curbing of streets and highways, amending act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 1096.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 816.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 816.
Reported without amendment, 1332.
First reading, 1402.
Second reading, 1501.
Third reading and amended, 1776.
Final passage, 1864-1865.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2376.
Signed by Speaker, 3127.

In Senate (No. 1000).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1823.
Reported without amendment, 1892.
First reading, 1918.
Second reading, 2024.
Third reading and final passage, 2136.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2839.

BOROUGHES, with regard to expenditures for parks and playgrounds, amending act providing for system of government for

House Bill No. 432.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 163.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 163.
Reported without amendment, 265.
First reading, 279.
Second reading, 349-350.
Third reading and bill postponed for present, 375-376.
Time of postponement extended, 539.
Resumed and passed finally, 689-690.

In Senate (No. 579).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 677.
Reported with amendment, 2813.
First reading, 2842.
Second reading, 2884.

BOROUGHES, with regard to lands annexed to borough of an adjoining county, amending section 19, of article 1 of chapter 3 of act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 1093.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 816.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 816.
Reported without amendment, 1332.

BOROUGHES.—Continued.

First reading, 1402.
 Second reading, 1501.
 Third reading and amended, 1865.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2482-2483.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.
 Signed by Speaker, 3122.

In Senate (No 1349).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 2427.
 Reported without amendment, 2439.
 First reading, 2443.
 Second reading, 2536.
 Third reading and final passage, 2823-2824.
 Signed by President, 3316.

BOROUGHES, with regard to lists of materials furnished with contracts for public buildings and works, amending act revising, and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 224.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 102.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 102.
 Reported without amendment, 173.
 First reading, 184.
 Second reading, 209.
 Third reading and recommitted, 239.
 Re-reported with amendment, 265.
 Third reading and final passage, 332-333.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2116.
 Signed by Speaker, 2325.
 Approved by Governor, 3128.

In Senate (No. 370).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 324.
 Reported without amendment, 1779.
 First reading, 1825.
 Second reading, 1896.
 Third reading and final passage, 1989.
 Signed by President, 2196.

BOROUGHES with regard to publishing auditors' report, amending act revising and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 299.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 126.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 126.
 Reported without amendment, 161.
 First reading, 171.
 Second reading, 183.
 Recommitted, 201.

BOROUGHES, with regard to reduction of number of councilmen from each ward, amending act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 1212.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 1057.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1057.
 Reported without amendment, 1333.
 First reading, 1403.
 Second reading, 1506.
 Third reading and final passage, 1868.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.
 Signed by Speaker, 3123.

In Senate (No. 1028).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1911.
 Reported without amendment, 2138.
 First reading, 2202.
 Second reading, 2405.
 Third reading and final passage, 2524.
 Signed by President, 3317.

BOROUGHES, with regard to settlement of actions or judgments against boroughs when tax-payer has intervened, amending act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 253.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kooser, 103.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 103.
 Reported without amendment, 378.
 First reading, 395.
 Second reading, 435-436.
 Third reading and final passage, 479.

BOROUGHES.—Continued.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 833.
 Signed by Speaker, 957.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1339.
 Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1405.
 Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1684-1685.
 Resumed and passes finally, 1857-1858.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1878.
 Signed by Speaker, 1946.
 Approved by Governor, 2618.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 479.
 Kooser, 479.

In Senate (No. 468).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 467.
 Reported without amendment, 660.
 First reading, 680.
 Second reading, 757.
 Third reading and final passage, 803.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 980.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1379.
 Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1821.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

BOROUGHES, with regard to settlement of claims over \$100, amending act revising and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 621.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schilling, 326.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 326.
 Reported with negative recommendation, 379.

BOROUGHES, with respect to bids from contracts in excess of \$500, amending act of 1915 revising and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 255.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stark, 103.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 103.
 Reported with amendment, 160.
 First reading, 170.
 Second reading, 175-176.
 Third reading and final passage, 202.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 450.
 Signed by Speaker, 534.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 638.
 Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 684.
 Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 701-702.
 Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted, 768.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1335.
 Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1417-1418.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1489-1490.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1613.
 Signed by Speaker, 1708.
 Approved by Governor, 1956.

In Senate (No. 266).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 219.
 Reported with amendment, 324.
 First reading, 325.
 Second reading, 359.
 Third reading and final passage, 417.
 Signed by President, 521.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 586.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 626.
 Bill returned from House with amendments in which Senate concurred, 1581-1582.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

BORROW, BORROWED, BORROWING, (see cities, Constitution, taxes, townships).

BOTTLING, (see drinks).

BOUNTY for destruction of certain noxious animals, by decreasing amount for weasel, amending act creating reward or

House Bill No. 442.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whiteman, 164.

Referred to Committee on Game, 164.

Reported without amendment, 235.

First reading, 260.

Second reading, 272-273.

Third reading and amended, 336.

Resumed and passed finally, 369-370.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 833.

Signed by Speaker, 957.

Approved by Governor, 1263.

In Senate (No. 407).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 363.

Reported without amendment, 659.

First reading, 679.

Second reading, 755.

Third reading and final passage, 801.

Signed by President pro tempore, 981.

BOUNTY for destruction of certain wild birds, creating reward or

House Bill No. 1422.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woodruff, 1590.

Referred to Committee on Game, 1590.

BOWER, CLARK M., Representative from Perry County.

Bills Introduced by

No. 280.

Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Perry and Juniata Counties, 109.

No. 766.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Perry County, 377.

No. 870.

Requiring county commissioners in certain counties to provide an office at the county seat and supplies for district attorney and his assistants, 488.

No. 1094.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 122, from Chambersburg to New Bloomfield, 816.

Bills reported by

No. 224.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to lists of materials furnished with contracts for public works, 265.

No. 246.

Amending act authorizing Commonwealth to rebuild certain county bridges over navigable rivers and other streams, by providing method of abandonment of certain county bridges, 235.

No. 251.

Amending act relating to boroughs with regard to salary of secretary, solicitor and police, 172.

No. 1146, (Senate No. 333).

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to division of townships of first class into wards and the election of commissioners, 914.

No. 1717, (Senate No. 950).

Amending act reorganizing Department of Agriculture, by increasing salary of Deputy Director of Bureau of Plant Protection, 2638.

Election returns, 16.

Members of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 1980.

BOWER, CLARK M.—Continued.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 954, Amending act relating to powers of courts of quarter sessions of peace with reference to care of dependent children, by increasing constables' fees, 2777.

BOWMAN, FRANK D., Superintendent of Store Room, presentation of testimonial from Members of House to, 3421.

BOXES, (see ballot, containers, safe-deposit).

BOXING COMMISSION, and making appropriation, establishing State

House Bill No. 109.

Read in place in House by McBride, 71.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 71.

Reported with amendment, 710.

First reading, 772.

Second reading and amended, 871-876.

Third reading and final passage, 947-948.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 948.

McBride, 948.

In Senate (No. 699).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 981.

BOYD, JAMES S., Senator from Twelfth District, (Montgomery County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 178, Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane at Norristown, for deficiencies and maintenance, 286.

Bills introduced by

No. 177.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane at Norristown, 142.

No. 178.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane at Norristown, for deficiencies and maintenance, 142.

No. 179.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane at Norristown, 142.

No. 350.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by providing that repealing clause of said act shall not apply to boroughs incorporated under special Acts of Assembly, 285.

No. 361.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane at Norristown, for purpose of acquiring additional lands, 316.

No. 362.

Supplement to act making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane at Norristown, reappropriating certain moneys thereto, 316.

Bill reported by

No. 1008.

To apportion State into Representative Districts, 2032.

Member of standing committees, 45-46.

BOYS' INDUSTRIAL HOME, (see appropriation).

BRADDOCK GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

BRADFORD COUNTY, (see highway).

BRADFORD HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

BRADY, WILLIAM J., Representative from Philadelphia County
(Tenth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 186, Amending act increasing salaries of tipstaves in court of certain counties, 431.

Bill No. 205.

Imposing State tax of one per cent upon gross receipts received in operation of places of amusement, 208.

Bill No. 483, Further amending Section 506, act relating to organization and jurisdiction of orphans' court in certain counties, 775, 1185.

Bill No. 611, Amending act establishing Board of Commissioners of Navigation for the River Delaware, 430.

Bill No. 1231, Fixing fees of prothonotaries and clerks of courts, 1890.

Bills introduced by

No. 94.

Amending act creating Art Jury for cities of first class, 70.

No. 97.

Making appropriation to Commission of Soldiers, Orphan Schools, 70.

No. 186.

Amending act increasing salaries of tipstaves in courts of certain counties, by limiting provisions to counties of first class and providing for salaries, 90.

No. 205.

Imposing State tax upon gross receipts received in operation of places of public entertainment or amusement, 101.

No. 310.

Making appropriation to the Mudgett Hospital and Training School for Nurses, Philadelphia, 145.

No. 481.

Making appropriation to the Diagnostic Hospital of the City of Philadelphia, 222.

No. 483.

Further amending section 5 of act relating to organization and jurisdiction of orphans' court in certain counties, 222.

No. 484.

Making appropriation to the Eastern State Penitentiary, Philadelphia, 223.

No. 570.

Making appropriation to the Garretson Hospital, Philadelphia, 253.

No. 609.

Making appropriation for improvement of port facilities of Pennsylvania, 263.

No. 610.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Navigation for the River Delaware, 263.

No. 611.

Amending act establishing Board of Commissioners of Navigation for the Delaware River, with respect to enforcement of rules and regulations of said Board, 264.

No. 613.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Navigation for Delaware River for maintenance of a Nautical School at Port of Philadelphia, 264.

No. 614.

Further amending section 18 of act establishing a Board of Wardens for Port of Philadelphia by providing that certificate of graduation from Nautical School is equivalent to two years' service on board pilot-boat, 264.

BRADY, WILLIAM J.—Continued.

No. 1184.

Creating board of claims for relief of persons and corporations who suffered financial loss on account of war and post-war contracts entered into with the Commonwealth, and making appropriation, 893.

No. 1231.

Fixing fees of prothonotaries and clerks of courts, 1069.

No. 1475.

Making appropriation to Home for Aged, 1809 Mount Vernon Street, Philadelphia, 1593.

Bills reported by

No. 430.

Amending act authorizing joint commission to provide for erection of bridge over Delaware River, 236.

No. 483.

Further amending section 5 of act relating to organization and jurisdiction of orphans' court in certain counties, 1059.

Election returns, 16.

Member of conference committee, 3176.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Postpone Bill No. 186, Amending act increasing salaries of tipstaves in courts of certain counties by limiting provisions to counties of first class, 335.

Postpone Bill No. 483, Further amending section 5 of act relating to organization and jurisdiction of orphans' court in certain counties, 1154.

Recommit Bill No. 614, Further amending act establishing Board of Wardens for Port of Philadelphia, 427.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Presentation of testimonial to Resident Clerk of the House, Milton K. Burgner, 3419

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 205, Imposing State tax on places of amusement, 1408-1409.

Bill No. 483, Further amending section 5 of act relating to organization and jurisdiction of orphans' court in certain counties, 1261, 2469-2470.

Bill No. 484, Making appropriation to Eastern State Penitentiary at Philadelphia, 3151.

Bill No. 1398, (Senate No. 486), Creating Department of Public Welfare, 3140.

Resolution offered by

Requesting President Harding to recognize the elected Government of the Republic of Ireland, 2982.

BREAD, (see commodities).

BREEDING, (see horses).

BRENDLE, CYRUS K., Representative from Berks County,
(Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 190.

Providing that soldiers, sailors and marines who served in world war shall receive a bonus, 90.

No. 1001.

Amending act defining domestic animals, by conferring upon the Bureau of Animal Industry certain powers heretofore vested in the State Live-stock Sanitary Board, 641-642.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 2742.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

BRENDLE, CYRUS K.—Continued.

Motion by, to

Postpone for present Bill No. 1359, Authorizing certain department heads of State Government to increase compensation of employes, 1873

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 215, Requiring citizens to procure license to fish, 448-449.

Bill No. 315, Making it unlawful to accept or offer inducements to procure defeat in athletic contests, 478.

Bill No. 1203, To repeal act of 1865, relating to compensation of county treasurers of Montgomery and Berks Counties, 1433.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Opposing the cancellation of certain debts of the British Government and governments of other allied nations in the World War, and insisting upon the application of the proceeds thereof for payment of bonus to soldiers, sailors and marines of World War, 426.

BRENNEMAN, BERT L., Representative from York County, (Fourth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 629.

Amending act establishing certain public roads as State highways, by changing route 342, from Carlisle to York, 326.

No. 753.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in York County, 365.

No. 754.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in York County, commencing at Spring Grove and extending to road leading through Midletown, Maryland, to Baltimore, 366.

Bills reported by

No. 668.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to election of secretary to board of directors in certain districts, 868.

Bills returned by

No. 856.

Creating Bureau for Control of Professional Licensure in the Department of Public Instruction, 682.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

BRIBE AND BRIBERY, (see athletics, baseball, building and loan, loans, securities).

BRIDGE, COUNTY, is insufficient to accommodate public travel, amending act relating to roads, highways and bridges, by taking away power to erect new bridges when existing

Senate Bill No. 890.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 1448.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1448.

BRIDGE, on record as county bridge by resolution without recommendation of viewers and approval of grand jury and court of quarter sessions, empowering county commissioners to enter

House Bill No. 1301.

Read in place in House by Mr. Henry F. Miller, 1254.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1254.

Reported without amendment, 1487.

First reading, 1601.

Second reading, and recommitted, 1737.

BRIDGE OVER DELAWARE RIVER connecting Philadelphia and Camden, by increasing personnel of commission, amending act authorizing joint commission to provide for erection of

House Bill No. 430.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 163.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 163.

Reported without amendment, 236.

First reading, 260.

Second reading, 276-277.

Third reading and final passage, 371.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1031.

Signed by Speaker, 1063.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1327.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1349.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1754-1755.

Resumed and passed finally, 1858-1859.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1878.

Signed by Speaker, 1945.

Approved by Governor, 3128.

In Senate (No. 409).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 363-364.

Reported without amendment, 794.

First reading, 813.

Second reading, 855.

Third reading and final passage, 962-963.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1054-1055.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1297.

Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1821-1822.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

BRIDGE OVER DELAWARE RIVER connecting Philadelphia and Camden, making appropriation and re-appropriation for erection of

Senate Bill No. 855.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 1272.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1272.

Reported without amendment, 1780-1781.

First reading, 1826.

Second reading, 1903.

Third reading and final passage, 2002.

Returned from House without amendment, 3102.

Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1707).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2216.

Reported without amendment, 2609.

First reading, 2617-2618.

Second reading, 2939.

Third reading and final passage, 3257-3258.

Signed by Speaker, 3439-3440.

BRIDGE, SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS MEMORIAL, at Harrisburg, amending sections 1, 2 and 4 of act authorizing the erection of

Senate Bill No. 678.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 960.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 960.

Reported without amendment, 1540.

First reading, 1587.

Second reading, 1660-1661.

Third reading and final passage, 1791.

Returned from House without amendment, 3100-3101.

Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1671).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1876.

Reported without amendment, 2608.

First reading, 2616.

Second reading, 2937.

Third reading and final passage, 3250.

Signed by Speaker, 3439.

BRIDGE, SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS MEMORIAL, at Harrisburg, making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, to carry out provisions of act authorizing erection of

Senate Bill No. 677.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 960.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 960.

BRIDGE, SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS MEMORIAL, at Harrisburg, making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, to carry out provisions of act authorizing erection of

Senate Bill No. 1343.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 2426.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2426.
Reported without amendment, 2426.
First reading, 2443.
Second reading, 2535-2536.
Third reading, and final passage, 2669.
Returned from House without amendment, 3102.
Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1785).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2742.
Reported without amendment, 2743-2744.
First reading, 2745.
Second reading, 2940.
Third reading and final passage, 3259-3260.
Signed by Speaker, 3446.

BRIDGE, SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' MEMORIAL, at Harrisburg, re-appropriating unexpended balance of moneys heretofore appropriated to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for erection of

Senate Bill No. 856.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 1272.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1272.
Reported without amendment, 1540.
First reading, 1588.
Second reading, 1663-1664.
Third reading and final passage, 1794.
Returned from House without amendment, 3102.
Signed by President, 3309-3310.

In House (No. 1682).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1877.
Reported without amendment, 2609.
First reading, 2618.
Second reading, 2939.
Third reading and final passage, 3258.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

BRIDGES, COUNTY, abolishing system requiring approval by grand jury of actions affecting

House Bill No. 102.

Read in place in House by Mr. Charles P. Dewey, 70.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 70.
Reported without amendment, 1070.
First reading, 1137.
Second reading, 1172-1173.
Third reading and amended, 1328.
Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1423-1425.
Resumed and defeated on final passage, 1524-1525.
Vote by which bill was defeated reconsidered and bill again defeated, 1685-1686.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 1525, 1685.
Edmonds, 1685.
Bolard, 1685.
Dewey, Chas. P., 1685.

BRIDGES, COUNTY, amending section 8 of act authorizing Commonwealth to rebuild county bridges over navigable rivers and other streams, by providing method of abandonment and removal of certain

House Bill No. 246.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 103.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 103.
Reported without amendment, 235.
First reading and recommitted, 259.
Second reading, 272.
Third reading and final passage, 335.

BRIDGES, COUNTY.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 373).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 324.

BRIDGES, COUNTY AND INTER-COUNTY, without recommendation of viewers, authorizing county commissioners to erect.

Senate Bill No. 694.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 961.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 961.
Reported without amendment, 1352.
First reading, 1384.
Second reading, and amended, 1465-1466.
Third reading and amended, 1573.
Resumed and passed finally, 1620-1621.

In House (No. 1532).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1709.
Reported without amendment, 1957.
First reading, 2109.
Second reading, 2375.
Third reading and amended, 3032.

BRIDGES, COUNTY, on State highway shall become part of such highway, and authorizing use of certain appropriation, providing that

Senate Bill No. 67.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 81.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 81.

BRIDGES, COUNTY, on State highway shall become part of such highway and authorizing use of certain appropriations, providing that

House Bill No. 92.

Read in place in House by Mr. Finney, 70.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 70.

BRIDGES, COUNTY, on State highway shall become part of such highway, and authorizing use of certain appropriations for repair and maintenance of such bridges, providing that

House Bill No. 806.

Read in place in House by Mr. Strauss, 471.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 471.

BRIDGES, COUNTY, over 800 feet in length located on State highways, making appropriation to carry into effect provisions of act authorizing Commonwealth to rebuild certain

Senate Bill No. 108.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Donahue, 94.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 94.

BRIDGES DECLARED PUBLIC HIGHWAYS, making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for erection of bridges under provisions of act of June 3, 1895, authorizing Commonwealth to rebuild certain county

Senate Bill No. 478.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Craig, 502.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 502.
Reported without amendment, 627.
First reading, 629.
Second reading, 672.
Third reading and final passage, 749.

In House (No. 1117).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 818.
Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 893.

BRIDGES, making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for payment of cost of erecting certain

Senate Bill No. 758.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. DeWitt, 1096.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1096.
Reported without amendment, 1540.
First reading, 1587.
Second reading, 1661.
Third reading and final passage, 1792.
Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
Signed by President, 3309.

BRIDGES.—Continued.

- In House (No. 1673).
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1876.
 Reported without amendment, 2608.
 First reading, 2616.
 Second reading, 2937.
 Third reading and final passage, 3251.
 Signed by Speaker, 3439.
- BRIDGES, making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for cost of constructing approaches to certain
- Senate Bill No. 757.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. DeWitt, 1096.
 Referred to Committee on Approaches, 1096.
 Reported without amendment, 1540.
 First reading, 1587.
 Second reading, 1661.
 Third reading and final passage, 1791-1792.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
 Signed by President, 3309.
- In House (No. 1672).
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1876.
 Reported without amendment, 2608.
 First reading, 2616.
 Second reading, 2937.
 Third reading and final passage, 3251.
 Signed by Speaker, 3439.
- BRIDGES ON STATE HIGHWAYS and for apportionment of cost between State, county and any railroad company whose tracks are crossed by such bridge, providing for construction of certain
- House Bill No. 447.
 Read in place in House by Mr. McKim, 171.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 171.
 Reported without amendment, 235.
 First reading, 259.
 Second reading, 271-272.
 Third reading and final passage, 335.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3155-3156.
 Signed by Speaker, 3432.
- In Senate (No. 375).
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 324.
 Reported without amendment, 660.
 First reading, 679.
 Recommitted to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 755.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2803.
 Second reading, 2884.
 Third reading and final passage, 3042.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3083.
 Signed by President, 3319.
- BRIDGES over 1000 feet long erected over rivers or creeks, authorizing acquisition at cost of Commonwealth for use of counties of certain
- House Bill No. 267.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Woodruff, 105.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 105.
- BRIDGES over 1,000 feet in length, located on State highways, and providing for the improvement and maintenance of same, authorizing the acquisition at the cost of the Commonwealth of
- House Bill No. 877.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Woodruff, 488.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 488.
 Reported without amendment, 1877.
 First reading, 1954-1955.
 Second reading, and amended, 2359-2360.
 Special order, 2767.
 Third reading and final passage, 2767-2768.
- In Senate (No. 1437).
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2732.
 Reported without amendment, 2733.
 First reading, 2740.
 Second reading, and recommitted to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 2809.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2894.
 Recommitted, 3065.

BRIDGES OVER DELAWARE RIVER between Pennsylvania and New York, making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for payment of Commonwealth's share of cost of maintenance and repairs to

- Senate Bill No. 832.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 1192.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1192.
 Reported with amendment, 1541.
 First reading, 1588.
 Second reading, 1663.
 Third reading and final passage, 1793.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3102.
 Signed by President, 3309.

- In House (No. 1680).
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1877.
 Reported without amendment, 2609.
 First reading, 2617.
 Second reading, 2938.
 Third reading and final passage, 3256-3257.
 Signed by Speaker, 3439.

BRIDGES, (see highway, park, townships).

BRIDGES, TOLL, OVER DELAWARE RIVER, between Pennsylvania and New Jersey, making appropriation to commission constituted for purpose of acquiring and maintaining

- Senate Bill No. 276.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 242.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 242.
 Reported without amendment, 1540.
 First reading, 1586.
 Second reading, 1657.
 Third reading and final passage, 1785.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
 Signed by President, 3310.

- In House (No. 1660).
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
 Reported without amendment, 2606.
 First reading, 2613.
 Second reading, 2931.
 Third reading and final passage, 3228.
 Signed by Speaker, 3440.

BRIDGES, TOLL, over Delaware River, making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New Jersey of

- Senate Bill No. 831.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 1192.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1192.

BRIDGES, TOLL, OVER DELAWARE RIVER, making appropriation to carry into effect provisions of act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New York of certain

- Senate Bill No. 46.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 55.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 55.
 Reported without amendment, 1540.
 First reading, 1585.
 Second reading, 1654.
 Third reading and final passage, 1782.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3095.
 Signed by President, 3313.

- In House (No. 1647).
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
 Reported without amendment, 2604.
 First reading, 2610.
 Second reading, 2924.
 Third reading and final passage, 3207.
 Signed by Speaker, 3443.

BRIDGES, TOLL, over Delaware River, with regard to personnel of commission, amending section 2 of act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New Jersey of certain

- Senate Bill No. 271.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 242.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 242.
 Reported without amendment, 242.
 First reading, 252.
 Second reading, and amended, 293.

BRIDGES, TOLL.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 321.
 Returned from House without amendment, 676.
 Signed by President, 681.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 964.
 Resolution returned from House concurred in, 980.
 Resolution approved by Governor, 1052.
 Concurrent resolution returning bill to Governor without amendment, 1674.
 Resolution returned from House concurred in, 1816.
 Approved by Governor, 2563.

In House (No. 738).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 341.
 Reported without amendment, 491.
 First reading, 532.
 Second reading, 564.
 Third reading and final passage, 648.
 Signed by Speaker, 697.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1016.
 Resolution returning bill to Governor concurred in, 1757-1758.

BRIDGES where dispute exists as to responsibility for such repair, providing for repair by county commissioners of certain

House Bill No. 673.

Read in place in House by Mr. Steedle, 329.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 329.
 Reported without amendment, 490.
 First reading, 531.
 Second reading, 557.
 Third reading and final passage, 639.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1141.
 Signed by Speaker, 1255.
 Approved by Governor, 1489.

In Senate (No. 569).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 677.
 Reported without amendment, 811.
 First reading, 814.
 Second reading and recommitted, 860.
 Re-reported without amendment, 979.
 Over in its order, 1036.
 Third reading and final passage, 1100.
 Signed by President, 1207.

BRIDGES where dispute exists as to responsibility for repair providing for repair by State Highway Commissioner of certain

House Bill No. 198.

Read in place in House by Mr. Steedle, 100.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 100.

BRIGADIERS GENERAL, Pennsylvania National Guard, nominated, 1107; confirmed, 1108; nominated 2889; confirmed 2890.

BROKERS, (see coal, insurance)

BROMLEY, WALLACE, Representative from Philadelphia County, (Fourteenth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 756.
 Making appropriation to the Memorial Hospital at Roxborough, Philadelphia, 366.

Bills reported by

No. 199.
 Further amending section 1 of act providing for retirement of State employes, 160.

No. 255.
 Amending act relating to boroughs, with respect to bids for contracts in excess of \$500, 1335.

No. 614.
 Further amending act establishing Board of Wardens for Port of Philadelphia by providing that certificate of graduation from Pennsylvania Nautical School is equivalent to two years' service on board pilot-boat, 341-342.

No. 695.
 Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 894.

BROMLEY, WALLACE.—Continued.

No. 797.

Authorizing merger and consolidation of certain water or water power companies, 1854.

No. 860.

Creating Commission to revise existing general statutory law, imposing certain duties upon the Legislative Reference Bureau and making appropriation, 490.

No. 1055.

Amending act relating to incorporation of trustees appointed under terms of will, deed or gift, by conferring upon State Council of Education, powers heretofore vested in College and University Council, 1070.

No. 1232.

Amending act relating to corporations, by providing that certain officers of building and loan associations shall be attorneys-at-law, 1854.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

BROOKS, THOMAS E., Representative from York County, (Third District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 407, Relating to system of management for jail or prison in counties of fifth class, 337.

Bill No. 1077, Directing county controllers in certain counties to audit account of register of wills, recorder of deeds, prothonotary and clerks of courts, 1338.

Bill No. 1087, To quiet title to real estate, and validating certain sales of real estate, 1178, 1337.

Bills introduced by

No. 327.
 Making appropriation to the Paradise Protectory and Agricultural School, 147.

No. 328.

Making appropriation to the York Society to Protect Children and Aged Persons, 147.

No. 329.

Making appropriation to the York Hospital, 147.

No. 330.

Making appropriation to the Children's Home of the Borough and County of York, 147.

No. 407.

Relating to system of management of jails or prisons in counties of fifth class, 159.

No. 493.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in York County, 223.

No. 898.

Amending section 1 of act prohibiting children between eight and fourteen from attending moving picture theaters during certain hours, by changing the age to between six and fourteen, 521.

No. 1077.

Directing county controllers in certain counties to audit accounts of register of wills, recorder of deeds, prothonotary and clerks of courts, 815.

No. 1087.

To quiet title to real estate and validating sales of real estate made by executors and administrators under naked powers or authorities in wills, 815.

No. 1328.

Requiring Fish Commissioner to certify that adequate provision has been made at McCall's Ferry Dam for passage of fish, 1302.

BROOKS, THOMAS E.—Continued.

Bills reported by

No. 38.

Making appropriation to Oil City Hospital, 2218.

No. 93.

Relating to sounding of false fire alarms and interfering with fire alarm telegraph system, 79.

No. 329.

Making appropriation to York Hospital, 1958.

No. 344.

Making appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Philadelphia, 1959.

No. 408.

Relating to salaries of county officers in counties of fifth class, and to compensation of deputies and clerks, 644.

No. 453.

Further amending section 1412 of act establishing public school system, with regard to attendance at public schools of inmates of children's homes, 632.

No. 653.

Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Mission of Williamsport, 1961.

No. 948.

Making appropriation to G. W. Agnes Hoffman Orphanage, Mount Joy Township, 2204.

No. 1077.

Directing county controllers in certain counties to audit accounts of register of wills, recorder of deeds, prothonotary and clerks of courts, 1070.

No. 1087.

To quiet title to real estate and validating sales of real estate made by executors and administrators under naked powers or authorities in wills, 1070.

No. 1208.

Making appropriation to Messiah Orphanage of Monaghan Township, York County, 1964.

No. 1302.

Prohibiting speculation in tickets of admission, 1680.

No. 1374, (Senate No. 691).

Providing for maintenance and employment of poor in counties of fifth class, 1711.

No. 1513.

Amending act relating to licensing of dogs and for protection of livestock and poultry from damage by dogs, 1680.

No. 1516, (Senate No. 35).

Providing for recording and registration of deeds, 1711.

No. 1582, (Senate No. 255).

Making appropriation to Columbia Hospital, Wilkinsburg, 2606.

No. 1604, (Senate No. 390).

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Seamen's Friend Society of Philadelphia, 2607.

No. 1727, (Senate No. 879).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to indebtedness of school districts of first and second class, 2495.

Election returns, 17.

Member of special committee, 22.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1328, Requiring Fish Commissioner to certify that adequate provision has been made at McCall's Ferry Dam for passage of fish, 2763.

Motion by, to

Adjourn, 209, 708.

BROOKS, THOMAS E.—Continued.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 1395, (Senate No. 93), Amending and consolidating the law providing for the incorporation of insurance companies, 1598.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1395, (Senate No. 93), Amending and consolidating the law providing for incorporation of insurance companies, 1598-1599.

BROOKVILLE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

BROTHERS, (see damages).

BROWN, FRANK B., Representative from Berks County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 191.

Providing for conservation of fuel and building material and prevention of fires, 90.

No. 562.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Berks County, commencing at Mohrsville and intersecting with Route 310, 252.

No. 623.

Joint resolution for appointment of commission to draft bills for submission to Legislature providing for women's equal rights, 326.

No. 624.

Providing for equal representation on county committees regardless of sex, 326.

No. 625.

Amending act regulating certain political parties with regard to nomination of candidates for elections, 326.

Election returns, 14.

Members of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

BROWNSVILLE GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

BROWN, THOMAS R., Representative from Montgomery County, (Fourth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 322.

Making appropriation to the Pottstown Homeopathic Hospital, 147.

No. 324.

Making appropriation to the Pottstown Hospital, 147.

No. 331.

Amending and supplementing act providing for entering of satisfaction on judgments and mortgages, by providing a remedy for fraudulent entries, 147.

No. 1128.

Repealing act of July 9, 1919, prohibiting the killing of foxes by certain methods in certain counties, so far as same relates to Montgomery County, 828.

Bills reported by

No. 1115, (Senate No. 427).

Providing for rebates and penalties in payment of county taxes in cities of third class, 1334.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

BUCKMAN, CLARENCE J., Senator from Tenth District, (Bucks County)

Acting President Pro tempore, 2828.

BUCKMAN, CLARENCE J.—Continued.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 66, Further amending act relating to burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at county expense, 1298.

Bill No. 121, Authorizing corporations incorporated under laws of this Commonwealth to contract to borrow money at any rate of interest, 419.

Bill No. 202, Amending section 1 of act creating Washington Crossing Park Commission, by authorizing acquisition of additional lands, 288.

Bill No. 271, Amending act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New Jersey of certain toll bridges over the Delaware River, 293.

Bill No. 323, Concerning conditional sales, and providing uniform law relating thereto, 746.

Bill No. 364, Fixing salary of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs in counties of seventh class, 743.

Bills introduced by

No. 76.

Authorizing appointment of commission by Governor to operate ice-boats on Delaware River in conjunction with New Jersey, and making appropriation, 82.

No. 141.

Amending act to provide for destruction of Canada thistles, with regard to recovery of costs from landowners for destruction thereof, 121.

No. 142.

Making appropriation to Grand View Hospital, near Sellersville, 121.

No. 143.

Amending act relating to townships, by fixing pay of auditors, 121.

No. 200.

Making deficiency appropriation to Washington Crossing Park Commission, created by act of July 25, 1917, 186.

No. 201.

Making appropriation to Washington Crossing Park Commission, for acquisition of lands and property, 186.

No. 202.

Amending section 1 of act of July 25, 1917, creating Washington Crossing Park Commission, by authorizing acquisition of additional lands, 186.

No. 203.

Amending act of June 30, 1919, relating to motor vehicles, by exempting drivers of fire apparatus of volunteer companies from paying motor license fee, 186.

No. 251.

Amending section 3 of act regulating policies of Insurance against liability arising under article 3 of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by providing that employer may carry his own liability insurance, 213.

No. 270.

Establishing as a State highway a certain section of public road in Bucks County, commencing at Eddington and intersecting with Route 151, 242.

No. 271.

Amending act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New York of certain toll-bridges over Delaware River, with regard to members of commission, 242.

No. 276.

Making appropriation to commission constituted for purpose of acquiring and maintaining toll-bridges over Delaware River between Pennsylvania and New Jersey, 242.

BUCKMAN, CLARENCE J.—Continued.

No. 322.

Requiring State Highway Department to maintain substitute roads when state highways are temporarily closed, 283.

No. 323.

Providing uniform law relating to conditional sales, 284.

No. 324.

Amending section 3 of act relating to fires and fire prevention, by providing that court may review certain orders with regard to inspection of buildings by Department of State Police, 284.

No. 446.

Amending sections 10 and 22 of act for protection of agriculture and horticulture and providing for inspection and prevention of insects and diseases harmful to plants and seeds, 415.

No. 447.

Amending section 5 of act for the control and eradication of European war disease of the potato, 415.

No. 511.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 4 of article 9 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, authorizing State to issue bonds to amount of \$100,000,000 for highway purposes, 568.

No. 744.

Amending section 15 of act imposing certain duties heretofore exercised by State Fire Marshal in regard to fire prevention upon Department of State Police, by providing that Fire Marshal of cities of first class shall not come under jurisdiction of said Department, 1034.

No. 766.

Amending act regulating escheats in cases where property is without a lawful owner, by providing that the traverse to a finding of escheat in certain cases only shall be certified to Court of Common Pleas, 1096.

No. 794.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department by changing route 281, from Philadelphia to New Jersey State line, 1188-1189.

No. 795.

Amending act regulating use of motor vehicles and vehicles propelled by or trailing after same, by providing additional requirements with regard to registration, speed, weight of and lights upon motor vehicles, 1189.

No. 796.

Amending act regulating sale of second-hand motor vehicles, 1189.

No. 942.

Giving Banking Commissioner authority to examine automobile protective companies guaranteeing legal services in event of accident, 1560.

No. 950.

Amending act reorganizing Department of Agriculture, by increasing salary of Deputy Director of Bureau of Plant Protection, 1618.

No. 979.

Further regulating construction, maintenance and inspection of buildings in cities of first class, 1820.

Bills reported by

No. 58.

Supplement to act authorizing formation of partnership associations, extending powers to those formed for transportation and storage of oil, 353.

No. 121.

Authorizing corporations incorporated under laws of this Commonwealth to borrow money at higher rate of interest than that authorized by law, 353.

BUCKMAN, CLARENCE J.—Continued.

No. 194.

Amending act providing for repair and improvement by municipalities of certain turnpikes for public use free of tolls, 614.

No. 202.

Amending section 1 of act of July 25, 1917, creating Washington Crossing Park Commission, by authorizing acquisition of additional lands, 211.

No. 256.

Repealing act relating to surrender of franchises of meadow companies, 413.

No. 271.

Amending act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New Jersey of certain toll bridges over Delaware River, 242.

No. 287, (House No. 183).

Fixing fees allowed district attorney in counties of third and fourth classes, 1271.

No. 324.

Amending act relating to fires and fire prevention, by providing that court may review certain orders with regard to inspection of buildings, 502, 614.

No. 371, (House No. 314).

Supplement to act providing for incorporation and regulation of certain corporations, extending charters of certain manufacturing corporations, 453.

No. 446.

Amending act for protection of agriculture and horticulture, and providing for inspection and prevention of diseases of plants, 627, 809.

No. 447.

Amending act for control and eradication of European wart disease of the potato, 627.

No. 499, (House No. 527).

Giving to persons who furnish storage or supplies for motor vehicles, a lien on such motor vehicles, 1034.

No. 548, (House No. 789).

Empowering corporations not for profit to amend their charters, 1561.

No. 566, (House No. 455).

Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 1800.

No. 574, (House No. 321).

Further amending act relating to corporations, by extending provisions to include mining companies, 1094.

No. 612, (House No. 367).

Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating licensing and operation thereof, 1982, 2413, 2835.

No. 623.

Amending act prescribing powers and duties of Bureau of Markets in Department of Agriculture, 1352.

No. 653.

Amending act relative to construction and improvement of county highways, 1034.

No. 682.

Authorizing certain corporations to issue preferred or common stock of one or more classes, 1618.

No. 723, (House No. 973).

Regulating the sale of agricultural seeds, 1618.

BUCKMAN, CLARENCE J.—Continued.

No. 727, (House No. 712).

Authorizing corporations incorporated under laws of other States to hold real estate necessary for manufacturing purposes, 1618.

No. 737, (House No. 849).

Supplement to act regulating certain corporations, providing that charters may be granted to churches to include right of conducting burial grounds, 2803.

No. 744.

Amending act imposing certain duties heretofore exercised by State Fire Marshal in regard to fire prevention upon the Department of State Police, 1094.

No. 766.

Amending act regulating escheats in cases where property is without a lawful owner, 1097.

No. 796.

Amending act regulating sale of second-hand motor vehicles, 1982.

No. 942.

Giving Banking Commissioner authority to examine automobile Protective Companies guaranteeing legal services in event of accident, 1561.

No. 950.

Amending act reorganizing Department of Agriculture, by increasing salary of Deputy Director of Bureau of Plant Protection, 1618.

No. 988, (House No. 1085).

Authorizing lease of lands acquired in taking over toll-bridges to boroughs and townships for park purposes, 2031.

No. 998, (House No. 1261).

Amending act regulating sale of feeding-stuffs, 2031.

No. 1025, (House No. 1385).

Amending act relative to corporations, by extending the charters of certain corporations, 1982.

Member of Conference Committee, 2891.

Member of special committee, 1674.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, for

Executive session to rise, 58, 746, 1296, 2031, 2890.

Previous question of Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3055.

Recess, 29, 64, 97, 676, 1585, 2031, 2389, (withdrawn). 2890, 3289.

Senate to adhere to amendments to House Bill No. 367, Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating licensing and operation thereof, 2891.

Senate to go into committee of whole on Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 2431.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 26, 470, 1589.

Consent to executive nominations, 58, 97, 745, 1296, 2030, 2890.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 23, 41, 185, 501, 741, 1187.

Lay upon table Bill No. 271, Amending act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New Jersey of certain bridges over the Delaware River, 1052.

BUCKMAN, CLARENCE J.—Continued.

Postpone for present, Bill No. 462, Providing separate accommodations in court houses for women jurors, 803.

Proceed to consideration of report of Conference Committee on Bill No. 612, (House No. 367), Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating registration, licensing and operation thereof, 3076.

Proceed to third reading of Bill No. 612, (House No. 367), Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating the registration, licensing and operation thereof, 2863.

Proceed to third reading of Bill No. 1045, (House No. 1128), Repealing act prohibiting the killing foxes by certain methods, insofar as same relates to Montgomery County, 2877-2878.

Read certain bills for first time, 364, 1299.

Refer to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, Senate concurrent resolution designing certain State highways as the "Thaddeus Stevens Highway" and "Stanton Highway", 961.

Recommit Bill No. 58, Supplement to act authorizing formation of partnership associations, extending powers of those formed for transportation and storage of oil, 455.

Recommit Bill No. 324, Amending act relating to fires and fire prevention, by providing that court may review certain orders, 582.

Recommit Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 1239, 1990.

Recommit Bill No. 467, (House No. 787), Exempting electric labor-saving devices from levy or sale on execution or distress for rent, 2819.

Recommit Bill No. 566, (House No. 455), Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 1569.

Recommit Bill No. 612, (House No. 367), Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating registration, licensing and operation thereof, 2140, 2820.

Recommit Bill No. 712, (House No. 671), Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class and abolishing the present poor districts, 1995.

Recommit Bill No. 1412, (House No. 382), Concerning conditional sales of chattels attached to realty, 3063.

Recommit Bill No. 1413, (House No. 710), Concerning conditional sales, 2805.

Recommit Bill No. 1414, (House No. 1075), Amending act for suppression of fortune telling, 2805.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 66, Further amending act relating to burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at county expense, 1297-1298.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 364, Fixing salary of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs in counties of seventh class, 743.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 1045, (House No. 1128), To repeal act of 1919, prohibiting the killing of foxes by certain methods, insofar as same relates to Montgomery County, 2813.

Suspend Rule 38, relative to executive nominations, 58, 97, 745, 1296, 2030, 2890.

Suspend Rule 39, requiring resolutions to be referred to committee, 763.

Remarks by, at

Memorial session for late Hon. Horace L. Haldeman, 2161.

BUCKMAN, CLARENCE J.—Continued.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 202, Amending act creating Washington Crossing Park Commission, by authorizing acquisition of additional lands, 318.

Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 2014-2015, 2431, 2815-2816.

Bill No. 467, (House No. 787), Exempting electric labor-saving devices from levy or sale on execution or distress for rent, 2819.

Bill No. 605, Creating a County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 2389.

Bill No. 612, (House No. 367), Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating the registration, licensing and operation thereof, 2869-2871.

Bill No. 712, (House No. 671), Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing present poor districts, 2433-2434.

Bill No. 1045, (House No. 1128), Repealing act prohibiting the killing of foxes by certain methods, insofar as same relates to Montgomery County, 2878.

Bill No. 1328, Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by requiring cleaning of streets to be done by contract, 2528.

Resolutions offered by

Extending privilege of floor of Senate to Hon. William M. Lynch, former Senator from Lackawanna, 56.

Regulating adoption of standing rules of Senate, 7.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 271, Amending act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New Jersey of certain toll bridges over Delaware River, 964.

Returning to Governor without amendment, Senate Bill No. 202, Amending act creating Washington Crossing Park Commission, 1584.

Returning to Governor without amendment, Senate Bill No. 271, Amending act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New Jersey of certain toll bridges over Delaware River, 1674.

BUCKS COUNTY, (see highway).

BUDGET COMMISSION, and making appropriation, creating

House Bill No. 1294.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 1253.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1253.

Reported with amendment, 1919.

First reading, 2108.

Second reading, 2371.

Special order, 2772.

Third reading and final passage, 2772.

In Senate (No. 1432).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2732.

Reported without amendment, 2735.

First reading, 2742.

Second reading, and recommitted, 2808.

Re-reported without amendment, 2895.

Recommitted, 3064.

BUDGET, (see bills, Constitution, receipts, school).

BUHL HOSPITAL, CHRISTIAN H., (see appropriation).

BUILDING AND BUILDINGS, (see art, Board, cities, fire escapes, fuel, prostitution, streets).

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, amending act of June 25, 1895, relating to corporations, by changing rate of interest of temporary loans made by

House Bill No. 907.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 522.

Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 522.

Reported with negative recommendation, 831.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, amending act relating to organization and maintenance of Banking Department, by increasing fee for examination of

House Bill No. 1004.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 642.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 642.
Reported without amendment, 987.
First reading, 1091.
Second reading, 1132-1133.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1158.
Time of postponement extended, 1615.
Resumed and passed finally, 1769-1771.

Remarks on, by

Walker, James A., 1769-1771.
Bluett, 1770.
Smink, 1770-1771.
Bolard, 1771.

In Senate (No. 984).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 1822.
Reported without amendment, 2411.
First reading, 2440-2441.
Second reading, 2532.
Recommitted, 2821.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS for purpose of making them subject to control by the Banking Department, by further regulating the conduct of such business, and prescribing certain requirements as to capital and filing of certain documents with Banking Commissioner, amending section 2 of act defining

House Bill No. 918.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goehring, 533.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 533.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, incorporated under laws of this Commonwealth, repealing act of May 31, 1919, increasing powers of

House Bill No. 12.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. A. Walker, 66.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 66.
Reported without amendment, 106.
First reading, 117.
Second reading, 137.
Third reading and final passage, 153-154.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 883.
Signed by Speaker, 956.
Approved by Governor, 1255.

In Senate (No. 185).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 143.
Reported without amendment, 758.
First reading, 764.
Second reading, 805-806.
Third reading and final passage, 847-848.
Signed by President pro tempore, 980.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, providing for appraisal of securities upon which loans have been made by.

House Bill No. 1234.

Read in place in House by Mr. Smink, 1069.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1069.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS right to make temporary loans, by authorizing such loans to extent of fifty per centum, amending act giving

House Bill No. 259.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sowers, 105.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 105.
Reported without amendment, 161.
First reading, 171.
Second reading, 181-182.
Third reading and recommitted to Committee on Banks and Banking, 227.
Re-reported with amendment, 987.
Resumed and defeated on final passage, 1153-1154.
Motion to reconsider vote on final passage defeated, 1263-1264.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.—Continued.

Remarks on, by

Walker, James A., 227.
Sowers, 227, 1153.
Sterling, 1153.
Dillsheimer, 1154.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS to accept things of value to procure mortgages or stock loans, making it unlawful for officers and employees of

House Bill No. 1069.

Read in place in House by Mr. Howard Smith, 765.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 765.
Reported with amendment, 818.
First reading, 909.
Second reading, and amended, 915.
Third reading and recommitted, 1018.
Re-reported without amendment, 1488.
Third reading and amended, 1882.
Resumed and passed finally, 2498-2499.

Remarks on, by

Chaplin, 2498.
Smith, Howard, 2498.

In Senate (No. 1355).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 2427.
Reported without amendment, 2567.
First reading, 2574.
Second reading, 2657-2658.
Recommitted, 2824.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS to make temporary loans and secure payment by pledge to make temporary War bonds, by changing rate of interest, amending act permitting

House Bill No. 909.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 522.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 522.
Reported with negative recommendation, 831.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS to provide for payment of interest on advance payments by stockholders, authorizing

House Bill No. 290.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sowers, 125.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 125.
Reported without amendment, 1071.
First reading, 1138.
Second reading, 1179.
Dropped from calendar on third reading, 1338.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS to purchase and hold real estate, amending section 37, clause 9, of act providing for incorporation of certain corporations, by increasing powers of

House Bill No. 908.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 522.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 522.
Reported with amendment, 830.
First reading, 911.
Second reading, 928.
Third reading and final passage, 1025.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2376.
Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 738).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 984.
Reported without amendment, 1891.
First reading, 1916.
Second reading, 2016.
Third reading and final passage, 2130.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, who prepare all bonds and legal papers shall be attorneys-at-law, amending act relating to incorporation of certain corporations, by providing that officers of

House Bill No. 1232.

Read in place in House by Mr. Smink, 1069.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1069.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 1854.
First reading, 1954.
Second reading, 2358-2359.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

BUILDING INSPECTION IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, by regulating party walls in theater building, further amending section 49 of act creating Bureau of

House Bill No. 1074.

Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, 814-815.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 815.
Reported without amendment, 1070.
First reading, 1137-1138.
Second reading, 1174.
Third reading and amended, 1328-1329.
Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1426-1427.
Resumed and passed finally, 1525-1526.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2118.
Signed by Speaker, 2327.

In Senate (No. 919).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1478.
Reported without amendment, 1822.
First reading, 1827.
Second reading, 1904.
Third reading and final passage, 2007.
Signed by President, 2197.

BUILDINGS AND PARTY WALLS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, by providing that warehouses, stores or factories of certain area shall have automatic sprinklers or fire-proof walls, amending act further regulating construction and maintenance of

House Bill No. 1323.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph Marcus, 1302.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1302.
Reported without amendment, 1383.
First reading, 1520.
Second reading and amended, 1693-1694.
Third reading and final passage, 1934-1935.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
Signed by Speaker, 3128.

In Senate (No. 1040).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1912.
Reported without amendment, 1983.
First reading, 2034.
Second reading, 2154.
Third reading and final passage, 2396.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2840.

BUILDINGS, HIGHWAYS OR IMPROVEMENTS undertaken by boroughs, townships or school districts, requiring filing of plans in office of clerk of court of quarter sessions for

Senate Bill No. 955.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Stineman, 1669.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1669.
Reported without amendment, 2198.
First reading, 2200.
Second reading, 2403.
Third reading and final passage, 2520.
Returned from House without amendment, 3088.
Signed by President, 3314.

In House (No. 1771).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 2602.
Reported without amendment, 2638.
First reading, 2859.
Second reading, 2979.
Special order, 3182.
Third reading and final passage, 3182-3183.
Signed by Speaker, 3443.

BUILDINGS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, further regulating construction, maintenance and inspection of

Senate Bill No. 859.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 1272.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1272.

BUILDINGS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 2198.
First reading, 2200.
Second reading, and recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2401.

BUILDINGS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, further regulating construction, maintenance and inspection of

Senate Bill No. 979.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 1820.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1820.
Reported without amendment, 2031.
First reading, 2033.
Second reading, 2145.
Third reading and postponed for present, 2393.
Motion to resume consideration of bill presented and withdrawn, 2567.

BUILDINGS OR APARTMENTS to families with children, and declaring the letting of premises for dwelling purposes a commercial business, regulating the letting of

House Bill No. 211.

Read in place in House by Mr. McBride, 101.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 101.
Reported without amendment, 491.
First reading, 532.
Second reading, 562.
Third reading and final passage, 647.

BUILDINGS, so as to conserve property and protect lives from fire, regulating construction and requiring remodeling of certain

House Bill No. 122.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 72.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 72.

BUILDINGS USED FOR PURPOSES OF FORNICATION and prostitution to be nuisances, amending act of July 26, 1913, declaring

House Bill No. 910.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sprowls, 522.
Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 522.
Reported without amendment, 830.
First reading, 911.
Second reading, 926-927.
Third reading and final passage, 1024.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2468-2469.
Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 739).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 984.
Reported without amendment, 1799.
First reading, 1825.
Second reading, 1897-1898.
Third reading and amended, 1997.
Resumed and passed finally, 2126-2127.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2412.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2838-2839.

BUREAU FOR CONTROL OF PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE in the Department of Public Instruction, creating

House Bill No. 856.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sprowls, 473-474.
Referred to Committee on Education, 474.
Re-referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 682.

BUREAU OF CRIMINAL IDENTIFICATION AND INFORMATION in Department of State Police, and making appropriation, establishing

Senate Bill No. 50.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 55.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 55.
Reported without amendment, 315.
First reading, 325.
Second reading, 358.
Third reading and amended and recommitted, 415-416.

BUREAU OF MARKETS in Department of Agriculture, by striking out certain provisions limiting the investigation and classification of farm products, and appropriating certain fees thereto, amending act prescribing powers and duties of

Senate Bill No. 623.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 794.
Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 794.
Reported without amendment, 1342.
First reading, 1383.
Second reading, 1460.
Third reading and amended, 1570.
Resumed and passed finally, 1619-1620.
Returned from House without amendment, 3088-3089.
Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1531).

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 1709.
Reported without amendment, 2218.
First reading, 2491-2492.
Second reading, 2965.
Special order, 3180.
Third reading and final passage, 3181.
Signed by Speaker, 3443.

BUREAU OF MEDICAL EDUCATION AND LICENSURE, of Department of Public Instruction, Members of, nominated, 62; confirmed, 64.

BUREAU OF MEDICAL EDUCATION AND LICENSURE, relative to arrests made by the Bureau of persons practicing medicine without license, resolution, (House) by Dunn, requesting information from, 1597; report presented to House, 2118; referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 2118.

BUREAU OF STANDARDS in Department of Internal Affairs, by fixing salary of the Chief, and regulating number of deputies, amending act providing for appointment of deputies in

Senate Bill No. 527.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 569.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 569.
Reported without amendment, 742.
First reading, 764.
Second reading, 807.
Over in its order, 850.
Third reading and amended, 964.
Resumed and passed finally, 1035.
Returned from House without amendment, 3071.
Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1239).

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1069.
Reported without amendment, 1680.
First reading, 1852.
Second reading, 1931.
Special order, 2991.
Third reading and final passage, 2991.
Signed by Speaker, 3443.

BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND INFORMATION in Department of Internal Affairs, establishing

Senate Bill No. 395.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 355.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 355.
Reported without amendment, 758.
First reading, 764.
Second reading, 806.
Over in its order, 849.
Third reading and final passage, 962.
Returned from House without amendment, 1355.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
Approved by Governor, 2563.

In House (No. 1227).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1058.
Reported without amendment, 1071.
First reading, 1139-1140.
Second reading, 1182.
Third reading and final passage, 1344.
Signed by Speaker, 1538.

BUREAU OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN in the Department of Labor and Industry, establishing

Senate Bill No. 479.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 502.

BUREAU OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 502.
Reported without amendment, 741.
First reading, 764.
Second reading, 806-807.
Over in its order, 850.
Third reading and final passage, 963.
Returned from House without amendment, 3090.
Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1229).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1059.
Reported without amendment, 1711.
First reading, 1852.
Second reading, 1932.
Special order, 3192.
Third reading and final passage, 3192-3193.
Signed by Speaker, 3445.

BUREAU, (see agriculture, animals, drugs, hotels, Legislative, medical, real estate, school).

BURGESS, (see boroughs).

BURGNER, MILTON K., as Resident Clerk of House, nomination and election of, 21.

BURGNER, MILTON K., as Resident Clerk of House, oath of office administered to, 21.

BURGNER, MILTON K., Resident Clerk of the House, acceptance of testimonial by, 3419.

BURIAL OF INDIGENT PERSONS by certain poor districts, providing for

House Bill No. 967.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 631.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 631.
Reported without amendment, 700.
First reading, 712.
Second reading, 785.
Third reading and final passage, 906.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.
Signed by Speaker, 3122.

In Senate (No. 722).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 983.
Reported without amendment, 2120.
First reading, ———.
Second reading, 2400.
Third reading and final passage, 2518.
Signed by President, 3316.

BURIAL of one of America's unknown dead in Independence Square, concurrent resolution, (House) by Golder, relative to 198; adopted in House, 233; conc. in by Senate, 249; ref. from Senate conc. in, 256-257.

BURIAL PERMIT issued at place of death valid throughout the Commonwealth, making a

House Bill No. 1190.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 914.
Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 914.
Reported with amendment, 1332.
First reading, 1401.
Second reading, 1499.
Third reading and final passage, 1773-1774.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 1773-1774.
Shaffer, 1773-1774.

In Senate (No. 989).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1823.
Reported without amendment, 1981.
First reading, 2033.
Second reading, and recommitted, 2145.

BURIAL, (see cemetery, churches, soldiers).

BURNS, RICHARD D., Representative from Philadelphia County (Tenth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 798, Amending act regulating sanitation and use of dwellings in cities of first class, by exempting kitchens and compartments from floor area provisions, 914-915; 1017; 2780.

BURNS, RICHARD D.—Continued.

Bills introduced by
No. 798.

Amending act regulating sanitation and use of dwellings in cities of first class, by exempting kitchens and compartments from floor area provisions, 390.

Bills reported by
No. 1065.

Supplement to act establishing bureau of housing, further regulating sanitation and use of dwellings, 1487.

No. 1519, (Senate No. 560).

To provide for sterilization of inmates in institutions for insane, 2218.

Election returns, 16.

Leave of absence granted, 91.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 798, Amending act regulating sanitation and use of dwellings in cities of first class, 2780.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 798, Amending act regulating sanitation and use of dwellings in cities of first class, by exempting kitchens and compartments from floor area provisions, 2495.

BUSES, (see motor).

BUSINESS, (see amusement, banks, buildings, cities, name).

BUTLER COUNTY, (see highway).

BUTLER COUNTY GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

BUTLER COUNTY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

BUTLER COUNTY SOLDIERS AND SAILORS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

BUTTER, for protection of public health by prohibiting sale of adulterated and deleterious

Senate Bill No. 39.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. S. J. Miller, 54.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 54.

Reported without amendment, 241.

First reading, 251.

Second reading, 289.

Third reading and postponed for present, 318-319.

Resumed on third reading and bill recommitted, 423.

Re-reported without amendment, 613.

Third reading and final passage, 664.

Returned from House without amendment, 1206.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.

Approved by Governor, 1894.

In House (No. 1045).

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 699.

Reported without amendment, 869.

First reading, 956.

Second reading, 1012.

Third reading and final passage, 1146.

Signed by Speaker, 1537.

BUTTERINE, (see oleomargarine).

BUTTON, (see American Legion).

CAMBRIA COUNTY, (see highway).

CAMPBELL, HON. JAMES M., writ for special election for Senator of Fiftieth Senatorial District, caused by death of, 1.

CAMPBELL, THEODORE, Representative from Philadelphia County, (Seventeenth District)

CAMPBELL, THEODORE.—Continued.

Acting Speaker, 3418.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 664, Amending act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 2753.

Bill No. 665, Supplement to act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 2780.

Bills introduced by

No. 7.

Making appropriation to Home for Training of Speech of Deaf Children before they are of school age, 66.

No. 50.

Making appropriation to Home for Training in Speech of Deaf Children before they are of school age, to cover deficiencies in maintenance, 68.

No. 275.

Making appropriation to Salvation Army Children's Home and Hospital, Philadelphia, 109.

No. 276.

Making appropriation to West Philadelphia General Homeopathic Hospital, 109.

No. 277.

Making appropriation to Home for Veterans of the Grand Army of the Republic and Wives, Philadelphia, 109.

No. 632.

Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, 327.

No. 633.

Making deficiency appropriation to Pennsylvania Institution for Instruction of Blind, 327.

No. 664.

Amending sections 6 and 16 of act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 328.

No. 665.

Supplement to act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs relative to granting and revocation of permits to conduct pharmacies, 328.

No. 1023.

Making appropriation for expenses of blind students in attendance at institutions of higher learning, 681.

No. 1041.

Making appropriation to Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 699.

No. 1104.

Giving to cities of first class the sole charge of the poor within their territorial limits, 817.

No. 1411.

Making appropriation to Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, Philadelphia, 1590.

Bills reported by

No. 7.

Making appropriation to Home for Training of Speech of Deaf Children before they are of School Age, Philadelphia, 1964.

No. 21.

Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by giving preference in civil service appointments to soldiers, sailors, marines and nurses, 262.

No. 135.

Amending act providing for reporting and quarantining of communicable diseases, 235-236.

No. 276.

Making appropriation to West Philadelphia General Homeopathic Hospital, 1958.

No. 449.

Amending act relating to drugs and treatment of drug habit, 643.

CAMPBELL, THEODORE.—Continued.

- No. 451.
Providing for transfer of convicts between Eastern and Western Penitentiaries, 366.
- No. 454.
Making appropriation to Building Commission of Eastern State Hospital for Insane at Selinsgrove, 2204.
- No. 537.
Making appropriation to American Oncologic Hospital, Philadelphia, 1960.
- No. 585.
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Institution for Deaf and Dumb, Mount Airy, Philadelphia, 1965.
- No. 611.
Amending act establishing board of commissioners of navigation for the River Delaware, 341.
- No. 633.
Making deficiency appropriation to Pennsylvania Institution for Instruction of the Blind, 682.
- No. 642.
Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, 867.
- No. 647.
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Working Home for Blind Men, Philadelphia, 1961.
- No. 689.
Making appropriation to Polyclinic Hospital of University of Pennsylvania, 1961.
- No. 736, (Senate No. 164).
Amending act directing the compiling and publishing of county warrantee tract maps, 633.
- No. 758.
Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing salary of council, and repealing certain sections thereof, 489.
- No. 777.
Making appropriation to Tuberculosis League of Pittsburgh, 1962.
- No. 860.
Creating Commission to revise existing general statutory law, 1119.
- No. 876.
Amending act authorizing cities, of second and third classes, boroughs and counties to maintain playgrounds, gymnasiums, public baths and indoor recreation centers, so as to include townships, 1332.
- No. 891, (Senate No. 303).
Making deficiency appropriation to the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, 819.
- No. 931, (Senate No. 385).
Providing for sanitary establishments for manufacture and bottling of non-alcoholic drinks, 2218.
- No. 1068.
Regulating practice of Dentistry, 830.
- No. 1177, (Senate No. 90).
Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, and repealing non-partisan election act of 1913, 1711.
- No. 1411.
Making appropriation to Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, Philadelphia, 1964.
- No. 1445, (Senate No. 233).
Authorizing cities of first class to regulate removal and disposal of garbage, 2218.
- No. 1526, (Senate No. 761).
Authorizing establishment of hospitals for treatment of tuberculosis by counties, 2320.

CAMPBELL, THEODORE.—Continued.

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Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Institution for Instruction of Blind, 2606.
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Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Board of Pharmacy, 2605.
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- Election returns, 17.
- Member of standing committees, 47-50.
- Motions by, to
Recommit Bill No. 664, Amending act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 792.
- Reconsider vote on Bill No. 664, Amending act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 2753.
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- Oath of office administered to, 20.
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- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 665, Supplement to act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 2597.
- CAMP CURTIN COMMISSION, (see appropriation).
- CANADA, (see thistles).
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- CANDIDATES, (see election, nomination).
- CANONSBURG GENERAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).
- CAPITOL PARK, (see Board).
- CARBONDALE EMERGENCY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).
- CARBONIC ACID GAS, (see containers).
- CARD AND CARDS, (see identification, indices).
- CARLISLE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).
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- CASUALTY, (see insurance).
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- CATLIN, CHARLES W., Representative from McKean County
Amendment offered by, to
Bill No. 938, Authorizing county commissioners to receive donations of real or personal property for establishing orphans' homes, 1132.
- Bills introduced by
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Amending act consolidating law relating to fish, by regulating size of trout that may be caught, 69.
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CATLIN, CHARLES W.—Continued.

No. 466.

Validating certain elections held pursuant to provisions of act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities, and bonds issued pursuant thereto, 196.

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Repealing act of July 22, 1919, authorizing cities of third class to surrender their charter and be constituted a borough, 340.

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No. 1021.

Providing for condemnation by Commonwealth of lands suitable for forest purposes, Game Preserves or protection of fish, 681.

Bills reported by

No. 393.

Amending Public Service Company Law, by requiring certain data to be filed with schedules or tariffs of rates, 868.

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Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 391, Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 351.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No 480, Prohibiting the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, 822.

CATLIN, HOWARD, of McKean County as Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms, resolution (House) by Donald D. Miller, electing, 1488.

CATTLE, (see highways, tax).

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CAUSTIC, (see acid).

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CEMETERY AND BURIAL ASSOCIATIONS, not for profit, for enlargement of burial grounds, and declaring them to be public service companies, regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated

House Bill No. 326.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bolard, 147.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 147.

CEMETERY AND BURIAL ASSOCIATIONS, not for profit, for enlargement of burial grounds, and declaring them public service companies, regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated

Senate Bill No. 244.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 212.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 212.

CEMETERY AND BURIAL ASSOCIATIONS, not for profit, to enlarge burial grounds, regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated.

Senate Bill No. 358.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 316.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 316.

Reported without amendment, 364.

First reading, 365.

Second reading, and amended, 422-423.

Third reading and amended, 458-459.

Resumed and passed finally, 504-505.

Returned from House without amendment, 1052.

Signed by President, 1109.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1354.

Resolution returned from House concurred in, 1454.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1477.

Resumed and passed finally, 1562.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1670.

Signed by President, 1819.

In House (No. 925).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 537.

Reported without amendment, 830.

First reading, 912.

Second reading, 940.

Third reading and final passage, 1027-1028.

Signed by Speaker, 1149.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1406.

Bill returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1684.

Signed by Speaker, 1855.

CEMETERY ASSOCIATIONS to exercise right of eminent domain to enlarge cemeteries, authorizing incorporated.

House Bill No. 361.

Read in place in House by Mr. Charles P. Dewey, 148.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 148.

CEMETERY IN VALLEY FORGE PARK for burial of certain soldiers, sailors, marines, nurses and members of National Guard who died in service, providing for

House Bill No. 155.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 78.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 78.

Reported with amendment, 160.

First reading, 170.

Second reading, 179.

Third reading and amended, 326.

Final passage, 254.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 370-371.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 533.

Signed by Speaker, 534.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 602.

Resolution Approved by Governor, 1263.

Remarks on, by

Dunn, 254.

In Senate (No. 278).

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs 249.

Reported without amendment, 281.

First reading, 298.

Second reading, 322.

Third reading and final passage, 357.

Signed by President, 520.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 586.

CEMETERY, (see commission, soldiers).

CENSORS, (see board, motion picture).

CENSUS, (see maps).

CENTENNIAL, SESQUI, (see Independence).

CENTRE COUNTY, (see highway).

CERTIFICATE, CERTIFICATES, CERTIFICATION, (see accountants, attorneys, deeds, name, nomination, school, taxes).

CHAMBERSBURG HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

CHANCELLORSVILLE, (see commission).

CHAPLAIN OF HOUSE, Reverend William H. Feldman, resolution (House) by Jordan, tendering thanks to, 3418.

CHAPLAIN OF SENATE, Reverend Benjamin F. Bungard, resolution (Senate) by Phipps, tendering thanks to, 3297.

CHAPLIN, ISAAC M., Representative from Cambria County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 258.

Making appropriation to Miners' Hospital, Northern Cambria, 105.

No. 418.

Imposing penalties for wounding, killing or shooting at human beings in mistake for game, 159.

No. 550.

Amending act establishing Department of Fisheries, by reorganizing said Department, 234.

No. 1062.

Fixing a standard of alcoholic content and regulating sale of distilled liquors, and prohibiting the sale of rectified spirits for medicinal purposes, 709.

No. 1377.

Amending act establishing public school system, by defining high and elementary course and prescribing course of study, 1230.

No. 1378.

Amending act establishing Highway Department, by changing route 223, from Greensburg to Ebensburg, 1330.

No. 1424.

Authorizing municipalities to levy taxes on certain subjects at a lower rate, 1590-1591.

No. 1474.

Providing for priority of commission to office of president judge where two or more judges are elected at same time, 1593.

Bills reported by

No. 702. (Senate No. 153).

Validating certain elections held pursuant to act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities and bonds issued pursuant thereto, 491.

No. 884.

Amending act regulating employment of minors, with regard to street trades, 683.

No. 961.

Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing term of employment and salary of attendance officers, 1488.

Bills returned by

No. 742.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania State College for education extension work and for maintaining Summer session for teachers, 818.

No. 1509.

Amending article 15, relative to medical inspection, of act establishing public school system, by providing that physicians shall not be discriminated against in certain cases, 1829.

Election returns, 14.

CHAPLIN, ISAAC M.—Continued.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1377, Amending act establishing public school system, by defining high and elementary course and prescribing course of study, 2771.

Special order on Bill No. 1474, Giving priority of commission to president judge where two or more judges are elected at same time, 2759.

Motions by, to

Discharge Committee on Public Roads from further consideration of House Bill No. 1378, Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 223, from Greensburg to Ebensburg, 1886.

Recommit Bill No. 418, Imposing penalties for shooting human beings in mistake for game, 838.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Reasons for vote on

Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, 827.

Bill No. 1398, (Senate No. 486), Creating Department of Public Welfare, 3140-3141.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 55, Providing for State tax on outdoor advertising, 1393-1395.

Bill No. 439, Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, with regard to killing of bear, 639.

Bill No. 858, Designating the treasurer of cities of third class as collector of certain taxes, 2847-2848.

Bill No. 1069, Making it unlawful for officers and employes of building and loan associations to accept things of value to procure mortgages or stock loans, 2498.

Bill No. 1152, (Senate No. 557), Amending act requiring license to hunt, 2501.

CHARITABLE, CHARITIES, CHARITY, (see bills, board, taxation, taxes, wills).

CHARLEROI-MONESSEN HOSPITAL, (see appropriations).

CHARTER AND CHARTERS, (see churches, constitutions, corporations).

CHATTELS attached or to be attached to realty, and regulating recording and effect thereof, concerning conditional sales of

House Bill No. 382.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 149.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 149.

Reported without amendment, 1388.

First reading, 1520.

Second reading, 1695-1696.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1935-1936.

Resumed and passed finally, 2756.

In Senate (No. 1412).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2726.

Reported without amendment, 2728.

First reading, 2738.

Second reading, 2805.

Over in its order, 2877.

Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary General, 3062.

CHESTER COUNTY, (see foxes, highway).

CHESTER COUNTY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

CHESTER DAY NURSERY, ETC., (see appropriation).

CHESTER HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

CHESTER VALLEY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

CHESTNUT HILL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

CHEVRA KADISHO FREE BURIAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

CHEYNEY, (see school).

CHIEF, (see forest, labor, mines).

CHIEF CLERK OF HOUSE, announcement relative to banquet at the Penn-Harris Hotel for the Members given by, 3036.

CHIEF CLERK OF HOUSE, introduction of Speaker by, 21.

CHIEF CLERK OF HOUSE, introduction of Speaker pro tempore by, 2855.

CHIEF CLERK OF HOUSE, nomination and election of, 21.

CHIEF CLERK OF HOUSE, Thomas Garvin, to act as Chairman motion adopted for, 2855.

CHIEF CLERK OF SENATE, resolution (Senate) by Crow, authorizing election of William P. Gallagher as, 8.

CHIEF CLERK, (see House, secretary).

CHILD AND CHILDREN. (see buildings, bureau, cities, constables, courts, dance halls, home, institutions, juvenile, minors, motion picture, school, wills).

CHILD born out of lawful wedlock, amending section 2 of act making it a misdemeanor for a parent to neglect to support a

House Bill No. 506.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 223-224.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 224.
Reported with amendment, 1854.
First reading, 1954.
Second reading and amended, 2358.
Special order, 2769.
Third reading and final passage, 2769.

In Senate (No. 1436).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2732.
Reported without amendment, 2734.
First reading, 2741.
Second reading and recommitted, 2809.

CHILD UNDER SIX MONTHS OF AGE from its mother for purpose of placing such child in foster home or institution, making it unlawful to separate any

House Bill No. 1266.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 1118.
Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1118.

CHILDREN, authorizing county commissioners to establish county industrial homes for the care and maintenance of certain

House Bill No. 1253.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCurdy, 1117.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1117.
Reported without amendment, 1332.
First reading, 1402.
Second reading and amended, 1500.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1775.
Resumed on third reading and amended, 1866.
Resumed and passed finally, 2507.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3144.
Signed by Speaker, 3434.

In Senate (No. 1360).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2529.
Reported without amendment, 2803.
First reading, 2841.
Second reading, 2885.
Third reading and final passage, 3060.
Signed by President, 3321.

CHILDREN, by providing that court may make order upon parents or guardian for support of such child, amending section 4 of act defining powers of courts of quarter sessions of the peace with reference to care of dependent or delinquent

House Bill No. 725.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 340.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 340.

CHILDREN.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 379.

First reading, 396.

Recommitted, 426-427.

CHILDREN FOR THEATRICAL OR ATHLETIC PERFORMANCE, by providing for punishment by summary conviction and fine, amending act regulating employment of minor

Senate Bill No. 591.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 742.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 742.

Reported without amendment, 1272.

First reading, 1300.

Second reading, 1372.

Third reading and final passage, 1569.

In House (No. 1520).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1679.

Reported without amendment, 1854.

First reading, 1956.

Second reading, 2365.

CHILDREN in cities of first and second classes, by making provisions of act effective only as to cities of second class, amending act establishing houses of detention for delinquent.

Senate Bill No. 883.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, 1379.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1379.

Reported without amendment, 1561.

First reading, 1588.

Second reading, 1664-1665.

Recommitted, 1794.

CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY, (see appropriation).

CHILDREN'S HOME (see appropriation).

CHILDREN'S HOME OF SOUTH BETHLEHEM, (see appropriation).

CHILDREN'S HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

CHILDREN'S INDUSTRIAL HOME, (see appropriation).

CHINESE, (see pheasants).

CHIROPRACTIC and creating Board of Chiropractor Examiners, regulating practice of

House Bill No. 23.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 67.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 67.

Motion to discharge committee presented and withdrawn, 704-707.

Point of order raised on, by Mr. Steedle, 705-706.

Reported with amendment, 829-830.

First reading, 911.

Second reading, 925-926.

Special order, 944.

Third reading and final passage, 1073-1074.

Remarks on, by

Steedle, 704-706.

Dunn, 705-706, 1073-1074.

Green, 706-707.

In Senate (No. 769).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1110.

Reported with amendment, 1891.

First reading, 1917.

Second reading, 2017-2018.

Third reading and amended, 2130.

CHRISTIAN HOME, (see appropriation).

CHRISTIAN HOME FOR WOMEN, (see appropriation).

CHRISTLEY, ALFRED M., Senator from Forty-first District, (Armstrong and Butler Counties)

CHRISTLEY, ALFRED M.—Continued.

Bills introduced by

No. 654.

Providing that clay, ore and graphite mines, and stone, slate, marble and granite quarries, shall be operated under supervision of Department of Mines. 846.

Bills reported by

No. 170.

Amending act establishing board for examination of accountants, 1033.

No. 384.

Amending act authorizing erection of buildings for county offices, by providing for purchase of grounds near county seat, 452.

No. 462.

Providing separate accommodations in court houses for women jurors, 613.

No. 577, (House No. 741).

Regulating traveling expenses and mileage to be charged by sheriffs in certain counties, 1618.

Election returns, 5.

Leaves of absence granted, 185, 1981.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, for

Executive session to rise, 65.

Motions by, to

Consent to executive nominations, 65.

Suspend Rule 38, relative to executive nominations, 65.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3053-3054.

CHURCHES THAT HAVE BECOME INACTIVE, by providing that said courts shall appoint trustees of the superior judiciary with which such churches have been connected, amending act authorizing courts of common pleas to appoint trustees to dispose of property of

House Bill No. 1191.

Read in place in House by Mr. Flynn, 914.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 914.

Reported without amendment, 1331.

First reading, 1401.

Second reading, 1495-1496.

Third reading and amended, 1769.

Final passage, 1862-1863.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2957-2958.

Signed by Speaker, 3122.

In Senate (No. 1001).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1823-1824.

Reported with amendment, 2513.

First reading, 2574.

Second reading, 2656-2657.

Third reading and final passage, 2821-2822.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2890.

Signed by President, 3317.

CHURCHES to include right of conducting burial grounds, supplement to act regulating certain corporations, providing that charters may be granted to

House Bill No. 849.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jordan, 473.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 473.

Reported without amendment, 830.

First reading, 911.

Second reading, 927-928.

Third reading and final passage, 1024-1025.

CHURCHES.—Continued.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.

Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 737).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 984.

Reported without amendment, 2803.

First reading, 2841.

Second reading 2884.

Third reading and final passage, 3043.

Signed by President, 3319.

CIGARETTES AND CIGARS, (see minors, tobacco).

CIGARETTES TO MINORS, by providing for punishment of first and second offenses by summary conviction and fine, amending act prohibiting sale of

House Bill No. 1258.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goehring, 1117.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1117.

Reported without amendment, 1710.

First reading, 1850.

Second reading, 2330.

Special order, 2760.

Third reading and final passage, 2760.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.

Signed by Speaker, 3434.

Remarks on, by

Goehring, 2760.

In Senate (No. 1422).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2727.

Reported without amendment, 2728.

First reading, 2738.

Second reading, 2806.

Third reading and final passage, 2878-2879.

Signed by President, 3321.

CIRCUSES, (see licensing).

CITIES AND CITY, (see alleys, annexation, art, bill-boards, building, buildings, children, civil service, Constitution, dance-halls, daylight, drinks, dwellings, election, elections, electors, fire, fires, fireworks, food, garbage, hawking, highway, injuries, institutions, loading, maps, merchants, motor vehicles, moving, National Guard, ordinances, park, parks, pension, playgrounds, police, policemen, second-hand dealer, taxes, taxicabs, treasurer, trees, vehicles, wharfage).

CITIES INTO THREE CLASSES, by changing the classification of cities of the second and third classes, amending section 1 of act dividing

House Bill No. 747.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 365.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 365.

Reported without amendment, 490.

First reading, 530.

Second reading, 553.

Recommitted, 591.

Re-reported without amendment, 1334.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1534.

Resumed and passed finally, 1609-1611.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2118.

Signed by Speaker, 2326.

Remarks on, by

Stadtlander, 1609-1610.

Whitehouse, 1609-1611.

Bolard, 1610.

Posey, 1610.

Eaches, 1610-1611.

Blair, 1611.

In Senate (No. 960).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1674.

Reported without amendment, 1674.

First reading, 1678.

Second reading, 1815.

Third reading and final passage, 2013.

Signed by President pro tempore,———.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, amending article 19, relative to civil service, of act for better government of

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS.—Continued.

Senate Bill No. 598.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 743.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 743.
 Reported without amendment, 2198.
 First reading, 2199.
 Recommitted to Committee, on Judiciary Special, 2400.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, by adding article XIVa, relative to Board of Revision of Taxes, amending act for better government of

House Bill No. 1326.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert S. C. Millar (by request), 1302.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1302.
 1302.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, by permitting the issuance of short term bonds for repaving streets, amending general act for better government of

Senate Bill No. 49.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 55.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 55.
 Reported without amendment, 61.
 First reading, 65.
 Second reading and amended, 89.
 Third reading and final passage, 96-97.
 Returned from House with amendments in which Senate concurred, 423-424.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 466.
 Approved by Governor, 760.

In House (No. 287).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 106.
 Reported without amendment, 237.
 First reading, 261.
 Second reading, 278.
 Third reading and amended, 373-374.
 Point of order raised on, by Glass, 373.
 Resumed and passed finally, 428-429.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 450.
 Signed by Speaker, 471.

Remarks on, by

Stadtlander, 373
 Trainer, 373.
 Sowers, 373.
 Green, 373.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS by providing that Department of City Transit shall have charge of transit facilities, amending act for government of

Senate Bill No. 368.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Gray, 323.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 323.
 Reported without amendment, 2168.
 First reading, 2199.
 Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2300.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, by providing that employees thereof must be citizens of this Commonwealth, amending act for better government of

House Bill No. 1432.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jeremiah J. Miller, 1591.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1591.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, by requiring cleaning of streets and disposal of garbage to be done by contract, amending act for better government of

Senate Bill No. 1328.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Aron, 2198.
 Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 2198.
 Reported without amendment, 2198.
 First reading, 2204.
 Second reading, 2410-2411.
 Third reading and final passage, 2527-2528.

Remarks on by

Woodward, 2527-2528.
 Buckman, 2528.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS.—Continued.

Aron, 2528.

Vare, 2528.

In House (No. 1779).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 2603.
 Reported without amendment, 2996.
 First reading, 2996.
 Dropped from calendar on second reading, 3171.

Remarks on by

Glass, 3171.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, for construction and improvement of certain roads, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 154.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 78.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 78.
 Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 91.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, liability for expense of reconstruction and repair of sidewalks, imposing upon

House Bill No. 164.

Read in place in House by Mr. Smink, 78.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 78.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, so as to clarify act of 1921, relative to temporary loans, amending general act for better government of

Senate Bill No. 948.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 1561.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1561.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, sole charge of the poor within their territorial limits, giving to

House Bill No. 1104.

Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 817.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 817.
 Reported with negative recommendation, 1335.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, to designate cab or taxi stands and regulating parking of vehicles for hire, directing

House Bill No. 1490.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 1594.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1594.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, to enact ordinances to regulate traffic, empowering

House Bill No. 1103.

Read in place in House by Mr. Franklin, 817.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 817.
 Re-referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 894.
 Reported with amendment, 1834.
 First reading, 1953.
 Second reading, 2346.
 Special order, 2774.
 Third reading and final passage, 2774.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
 Signed by Speaker, 3434.

In Senate (No. 1429).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2731.
 Reported without amendment, 2734.
 First reading, 2740.
 Second reading, 2808.
 Third reading and final passage, 2879.
 Signed by President, 3321.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, with assent of electors, to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, authorizing

Senate Bill No. 342.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 285.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 285.
 Reported without amendment, 673.
 First reading, 679.
 Second reading, 754-755.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 801.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1259-1360.

In House (No. 1456).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1537.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, with assent of electors, to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, authorizing

Senate Bill No. 600.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 743.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 743.
Reported without amendment, 2198.
First reading, 2199.
Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2400.

CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, with regard to city council, amending act for better government of

Senate Bill No. 599.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 743.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 743.
Reported without amendment, 2198.
First reading, 2199.
Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2400.

CITIES OF SECOND CLASS, abolishing Department of Assessors, and providing that tax levies shall be based upon county valuations and assessments, supplement to act for government of

Senate Bill No. 606.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barr, 763.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 763.
Reported without amendment, 1107.
First reading, 1114.
Recommitted, 1242.
Re-reported without amendment, 1981.
Second reading, 2140.
Recommitted, 2389.
Re-reported without amendment, 2412.
Dropped from calendar on third reading, 3430.

CITIES OF SECOND CLASS, amending section 2 of act providing for purchase of necessities of life by department of supplies in

House Bill No. 343.

Read in place in House by Mr. Feldman, 147-148.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 148.
Reported without amendment, 235.
First reading, 259.
Second reading, 270.
Third reading and final passage, 333.

In Senate (No. 372).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 324.

CITIES OF SECOND CLASS, and repealing non-partisan election act of 1913, regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of

Senate Bill No. 688.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, 961.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 961.
Reported without amendment, 985.
First reading, 985.
Second reading and recommitted, 1049.
Re-reported without amendment, 1354.
Third reading and final passage, 1572-1573.
Returned from House without amendment, 3073.
Signed by President, 3305.

Remarks on by

Barr, 1572.
Davis, 1572.

In House (No. 1537).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1709.
Motion to discharge Committee defeated, 2211-2215.
Substitute motion to discharge committee presented and withdrawn, 2213.
Motion to reconsider vote by which motion to discharge Committee was defeated overruled, 2320-2321.
Motion adopted to discharge committee, 2855-2856.
Special order, 3412.
Reported without amendment, 2856.
First reading, 2856.
Second reading, 2901.
Special order, 3132.
Third reading and final passage, 3132-3134.
Point of order raised on, by McVicar, 3132.
Signed by Speaker, 3444.

CITIES OF SECOND CLASS.—Continued.

Remarks on by

Dithrich, 2211, 2213-2214, 2855, 3132-3133.
McVicar, 2213, 3132.
Hess, 2213, 2320.
Flynn, 2214.
Alexander, 2214.
Edmonds, 3133.
Marcus, Joseph C., 3132.

CITIES OF SECOND CLASS, by providing for assessment of tax upon buildings equal to one per centum of the highest rate of tax required to be assessed, amending article 6 of act for government of

House Bill No. 679.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 329.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 329.

CITIES OF SECOND CLASS, by providing for twenty days notice to City Planning Commission of any change in construction or boundaries, amending act of 1919, regulating height of buildings and restricting industries in

Senate Bill No. 971.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 1798.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1798.
Reported without amendment, 1915.
First reading, 1917.
Second reading and amended, 2021-2022.
Third reading and final passage, 2134.
Returned from House without amendment, 3303.
Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1740).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 2461.
Motion adopted to discharge committee, 2985.
Reported without amendment, 2985.
First reading, 2985-2986.
Second reading, 3170.
Special order, 3412.
Third reading and final passage, 3412.
Signed by Speaker, 3437.

CITIES OF SECOND CLASS, by reclassifying real estate for taxation purposes, amending section 1 of act of June 23, 1919, relating to

House Bill No. 1102.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 817.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 817.
Reported without amendment, 1712.
First reading, 1851.
Second reading, 2337-2338.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

CITIES OF SECOND CLASS, by reclassifying real estate for taxation purposes, amending section 1 of act of June 23, 1919, relative to

Senate Bill No. 584.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 742.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 742.
Reported without amendment, 854.
First reading, 864.
Second reading, amended and recommitted, 973-974.

CITIES OF SECOND CLASS, by requiring the recording of plans in office of recorder of deeds prior to sale or mortgage, regulating, allotting or subdividing of land in

Senate Bill No. 969.

Read in place in House by Mr. Leslie, 1798.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1798.
Reported without amendment, 1915.
First reading, 1917.
Second reading and amended, 2020.
Over in its order, 2133.
Third reading and final passage, 2392.

In House (No. 1757).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2601.
Reported without amendment, 2743.
First reading, 2744.
Second reading, 2974.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, and creating civil service board, providing for examination of certain clerks employed by

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS.—Continued.

House Bill No. 123.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 72.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 72.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, by fixing compensation of controller, amending act for government of

Senate Bill No. 159.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 139-140.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 140.

Reported without amendment, 466.

First reading, 469.

Over in its order, 510.

Second reading, 577.

Over in its order, 617.

Recommitted, 664.

Re-reported without amendment, 861.

Third reading and final passage, 962.

Remarks on, by

MacDade, 664.

In House (No. 1226).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1058.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, by providing for assessment of taxes upon certain real estate of public service corporations now exempt from taxation for county purposes, amending act for government of

Senate Bill No. 160.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 140.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 140.

Reported without amendment, 673.

First reading, 678.

Recommitted, 751.

Re-reported without amendment, 861-862.

Second reading, 971-972.

Recommitted, 1036.

Remarks on, by

MacDade, 1036.

Eyre, 1036.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, by providing for separate assessment and tax rate on buildings and unimproved land, amending act relative to government of

Senate Bill No. 85.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Stineman, 82-83.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 83.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, by providing that abutting property owners shall bear cost of street lighting, amending act for government of

Senate Bill No. 651.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Service, 846.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 846.

Reported without amendment, 2198.

First reading, 2199-2200.

Second reading, 2400.

Third reading and final passage, 2518.

In House (No. 1770).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 2602.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, for the relief of certain county treasurers and county tax collectors in the settlement of county, poor and state taxes in

Senate Bill No. 295.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 282.

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 282.

Reported without amendment, 298.

First reading, 298.

Second reading, 322.

Third reading and final passage, 357.

Returned from House with amendments, in which senate concurred, 424.

Signed by President pro tempore, 466.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 466.

Resolution returned from House concurred in, 468.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 468.

Resumed and passed finally, 503-504.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 519.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS.—Continued.

Signed by President, 520.

Approved by Governor, 586.

In House (No. 776).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 366.

Reported with amendment, 366.

First reading, 366.

Second reading, 393.

Third reading and final passage, 432.

Signed by Speaker, 471.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 532-533.

Signed by Speaker, 533.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS may apply proceeds derived from coal lands underlying public parks for improvement such parks, providing that council of

Senate Bill No. 437.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 414.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 414.

Reported without amendment, 424.

First reading, 425-426.

Second reading, 465.

Third reading and final passage, 508.

Returned from House without amendment, 862.

Signed by President pro tempore, 862.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1354.

Resolution returned from House concurred in, 1454.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1584.

Resumed and passed finally, 1618-1619.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1816.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1916.

Approved by Governor, 3072.

In House (No. 933).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 538.

Reported without amendment, 644.

First reading, 696.

Second reading, 740.

Third reading and final passage, 840.

Signed by Speaker, 892.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1406.

Bill returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1754.

Signed by Speaker, 1952.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, relative to regulation and licensing of hotels, inns and taverns, amending act for government of

House Bill No. 96.

Read in place in House by Mr. Allum, 70.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 70.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, repealing act of July 10, 1919, further regulating government of

House Bill No. 132.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kelly, 72-73.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 73.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS to contract with certain incorporated associations to use public parks and playgrounds, empowering

House Bill No. 1031.

Read in place in House by Mr. Christian Miller, 698.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 698.

Reported without amendment, 1332.

First reading, 1401.

Second reading, 1497.

Third reading and final passage, 1772.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.

Signed by Speaker, 3122.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 1772.

In Senate (No. 986).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1822.

Reported without amendment, 2120.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS.—Continued.

First reading, 2201.
 Second reading, 2404.
 Third reading and final passage, 2521.
 Signed by President, 3316.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS to elect an assistant city solicitor, and fixing his term and compensation, authorizing

Senate Bill No. 449.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 434.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 424.
 Reported without amendment, 424.
 First reading, 426.
 Second reading, 465-466.
 Third reading and final passage, 509.
 Returned from House without amendment, 862.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 862.
 Approved by Governor, 1202.

In House (No. 935).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 538.
 Reported without amendment, 644.
 First reading, 696.
 Second reading, 740.
 Third reading and final passage, 841.
 Signed by Speaker, 892.

Remarks on, by

Horne, 841.
 Gibbon, 841.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS to provide for payment for public work or improvements heretofore made where no legal contract exists, authorizing

House Bill No. 153.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 78.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 78.
 Reported without amendment, 490.
 First reading, 531.
 Second reading, 557.
 Third reading and amended, 638-639.
 Final passage, 686.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1140.
 Signed by Speaker, 1255.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1418.
 Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1489.
 Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1843.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2114-2115.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 2319-2320.
 Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 573).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 677.
 Reported without amendment, 984.
 First reading, 985.
 Second reading, and amended, 1047.
 Third reading and final passage, 1100.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1205.
 Signed by President, 1207.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1454.
 Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2158-2159.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS to regulate location of industries and business and size of buildings, authorizing

Senate Bill No. 139.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 120.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 120.
 Reported with amendment, 660.
 First reading, 678.
 Second reading and amended, 751.
 Recommitted, 798-799.

In House (No. 1390).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1386.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS to repair streets, alleys and highways by use of employes of their own street department, authorizing

House Bill No. 872.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Kelly, 488.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 488.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, to surrender their charter and be constituted a borough, repealing act of July 22, 1919, authorizing

House Bill No. 722.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Catlin, 340.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 340.
 Reported without amendment, 1334.
 First reading, 1403.
 Second reading, 1507.
 Third reading and final passage, 1869.

In Senate (No. 1026).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1911.
 Reported without amendment, 1981.
 First reading, 2034.
 Second reading, 2154.
 Recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 2182.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, with regard to assessment and classification of real estate, amending act for government of

Senate Bill No. 75.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sisson, 82.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 82.
 Reported without amendment, 139.
 First reading, 142.
 Second reading and recommitted, 188-189.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, with regard to duty of members of council amending act for government of

Senate Bill No. 161.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 140.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 140.
 Reported without amendment, 466.
 First reading, 469.
 Over in its order, 510.
 Second reading and amended, 577-578.
 Recommitted, 617.
 Re-reported without amendment, 862.
 Over in its order, 962.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 1036.
 Resumed on third reading and amended, 2182.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2379-2381.

In House (No. 1746).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 2601.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, with regard to employes of city treasurer, further amending section 1, article 8, of act for government of

House Bill No. 577.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Aston, 262.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 262.
 Reported without amendment, 1833.
 First reading, 1952.
 Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Corporations, 2342.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, with regard to manner of electing mayor and council, amending and supplementing act for government of

Senate Bill No. 162.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 140.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 140.
 Reported without amendment, 862.
 First reading, 864.
 Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Corporations, 972-973.

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, with regard to taxes for general revenue purposes and division into building districts, amending act relating to government of

CITIES OF THIRD CLASS.—Continued.

House Bill No. 306.
Read in place in House by Mr. Hagerty, 145.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 145.

CITIZENS GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

CITY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

CITY PLANNING CONFERENCE to be held in year 1921, authorizing county commissioners of counties of second class to appropriate certain sum of money for national

House Bill No. 1410.
Read in place in House by Mr. McBride, 1590.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1590.
Reported without amendment,* 1680.
First reading, 1849.
Second reading, 1928.
Special order, 2768.
Third reading and final passage, 2768-2769.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.
Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1440).
Referred to Committee on Education, 2732.
Reported without amendment, 2734.
First reading, 2741.
Second reading, 2809.
Third reading and final passage, 2880.
Signed by President, 3322.

CITY PLANNING DEPARTMENT in cities of second class, by providing method of appointment and terms of office of members of said Department, amending act of 1911, creating

Senate Bill No. 970.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 1798.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1798.
Reported without amendment, 1915.
First reading 1917.
Second reading and amended, 2020-2021.
Third reading and final passage, 2133-2134.
Returned from House without amendment, 3296.
Signed by President, 3314.

In House (No. 1739).
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 2461.
Motion adopted to discharge committee, 2984-2985.
Reported without amendment, 2985.
First reading, 2985.
Second reading, 3170.
Special order, 3405.
Third reading and final passage, 3405-3406.
Signed by Speaker, 3438.

CIVIL SERVICE APPOINTMENTS, amending act for better government of cities of first class, by giving preference to soldiers, sailors and marines in

House Bill No. 21.
Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 66-67.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 67.
Reported without amendment, 262.
First reading, 278.
Second reading and amended, 343-344.
Third reading and amended and passed finally, 379-380.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 792.
Signed by Speaker, 828.
Vetoed by Governor, 1262.

In Senate (No. 410).
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 397.
Reported without amendment, 627.
First reading, 628.
Second reading, 670.
Motion to recommit bill not agreed to and bill passed third reading and final passage, 747.
Signed by President pro tempore, 809.

CIVIL SERVICE APPOINTMENTS.—Continued.

Remarks on, by
Vare, 747.
Woodward, 747.
Daix, 747.

CIVIL SERVICE IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, giving preference to certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines under

Senate Bill No. 302.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 282.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 282.
Reported without amendment, 413.
First reading, 425.
Second reading, 463.
Third reading and final passage, 506.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2897-2898.
Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 930).
Referred to Committee on Military, 538.
Reported without amendment, 700.
First reading, 712.
Second reading, amended and recommitted, 786-787.
Re-reported with amendment, 1143.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1161.
Time of postponement extended, 1615, 2376.
Special order, 3033.
Resumed and passed finally, 3033.
Signed by Speaker, 3120.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3144.

CIVIL SERVICE IN COUNTIES OF FIRST CLASS and making violation of act a misdemeanor, regulating and improving

Senate Bill No. 367.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 323.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 323.

CIVIL SERVICE of the Commonwealth, regulating and improving

House Bill No. 1246.
Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 1116.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1116.

CIVIL SERVICE. (see cities first class, cities third class, policemen, soldiers).

CLAIM AND CLAIMS, (see adjusters, board, boroughs, court, Jacobs, rent, tax, townships).

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CLARK, JOSEPH O., Senator from Thirty-seventh District, (Jefferson and Indiana Counties)

Amendments offered by, to
Bill No. 836, Designating employes of Insurance Department, 2172.

Bills introduced by
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Making appropriation to Indiana Hospital, 142.

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CLARK, JOSEPH O.—Continued.

No. 652.

Further amending part of section 6 of act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 189, from Kittanning to Clearfield, 846.

No. 756.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route '63, from Indiana to Brookville, 1095-1096.

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Requiring all school teachers to take oath of allegiance to the Commonwealth and to the Government of the United States 567.

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Amending act establishing State Highway Department by providing that width of State highways shall be established by State Highway Commissioner, 452.

No. 543, (House No. 770).

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Fixing salaries of county controller in counties of first, second, third, fourth and fifth classes, 1780.

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Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for creation of union school districts, 2895.

No. 1447, (House No. 669).

Amending and repealing part of act establishing public school system, so as to extend occupation tax to females over 21 years of age, 2894-2895.

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Adjournment of memorial session in honor of late Hon. Wilbur P. Graff, 2164.

Motions by, to

Postpone for present Bill No. 956, Supplement to act granting water power companies right to develop electric power, 2392.

Postpone for present Bill No. 1002, (House No. 1198), Amending act relative to suits to recover in cases of accidents to be certified to Workmen's Compensation Board when wrongfully brought, 2523.

Recommit Bill No. 210, Making appropriation to Allegheny General Hospital at Pittsburgh, 1634.

CLARK, JOSEPH O.—Continued.

Recommit Bill No. 578, (House No. 339), Amending Workmen's Compensation Act by fixing amount allowed for disfigurement of head or face, 1564.

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Remarks by, at

Memorial session for late Hon. Wilbur P. Graff, 2161-2162.

Resolutions offered by

Authorizing appointment of committee to draft suitable resolutions for memorial session for late Senator Wilbur P. Graff, 1561.

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Authorizing printing of proceedings of memorial services held in honor of late Senator Wilbur P. Graff, 2378.

CLASTER BUILDING, (for copy of lease to, see appendix, 3756-3757).

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CLERICAL, CLERK, CLERKS, (see county, court election, employees, fees, House, prothonotaries, register, Senate).

CLERK OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS certain powers and duties of notaries public, conferring upon

Senate Bill No. 112.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 97.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 97.

CLERK to Speaker, appointment of, 50.

CLERKS, designated by Board for assessment and revision of taxes in counties of second class, to administer oaths and affirmations, empowering

House Bill No. 1193.

Read in place in House by Mr. McBride, 986.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 986.

Reported without amendment, 1332.

First reading, 1402.

Second reading, 1500-1501.

Third reading and final passage, 1776.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2376.

Signed by Speaker, 3127.

In Senate (No. 990).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1823.

Reported without amendment, 1891.

First reading, 1918.

Second reading, 2024.

Third reading and final passage, 2136.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2839.

CLERKS OF COURTS of over and terminer and general jail delivery and quarter sessions of peace in counties of second class, relative to appointment and salaries of certain clerks appointed by

House Bill No. 1481.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 1593.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1593.

Reported without amendment, 1710.

First reading, 1850.

Second reading and amended, 2332.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

CLERKS OF HOUSE, election and appointment of certain, 21; oath of office administered to, 21; election and appointment of, 51-52; oath of office administered to, 52.

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Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Somerset county, commencing at Meyersdale and extending to Maryland State line, 147.

No. 446.

Establishing as a State Highway a certain section of public road in Somerset County, known as Wellersburg and West Newton Old Plank Road, 164.

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Amending act providing for proper fire escapes and exits on certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes used for theatrical purposes or moving pictures, with regard to auditoriums in school buildings, 522.

No. 999.

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No. 367.

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Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to purchase of Cheney Teacher's Training School, 1306.

No. 1299.

Amending act imposing taxes upon certain classes of personal property, 1334.

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Joint resolution providing for commission to study taxation of natural resources, 1712.

No. 1454, (Senate No. 853).

Validating indebtedness of school districts heretofore created pursuant to act of 1915, 1680.

No. 1469.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, and creating Retirement Board, 1833.

Bills returned by

No. 638.

Fixing salaries of supervising inspectors of second grade in Department of Labor and Industry, 1596.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 196.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

COAL, ANTHRACITE, and regulating sale thereof, fixing standards of size of

House Bill No. 257.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schaeffer, 103.

Referred to Committee on Iron and Coal, 103.

Reported with negative recommendation, 700.

COAL, ANTHRACITE, regulating sale of

House Bill No. 27.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schaeffer, 67.

Referred to Committee on Iron and Coal, 67.

Reported with negative recommendation, 700.

COAL, ANTHRACITE, regulating the mining of

House Bill No. 1157.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 865.

Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 865.

Reported without amendment, 1920.

Discussion relative to reporting of bill, 1933.

Question of information raised by Mr. Fowler, 1933.

First reading, 2109.

Second reading, 2372-2373.

Special order, 2464.

Third reading and final passage, 2852-2853.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3146.

Signed by Speaker, 3434.

Remarks on by,

Fowler, 1933.

Harer, 1933.

Walker, James A., 1933.

Schaeffer, 1933.

Hess, 1933, 2852-2853.

Miller, Jeremiah H., 1933.

Alexander, 1933.

Glass, 1933.

Kohler, 2852.

In Senate (No. 1445).

Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 2840.

Reported with amendment, 2840-2841.

First reading, 2842.

Second reading, 2886.

COAL, ANTHRACITE.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 3066.
Signed by President, 3321.

Remarks on, by
Davis, 3066.
Crow, 3066.
Eyre, 3066.

COAL AS A PUBLIC NECESSITY, and imposing certain duties upon persons or corporations engaged in business of mining coal or preparing it for market, defining

House Bill No. 943.
Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, 629.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 629.
Reported without amendment, 1070.
First reading, 1138.
Second reading, 1177-1178.
Third reading and defeated on final passage, 1335-1337.
Point of order raised on, by Dawson, 1337.

Remarks on, by
Edmonds, 1335-1336.
Glass, 1335-1337.
Green, 1335.
Dawson, 1336-1337.
Baldi, 1336.
Walker, J. A., 1337.
Dilsheimer, 1337.

COAL AS A PUBLIC NECESSITY, and limiting the amount of royalties in all contracts between the owner and the person or corporation mining such coal, defining

House Bill No. 945.
Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, 629.
Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 629.

COAL AS A PUBLIC NECESSITY, and providing for the licensing and regulation of coal brokers, defining

House Bill No. 942.
Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, 629.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 629.

COAL AS A PUBLIC NECESSITY, and requiring dealers therein to pay an annual license fee, defining

House Bill No. 944.
Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, 629.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 629.

COAL, (see cities, Commission, Constitution, mine, miners, mines, mining, public, service tax).

COATESVILLE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

COCAINE, (see opium).

COCA LEAVES, (see opium).

COLEMAN INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR COLORED BOYS, (see appropriation).

COLLECTION, COLLECTOR, COLLECTORS, (see rents, tax, treasurer).

COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY COUNCIL, (see State Council).

COLLEGES, (see agricultural).

COLOR, (see rights).

COLORED WOMEN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION. (see appropriation).

COLUMBIA COUNTY, (see Conyngham Township).

COLUMBIA HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

COLUMBIA, (see library).

COMBINATIONS AND AGREEMENTS in restraint of trade unlawful, declaring certain

House Bill No. 1080.
Read in place in House by Mr. Howard Smith, 815.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 815.
Reported with amendment, 2218.
First reading, 2490.
Second reading, 2590.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

COMERER, GEORGE A., Representative from Fulton County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 487, Amending act relating to townships, by fixing rate of pay of supervisors and commissioners for attendance at conventions, 482.

Bills introduced by

No. 1310.
Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Fulton County, commencing at Saluvia, and intersecting with routes 38 and 333, 1254.

No. 1311.
Establishing as State highway, a certain section of public road in Fulton County, commencing at Needmore, and running thence by way of Pigeons Cove to point on route 38 near Warfordsburg, 1254.

No. 1368.
Establishing as State highway, a certain section of public road in Fulton County, 1305.

No. 1476.
Establishing as State highway, a certain section of public road in Fulton County, commencing at point on route 138 near Hesters in Belfast Township and extending to Maryland State line, 1593.

Bills reported by

No. 270.
Amending act establishing Department of Forestry, by reorganizing said Department, 126.

No. 441.
Making appropriation to pay for collection in pamphlet form of the game, fish and forestry laws, 236.

No. 1003.
Amending act regulating sale of commodities, by exempting fruits and vegetables sold in Pennsylvania Standard containers from provisions of act, 868.

No. 1009, (Senate No. 378).
Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by providing that State Highway Commissioner shall establish width and lines of State highways, 830.

No. 1188.
Defining private game preserve, 1157.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

COMMERCE (see trusts).

COMMERCIAL, (see feeding-stuffs).

COMMISSION, ART, Department of Public Grounds and Buildings, Members of State, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

COMMISSION, FISHERIES, Member of State, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

COMMISSION FOR ERECTION OF COMMON SCHOOL SYSTEM MEMORIAL upon the Capitol grounds, and making appropriation, providing for appointment of

House Bill No. 923.
Read in place in House by Mr. McMullen, 537.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 537.

COMMISSION FOR ERECTION OF MONUMENT TO HAMPTON BATTERY on Rattlefield of Chancellorsville, and making appropriation, authorizing appointment of

House Bill No. 509.
Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 224.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 224.
Reported without amendment, 2743.
Second reading, 2939-2940.
Third reading and final passage, 3264-3265.

COMMISSION, FORESTRY, Member of State, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

COMMISSION, GENERAL GALUSHA PENNYPACKER MONUMENT, Members of, nominated, confirmed, 64.

COMMISSION GENERAL GEORGE GORDON MEADE STATUE, Member of, nominated and confirmed, 64.

COMMISSION, HEALTH INSURANCE, report of, presented to House, 2219.

COMMISSION, HOUSING, and making appropriation, Joint resolution creating

House Bill No. 219.

Read in place in House by Mr. Smink, 102.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 102.

COMMISSION, MINIMUM WAGE, to determine wages for women and minors, establishing

House Bill No. 879.

Read in place in House by Mr. Smink, 488.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 488.

COMMISSION OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND DEFENSE and Commission of Public Welfare, Resolution, (House) by Strauss, requesting Governor to submit report of expenditures made by, 683; report presented, 988.

COMMISSION OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND DEFENSE, to repeal act of 1917, creating

House Bill No. 1319.

Read in place in House by Mr. Alexander, 1302.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1302.

COMMISSION OF PUBLIC WELFARE, to repeal act of July 18, 1919 continuing the Commission of Public Safety and Defense as

House Bill No. 1315.

Read in place in House by Mr. Alexander, 1302.

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1302.

Reported without amendment, 1680.

First reading, 1849.

Second reading, 1927-1928.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

COMMISSION OF PUBLIC WELFARE, to repeal act of July 18, 1919, continuing Commission to Public Safety and Defense as

Senate Bill No. 952.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 1653.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1653.

Reported without amendment, 1654.

First reading, 1678.

Second reading, 1811.

Third reading and amended, 2010.

Over in its order, 2128.

Resumed and passed finally, 2175-2176.

Returned from House without amendment, 3298.

Signed by President, 3315.

In House (No. 1730).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 2460.

Reported without amendment, 2603.

First reading, 2858.

Second reading, 2977.

Special order, 3410.

Third reading and final passage, 3410-3411.

Signed by Speaker, 3447.

COMMISSION ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT and Revision, report of presented to House, 27.

COMMISSION ON MENTAL HEALTH for protection and preservation of the mental health of the citizens of this Commonwealth, creating

House Bill No. 1123.

Read in place in House by Mr. Steedle, 817.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 817.

Reported without amendment, 830.

First reading, 911.

Second reading and recommitted, 930-939.

COMMISSION, PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL, for erection of monument at Lititz to mark graves of Continental Army soldiers, making appropriation to

COMMISSION, PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL.—Continued.

House Bill No. 1489.

Read in place in House by Mr. Diehm, 1594.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1594.

COMMISSION, PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL, Members of, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

COMMISSION PUBLIC SERVICE, Members of, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

COMMISSION, PUBLIC SERVICE PENSION, to investigate pension and retirement funds for officers and employees of State, concurrent resolution (House) by Vickerman, authorizing appointment of, 1388-1389; amended in House, 1681; referred to Committee on Appropriations in Senate, 1909; adopted by House, 1920.

COMMISSION, REORGANIZATION OF STATE GOVERNMENT, and making appropriation, Joint resolution authorizing Governor to appoint

Senate Bill No. 741.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 1034.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1034.

Reported without amendment, 1982.

First reading, 2032.

Second reading, 2141.

Third reading and final passage, 2390.

Returned from House without amendment, 3102.

Signed by President, 3306.

Remarks on, by

Woodward, 2390.

In House (No. 1752).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2601.

Reported without amendment, 2743.

First reading, 2745.

Second reading, 2940.

Third reading and final passage, 3260.

Signed by Speaker, 3446.

COMMISSION, (see administrative, boxing, bridges, budget, Delaware River, Erie, fair, Fort Meigs, Independence, Mid-Valley, mines, Parke, Pennypacker, prison, public service, securities, Snyder-Middleswarth, Thaddeus Stevens, truancy, West Mountain).

COMMISSION, SOLDIERS' BONUS, for payment of bonus to certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors, marines and nurses, and making appropriation, creating

House Bill No. 24.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 67.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 67.

Re-referred to Committee on Military, 172.

COMMISSION, SOLDIERS' BONUS, for payment of bonus to residents of this State who served in military or naval forces of United States during World War, and making appropriation, creating

House Bill No. 1491.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 1594.

Referred to Committee on Military, 1594.

Reported without amendment, 1596.

First reading, 1777.

Second reading, 1845.

Third reading and final passage, 2072.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.

Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1060).

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 2031.

Reported without amendment, 2377.

First reading, 2440.

Second reading, 2535.

Third reading and final passage, 2822-2823.

Signed by President, 3318.

COMMISSION TO CODIFY LAW RELATING TO BANKS AND TRUST COMPANIES, concurrent resolution (House) by James A. Walker, authorizing printing of 2,000 copies of report of, 1119; conc. in by Senate, 1204; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1310.

COMMISSION TO CODIFY LAW RELATING TO BANKS AND TRUST COMPANIES, making deficiency appropriation to

House Bill No. 1002.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. A. Walker, 642.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 642.

COMMISSION TO CODIFY LAW RELATING TO BANKS AND TRUST COMPANIES, report of, presented to House, 1071.

COMMISSION TO CONSTRUCT BRIDGE OVER DELAWARE RIVER connecting Philadelphia and Camden, Members of, nominated and confirmed, 64.

COMMISSION TO DRAFT BILLS for submission to Legislature providing for women's equal rights, Joint resolution for appointment of

House Bill No. 623.

Read in place in House by Mr. Frank B. Brown, 326.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 326.

COMMISSION TO ERECT MONUMENT TO HAMPTON BATTERY on Battlefield of Antietam, and making appropriation, authorizing appointment of

House Bill No. 507.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 224.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 224.
Reported without amendment, 2743.
First reading, 2745.
Second reading, 2939.
Third reading and final passage, 3264.

COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGED FRAUDS IN FORWARDING OF MONEYS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, Joint resolution providing for appointment of legislative

House Bill No. 514.

Read in place in House by Mr. Trainer, 224.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 224

COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGED INEQUALITIES OF MERCANTILE TAX LAW and its administration, concurrent resolution (Senate) by Joyce, authorizing appointment of, 2841; referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2841; reported with favorable recommendation and agreed to, 2883; conc. in by House, 2909.

COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE AND REVISE INSURANCE LAWS, concurrent resolution (Senate) by Daix, authorizing printing of 500 copies of report of, 84; ret. from House conc. in, 94-95; conc. in by House, 104; approved by Governor, 121.

COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE AND REVISE INSURANCE LAWS, report of presented to Senate, 84.

COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE DIVORCE EVIL, and making appropriation, Joint resolution providing for appointment of

House Bill No. 1487.

Read in place in House by Mr. Philip H. Dewey, 1594.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1487.

COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE LAWS RELATING TO RECORDING OF deeds and insurance of titles, and making appropriation, joint resolution continuing

Senate Bill No. 833.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Salus, 1192.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1192.
Reported without amendment, 1540.
First reading, 1588.
Second reading, 1663.
Third reading and final passage, 1794.
Returned from House without amendment, 3102.
Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1681).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1877.
Reported without amendment, 2609.
First reading, 2617.
Second reading, 2938-2939.
Third reading and final passage, 3257.
Signed by Speaker, 3439.

COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE PRICE OF COAL, concurrent resolution (House) by Glass, authorizing appointment of, 27; referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 91-92; reported with amendment, 100; adopted by House, 126-142; referred to Committee on Judiciary Special in Senate, 194; Remarks on, by Glass, 126-131; Dawson 127; Davis, 128; Fowler, 128; Smith, J. W., 128-129; Sowers, 129; Baldi, 129-130; Phillips, 127-128; Dilsheimer, 130; Williams, 130-131; Green, 131.

COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE PRICE OF COAL, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 383.

Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, 149.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 149.

COMMISSION to make investigation of battlefields of France and Belgium for erection of monuments and markers in commemoration of achievements of Pennsylvania soldiers during World War, and making appropriation, providing for appointment of

House Bill No. 674.

Read in place in House by Mr. Van Alen, 329.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 329.
Reported with amendment, 1596.
First reading, 1753.
Second reading, 1844-1845.
Third reading and final passage, 2478-2479.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2787-2788.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1339).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.
Reported with amendment, 2425.
First reading, 2442.
Second reading, 2562.
Third reading and final passage, 2724.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

COMMISSION TO REVISE EXISTING GENERAL STATUTORY LAW, imposing certain duties upon Legislative Reference Bureau and making appropriation, creating

House Bill No. 860.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 474.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 474.
Reported without amendment, 490.
First reading, 530.
Second reading and recommitted, 553-554.
Re-reported with amendment, 1119.
Third reading, 1160.
Vote on third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 1160-1161.
Re-reported without amendment, 1254.
Resumed and passed finally, 1345-1346.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1856.
Signed by Speaker, 1946.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2205.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2319.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2493-2494.
Resumed and passed finally, 2750-2751.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 2802.
Signed by Speaker, 3121.

Remarks on, by

Whitaker, 1160, 1346.
Alexander, 1160, 1345-1346.

In Senate (No. 888).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1381.
Reported without amendment, 1541.
First reading, 1588.
Second reading, 1665.
Third reading and final passage, 1794-1795.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2157.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2730-2731.
Signed by President, 3316.

COMMISSION TO REVISE LAWS relating to local taxes, continuing commission for two years, providing for appointment of additional members and making appropriation, supplement to act authorizing appointment of

House Bill No. 1336.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 1303.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1303.
Reported without amendment, 1388.

COMMISSION TO REVISE LAWS.—Continued.

First reading, 1520.
 Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 1694.
 Re-reported without amendment, 1965.
 Third reading and final passage, 2109-2110.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3391.
 Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1325).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
 Reported without amendment, 2424.
 First reading, 2459.
 Second reading, 2561.
 Third reading and final passage, 2722.
 Signed by President, 3324.

COMMISSION TO REVISE LAW RELATING TO POOR and making appropriation, Joint resolution providing for appointment of

House Bill No. 502.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 223.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 223.

COMMISSION TO REVISE LAW RELATING TO POOR and making appropriation, providing for appointment of

House Bill No. 916

Read in place in House by Mr. Stewart, 533.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 533.
 Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 682.
 Reported without amendment, 895.
 First reading, 955.
 Second reading, 1012.
 Third reading and final passage, 1086.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1406.
 Signed by Speaker, ———.
 Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 782).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1112.
 Reported without amendment, 1187.
 First reading, 1252.
 Second reading, 1288.
 Third reading and final passage, 1363.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

COMMISSION to select an historic spot as a cemetery for burial of bodies of soldiers, sailors, marines, war nurses and members of the National Guard, and making appropriation, creating

House Bill No. 1079.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 815.
 Referred to Committee on Military, 815.
 Reported without amendment, 1142.
 First reading, 1183.
 Second reading, 1320.
 Third reading and final passage, 1438-1439.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
 Signed by Speaker, 2327.
 Approved by Governor, 3129.

Remarks on, by

Barnhart, 1438.
 Dunn, 1438-1439.
 Alexander, 1439.

In Senate (No. 904).

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 1475.
 Reported without amendment, 1653.
 First reading, 1677.
 Second reading, 1810.
 Third reading and final passage, 2005-2006.
 Signed by President, 2197.

COMMISSION TO SELECT SITE FOR EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PSYCHOPATHIC HOSPITAL, providing for appointment of

House Bill No. 1361.

Read in place in House by Mr. Lafferty, 1305.
 Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1305.
 Reported without amendment, 1333.
 First reading, 1403.
 Second reading, 1509.
 Third reading and final passage, 1871.

COMMISSION TO SELECT SITE FOR EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PSYCHOPATHIC HOSPITAL.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1024).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1911.

COMMISSION TO SELECT SITE FOR WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PSYCHOPATHIC HOSPITAL, providing for appointment of

House Bill No. 1360.

Read in place in House by Mr. Lafferty, 1305.
 Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1305.
 Reported without amendment, 1333.
 First reading, 1402.
 Second reading, 1502.
 Third reading and final passage, 1866-1867.

In Senate (No. 1005).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1824.

COMMISSION TO STUDY the taxation of natural resources, and making appropriation, Joint resolution providing for

House Bill No. 1436.

Read in place in House by Mr. Phillips, 1591.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1591.
 Reported without amendment, 1712.
 First reading, 1851.
 Second reading, 2108.
 Third reading and final passage, 2315.

In Senate (No. 1316).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.

COMMISSION, WASHINGTON CROSSING PARK, by authorizing acquisition of additional lands, amending section 1 of act of July 25, 1917, creating

Senate Bill No. 202.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 186.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 186.
 Reported without amendment, 211.
 First reading, 220.
 Second reading, 247.
 Third reading and amended, 288.
 Resumed and passed finally, 317-318.
 Returned from House without amendment, 1452-1453.
 Concurrent resolution returning bill to Governor without amendment, 1584.
 Resolution returned from House concurred in, 1670.
 Signed by President, 1819.

Remarks on, by

Barr, 318.
 Buckman, 318.

In House (No. 735):

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 341.
 Reported without amendment, 1118-1119.
 First reading, 1184.
 Second reading, 1324.
 Third reading and final passage, 1441-1442.
 Resolution returning bill to Governor without amendment concurred in, 1613.
 Signed by Speaker, 1855.

COMMISSION, WASHINGTON CROSSING PARK, created by act of July 25, 1917, for acquisition of lands and property, making appropriation to

Senate Bill No. 201.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 186.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 186.
 Reported with amendment, 1541.
 First reading, 1586.
 Second reading, 1656.
 Third reading and final passage, 1784.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3097.
 Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1655).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
 Reported without amendment, 2605.
 First reading, 2612.
 Second reading, 2929.

COMMISSION, WASHINGTON CROSSING PARK.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 3220-3221.
Signed by Speaker, 3440.

COMMISSION, WASHINGTON CROSSING PARK, created by act of July 25, 1917, making deficiency appropriation to

Senate Bill No. 200.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 186.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 186.
Reported without amendment, 220.
First reading, 221.
Second reading, 247.
Third reading and final passage, 288.
Returned from House without amendment, 1452.
Signed by President, 1819.

In House (No. 703).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 330.
Reported without amendment, 1118.
First reading, 1184.
Second reading, 1324.
Third reading and final passage, 1441.
Signed by Speaker, 1855.

COMMISSION, WASHINGTON CROSSING PARK, Member of, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

COMMISSIONER AND COMMISSIONERS. (see banks, board, bridge, clerk, contractors, county, electors, fisheries, health, highway, insurance, jury, public service, roads, securities, townships, Valley Forge, water).

COMMISSIONER OF FORESTRY, Gifford Pinchot, nominated as, 62; confirmed, 64.

COMMISSIONER OF FORESTRY, DEPUTY, Robert Y. Stuart, nominated as, 62; confirmed, 64.

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, Clifford B. Connelley, nominated as, 62; confirmed, 64.

COMMISSIONER, WATER SUPPLY, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS, nominated, 218; confirmed, 219; nominated, 248; confirmed, 249; nominated, 294; confirmed, 298; nominated, 411; confirmed, 412; nominated, 518; confirmed, 518-519; nominated, 1203; confirmed, 1204; nominated, and confirmed, 1452; nominated, 2030; confirmed, 2030-2031.

COMMITTEE AND COMMITTEES, (see administrative, county, welfare).

COMMITTEE ON COMPARE BILLS, report presented from Senate, 3330; from House, 3447.

COMMITTEE ON RULES of House, appointed, 50, 2910.

COMMITTEE to act in conjunction with House committee to inform Governor that General Assembly is ready to adjourn sine die, concurrent resolution (Senate) by MacDade, authorizing appointment of, 3297; Senate committee appointed, 3297; report of Senate committee, 3303; House committee appointed, 3418; House Committee reports, 3447.

COMMITTEE to act in conjunction with House committee to notify Governor that General Assembly is organized, concurrent resolution (Senate) by Phipps, authorizing appointment of, 7; Senate committee appointed, 7; ret. from House conc. in, 8; Senate committee reports, 8; conc. in by House, 22; House committee appointed, 22; House committee reports, 22.

COMMITTEE to act in conjunction with House committee to wait upon Governor in presentation of biennial message, concurrent resolution (Senate) by Stineman, authorizing appointment of, 29; Senate committee appointed, 29; ret. from House conc. in, 29; House committee reports, 29; Senate proceeds to Hall of House for biennial message, 29; conc. in by House, 32; House committee appointed, 32; convention held and biennial message presented by Governor, 32-39.

COMMITTEE to investigate certain charges made by Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of expense accounts, resolution (House) by Strauss, authorizing appointment of, 1920; motion for resolution to be printed and lie over under the rules agreed to, 1920; ruled out of order, 2037-2038.

COMMITTEE to notify House that Senate is organized, resolution (Senate) by Jones, authorizing appointment of, 7; committee appointed, 7; committee reports to Senate, 8; committee reports to House, 21.

COMMITTEE to notify Senate that House is organized, resolution (House) by McVicar, authorizing appointment of, 21; committee appointed, 21; committee reports to House, 21; committee reports to Senate, 8.

COMMITTEES of Senate by President pro tempore, resolution (Senate) by McNichol, authorizing appointment of all, 8.

COMMITTEES, SPECIAL, of House, 21, 22, 32, 133, 3418.

COMMITTEES, SPECIAL, of Senate, 7, 29, 1674, 3297.

COMMITTEES, STANDING, of House, 47-50, 92.

COMMITTEES, STANDING, of Senate, 43-45.

COMMITTEES, STANDING, of Senate, resolution (Senate) by Smith, authorizing discharge of all, 3296.

COMMODITIES, amending sections 5 and 10 of act regulating sale of

Senate Bill No. 680.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 960.
Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 960.

COMMODITIES, by regulating sale and fixing weight of bread, amending act of 1913 regulating sale of

House Bill No. 557.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 252.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 252.

COMMODITIES, (see drinks).

COMMODITIES, so as to exempt fruits and vegetables sold in Pennsylvania Standard containers from provisions thereof, amending section 6 of act regulating sale of

House Bill No. 1003.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. A. Walker, 642.
Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 642.
Reported without amendment, 868.
First reading, 954.
Second reading, 1004-1005.
Third reading and final passage, 1081-1082.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1614.
Signed by Speaker, 1709.
Approved by Governor, 2620.

In Senate (No. 786).

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 1112.
Reported without amendment, 1299.
First reading, 1301.
Second reading, 1375.
Third reading and final passage, 1577.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1672.

COMMON CARRIERS, (see liens, motor).

COMMON PLEAS, (see court of).

COMMONWEALTH, (see appointments, bridges, civil service, compensation, Constitution, contracts, Hahnemann, Jacobs, Mid-Valley, moneys, National Guard, nurses, pension, public service, oath, secretary, Union, West Mountain).

COMMONWEALTH TITLE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANY of Philadelphia, for moneys erroneously paid into the State Treasury, making appropriation to reimburse the

House Bill No. 994.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sterling, 631.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 631.
Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 682.
Reported without amendment, 895.
First reading, 955.
Second reading, 1012.
Third reading and final passage, 1086-1087.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1406.
Signed by Speaker, ———.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 785.)

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1112.
Reported without amendment, 1188.
First reading, 1252.

COMMONWEALTH TITLE AND INSURANCE COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA.—Continued.

Second reading, 1288.
Third reading and final passage, 1363.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

COMPANIES AND COMPANY, (see automobiles, banks, Commonwealth, Constitution, corporations electric, fire, insurance, motor, motor transportation, pipe-line, public service, surety, telephone, trust, Union, water).

COMPENSATION ACT OF 1915, by fixing amount allowed for disfigurement of head or face, amending section 306 of Workmen's

House Bill No. 339.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goehring, 147.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 147.
Reported with amendment, 535.
First reading, 565.
Second reading, 606-607.
Third reading and final passage, 689.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2115-2116.
Signed by Speaker, 2325.

Remarks on, by

Goehring, 689.

In Senate (No. 578).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 677.
Reported without amendment, 1051.
First reading, 1055.
Second reading and amended, 1104-1105.
Third reading and amended, 1199-1200.
Presumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1273-1274.
Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1357.
Recommitted, 1564.
Re-reported with amendment, 1780.
Resumed and passed finally, 1991.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2158.
Signed by President, 2196.

COMPENSATION ACT of 1915, by fixing schedule for injuries, amending sections 305, 306 and 307 of the Workmen's

House Bill No. 293.

Read in place in House by Mr. Fowler, 125.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 125.
Reported with negative recommendation, 1398.
Motion to place bill on calendar presented and withdrawn, 1407.
Motion to place bill on calendar not agreed to, 1597-1598.

Remarks on, by

Fowler, 1597-1598.
Hess, 1598.

COMPENSATION ACT of 1915, by increasing salaries of members of Workmen's Compensation Board, amending section 14 of act of July 21, 1919, to provide for administration of Workmen's

Senate Bill No. 667.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 862.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 862.
Reported without amendment, 863.
First reading, 864.
Second reading and amended, 976-977.
Third reading and final passage, 1037.
Returned from House without amendment, 2029.
Signed by President, 2729.

In House (No. 1242).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1070.
Reported without amendment, 1143.
First reading, 1184.
Second reading, 1324.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1442.
Resumed and defeated on final passage, 1602-1604.
Vote on final passage reconsidered and bill passed finally, 2038-2040.
Signed by Speaker, 2802.

Remarks on, by

Dunlap, 1442.

COMPENSATION ACT.—Continued.

Glass, 1442, 1603.
Phillips, 1603.
Trainer, 1603.
Walker, James A., 1603-1604, 2038.
Fowler, 1603, 2039.
Edmonds, 1604, 2038.
Denning, 1604.
Alexander, 2038-2039.
Goehring, 2039.

COMPENSATION ACT of 1915, by providing for payment of funeral expenses to the undertaker, amending section 307 of Workmen's

House Bill No. 513.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 224.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 224.

COMPENSATION ACT of 1915, by providing penalty for employers who fail to provide liability insurance, amending section 305 of Workmen's

Senate Bill No. 272.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder, 242.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 242.
Reported without amendment, 354.
First reading, 364.
Second reading and amended, 421-422.
Third reading and final passage, 457-458.
Returned from House without amendment, 979.
Signed by President, 1109.
Approved by Governor, 1474.

In House (No. 890).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 489.
Reported without amendment, 683.
First reading, 711.
Second reading, 784.
Third reading and postponed for present, 904-905.
Resumed and passed finally, 1015.
Signed by Speaker, 1148.

COMPENSATION ACT of 1915, by providing that compensation shall be allowed as soon as disability begins and as long as there is need therefor, amending Workmen's

House Bill No. 1496.

Read in place in House by Mr. Denning, 1594.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1594.

COMPENSATION, by further defining injury resulting in death, amending section 301 of act defining liability of employer and establishing elective schedule of

Senate Bill No. 1069.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 2167.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2167.
Reported without amendment, 2169.
First reading, 2203-2204.
Second reading, 2410.
Third reading and final passage, 2527.
Returned from House without amendment, 3089.
Signed by President, 3314.

In House (No. 1778).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 2602-2603.
Reported without amendment, 2842-2843.
First reading, 2843.
Second reading, 2979.
Special order, 3180.
Third reading and final passage, 3180.
Signed by Speaker, 3443.

COMPENSATION, by providing schedule of specific indemnities for loss of fingers or thumbs, amending act defining liability of an employer to pay damages for injuries received by an employee, and establishing elective schedule of

House Bill No. 1153.

Read in place in House by Mr. Flynn, 865.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 865.
Reported without amendment, 1143.
First reading, 1184.

COMPENSATION.—Continued.

Second reading and amended, 1321-1322.
Third reading and final passage, 1439-1440.

In Senate (No. 906).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1476.
Reported without amendment, 1992.
First reading, 2033.
Second reading, 2144.
Third reading and postponed for present, 2392.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.

COMPENSATION, by providing that employers liable to pay compensation shall insure in State Workmen's Insurance Fund, amending act defining liability of employer and establishing elective schedule of

Senate Bill No. 805.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Gray, 1190.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1190.
Reported without amendment, 1983.
First reading, 2032.
Second reading, 2144.
Third reading and final passage, 2390-2391.

COMPENSATION DUE TO INJURED EMPLOYEES in various departments of the Commonwealth, repealing act of May 1, 1919, making appropriation for

House Bill No. 825.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 472.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 472.
Reported without amendment, 1962.
First reading, 1975.
Second reading, 2098-2099.
Third reading and final passage, 2292-2293.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
Signed by Speaker, 3428-3429.

In Senate (No. 1259).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
Reported without amendment, 2421.
First reading, 2455.
Second reading, 2554.
Third reading and final passage, 2708.
Signed by President, 3330.

COMPENSATION, (see accidents, assessors, boroughs, county, court, employees, insurance, murder, prison, unemployment).

COMPENSATION, STATE FUND FOR INSURANCE OF, by increasing salary of manager and assistant manager of State Workmen's Insurance Board, amending section 26 of act creating

House Bill No. 1247.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kooser, 1116.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1116.
Reported without amendment, 1397.
First reading, 1521.
Second reading, 1715.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1949.
Resumed and passed finally, 2481-2482.
Returned from State without amendment, 2959.
Signed by Speaker, 3123.

Remarks on, by

Dewey, Philip H., 2481-2482.
Alexander, 2482.

In Senate (No 1351).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2427.
Reported without amendment, 2430.
First reading, 2443.
Second reading, 2536.
Third reading and final passage, 2824.
Signed by President, 3317.

COMPENSATION, STATE FUND FOR INSURANCE OF, providing that officers and employees of the State Workmen's Insurance Board shall be officers and employees of the Commonwealth, supplement to act creating

Senate Bill No. 457.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 453.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 453.
Reported without amendment, 661.
First reading, 680.
Second reading 757.

COMPENSATION, STATE FUND FOR INSURANCE OF.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 802-803.
Returned from House without amendment, 1206.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
Approved by Governor, 2563.

In House (No. 1150).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 866.
Reported without amendment, 895.
First reading, 956.
Second reading, 1015.
Third reading and final passage, 1152-1153.
Signed by Speaker, 1537.

COMPENSATION, STATE FUND FOR INSURANCE OF, re-funding to State Treasury all moneys appropriated for organization and maintenance of State Workmen's Insurance Fund, supplement to act creating

Senate Bill No. 1064.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 2167.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2167.
Reported without amendment, 2169.
First reading, 2203.
Second reading, 2407-2408.
Third reading and final passage, 2526.
Returned from House without amendment, 3298.
Signed by President, 3315.

In House (No. 1773).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 2602.
Reported without amendment, 2843.
First reading, 2844.
Second reading, 2979.
Special order, 3411.
Third reading and final passage, 3411.
Signed by Speaker, 3447.

COMPENSATION, STATE FUND FOR INSURANCE OF, with regard to appointments made by the State Workmen's Insurance Board, amending act creating

House Bill No. 1072.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kooser, 766.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 766.

CONCENTRATED, (see feeding-stuffs).

CONDITIONAL, (see sales).

CONEMAUGH VALLEY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

CONFERENCE, (see city planning).

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, to apportion the State into

Senate Bill No. 957.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Homsher, 1672.
Referred to Committee on Congressional Apportionment, 1672.
Reported without amendment, 1672.
First reading, 1678.
Second reading, 1813-1814.
Third reading and amended, 2011.
Over in its order, 2128.
Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2176-2177.
Resumed and passed finally, 2381-2382.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3085.
Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1786).

Referred to Committee on Congressional Apportionment, 2842.
Motion adopted to discharge committee, 2857.
Reported without amendment, 2857.
First reading, 2857.
Second reading, 2907.
Vote on second reading reconsidered and bill amended, 3036.
Special order, 3174.
Third reading and final passage, 3174-3176.
Returned from Senate with House amendments con-

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

curred in, 3185.
Signed by Speaker, 3444.

Remarks on, by
Steedle, 3175-3176.
Walker, James A., 3176.

CONNER, PATRICK., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Twentieth District)

Bills introduced by
No. 561.

Making appropriation to the Women's Hospital of Philadelphia, 252.

No. 1125.
Regulating pawnbrokers, 828.

No. 1268.
Regulating sale of liquor and providing for licensing of all persons selling same for beverage, medicinal, sacramental, mechanical or scientific purposes, 1118.

Bills reported by

No. 561.
Making appropriation to Women's Hospital of Philadelphia, 1960.

No. 579.
Exempting real property of American Legion and posts of veterans of other wars from taxation, 1709-1710.

No. 584.
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Institution for Deaf and Dumb, Mount Airy, Philadelphia, to cover deficiency in maintenance and education of State pupils, 682.

No. 695.
Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1254-1255.

No. 735, (Senate No. 202).
Amending act creating Washington Crossing Park Commission, 1118-1119.

No. 901.
Making appropriation to National Stomach Hospital of Philadelphia, 1963.

No. 994.
Making appropriation to reimburse the Commonwealth Title Insurance and Trust Company of Philadelphia, for moneys erroneously paid into the State Treasury, 895.

No. 1280.
Amending act establishing Board of Viewers in each county, 2217.

No. 1563, (Senate No. 147).
Making appropriation to Lankenau Hospital of Philadelphia, 2605.

No. 1601, (Senate No. 380).
Making appropriation to House of Good Shepherd of Reading, 2607.

No. 1607, (Senate No. 434).
Making appropriation to Northern Home for Friendless Children of Philadelphia, 2607.

No. 1631, (Senate No. 808).
Making appropriation to Saint Vincent's Home and Maternity Hospital of Philadelphia, 2608-2609.

No. 1633, (Senate No. 810).
Making appropriation to House of Good Shepherd, Philadelphia, 2609.

No. 1636, (Senate No. 814).
Making appropriation to Catholic Home for Destitute Children of Philadelphia, 2609.

No. 1649, (Senate No. 64).
Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Hospital of Philadelphia, 2604.

CONNER, PATRICK.—Continued.

No. 1653, (Senate No. 138).
Making appropriation to Public Service Commission for construction of grade crossings on State highways, 2605.

No. 1654, (Senate No. 146).
Making appropriation to Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, 2605.

No. 1661, (Senate No. 345).
Making appropriation to Philadelphia School of Design for Women at Philadelphia, 2606.

No. 1707, (Senate No. 855).
Making appropriation and re-appropriation for erection of bridge over Delaware River connecting Philadelphia and Camden, 2609.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 986.

Member of conference committee, 2511.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to
Drop from calendar Bill No. 1445, (Senate No. 233), Authorizing cities of first class to regulate removal and disposal of garbage, 3417.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

CONSERVATION, (see fuel).

CONSOLIDATION, (see townships).

CONSTABLE AND CONSTABLES, (see borough, police officers).

CONSTABLES, amending section 1 of act regulating fees of

House Bill No. 538.
Read in place in House by Mr. Stevenson, 234.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 234.
Reported without amendment, 342.
First reading, 387.
Second reading, 393.
Recommitted, 427.

CONSTABLES, amending section 1 of act regulating fees of

House Bill No. 950.
Read in place in House by Mr. Schwartz, by request, 630.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 630.
Reported without amendment, 829.
First reading, 910.
Second reading, 918-919.
Third reading and final passage, 1021-1022.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
Signed by Speaker, 2326.

In Senate (No. 731).
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 984.
Reported without amendment, 1780.
First reading, 1825.
Second reading, 1897.
Third reading and final passage, 1996.
Signed by President, 2197.

CONSTABLES, amending section 2 of act relating to powers of the several courts of quarter sessions of the peace with reference to care of dependent children, by increasing fees and mileage of

House Bill No. 954.
Read in place in House by Mr. Schwartz, by request, 630.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 630.
Re-referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 986.
Reported with amendment, 1853.
First reading, 1953.
Second reading, 2350.
Special order, 2777.
Third reading and final passage, 2778.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.
Signed by Speaker, 3433.

CONSTABLES.—Continued.

Remarks on, by
 Bower, 2777.
 Schwartz, 2777-2778.
 Dithrich, 2778.
 Alexander, 2778.

In Senate (No. 1444).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2732.
 Reported without amendment, 2733.
 First reading, 2740.
 Second reading, 2810.
 Third reading and final passage, 2881.
 Signed by President, 3320.

CONSTABLES in certain counties, by extending provisions thereof to include counties of the sixth, seventh and eighth classes, amending section 1 of act relating to duties of

House Bill No. 248.

Read in place in House by Mr. Holcombe, 103.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 103.
 Reported without amendment, 172.
 First reading, 184.
 Second reading, 208.
 Third reading and final passage, 237-238.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1348.
 Signed by Speaker, 1413.
 Approved by Governor, 1843.

In Senate (No. 282).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 250.
 Reported without amendment, 1094.
 First reading, 1113.
 Second reading, 1239.
 Third reading and final passage, 1276.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

CONSTITUTION AND CONSTITUTIONAL, (see convention, liquors, printing).

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, authorizing issuance of bonds for soldiers' bonus, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 4 of article 9 of

House Bill No. 25.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 67.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 67.
 Re-referred to Committee on Military, 172.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, authorizing issuance of bonds for soldiers' bonus, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 4 of article 9 of

Senate Bill No. 17.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Culbertson, 46.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 46.
 Reported without amendment, 845.
 First reading, 864.
 Re-committed, 967.
 Re-reported without amendment, 1094.
 Second reading, 1207.
 Third reading and final passage, 1275.

In House (No. 1394).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1386.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, authorizing railroad, railway or other transportation companies to grant certain passes or reduced rates to employees and clergymen, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 8 of article 17 of

House Bill No. 26.

Read in place in House by Mr. Davis, 67.
 Referred to Committee on Railroads, 67.
 Reported without amendment, 265.
 First reading, 278.
 Second reading, 349.
 Third reading and final passage, 375.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 641.
 Signed by Speaker, 697.

In Senate (No. 411).

Referred to Committee on Railroads, 397-398.
 Reported without amendment, 502.
 First reading, 517.
 Second reading, 584.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 619.
 Signed by President, 674.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, authorizing railroad, railway or other transportation companies to grant certain passes or reduced rates to employees and clergymen, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 8 of article 17 of

House Bill No. 247.

Read in place in House by Mr. Geo. T. Walker, 103.
 Referred to Committee on Railroads, 103.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, authorizing railroad, railway or other transportation companies to grant certain passes or reduced rates to employees and clergymen, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 8 of article 17 of

House Bill No. 274.

Read in place in House by Mr. Elmer Henderson, 109.
 Referred to Committee on Railroads, 109.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, authorizing State to issue bonds to amount of \$100,000,000 for highway purposes, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 4 of article 9 of

Senate Bill No. 511.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 568.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 568.
 Reported without amendment, 570.
 First reading, 586.
 Second reading, 625.
 Third reading and final passage, 666-667.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1355.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.

In House (No. 1052).

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 700.
 Reported with amendment, 1059.
 First reading, 1139.
 Second reading, 1181.
 Third reading and final passage, 1339.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1405.
 Signed by Speaker, 1538.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, designating manner of bringing suits against Commonwealth, to carry into effect section 11 of article 9 of

Senate Bill No. 128.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 120.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 120.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, eliminating coroner's office, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 14 of

House Bill No. 73.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 69.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 69.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, giving Legislature power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts and townships, Joint resolution proposing amendment to article 3 of

Senate Bill No. 290.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Craig, 282.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 282.
 Reported without amendment, 452.
 First reading, 469.
 Second reading, 511.
 Third reading and final passage, 573.
 Returned from House with amendment, in which Senate concurred, 3294.
 Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 985).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 632.
 Reported with amendment, 2462.
 First reading, 2579.
 Second reading and amended, 2969.
 Special order, 3391.
 Third reading and final passage, 3391.
 Returned from Senate with House amendment concurred in 3404.
 Signed by Speaker, 3446.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, permitting classification of taxation for certain purposes, and granting exemptions in cases of inheritance and income taxes, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 9 of

House Bill No. 47.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 68.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 68.
Reported without amendment, 378.
First reading, 395.
Recommitted, 426.
Re-reported without amendment, 1334.
Second reading, 1400.
Third reading and final passage, 1535-1536.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 923).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 1478.
Reported without amendment, 2157.
First reading, 2200.
Second reading, and recommitted, 2403.
Re-reported without amendment, 2888.
Third reading and final passage, 3046.
Signed by President, 3318.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, permitting classification of taxation for certain purposes, and granting exemptions in cases of inheritance and income taxes, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 9 of

House Bill No. 54.

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 68.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 68.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, providing for bond issue of \$35,000,000 for soldiers' bonus, Joint Resolution proposing amendment to section 4, article 9 of

House Bill No. 184.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 90.
Referred to Committee on Military, 90.
Reported without amendment, 100.
Resolution adopted for printing extra copies, 103-104.
First reading, 117.
Second reading and recommitted, 135-136.
Re-reported without amendment, 683.
Third reading and final passage, 718.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 883.
Signed by Speaker, 957.

In Senate (No. 610).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 762.
Reported without amendment, 763.
First reading, 764.
Second reading, 808.
Third reading and final passage, 851.
Signed by President pro tempore, 980.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, providing for State budget system, Joint resolution proposing amendment to

House Bill No. 1007.

Read in place in House by Mr. Steedle, 642.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 642.
Reported without amendment, 2218.
First reading, 2490.
Second reading, 2590.
Special order, 2775.
Third reading and final passage, 2775.

In Senate (No. 1428).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2731.
Reported without amendment, 2734.
First reading, 2740.
Second reading, and recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 2808.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, providing that appropriations may be made for payment of certain pensions and for relief of persons injured in anthracite coal mines or other public disasters, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 18 of article 3 of

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Continued.

House Bill No. 1035.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 698.
Referred to Committee on Way and Means, 698.
Reported without amendment, 1919.
First reading, 2109.
Second reading, 2372.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, relative to city charters, by providing local self-government for cities and boroughs, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 15 of

Senate Bill No. 293.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Craig, 282.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 282.
Reported without amendment, 452.
First reading, 469.
Second reading, 512.
Third reading and final passage, 573.
Returned from House without amendment, 1909.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

In House (No. 987).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 632.
Reported without amendment, 1334.
First reading, 1404.
Second reading, 1517.
Third reading and final passage, 1880.
Signed by Speaker, 1945.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, relative to city charters, by providing local self-government for cities, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 15 of

House Bill No. 357.

Read in place in House by Mr. Fitzgibbon, 148.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 148.
Reported without amendment, 236.
First reading, 260.
Second reading, 274.
Third reading and final passage, 337-338.

In Senate (No. 403).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 363.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, relative to compensation of county officers, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 5 of article 14 of

House Bill No. 740.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 340.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 340.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, relative to debt limits of the city of Philadelphia, to carry out provisions of section 8 of article 9 of

Senate Bill No. 352.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 315.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 315.
Reported without amendment, 1800.
First reading, 1825.
Second reading, 1896.
Third reading and final passage, 1899.
Returned from House without amendment, 3070, 3090.
Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1694).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2215.
Reported without amendment, 2472.
First reading, 2579.
Second reading, 2970.
Special order, 3196.
Third reading and final passage, 3196.
Signed by Speaker, 3445-3446.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, relative to income and inheritance taxes, and a special tax on anthracite coal, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 9 of

House Bill No. 1034.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 698.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 698.
Reported without amendment, 1919.
First reading, 2108.
Second reading, 2372.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, requiring one month's residence in district before qualified to vote at primary elections. Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 8 of

House Bill No. 111.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harding, 71.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 71.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, so as to consolidate courts of common pleas of Philadelphia County, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 6 of article 5 of

Senate Bill No. 822.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 1191.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1191.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, so as to give Legislature power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts and townships. Joint resolution proposing amendment to article 3 of

House Bill No. 846.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jordan, 473.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 473.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, so as to permit re-election of sheriffs in certain counties. Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 14 of

House Bill No. 48.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 68.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 68

Reported without amendment, 172.

First reading, 183.

Second reading and amended, 205.

Third reading and final passage, 231.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2510.

Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 284).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 250.

Reported with amendment, 2010.

First reading, 2032.

Second reading, 2138.

Third reading and final passage, 2386.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2516.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA, so that the subject of a law shall be clearly expressed in its title. Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 6 of article 3 of

Senate Bill No. 530.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 569-570.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 570.

Reported without amendment, 793.

First reading, 813.

Second reading, 859.

Third reading and final passage, 964.

In House (No. 1230).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1059.

Reported without amendment, 1398.

First reading, 1522.

Second reading, 1733.

CONTAGIOUS, (see diseases, hospitals).

CONTAINERS, with regard to certificates of registration as competent evidence in court, amending section 1 of act relating to registration of boxes, siphons, cylinders of carbonic acid gas or other

House Bill No. 720.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 340.

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 340.

Reported without amendment, 490.

First reading, 530.

Second reading, 555.

Third reading and final passage, 636.

In Senate (No. 545).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 626.

Reported without amendment, 793-794.

First reading, 813.

Second reading, 859.

CONTAINERS.—Continued.

Recommitted, 964-965.

Re-reported without amendment, 1352.

Recommitted, 1567.

CONTESTS, (see athletic).

CONTRACT, CONTRACTOR, CONTRACTS, (see board, boroughs, cities, coal, corporations, fire, game, highway, printing, public service, school, Union).

CONTRACTOR OR SUB-CONTRACTOR shall file bond for payment thereof, providing that persons and corporations owning premises upon which work is being done shall be held responsible for wages and for cost of materials unless

House Bill No. 376.

Read in place in House by Mr. Aston, 149.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 149.

Reported with amendment, 1711-1712.

First reading, 1851.

Second reading, 2335-2336.

Special order, 2765.

Third reading and defeated on final passage, 2765-2766.

Remarks on, by

Aston, 2765.

Dunlap, 2765.

CONTRACTOR OR SUB-CONTRACTOR shall file bond for payment thereof, providing that persons and corporations owning premises upon which work is being done shall be held responsible for wages and for cost of materials unless

Senate Bill No. 1397.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 2573.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2573.

Reported without amendment, 2573.

First reading, 2577-2578.

Second reading, 2668.

Third reading and recommitted, 2834-2835.

Remarks on, by

Barr, 2834-2835.

CONTRACTORS, HIGHWAY, who entered into contracts approved by State Highway Department prior to order of Interstate Commerce Commission increasing railroad freight rates, authorizing counties to reimburse

House Bill No. 1351.

Read in place in House by Mr. John N. Hoffman, 1304.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1304.

Reported without amendment, 1710.

First reading, 1849.

Second reading, 2329.

Special order, 2774.

Third reading and final passage, 2774-2775.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.

Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1433).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 2732.

Reported without amendment, 2735.

First reading, 2741-2742.

Second reading, 2808.

Third reading and final passage, 2879-2880.

Signed by President, 3322.

CONTRACTS, WAR AND POST-WAR, for construction of highways, and making appropriation, creating board of claims for relief of persons and corporations who suffered financial loss on account of certain

House Bill No. 1184.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 893.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 893.

Reported without amendment, 1070.

First reading, 1138.

Second reading, 1175.

Third reading and final passage, 1329.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House non-concurred, 2496-2497.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3037-3038.

Signed by Speaker, 3434.

CONTRACTS.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 865).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1297.
Reported with amendment, 1448.
First reading, 1485.
Second reading, amended and recommitted, 1557-1558.
Re-reported with amendment, 1780.
Over in its order, 2002.
Third reading and final passage, 2130-2131.
Returned from House with Senate amendments non-concurred in, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2428.
Over in its order, 2516.
Resumed and passed finally, 2564-2565.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3071.
Signed by President, 3321.

CONTRACTS WITH COMMONWEALTH to bring suit against the Commonwealth, authorizing persons of corporations entering into

Senate Bill No. 645.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 812.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 812.

CONTRACTS WITH PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES without approval of Public Service Commission, authorizing municipalities to enter into certain

House Bill No. 195.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hagerty, 100.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 100.

CONTROLLER, (see cities, county).**CONVENTION AND CONVENTIONS**, (see school, soldiers, townships).**CONVENTION, "CONSTITUTIONAL"**, the election of delegates thereto, and the submission of the report thereof for the approval of the people, providing for the holding of a

House Bill No. 760.

Read in place in House by Mr. Strauss, 376.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 376.

CONVENTION, CONSTITUTIONAL, to electors, and making appropriation, providing for submission of question of holding

Senate Bill No. 154.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 139.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 139.
Reported with amendment, 567.
First reading, 585.
Second reading and recommitted, 622-623.
Re-reported with amendment, 1034.
Third reading and final passage, 1098-1099.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2182-2183.
Signed by President, 2729.
Approved by Governor, 3072.

In House (No. 1283).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1142.
Reported without amendment, 1398.
First reading, 1522-1523.
Second reading, 1733.
Third reading and amended, 1873-1875.
Point of order raised on, by J. A. Walker, 1874; by Glass, 1874; by Trainer, 2317.
Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2113-2114.
Resumed and passed finally, 2316-2319.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 2376.
Signed by Speaker, 2802.

Remarks on, by

Flynn, 1874.
Walker, James A. 1874, 2317-2318.
Glass, 1874, 2317.
Alexander, 2317-2318.

CONVEYANCES and to make uniform the law relating thereto, concerning fraudulent**CONVEYANCES.**—Continued.

House Bill No. 203.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sterling, 101.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 101.
First reading, 531.
Second reading, 560.
Recommitted, 591.
Re-reported with amendment, 683.
Third reading and final passage, 716-717.
Signed by Speaker, 1946.

In Senate (No. 611).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 762.
Reported without amendment, 1271.
First reading, 1300.
Second reading, 1373.
Over in its order, 1569.
Third reading and final passage, 1647.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

CONVEYANCES, (see deeds, mineral rights).**CONVICTS** between Eastern and Western Penitentiaries, and making appropriations, providing for transfer of

House Bill No. 451.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stewart, 172.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 172.
Reported without amendment, 366.
First reading, 395.
Second reading and amended, 433.
Third reading, 476.
Final passage, 528.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 697.
Approved by Governor, 988.

In Senate (No. 497).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 519.
Reported without amendment, 570.
First reading, 586.
Second reading, 625.
Third reading and final passage, 666.
Signed by President, 762.

CONWELL, DOCTOR RUSSELL H., address by, 339.**CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP**, Columbia County, to repeal act of March 1, 1872, relative to election of school directors of

Senate Bill No. 884.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Heaton, 1379.
Referred to Committee on Education, 1379.
Reported without amendment, 1673.
First reading, 1677.
Second reading, 1809.
Third reading and amended, 2005.
Over in its order, 2127.
Resumed and passed finally, 2175.

In House (No. 1728).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 2460.
Motion to discharge committee presented and laid on table, 2901.

COOK, CALVIN E., Representative from York County, (Second District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 408, Relating to salaries of county officers in counties of fifth class, 840.

Bill No. 453, Further amending act establishing public school system, with regard to attendance at public school of inmates of children's homes, 791.

Bills introduced by

No. 11.

Prohibiting discharge of certain guns unless aimed at animals or targets, 66.

No. 408.

Relating to salaries of county officers in counties of fifth class and to compensation of deputies and clerks, 159.

COOK, CALVIN E.—Continued.

No. 453.

Further amending act establishing public school system, by permitting attendance at public schools of inmates of children's homes and providing for payment of cost thereof by county, 172.

No. 496.

Repealing act of May 16, 1871, relating to election of commissioners' clerk in York County, 223.

No. 497.

Regulating sale of condensed milk, cream and their fluid derivatives and prohibiting introduction of foreign fats therein, 223.

No. 1208.

Making appropriation to Messiah Orphanage of Monoghan Township, York County, 1057.

No. 1280.

Amending act establishing in each county a board of viewers, 1142.

No. 1281.

Amending act establishing in each county a board of viewers, by increasing mileage of members of board of viewers in counties containing less than 1,000,000 inhabitants, 1142.

No. 1438.

To prohibit clerks of orphans' court from issuing marriage license to persons of Caucasian and Ethiopian descent who desire to intermarry, 1591.

Bill reported by

No. 497.

Regulating sale of condensed milk, cream and their fluid derivatives, and prohibiting introduction of foreign fats therein, 262, 710.

Bill returned by

No. 919.

Making appropriation to Department of Public Instruction for payment of State's share of salary of vocational teachers and increase of teachers' salaries, 865.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 265, 313, 387.

Place on calendar, Bill No. 1077, Directing county controllers in certain counties to audit accounts of register of wills, recorder of deeds, prothonotary and clerks of courts, 1429.

Postpone Bill No. 1087, To quiet title to real estate, 1428.

Recommit Bill No. 11, Prohibiting discharge of certain guns unless aimed at animals or targets, 114.

Recommit Bill No. 497, Regulating sale of condensed milk, cream and their fluid derivatives, 374.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 126, amending act creating Department of Printing and Binding, to carry out provisions of Constitution relating to public printing, supply of paper and awarding of contracts, 164.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Point of order raised by, on

Question of quorum, 3199.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 497, Regulating sale of condensed milk, cream and their fluid derivatives, 842-843.

CO-OPERATIVE, (see associations, banks).

CORNPLANTER INDIAN RESERVATION in Elk Township, Warren County, making appropriation to maintain public roads through

CORNPLANTER, INDIAN RESERVATION.—Continued.

House Bill No. 530.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wood, 225.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 225.
Reported without amendment, 1596.
First reading, 1753.
Second reading, 1844.
Third reading and final passage, 2111-2112.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1323).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
Reported without amendment, 2424.
First reading, 2459.
Second reading, 2560.
Third reading and final passage, 2721.
Signed by President, 3324.

CORNPLANTER INDIANS of Warren County, amending act making appropriation for schools among

House Bill No. 1262.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wood, 1117.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1117.
Reported with amendment, 2036.
First reading, 2037.
Second reading, 2221.
Third reading and final passage, 2478.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3391.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1342).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.
Reported without amendment, 2425.
First reading, 2442-2443.
Second reading, 2563.
Third reading and final passage, 2725.
Signed by President, 3324.

CORONER, Dr. Norman A. Timmins, nominated as, 56; confirmed, 58.

CORONERS IN COUNTIES OF SECOND CLASS, regulating fees of

House Bill No. 520.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 224.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 224.
Reported without amendment, 829.
First reading, 910.
Second reading, 917-918.
Third reading and amended, 1021.
Resumed and passed finally, 1143-1144.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 841).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1249.
Reported without amendment, 2391.
First reading, 2442.
Second reading, 2531.
Recommitted to Committee on Forestry, 2669.
Re-reported without amendment, 2888.
Third reading and final passage, 3045.
Signed by President, 3319.

CORONERS, (see Constitution, deeds).

CORPORATION AND CORPORATIONS, (see amusement, building and loan, cities, coal, contractor, contracts, electric, fiduciaries, foreign, insurance, motion picture, motor pipe-line, public service, railroad, real estate, securities, tax, taxation, taxes, title, trusts).

CORPORATIONS, amending act relative to regulation of certain corporations by extending charters of certain

House Bill No. 1385.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert S. C. Millar, 1331.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1331.
Reported without amendment, 1387.
First reading, 1518.
Second reading, 1686-1687.
Third reading and final passage, 1884.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3129-3130.
Signed by Speaker, 3435.

CORPORATIONS.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1025).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1911.

Reported with amendment, 1982.

First reading, 2034.

Second reading, 2153-2154.

Third reading and postponed for present, 2395.

Resumed and passed finally, 2882.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3073.

Signed by President, 3322.

CORPORATIONS, by authorizing incorporation with the statement of a plurality of purposes in the charter except in certain cases, and authorizing certain existing corporations to amend their statement of purposes, amending act of 1901, relative to

House Bill No. 1511.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 1595.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1595.

CORPORATIONS, by extending provisions thereof to include companies for mining and sale of minerals, further amending act providing for regulation of certain

House Bill No. 321.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 147.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 147.

Reported without amendment, 490.

First reading, 530.

Second reading, and amended 554-555.

Third reading and amended, 635-636.

Final passage, 684-685.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1348.

Signed by Speaker, 1413.

Approved by Governor, 1920-1921.

In Senate (No. 574).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 677.

Reported without amendment, 1094.

First reading, 1114.

Second reading, 1240.

Third reading and final passage, 1278.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

CORPORATIONS engaged in business of receiving payments to be used in any plan of accumulation or investment, or selling certificates or securities on the partial payment or installment plan, providing for licensing and regulation of

House Bill No. 865.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 474.

Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 474.

Reported without amendment, 535.

First reading, 565.

Second reading and amended, 607-609.

Third reading and final passage, 690-691.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1406.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2116.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2319.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2495.

Resumed and passed finally, 2754-2755.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 2801-2802.

Signed by Speaker, 3121-3122.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 691.

Walker, James A., 691.

In Senate (No. 582).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 678.

Reported without amendment, 1033.

First reading, 1055.

Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Judiciary General, 1105.

Re-reported without amendment, 1272.

Third reading and final passage, 1366.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2157-2158.

CORPORATIONS.—Continued.

Bill returned from House with amendments, in which

Senate concurred, 2731.

Signed by President, 3316.

CORPORATIONS for profit may contract to borrow money at any rate of interest, and validating indebtedness created by such corporations at a higher rate of interest than that authorized by law, providing that

Senate Bill No. 121.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Herron, 119.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 119.

Reported with amendment, 353.

First reading, 364.

Second reading and amended, 419.

Over in its order, 455.

Third reading and amended, 466.

Resumed and passed finally, 504.

In House (No. 924).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 537.

Reported without amendment, 1596.

First reading, 1753.

Second reading, 1845.

Special order, 3034.

Dropped from calendar on third reading, 3034.

CORPORATIONS not for profit to amend their charters, empowering

House Bill No. 789.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 389.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 389.

Reported without amendment, 490.

First reading, 531.

Second reading, 556-557.

Third reading and final passage, 638.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1855.

Signed by Speaker, 1946.

Approved by Governor, 3129.

In Senate (No. 548).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 626.

Reported without amendment, 1561.

First reading, 1587.

Second reading, 1659.

Third reading and final passage, 1789-1790.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

CORPORATIONS, relating to payment of bonus upon capital stock of

House Bill No. 1331.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 1303.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1303.

Reported without amendment, 1333.

First reading, 1404.

Second reading, 1509.

Third reading and final passage, 1872.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2376.

Signed by Speaker, 3128.

In Senate (No. 1035).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1912.

Reported without amendment, 1908.

First reading, 1919.

Second reading, 2029.

Third reading and final passage, 2138.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2840.

CORPORATIONS, supplementing act of April 29, 1874, providing for incorporation and regulation of certain corporations, extending charters of certain manufacturing

House Bill No. 314.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert S. C. Millar, 146.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 146.

Reported without amendment, 285.

First reading, 259.

Second reading, 270.

Third reading and final passage, 333-334.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 602.

Signed by Speaker, 696.

CORPORATIONS.—Continued.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1161.
 Bill Vetoed by Governor, 1263.
 Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1310.
 Resolution returned by Governor, 1349-1350.

In Senate (No. 371).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 324.
 Reported with amendment, 453.
 First reading, 469-470.
 Second reading, 513.
 Third reading and final passage, 574.
 Signed by President, 674.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 760.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1204.

CORPORATIONS to change date of annual meeting as fixed by charter when same falls on legal holiday, permitting

House Bill No. 140.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 73.
 Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 73.
 Reported without amendment, 373.
 First reading, 395.
 Second reading and amended, 436.
 Third reading and final passage, 480.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 602.
 Signed by Speaker, 634.
 Approved by Governor, 1185.

In Senate (No. 473).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 467.
 Reported without amendment, 468.
 First reading, 470.
 Second reading, 516.
 Third reading and final passage, 576.
 Signed by President, 621.

CORPORATIONS to increase their bonded indebtedness, amending act providing for incorporation and regulation of companies not for profit organized for encouragement of arts and sciences and of agriculture and horticulture, by enabling said.

House Bill No. 1439.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 1591.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1591.
 Reported with amendment, 1853.
 First reading, 1954.
 Second reading and amended, 2351.
 Special order, 2767.
 Third reading and final passage, 2767.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3402.
 Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 1441).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2732.
 Reported without amendment, 2734.
 First reading, 2741.
 Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2809.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2888.
 Over in its order, 3065.
 Third reading and final passage, 3271.
 Signed by President, 3327.

CORPORATIONS TO ISSUE PREFERRED OR COMMON STOCK of one or more classes, authorizing certain

Senate Bill No. 682.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Weaver, 960.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 960.
 Reported with amendment, 1618.
 First reading, 1675.
 Second reading, 1803-1804.
 Third reading and amended, 1994.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2126.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3091.
 Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1720).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 2376.
 Reported without amendment, 2462.

CORPORATIONS, TO ISSUE PREFERRED OR COMMON STOCK.—Continued.

First reading, 2579.
 Second reading, 2969.
 Special order, 3191.
 Third reading and final passage, 3191.
 Signed by Speaker, 3444.

CORPORATIONS to make provisions to issue either or both preferred or common shares of stock without par value with regard to payment of bonus on capital stock of corporations, amending act authorizing

House Bill No. 1330.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 1303.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1303.
 Reported without amendment, 1334.
 First reading, 1403.
 Second reading, 1507-1508.
 Third reading and final passage, 1869-1870.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2468.
 Signed by Speaker, 3128.

In Senate (No. 1034).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1911-1912.
 Reported without amendment, 1908.
 First reading, 1918-1919.
 Second reading, and amended, 2029.
 Third reading and final passage, 2137-2138.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2412.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2840.

CORRECTIONAL, (see employment).

CORY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

COSTS, charges for advertising and printing required in all actions in law or equity, providing for taxing as

House Bill No. 262.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 105.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 105.

COSTS IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS by counties, providing for payment of

House Bill No. 831.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 472.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 472.

COSTS, (see courts, criminal, sheriffs).

COTTAGE STATE HOSPITAL, (See appropriation).

COTTAGE STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS, (see appropriation).

COUDERSPORT GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

COUNCIL, COUNCILMEN, COUNCILS, (see boroughs, cities, Dentistry, National Guard, State).

COUNSEL, (see murder).

COUNTIES AND COUNTY, (see advertisements, agent, Allegheny, assessment, assessors, assistance, associations, banks, board, bridge, bridges, cities, city, civil service, clerk, clerks, constables, Constitution, contractors, coroner, court, criminal, criminals, deeds, detectives, district attorney, drunkards, elections, fees, fire marshal, game, highways, home, hospitals, indebtedness, injuries, insane, interpreters, jails, jury, Lehigh, library, maps, Memorial Day, Montgomery, National Guard, Philadelphia, poor prison, prothonotary, real estate, register, rentals, roads, school, sewers, sheriffs, soldiers, State, stenographers, tax, taxes, tipstaves, turnpikes, viewings).

COUNTIES for construction or repair of State and State-aid highways, providing for reimbursement by boroughs and townships of

House Bill No. 1345.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sweitzer, 1304.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1304.
 Reported without amendment, 2217.
 First reading, 2490.
 Second reading, 2589.
 Special order, 2987.
 Third reading and final passage, 2987-2988.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3402.
 Signed by Speaker, 3431.

COUNTIES.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1457).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2893.
Reported without amendment, 2893.
First reading, 2901.
Second reading, 3067.
Third reading and final passage, 3285.
Signed by President, 3327.

COUNTY ASSOCIATIONS OF BOROUGHES AND TOWNSHIPS, authorizing boroughs and townships to appropriate moneys for support of

House Bill No. 1015.

Read in place in House by Mr. McKim, 642.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 642.
Reported without amendment, 1332.
First reading, 1402.
Second reading, 1501.
Third reading and final passage, 1776-1777.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
Signed by Speaker, 3127.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 1777.
McKim, 1777.

In Senate (No. 985).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1822.
Reported without amendment, 2031.
First reading, 2033.
Second reading, 2145.
Third reading and final passage, 2393.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2839.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS, by increasing salaries thereof in counties of fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes, amending section 1 of act fixing salaries of

House Bill No. 542.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 234.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 234.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS in certain counties, fixing salaries and providing for expenses of

Senate Bill No. 69.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 82.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 82.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS in counties of fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes to provide office at county seat for the district attorney and his assistants, requiring

Senate Bill No. 433.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Culbertson, 414.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 414.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS in counties of sixth class to furnish certain services and supplies to county officers at expense of county, requiring

House Bill No. 212.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bolard, 101.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 101.
Reported without amendment, 160.
First reading, 170.
Second reading, 176.
Third reading and final passage, 202-203.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 883.
Signed by Speaker, 957.
Approved by Governor, 1256.

In Senate (No. 265).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 219.
Reported without amendment, 741.
First reading, 764.
Second reading, 806.
Third reading and final passage, 847.
Signed by President pro tempore, 980.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS in counties of seventh class, fixing salaries of

House Bill No. 1038.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 698.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 698.
Reported without amendment, 818.
First reading, 909.
Second reading, 915.
Third reading, amended and passed finally, 1017-1018.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 732).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 984.
Reported without amendment, 1618.
First reading, 1676.
Second reading, 1805.
Over in its order, 1997.
Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary General, 2130.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS to receive donations of real or personal property for establishing orphans' homes, authorizing

House Bill No. 938.

Read in place in House by Mr. Catlin, 591.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 591.
Reported without amendment, 987.
First reading, 1091.
Second reading, and amended, 1132.
Third reading and final passage, 1265.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 850).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1250.
Reported without amendment, 1982.
First reading, 2033.
Second reading, 2144.
Third reading and final passage, 2391.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2839.

COUNTY COMMITTEES OF POLITICAL PARTIES, providing for equal representation regardless of sex on

House Bill No. 624.

Read in place in House by Mr. Frank B. Brown, 326.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 326.

COUNTY CONTROLLER and abolishing office of county auditor in certain counties, by limiting cost of publication of annual report, amending act creating office of

House Bill No. 443.

Read in place in House by Mr. Denning, 164.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 164.
Reported without amendment, 264.
First reading, 278.
Second reading, 345.
Third reading and final passage, 374-375.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 833.
Signed by Speaker, 957.
Vetoed by Governor, 1263.

In Senate (No. 423).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 398.
Reported without amendment, 660.
First reading, 679.
Second reading, 756.
Third reading and final passage, 802.
Signed by President pro tempore, 981.

COUNTY CONTROLLER in counties of first, second, third, fourth and fifth classes, and abolishing office of county auditor, creating office of

Senate Bill No. 819.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 1191.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1191.
Reported without amendment, 1779.
First reading, 1826.
Second reading, 1900-1901.
Third reading and amended, 1999.
Over in its order, 2127.
Resumed and passed finally, 2170-2171.

In House (No. 1724).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 2450.
Reported without amendment, 2843.
First reading, 2843-2844.
Second reading, 2979.

COUNTY CONTROLLER in counties of first, second, third, fourth and fifth classes, fixing salaries of

Senate Bill No. 821.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 1191.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1191.

COUNTY CONTROLLER.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 1780.
First reading, 1826.
Second reading, 1902.
Third reading and final passage, 2000.

In House (No. 1705).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 2216.
Reported without amendment, 2496.
First reading, 2580.
Second reading, 2973.

COUNTY CONTROLLER shall be made a party defendant in all suits against any county, providing that

Senate Bill No. 820.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 1191.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1191.
Reported without amendment, 1781.
First reading, 1826.
Second reading, 1901.
Third reading and final passage, 1999-2000.

In House (No. 1704).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2216.
Reported without amendment, 2473.
First reading, 2580.
Second reading, 2972.

COUNTY CONTROLLERS in certain counties to audit accounts to register of wills, recorder of deeds, prothonotary and clerks of courts, and defining perjury in relation thereto, directing

House Bill No. 1077.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brooks, 815.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 815.
Reported with amendment, 1070.
First reading, 1138.
Second reading, 1178-1179.
Third reading and amended, 1338.
Resumed and motion adopted to place bill on postponed calendar, 1428-1429.
Resumed and passed finally, 1438.

In Senate (No. 902).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1475.
Reported without amendment, 2157.
First reading, 2200.
Second reading, 2402-2403.
Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2520.

COUNTY CONTROLLERS in counties of fifth class, amending act relating to salaries of county controllers in certain counties, by fixing salaries of

Senate Bill No. 291.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Craig, 282.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 282.
Reported with amendment, 452.
First reading, 469.
Second reading, 291.
Third reading and final passage, 573.

In House (No. 986).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 632.
Reported without amendment, 914.
First reading, 989.
Second reading and recommitted, 1091.

COUNTY ENGINEER, DEPUTY, in counties of second class, fixing salaries of

House Bill No. 676.

Read in place in House by Joseph C. Marcus, 329.
Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 329.
Reported without amendment, 643.
First reading, 695.
Second reading, 725.
Third reading and postponed for present, 837-838.
Resumed and passed finally, 1015-1016.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1614.
Signed by Speaker, 1708.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

COUNTY ENGINEER, DEPUTY.—Continued.

In Senate No. 697).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 981.
Reported without amendment, 1271.
First reading, 1300.
Second reading, 1373.
Third reading and final passage, 1574.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1672.

COUNTY FUNDS in counties of second class, organizing county commissioners, county controller and county treasurer into a board to appoint depositors of

Senate Bill No. 204.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie for Mr. Whitten, 186.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 186.

COUNTY FUNDS in counties of sixth, seventh and eighth classes, regulating depositories of

House Bill No. 917.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haslett, 533.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 533.

COUNTY OFFICES, and printing of court calendars and trial lists at county expense, providing furniture and supplies for

House Bill No. 1272.

Read in place in House by Mr. Philip H. Dewey, 1141.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1141.
Reported without amendment, 1487.
First reading, 1601.
Second reading and recommitted, 1738.

COUNTY OFFICERS in counties over 250,000 and less than 400,000 inhabitants, amending act fixing salaries of certain

Senate Bill No. 935.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Heaton, 1542.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1542.
Reported without amendment, 1567.
First reading, 1589.
Second reading, 1666.
Third reading and final passage, 1796.

In House (No. 1686).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1877.
Reported without amendment, 2204.
First reading, 2491.
Second reading, 2963.

COUNTY OFFICERS in counties having over 1,500,000 inhabitants, shall be fixed by body levying taxes, providing that salaries of employes of

Senate Bill No. 838.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 1192.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1192.

COUNTY OFFICERS in counties of fifth class and to compensation of deputies and clerks, relating to salaries of

House Bill No. 408.

Read in place in House by Mr. Cook, 159.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 159.
Reported with amendment, 644.
First reading, 696.
Second reading, 731-732.
Third reading and amended, 840.
Final passage, 899-900.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3399-3400.
Signed by Speaker, 3431.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 3400.
Marshall, 3400.

In Senate (No. 706).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 982.
Reported with amendment, 1981.
First reading, 2032.
Second reading, 2140-2141.
Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary General, 2390.

COUNTY OFFICERS.—Continued.

Re-reported without amendment, 3041.
Third reading and final passage, 3268.
Signed by President, 3327.

COUNTY SEAT, amending act authorizing erection of buildings for county offices, accommodation of the courts, jails or workhouses, by providing for purchase of real estate at or near

Senate Bill No. 384.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 354.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 354.
Reported without amendment, 452.
First reading, 470.
Second reading, 515-516.
Third reading and final passage, 575.
Returned from House without amendment, 979.
Signed by President, 1110.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1354.
Resolution returned from House concurred in, 1454.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1477-1478.
Resumed and passed finally, 1562-1564.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1670.
Signed by President, 1819.
Approved by Governor, 2840.

In House (No. 992).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 632.
Reported without amendment, 700.
First reading, 712.
Second reading, 787.
Third reading and final passage, 908-909.
Signed by Speaker, 1149.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1405-1406.
Bill returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1684.
Signed by Speaker, 1855.

COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS with telephone, typewriter and stenographer, amending act authorizing county commissioners to furnish

House Bill No. 1380.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 1330.
Referred to Committee on Education, 1330.
Reported without amendment, 1388.
First reading, 1519.
Second reading, 1689-1690.
Third reading and defeated on final passage, 1887-1888.

Remarks on, by

Marshall, 1887.
Woner, 1887.

COUNTY TREASURER, amending act providing for appeals in certain cases, by providing for appeals by county treasurer where county commissioners and auditors have fixed compensation of

House Bill No. 1213.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wells, 1057.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1057.
Reported without amendment, 1397.
First reading, 1521.
Second reading, 1698.
Third reading and final passage, 1940.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.
Signed by Speaker, 3123.

In Senate (No. 1042).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1912.
Reported without amendment, 2198.
First reading, 2203.
Second reading, 2407.
Third reading and final passage, 2525.
Signed by President, 3317.

COUNTY TREASURER in counties of fifth class, fixing salary of

House Bill No. 166.

Read in place in House by Mr. Van Alen, 78.
Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 78.

COUNTY TREASURER.—Continued.

Reported with amendment, 235.
First reading, 259.
Second reading, 270.
Third reading and recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 334.

COUNTY TREASURER in counties of sixth class, and providing that such salary shall be in lieu of fees, fixing salary of

House Bill No. 1477.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 1593.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1593.

COUNTY TREASURERS in counties of fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes, fixing salaries of

House Bill No. 1273.

Read in place in House by Mr. Philip H. Dewey, 1141.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1141.
Reported with amendment, 1487.
First reading, 1600.
Second reading and amended, 1733.
Third reading and postponed for present, 2625.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

COUNTY TREASURER of Elk County, James A. Geer, nominated, 323; confirmed, 323.

COUNTY TREASURERS of Montgomery and Berks Counties, repealing act of March 23, 1865, relating to compensation of

House Bill No. 1203.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haldeman, 1057.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 1057.
Reported without amendment, 1118.
First reading, 1183.
Second reading, 1315.
Third reading and final passage, 1433.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
Signed by Speaker, 2327.

Remarks on, by

Brendle, 1433.
Pike, 1433.

In Senate (No. 915).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1476.
Reported without amendment, 1653.
First reading, 1677.
Second reading, 1810.
Third reading and final passage, 2006.
Signed by President, 2197.

COUNTY TREASURERS to mail advertisements to owners of land exposed to sale for non-payment of taxes, requiring

House Bill No. 529.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wood, 225.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 225.
Reported without amendment, 2204.
First reading, 2490.
Second reading, 2587.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

COUPONS, (see trading stamps).

COURSE, (see school).

COURT AND COURTS, (see accidents, actions, alderman, Allegheny, attorneys, bail, ballot, boroughs, buildings, children, churches, clerks, Constitution, constables, election, escheats, fees, indices, interpreters, judge, judges, judgment, jurors, juvenile, land, Philadelphia, real estate, retrial, stenographers, taxes tipstaves, trial, viewers).

COURT CRIERS AND TIPSTAVES in certain counties, fixing salaries of

Senate Bill No. 102.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 93.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 93.

COURT CRIERS AND TIPSTAVES, in counties of third class, fixing salaries of

Senate Bill No. 5.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, 45.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 45.

COURT CRIERS, AND TIPSTAVES.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 212.
First reading, 221.
Second reading, 244.
Third reading and final passage, 285.
Returned from House without amendment, 519.
Signed by President, 520.
Approved by Governor, 760.

In House (No. 700).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 330.
Reported without amendment, 379.
First reading, 396.
Second reading, 447.
Third reading and final passage, 484-485.
Signed by Speaker, 533.

COURT CRIERS AND TIPSTAVES in counties of sixth class, fixing compensation of

Senate Bill No. 650.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Craig, 846.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 846.
Reported without amendment, 2835.
First reading, 2842.
Second reading, 2884.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3043.

COURT CRIERS in counties of fourth class, fixing salaries of

House Bill No. 95.

Read in place in House by Mr. Curran, 70.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 70.
Reported without amendment, 172.
First reading, 183.
Second reading, 207.
Third reading and final passage, 232-233.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 697-698.
Signed by Speaker, ———.
Approved by Governor, 1255.

In Senate (No. 412).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 398.
Reported without amendment, 468.
First reading, 470.
Second reading, 516.
Third reading and final passage, 576.
Vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 626.
Resumed and passed finally, 663.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 760.
Signed by President, 762.

COURT CRIERS of courts of common pleas in counties of second class, fixing salary of

House Bill No. 1420.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goss, 1590.
Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 1590.
Reported without amendment, 1710.
First reading, 1849.
Second reading, 1930.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

COURT CRIERS of courts of quarter sessions of the peace and oyer and terminer and general jail delivery in counties of second class, fixing salaries of

House Bill No. 523.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 224.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 224.
Reported without amendment, 378.
First reading, 395.
Second reading, 435.
Third reading and final passage, 479.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 471).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 467.
Reported without amendment, 1560.
First reading, 1586.

COURT CRIERS.—Continued.

Recommitted, 1658.
Re-reported without amendment, 2513.
Second reading, 2655.
Over in its order, 2819, 2862.
Third reading and final passage, 2872.
Signed by President, 3319.

COURT OF CLAIMS in this Commonwealth, to establish a

Senate Bill No. 349.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 285.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 285.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS of Dauphin County by authorizing employment of additional office help, amending act to facilitate labors of judges of

Senate Bill No. 165.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 140.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 140.
Reported without amendment, 212.
First reading, 221.
Second reading, 246.
Third reading and amended, 286.
Resumed and passed finally, 317.
Returned from House without amendment, 519.
Signed by President, 520.
Approved by Governor, 586.

In House (No. 732).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 341.
Reported without amendment, 366.
First reading, 396.
Second reading, 447.
Third reading and final passage, 484.
Signed by Speaker, 533.

COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS. and fixing fees therefor, providing that plans and specifications for public works or highway improvements shall be filed with clerk of

House Bill No. 250.

Read in place in House by Mr. W. W. Jones, 103.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 103.
Reported without amendment, 265.
First reading, 278.
Second reading, 348-349.
Third reading and defeated on final passage, 375.
Vote on final passage reconsidered and bill again defeated on final passage, 427-428.

Remarks on, by

McVicar, 427.
Jones, W. W., 427-428.

COURT, ORPHANS' in certain counties, by fixing salaries of assistant clerks in counties of first, second, third and fourth classes, further amending act relating to organization and jurisdiction of

House Bill No. 483.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 222.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 222.
Reported without amendment, 682.
First reading, 710.
Second reading and amended, 774-775.
Third reading and recommitted, 900-901.
Re-reported with amendment, 1059.
Resumed on third reading and postponed for present, 1154.
Resumed on third reading and amended, 1184-1185.
Resumed and passed finally, 1260-1261.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House non-concurred, 2469-2470.
Returned from Senate with Senate amendments receded from, 2511.
Signed by Speaker, 3126.

Remarks on, by

Horne, 1261.
Brady, 1261, 2469-2470.
Hess, 2470.
Alexander, 2469-2470.

COURT, ORPHANS'.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 847).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1250.

Reported without amendment, 1617.

First reading, 1676.

Second reading, 1807.

Third reading and amended, 2001.

Over in its order, 2127.

Resumed and passed finally, 2173-2174.

Returned from House with Senate amendments non-concurred in, and Senate recedes from its amendments, 2427.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

COURT, ORPHANS' in counties having population of more than 1,500,000 inhabitants, by increasing maximum limits of salaries of said clerks, amending act authorizing appointment of clerks by judges of

Senate Bill No. 686.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Aron, 961.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 961.

Reported without amendment, 1351.

First reading, 1384.

Second reading, 1465.

Third reading and final passage, 1572.

In House (No. 1522).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1679.

COURT, ORPHANS' in Delaware County, establishing a separate

Senate Bill No. 158.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 139.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 139.

Reported without amendment, 413.

First reading, 425.

Second reading, 460.

Third reading and final passage, 505.

Returned from House without amendment, 978.

Signed by President, 1109.

Approved by Governor, 1817.

In House (No. 927).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 537.

Reported without amendment, 683.

First reading, 711.

Second reading, 782-783.

Third reading and final passage, 903.

Signed by Speaker, 1148.

COURT, ORPHANS' in Erie County, establishing separate

Senate Bill No. 392.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sisson, 355.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 355.

Reported without amendment, 1272.

First reading, 1299.

Second reading, 1371.

Third reading and final passage, 1565-1566.

Returned from House without amendment, 2895.

Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1518).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1679.

Reported without amendment, 1834.

First reading, 1955.

Second reading, 2365.

Special order, 3034.

Third reading and final passage, 3034-3035.

Signed by Speaker, 3120.

COURT, ORPHANS', in Northampton County, establishing a separate

Senate Bill No. 340.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Hackett, 285.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 285.

Reported without amendment, 614.

First reading, 628.

Second reading, 669-670.

Third reading and final passage, 746.

In House (No. 1114).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 818.

Reported without amendment, 869.

COURT, ORPHANS'.—Continued.

First reading, 955.

Second reading, 1012.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1146.

COURT, SUPREME, by fixing amount allowed reporters for expenses and clerk hire, amending section 2 of act of March 28, 1889, providing for the publication of the decisions of the

Senate Bill No. 430.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 413.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 413.

Reported without amendment, 809.

First reading, 813.

Second reading, 855.

Third reading and final passage, 963.

Returned from House without amendment, 3099.

Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1228).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1058-1059.

Reported without amendment, 2607.

First reading, 2615.

Second reading, 2934.

Third reading and final passage, 3239.

Signed by Speaker, 3440.

COURT, SUPREME, for payment of salaries of employes, making deficiency appropriation to

Senate Bill No. 29.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 54.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 54.

COURTS, MAGISTRATES', in City of Philadelphia, by limiting jurisdiction of magistrates in certain cases, amending act relative to establishment of

House Bill No. 318.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sowers, 146.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 146.

Reported without amendment, 160.

First reading, 170.

Second reading, 176.

Recommitted, 201.

Re-reported without amendment, 831.

Third reading and postponed for present, 909.

Time of postponement extended, 1157-1158.

Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1258-1259.

Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1418-1419.

Resumed and postponed for present, 1531-1532.

Resumed and defeated on final passage, 1605-1609.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 1605-1608.

Sowers, 1605-1608.

Davis, 1607.

Smink, 1608.

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS or other courts of record, regulating service of process from

House Bill No. 464.

Read in place in House by Mr. Strauss, 175.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 175.

Reported with amendment, 491.

First reading, 531.

Second reading, 560-561.

Third reading and final passage, 645-646.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3111.

Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 567).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 677.

Reported with amendment, 2513.

First reading, 2573.

Second reading, 2655-2656.

Over in its order, 2819.

Third reading and final passage, 2862.

Signed by President, 3319.

COURTS OF RECORD shall prescribe what petitions or papers containing averments of facts shall be verified, providing

Senate Bill No. 592.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 742.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 742.
Reported without amendment, 1093.
First reading, 1114.
Second reading, 1240.
Third reading and final passage, 1278.

In House (No. 1400).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1387.
Reported without amendment, 1711.
First reading, 1853.
Second reading, 1932.

COURTS POWER TO ISSUE WRITS of execution against property of defendant and attachment of execution against trusts where decree has been made against husband for support of wife or children, conferring upon

House Bill No. 726.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 340.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 340.
Reported without amendment, 491.
First reading, 532.
Second reading, 562-563.
Third reading and final passage, 647-648.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.
Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 571).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 677.
Reported without amendment, 2378.
First reading, 2441-2442.
Second reading, 2530.
Recommitted, 2819.
Vote by which bill was recommitted reconsidered and bill passed third reading and final passage, 2826-2827.
Signed by President, 3315.

COURTS, SUPREME AND SUPERIOR, by imposing certain duties on prothonotaries, amending act relating to taxing as part of costs the printing of paperbooks upon appeals to

House Bill No. 201.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 101.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 101.

COWANESQUE RIVER, Elkland Borough, Tioga County, making appropriation to Water Supply Commission for cleaning out and diking

House Bill No. 1389.

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 1385.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1385.

CRAIG, JAMES REED, Representative from Erie County, (First District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 939, Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for establishment of kindergartens, 1758.

Bills introduced by

No. 606.

Supplementing act providing for incorporation and government of street railway companies, authorizing the operation of vehicles without use of rails or tracks, 263.

No. 607.

Preventing fraud in sale of street railway tickets, 263.

No. 904.

Making appropriation to the Saint Vincent's Hospital Association, Erie, 521.

No. 905.

Making appropriation to the Erie Home for the Friendless, 521.

No. 939.

Amending section 401 of act establishing public school system, by providing that school directors

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may establish kindergartens upon petition of at least twenty-five parents or guardians, 591.

No. 962.

Making it a misdemeanor to wilfully cut hair from females, 630.

No. 1507.

Amending act relative to public health in municipalities, by imposing certain duties upon boards of school directors in relation to vaccination, 1595.

No. 1515.

Amending act providing for ordinary expenses of the government, by providing for appointment of board of revision of taxes in counties of fourth class, 1595.

Bills reported by

No. 418.

Imposing penalties for wounding, killing or shooting at human beings in mistake for game, 643.

No. 1038.

Fixing salaries of county commissioners in counties of seventh class, 818.

No. 1278.

Amending act authorizing councils of cities of first class to appropriate annually toward support of certain units of National Guard, 1332.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

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Postpone Bill No. 811, Relating to the indexing of deeds and mortgages in counties of eighth class, 820.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

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Bill No. 606, Supplement to act providing for incorporation and government of street railway companies, 2623.

Bill No. 1515, Amending act providing for ordinary expenses of the government, by authorizing appointment of board of revision of taxes in counties of fourth class, 2653.

CRAIG, JOHN O., Representative from Franklin County.

Bills reported by

No. 113.

Relating to assessments of persons residing in hotels and boarding houses, 1833.

No. 577.

Further amending section 1 of article 8 of act for government of cities of third class, with regard to treasurer's employes, 1833.

No. 1021.

Providing for condemnation of lands suitable for forest purposes, game preserves or protection of fish, 1679.

No. 1092.

Amending act of 1874, relative to elections, by authorizing court of quarter sessions to appoint election officers in cases of vacancy, 1833.

No. 1116. (Senate No. 447).

Amending act for control and eradication of European wart disease of the potato, 869.

No. 1524, (Senate No. 693).

To fix time for filing nomination certificates and papers, 2462.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 986.

CRAIG, JOHN O.—Continued.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by on

Bill No. 1201, Requiring owners of motor vehicles to be insured against liability for damages for injuries sustained through negligent operation thereof, 1768.

CRAIG, WILLIAM DAVID, Senator from Forty-seventh District, (Beaver and Lawrence Counties).

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 2431.

Bill No. 500, (House No. 604), Exempting all property of American Legion, Grand Army of Republic, Spanish American War Veterans or Veterans of Foreign Wars from taxation, 757.

Bill No. 839, Providing for additional law judge of court of common pleas of Thirty-sixth Judicial District, 1578.

Bill No. 1387, (House No. 966), Amending act relating to fish, by fixing closed season for pickerel and permitting use of tip-ups, 3063.

Bills introduced by

No. 7.

Amending act relating to practice in courts of Common Pleas in actions of assumpsit and trespass, by including libel and slander, 45.

No. 153.

Validating certain bonds and elections in counties and municipalities held pursuant to provisions of act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities, 139.

No. 290.

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No. 291.

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No. 292.

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No. 293.

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No. 478.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for erection of bridges under provisions of act authorizing Commonwealth to rebuild county bridges declared public highways, 502.

No. 535.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to election and term of office of commissioners in townships of first class not divided into election districts, 614.

No. 650.

Fixing compensation of court criers and tipstaves in counties of sixth class, 846.

No. 839.

Providing for additional law judge of court of common pleas of Thirty-sixth Judicial District, 1192.

No. 1054.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing Route 246, from Pittsburgh to Mercer, 1983.

CRAIG, WILLIAM DAVID.—Continued.

Bills reported by

No. 1.

Exempting female electors from duty of serving on juries, 2010.

No. 109.

Amending act relating to wills, with regard to bequests for charitable or religious uses, 1093.

No. 196.

Amending act relating to wills, so as to include children by birth or adoption, 673.

No. 237. (House No. 272).

Amending act empowering United States to acquire land in Pennsylvania for National Forest Reserves, 281, 659.

No. 296.

Validating certain elections held pursuant to act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities, 451.

No. 322.

Requiring State Highway Department to maintain substitute roads when State highways are temporarily closed, 613.

No. 388.

Prohibiting the bribery of baseball players and employes of baseball clubs, 1033.

No. 405, (House No. 407).

Relating to system of management of jails or prisons in counties of fifth class, 2377-2378, 3041.

No. 427.

Providing for rebates and penalties in payment of county taxes in cities of third class, 613.

No. 463, (House No. 215).

Requiring citizens to procure license to fish, 1799, 2168.

No. 549, (House No. 759).

Repealing part of act regulating the hawking and peddling of fish, fruit and vegetables in cities of first class, 793.

No. 582, (House No. 865).

Providing for licensing and regulation of corporations engaged in business of receiving payments to be used in any plan of accumulation or investment, 1033.

No. 708, (House No. 466).

Validating certain elections held pursuant to act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities, 1541.

No. 712, (House No. 671).

Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, 2138.

No. 738, (House No. 908).

Amending act relating to corporations, by increasing powers of building and loan associations to purchase and hold real estate, 1891.

No. 749, (House No. 431).

Providing for segregation of certain classes of prisoners in jails or penal institutions, 2428.

No. 790, (House No. 1138).

Amending act establishing board for assessment and revision of taxes in certain counties, 1271.

No. 793.

Providing for home for indigent orphans and dependent children in certain counties, 1561.

No. 819.

Creating office of county controller in counties of first, second, third, fourth and fifth classes, 1779.

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No. 825.

To provide for second additional law judge of court of common pleas of Tenth Judicial District, 1272.

No. 841, (House No. 520).

Regulating fees of coroners in counties of second class, 2888.

No. 845, (House No. 1097).

Restricting appointment of corporate fiduciaries, 2138.

No. 870, (House No. 1108).

To validate certain tax liens filed in office of prothonotaries since June 1, 1915, 1981.

No. 883.

Amending act establishing houses of detention for delinquent children in cities of first and second classes, 1561.

No. 887, (House No. 418).

Imposing penalties for wounding, killing or shooting at human beings in mistake for game, 1799.

No. 1018, (House No. 1305).

Making it unlawful to interfere with persons about to procure marriage licenses, 2168.

No. 1028, (House No. 1212).

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to election of councilmen, 2138.

No. 1355, (House No. 1069).

Making it unlawful for officers and employes of building and loan associations to accept things of value to procure mortgages or stock loans, 2567.

No. 1360, (House No. 1253).

Authorizing county commissioners to establish county industrial homes for care and maintenance of certain children 2803.

No. 1388, (House No. 1109).

Providing when, how and to what extent tax liens upon seated real property shall be allowed for county bridge, road and poor purposes, 2572-2573.

No. 1413, (House No. 710).

Concerning conditional sales, 2728.

No. 1414, (House No. 1075).

Amending act for suppression of fortune telling, 2861.

No. 1416, (House No. 1298).

Providing for service of process upon next of kin of week-minded persons, 2728.

No. 1417, (House No. 1444).

Authorizing State Forest Commission to exchange or sell certain portions of State forest land, 2728.

No. 1418, (House No. 1474).

Giving priority of commission to office of president judge when two or more judges are elected at same time, 2727.

No. 1436, (House No. 506)

Amending act making it a misdemeanor for a parent to neglect to support a child born out of lawful wedlock, 2735.

No. 1438, (House No. 1250).

Providing for licensing of drivers of taxicabs and passenger motor vehicles for hire in cities of second class, 2734.

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CRAIG, WILLIAM DAVID.—Continued.

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Special order on Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 2432.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 1271, 1891.

Postpone for present Bill No. 1, Exempting female electors from duty of serving on juries, 2385.

Recommit Bill No. 57, Establishing court of land registration and providing for settlement and transfer of titles to certain land, 1371.

Recommit Bill No. 237, (House No. 272), Amending act empowering United States to acquire land in Pennsylvania for National Forest Reserves, 416-417.

Recommit Bill No. 264, (House No. 11), Prohibiting discharge of certain guns unless aimed at animals or targets, 1565.

Recommit Bill No. 421, (House No. 353), Amending and further amending act for protection of game and wild birds, 1566.

Recommit Bill No. 841, (House No. 520), Regulating fees of coroners in counties of second class, 2669.

Recommit Bill No. 887, (House No. 418), Imposing penalties for shooting at human beings in mistake for game, 1650.

Recommit Bill No. 929, (House No. 1277), Amending act providing for registration of conveyances of real estate in certain counties, 2008.

Suspend Rule 21, Requiring amended bills to be noted on calendar, 1205.

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Oath of office administered to, 6.

Petition presented by

Against modification or repeal of Sunday law, 93.

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Remarks by, on

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Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 2815-2816.

Bill No. 612, (House No. 367), Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating the registration, licensing and operation thereof, 2869-2870.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3051.

Bill No. 1383, (House No. 1279), To prevent the laying out or improving by court of quarter sessions of roads in townships of first class without approval of board of township commissioners, 2872.

Resolution offered by

Authorizing printing of list of Governor's appointments, 7.

CRATTY, THOMAS O., Representative from Butler County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 118, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating election and term of directors in independent districts, 902.

CRATTY, THOMAS O.—Continued.

Bills introduced by

No. 261.

- Amending act fixing fees of prothonotary in certain counties for attendance in court, by making provisions of said act apply to counties of sixth, seventh and eighth classes, 103.

No. 1033.

Relating to the taking of certain fur bearing animals, 698.

No. 1122.

Amending act regulating employment of minors, by prohibiting minors under sixteen years of age from working in cigar stores, 817.

Bills reported by

No. 539.

Amending act assigning judges to districts other than their own, with regard to payment of hotel expenses, 379.

No. 626.

Amending act relating to appointment of assistant district attorneys in certain counties, 700.

No. 1291.

Reorganizing Adjutant General's Department, 1397.

No. 1340.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by authorizing boroughs, to define and punish disorderly conduct, 1388.

No. 1341.

Regulating oil and gas wells, 1710.

Bill returned by

No. 659.

Making appropriation for erection and repair of armories for use of Pennsylvania National Guard and for expenses of State Armory Board, 489.

Élection returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

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CREAM, (see milk).

CREED, (see rights).

CREEK, (see French).

CRIER, (see court).

CRIME, CRIMINAL, CRIMINALS, (see bureau, costs, fingerprint, murder, penal, police, policemen, witnesses.

CRIME IN DAUPHIN COUNTY, repealing act of April 3, 1872, for detection of

Senate Bill No. 647.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 845.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 845.

Reported without amendment, 1540.

First reading, 1587.

Second reading, 1660.

Third reading and final passage, 1791.

Returned from House without amendment, 3091.

Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1670).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1876.

Reported without amendment, 2218.

First reading, 2492.

Second reading, 2965.

Special order, 3183.

Third reading and final passage, 3183-3184.

Signed by Speaker, 3444.

CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS on counties, imposing costs in all

House Bill No. 955.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schwartz, by request, 630.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 630.

CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS, relating to photographing by police officials of persons charged with any crime, and providing after fifteen years of correct living for removal of picture in any police gallery and forbidding allusion to such picture when subject thereof is a witness in any

House Bill No. 1300.

Read in place in House by Mr. Green, 1254.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1254.

CRIMINALS TO REFORMATORIES OR HOUSES OF CORRECTION in counties of first class, providing for sentencing of certain

House Bill No. 572.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 262.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 262.

Reported with amendment, 1142.

First reading, 1183.

Second reading, 1321.

Third reading and amended, 1438.

Resumed and postponed for present, 1531.

Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1859.

Resumed and passed finally, 2482.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.

Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 1346).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2426.

Reported without amendment, 2516.

First reading, 2574.

Second reading, 2657.

Third reading and final passage, 2823.

Signed by President, 3315.

CROPS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION, copy of concurrent resolution of State of South Dakota, inviting the Legislative Assemblies of the several States of the Union in a thorough and practical investigation as to cost of, presented to Senate and referred to Committee on Agriculture, 759.

CROSSING AND CROSSINGS, (see bill-boards, public service, railroad).

CROSSINGS, GRADE, of railroad, relating to abolition of

House Bill No. 170.

Read in place in House by Mr. Rinn, 79.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 79.

CROW, WILLIAM E., Senator from Thirty-second District, (Fayette County)

Acting President Pro Tempore, 93.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 15, Making appropriation to Dixmont Hospital for Insane for deficiencies in maintenance and operation, 286.

Bill No. 412, (House No. 95), Fixing salaries of court criers in counties of fourth class, 626.

Bill No. 713, (House No. 672), Requiring examination and treatment of prisoners for venereal disease, 1474.

Bill No. 720, (House No. 878), Amending act extending powers of judges of courts of quarter sessions and over and terminer in relation to releasing prisoners in jails and workhouses on parole, 1245.

Bill No. 952, To repeal act of 1919, continuing Commission of Public Safety and Defense as Commission of Public Welfare, 2010.

Bill No. 956, Supplement to act granting water power companies right to develop electric power, 2570.

Bill No. 963, Providing for State Truancy School, 2019.

Bill No. 1143, (House No. 352), Making appropriation to Westmoreland Hospital Association of Greensburg, 2814.

Bill No. 1169, (House No. 461), Making appropriation to Westmoreland County Children's Aid Society at Greensburg, 2814.

Bill No. 1170, (House No. 462), Making appropriation to Mount Pleasant Memorial Hospital, 3058.

CROW, WILLIAM E.—Continued.

Bills introduced by

No. 2.

Fixing salaries of Judges of Supreme and Superior Courts, 45.

No. 15.

Making appropriation to Dixmont Hospital for Insane, for deficiencies in maintenance and operation, 46.

No. 16.

Making appropriation to Dixmont Hospital for Insane, 46.

No. 110.

Authorizing erection of memorial halls in memory of soldiers, sailors and marines by counties, 94.

No. 154.

Providing for submission of question of holding Constitutional Convention to electors, and making appropriation, 139.

No. 169.

Amending act making it unlawful to carry on any business under assumed or fictitious name, with regard to filing of certificate and payment of license fee, 140.

No. 347.

Further supplement to act relative to the grant of public lands by the United States for endowment of agricultural college, 285.

No. 348.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania State College for educational extension work and for maintaining Summer Session for Teachers, 285.

No. 395.

Establishing Bureau of Statistics and Information in the Department of Internal Affairs, 355.

No. 396.

Amending section 1 of act reorganizing the Attorney General's Department, by increasing salaries of deputies and stenographers, 355.

No. 834.

Authorizing Governor to appoint Board of Claims to audit and adjust certain State contracts for construction of highways, and making appropriation, 1192.

No. 853.

Validating indebtedness heretofore created by school districts pursuant to act of 1915, relating to indebtedness of municipalities, and determining the limit of such indebtedness, 1250.

No. 854.

Relating to indebtedness of school districts in excess of seven per centum but not exceeding ten per centum of assessed valuation of their taxable property, 1250.

No. 930.

Providing for appointment of special detective officer and assistant special detective officers by district attorneys of counties of fourth class, 1479.

No. 931.

Providing for appointment of county detectives in counties of fourth class, 1479.

No. 952.

To repeal act of July 18, 1919, Continuing Commission of Public Safety and Defense as Commission of Public Welfare, 1653.

No. 963.

Authorizing acquisition of lands for State Truancy School, providing for appointment of commission and making appropriation, 1797.

No. 964.

Further amending section 8 of act regulating deposits of State funds, by fixing rate of interest on active and non-active depositaries, 1797.

CROW, WILLIAM E.—Continued.

No. 1069.

Amending act defining liability of employer and establishing elective schedule of compensation, by further defining injury resulting in death, 2167.

Bills reported by

No. 243

Fixing salaries of mine inspectors and expenses incident to office, 220.

No. 891.

Amending act regulating certain political parties, by providing that candidates shall cast lots for position on primary ballot, 1474.

No. 957.

To apportion the State into Congressional Districts, 1672.

No. 1352, (House No. 1287).

Imposing State tax on anthracite coal, 2427.

No. 1366, House No. 1350).

To increase pay of jurors and witnesses, 2567.

Introduction of Hon. T. L. Eyre as President pro tempore made by, 3290.

Leave of absence granted, 397.

Member of special committee, 7, 1674.

Member of standing committees. 43-45.

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Clerks of Senate to act as tellers in election of President pro tempore, 6.

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Senate to appoint conference committee on Senate Bill No. 1008, To apportion the State into Representative Districts, 3088.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 629.

Close nominations for President pro tempore, 6, 3290.

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Dispense with further reading of Journal, 211, 241, 1351.

Proceed to consideration of Bill No. 713, (House No. 672), Requiring examination and treatment of prisoners for venereal disease, 1474.

Proceed to consideration of certain bills on second reading, 2803.

Proceed to election of President pro tempore, 6.

Read certain bills for first time, 298.

Refer to Committee on Judiciary Special, House concurrent resolution, authorizing appointment of Commission to investigate price of coal, 194.

Recommit Bill No. 154, Providing for submission of question of holding Constitutional Convention to electors, 623.

Recommit Bill No. 569, (House No. 673, Providing for repair by county commissioners of certain bridges where dispute exists as to responsibility for such repair, 860.

Recommit Bill No. 675, (House No. 818), Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 3085.

CROW, WILLIAM E.—Continued.

Recommit Bill No. 906, (House No. 1153), Amending act defining liability of an employer to pay damages for injuries received by an employe, and establishing elective schedule of compensation, 3086.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 412, (House No. 95), Fixing salaries of court criers in counties of fourth class, 626.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1143, (House No. 352), Making appropriation to Westmoreland Hospital Association of Greensburg, 2813-2814.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1169, (House No. 461), Making appropriation to Westmoreland County Children's Aid Society at Greensburg, 2814.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1170, (House No. 462), Making appropriation to Mount Pleasant Memorial Hospital, 3058.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 858, Amending act relating to corporations, by granting right of eminent domain to electric light, heat and power companies, 2816.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 906, (House No. 1153), Amending act defining liability of an employer to pay damages for injuries by an employe, and establishing elective schedule of compensation, 3086.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 956, Supplement to act granting water power companies right to develop electric power, 2570.

Suspend for remainder of Session, Rule 21, requiring amended bills to be noted on calendar, 2182.

Suspend Rule 21, Requiring amended bills to be noted on calendar, 1205.

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Nomination of Hon. T. L. Eyre as President pro tempore presented by, 3290.

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Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3053.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 394, Making it unlawful to remove anthracite coal in such a way as to cause mine cave-ins, 1788.

Bill No. 1455, (House No. 1157), Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 3066.

Motion to recommit Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1248.

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Resolutions offered by

Authorizing Chief Clerk of Senate to appoint additional officers, 41.

Authorizing election of certain Senate officers, 8, 41.

Authorizing election of President pro tempore, 3290.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Authorizing adjournment of Legislature until February 28th, 213.

CROW, WILLIAM E.—Continued.

Calling upon the people of this State to display the National colors annually on "Mother's Day," the second Sunday in May, in honor of the homes of our State and Country, 614-615.

CRUELTY, (see. animals).

CRUM, LAWRENCE., Representative from Huntingdon County

Bills introduced by

No. 292.

Making appropriation to J. C. Blair Memorial Hospital, Huntingdon, 125.

No. 360.

Making deficiency appropriation to the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory, Huntingdon, 148.

No. 363.

Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory at Huntingdon, 148.

Bills reported by

No. 360.

Making deficiency appropriation to the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory, Huntingdon, 710.

No. 435.

Making appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Altoona, 1959.

No. 436.

Making appropriation to Altoona Hospital, 1959.

No. 1554, (Senate No. 111).

Making appropriation to J. C. Blair Memorial Hospital of Huntingdon, 2604.

No. 1555, (Senate No. 116).

Making appropriation to Nason Hospital Association of Roaring Spring, 2604.

No. 1556, (Senate No. 117).

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory at Huntingdon, 2604.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 1385.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 45, Repealing act relating to removal and retirement of judges, 769-770.

Bill No. 309, Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, 1434.

Bill No. 779, (Senate No. 2), To fix salaries of judges of Supreme and Superior Courts, 595.

Bill No. 893, (Senate No. 376), Amending act providing for fire escapes and exits on certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 841.

Bill No. 1140, (Senate No. 364), Fixing salary of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs in counties of seventh class, 2506.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Requesting the several State Departments to make written report of any opportunities that may exist to curtail expense, 1255.

CULBERTSON, FREDERICK W., Senator from Thirty-first District, (Mifflin, Juniata, Perry and Cumberland Counties).

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 364, Fixing salary of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs in counties of seventh class, 574.

Bill No. 653, Amending act relative to construction and improvement of county highways, 1201.

CULBERTSON, FREDERICK W.—Continued.

Bill No. 840, Amending act creating Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, 2000-2001.

Bills introduced by

No. 17.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 4 of article 9 of the Constitution, relative to issuing bonds for soldier's bonus, 46.

No. 18.

Fixing salary of sheriffs in counties of seventh and eighth classes, 46.

No. 125.

Making appropriation to Lewistown Hospital, 120.

No. 126.

Fixing salary of sheriffs in counties of seventh and eighth classes, 120.

No. 127.

Fixing salary of sheriffs in counties of sixth class, 120.

No. 363.

Establishing as a State Highway a certain section of public road in Juniata County, 316.

No. 364.

Fixing salary of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs in counties of seventh class, 316.

No. 433.

Requiring county commissioners in counties of fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes to provide office at county seat for the district attorney and his assistants, 414.

No. 653.

Amending act relative to construction and improvement of county roads and highways, 846.

No. 840.

Amending act creating Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, by fixing salaries of sergeants of police and employes for care of grounds and buildings, 1249.

Bills reported by

No. 186. (House No. 19).

Amending act relating to estates of decedents and of minors and of trust estates, 501-502.

No. 530.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 6 of article 3 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, so that the subject of a law shall be clearly expressed in its title, 793.

No. 572. (House No. 870).

Requiring county commissioners in certain counties to provide an office at the county seat and supplies for district attorney and his assistants, 793.

No. 592.

Providing courts of record shall prescribe what petitions or papers containing averments of facts shall be verified, 1093.

No. 619. (House No. 868).

Requiring assessors for county taxation purposes to collect certain agricultural information, 1299.

No. 724. (House No. 1000).

Amending act relating to townships, by providing for consolidation of two or more adjacent townships, 2513.

No. 768.

Authorizing county commissioners to erect sewers sewage disposal plants from county buildings, 1272.

CULBERTSON, FREDERICK W.—Continued.

No. 1345. (House No. 271).

Amending act establishing Division of Forest Protection in Department of Forestry, 2513.

Election returns, 4.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 544. (House No. 601), Relating to police pension funds in cities of third class, 1199.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 364, Fixing salary of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs in counties of seventh class, 615.

CURRAN, DAVID M., Representative from Washington County

Bills introduced by

No. 95.

Fixing salaries of court criers in counties of fourth class, 70.

No. 251.

Amending act revising and consolidating law relating to boroughs, with regard to salary of secretary, solicitor and police, 103.

No. 256.

Amending act revising and consolidating law relating to boroughs, by authorizing Court of Quarter Sessions to fix amount of auditors' pay, 103.

No. 486.

Making appropriation to the Washington Hospital or its successor, 223.

No. 1061.

Amending act providing for cash deposit in lieu of bail in case of arrest, by prescribing fees of clerk of court where liability of bail is terminated, 709.

Bills reported by

No. 780. (Senate No. 196).

Repealing certain sections of act providing for organization of militia of Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 491.

No. 946.

To provide for abolition of railroad grade crossings, 1488.

No. 980. (Senate No. 73).

Establishing Snyder-Middleswarth State Park, 830.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 1828.

Postpone Bill No. 1061, Amending act providing for cash deposit in lieu of bail in cases of arrest, 945.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1061, Amending act providing for cash deposit in lieu of bail, in cases of arrest, 1265.

CURRY, ALBERT E., Representative from Armstrong County

Bills introduced by

No. 1161.

Establishing as State highway, a certain section of public road in Armstrong County, commencing at end of the wagon bridge over Kiskiminetas River and extending to J. M. Wray estate farm, 892.

No. 1482.

Amending act regulating fees of sheriffs, by changing fee for transportation of prisoner, 1593.

CURRY, ALBERT E.—Continued.

No. 1508.

Amending act establishing public school system, by changing qualifications for provisional and permanent college certificates so as to include such work in education as may be approved by State Council of Education, 1595.

Bills reported by

No. 496.

Repealing act relating to election of Commissioners' Clerk in York County, 236.

No. 608.

Amending section 1 of act imposing liability on persons or corporations for cost of extinguishing fires in cities of second class, by extending provisions to cities of third class and boroughs, 490.

No. 667.

Amending act consolidating penal laws, with regard to penalty for removing or destroying headstones in grave yards or cemeteries, 342.

No. 677.

Amending section 1607 of act establishing public school system, by outlining the several branches to be taught in the English language in elementary public and private schools, 766.

No. 731, (Senate No. 77).

Amending act establishing public school employes' retirement system, 2462.

No. 1293.

Amending act establishing public school system, so far as to insure school privileges to certain dependent children, 1488.

No. 1760, (Senate No. 1010).

Creating county assessment board in counties of second class, 2843.

No. 1781, (Senate No. 679).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to medical and surgical treatment, 2947.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 1590.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1508, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to provisional and permanent college certificates, 2762.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

CURTIS HOME FOR DESTITUTE WOMEN, (see appropriation)

DAIX, AUGUSTUS F., Senator from Seventh District, (Philadelphia County).

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 49, Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by permitting the issuance of short term bonds for repaving streets, 89.

Bill No. 212, Amending act providing for registration by Bureau of Vital Statistics of all births, 420.

Bill No. 587, Validating divorces granted since June 1, 1915, where subpoena was signed by prothonotary, 1200.

Bill No. 588, Authorizing prothonotaries to sign subpoenas in divorce cases, 1200.

Bill No. 755, Amending act establishing Philadelphia County Court, 1576.

Bill No. 862, Amending act establishing Philadelphia County Court, 1579.

DAIX, AUGUSTUS F.—Continued.

Bill No. 1418, (House No. 1474), Giving priority of commission to president judge where two or more judges are elected at same time, 2806.

Bills introduced by

No. 49.

Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by permitting issuance of short term bonds for repaving streets, 55.

No. 59.

Amending act authorizing appointment of Deputy Commissioner of Health, by fixing salary, 61.

No. 64.

Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Hospital, Philadelphia, 62.

No. 94.

Defining and regulating fraternal benefit societies, and providing for their licensing and examination by Insurance Commissioner, 83.

No. 95.

Reorganizing Insurance Department and consolidating law relating to licensing and examination of insurance companies, agents and brokers, 83.

No. 144.

Making appropriation to Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania for payment of accumulated deficit, 121.

No. 145.

Providing for preservation of books and records in office of prothonotaries, 121.

No. 146.

Making appropriation to Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, 121.

No. 147.

Making appropriation to Lankenau Hospital, Philadelphia, 121.

No. 173.

Making appropriation to Salvation Army Children's Home and Hospital, Philadelphia, 141.

No. 174.

Making appropriation to Salvation Army Rescue Home and Hospital, Philadelphia, 141.

No. 212.

Amending act providing for registration of births and deaths by Bureau of Vital Statistics, 186.

No. 269.

Making appropriation to Women's Homeopathic Hospital, Philadelphia, 220.

No. 343.

Amending act providing for burial at county expense of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, by regulating county appropriations for funeral expenses, 285.

No. 344.

Amending act relative to burial of certain indigent deceased widows of honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at county expense, 285.

Bills introduced by (continued).

No. 345.

Making appropriation to Philadelphia School of Design for Women, Philadelphia, 285.

No. 355.

Authorizing cities to regulate the use and sale of fireworks, and prevent the unnecessary discharge of firearms on highways or public places of cities, 316.

DAIX, AUGUSTUS F.—Continued.

- No. 365.
Making appropriation to the American Hospital for Diseases of the Stomach, Philadelphia, 323.
- No. 385.
Providing for sanitary establishments for manufacture and bottling of non-alcoholic drinks, 354.
- No. 434.
Making appropriation to the Northern Home for Friendless Children, Philadelphia, 414.
- No. 587.
Validating divorces granted since June 1, 1915, where the subpoena was signed by the prothonotary, 742.
- No. 588.
Authorizing prothonotaries to sign subpoenas in divorce cases, 742.
- No. 755.
Amending section 10 of act establishing court for County of Philadelphia, by changing the jurisdiction in civil actions, 1095.
- No. 792.
Amending act to consolidate Penal Laws, with regard to robbing or assaulting another, 1188.
- No. 858.
Supplement to act relating to corporations, giving to electric light, heat and power companies the right of eminent domain, 1272.
- No. 862.
Amending act establishing Philadelphia County court, with regard to salary of president judge and associate judges, and appointment of additional judges, 1296.
- No. 881.
Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, by eliminating salary limitation of \$2,000, 1379.
- No. 956.
Supplement to act granting to water power companies right to develop electric power, 1669.
- No. 1062.
Making it a misdemeanor for persons to unlawfully wear insignia of certain organizations of war veterans, 2120.
- Bills reported by
- No. 17.
Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution, authorizing issuance of bonds for soldiers' bonus, 1094.
- No. 34.
Regulating fees of recorder of deeds in counties having population of 1,500,000 or over, 1380.
- No. 35.
Providing for recording and registration of deeds, 1379.
- No. 170.
Amending act establishing board for examination of accountants, 1585.
- No. 259.
Making it unlawful to use any untrue or misleading statement in any advertisement, 1380.
- No. 355.
Authorizing cities to regulate the use and sale of fireworks, and prevent the unnecessary discharge of firearms on highways or public places of cities, 413.

DAIX, AUGUSTUS F.—Continued.

- No. 500.¹ (House No. 604).
Exempting from taxation all property of American Legion, Grand Army of Republic, Spanish American War Veterans or Veterans of Foreign Wars, 659.
- No. 501, (House No. 179).
Amending act providing for payment into State Treasury without escheat of certain moneys, 793, 1094.
- No. 502, (House No. 181).
Amending act providing for payment into State Treasury of unclaimed funds in hands of fiduciaries, 793, 1094.
- No. 503, (House No. 182).
Further amending act providing for escheat of deposits of money or property of another received for storage or safe-keeping, 793, 1093-1094.
- No. 504, (House No. 186).
Amending act increasing salaries of tipstaves in courts of certain counties, by limiting provisions to counties of first class, 1094.
- No. 621, (House No. 708).
Concerning proof of statutes of other jurisdictions, 2168.
- No. 622, (House No. 709).
Concerning taking of depositions in this State to be used in any foreign jurisdiction, 2168.
- No. 636.
Creating Bureau of Real Estate Dealers in Department of Internal Affairs, 1094.
- No. 646.
Permitting target and trap shooting with shot guns in public parks in cities of first class, 1352.
- No. 679.
Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to medical and dental treatment, 2378.
- No. 755.
Amending act establishing court for Philadelphia County, 1272.
- No. 759.
Relating to fees of attorneys-at-law as part of taxable costs in certain cases, 1352.
- No. 792.
Amending act to consolidate penal laws, with regard to robbing or assaulting another, 1560.
- No. 885, (House No. 55).
Providing for State tax outdoor advertising, 2157.
- No. 886, (House No. 1192).
Imposing State tax on gasoline, 2157, 2888.
- No. 892, (House No. 205).
Imposing State tax on gross receipts of amusement places, 2157.
- No. 923, (House No. 47).
Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution, relative to classification of taxation for certain purposes, 2157, 2888.
- No. 946.
To make habitual loafing upon corners of streets in cities or boroughs a misdemeanor, 1779.
- No. 959, (House No. 695).
Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 2157, 2888.
- No. 1033, (House No. 1299).
Amending act to provide revenue by taxation for State and county purposes, 2157, 2888,

DAIX, AUGUSTUS F.—Continued.

No. 1352, (House No. 1287).

Imposing State tax anthracite coal, 2888.

Election returns, 3.

Member of conference committee, 2427, 3074.

Member of special committee, 1674.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, for

Recess, 363, 1110, 2412, 3074.

Senate to adhere to amendments to House Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 3074.

Senate to recede from its amendments to House Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 3088.

Motion by, to

Adjourn, 222, 814, 2035, 2204.

Postpone for present Bill No. 858, Amending act relating to corporations, by giving right of eminent domain to electric light, heat and power companies, 2391.

Read certain bills for first time, 97, 812, 1055.

Recommit Bill No. 93, Consolidating law providing for incorporation of insurance companies, 124.

Recommit Bill No. 94, Defining fraternal benefit societies, 124.

Recommit Bill No. 95, Reorganizing Insurance Department and consolidating law regulating insurance companies, 124.

Recommit Bill No. 170, Amending act establishing board for examination of accountants, 1103.

Recommit Bill No. 582, (House No. 865), Providing for licensing and regulation of corporations engaged in business of receiving payments to be used in any plan of accumulation or investment, 1105.

Recommit Bill No. 679, Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for medical, dental or surgical treatment at expense of school district in certain cases, 1994.

Recommit Bill No. 885, (House No. 85), Providing for State tax on outdoor advertising, 2402.

Recommit Bill No. 886, (House No. 1192), Imposing State tax on gasoline, 2402.

Recommit Bill No. 892, (House No. 205), Imposing State tax on gross receipts received in operation of places of amusement, 2402.

Recommit Bill No. 923, (House No. 47), Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution, with regard to classification of taxation for certain purposes, 2403.

Recommit Bill No. 959, (House No. 695), Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 2403.

Recommit Bill No. 1033, (House No. 1299), Amending act to provide revenue by taxation for State and county purposes, 2406, 3072-3073.

Reconsider vote by which Senate adheres to its amendments to House Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 3088.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 501, (House No. 179), Amending act providing for payment into State Treasury without escheat of certain moneys, 1360.

DAIX, AUGUSTUS F.—Continued.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 502, (House No. 181), Amending act providing for payment into State Treasury of unclaimed funds in hands of fiduciaries, 1360.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 503, (House No. 182), Further amending act providing for escheat of deposit of money or property of another received for storage or safe-keeping, 1360.

Suspend Rule 21, Relative to amended bills, 423.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Presentation of testimonial to Hon. Frank E. Baldwin, 3291-3292.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 858, Amending act relative to corporations, by giving to electric light, heat and power companies the right of eminent domain, 2130.

Bill No. 1361, (House No. 845), Creating State Fair Commission, 3270-3271.

Motion to recommit bill No. 410, (House No. 21), Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by giving preference in civil service appointments to soldiers, sailors and marines, 747.

Senate resolution congratulating W. Henry Baker, Secretary of Senate, on occasion of his forty-seventh birthday, 1097.

Resolutions offered by

Congratulating W. Harry Baker, Secretary of Senate, on the occasion of his forty-seventh birthday, 1097.

Tendering thanks of Senate to Lieutenant-Governor Edward E. Beidleman for able performance of his duties, 3296.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Authorizing printing of 500 copies of report of commission to study, investigate and revise insurance laws, 84.

Congratulating John Wanamaker as a leader in business and good citizenship, 2861.

DAM, (see McCall's).

DAMAGES FOR INJURIES PRODUCING DEATH, by extending provisions thereof to brothers and sisters and other dependents next of kin, amending act relating to

House Bill No. 818.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 472.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General 472.

Reported without amendment, 491.

First reading, 531.

Second reading, 560.

Third reading and amended, 645.

Resumed and postponed for present, 687.

Vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 688-689.

Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 787-788, 836.

Resumed and passed finally, 879-882.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 687, 879, 881-882.

Dithrich, 687, 879-882.

Hess, 880.

Ogle, 880-881.

Golder, 881-882.

Alexander, 882.

Goehring, 882.

In Senate (No. 675).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 863.

Reported without amendment, 1098.

First reading, 1115.

Recommitted, 1243.

DAMAGES.—Continued.

Re-reported without amendment, 2010.
 Second reading, 2140.
 Over in its order, 2390, 2518, 2820, 2872.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 3043.
 Recommitted, 3085.

DAMAGES, prohibiting persons in certain cases from inducing any person to prosecute a suit for

House Bill No. 976.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sinclair, 631.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 631.

DAMAGES, (see compensation, highways, motor vehicles, townships, viewfers).

DANCE HALLS in cities of first, second and third classes, by providing that children attending shall be accompanied by parents or guardian, amending section 10 of act providing for regulation and licensing of public

House Bill No. 957.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 630.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 630.
 Reported without amendment, 1070.
 First reading, 1138.
 Second reading, 1174.
 Third reading and final passage, 1329.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.
 Signed by Speaker, 3122.

In Senate (No. 863).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1296.
 Reported without amendment, 2514.
 First reading, 2574.
 Second reading, 2656.
 Third reading and final passage, 2821.
 Signed by President, 3316.

DAUPHIN COUNTY, (see court, crime, deposits, highway).

DAVIS, ALBERT., Senator from twenty-second District, (Lackawanna County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 962, Creating board of managers of houses of detention for juvenile offenders and dependent children in counties of third class, 2131.

Bill No. 1008, To apportion State in Representative Districts, and to fix number of State Representatives, 2182.

Bills introduced by

No. 4.

Making appropriation to State Hospital of Northern Anthracite Coal Region of Scranton, for deficiency, 45.

No. 5.

Fixing salaries of court criers and tipstaves in counties of third class, 45.

No. 150.

Providing for commission to make examination of West Mountain Sanatorium, Scranton, for transfer to Commonwealth, and making appropriation, 121.

No. 151.

Making appropriation to West Mountain Sanatorium, Scranton, 121.

No. 274.

Making appropriation to West Side Hospital Association of Scranton, 242.

No. 394.

Making it unlawful to remove anthracite coal in such a way as to cause mine cave-ins, 355.

No. 688.

Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, and repealing non-partisan election act of 1913, 961.

No. 872.

Fixing salary of Secretary of Industrial Board of Department of Labor and Industry, 1299.

DAVIS, ALBERT.—Continued.

No. 883.

Amending act establishing houses of detention for delinquent children in cities of first and second classes, by making provisions of act effective only as to cities of second class, 1379.

No. 962.

Creating board of managers of houses of detention for juvenile offenders and dependent children in counties of third class, 1781.

Bills reported by

No. 188. (House No. 128).

Further amending sections 1 and 2 of act establishing State Highway Department, with regard to appointment of assistant state highway commissioner and other assistants, 211.

No. 394.

Making it unlawful to remove anthracite coal in such a way as to cause mine cave-ins, 979, 1539.

No. 422, (House No. 433).

Amending act relating to salaries and expenses of poor directors, 1095.

No. 495.

Making it unlawful to imitate, destroy or remove signs erected on State highways, 613.

No. 579, (House No. 432).

Amending act relative to boroughs, with regard to expenditures for parks and playgrounds, 2813.

No. 644.

Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2813.

No. 647.

Repealing act of 1872, for detection of crime in Dauphin County, 1540.

No. 721, (House No. 965).

Amending act providing for burial at county expense of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 1892.

No. 800.

Relating to procedure on appeals from settlements of auditors of boroughs townships and poor districts, 1539.

No. 844, (House No. 1020).

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to removal of fences and cutting of weeds along highways, 1824.

No. 974.

Further amending section 395 of act relating to townships, by providing that townships of first class may borrow money in anticipation of taxes for current year, 1891.

No. 977.

Authorizing county commissioners to appropriate toward expense of State or National convention of soldiers, sailors or marines, 1891-1892.

No. 982, (House No. 876).

Amending act authorizing cities of second and third classes, boroughs and counties to maintain playgrounds, gymnasiums, public baths and indoor recreation centers, 1892.

No. 1000, (House No. 1096).

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to assessment of benefits, costs and damages for paving and curbing of streets and highways, 1892.

No. 1027, (House No. 1088).

Authorizing poor directors in Jenkins township, Pittston City and Pittston Township, Luzerne County, to erect insane asylum, 2120.

DAVIS, ALBERT.—Continued.

No. 1454, (House No. 1156).

Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2841.

No. 1455, (House No. 1157).

Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 2840-2841.

Leave of absence granted, 741.

Member of conference committee, 3088.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, to

Proceed to third reading of Bill No. 749, (House No. 431), Providing for the segregation of certain classes of prisoners in jails or penal institutions, 2826.

Proceed to third reading of Bill No. 1008, To apportion State into Representative Districts, and to fix number of State Representatives, 2179.

Recommit Bill No. 193, (House No. 238), Supplement to act regulating practice of dentistry; providing for licensing of assistants to dentists, 321.

Recommit Bill No. 394, Making it unlawful to remove anthracite coal in such a way as to cause mine cave-ins, 1043-1044.

Recommit Bill No. 883, Amending act establishing houses of detention for delinquent children in cities of first and second classes, 1794.

Reconsider vote on House amendments to Senate Bill No. 1008, To apportion the State into Representative Districts, 3093-3094.

Petitions presented by

Against Senate Bill No. 94, Defining fraternal benefit societies and providing for their licensing and examination by the Insurance Commissioner, 397.

Against Senate Bill No. 95, Reorganizing Insurance Department, and consolidating law relating to licensing and regulation of insurance companies, 397.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 394, Making it unlawful to remove anthracite coal in such a way as to cause mine cave-ins, 1787-1788.

Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 2816.

Bill No. 688, Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, and repealing non-partisan act of 1913, 1572.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3051.

Bill No. 1066, To apportion the State into Senatorial Districts, 2526-2527.

Bill No. 1455, (House No. 1157), Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 3066.

Resolution offered by

Congratulating Hon. Plymouth W. Snyder on the occasion of his seventieth birthday, 324.

DAVIS, JOHN THOMAS, Representative from Indiana County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1470, Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, 2967.

Bills introduced by

No. 26.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania relative to granting of transportation passes or reduced rates to clergymen, 67.

DAVIS, JOHN THOMAS.—Continued.

No. 174.

Amending act regulating nominations and elections in cities of second class, with regard to primary ballots and filing of petitions for office of judge, 89.

No. 388.

Repealing act regulating collection of school and poor taxes in White Township, Indiana County, 157.

No. 394.

Making appropriation to the Indiana Hospital of Indiana County, 158.

No. 589.

Amending section 1 of act providing for burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at county expense, by providing for payment of funeral expenses of those who died in foreign service, 263.

No. 749.

Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring school directors of districts of second, third or fourth class to prepare a budget of the amount of funds required for the following fiscal year, 365.

No. 875.

Further amending sections 3, 5 and 13 of act providing for non-partisan nominations and elections for elective offices of cities of second class and all offices of judge of court of record, 488.

No. 1136.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Indiana County, commencing on route 301 near Pike's Peak and intersecting with route 300, 828.

No. 1137.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Indiana County, commencing at Marion Center and intersecting with route 189, 828.

No. 1470.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, with regard to definition of "teacher" and eligibility to Employees' Retirement Association, 1592.

Bills reported by

No. 51.

Making appropriation to Waynesburg Hospital, 1957.

No. 115.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to advertising of contracts for repairs, 331.

No. 337.

Making appropriation to Spencer Hospital, Meadville, 1959.

No. 591.

Making appropriation to Boys' Industrial Home of Western Pennsylvania, at Oakdale, 1960.

No. 595. (Senate No. 4).

Making appropriation to State Hospital of Northern Anthracite Coal Region, Scranton, 710.

No. 834.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to appointment, dismissal and reduction of teachers, principals and supervisors, 1833.

No. 971.

Making appropriation to Prison Labor Commission, 1963.

DAVIS, JOHN THOMAS.—Continued.

No. 1568, (Senate No. 180).

Making appropriation to Indiana Hospital, 2605.

No. 1584, (Senate No. 273).

Making appropriation to Clearfield Hospital, 2606.

No. 1630, (Senate No. 685).

Making appropriation to Western State Hospital for Insane, 2608.

No. 1650, (Senate No. 74).

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Historical Commission for erection of memorial on Fort Meigs Battlefield, 2604.

Election returns, 15.

Member of conference committee, 3174.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Previous question on Bill No. 45, Repealing act relating to removal or retirement of judges, 771.

Previous question on Bill No. 55, Providing for State tax on outdoor advertising, 1395.

Motions by, to

Refer to Committee on Judiciary Special, House concurrent resolution relative to appointment of commission to investigate price of coal, 91.

Refer to Committee on Ways and Means, House resolution, relative to report of State Treasurer and Auditor General, 766.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Points of order raised by, on

Bill No. 946, To provide for abolition of railroad grade crossings, 1389.

House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of commission to investigate price of coal, 128.

Questions of personal privilege raised by, on

Appeal from decision of Chair on motion to suspend House Rule 57, and amended House Rule 57, for specific purpose, 2467.

Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, 883.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 215, Requiring citizens to procure license to fish, 448-449.

Bill No. 318, Amending act relative to establishment of Magistrates' Courts in city of Philadelphia, 1607.

Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, 822-823.

Bill No. 749, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to preparation of a budget of amount of funds required, 634.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1703-1704.

Bill No. 1395, (Senate No. 93), Amending and consolidating the law providing for incorporation of insurance companies, 1598-1599.

Motion for special order on Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2485.

Motion to reconsider vote on House resolution amending House Rule 57 Relative to discharge of Committee from further consideration of a bill, 2211.

Motion relative to order of business, 2464-2465.

DAVIS, JOHN THOMAS.—Continued.

Ruling of chair on vote on resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1309.

DAWSON, HUGH A., Representative from Lackawanna County, (Second District).

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 79, Relating to salary and appointment of county detectives, 433.

Bill No. 179, Amending act providing for payment into State Treasury without escheat of certain moneys, 439.

Bill No. 181, Amending act providing for payment into State Treasury of unclaimed funds in hands of fiduciaries, 440.

Bill No. 182, Further amending act providing for escheat of deposits of money or property of another received for storage or safe-keeping, 442-446.

Bill No. 433, Amending act relating to salaries and expenses of poor directors, by increasing compensation of attorney employed in certain poor districts, 344-345, 2494.

Bill No. 660, Amending act establishing Department of Fisheries, by increasing number of members of Fisheries Commission, 435.

Bill No. 932, (Senate No. 355), Regulating the use and sale of fireworks in cities, 3171.

Bill No. 1287, Imposing State tax on anthracite coal, 2373-2374.

Bill No. 1366, Amending act fixing salaries of supervising inspectors of second grade and Chief of Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration in Department of Labor & Industry, 1872.

Bill No. 1775, (Senate No. 1006), To apportion the State into Senatorial Districts, 3143.

Bills introduced by

No. 52.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania State Oral School for Deaf, at Scranton, 68.

No. 53.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania State Oral School for Deaf, at Scranton, 68.

No. 55.

Imposing State tax on outdoor advertising, 68.

No. 61.

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Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 262.

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Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 82.

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DEED OR OTHER INSTRUMENT shall constitute notice of such judgment or decree, providing that the recording of any judgment or decree affecting any

House Bill No. 1126.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 828.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 828.

Reported without amendment, 894.

First reading, 955.

Second reading and amended, 1008.

Third reading and final passage, 1084.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.

Signed by Speaker, 3122.

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First reading, 2200.

Second reading, 2400-2401.

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House Bill No. 811.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shannon, 471.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 471.

Reported without amendment, 632.

First reading, 694.

Second reading, 721.

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DEEDS, by legalizing deeds and conveyances recorded before subsequent deeds, conveyances and mortgages, and validating certain conveyances made under said act, amending act of March 18, 1775, relating to recording of

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Read in place in House by Mr. Sieg, 1069.
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 Second reading, 1699.
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Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 222.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 222.

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House Bill No. 1277.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haldeman, 1141-1142.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 1142.
 Reported without amendment, 1157.
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 Second reading, 1325.
 Third reading and final passage, 1532.

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 Signed by President, 3306.

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Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1678.
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DEFICIENCY APPROPRIATION BILL, (see appropriation for expenses).

DeHAAS, WILLIAM T., Representative from Clearfield County

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DELAWARE COUNTY, (see court, highway).

DELAWARE RIVER, and making appropriation, providing for appointment by Governor of commission to operate, in conjunction with New Jersey, ice boats to keep navigable the

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Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
 Reported with amendment, 2604.
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 Third reading and final passage, 3210.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.
 Signed by Speaker, 3442.

DELAWARE RIVER AT LACKAWAXEN, Pike County, making appropriation to Water Supply Commission for construction of dike along

House Bill No. 1347.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shannon, 1304.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1304.
 Reported with amendment, 2219.
 First reading, 2219.
 Second reading, 2582.
 Third reading and final passage, 2748-2749.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, ———.
 Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1408).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.
 Reported without amendment, 2728.
 First reading, 2739.
 Second reading, 2804.
 Third reading and final passage, 2875.
 Signed by President, 3322.

DELAWARE RIVER, making appropriation to the Board of Commissioners of Navigation for

House Bill No. 610.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 263.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 263.
 Reported with amendment, 1961.
 First reading, 1972.
 Second reading, 2091.
 Third reading and final passage, 2274.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
 Signed by Speaker, 3427.

In Senate (No. 1211).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
 Reported without amendment, 2419.
 First reading, 2452.
 Second reading, 2549-2550.
 Third reading and final passage, 2698.
 Signed by President, 3329.

DELAWARE RIVER, (see board, bridge, bridges, nautical, wharfage).

DELEGATES, (see convention, election, school).

DELINQUENT, (see children, home, insurance).

DENNING, JOSEPH M., Representative from Schuylkill County, (Fourth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 120.

Regulating occupation and establishing State Board of Examiners of Horseshoers, 71.

No. 227.

Amending act for protection of game and game birds by changing date for hunting pheasant, quail, squirrel, woodcock, wild turkey, wild rabbit and hare, 102.

DENNING, JOSEPH M.—Continued.

No. 300.

Regulating number of men required to operate street passenger railway cars, 126.

No. 365.

Making appropriation to the Pottsville Hospital, 148.

No. 366.

Making appropriation to the Milliken Hospital, Pottsville, 149.

No. 443.

Amending act creating office of county controller and abolishing office of county auditor in certain counties, by limiting cost of publication of annual report, 164.

No. 678.

Regulating seating accommodations and sale of tickets in theatres and places of amusement, 329.

No. 1496.

Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by providing that compensation shall be allowed as soon as disability begins, and as long as there is need therefore, 1594.

Bills reported by

No. 1076.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to school directors in districts of first class, 1059.

No. 1252.

Amending act authorizing formation of co-operative association, 1397.

No. 1462.

Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing tax levy for school purposes in first class districts, 2204.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 163.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1242, (Senate No. 667), Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of Workmen's Compensation Board, 1604.

DENOMINATION, (see libel).

DENTAL, (see board, school).

DENTISTRY, and defining powers and duties of Dental Council and State Board of Dental Examiners, regulating practice of

House Bill No. 1068.

Read in place in House by Mr. Heffernan, 765.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 765.

Reported without amendment, 830.

First reading, 911.

Second reading, 928-930.

Third reading and final passage, 1025.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3152-3153.

Signed by Speaker, 2327, 3433.

In Senate, (No. 752).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1054.

Reported with amendment, 1093.

First reading, 1115.

Recommitted, 1246.

Re-reported with amendment, 1779.

Second reading, 1898-1900.

Third reading and final passage, 1998.

DENTISTRY.—Continued.

Vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted, 2006-2007.

Re-reported with amendment, 2888.

Resumed and passed finally, 3043-3045.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3083.

Signed by President, 3320.

DENTISTRY, providing for licensing of assistants to dentists, supplement to act defining powers and duties of Dental Council and State Board of Dental Examiners, and regulating practice of

House Bill No. 238.

Read in place in House by Mr. Heffernan, 102.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 102.

Reported without amendment, 106.

First reading, 117.

Second reading and amended, 136-137.

Third reading and final passage, 152-153.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 487.

Signed by Speaker, 534.

Approved by Governor, 767.

Remarks on, by

Heffernan, 153.

In Senate (No. 193).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 144.

Reported without amendment, 241.

First reading, 251.

Over in its order, 292.

Recommitted, 321.

Postponed for present, 323.

Re-reported without amendment, 353.

Second reading, 419.

Third reading and final passage, 455.

Signed by President, 520.

DENTISTRY without examination, of persons who have practiced twenty-five years, providing for licensing to practice

House Bill No. 1259.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 1117.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1117.

Reported without amendment, 1333.

First reading, 1403.

Second reading, 1508.

Third reading and final passage, 1870.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.

Signed by Speaker, 3123.

In Senate (No. 1030.)

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1911.

Reported without amendment, 2378.

First reading, 2441.

Second reading, 2535.

Third reading and final passage, 2822.

Signed by President, 3317.

DENTISTRY without examination, of soldiers, sailors and marines who served as dentists in World War, providing for licensing to practice

House Bill No. 1060.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hatrick, 709.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 709.

Reported with amendment, 829.

First reading, 910.

Second reading and amended, 918.

Third reading and final passage, 1021.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1414.

Signed by Speaker,———.

Vetoed by Governor, 2620-2621.

In Senate (No. 733).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 984.

DENTISTRY.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 1094.
 First reading, 1115.
 Second reading, 1245.
 Third reading and amended, 1283.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1353.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1453.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

DEPARTMENT AND DEPARTMENTS, (see Adjutant General, agriculture, appropriation for expenses, Attorney General, Auditor General, banking, bureau, city, compensation, fisheries, fires, forestry, game health, highway, insurance, mines, moneys, police, printing, public instruction, reports, secretary, soldiers, welfare).

DEPARTMENT OF FISHERIES by reorganizing said Department, amending sections 4 and 6 of act, establishing

House Bill No. 550.

Read in place in House by Mr. Chaplin, 234.
 Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 234.
 Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 299.
 Reported without amendment, 1306.
 First reading, 1400.
 Second reading, 1492.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 1758.
 Unanimous consent to call up bill out of order objected to, 2072.
 Resumed and defeated on final passage, 2321.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE, with regard to appointment of school troop and service pay, amending act reorganizing

House Bill No. 1285.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 1142.
 Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1142.
 Reported without amendment, 1680.
 First reading, 1849.
 Second reading, 1929.
 Third reading and final passage, 2755.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
 Signed by Speaker, 3434.

In Senate (No. 1415).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2727.
 Reported without amendment, 2728.
 First reading, 2738.
 Second reading, 2805.
 Third reading and final passage, 2877.
 Signed by President, 3321.

De PAUL INSTITUTE, (see appropriation).

DEPOSIT, DEPOSITORIES, DEPOSITS, (see bail, banking, banks, county, escheat, insurance, mining, safe).

DEPOSITIONS in this State to be used in any foreign jurisdiction, and to make uniform the law relating thereto, concerning the taking of

House Bill No. 709.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 339.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 339.
 Reported without amendment, 366.
 First reading, 395.
 Second reading, 434.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 477.
 Resumed on third reading and amended, 688.
 Final passage, 789-790.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
 Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 622.)

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 763.
 Reported without amendment, 1353.
 First reading, 1383.
 Second reading, 1460.
 Third reading and final passage, 1569-1570.
 Vote on final passage and third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted, 1584.
 Re-reported without amendment, 1799.
 Recommitted, 1992.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2168.
 Third reading and final passage, 2389-2390.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

DEPOSITORY BOARD, STATE, and regulating deposits of State moneys, creating

House Bill No. 535.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 234.
 Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 234.
 Reported without amendment, 682.
 First reading, 711.
 Second reading, amended and recommitted, 778-780.

DEPOSITORY BOARD, STATE, and regulating deposits of State moneys, creating

House Bill No. 1289.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 1253.
 Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1253.
 Reported without amendment, 1420.
 First reading, 1522.
 Second reading and amended, 1718-1720.
 Third reading and final passage, 2322-2324.

Remarks on, by

Phillips, 2324.
 Walker, James A., 2324.

In Senate (No. 1327.)

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2195-2196.

DEPOSITORY BOARD, STATE, and regulating deposits of State moneys, creating

Senate Bill No. 245.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 212.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 212.

DEPOSITS OF STATE MONEYS, by fixing rate of interest on active and non-active depositaries, further amending section 8 of act regulating

Senate Bill No. 964.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 1797.
 Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 1797.
 Reported without amendment, 1908.
 First reading, 1917.
 Second reading, 2019-2020.
 Third reading and final passage, 2132.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3298.
 Signed by President, 3314-3315.

In House (No. 1736.)

Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 2461.
 Reported without amendment, 2603.
 First reading, 2858.
 Second reading, 2977.
 Special order, 3410.
 Third reading and final passage, 3410.
 Signed by Speaker, 3447.

DEPOSITS OF STATE MONEYS, by providing for additional active depositaries in Dauphin County, amending section 8 of act regulating

Senate Bill No. 310.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 283.
 Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 283.
 Reported without amendment, 659.
 First reading, 678.
 Second reading, 753.
 Third reading and final passage, 800.
 Returned from House without amendment, 1909.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.
 Approved by Governor, 3071-3072.

In House (No. 1145).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 866.
 Reported without amendment, 1334.
 First reading, 1405.
 Second reading, 1518.
 Third reading and final passage, 1882.
 Signed by Speaker, 1945.

DEPUTY SECRETARY OF COMMONWEALTH, fixing salary of

Senate Bill No. 878.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 1354.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1354.
 Reported without amendment, ———.
 First reading, 1826-1827.

DEPUTY, (see Auditor General, banking, county, Health, Sheriff, State).

DESTITUTE, (see poor).

DETECTIVE OFFICERS, providing for appointment by district attorneys of counties of fourth class, of special detective officer and assistant special

Senate Bill No. 930.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 1479.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1479.
Reported without amendment, 1479.
First reading, 1486.
Second reading, 1559.
Third reading and final passage, 1652-1653.

In House (No. 1643).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1833.

DETECTIVES, COUNTY, and fixing their salaries, authorizing district attorneys in counties of fourth class to appoint

House Bill No. 697.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schaeffer, 330.
Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 330.
Reported without amendment, 342.
First reading, 386.
Second reading, 392.
Third reading and final passage, 431.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1415.
Signed by Speaker, ———.
Approved by Governor, 2620.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 1415.

In Senate (No. 452).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 424.
Reported with amendment, 660.
First reading, 680.
Second reading, 756-757.
Recommitted, 802.
Re-reported without amendment, 1094.
Over in its order, 1194.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1277.
Resumed and amended, 1293-1294.
Resumed and passed finally, 1356-1357.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1453.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

DETECTIVES, COUNTY, in counties of fourth class, and fixing their salaries, providing for appointment of

Senate Bill No. 931.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 1479.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1479.
Reported without amendment, 1479.
First reading, 1486.
Second reading, 1560.
Third reading and final passage, 1653.

In House (No. 1644).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1833.
Reported without amendment, 2320.
First reading, 2492.
Dropped from calendar on second reading, 2965.

DETECTIVES IN COUNTIES OF THIRD CLASS, relative to salary and appointment of

House Bill No. 79.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, by request, 69.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 69.
Reported with amendment, 366.
First reading, 394.
Second reading and amended, 432.
Third reading and final passage, 475.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2467-2468.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 2699.

Signed by Speaker, 3125.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 2468.
Dawson, 2467-2468.

DETECTIVES, IN COUNTIES OF THIRD CLASS.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 464).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 467.
Reported with amendment, 1891.
First reading, 1916.
Second reading, 2015.
Third reading and final passage, 2128-2129.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2514, 2835.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.
Returned from House without amendment, 3070.

DETECTIVES, PRIVATE, conferring certain powers on Superintendent of State Police and making appropriation, providing for licensing of

Senate Bill No. 595.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barr, 743.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 743.
Reported without amendment, 1095.
First reading, 1114.
Second reading and amended, 1240-1242.
Third reading and final passage, 1278-1280.

In House (No. 1401).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1387.

DETOURS, (see highway, highways).

DEVISES, (see taxes).

DEWEY, CHARLES P., representative from Bradford County.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 102, Abolishing system requiring approval by grand jury of actions affecting county bridges, 1328, 1425.

Bill No. 1675, (Senate No. 793), Providing for home for indigent orphans and dependent children in certain counties, 2375.

Bills introduced by

No. 102.
Abolishing system requiring approval by grand jury of actions affecting county bridges, 70.

No. 103.
Amending act relating to taxation, by making it a misdemeanor to refuse or neglect to make return required, 70.

No. 104.
Relating to assessments of persons residing in boarding houses and defining duties of proprietors, 71.

No. 105.
Providing for payment of bonus to residents who served in military or naval forces during war with Germany, 71.

No. 230.
Making appropriation to Robert Packer Hospital, 102.

No. 361.
Authorizing incorporated cemetery associations to exercise right of eminent domain to enlarge cemeteries, 148.

No. 871.
Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Bradford County, commencing at a point on Route 20 at Burlington Borough and extending to the New York State Line near Wellsburg, 488.

No. 949.
Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Bradford County, commencing at West Franklin and extending to a point on Route 20, 630.

No. 1070.
Amending act relating to estate of decedents and of minors and of trust estates, 765.

DEWEY, CHARLES P.—Continued.

No. 1071.

Amending section 239 of act relating to townships, by giving restricted authority to supervisors in townships of second class to furnish labor and materials, 766.

No. 1332.

Providing for children's home in each county of fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh and eight classes for indigent orphans and for delinquent children under sixteen years of age, 1303.

Bills reported by

No. 115.

Amending act establishing public school, with regard to advertising of contracts for repairs exceeding \$500.00, 522.

No. 128.

Further amending sections 1 and 2 of act establishing State Highway Department, with regard to appointment of assistant state highway commissioner and other assistants, 106.

No. 234.

Making appropriations to Home for Children, of Pittsburgh, 1958.

No. 528.

Making appropriation to Christian H. Buhl Hospital of Sharon, 1960.

No. 723.

Making appropriation to Home of Industry for Discharged Prisoners of Philadelphia, 1961.

No. 1010, (Senate No. 379).

Further amending act relating to roads, highways and bridges, by fixing width of public roads, 830.

No. 1059.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, with regard to allowance on superannuation retirement, 1059.

No. 1451, (Senate No. 834).

Authorizing Governor to appoint Board of Claims to audit and adjust certain State contracts for construction of highways, 1711.

No. 1591, (Senate No. 313).

Making appropriation to Home for Widows and Single Women, of Reading, 2606.

Election returns, 14.

Member of special committee, 32.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 1890.

Lay upon table approved concurrent resolution recalling from Governor Bill No. 626, Amending act relating to appointment on assistant district attorneys in certain counties, 2494.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 102, Abolishing system requiring approval by grand jury of actions affecting county bridges, 1425.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Petition presented by

Favoring House Bill No. 871, Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Bradford County, commencing on Route 20 at Burlington Borough and extending to New York State line near Wellsburg, 2601.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 102, Abolishing system requiring approval by grand jury of actions affecting county bridges, 1685.

DEWEY, CHARLES P.—Continued.

Bill No. 1332, Providing Home for indigent orphans and for delinquent children in certain counties, 2630.

Report of Committee on Compare Bills presented by, 3447.

DEWEY, PHILIP H., Representative from Tioga County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1273. Fixing salaries of county treasurers in certain counties, 1733.

Bills introduced by

No. 452.

Joint resolution creating State Fair Commission for establishment of State agricultural fair, and making appropriation, 172.

No. 868.

Requiring assessors for county taxation purposes to collect certain agricultural information, 487-488.

No. 1272.

Providing furniture and supplies for certain county offices, and printing of court calendars and trial lists at county expense, 1141.

No. 1273.

Fixing salaries of county treasurers, in counties of fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes, 1141.

No. 1274.

Organizing state association of county treasurers, 1141.

No. 1487.

Joint resolution providing for appointment of commission to investigate and study causes of divorce evil, and making appropriation, 1594.

No. 1488.

Amending act regulating use of motor vehicles, by providing for payment of certain percentage of registration and license fees to the several cities, boroughs and townships for road purposes, 1594.

Bills reported by

No. 191.

Providing for disposition and conservation of fuel and building material, 2472.

No. 812.

Permitting any corporation with capital stock and transacting business of life insurance on the mutual plan to convert such corporation into a mutual life insurance corporation, 535.

No. 868.

Requiring assessors for county taxation purposes to collect certain agricultural information, 538.

No. 1067.

Making it unlawful to secure proxies for use at meetings of insurance companies, 894.

No. 1247.

Amending act creating State fund for insurance of compensation for injuries to employees of subscribers thereto, 1397.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 2578.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 500.

Postpone Bill No. 1273, Fixing salaries of county treasurers in certain counties, 2625.

Postpone Bill No. 1247, Amending act creating State fund for insurance of compensation, 1949.

Recommit Bill No. 1272, Providing furniture and supplies for county offices at county expense, 1738.

DEWEY, PHILIP H.—Continued.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 634, Fixing salaries of poor directors of county poor districts in counties of fourth class, 836.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1247, Amending act creating State Fund for insurance of compensation, 2481-2482.

Bill No. 1287, Imposing State tax on anthracite coal, 2489.

DeWITT, ASA K., Senator from Twentieth District, (Luzerne (part of) County)

Bills introduced by

No. 333.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to division of townships of first class into wards and the election of commissioners, 284.

No. 757.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for cost of constructing approaches to certain bridges, 1096.

No. 758.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for payment of cost of erection of certain bridges, 1096.

No. 861.

Amending act relating to townships, by increasing number of inhabitants to constitute a township of first class, 1294.

Bill reported by

No. 234. (House No. 82).

Further amending act designating legal holidays, by declaring November 11th, Armistice Day, as a legal holiday, 660.

Member of special committee, 7.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

DIAGNOSTIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

DIEHM, G. GRAYBILL., Representative from Lancaster County. (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 804.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Lancaster County, commencing at city limits of Lancaster and intersecting with Route 188, 471.

No. 805.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Lancaster County, commencing on the Lancaster and Lititz turnpike and extending to Oregon, 471.

No. 1276.

Declaring closed season for two years on English, Chinese and Mongolian pheasants, 1141.

No. 1489.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Historical Commission for erection of monument at Lititz to mark graves of Continental Army soldiers, 1594.

Bills reported by

No. 1198.

Amending act authorizing suits brought in Courts of Common Pleas to recover in cases of accidents to be certified to Workmen's Compensation Board when brought wrongfully, 1143.

No. 1220.

Supplement to act relating to dissolution and liquidation of insolvent or delinquent insurance companies, 1143.

DIEHM, G. GRAYBILL.—Continued.

No. 1669, (Senate No. 641).

Amending act creating State Insurance Fund rebuilding property of Commonwealth destroyed by fire or other casualty, 2204.

No. 1713, (Senate No. 938).

Amending act to provide for incorporation of life insurance companies, 2843.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 1186.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 1157, 1487.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

DIKE, (see Cowanesque, French Creek).

DILSHEIMER, HERMAN., Representative from Philadelphia County. (Ninth District)

Bill introduced by

No. 495.

Making appropriation to the Roosevelt Hospital, Philadelphia, 223.

Bills reported by

No. 231.

Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital, Coaldale, 682.

No. 277.

Making appropriation to Home for Veterans of Grand Army of Republic and Wives, Philadelphia, 1958.

No. 469.

Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Institution for Instruction of Deaf and Dumb, 1965.

No. 495.

Making appropriation to Roosevelt Hospital of Philadelphia, 1965.

No. 516.

Making appropriation to Montgomery Hospital at Norristown, 1960.

No. 606.

Supplement to act providing for incorporation and government of street railway companies, 1306.

No. 1570, (Senate No. 205).

Making appropriation to Children's Aid Society of Western Pennsylvania at Pittsburgh, 2605.

Election returns, 16.

Leaves of absence granted, 253, 986, 1253, 2742.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 483, Further amending act relating to organization and jurisdiction of Orphans' Court in certain counties, 901.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 55, Providing for State tax on outdoor advertising, 1394.

Bill No. 259, Amending act giving to building and loan associations the right to make certain temporary loans, 1154.

Bill No. 640, Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 1612.

Bill No. 943, Imposing certain duties upon persons or corporations engaged in business of mining coal or preparing it for market, 1337.

DILSHEIMER, HERMAN.—Continued.

Bill No. 1201, Requiring owners of motor vehicles to be insured against liability for damages for injuries sustained through negligent operation thereof, 1768.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3154.

House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of commission to investigate price of coal, 130.

DINING CARS, (see food, hotels).

DIRECTOR AND DIRECTORS, (see poor, school).

DISABLED, (see soldiers).

DISCHARGE AND DISCHARGED, (see fiduciaries, soldiers).

DISCOUNT, (see banks).

DISEASE AND DISEASES, (see agriculture, bees, health, hospitals, motion picture, papering, potato, prisoners prostitution, radium, syphilis).

DISEASES, COMMUNICABLE, amending act providing for reporting and quarantining of

House Bill No. 135.

Read in place in House by Mr. David I. Miller, 73.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 73.

Reported without amendment, 235-236.

First reading, 260.

Second reading, 273-274.

Third reading and recommitted, 336.

Re-reported with amendment, 700.

Resumed and bill postponed for present, 718-719.

Resumed on third reading and amended, 944.

Final passage, 989-990.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1614.

Signed by Speaker, 1708.

Approved by Governor, 2619.

In Senate (No. 696).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 981.

Reported without amendment, 1271-1272.

First reading, 1300.

Second reading, 1373.

Third reading and final passage, 1573-1574.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

DISEASES, VENEREAL, prohibiting advertisements of cures or medicines relating to

House Bill No. 400.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 158.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 158.

Reported without amendment, 643.

First reading, 694.

Second reading, 722.

Third reading and amended, 836.

Final passage, 888-889.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1614.

Signed by Speaker, 1708.

Approved by Governor, 2620.

In Senate (No. 705).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 982.

Reported with amendment, 1098.

First reading, 1115.

Second reading, 1243.

Recommitted, 1281.

Re-reported without amendments, 1351.

Third reading and final passage, 1575.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1672.

DISORDERLY, (see boroughs, loafing).

DISPENSARIES, (see health).

DISSOLUTION, (see insurance).

DISTILLED, (see liquors).

DISTRESS, see electric, musical instruments, rent).

DISTRICT ATTORNEY and his assistants, requiring county commissioners in certain counties to provide an office at the county seat and supplies for

House Bill No. 870.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bower, 488.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 488.

Reported without amendment, 535.

First reading, 565.

Second reading, 606.

Third reading and final passage, 653-654.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which

House concurred, 1062.

Signed by Speaker, 1063.

Approved by Governor, 1399.

In Senate (No. 572).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 677.

Reported with amendment, 793.

First reading, 814.

Second reading, 860.

Third reading and final passage, 965.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1055.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1249.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND DISTRICT ATTORNEYS, (see county, detective, detectives, drugs, stenographers, metropolitan).

DISTRICT ATTORNEY in counties of third and fourth classes, fixing fees allowed

House Bill No. 183.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 90.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 90.

Reported with amendment, 160.

First reading, 171.

Second reading, 238.

Third reading and final passage, 258.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1614.

Signed by Speaker, 1708.

Approved by Governor, 2619.

In Senate (No. 287).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 250.

Reported without amendment, 1271.

First reading, 1299.

Second reading, 1371.

Third reading and final passage, 1565.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1672.

DISTRICT ATTORNEYS, ASSISTANT, in counties of fourth class, providing for appointment of

Senate Bill No. 1068.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 2167.

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 2167.

Reported without amendment, 2169.

First reading, 2203.

Second reading, 2410.

Third reading and final passage, 2527.

Returned from House with amendments, in which

Senate concurred, 3302.

Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1777).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 2602.

Reported without amendment, 2743.

First reading, 2745.

Second reading, 2974.

Vote on second reading reconsidered and bill amended, 3031-3032.

Special order, 3416.

Third reading and final passage, 3416-3417.

Signed by Speaker, 3437.

DISTRICT ATTORNEYS in certain counties, by providing for payment of salaries out of county treasury, amending section 1 of act relating to appointment of assistant

House Bill No. 626.

Read in place in House by Mr. Henry F. Miller, 326.

DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 326.
 Reported without amendment, 700.
 First reading, 712.
 Second reading and amended, 784-785.
 Third reading and final passage, 905-906.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1414-1415.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2205.
 Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2319.
 Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill laid on table, 2494.

Remarks on, by
 Horne, 906.
 Alexander, 1414.

In Senate (No. 710).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 982.
 Reported without amendment, 1095.
 First reading, 1115.
 Second reading, 1245.
 Third reading and amended, 1282.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1357-1358.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1453.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2157.

DISTRICT AND DISTRICTS, (see burial, cities, congressional, Constitution, election, electors, judge, judges, judicial, poor, real estate, representatives, school, senatorial).

DITHRICH, W. HEBER, Representative from Allegheny County, (Eleventh District)

Acting Speaker, 333, 1151, 1754, 2991.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 223, Amending Public Service Company Law, by providing that through routes or joint rates of street railways, elevated railways or sub-ways shall not come under supervision of Public Service Commission, 227.

Bill No. 317, Amending act regulating admission to practice as attorneys-at-law in Supreme Court, 228.

Bill No. 506, Amending act making it a misdemeanor for parent to neglect to support a child born out of lawful wedlock, 2358.

Bill No. 719, Providing for burial of certain soldiers, sailors and marines at county expense, 1320-1321, 2780, 2944.

Bill No. 818, Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, by extending provisions thereof to brothers and sisters and other dependents next of kin, 688-689, 788, 836.

Bill No. 878, Amending act extending powers of judges of courts of quarter sessions and oyer and terminer, 2206.

Bill No. 1138, Amending act establishing Board for Assessment and Revision of Taxes in counties having between 800,000 and 1,500,000 inhabitants, 996.

Bill No. 1198, Amending act authorizing suits brought in courts of common pleas to recover in cases of accidents to be certified to Workmen's Compensation Board when wrongfully brought, 1766.

Bill No. 1437, Amending act relative to maintenance of insane in institutions of Commonwealth, 2333.

Bill No. 1721, (Senate No. 958), To designate the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth, 2987.

Bill No. 1786, (Senate No. 957), To apportion the State into Congressional Districts, 3036.

DITHRICH, W. HEBER.—Continued.

Bills introduced by

No. 171.

Further amending section 5 of act establishing county court for Allegheny County, by making president-judge a member of salary board, and authorizing said board to regulate compensation of clerks, 79.

No. 172.

Amending act regulating salaries of tipstaves in courts of certain counties, by making president-judge of court of common pleas or orphans' court a member of salary board, 79.

No. 173.

Designating November 11th of each year to be known as Armistice Day, a legal holiday, 79.

No. 223.

Amending Public Service Company Law, by providing that through routes or joint rates of street railways, elevated railways or sub-ways shall not come under supervision of Public Service Commission, 102.

No. 264.

Making appropriation to Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., 105.

No. 265.

Making appropriation to Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., for erection of memorial building, 105.

No. 317.

Amending act regulating admission to practice as attorney-at-law in Supreme Court, by providing for filing of certificates of admission with clerks of courts, 146.

No. 506.

Amending section 2 of act making it a misdemeanor for a parent to neglect to support a child born out of lawful wedlock, 223.

No. 507.

Providing for erection of a monument to Hampton Battery on the Battlefield of Antietam, and making appropriation, 224.

No. 508.

Making deficiency appropriation to Gettysburg Memorial Commission to carry into effect act of July 25, 1913, for erection of bronze statues of Generals Crawford and Gibbon and for repairs to Pennsylvania Memorial, 224.

No. 509.

Providing for erection of a monument to Hampton Battery on Battlefield of Chancellorsville, and making appropriation, 224.

No. 601.

Relating to police pension funds in cities of third class, 263.

No. 602.

Regulating appointment of police officers in boroughs having population of 9000 or over, 263.

No. 603.

Amending section 6 of act relating to appointment of persons to police department in cities of third class, with regard to suspension of employees, 263.

No. 685.

Regulating possession and sale of deadly weapons and instruments, 329.

No. 707.

Providing for additional jury wheels in counties of second class, 330.

No. 719.

Providing for burial of certain soldiers, sailors and marines designated as "deceased service men" and authorizing county commissioners to provide headstones and burial plots at county expense, 340.

DITHRICH, W. HEBER.—Continued.

No. 818.

Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, by extending provisions thereof to brothers and sisters and other dependents next of kin, 472.

No. 878.

Amending act extending powers of judges of courts of quarter sessions and over and terminer in relation to releasing prisoners in jails and workhouses on parole, 488.

No. 1108.

To validate certain tax liens filed in office of prothonotaries in the various counties since June 1, 1915, 817.

No. 1109.

Providing when, how and to what extent liens upon seated real property shall be allowed for municipal purposes, 817.

No. 1138.

Amending act establishing board for assessment and revision of taxes in counties having between 800,000 and 1,500,000 inhabitants, 828-829.

No. 1198.

Amending act authorizing suits brought in Courts of Common Pleas to cover in cases of accident to be certified to Workmen's Compensation Board when brought wrongfully, by extending provisions of said act to suits brought after passage of act, 1057.

No. 1199.

Requiring approval of Public Service Commission in cases of sales of property of public service corporations in foreclosure proceedings, 1057.

No. 1259.

Providing for the licensing without examination to practice dentistry of persons who have practiced twenty-five years, 1117.

No. 1335.

Making appropriation for refunding moneys paid into State Treasury on applications for warrant of survey or patent on public land where Commonwealth has failed to perfect title of applicant, 1303.

No. 1437.

Amending act relative to maintenance of insane in institutions of Commonwealth, by providing that the fiduciary of an estate of any such insane person shall file account with Attorney General, 1591.

Bills reported by

No. 45.

Repealing act relating to removal or retirement of judges, 689.

No. 393.

Amending Public Service Company Law, by requiring certain data to be filed with schedules or tariffs of rates, 1398.

No. 556. (Senate No. 163).

Relating to vocational rehabilitation of persons disabled in industry, 237.

No. 732. (Senate No. 165).

Amending act to facilitate labors of judges of court of common pleas of Dauphin County, by authorizing employment of additional office help, 366.

No. 954.

Amending act relative to powers of the several courts of quarter sessions of the peace with reference to care of dependent children, 1853.

No. 1109.

Providing when, how and to what extent tax liens upon seated real property shall be allowed for municipal purposes, 1878.

DITHRICH, W. HEBER.—Continued.

No. 1373. (Senate No. 388).

Prohibiting the bribery of baseball players, 2218.

No. 1397. (Senate No. 109).

Amending act relating to wills, with regard to bequests for charitable or religious uses, 2996.

No. 1450. (Senate No. 830).

Further amending section 15 of act regulating certain political parties and election of delegates and of certain party officers, 1834.

No. 1505.

Relative to licensing of dogs, 1853.

No. 1518. (Senate No. 392).

Establishing separate orphans' court in Erie County, 1834.

No. 1520. (Senate No. 591).

Amending act regulating employment of minor children for theatrical or athletic performances, 1854.

No. 1525. (Senate No. 759).

Relating to fees of attorneys-at-law as part of taxable costs in certain cases, 1854.

No. 1534. (Senate No. 825).

To provide for second additional law judge of court of common pleas of Tenth Judicial District, 1834.

No. 1535. (Senate No. 839).

Providing for additional law judge of court of common pleas of Thirty-sixth Judicial District, 1834.

No. 1685. (Senate No. 939).

Fixing fees of prothonotaries of Supreme and Superior courts, 2218.

Bills returned by

No. 437.

Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts and offices of register and recorder, 235.

No. 438.

Amending act relating to qualifications and duties of registers of wills, by fixing certain fees, 235.

No. 479.

Providing for examination and licensing of barbers, 366.

No. 719.

Providing for burial of certain soldiers, sailors and marines designated as "deceased service men" 366.

No. 916.

Providing for appointment of Commission to revise law relating to poor districts and care of poor, and making appropriation, 682.

No. 994.

Making appropriation to reimburse the Commonwealth Title Insurance and Trust Company of Philadelphia for moneys erroneously paid into the State Treasury, 682.

No. 1763. (Senate No. 1050).

Making appropriation for purchase and distribution of History of Twenty-eighth Division, 2638.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 267, 2376.

Member of Committee on Rules, 2910.

Member of conference committee, 3202.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Previous question on Bill No. 1201, Requiring owners of motor vehicles to be insured against liability for damages for injuries sustained through negligent operation thereof, 1768.

DITHRICH, W. HEBER.—Continued.

Previous question of report of Committee on Rules, making certain bills a special order of business, 2845.

Recess, 2317, 2907, 3119.

Special order on Bill No. 506, Amending act making it a misdemeanor for a parent to neglect to support a child born out of lawful wedlock, 2769.

Special order on Bill No. 924, (Senate No. 121), Providing that certain corporations may contract to borrow money at a higher rate of interest than that authorized by law, 3034.

Honorable Samuel A. Whitaker to act as Speaker pro tempore, 2855.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 2859.

Amend motion to suspend House Rule 57, for purpose of discharging Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in cities of second class, presented and withdrawn, 2211.

Discharge Committee on Municipal Corporation from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in cities of second class, 2855.

Drop from calendar Bill No. 924, (Senate No. 121), Providing that certain corporations may contract to borrow money at a higher rate of interest than that authorized by law, 3034.

Lay upon table approved concurrent resolution recalling from Governor Bill No. 1109, Providing when, how and to what extent tax liens upon seated real property shall be allowed for municipal purposes, 3380.

Postpone Bill No. 818, Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 687.

Proceed to second reading of certain bills, 2901.

Proceed to selection of a Speaker pro tempore, 2855.

Recommit Bill No. 28, To regulate sale and possession of deadly weapons and firearms, 835.

Recommit Bill No. 171, Further amending act establishing county court for Allegheny County, by making president-judge a member of salary board, 134.

Recommit Bill No. 173, Designating November 11th of each year to be known as Armistice Day, a legal holiday, 204.

Recommit Bill No. 602, Regulating appointment of police officers in boroughs having a population of 9,000 or over, 648.

Recommit Bill No. 603, Amending act relating to appointment of persons to Police Department in cities of third class, 646.

Recommit Bill No. 1109, Providing when, how and to what extent tax liens upon seated real property shall be allowed for municipal purposes, 1313.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 719, Providing for burial of certain deceased service men at county expense, 2780, 2944.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 818, Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 688, 788, 836.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 878, Amending act extending powers of judges of courts of quarter sessions and oyer and terminer, 2206.

DITHRICH, W. HEBER.—Continued.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1198, Amending act authorizing suits brought in courts of common pleas to recover in cases of accidents to be certified to Workmen's Compensation Board when wrongfully brought, 1766.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1721, (Senate No. 958), To designate the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth, 2987.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1786, (Senate No. 957), To apportion the State into Congressional Districts, 3036.

Suspend House Rule 57, for purpose of discharging Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in cities of second class, 2212.

Suspend House Rule 57, (under Rule 43), for purpose of discharging Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in cities of second class, 2855.

Nomination of Hon. Samuel A. Whitaker as Speaker of House of Representatives presented by, 2908.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Objections to calling up out of order Bill No. 1395, (Senate No. 93), Amending and consolidating the law providing for the incorporation of insurance companies, presented, 2046; (Withdrawn, 2047).

Order of the day called for, 2594.

Points of order raised by, on

Bill No. 45, Repealing act relating to removal or retirement of judges, 769.

Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2594. (Withdrawal, 2594).

Presentation of testimonial to William A. Hillgrove, Assistant Clerk of House, 3419-3420.

Questions of information raised by, on

Discharge of Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in cities of second class, 2214.

Question of recording names when roll is called to ascertain the presence of a quorum, 2859.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 28, To regulate sale and possession of deadly weapons and firearms, 834-835.

Bill No. 45, Repealing act relating to removal or retirement of judges, 769-770.

Bill No. 82, Further amending act designating legal holidays, by declaring November 11th, Armistice Day, a legal holiday, 167.

Bill No. 601, Relating to police pensions funds in cities of third class, 635.

Bill No. 779, (Senate No. 2), To fix salaries of judges of Supreme and Superior Courts, 597.

Bill No. 818, Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 687, 879-882.

Bill No. 954, Amending act relating to powers of courts of quarter sessions of peace with reference to care of dependent children, by increasing fees and mileage of constables, 2778.

Bill No. 1051, (Senate No. 396), Amending act reorganizing Attorney General's Department, 1147.

Bill No. 1075, Amending act for suppression of fortune telling, 2776.

DITHRICH, W. HEBER.—Continued.

Bill No. 1152, (Senate No. 557), Amending act requiring license to hunt, 2502.

Bill No. 1177, (Senate No. 90), Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, and repealing non-partisan election act of 1913, 2945.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1701, 1706.

Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, 3132-3133.

Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2961.

House resolution amending Rule No. 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from consideration of a bill, 2212.

House resolution declaring office of Speaker of House of Representatives vacant, 2907.

Motion to amend motion to suspend House Rule 57, for purpose of discharging Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in cities of second class, 2211.

Motion to expunge proceedings of House between 12:15 A. M. Tuesday, April 26th, 1921, until 11:00 A. M. of same date, from records, 2925.

Motion to reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1412.

Motion to suspend House Rule 57, for purpose of discharging Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in cities of second class, 2213-2214.

Motion to suspend House Rule 57, relative to discharge of Committee from consideration of a bill, 2210-2211.

Point of order raised on ruling of chair on vote on resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1308.

Report of Committee on Rules, making certain bills a special order of business, 2845, 2853, 2854.

Report of conference committee on Senate Bill No. 958, Designating the several Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 3394.

Substitute motion by Mr. Hess for Speaker to instruct Committee on Municipal Corporations to meet within thirty-six hours and take action on Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in cities of second class, 2213.

Resolution offered by

Declaring office of Speaker of House of Representatives vacant, 2907.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor, House Bill No. 719, Providing for burial of certain deceased service men at county expense, 2509.

Recalling from Governor, House Bill No. 878, Amending act relating to release of prisoners in jails and workhouses on parole, 1712.

Returning to Governor without amendment House Bill No. 1109, Providing when, how and to what extent tax liens upon seated real property shall be allowed for municipal purposes, 3381.

DIVISION, (see documents, forest, township).

DIVORCE CASES, authorizing prothonotaries to sign subpoenas in

Senate Bill No. 588.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 742.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 742.

Reported without amendment, 1034.

First reading, 1056.

Second reading, 1105.

Third reading and amended, 1200.

Resumed and passed finally, 1274.

Returned from House without amendment, 2896.

Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1392).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1386.

Reported without amendment, 1711.

First reading, 1853.

Second reading, 1933.

Special order, 3032.

Third reading and final passage, 3032.

Signed by Speaker, 3120.

DIVORCES granted since June 1, 1915, where the subpoena was signed by the prothonotary, validating

Senate Bill No. 587.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 742.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 742.

Reported without amendment, 1033.

First reading, 1056.

Second reading, 1105.

Third reading and amended, 1200.

Resumed and passed finally, 1274.

Returned from House without amendment, 2896.

Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1391).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1386.

Reported without amendment, 1711.

First reading, 1853.

Second reading, 1932.

Special order, 2994.

Third reading and final passage, 2994.

Signed by Speaker, 3120.

DIVORCE, (see commission, taxes).

DIXMONT HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, (see appropriation).

DOCKAGE, (see wharfage).

DOCUMENTS, DIVISION OF, by fixing salaries of employees, amending act creating

Senate Bill No. 83.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 82.

Referred to Committee on Public Printing, 82.

Reported without amendment, 1033.

First reading, 1055.

Second reading, 1102.

Third reading and final passage, 1193.

Returned from House without amendment, 3071.

Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1371).

Referred to Committee on Printing, 1331.

Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1396.

Reported without amendment, 1596.

First reading, 1753.

Second reading, 1845-1846.

Special order, 2992.

Third reading and final passage, 2993.

Signed by Speaker, 3443.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 2993.

Walker, James A., 2993.

DOCUMENTS, (see printing).

DOGS, and the protection of livestock and poultry from damage by dogs, relative to licensing of

House Bill No. 1505.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harry, 1595.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1595.

Reported without amendment, 1853.

DOCUMENTS, DIVISION OF.—Continued.

First reading, 1953.
 Second reading and amended, 2346-2350.
 Third reading and amended, 2584-2587.
 Special order, 2988.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2988-2991.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3398-3399.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Senate, 3407.
 Question of information raised, by Alexander, 3407.
 Signed by Speaker, 3436.

Remarks on, by

Spangler, 3405, 3406.
 Walker, James A., 3405.
 Alexander, 3407.

In Senate (No. 1458).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2893.
 Reported without amendment, 2893.
 First reading, 2901.
 Second reading, 3067-3070.
 Third reading and final passage, 3285.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3295.
 Signed by President, 3328.

DOGS and for protection of livestock and poultry from damage by dogs, amending act relative to licensing of

Senate Bill No. 155.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder, 139.
 Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 139.
 Reported without amendment, 251.
 First reading, 252.
 Second reading and amended, 290-291.
 Third reading, 319-320.
 Resumed and passed finally, 355-356.
 Returned from House without amendment, 761.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 809.
 Vetoed by Governor, 1202-1203.

In House (No. 778).

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 378.
 Reported without amendment, 522.
 First reading, 566.
 Second reading, 611.
 Third reading and final passage, 702.
 Signed by Speaker, 827.

DOGS, and for protection of livestock and poultry from damage by dogs, by providing for issuing of licenses by clerk of court of quarter sessions instead of county treasurer and fixing his fees, amending act relating to licensing of

House Bill No. 1513.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 1595.
 Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1595.
 Reported without amendment, 1680.
 First reading, 1848.
 Second reading, 1925-1927.
 Special order, 2770.
 Third reading and final passage, 2770.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.
 Signed by Speaker, 3436.

In Senate (No. 1443).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2732.
 Reported without amendment, 2733.
 First reading, 2740.
 Second reading, 2810.
 Third reading and final passage, 2880-2881.
 Signed by President, 3318.

DOGS, by providing for payment of damages by county of sheep bitten by dogs, amending act relating to licensing of

Senate Bill No. 216.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. J. S. Miller, 187.
 Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 187.
 Reported without amendment, 452.
 First reading, 469.
 Second reading, 511.
 Over in its order, 572.

DOGS.—Continued.

Third reading and amended, 618.
 Resumed and passed finally, 661.
 Returned from House without amendment, 1355.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
 Approved by Governor, 1895.

In House (No. 1042).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 699.
 Reported without amendment, 1071.
 First reading, 1139.
 Second reading, 1181.
 Third reading and final passage, 1341.
 Signed by Speaker, 1538.

DOMESTIC, (see animals, insurance).

DONAHUE, CHARLES E., Senator from Twenty-sixth District, (Forest, Elk, Clinton, Cameron and Clarion Counties)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 958, Designating Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 2013.

Bills introduced by

No. 108.

Making appropriation to carry into effect provisions of act authorizing Commonwealth to rebuild county bridges over 800 feet in length, 94.

No. 114.

Making appropriation to Renovo Hospital, 119.

No. 115.

Making appropriation to Lock Haven Hospital, 119.

No. 958.

Designating Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, and providing for election and commissioning of judges for said districts, 1672.

Bills reported by

No. 542. (House No. 768).

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing that salaries of principals, supervisors and district superintendents may be increased, 659.

No. 566, (House No. 455).

Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 1351.

No. 958.

Designating the Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 1673.

No. 1013, (House No. 85).

Amending act relating to fish, by regulating size of trout that may be caught, 2168.

No. 1023, (House No. 1346).

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to assessment of property owners for improvement of highways, 2168.

No. 1347, (House No. 1033), Relating to the taking of certain fur-bearing animals, 2813.

Leave of absence granted, 281.

Member of special committee, 1674.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, for

Recess, 39.

Remarks by, at

Memorial session for late Hon. Wilbur P. Graff, 2163-2164.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 2015.

DONNELEY, JAMES, Representative from Schuylkill County.
(Second District)

Bills introduced by
No. 90.

Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of Anthracite Coal Region Ashland, 70.

No. 162.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for injured persons of Anthracite Coal Region, at Ashland, 78.

No. 866.

Providing for safety of persons employed in and about anthracite coal mines and to limit hours of labor of fire bosses, 487.

No. 867.

Relating to delivery of explosives to miners in anthracite mines, 487.

Bills reported by

No. 117.

Amending act organizing county commissioners, county solicitor and chief clerk of said commissioners into a State Association, by fixing amount of expenses allowed, 172.

No. 252.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to appeals from report of auditors, and entry of surcharges as judgements, 265.

No. 487.

Amending section 196 of act relating to townships, by fixing rate of pay of supervisors and commissioners for attendance at conventions, 379.

No. 634.

Fixing salaries of poor directors of county poor districts in counties of fourth class, 535.

No. 867.

Regulating delivery of explosives to miners in anthracite mines, 1420.

No. 1061.

Amending act providing for cash deposit in lieu of bail in cases of arrest, by prescribing fees of clerk of court where liability of bail is terminated, 709-710.

No. 1272.

Providing furniture and supplies for county offices, and printing of court calendars and trial lists at county expense, 1487.

No. 1464.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to grading and paving streets in townships of first class, 1679.

No. 1683, (Senate No. 861).

Amending act relating to townships, by increasing number of inhabitants to constitute township of first class, 1920.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

DOUGHERTY, CARDINAL, upon his elevation to the Cardinalate, concurrent resolution, (House) by Green, congratulating His Eminence, 1834; conc. in by Senate, 1816; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1856; approved by Governor, 2317; letter of acknowledgment presented to House, 2845-2846.

DOWNINGTOWN INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL (see appropriation).

DRINKHOUSE, JOHN H., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Twentieth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 592.

Making appropriation to the Berean Manual Training and Industrial School, 263.

DRINKHOUSE, JOHN H.—Continued.

No. 594.

Making appropriation to the Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia, 263.

No. 901.

Making appropriation to the National Stomach Hospital, Philadelphia, 521.

No. 902.

Making appropriation to the Nazarene Home for Aged, Philadelphia, 521.

No. 1458.

Amending act conferring certain powers upon fidelity, insurance and trust companies, by requiring such companies to have capital of at least \$300,000, 1592.

No. 1459.

Making it a misdemeanor to give or take a bribe for granting a loan or purchasing securities, 1592.

No. 1460.

Amending act regulating certain corporations, with regard to loans, notes and drafts of trust companies, 1592.

No. 1461.

Prohibiting unauthorized use of words indicating banking, trust company or savings bank business, 1592.

Bills reported by

No. 352.

Making appropriation to Westmoreland Hospital Association of Greensburg, 1959.

No. 401. (Senate No. 8).

Repealing act relating to boarding of prisoners in Venango County jail, 237.

No. 592.

Making appropriation to Berean Manual Training and Industrial School, 1965.

No. 594.

Making appropriation to Woman's Medical College, of Philadelphia, 1961.

No. 636.

Making appropriation to Northwestern General Hospital of Philadelphia, 1961.

No. 665.

Supplement to act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 644.

No. 902.

Making appropriation to Nazarene Home for Aged at Philadelphia, 1963.

No. 1090.

Authorizing appointment of interpreters in certain counties, 1332.

No. 1564, (Senate No. 148).

Making appropriation to Gynceean Hospital, Philadelphia, 2605.

No. 1586, (Senate No. 301).

Making appropriation to Friends' Home for Children, Philadelphia, 2606.

No. 1619, (Senate No. 510).

Making appropriation to Children's Homeopathic Hospital of Philadelphia, 2608.

No. 1640, (Senate No. 791).

Amending act for prevention of blindness, 2218.

Leave of absence granted, 1590.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

DRINKHOUSE, JOHN H.—Continued.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

DRINKING PLACES, (see hotels).**DRINKS, BEVERAGES, MEDICINAL AND TOILET PURPOSES, and providing license, regulating and restraining manufacture and sale of commodities used for**

House Bill No. 416.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kantner, 159.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 159.

DRINKS, NON-ALCOHOLIC, by fixing fines and penalties for violation thereof, amending act prohibiting manufacture or sale of adulterated or misbranded

Senate Bill No. 38.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. S. J. Miller, 54.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 54.

Reported without amendment, 322.

First reading, 35.

Second reading, and recommitted to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 357-358.

Re-reported without amendment, 501.

Third reading and final passage, 570-571.

Returned from House without amendment, ———.

Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 981).

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 632.

Reported without amendment, 1680.

First reading, 1851-1852.

Second reading, 1931.

Special order, 3179.

Third reading and final passage, 3179.

Signed by Speaker, 3443.

DRINKS, NON-ALCOHOLIC, for protection of public health, by providing for sanitary establishments for manufacture and bottling of

Senate Bill No. 385.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 354.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 354.

Reported without amendment, 423.

First reading, 425.

Second reading, 463-464.

Third reading and final passage, 506-507.

Returned from House without amendment, 3088.

Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 931).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 538.

Reported without amendment, 2218.

First reading, 2491.

Second reading, 2964.

Special order, 3183.

Third reading and final passage, 3183.

Signed by Speaker, 3443.

DRINKS, NON-ALCOHOLIC, in cities of first class, shall be licensed, providing that manufacturers of

House Bill No. 1024.

Read in place in House by Mr. Trainer, 681.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 681.

Reported without amendment, 1059.

First reading, 1137.

Second reading, 1170.

Third reading and final passage, 1313.

In Senate (No. 863).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1297.

DRUGS AND TREATMENT OF DRUG HABIT, by regulating age of users of drugs, providing for certain reports and giving certain powers to inspectors in Bureau of Drug Control, amending act relating to

House Bill No. 449.

Read in place in House by Mr. David I. Miller, 171.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 171.

Reported with amendment, 643.

DRUGS AND TREATMENT OF DRUG HABIT.—Continued.

First reading, 695.

Second reading, 723-724.

Third reading and amended, 837.

Final passage, 895-896.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1348.

Signed by Speaker, 1413.

Approved by Governor, 2618.

In Senate (No. 707).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 982.

Reported with amendment, 1095.

First reading, 1115.

Second reading and amended, 1243-1245.

Third reading and final passage, 1281-1282.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1381.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

DRUGS, (see pharmacy).**DRUGS used as evidence in court, providing for disposition by district attorneys of all**

Senate Bill No. 507.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Salus, 568.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 568.

Reported without amendment, 1618.

First reading, 1675.

Second reading, 1801-1802.

Third reading and final passage, 1990.

Returned from House without amendment, 3090.

Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1696).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 2215.

Reported without amendment, 2843.

First reading, 2844.

Second reading, 2979.

Special order, 3199.

Third reading and final passage, 3199.

Signed by Speaker, 3445.

DRUNKARD AND DRUNKARDS, (see lunatics, real estate).**DRUNKARDS, by providing for payment of cost and expense of care and treatment of indigent inebriates by county from which committed, further amending act providing for care and treatment of habitual**

House Bill No. 1286.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 1142.

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 1142.

Reported without amendment, 1143.

First reading, 1184.

Second reading, 1323.

Third reading and final passage, 1440.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117-2118.

Signed by Speaker, 2327.

In Senate (No. 918).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1476.

Reported without amendment, 1779.

First reading, 1827.

Second reading, 1904.

Third reading and final passage, 2007.

Signed by President, 2197.

DuBOIS HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).**DUMBNESS, (see deafness).****DUNLAP, WILLIAM R., Representatives from Allegheny County, (Eleventh District)**

Bills introduced by

No. 134.

Making it a misdemeanor to unlawfully wear insignia of American Legion, 73.

No. 590.

Making appropriation to the Homestead Hospital, 263.

DUNLAP, WILLIAM R.—Continued.

No. 591.

Making appropriation to the Boy's Industrial Home of Western Pennsylvania, Oakdale, 263.

No. 824.

Amending section 1 of act increasing pay of jurors and witnesses, 472.

No. 1278.

Amending act authorizing councils of cities of first class to appropriate annually toward support of certain units of National Guard, by fixing amounts which may be appropriated by cities of first, second and third classes, and extending provisions of said act to counties, 1142.

Bills reported by

No. 184.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 4 of article 9 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, relating to bond issue for soldiers' bonus, 100.

No. 239.

Amending act for protection of game and game birds and other wild birds, by omitting partridges and quail from definition of game birds, 490.

No. 309.

Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, 1118.

No. 520.

Regulating fees of coroners in counties of second class, 829.

No. 673.

Providing for repair by county Commissioners of certain bridges where dispute exists as to responsibility for repair, 490.

No. 764.

Amending act for protection of fruit, gardens, crops, etc., and providing punishment for trespass, 831.

No. 1078.

Amending act establishing Home for Disabled and Indigent Soldiers and Sailors of Pennsylvania, 1142.

No. 1421.

Authorizing rescission of contracts providing for auxiliary game preserves, 2461.

No. 1491.

Creating Soldiers' Bonus Commission and making appropriation, 1596.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1493, Providing for taking over of Wyoming Valley Memorial Park as a State park, 2761.

Motions by, to

Postpone Bill No. 603, Amending act relating to appointment of persons to Police Department in cities of third class, 1534.

Refer to Committee on Federal Relations, House concurrent resolution petitioning Congress to recognize the Republic of Ireland, 2205.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Question of personal privilege raised by, on

Reporting of bills from committee without notice of meeting, 2462.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 346, Imposing State tax upon unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, 2642.

DUNLAP, WILLIAM R.—Continued.

Bill No. 376, Providing that persons and corporations owning premises upon which work is being done shall be held responsible for wages and for cost of materials unless the contractor or sub-contractor shall file bond for payment thereof, 2765.

Bill No. 677, Amending act establishing public school system, by outlining branches to be taught in English language, 1757.

Bill No. 1162, Amending act defining sedition, and prescribing punishment therefor, 1268.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3381.

Bill No. 1242, (Senate No. 667), Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of members of Workmen's Compensation Board, 1442.

DUNN, JAMES A., Representative from Philadelphia County.
(Sixteenth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 21, Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by giving preference in civil service appointments to soldiers, sailors and marines, 344, 379-380.

Bill No. 155, Providing for cemetery in Valley Forge Park for burial of soldiers, sailors and marines, 226.

Bill No. 532, Amending act regulating personal registration of electors in cities of first class, 993.

Bill No. 821, Amending act requiring pension fund for employes in cities of first class, 836-837.

Bill No. 822, Amending act relating to appointment of assessors in certain counties, 837.

Bill No. 1398, (Senate No. 486), Creating Department of Public Welfare, 2987.

Bills introduced by

No. 21.

Amending general act for better government of cities of first class, by providing for preference in civil service appointments to certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 66.

No. 22.

Regulating payment and repayment to counties of fees received by State Highway Department for repair of roads, 67.

No. 23.

Relating to practice of Chiropractic and creating Board of Chiropractor Examiners, 67.

No. 24.

Creating Soldiers' Bonus Commission for payment of bonus to certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors, marines and nurses, and making appropriation, 67.

No. 25.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 4 of article 9 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, relative to issuing bonds for soldiers' bonus, 67.

No. 154.

Making an appropriation to cities of first class for construction and improvement of certain roads, 78.

No. 155.

Providing for cemetery in Valley Forge Park for burial of soldiers, sailors and marines, 78.

No. 156.

Amending Public Service Company Law, with regard to approval of new tariffs and schedules, 78.

No. 176.

Making appropriation to German Baptist Home, Lawndale, 90.

DUNN, JAMES A. Continued.

No. 177.

Making appropriation to Saint Vincents' Home Philadelphia, 90.

No. 178.

Making appropriation to Old Ladies Home, Wissinoming, 90.

No. 236.

Making appropriation to Frankford Hospital, Philadelphia, 102.

No. 237.

Making appropriation to Saint Vincent's Orphan Asylum, Tacony, Philadelphia, 102.

No. 282.

Establishing eight-hour day for guards or keepers in county jails and prisons, 109.

No. 291.

Establishing eight-hour day for guards or keepers of jails and prisons in counties of first class, 125.

No. 390.

Amending section 1 of act providing for burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, with regard to contributions by county commissioners for funeral expenses, 157.

No. 532.

Amending part of section 13 of act regulating personal registration of electors in cities of first class, 225.

No. 821.

Amending act requiring cities of first class to establish pension fund for employes, with regard to eligibility, 472.

No. 822.

Amending section 1 of act, relating to appointment of assessors in certain counties, by applying said act to counties of first class and providing for appointment of assessors without regard to party affiliation, 472.

No. 1073.

Amending section 3 of act relating to medicine and surgery and creating Bureau of Medical Education and Licensure, by providing that rules and regulations shall not provide for higher standards for medical educational institutions, 766.

No. 1079.

Creating commission to select an historic spot as a cemetery for burial of bodies of soldiers, sailors, marines, war nurses and members of the National Guard, and making appropriation, 815.

No. 1491.

Creating Soldiers' Bonus Commission, and making appropriation, 1594.

No. 1509.

Amending article 15 relative to medical inspection, of act establishing public school system, by providing that physicians shall not be discriminated against in certain cases, 1595.

Bills reported by

No. 50.

Making deficiency appropriation to Home for Training in Speech of Deaf Children before they are of school age, Philadelphia, 538.

No. 56.

Making appropriation to Good Samaritan Hospital, at Westfield, 1957.

No. 110.

Making appropriation to Maple Avenue Hospital Association of DuBois, 1957.

DUNN, JAMES A. Continued.

No. 139.

Making appropriation for salaries, expenses and maintenance of State Highway Department, 267.

No. 176.

Making appropriation to German Baptist Home at Lawndale, 1957.

No. 178.

Making appropriation to Old Ladies' Home at Wissinoming, Philadelphia, 1957.

No. 237.

Making appropriation to Saint Vincent's Orphan Asylum of Tacony, Philadelphia, 1958.

No. 798.

Amending act regulating sanitation and use of dwellings in cities of first class, 682.

No. 1398, (Senate No. 486).

Creating Department of Public Welfare, 2856.

No. 1560, (Senate No. 133).

Making appropriation to Home for Homeless, Philadelphia, 2604-2605.

No. 1635, (Senate No. 813).

Making appropriation to Saint Vincent's Home, Lansdowne, 2609.

No. 1665, (Senate No. 491).

Making appropriation for improvement of maritime port facilities at Philadelphia, 2607.

Election returns, 17.

Member of conference committee, 2511.

Member of special committee, 3418.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

House to adhere to non-concurrence in Senate amendments to Senate Bill No. 309, Amending act regulating practice of optometry, 2511.

House to non-concur in Senate amendments to Senate Bill No. 309, Amending act regulating practice of optometry, 2472.

Previous question on Bill No. 480, Providing for enforcement of prohibition, 827.

Recess, 233, 376.

Special order on Bill No. 779, (Senate No. 2), To fix salaries of judges of Supreme and Superior Courts, 539.

Special order on Bill No. 930, (Senate No. 302), Giving preference to certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines under civil service in cities of first class, 3033.

Special order on Bill No. 1111, (Senate No. 297), Authorizing receivers of taxes in cities of first class to furnish certificates of taxes and claims which are liens on real estate, 3028.

Special order on Bill No. 1387, Amending act requiring cities of first class to establish pension fund for employes, 2759-2760.

Special order on Bill No. 1529, (Senate No. 34), Regulating fees of recorder of deeds in certain counties, 3402.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 117, 184, 279, 740, 792, 957, 1443, 1538, 2118.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 267, 299, 389, 629, 1056, 2901, 3375.

DUNN, JAMES A. Continued.

Discharge Committee on Public Health and Sanitation from further consideration of House Bill No. 23, Regulating practice of chiropractic and creating Board of Examiners, 704.

Lay upon table approved concurrent resolution recalling from Governor House Bill No. 155, Providing for cemetery in Valley Forge Park for burial of certain soldiers, sailors, marines and nurses, 1263.

Lay upon table resolution calling for itemized statements of deficiency appropriation bill, 312.

Lay upon table veto of Bill No. 21, Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by giving preference in civil service appointments to soldiers, sailors, marines and nurses, 1262.

Postpone Bill No. 1305, Making it unlawful to interfere with persons about to procure marriage licenses, 1883.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1398, (Senate No. 486), Creating Department of Public Welfare, 2987.

Oath of Office administered to, 20.

Points of order raised by, on

Bill No. 1, Supplement to General Appropriation Act providing for deficiencies in appropriation for expenses of Executive, Judicial and Legislative Departments, 303.

Bill No. 286, (Senate No. 33) Amending act authorizing sale of bonds to amount of \$50,000,000 by Commonwealth for highway purposes, 228.

Presentation of pin to Mr. Glass, 27.

Question of personal privilege raised by, on
Remarks in newspaper relative to introduction of legislation pertaining to policemen, 1488.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1, Supplementing General Appropriation Act providing for deficiencies in appropriation for expenses of Executive, Judicial and Legislative Departments, 197, 311-312.

Bill No. 23, Regulating practice of chiropractic, and creating Board of Examiners, 705-706, 1073-1074.

Bill No. 134, (Senate No. 190) making it a misdemeanor to unlawfully wear insigna of American Legion, 151.

Bill No. 155, Providing for cemetery in Valley Forge Park for burial of soldiers, sailors and marines, 254.

Bill No. 346, Imposing State tax upon unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, 2642.

Bill No. 729, Providing system whereby persons absent from their regular polling places may cast their votes, 2509.

Bill No. 821, Amending act requiring pension fund for employes in cities of first class, 889-891.

Bill No. 822, Amending act relating to appointment of assessors for valuation of property in certain counties, 1258.

Bill No. 1156, Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2464.

Bill No. 1387, Amending act requiring cities of first class to establish pension fund for employes, 2760.

Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2960.

DUNN, JAMES A. Continued.

House resolution requesting information from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor-General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of certain expense accounts, 1836.

House resolution requesting itemized statement of account in office of Hon. Charles A. Snyder, Auditor General, showing expenditures of Supt. of Public Grounds and Buildings, from May 31, 1919, to date, 197.

Motion to recommit Bill No. 1079, Creating commission to select historic spot as cemetery for burial of bodies of certain soldiers, sailors, marines and nurses, 1438-1439.

Motion to reconsider vote on House resolution amending House Rule 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from consideration of a bill, 2211.

Report of Committee on Rules making certain bills a special order of business, 2853.

Resolutions offered by

Authorizing appointment of committee to notify Senate that House is ready to adjourn sine die, 3418.

Requesting information from the Bureau of Medical Education and Licensure, relative to arrests made by the Bureau of persons practicing medicine without license, 1597.

Tendering thanks to Capitol Orchestra for entertainment furnished, 31-32.

Resolutions concurrent, offered by

Favoring adoption of Fordney Bonus Bill providing for payment by Federal Government of a bonus to soldiers, sailors and marines of the United States who served in World War, 196.

Recalling from the Governor House Bill No. 155, Providing for cemetery in Valley Forge Park for burial of certain soldiers, sailors, marines and nurses, 533.

DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY, (see appropriation).

DWELLING HOUSES, regulating renting of

House Bill No. 1257.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 1117.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1117.

Reported without amendment, 1387.

First reading, 1518.

Second reading and recommitted, 1687.

Re-reported with amendment, 1877.

Third reading, amended and defeated on final passage, 2645-2646.

Remarks on, by

Martin, 2645.

Smink, 2645-2646.

DWELLINGS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, by exempting kitchens and compartments from floor area provisions, amending section 13 of act regulating sanitation and use of

House Bill No. 798.

Read in place in House by Mr. Burns, 390.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 390.

Reported with amendment, 682.

First reading, 710.

Second reading and amended, 914-915.

Third reading, amended and passed finally, 1017.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1682.

Signed by Speaker, 1946.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2495.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2511.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2780.

Resumed and passed finally, 2943

Bill returned from Senate with House amendment con-

DWELLINGS, IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS.—Continued.

curr'd in, 3131.
Signed by Speaker, 3432.

Remarks on, by
Edmonds, 1017.

In Senate (No. 730).
Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 984.
Reported with amendment, 1271.
First reading, 1300.
Second reading, 1374.
Third reading and final passage, 1575.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1818.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2426.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2892-2893.
Signed by President, 3319.

DWELLINGS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, with regard to alteration of buildings and open areas, amending section 7 of act of June 3, 1915, to protect public health and safety by regulating erection, use and sanitation of

Senate Bill No. 978.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Salus, 1820.
Referred to Committee on Health and Sanitation, 1820.
Reported without amendment, 2378.
First reading, 2441.
Second reading, 2532.
Third reading and final passage, 2821.

In House (No. 1789).
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2910.
Reported without amendment, 2956.
First reading, 2956.
Second reading, 3170.

DWELLINGS, (see actions, buildings, housing, judiciary, rents, taxation).

EACHES, PARIS E., Representative from Berks County, (First District)

Amendments offered by
Bill No. 1255, Making appropriation to State Asylum for Chronic Insane at South Mountain, Wernersville, 2946.

Bill No. 1338, Amending act relative to appropriations by counties, towns and boroughs to certain army posts to aid in defraying expenses of Memorial Day, 1691.

Bill No. 1363, Providing for employment of disabled soldiers, sailors and marines in the several State Departments, 1775.

Bills introduced by
No. 1254.
Making deficiency appropriation to State Asylum for Chronic Insane at South Mountain, Wernersville, 1117.

No. 1255.
Making appropriation to State Asylum for Chronic Insane at South Mountain, Wernersville, 1117.

No. 1337
Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to appropriations to American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars to aid in defraying expenses of Memorial Day, 1303.

No. 1338.
Amending act authorizing counties, towns and boroughs to make certain appropriations annually to aid in defraying expenses of Memorial Day, 1303.

Bills reported by
No. 515.
Amending act relating to construction of lateral railroads, by increasing the length thereof, 829.

EACHES, PARIS E.—Continued.

No. 1426.
Prohibiting discharge of firearms within two hundred yards of residence without consent of owner or tenant thereof, 1920.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to
Recommit Bill No. 1338, Amending act relative to appropriations by counties, towns and boroughs to certain army posts to aid in defraying expenses of Memorial Day, 1691.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1255, Making appropriation to State Asylum for Chronic Insane at South Mountain, Wernersville, 2946.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on
Bill No. 747, Amending act dividing cities into three classes, 1610-1611.

EAGLEVILLE SANATORIUM, (see appropriation).

EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PSYCHOPATHIC HOSPITAL, (see commission).

EASTERN STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, (see appropriation).

EASTERN STATE PENITENTIARY, (see appropriation).

EASTON HOME FOR FRIENDLESS CHILDREN, (see appropriation).

EASTON HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

EATING PLACES, (see hotels).

EBERLE, JOHN, Transcribing Clerk, presentation of testimonial from Members of House to, 3421.

EDUCATION AND EDUCATIONAL, (see health, schools, soldiers, State Council, tax).

EDMONDS, FRANKLIN SPENCER, Representative from Philadelphia County, (Fifteenth District)

Amendments offered by, to
Bill No. 572, Providing for sentencing of criminals to reformatories or houses of correction in counties of first class, 1438, 1859.

Bill No. 575, Amending act for return of taxes on seated lands, 636.

Bill No. 582, Providing for apportionment of wharfage and dockage on Delaware River except in first class cities, 646.

Bill No. 708, To make uniform the laws relating to proof of statutes, 688, 788.

Bill No. 709, To make uniform the law relating to the taking of depositions, 688.

Bill No. 710, Concerning conditional sales, 2354-2355.

Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating minimum salaries of employees, 1747-1751.

Bill No. 1065, Supplement to act establishing Bureau of Housing, further regulating sanitation and use of dwellings, 1740-1745.

Bill No. 111, (Senate No. 297), Authorizing receivers of taxes in cities of first class to furnish certificates of taxes which are liens on real estate, 2473.

Bill No. 1439, Amending act providing for incorporations of companies for encouragement of arts, sciences, agriculture and horticulture, 2351.

Bills introduced by
No. 572.
Providing for sentencing of certain criminals to reformatories or houses of correction in counties of first class, 262.

EDMONDS, FRANKLIN SPENCER.—Continued.

- No. 573.
Authorizing corporations incorporated under laws of any other state, the District of Columbia or of the United States to hold necessary real estate, 262.
- No. 574.
Authorizing filing and recording of notices of tax liens due the United States in offices of recorders of deeds, 262.
- No. 575.
Amending act for return of taxes on seated lands by providing for preservation of lien of first mortgages, 262.
- No. 576.
Providing for satisfaction of mortgages, 262.
- No. 578.
Repealing section 8 of act of April 16, 1849, relating to lunatics and habitual drunkards, 262.
- No. 579.
Exempting real property of American Legion, Grand Army of Republic, Spanish American War Veterans or Veterans of Foreign Wars from Taxation, 262.
- No. 580.
Providing for apportionment of wharfage and dockage in cities of first class, 262.
- No. 581.
Repealing sections 11 and 19 of act relating to practice in courts of common pleas in actions of assumpsit and trespass, 262.
- No. 582.
Providing for apportionment of wharfage and dockage on Delaware River except in first class cities, 262.
- No. 583.
Establishing period of daylight saving, 262.
- No. 584.
Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, Mount Airy, Philadelphia, to cover deficiency in maintenance and education of State pupils, 262.
- No. 585.
Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, Mount Airy, Philadelphia, 263.
- No. 586.
Making appropriation to the Chestnut Hill Hospital, Philadelphia, 263.
- No. 630.
Amending act establishing a public school system, with regard to temporary loans, 326.
- No. 708.
Concerning proof of statutes of other jurisdictions and to make uniform the law relating thereto, 339.
- No. 709.
Concerning the taking of depositions in this State to be used in any foreign jurisdiction and to make uniform the law relating thereto, 339.
- No. 710.
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- No. 788.
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- No. 789.
Empowering corporations not for profit to amend their charters, 389.

EDMONDS, FRANKLIN SPENCER.—Continued.

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Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing minimum salary, and repealing section 1212, exempting night school or part-time teachers from provisions of act, 642.
- No. 1028.
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- No. 1065.
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- No. 1124.
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Amending act regulating manufacture and sale of firecrackers and fireworks, by prohibiting sale of any firecracker containing gunpowder, 1057.
- No. 1207.
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- No. 1236.
Amending section 17, relative to indebtedness of corporations, of act imposing State taxes upon certain classes of personal property, 1069.
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- No. 1294.
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Amending act to provide for personal registration of electors as a condition of their right to vote at elections in cities of first class, 1304-1305.
- No. 1357.
Providing for assessment of county, poll or personal taxes in cities of first class, 1305.
- No. 1408.
Amending act relating to wills, by regulating charitable and religious bequests, 1590.
- No. 1415.
Requiring employment of all prisoners of correctional institutions owned by or receiving appropriations from Commonwealth, 1590.
- No. 1439.
Amending act providing for incorporation and regulation of companies not for profit organized for encouragement of arts and sciences and agriculture and horticulture, by enabling said corporations to increase their bonded indebtedness, 1591.
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Further amending section 524 and repealing section 2824, relative to taxes in school districts of first class, of act establishing public school system, 1592.
- No. 1504.
Providing for abatement of nuisances caused by improper grading or paving in private alleys in cities of first class, 1595.
- No. 1510.
Requiring the recording of certain information relative to moving of household goods in cities of first and second classes, 1595.
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No. 533.

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To make uniform the law relating to conditional sales, 1854.

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Joint resolution proposing amendment to constitution relative to city charters, by providing local self-government for cities and boroughs, 1334.

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Amending act creating Board of Optometrical Education, Examination and Licensure and defining and regulating practice of optometry, 869.

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No. 1082.

Requiring the display of flag of United States at entertainments and public meetings, 1059.

No. 1142, (Senate No. 196).

Amending act relating to wills, so as to include children by birth or adoption, 1854.

No. 1148, (Senate No. 350).

Amending act relating to boroughs, by providing that repealing clause of said act shall not apply to boroughs incorporated under special Acts of Assembly, 1334.

No. 1294.

Creating a Budget Commission, 1919.

No. 1296.

Joint resolution providing for continuation of Penal Code Commission, 1919.

No. 1504.

Providing for abatement of nuisances caused by improper grading or paving in private alleys in cities of first class, 1853.

No. 1716, (Senate No. 946).

To make habitual loafing upon street corners in cities or boroughs a misdemeanor, 2603.

No. 1722, (Senate No. 633).

Amending act establishing public school system, by imposing occupation tax on female residents of certain districts, 2603.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Previous question on Bill No. 318, Amending act relative to establishment of Magistrates' Courts in city of Philadelphia, 1609.

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Special order on Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to salaries of employes, 1857.

Special order on Bill No. 1236, Amending act imposing taxes upon certain classes of personal property, 2761.

Special order on Bill No. 1294, Creating a Budget Commission, 2772.

EDMONDS, FRANKLIN SPENCER.—Continued.

Special order on Bill No. 1439, Amending act providing for incorporation and regulation of companies organized for encouragement of arts and sciences and of agriculture and horticulture, 2767.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 109.

Drop from calendar Bill No. 579, Exempting real property of American Legion and other army posts from taxation, 1430.

Postpone Bill No. 572, Providing for sentencing of certain criminals to reformatories or houses of correction in counties of first class, 1531.

Postpone Bill No. 708, Concerning proof of statutes of other jurisdictions and to make uniform the law relating thereto, 477.

Postpone Bill No. 709, Concerning the taking of depositions in this State to be used in any foreign jurisdiction, and to make uniform the law relating thereto, 477.

Recommit Bill No. 583, Establishing period for daylight saving, 426.

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Reconsider vote on Bill No. 708, Concerning proof of statutes of other jurisdiction, 788.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1111, (Senate No. 297), Authorizing receivers of taxes in cities of first class to furnish certificates of taxes which are liens on real estate, 2473.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Point of order raised by, on

Vote on resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1308.

Presentation of testimonial from Members of House to John Eberle, Transcribing Clerk, George Offenbacher, Message Clerk, and R. A. Freiler, Desk Clerk, 3421.

Question of information raised by, on

House Bill No. 215, Requiring license to fish, 2957.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 102, Abolishing system requiring approval by grand jury of actions affecting county bridges, 1685.

Bill No. 204, Creating Board for Registration of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors, 1766.

Bill No. 318, Amending act relative to Magistrates' Courts in city of Philadelphia, 1605-1608.

Bill No. 408, Relating to salaries of county officers in counties of fifth class, 3400.

Bill No. 533, Amending act establishing public school system, by creating school districts of fifth class, 1130-1131.

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Bill No. 640, Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 789, 1611-1612.

Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent 3163-3164.

Bill No. 704, (Senate No. 243), Fixing salaries of mine inspectors, and expenses incident to office, 701.

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EDMONDS, FRANKLIN SPENCER.—Continued.

- Bill No. 798, Amending act regulating sanitation and use of dwellings in cities of first class, 1017.
- Bill No. 818, Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 687, 879, 881-882.
- Bill No. 821, Amending act requiring pension fund for employes in cities of first class, 889-891.
- Bill No. 845, Creating State Fair Commission, 2504.
- Bill No. 864, Making general appropriation for expenses of Executive, Judicial and Legislative Departments for two years beginning June 1, 1921, 3397-3398.
- Bill No. 865, (Senate No. 582), Providing for licensing and regulation of corporations engaged in business of receiving payments to be used in any plan of accumulation or investment, 691.
- Bill No. 912, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to compulsory attendance, 2772.
- Bill No. 928, (Senate No. 198), Further amending act providing for nomination of candidates for certain political parties, 1159-1160, 1765.
- Bill No. 943, Imposing certain duties upon persons or corporations engaged in mining coal or preparing it for market, 1335-1336.
- Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employes, 2043-2045.
- Bill No. 1031, Empowering cities of third class to contract with certain incorporated association to use public parks and playgrounds, 1772.
- Bill No. 1044, (Senate No. 12), Amending act for assignment of judges to districts other than their own, 2328.
- Bill No. 1049, (Senate No. 308), Directing county commissioners to appropriate moneys to organizations for prevention of cruelty to animals, 1342.
- Bill No. 1061, Amending act providing for cash deposit in lieu of bail in cases of arrest, 1265.
- Bill No. 1065, Supplement to act establishing Bureau of Housing, 2634-2635.
- Bill No. 1111, (Senate No. 297), Authorizing receivers of taxes in cities of first class to furnish certificates of taxes and claims which are liens on real estate, 2324-2325.
- Bill No. 1177, (Senate No. 99), Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, 3141.
- Bill No. 1187, Amending act requiring licenses to sell steamship tickets, 1431.
- Bill No. 1192, Imposing State tax on gasoline, 3155.
- Bill No. 1200, Providing for licensing and regulation of hotels and restaurants, 1951-1952.
- Bill No. 1236, Amending act imposing taxes upon certain classes of personal property, 2761.
- Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3153, 3381.
- Bill No. 1242, (Senate No. 667), Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of Workmen's Compensation Board, 1604, 2038.
- Bill No. 1245, Fixing number and salaries of officers and employes in Department of Mines, 2505-2506.
- Bill No. 1291, Reorganizing the Adjutant General's Department, 1938.
- Bill No. 1294, Creating Budget Commission, 2772.
- Bill No. 1348, Fixing salaries of deputy secretary, chief clerk and superintendent of elections in Department of Secretary of Commonwealth, 2947.

EDMONDS, FRANKLIN SPENCER.—Continued.

- Bill No. 1359, Authorizing certain department heads of State Government to increase compensation of employes, 1873, 2596.
- Bill No. 1371, (Senate No. 83), Amending act creating Division of Documents, 2993.
- Bill No. 1398, (Senate No. 486), Creating Department of Public Welfare, 3139.
- Bill No. 1439, Amending act providing for incorporation and regulation of corporations organized for encouragement of arts and sciences and of agriculture and horticulture, 2767.
- Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, 3133.
- Bill No. 1539, (Senate No. 862), Amending act establishing Philadelphia County Court, 2368, 3382-3383.
- Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2594.
- Bill No. 1709, (Senate No. 877), Fixing salary of Lieutenant-Governor, 3379.
- House concurrent resolution approving the holding of the Sesqui-centennial celebration of American Independence in Philadelphia, 3402.
- House resolution requesting information from Governor relative to act of April 18, 1919, authorizing issue and sale of bonds to amount of \$50,000,000, for highway purposes, 198-199.
- Motion to recommit resolution requesting information from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of certain expense accounts, 1835.
- Motion to reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1411.
- Report of conference committee on Senate Bill No. 958, Designating the several Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 3394.
- Report of Commission to Revise Penal Code, presented by, 591.
- Resolution offered by
Authorizing printing of 2,000 copies of House Bill No. 1016, amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employes, 1532.
- Resolution, concurrent, offered by
Approving the holding of an exposition to celebrate the Sesqui-centennial of American Independence in Philadelphia in 1926, 3402.
- EDUCATION, making appropriation to assist worthy graduates of secondary schools to obtain a higher
- House Bill No. 1039.
Read in place in House by Mr. Armstrong, 698.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 698.
Reported without amendment, 1963.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2104.
Third reading and final passage, 2306-2307.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3429.
- In Senate (No. 1295).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported without amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2457.
Second reading, 2558.
Third reading and final passage, 2715-2716.
Signed by President, 3323.

EHRHARDT, FREDERICK C., Representative from Lackawanna County, (Third District)

Bills introduced by

No. 100.

Making appropriation to Saint Mary's Memorial Hospital, Scranton, 70.

No. 194.

Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Mission, Scranton, 100.

No. 303.

Making appropriation to Hahnemann Hospital, Scranton, 145.

No. 304.

Providing for acceptance of real estate, buildings and property of Hahnemann Hospital, Scranton, by Commonwealth, 145.

Bills reported by,

No. 53.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania State Oral School for Deaf at Scranton, 1965.

No. 266.

Making appropriation to Society of Home for Friendless Women and Children, Scranton, 1958.

No. 273.

Making appropriation to Philadelphia Home for infants, 1958.

No. 341.

Regulating legal rate of interest for loan of money and fixing penalty for usury, 341.

No. 616.

Making appropriation to State Hospital of Northern Anthracite Coal Region at Scranton, 1965.

No. 761.

Making appropriation to Wyoming Valley Homeopathic Hospital at Wilkes-Barre, 1962.

No. 769.

Amending act providing for assistance to certain mothers, 1712.

No. 800.

Making appropriation to Taylor Hospital Association, 1962.

No. 801.

Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Foundling Home and Maternity Hospital of Scranton, 1962.

No. 892, (Senate No. 334).

Making deficiency appropriation and re-appropriating certain unused funds to the State Normal Schools, 895.

No. 1565, (Senate No. 151).

Making appropriation to West Mountain Sanatorium of Scranton, 2605.

No. 1662, (Senate No. 348).

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania State College for educational extension work and maintenance of summer sessions, 2606.

Election returns, 15.

Member of conference committee, 3186.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 537, 913.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Point of order raised by, on

Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882). To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2485.

EINSTEIN, MORRIS, Senator from Forty-second District, (Allegheny (part of) County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 692, Providing for payment of fees for filing nomination petitions and papers, 1995.

Bills introduced by

No. 3.

Fixing pay of election officers and clerks, 45.

No. 83.

Amending act creating Division of Documents, by fixing salaries of employees, 82.

No. 84.

Making appropriation to Western State Penitentiary, 82.

No. 209.

Making appropriation to George Junior Republic Association of Pennsylvania, 186.

No. 210.

Making appropriation to Allegheny General Hospital, Pittsburgh, 186.

No. 211.

Providing for appropriation and disbursement of moneys and payment of expenses to police officers in cities of second class for detecting crime, 186.

No. 245.

Regulating deposits of State moneys and creating State Depository Board, 212.

No. 318.

Establishing pay, mileage and contingent expenses of Presidential electors, 283.

No. 319.

Amending clause (a) of section 23 of act relating to wills, with regard to rights and maintenance of insane spouse, 283.

No. 435.

Making appropriation to the Christian Home for Women, Pittsburgh, 414.

No. 521.

Fixing pay of election officers, 569.

No. 591.

Amending act regulating employment of minor children for theatrical or athletic performances, by providing for punishment by summary conviction and fine, 742.

No. 692.

Providing for payment of fees for filing of nomination petitions and papers, and for printing names of candidates upon official ballots, 961.

No. 693.

To fix time for filing nomination certificates and papers to fill vacancies caused by withdrawal of candidates, 961.

Bills reported by

No. 3.

Fixing pay of election officers and clerks, 614.

No. 14.

Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, by extending provisions thereof to borough and township electors, 980.

No. 90.

Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, 241.

No. 198.

Further amending act providing for nomination of candidates for certain political parties, by fixing place for delivery of ballot boxes, 413.

EINSTEIN, MORRIS.—Continued.

No. 211. Providing for appropriation and disbursement of moneys and payment of expenses to police officers in cities of second class for detecting crime, 660.

No. 318.

Establishing pay, mileage and contingent expenses of Presidential Electors, 742.

No. 521.

Fixing pay of election officers, 614, 1188.

No. 692.

Providing for payment of fees for filing nomination petitions and papers, 985, 1780.

No. 693.

To fix time for filing nomination certificates and papers to fill vacancies caused by withdrawal of candidates, 985.

No. 702, (House No. 263).

Amending act relating to personal registration of electors in cities of first and second classes, 1095, 1352.

No. 779, (House No. 642).

Further amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, 1539.

No. 817.

Authorizing counties to levy poll tax not to exceed one dollar, in lieu of occupation tax, 1781.

No. 941.

Amending act regulating certain political parties and election of delegates, 1618.

No. 1038, (House No. 1164).

Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of first class, 1982.

No. 1357, (House No. 729).

Providing system whereby persons absent from their regular polling places may cast their votes, 2536.

Leave of absence granted, 119.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 1056.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 29.

Read for first time certain bills, 1824.

Recommit Bill No. 3, Fixing pay of election officers and clerks, 667.

Recommit Bill No. 688, Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, 1049.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 2121-2122.

ELECTION, ELECTIONS, ELECTIONS AND ELECTORS, (see assessors, ballot, cities, Constitution, convention, Conyngham, hotels, judges, juries, Philadelphia, prothonotary, school, tax, townships, votes).

ELECTION for Senator in Seventeenth Senatorial District to fill vacancy caused by death of Hon. Horace L. Haldeman, writs issued for special, 2.

ELECTION for Senator in Fiftieth Senatorial District to fill vacancy caused by death of Hon. James M. Campbell, writs issued for special, 1.

ELECTION of Auditor General and State Treasurer, presentation to Senate of returns of, 3.

ELECTION OF COMMISSIONERS' CLERK in York County, repealing act of May 16, 1871, relating to

House Bill No. 496.

Read in place in House by Mr. Cook, 223.

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 223.

Reported without amendment, 236.

First reading, 260.

Second reading, 275.

ELECTION OF COMMISSIONERS' CLERK.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 337-338.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 792.

Signed by Speaker, 828.

Approved by Governor, 1185-1186.

In Senate (No. 400).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 363.

Reported without amendment, 625.

First reading, 628.

Second reading, 670.

Third reading and final passage, 740-747.

Signed by President pro tempore, 809.

ELECTION OF DELEGATES, by providing that candidates shall cast lots for position on primary ballot, amending act regulating certain political parties and the nomination of candidates and

Senate Bill No. 891.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 1474.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1474.

Reported without amendment, 1474.

First reading, 1485-1486.

Second reading, 1558-1559.

Third reading and final passage, 1651.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3291.

Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1642).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1833.

Reported with amendment, 2461-2462.

First reading, 2578-2579.

Second reading, 2968.

Special order, 3379.

Third reading and final passage, 3379.

Signed by Speaker, 3438.

ELECTION OF DELEGATES, so as to reduce number of tally papers required to be kept for each party by the election officers from three to two, amending act regulating certain political parties and

House Bill No. 1492.

Read in place in House by Mr. Henry F. Miller, 1594.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1594.

ELECTION OF DELEGATES, with regard to powers of board in case of fraud, further amending section 45 of act regulating certain political parties and

House Bill No. 1352.

Read in place in House by Mr. Huston, 1304.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1304.

ELECTION OF DELEGATES, with regard to provision relative to assistance to voters at primaries, amending act regulating certain political parties, and

Senate Bill No. 941.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Aron, 1542.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1542.

Reported without amendment, 1618.

First reading, 1678.

Second reading, 1810-1811.

Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2008-2009.

ELECTION OF DELEGATES, with regard to signing of nomination petitions, amending act regulating certain political parties and

House Bill No. 114.

Read in place in House by Mr. Blair, 71.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 71.

ELECTION OFFICERS and clerks appointed by inspectors, amending act fixing pay of

House Bill No. 99.

Read in place in House by Mr. Allum, 70.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 70.

ELECTION OFFICERS and clerks appointed by inspectors, amending act of May 8, 1919, fixing pay of

House Bill No. 545.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stevenson, 204.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 204.

ELECTION OFFICERS and clerks appointed by inspectors, further amending act of July 5, 1917, fixing pay of

House Bill No. 16.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 66.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 66.

ELECTION OFFICERS and clerks, fixing pay of

Senate Bill No. 3.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 45.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 45.
Reported without amendment, 614.
First reading, 627.
Second reading and recommitted, 667.

ELECTION OFFICERS and clerks in boroughs and townships, fixing pay of

House Bill No. 151.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 77.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 77.

ELECTION OFFICERS, fixing pay of

House Bill No. 78.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bluett, 69.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 69.

ELECTION OFFICERS, fixing pay of

Senate Bill No. 521.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 569.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 569.
Reported without amendment, 614.
First reading, 629.
Second reading, 673.
Recommitted, 750.
Re-reported with amendment, 1188.
Third reading and final passage, 1278.
Returned from House without amendment, 3090.
Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1399).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1397.
Reported without amendment, 1855.
First reading, 1956.
Second reading, 2366.
Special order, 3193.
Third reading and final passage, 3193.
Signed by Speaker, 3445.

ELECTION OFFICERS in case of vacancy, amending section 6 of act of January 30, 1874, relating to elections, by authorizing court of quarter sessions to appoint

House Bill No. 1092.

Read in place in House by Mr. Evans, 816.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 816.
Reported without amendment, 1833.
First reading, 1952-1953.
Second reading, 2342.
Special order, 2765.
Third reading and final passage, 2765.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.
Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 1449).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary, Special, 2733.
Reported without amendment, 2734.
First reading, 2740-2741.
Second reading, 2812.
Third reading and final passage, 2881.
Signed by President, 3229.

ELECTION OFFICERS, regulating returns by

House Bill No. 80.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bluett, 69.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 69.

ELECTION OFFICERS, regulating returns of tally sheets by

House Bill No. 1163.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bluett, 892.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 892.

ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, presentation and opening of returns, of 1919.

ELECTION OF PUBLIC OFFICERS, with regard to number and delivery of ballots and ballot check lists to be furnished election districts by county commissioners in cities, amending act regulating nomination and

Senate Bill No. 516.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 563.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 568.
Reported without amendment, 1353.
First reading, 1383.
Second reading, 1458-1459.
Recommitted, 1567.
Re-reported without amendment, 1799.
Third reading and final passage, 1990.
Returned from House without amendment, 3090.
Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1697).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 2215.
Reported without amendment, 2462.
First reading, 2579.
Second reading, 2968.
Special order, 3193.
Third reading and final passage, 3193.
Signed by Speaker, 3446.

ELECTION OF SENATORS, presentation and opening of returns of, 2-6.

ELECTION RETURNS upon increase of indebtedness of municipalities, regulating manner of making.

House Bill No. 1370.

Read in place in House by Mr. Long, 1330.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1330.
Reported without amendment, 1487.
First reading, 1600.
Second reading and amended, 1735-1736.
Third reading and final passage, 2627-2628.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2960.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1385).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 2569.
Reported without amendment, 2572.
First reading, 2576-2577.
Second reading, 2662.
Third reading and final passage, 2830.
Signed by President, 3318.

ELECTIONS, amending section 1 of act regulating certain political parties, with regard to nomination of candidates for

House Bill No. 625.

Read in place in House by Mr. Frank B. Brown, 326.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 326.

ELECTIONS FOR ELECTIVE OFFICES OF CITIES OF SECOND CLASS and all offices of judge of court of record, amending sections 3, 5 and 13 of act providing for non-partisan nominations and

House Bill No. 875.

Read in place in House by Mr. Davis, 488.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 488.

ELECTIONS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, with regard to time of meeting of registrars and applications for registration, amending act to provide for personal registration of electors as a condition of their right to vote at

House Bill No. 1355.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 1304-1305.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 1305.

ELECTIONS IN CITIES OF SECOND CLASS, with regard to primary ballots and filing of petitions for office of judge, amending sections 3 and 5 of act relative to non-partisan nominations and

House Bill No. 174.

Read in place in House by Mr. Davis, 89.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 89.

ELECTIONS, repealing act of June 23, 1885, regulating advertising of general

House Bill No. 297.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 125.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 125.

ELECTIONS.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 1919.
 First reading, 2108.
 Second reading, 2479.
 Special order, 2769.
 Third reading and final passage, 2769-2770.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 2769.
 Stadlander, 2769.

In Senate (No. 1435).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2732.
 Reported without amendment, 2733.
 First reading, 2740.
 Second reading, 2808-2809.
 Over in its order, 2880.
 Recommitted to Committee on Elections, 3064-3065.

ELECTORS AT PRIMARIES shall reside in district one month before qualified to vote, amending act regulating certain political parties, by providing that**House Bill No. 46.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 68.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 68.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, amending act of July 10, 1919, providing for personal registration of**Senate Bill No. 461.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 453.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 453.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, and regulating appointment of registration commissioners, amending section 6 of act providing for personal registration of**Senate Bill No. 440.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 414.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 414.
 Reported without amendment, 1352-1353.
 First reading, 1382.
 Second reading, 1456.
 Recommitted, 1566.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, and regulating appointment of registration commissioners, amending sections 8 and 9 of act to provide for personal registration of**Senate Bill No. 441.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 414-415.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 415.
 Reported with amendment, 1353.
 First reading, 1382.
 Second reading, 1456-1457.
 Recommitted, 1566.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, and regulating appointment of registration commissioners, amending sections 32, 34, 35 and 36 of act of July 10, 1919, providing for personal registration of**Senate Bill No. 442.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 415.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 415.
 Reported without amendment, 1353.
 First reading, 1382-1383.
 Second reading, 1457-1458.
 Recommitted, 1566-1567.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, changing time and manner making annual assessment and registration of**Senate Bill No. 443.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 415.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 415.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, by providing for registration of electors who were registered previous year without answering questions, amending act regulating personal registration of**House Bill No. 532.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 225.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 225.
 Reported with amendment, 866-867.
 First reading, 952.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS.—Continued.

Second reading and amended, 992-993.
 Third reading and final passage, 1061-1062.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1756.
 Signed by Speaker, 1946-1947.
 Approved by Governor, 3128.

In Senate (No. 750).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1054.
 Reported without amendment, 1354.
 First reading, 1384.
 Second reading, 1468-1469.
 Over in its order, 1575-1576.
 Third reading and final passage, 1648.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1914-1915.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, so as to increase salary of chief clerk of the registration commission amending section 43 of act providing for personal registration of**House Bill No. 1164.**

Read in place in House by Albert S. C. Millar, 892-893.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 893.
 Reported without amendment, 1396.
 First reading, 1520.
 Second reading, 1696-1697.
 Third reading and final passage, 1936-1937.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
 Signed by Speaker, 3127.

In Senate (No. 1038).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1912.
 Reported without amendment, 1982.
 First reading, 2034.
 Second reading, 2154.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 2395-2396.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2439-2440.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2839.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, with regard to application for registration and time of meeting of registrars, amending act providing for personal registration of**Senate Bill No. 803.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 1190.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 1190.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF FIRST AND SECOND CLASSES, by providing for change in salaries of employees of registration commissioners, amending section 16 of act relating to personal registration of**House Bill No. 263.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Goss, 105.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 105.
 Reported with amendment, 709.
 First reading, 772.
 Second reading, and amended, 869-870.
 Third reading and final passage, 944-945.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1614.
 Signed by Speaker, 1708.
 Approved by Governor, 2619.

In Senate (No. 702).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 982.
 Reported without amendment, 1095.
 First reading, 1115.
 Second reading and recommitted, 1243.
 Re-reported without amendment, 1352.
 Third reading and final passage, 1574.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1671-1672.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF FIRST AND SECOND CLASSES, with regard to registration of applicant as over twenty-one years of age, amending act providing for registration of**House Bill No. 492.**

Read in place in House by Mr. McCann, 223.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 223.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, by extending provisions thereof to borough and township electors, amending act providing for personal registration of**Senate Bill No. 14.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Murdoch, 46.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF THIRD CLASS.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 46.
Reported without amendment, 980.
First reading, 985.
Second reading and recommitted, 1038-1042.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, by extending provisions thereof to borough and township electors, amending act providing for personal registration of

House Bill No. 642.

Read in place in House by Mr. W. W. Jones, 327.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 327.
Reported without amendment, 867.
First reading, 952.
Second reading and amended, 994-995.
Third reading and final passage, 1074-1075.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1856.
Signed by Speaker, 1946.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2581.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2600.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2753.
Resumed and passed finally, 3029-3030.
Bill returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3143.
Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 779).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1112.
Reported without amendment, 1539.
First reading, 1587-1588.
Second reading, 1661.
Third reading and final passage, 1792.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2520.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2898.
Signed by President, 3319.

ELECTORS IN CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, by providing that persons registered previous year are not required to answer questions, amending section four of act providing for personal registration of

House Bill No. 309.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harry J. Smith, 145.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 145.
Reported without amendment, 1118.
First reading, 1183.
Second reading and amended, 1315-1316.
Third reading and final passage, 1433-1434.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2209-2210.
Signed by Speaker, 3126.

Remarks on, by

Crum, 1434.
Smith, H. J., 1434.

In Senate (No. 893).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1475.
Reported with amendment, 1654.
First reading, 1677.
Second reading, 1810.
Third reading and final passage, 2005.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2158.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

ELECTORS, PRESIDENTIAL, establishing pay, mileage and contingent expenses of

Senate Bill No. 318.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 283.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 283.
Reported without amendment, 742.
First reading, 764.
Second reading, 806.
Objections to bill going over in its order presented and withdrawn, 849.
Third reading and final passage, 849.
Returned from House without amendment, 1909.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

ELECTORS, PRESIDENTIAL.—Continued.

Remarks on, by

Barr, 849.
Leslie, 849.

In House (No. 1179).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 894.
Reported without amendment, 1334.
First reading, 1405.
Second reading, 1518.
Third reading and final passage, 1881.
Signed by Speaker, 1945.

ELECTRIC, ELECTRICITY, (see public service, railway, water).

ELECTRIC LABOR-SAVING DEVICES from levy or sale on execution or distress for rent, exempting

House Bill No. 787.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. A. Walker, 378.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 378.
Reported without amendment, 378.
First reading, 394.
Second reading, 432.
Third reading and final passage, 475.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3144.
Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 467).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 467.
Reported without amendment, 2120.
First reading, 2199.
Recommitted, 2398.
Re-reported without amendment, 2513.
Second reading, 2655.
Recommitted, 2819.
Re-reported without amendment, 2861.
Third reading and final passage, 3042.
Signed by President, 3319.

Remarks on, by

Buckman, 2819.

ELECTRIC LIGHT, HEAT AND POWER COMPANIES the right of eminent domain and conferring upon Public Service Commission certain powers, amending act relating to corporations, by giving to

Senate Bill No. 858.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 1272.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1272.
Reported without amendment, 1293.
First reading, 1301.
Second reading, 1377.
Over in its order, 1578, 1650, 1794, 2002, 2130.
Third reading and postponed for present, 2391.
Resumed and passed finally, 2816-2817.
Returned from House without amendment, 3297-3298.
Signed by President, 3314.

Remarks on, by

Barr, 2130.
Daix, 2130.
Vare, 2130.

In House (No. 1787).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 2910.
Reported without amendment, 2946.
First reading, 2946.
Second reading, 3169.
Special order, 3403.
Third reading and defeated on final passage, 3403.
Resumed, vote on final passage reconsidered and bill passed finally, 3406-3407.
Signed by Speaker, 3446.

Remarks on, by

Walker, James A., 3406-3407.
Phillips, 3406.
Miller, Christian, 3406.
Spangler, 3406-3407.
Alexander, 3407.

ELGIN, EUGENE, Representative from Adams County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1059, Amending act establishing public school employes' retirement system, with regard to allowance on superannuation retirement, 1164.

ELGIN, EUGENE.—Continued.

Bills introduced by

No. 334.

Making appropriation to the Annie M. Warner Hospital, Gettysburg, 147.

No. 487.

Amending section 196 of act relating to townships, by fixing rate of pay of supervisors and commissioners for attending conventions, 222.

No. 721.

Amending route 342, commencing at Carlisle and extending to York, of act establishing certain roads as State highways, 340.

No. 899.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Adams county, commencing at York Springs and intersecting with Route 41, 521.

No. 948.

Making appropriation to the C. W. and Agnes Hoffman Orphanage, Mt. Joy Township, 630.

No. 1059.

Amending section 14 of act establishing public school employees' retirement system, with regard to allowance on superannuation retirement, 769.

No. 1295.

Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Adams County, commencing at Arendtsville and extending to Gettysburg, 1253.

No. 1421.

Authorizing rescission of contracts providing for auxiliary game preserves, 1590.

Bills reported by

No. 391.

Amending and further amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 265.

No. 515.

Amending act regulating to construction of lateral railroads, by increasing the length thereof, 1143.

No. 664.

Amending act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 894-895.

No. 842.

Regulating the manufacture and sale of poisonous fly paper or other fly killer, 643.

No. 1152, (Senate No. 557).

Amending act requiring citizens to produce license before using gun for hunting game and wild birds,

No. 1214.

Regulating making and selling of pillows, bolsters, feather beds and comfortables, 1397.

No. 1290.

Appropriating to Department of Health moneys received from United States Government in promotion of health, 1333.

Election returns, 13.

Leave of absence granted, 225.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

ELK COUNTY, (see highway).

ELK COUNTY GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

ELKLAND BOROUGH, (see Cowanesque).

ELLWOOD CITY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

ELMWOOD HOME, (see appropriation).

EMERGENCY MEN, (see pension).

EMINENT DOMAIN PROCEEDINGS, requiring prothonotaries or clerks of court of common pleas to keep separate indices of

House Bill No. 501.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 223.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 223.

Reported without amendment, 1059.

First reading, 1137.

Second reading, 1166.

Third reading and final passage, 1312.

In Senate (No. 866).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1297.

EMINENT DOMAIN, (see cemetery, electric, playgrounds, school, water).

EMPLOYE, EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND EMPLOYMENT, (see baseball, board, children, cities, commission, compensation, Constitution, contractor, court, elections, hotels, House, insane, insurance, jail, mines, minors, nurses, officers, pension, prison, retirement, Senate, soldiers, State).

EMPLOYEES, authorizing certain department heads of the State Government to increase compensation of

House Bill No. 1359.

Read in place in House by Mr. DeHaas, 1305.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1305.

Reported without amendment, 1334.

First reading, 1404.

Second reading, 1510.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1873.

Time of postponement extended, 2376.

Resumed and passed finally, 2596.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which

House concurred, 2956-2957.

Signed by Speaker, 3124.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 1873, 2596.

Phillips, 2596.

Alexander, 2596.

In Senate (No. 1367).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2537.

Reported with amendment, 2568.

First reading, 2575.

Second reading, 2659.

Third reading and final passage, 2825.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2891.

Signed by President, 3318.

EMPLOYEES OF HOUSE, resolution (House) by McCaig, authorizing Chief Clerk to appoint additional necessary officers and, 489-490.

EMPLOYEES OF HOUSE, resolution (House) by McCaig, authorizing election of certain officers and, 51; oath of office administered to, 52.

EMPLOYEES OF SENATE, resolution (Senate) by Crow, authorizing Chief Clerk to appoint additional necessary officers and, 41.

EMPLOYEES OF SENATE, resolution (Senate) by Crow, authorizing election of certain officers and, 8.

EMPLOYEES, to promote public health by providing for one day of rest in seven for certain

House Bill No. 372.

Read in place in House by Mr. Fowler, 149.

Referred to Committee on Labor and Industry, 149.

Reported with amendment, 1397.

First reading and recommitted to Committee on Manufactures, 1521.

Motion to discharge committee agreed to, and vote by which bill was recommitted reconsidered, 1528.

Question of personal privilege raised by Fowler, 1527.

Second reading, 1714.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1949.

Resumed and passed finally, 2499-2501.

Remarks on, by

Hess, 1527-1528, 2499-2500.

Fowler, 1527-1528, 2499-2501.

Golder, 1528.

EMPLOYEES.—Continued.

Whitaker, 1528.
Smith, Jefferson W., 2499.
McOwen, 2500.
Thomas, 2501.
Marshall, 2501.

In Senate (No. 1353).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2477.
EMPLOYMENT and providing for certain information from officers in charge of jails or prisons, facilitating discharged prisoners in obtaining

House Bill No. 124.
Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 163.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 163.

EMPLOYMENT, making it a misdemeanor to interfere with certain persons endeavoring to secure legitimate

House Bill No. 427.
Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 163.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 163.

EMPLOYMENT OF FEMALES in certain establishments, by changing hours of labor and omitting clause relating to nurses in hospitals, amending section 3 of act of July 25, 1913, regulating

House Bill No. 772.
Read in place in House by Mr. Fowler, 377.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 377.

EMPLOYMENT OF PRISONERS of correctional institutions owned by or receiving appropriations from the Commonwealth, requiring

House Bill No. 1415.
Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 1590.
Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and reform, 1590.

ENGINEER AND ENGINEERS, (see Allegheny county mines).

ENGINEER to assist and co-operate with Director of Wharves in Philadelphia, nominated and confirmed, 64.

ENGINEERS AND LAND SURVEYORS, and creating State Board for registration thereof, regulating practice of Professional

House Bill No. 204.
Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 101.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 101.
Reported without amendment, 914.

First reading, 989.
Second reading, 1088-1090.
Third reading and recommitted, 1154-1155.
Re-reported with amendment, 1398.

Resumed on third reading and amended, 1760-1762.
Motions to reconsider vote on third reading and rescind amendments made to bill agreed to and bill passed finally, 1766.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3150.

Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 980).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1822.
Reported with amendment, 1892.

First reading, 1918.
Recommitted, 2024.

Re-reported with amendment, 2313.

Second reading, 2885.
Third reading and final passage, 3047.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3084.

Signed by President, 3318.

ENGINE, (see motor vehicles).

ENGINES, GAS, operated without mufflers, nuisances, declaring certain

House Bill No. 470.
Read in place in House by Mr. Bolard, 222.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 222.
Reported with amendment, 1070.
First reading, 1137.
Second reading, 1172.

ENGINES, GAS.—Continued.

Third reading and amended, 1327-1328.
Resumed and passed finally, 1423.

In Senate (No. 394).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1475.

Reported without amendment, 2514.

First reading, 2574.

Second reading, 2656.

Over in its order, 2821.

Recommitted to Committee on Military Affairs, 2872.

ENGLISH, (see pheasants, school).

EQUAL, (see commission, rights).

EQUITY, (see appeals, costs).

ERIE COUNTY, (see court, highway).

ERIE HOME FOR FRIENDLESS, (see appropriation).

ERIE in Commemoration of the building of the fleet that won the Battle of Lake Erie, making appropriation to commission to aid in erection of monument at

Senate Bill No. 559.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Varg, 672.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 673.

Reported with amendment, 2119.

First reading, 2199.

Second reading, 2398.

Third reading and final passage, 2517.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3109-3110.

Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1754).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2601.

Reported without amendment, 2842.

First reading, 2843.

Second reading and amended, 2941.

Third reading and final passage, 3263-3264.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.

Signed by Speaker, 3446.

ERIE INFANTS HOME AND HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

ERIE, STATE CANAL BASINS IN PORT OF, and for purpose of building retaining walls, making appropriation to carry out provisions of act for improvement of

House Bill No. 1297.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schilling, 1253.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1253.

ERIE STATE PARK AND HARBOR COMMISSION, and making appropriation, creating

Senate Bill No. 666.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sisson, 854.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 854.

Reported with amendment, 1188.

First reading, 1251.

Second reading and amended, 1286-1287.

Third reading and final passage, 1361-1362.

Returned from House without amendment, 2896.

Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1447).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1536.

Reported without amendment, 1877.

First reading, 1956.

Second reading, 2366.

Special order, 3035.

Third reading and final passage, 3035-3036.

Signed by Speaker, 3120.

ERRATA, in House, 313.

ERRATA, in Senate, 26, 3303.

ESCHEAT OF DEPOSITS OF MONEY OR PROPERTY of another received for storage or safe-keeping, further amending act providing for

House Bill No. 182.
Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 90.

ESCHEAT OF DEPOSITS OF MONEY OR PROPERTY.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 90.
Reported without amendment, 379.
First reading, 396.
Second reading and amended, 442-446.
Third reading and final passage, 496-500.
Returned from Senate with amendments in which House concurred, 1416-1417.
Signed by Speaker, ———.
Approved by Governor, 2619.

In Senate (No. 503).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 520.
Reported with amendment, 793.
First reading, 813.
Second reading, 855-859.
Recommitted, 963.
Re-reported with amendment, 1093-1094.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1196-1199.
Resumed and passed finally, 1360-1361.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1453.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

ESCHEAT, (see moneys, safe-deposit).

ESCHEATS WHERE PROPERTY IS WITHOUT A LAWFUL OWNER, by providing that the traverse to a finding of escheat in certain cases only shall be certified to Court of Common Pleas, amending act regulating

Senate Bill No. 766.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 1096.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1096.
Reported without amendment, 1097.
First reading, 1116.
Second reading, 1246-1247.
Third reading and final passage, 1284.
Returned from House without amendment, 3094.
Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1403).

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1387.
Reported without amendment, 1488.
First reading, 1602.
Second reading, 1751-1752.
Special order, 3203.
Third reading and final passage, 3204.
Signed by Speaker, 3445.

ESTABLISHMENTS, (see drinks, food).

ESTATES granted by deed or will to be life estates, declaring certain

House Bill No. 816.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 471.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 471.

ESTATES OF DECEDENTS and of minors and of truse estates, amending clause (c) of section 49 of act relating to

House Bill No. 1070.

Read in place in House by Mr. C. P. Dewey, 765-766.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 766.

ESTATES OF DECEDENTS AND OF MINORS and of trust estates, by requiring statement on application for letters testamentary as to whether testator has married or children born to such testator since execution of will, amending act of June 7, 1917, relating to

House Bill No. 19.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 66.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 66.
Reported without amendment, 100.
First reading, 116-117.
Second reading and amended, 135.
Third reading and final passage, 150-151.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 641.
Signed by Speaker, 696.
Approved by Governor, 987-988.

ESTATES OF DECEDENTS AND OF MINORS.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 186).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 143.
Reported without amendment, 501-502.
First reading, 516.
Second reading, 579.
Third reading and final passage, 617-618.
Signed by President, 674.

ESTATES OF DECEDENTS AND OF MINORS and of trust estates, with regard to survival of actions by reason of death of one or more joint plaintiffs or defendants, amending section 35 of act relating to

House Bill No. 193.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 100.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 100.
Reported without amendment, 160.
First reading, 170.
Second reading, 177-178.
Third reading and final passage, 225-226.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 641.
Signed by Speaker, 696-697.
Approved by Governor, 1185.

In Senate (No. 262).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 219.
Reported without amendment, 502.
First reading, 517.
Second reading, 580.
Third reading and final passage, 618-619.
Signed by President, 674.

ESTATES OF MINORS and discharge of guardians and their sureties, relative to

House Bill No. 1499.

Read in place in House by Mr. Huston, 1594.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1594.
Reported with amendment, 1710.
First reading, 1850.
Second reading, 2331.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

ETHIOPIAN, (see marriage).

EUROPEAN, (see potato).

EVANGELICAL HOME FOR AGED, (see appropriation).

EVANS, JOSEPH T., Representative from Lancaster County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 15.

Making appropriation to agricultural experiment station of Pennsylvania State College for making experiments in tobacco, 66.

No. 457.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Lancaster and Berks Counties, 175.

No. 1092.

Amending section 6 of act relating to elections, by authorizing court of quarter sessions to appoint election officers in cases of vacancy, 816.

Bills reported by

No. 31.

Amending act relative to trespass upon land posted as private property, 79.

No. 440.

Joint resolution directing publication of pamphlet containing game, fish and forestry laws, 235.

No. 1521, (Senate No. 646).

Permitting the carrying of shot guns and target and trap shooting within public parks in cities of first class, 1920.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 1057.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

EVANS, JOSEPH T.—Continued.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1092, Amending act of 1874, relative to elections, by authorizing court or quarter sessions to appoint election officers in cases of vacancy, 2765.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Petition presented by

Against House Bill No. 420, Revising and consolidating law relating to assessment and collection of local taxes, 698.

EVIDENCE, (see drugs, viewers).

EXAMINATION, EXAMINATIONS, EXAMINERS, (see accountants, barbering, board, chiropractic, dentistry, horseshoers, nurses, optometry, school).

EXCHANGE, (see foreign).

EXECUTION, (see courts).

EXEMPTING AND EXEMPTIONS, (see Constitution, rent, taxation).

EXHIBITION AND EXHIBITIONS, (see agriculture, athletic, independence, motion pictures, poultry).

EXHIBITIONS, OPERATION OF PHONOGRAPHS OR PICTURES of immoral or indecent nature, prohibiting

House Bill No. 1224.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 1058.

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1058.

EXITS, (see buildings, fire escapes).

EXPENDITURES of Superintendent of Public Grounds and Buildings from May 31, 1919, to date, resolution, (House) by Alexander, requesting itemized statement of account in office of Hon. Charles A. Snyder, Auditor General, showing, 197; referred to Committee on Appropriations, 198; Remarks on, by Alexander, 197; Dunn, 197; Glass, 197.

EXPENDITURES, (see receipts).

EXPENSE AND EXPENSES, (see appropriation for, association, cities, compensation, county, electors, highway, judges, report, sheriffs, soldiers, Philadelphia).

EXPLOSIVES, and requiring the keeping of records of all sales thereof, relating to

Senate Bill No. 874.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. S. J. Miller, 1299.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1299.

Reported without amendment, 1380.

First reading, 1385.

Second reading, 1473.

Recommitted, 1579.

Re-reported without amendment, 1798.

Third reading and amended, 1894.

Resumed and passed finally, 1987-1988.

In House (No. 1691).

Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 2215.

Reported without amendment, 2320.

First reading, 2492.

Second reading and recommitted, 2966.

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- No. 887, (House No. 418).
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- No. 888, (House No. 860).
Creating commission to revise existing general statutory law, 1541.
- No. 924, (House No. 187).
Further supplement to act relating to grant of public lands by United States for endowment of agricultural colleges, 1541.
- No. 925, (House No. 196).
Providing for commission to make examination of Mid-Valley Hospital at Blakely Borough for transfer to Commonwealth, 1891.
- No. 926, (House No. 830).
Making deficiency appropriation to State Board of Education for payment of scholarships, 1780.
- No. 927, (House No. 952).
Making deficiency appropriation to Department of Labor and Industry for salary of supervising inspector, 1824.
- No. 928, (House No. 1254).
Making deficiency appropriation to State Asylum for Chronic Insane at South Mountain, Wernersville, 1541.
- No. 965.
Making appropriation to Hebrew Sheltering Home and Day Nursery for Children, Philadelphia, 1891.
- No. 967.
Making appropriation to Locust Mountain Hospital at Shenandoah, 1891.
- No. 975.
Making appropriation to Babies Hospital of Philadelphia, 1891.
- No. 997, (House No. 1237).
Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 2414. 2883.
- No. 1043, (House No. 1291).
Reorganizing Adjutant General's Department, 2168.
- No. 1044, (House No. 1292).
Authorizing erection of garage at State Arsenal, 2168.

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- No. 1050.
Providing for purchase and distribution of copies of history of Twenty-eighth Division during World War, 1984.
- No. 1051.
Making appropriation to commission created for establishment of Snyder-Middleswarth State Park, 1984.
- No. 1055.
Making appropriation to Bonair Sanatorium, Bells Camp, McKean County, 1984.
- No. 1064.
Supplement to act creating State fund for insurance of compensation, refunding certain moneys to State Treasury, 2169.
- No. 1067.
Making appropriation to Frederick Douglass Memorial Hospital and Training School of Philadelphia, 2169.
- No. 1070, (House No. 3).
Joint resolution appointing commission to arrange for celebration of anniversary of American Independence, 2414.
- No. 1071, (House No. 5).
Making appropriation to State Hospital of Nanticoke, 2414.
- No. 1072, (House No. 7).
Making appropriation to Home for Training of Speech of Deaf Children before they are of School Age, Philadelphia, 2414.
- No. 1073, (House No. 14).
Making appropriation to Phoenixville Hospital, 2414.
- No. 1074, (House No. 15).
Making appropriation to agricultural experiment station of Pennsylvania State College, 2414.
- No. 1075, (House No. 18).
Making appropriation to State Institution for Feeble-Minded, at Spring City, 2414.
- No. 1076, (House No. 32).
Making appropriation to United Zion Home of Lititz, 2414.
- No. 1077, (House No. 35).
Making appropriation to Home for Friendless Children at Lancaster, 2414.
- No. 1078, (House No. 40).
Making appropriation to Grand View Institution for Care and Treatment of Poor Consumptives, Oil City, 2414.
- No. 1079, (House No. 42).
Making appropriation to Roselia Foundling Asylum and Maternity Hospital, Pittsburgh, 2414.
- No. 1080, (House No. 43).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Association for Blind Pittsburgh, 2414.
- No. 1081, (House No. 51).
Making appropriation to Waynesburg Hospital, 2414.
- No. 1082, (House No. 53).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania State Oral School for Deaf, Scranton, 2414.
- No. 1083, (House No. 56).
Making appropriation to Good Samaritan Hospital, Westfield, 2414.
- No. 1084, (House No. 57).
Making appropriation to Bethel Orphanage at Osceola, 2414, 2538, 2570.

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- No. 1085, (House No. 62).
Making appropriation to Thaddeus Stevens Industrial School of Lancaster, 2414.
- No. 1086, (House No. 74).
Making appropriation to Children's Home of South Bethlehem, 2414.
- No. 1087, (House No. 83).
Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane at Danville, 2414.
- No. 1088, (House No. 88).
Making appropriation to Kane Summit Hospital Association at Kane, 2414.
- No. 1089, (House No. 89).
Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane at Warren, 2414.
- No. 1090, (House No. 100).
Making appropriation to Saint Mary's Memorial Hospital, Scranton, 2415.
- No. 1091, (House No. 110).
Making appropriation to Maple Avenue Hospital Association, DuBois, (formerly City Hospital Association), 2415.
- No. 1092, (House No. 124).
Making appropriation to Coatesville Hospital, 2415.
- No. 1093, (House No. 131).
Making appropriation to Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 2415.
- No. 1094, (House No. 133).
Making appropriation to Lancaster General Hospital, 2415.
- No. 1095, (House No. 137).
Making appropriation to Colored Women's Relief Association of Western Pennsylvania, 2415.
- No. 1096, (House No. 146).
Making appropriation to Carbondale Emergency Hospital, 2415.
- No. 1097, (House No. 149).
Making appropriation to Mid-Valley Hospital at Blakely, 2415.
- No. 1098, (House No. 157).
Making appropriation to Julia White Priscilla Home for Aged Colored People, LaMott, 2415.
- No. 1099, (House No. 162).
Making appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of Anthracite Coal Region, Ashland, 2415.
- No. 1100, (House No. 176).
Making appropriation to German Baptist Home, Lawndale, 2415.
- No. 1101, (House No. 178).
Making appropriation to Old Ladies, Home, Wissnoming, Philadelphia, 2415.
- No. 1102, (House No. 185).
Making appropriation to Western State Penitentiary, 2415.
- No. 1103, (House No. 189).
Making appropriation to Pittsburgh and Allegheny Home for Friendless, Pittsburgh, 2415.
- No. 1104, (House No. 194).
Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Mission, Scranton, 2415.
- No. 1105, (House No. 200).
Making appropriation to Rush Hospital for consumption and allied diseases, Philadelphia, 2415.

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- No. 1106, (House No. 222).
Making appropriation to Coudersport General Hospital, 2415.
- No. 1107, (House No. 226).
Making appropriation to Christian Home of Johnstown, 2415.
- No. 1108, (House No. 228).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Epileptic Hospital and Colony Farm, Chester County, 2415.
- No. 1109, (House No. 232).
Making appropriation to Curtis Home for Destitute Women and Children, Pittsburgh, 2415.
- No. 1110, (House No. 234).
Making appropriation to Home for Children, Pittsburgh, 2415.
- No. 1111, (House No. 235).
Making appropriation to First Allegheny Nursery and Temporary Home for Children, Pittsburgh, 2415.
- No. 1112, (House No. 236).
Making appropriation to Frankford Hospital, Philadelphia, 2415.
- No. 1113, (House No. 237).
Making appropriation to Saint Vincent's Orphan Asylum, Tacony, Philadelphia, 2415.
- No. 1114, (House No. 240).
Making appropriation to Northern Tier Home, Harrison Valley, 2415.
- No. 1115, (House No. 245).
Making appropriation to Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital, Johnstown, 2415.
- No. 1116, (House No. 253).
Making appropriation to Miner's Hospital, Northern Cambria, 2416.
- No. 1117, (House No. 266).
Making appropriation to Society of Home for Friendless Women and Children, Scranton, 2416.
- No. 1118, (House No. 268).
Making appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of Middle Coal Field, 2416.
- No. 1119, (House No. 273).
Making appropriation to Philadelphia Home for Infants, 2416.
- No. 1120, (House No. 276).
Making appropriation to West Philadelphia General Homeopathic Hospital, 2416.
- No. 1121, (House No. 277).
Making appropriation to Home for Veterans of Grand Army of Republic and Wives, Philadelphia, 2416.
- No. 1122, (House No. 278).
Making appropriation to Samaritan Hospital of Philadelphia, 2416.
- No. 1123, (House No. 288).
Making appropriation to Home for Aged and Infirm Women, Easton, 2416.
- No. 1124, (House No. 289).
Making appropriation to United Charities, Hazelton, 2416.
- No. 1125, (House No. 302).
Making appropriation to Lying-in-Charity Hospital of Philadelphia, 2416.
- No. 1126, (House No. 303).
Making appropriation to Hahnemann Hospital, Scranton, 2416.

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- No. 1127, (House No. 307).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble-Minded Children, Elwyn, 2416.
- No. 1128, (House No. 308).
Making appropriation to Glen Mills Schools, 2416.
- No. 1129, (House No. 312).
Making appropriation to Suburban General Hospital, Bellevue, 2416.
- No. 1130, (House No. 319).
Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Home and Rescue Association, Pittsburgh, 2416.
- No. 1131, (House No. 320).
Making appropriation to Montefiore Hospital Association of Western Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, 2416.
- No. 1132, (House No. 322).
Making appropriation to Pottstown Homeopathic Hospital, 2416.
- No. 1133, (House No. 324).
Making appropriation to Pottstown Hospital, 2416.
- No. 1134, (House No. 327).
Making appropriation to Paradise Protectory and Agricultural School, 2416.
- No. 1135, (House No. 328).
Making appropriation to York Society to Protect Children and Aged Persons, 2416.
- No. 1136, (House No. 329).
Making appropriation to York Hospital, 2416.
- No. 1137, (House No. 334).
Making appropriation to Annie M. Warner Hospital, Gettysburg, 2416.
- No. 1138, (House No. 336).
Making appropriation to Meadville Children's Aid Society and Home for the Aged, 2416.
- No. 1139, (House No. 337).
Making appropriation to Spencer Hospital of Meadville, 2416.
- No. 1140, (House No. 338).
Making appropriation to Allegheny Valley Hospital of Tarentum, 2416.
- No. 1141, (House No. 344).
Making appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Philadelphia, 2416.
- No. 1142, (House No. 350).
Making appropriation to Temple University, Philadelphia, 2417.
- No. 1143, (House No. 352).
Making appropriation to Westmoreland Hospital Association, Greensburg, 2417.
- No. 1144, (House No. 354).
Making appropriation to Beacon Light Mission, near City of Bradford, 2417.
- No. 1145, (House No. 356).
Making appropriation to Bradford Hospital, 2417.
- No. 1146, (House No. 364).
Making appropriation to Benevolent Association's Home for Children, Pottsville, 2417.
- No. 1147, (House No. 373).
Making appropriation to Philadelphia Orthopaedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, 2417.
- No. 1148, (House No. 374).
Making appropriation to Saint Francis Hospital, Pittsburgh, 2417.
- No. 1149, (House No. 378).
Making appropriation to Renovo Hospital, 2417.

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- No. 1150, (House No. 386).
Making appropriation to State Hospital for Criminal Insane, Farview, 2417.
- No. 1151, (House No. 396).
Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Hospital and Dispensary, Pittsburgh, 2417.
- No. 1152, (House No. 397).
Making appropriation to Providence Mission and Rescue Home, Pittsburgh, 2417.
- No. 1153, (House No. 406).
Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane at Norristown, 2417.
- No. 1154, (House No. 409).
Making appropriation to Beaver Valley General Hospital, New Brighton, 2417.
- No. 1155, (House No. 410).
Making appropriation to Passavant Memorial Homes for Care of Epileptics, Rochester, 2417.
- No. 1156, (House No. 411).
Making appropriation to Rochester General Hospital, 2417.
- No. 1157, (House No. 412).
Making appropriation to Providence Hospital, Beaver Falls, 2417.
- No. 1158, (House No. 413).
Making appropriation to Beaver County Children's Home of New Brighton, 2417.
- No. 1159, (House No. 414).
Making appropriation to Maternity Hospital of City of Philadelphia, 2417.
- No. 1160, (House No. 419).
Making appropriation to Easton Hospital, 2417.
- No. 1161, (House No. 434).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Village for Feeble-Minded Women of Laurelton, 2417.
- No. 1162, (House No. 435).
Making appropriation to Mercy Hospital at Altoona, 2417.
- No. 1163, (House No. 436).
Making appropriation to Altoona Hospital, 2417.
- No. 1164, (House No. 445).
Making appropriation to Passavant Hospital, Pittsburgh, 2417.
- No. 1165, (House No. 448).
Making appropriation to Ladies of Grand Army of Republic Home, Hawkins Station, 2417.
- No. 1166, (House No. 458).
Making appropriation to Chambersburg Hospital, 2417.
- No. 1167, (House No. 459).
Making appropriation to United Evangelical Home at Lewisburg, 2417.
- No. 1168, (House No. 460).
Making appropriation to Lewistown Hospital, 2418.
- No. 1169, (House No. 461).
Making appropriation to Westmoreland County Children's Aid Society, Greensburg, 2418.
- No. 1170, (House No. 462).
Making appropriation to Mount Pleasant Memorial Hospital, 2418.
- No. 1171, (House No. 463).
Making appropriation to Latrobe Hospital, 2418.
- No. 1172, (House No. 467).
Making appropriation to Simon H. Barnes Memorial Hospital, Suspuehanna, 2418.

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- No. 1173, (House No. 469).
Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Institution for Instruction of Deaf and Dumb, 2418.
- No. 1174, (House No. 473).
Making appropriation to Berwick Hospital, 2418.
- No. 1175, (House No. 474).
Making appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Wilkes-Barre, 2418.
- No. 1176, (House No. 484).
Making appropriation to Eastern State Penitentiary of Philadelphia, 2418.
- No. 1177, (House No. 485).
Making appropriation to Bloomsburg Hospital, 2418.
- No. 1178, (House No. 486).
Making appropriation to Washington Hospital or its successor, 2418.
- No. 1179, (House No. 488).
Making appropriation to Home of Good Shepherd, North Side Pittsburgh, 2418.
- No. 1180, (House No. 489).
Making appropriation to Kittanning General Hospital, 2418.
- No. 1181, (House No. 490).
Making appropriation to Homeopathic Medical and Surgical Hospital and Dispensary, Pittsburgh, 2418.
- No. 1182, (House No. 495).
Making appropriation to Roosevelt Hospital Philadelphia, 2418.
- No. 1183, (House No. 498).
Making appropriation to Salvation Army and Rescue Home at Belleville, 2418.
- No. 1184, (House No. 504).
Making appropriation to City Hospital, Washington, or its successor, 2418.
- No. 1185, (House No. 505).
Making appropriation to Saint Mary's Hospital, Philadelphia 2418.
- No. 1186, (House No. 508).
Making deficiency appropriation to Gettysburg Memorial Commission, 2418.
- No. 1187, (House No. 516).
Making appropriation to Montgomery Hospital, Norristown, 2418.
- No. 1188, (House No. 521).
Making appropriation to Presbyterian Hospital, Pittsburgh, 2418.
- No. 1189, (House No. 522).
Making appropriation to Saint John's General Hospital, Pittsburgh, 2418.
- No. 1190, (House No. 525).
Making appropriation to Meadville City Hospital, 2418.
- No. 1191, (House No. 528).
Making appropriation to Christian H. Buhl, Hospital, Sharon, 2418.
- No. 1192, (House No. 536).
Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Protectory for Homeless Boys, Pittsburgh, 2418.
- No. 1193, (House No. 537).
Making appropriation to American Oncologic Hospital, Philadelphia, 2418-2419.
- No. 1194, (House No. 540).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Memorial Home, Brookville, 2419.

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- No. 1195, (House No. 547).
Making appropriation for Hospital Department of Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia, 2419.
- No. 1196, (House No. 548).
Making appropriation to Germantown Dispensary and Hospital, 2419.
- No. 1197, (House No. 558).
Making appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of Bituminous and Semi-Bituminous Regions, at Blossburg, 2419.
- No. 1198, (House No. 561).
Making appropriation to Women's Hospital at Philadelphia, 2419.
- No. 1199, (House No. 564).
Making appropriation to Butler County General Hospital, Butler, 2419.
- No. 1200, (House No. 565).
Making appropriation to Carlisle Hospital, 2419.
- No. 1201, (House No. 568).
Making appropriation to Howard Hospital, Philadelphia, 2419.
- No. 1202, (House No. 659).
Making appropriation to Wayne County Memorial Hospital, Honesdale, 2419.
- No. 1203, (House No. 570).
Making appropriation to Garretson Hospital, Philadelphia, 2419.
- No. 1204, (House No. 585).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Institution for Deaf and Dumb, Mount Airy, Philadelphia, 2419.
- No. 1205, (House No. 586).
Making appropriation to Chestnut Hill Hospital, Philadelphia, 2419.
- No. 1206, (House No. 590).
Making appropriation to Homestead Hospital, 2419.
- No. 1207, (House No. 591).
Making appropriation to Boys' Industrial Home of Western Pennsylvania, Oakdale, 2419.
- No. 1208, (House No. 592).
Making appropriation to Berean Manual Training and Industrial School, 2419.
- No. 1209, (House No. 593).
Making appropriation to Children's Aid Society of Franklin County, 2419.
- No. 1210, (House No. 594).
Making appropriation to Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia, 2419.
- No. 1211, (House No. 610).
Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Navigation for Delaware River, 2419.
- No. 1212, (House No. 612).
Making appropriation to Woods Run Settlement Association North Side, Pittsburgh, 2419.
- No. 1213, (House No. 613).
Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Navigation for Delaware River for maintenance of Nautical School at Port of Philadelphia, 2419.
- No. 1214, (House No. 615).
Making appropriation to Orphan Asylum of the Holy Family, Emsworth, 2419.
- No. 1215, (House No. 616).
Making appropriation to State Hospital of Northern Anthracite Coal Region at Scranton, 2419.

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- No. 1216, (House No. 617).
Making appropriation to Harrisburg Hospital, 2419.
- No. 1217, (House No. 618).
Making appropriation to West Side Hospital Association of Scranton, 2419.
- No. 1218, (House No. 622).
Making appropriation to Northeastern Hospital of Philadelphia, 2419.
- No. 1219, (House No. 628).
Making appropriation to Graduate School of Medicine of University of Pennsylvania, 2420.
- No. 1220, (House No. 636).
Making appropriation to Northwestern General Hospital of Philadelphia, 2420, 2570.
- No. 1221, (House No. 643).
Making appropriation to Williamsport Training Home for Girls, 2420.
- No. 1222, (House No. 645).
Making appropriation to Grove City Hospital, 2420.
- No. 1223, (House No. 647).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Working Home for Blind Men, Philadelphia, 2420.
- No. 1224, (House No. 649).
Making appropriation to De Paul Institute of Mount Lebanon Township, 2420.
- No. 1225, (House No. 652).
Making appropriation to Aged Colored Woman's Home, Williamsport, 2420.
- No. 1226, (House No. 653).
Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Mission, Williamsport, 2420.
- No. 1227, (House No. 654).
Making appropriation to Boys' Industrial Home, Williamsport, 2420.
- No. 1228, (House No. 655).
Making appropriation to Williamsport Hospital, 2420.
- No. 1229, (House No. 658).
Making appropriation to Greenville Hospital, 2420.
- No. 1230, (House No. 661).
Making appropriation to Home for Friendless, Williamsport, 2420.
- No. 1231, (House No. 675).
Making appropriation to National Guard, Naval Militia and Pennsylvania Reserve Militia for maintenance of armories, 2420.
- No. 1232, (House No. 680).
Making appropriation to German Protestant Home for Aged, Fair Oaks, 2420.
- No. 1233, (House No. 681).
Making appropriation to Homeopathic Hospital of Chester County, West Chester, 2420.
- No. 1234, (House No. 682).
Making appropriation to Chester County Hospital, 2420.
- No. 1235, (House No. 683).
Making appropriation to Polyclinic Hospital of University of Pennsylvania, 2420.
- No. 1236, (House No. 689).
Making appropriation to Polyclinic Hospital at University of Pennsylvania, 2420.
- No. 1237, (House No. 690).
Making appropriation to McKeesport Hospital, 2420.

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- No. 1238, (House No. 705).
Making appropriation to Downingtown Industrial Agricultural School, 2420.
- No. 1239, (House No. 706).
Making appropriation to State Hospital of Coaldale, 2420.
- No. 1240, (House No. 711).
Making appropriation to Elk County General Hospital, Ridgway, 2420.
- No. 1241, (House No. 723).
Making appropriation to Home of Industry for Discharged Prisoners, Philadelphia, 2420.
- No. 1242, (House No. 724).
Making appropriation to Women's Southern Homeopathic Hospital, Philadelphia, 2420.
- No. 1243, (House No. 727).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Home Teaching Society and Free Circulating Library for Blind, Philadelphia, 2420.
- No. 1244, (House No. 750).
Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Protectory, Norristown, 2421.
- No. 1245, (House No. 755).
Making appropriation to Citizens General Hospital, New Kensington, 2421.
- No. 1246, (House No. 756).
Making appropriation to Memorial Hospital at Roxborough, Philadelphia, 2421.
- No. 1247, (House No. 761).
Making appropriation to Wyoming Valley Homeopathic Hospital, Wilkes-Barre, 2421.
- No. 1248, (House No. 773).
Making appropriation for assistance to certain mothers, 2421.
- No. 1249, (House No. 774).
Making appropriation to Eye and Ear Hospital of Pittsburgh, 2421.
- No. 1250, (House No. 777).
Making appropriation to Tuberculosis League, Pittsburgh, 2421.
- No. 1251, (House No. 799).
Making appropriation to Home of Good Shepherd, Pittsburgh, 2421.
- No. 1252, (House No. 800).
Making appropriation to Taylor Hospital Association, 2421.
- No. 1253, (House No. 801).
Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Foundling Home and Maternity Hospital, Scranton, 2421.
- No. 1254, (House No. 802).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, 2421.
- No. 1255, (House No. 813).
Making appropriation to Titusville Hospital, 2421.
- No. 1256, (House No. 814).
Making appropriation to House of Good Shepherd, Scranton, 2421.
- No. 1257, (House No. 815).
Making appropriation to Brookville Hospital, 2421.
- No. 1258, (House No. 819).
Making appropriation to DuBois Hospital, 2421.
- No. 1259, (House No. 825).
To repeal act making appropriation for compensation due to injured employees in various departments of Commonwealth, 2421.

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- No. 1260, (House No. 826).
Making appropriation to Ohio Valley General Hospital, at McKees Rocks, 2421.
- No. 1261, (House No. 829).
Making appropriation to Saint Patrick's Orphan Asylum, Scranton, 2421.
- No. 1262, (House No. 832).
Making appropriation to Retirement Board, for purpose of carrying out provisions of act establishing public school employees' retirement system, 2421.
- No. 1263, (House No. 833).
Making appropriation to Cottage State Hospital, Connelville, 2421, 2567.
- No. 2164, (House No. 844).
Making appropriation to Bellefonte, Hospital, 2421-2422.
- No. 1265, (House No. 847).
Making appropriation to Shenango Valley Hospital, of New Castle, 2422.
- No. 1266, (House No. 851).
Making appropriation to Philadelphia Home for Incurables, 2422.
- No. 1267, (House No. 852).
Making appropriation to Ellwood City Hospital, 2422.
- No. 1268, (House No. 853).
Making appropriation to Almira Home Association at New Castle, 2422.
- No. 1269, (House No. 864).
Making appropriation to Canonsburg General Hospital Association, 2422.
- No. 1270, (House No. 857).
Making appropriation to Charleroi-Monessen Hospital, at Charleroi, 2422.
- No. 1271, (House No. 874).
Making appropriation to Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh, 2422.
- No. 1272, (House No. 882).
Making appropriation to University of Pittsburgh, 2422, 2570.
- No. 1273, (House No. 900).
Making appropriation to Jewish Sheltering Home and Home for Homeless and Aged, Philadelphia, 2422.
- No. 1274, (House No. 901).
Making appropriation to National Stomach Hospital, Philadelphia, 2422.
- No. 1275, (House No. 902).
Making appropriation to Nazarene Home for Aged, Philadelphia, 2422.
- No. 1276, (House No. 903).
Making appropriation to Mount Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia, 2422.
- No. 1277, (House No. 904).
Making appropriation to Saint Vincent's Hospital Association, Erie, 2422.
- No. 1278, (House No. 905).
Making appropriation to Erie Home for Friendless, 2422.
- No. 1279, (House No. 906).
Making appropriation to Bethesda Home, Pittsburgh, 2422.
- No. 1280, (House No. 911).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Training School at Morgantown, 2422.

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- No. 1281, (House No. 919).
Making appropriation to Department of Public Instruction for vocational teachers and increase of teachers' salaries, 2422.
- No. 1282, (House No. 920).
Making appropriation to Pittsburgh Home for Babies, 2422.
- No. 1283, (House No. 921).
Making appropriation to Saint Christopher's Hospital for Children, Philadelphia, 2422.
- No. 1284, (House No. 922).
Making appropriation to Kensington Hospital for Women, Philadelphia, 2422.
- No. 1285, (House No. 936).
Making appropriation to Elmwood Home, Erie, 2422.
- No. 1286, (House No. 940).
Making appropriation to Brownsville General Hospital, 2422.
- No. 1287, (House No. 970).
Making appropriation to Robert Wood Home of Philadelphia, 2422.
- No. 1288, (House No. 971).
Making appropriation to Prison Labor Commission, 2422.
- No. 1289, (House No. 975).
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Soldier's and Sailors' Home, Erie, 2422.
- No. 1290, (House No. 996).
Making appropriation to Hamot Hospital Association, Erie, 2422-2423, 2570.
- No. 1291, (House No. 1023).
Making appropriation for expenses of blind students in attendance at institutions of higher learning, 2423.
- No. 1292, (House No. 1028).
Making appropriation to Midnight Mission of Philadelphia, 2423.
- No. 1293, (House No. 1036).
Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Home, Erie, 2423.
- No. 1294, (House No. 1037).
Making appropriation to Uniontown Hospital, 2423.
- No. 1295, (House No. 1039).
Making appropriation to assist worthy graduates of secondary schools to obtain a higher education, 2423.
- No. 1296, (House No. 1099).
Making appropriation to Saint Rita's L. C. B. A. Home for Infants, Pittsburgh, 2423.
- No. 1297, (House No. 1127).
Making appropriation to Williams Valley Hospital of Williamstown, 2423.
- No. 1298, (House No. 1131).
Making appropriation to Children's Industrial Home at Harrisburg, 2423.
- No. 1299, (House No. 1132).
Making appropriation to Messiah Rescue and Benevolent Home of Harrisburg, 2423.
- No. 1300, (House No. 1133).
Making appropriation to Nursery Home of Harrisburg, 2423.
- No. 1301, (House No. 1134).
Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Home of Harrisburg, 2423.

EYRE, T. L.—Continued.

- No. 1302, (House No. 1208).
Making appropriation to Messiah Orphanage of Mononghan Township, York County, 2423.
- No. 1303, (House No. 1255).
Making appropriation to State Asylum for Chronic Insane at South Mountain, Wernersville, 2423.
- No. 1304, (House No. 1264).
Amending act extending Banking Law Commission, by making appropriation for extension of said Commission for two years, 2423.
- No. 1305, (House No. 1265).
Making appropriation for deficiency in care of indigent insane, 2423.
- No. 1306, (House No. 1267).
Making appropriation for care of indigent insane for two years ending May 31, 1923, 2423.
- No. 1307, (House No. 1313).
Making appropriation for encouragement of agriculture, 2423.
- No. 1308, (House No. 1322).
Making appropriation to Penn Asylum for Indigent Widows and Single Women, Philadelphia, 2423.
- No. 1309, (House No. 1327).
Making appropriation to Evangelical Home for Aged at Philadelphia, 2423.
- No. 1310, (House No. 1349).
Making appropriation to Salvation Army Social Settlement and Day Nursery of Pittsburgh, 2423.
- No. 1311, (House No. 1356).
Making appropriation and re-appropriating moneys to Water Supply Commission to continue work of improving French Creek, 2423.
- No. 1312, (House No. 1358).
Making appropriation to Providence General Hospital of Philadelphia, 2424.
- No. 1313, (House No. 1362).
Making appropriation to Home for Widows and Single Women of Lebanon, 2424.
- No. 1314, (House No. 1364).
Making appropriation to Coleman Industrial Home for Colored Boys, Pittsburgh, 2424.
- No. 1315, (House No. 1411).
Making appropriation to Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 2424.
- No. 1317, (House No. 1475).
Making appropriation to Home for Aged, Philadelphia, 2424.
- No. 1318, (House No. 1494).
Making appropriation to Stetson Hospital of Philadelphia, 2424.
- No. 1319, (House No. 214).
Making appropriation for refunding certain moneys paid into State Highway Department, 2424.
- No. 1320, (Bill No. 294).
Making appropriation to Lake Erie and Ohio River Canal Board for distribution of maps and reports, 2424.
- No. 1321, (House No. 385).
Reappropriating certain moneys to State Hospital for Criminal Insane at Farview, 2424.
- No. 1322, (House No. 441).
Making appropriation to pay for collection in pamphlet form of Game, Fish and Forestry Laws, 2424.

EYRE, T. L.—Continued.

- No. 1323, (House No. 530).
Making appropriation to maintain public roads through Cornplanter Indian Reservation in Elk Township, 2424.
- No. 1324, (House No. 979).
Making appropriation to State Highway Department for payment of rewards to townships of second class for construction of township roads and bridges, 2424.
- No. 1325, (House No. 1336).
Supplement to act authorizing appointment of commission to revise laws relating to collection of taxes for local purposes, 2424.
- No. 1330, (House No. 30).
Making appropriation to Sacred Heart Hospital at Allentown, 2424.
- No. 1331, (House No. 264).
Making appropriation to Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, 2424.
- No. 1332, (House No. 310).
Making appropriation to Mudgett Hospital and Training School for Nurses, Philadelphia, 2424.
- No. 1333, (House No. 345).
Making appropriation for payment of expenses for continuance of education of destitute orphans of certain deceased soldiers, sailors and marines, 2424.
- No. 1334, (House No. 365).
Making appropriation to Pottsville Hospital, 2424.
- No. 1335, (House No. 481).
Making appropriation to Diagnostic Hospital of Philadelphia, 2424.
- No. 1336, (House No. 494).
Making appropriation to National Farm School at Doylestown, 2424.
- No. 1337, (House No. 656).
Making appropriation to Cottage State Hospital for Injured Persons, Mercer, 2424, 2564.
- No. 1338, (House No. 659).
Making appropriation for erection and repair of armories for use of Pennsylvania National Guard, 2424.
- No. 1339, (House No. 674).
Providing for appointment of commission to make investigation of battlefields of France and Belgium for erection of monuments in memory of Pennsylvania soldiers, 2425.
- No. 1340, (House No. 713).
Making appropriation to Chester Day Nursery and Children's Boarding Home, 2425.
- No. 1341, (House No. 843).
Making appropriation to Department of Health for maintenance of tuberculosis sanatoria, 2425, 2570.
- No. 1342, (House No. 1262).
Amending act making appropriation for schools among Cornplanter Indians of Warren County, 2425.
- No. 1343.
Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for erection of Soldier's and Sailors' Memorial Bridge at Harrisburg, 2426.
- No. 1351, (House No. 1247).
Amending act creating State Fund for insurance of compensation for injuries to employes, 2430.
- No. 1352, (House No. 1287).
Imposing State tax on anthracite coal, 2536.

EYRE, T. L.—Continued.

- No. 1356, (House No. 1366).
Amending act fixing salaries of supervising inspectors of second grade and Chief of Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration in Department of Labor and Industry, 2440.
- No. 1359, (House No. 1245).
Fixing number and salaries of officers and employees in Department of Mines, 2567-2568.
- No. 1361, (House No. 845).
Creating State Fair Commission, 2803.
- No. 1362, (House No. 1309).
Designating employees of Insurance Department, 2568.
- No. 1363, (House No. 254).
Amending act requiring municipalities and incorporated districts to sell bonds to highest responsible bidder, 2883.
- No. 1370, (House No. 769).
Amending act providing for assistance to certain mothers, 2572.
- No. 1375, (House No. 946).
To provide for abolition of railroad grade crossings, 2573.
- No. 1386, (House No. 638).
Fixing salaries of supervising inspectors of Second grade in Department of Labor and Industry, 2572.
- No. 1390, (House No. 1348).
Fixing salary of chief clerk and Superintendent of Election Bureau in Department of Secretary of Commonwealth 2572.
- No. 1398, (House No. 38).
Making appropriation to Oil City Hospital, 2729.
- No. 1399, (House No. 72).
Making appropriation to Warren General Hospital, 2729.
- No. 1400, (House No. 366).
Making appropriation to Milliken Hospital, Pottsville, 2729.
- No. 1401, (House No. 454).
Making appropriation to Building Commission of Eastern State Hospital for Insane at Selinsgrove, 2729.
- No. 1402, (House No. 639).
Making appropriation to Philadelphia Association for Protection of Colored Women, 2729.
- No. 1403, (House No. 948).
Making appropriation to G. W. and Agnes Hoffman Orphanage, Mount Joy Township, 2729.
- No. 1404, (House No. 951).
Making appropriation to Saint Stanislaus Orphanage at Sheatown, 2729.
- No. 1405, (House No. 964).
Establishing a State highway in Lebanon County commencing at a point where route 138 passes under the Pennsylvania Railroad and joining the State Military Reservation at Mount Gretna, 2729.
- No. 1406, (House No. 1057).
Making appropriation to State Insurance Fund, 2728.
- No. 1407, (House No. 1084).
Amending act providing for erection of Pennsylvania Soldiers Orphans' Industrial School, 2728.
- No. 1408, (House No. 1347).
Making appropriation to Water Supply Commission for construction of dike along Delaware River at Lackawaxen, 2728.

EYRE, T. L.—Continued.

- No. 1409, (House No. 1384).
Providing for payment of moneys to Philadelphia County for expenses incident to primary elections, 2728.
- No. 1410, (House No. 1465).
Making appropriation to pay claim of M. D. Jacobs for services rendered at Mount Alto State Sanatorium, 2728.
- No. 1432, (House No. 1294).
Creating a Budget Commission, 2735, 2895.
- No. 1450, (House No. 1296).
Joint resolution providing for continuation of Penal Code Commission, 2735.
- No. 1456, (House No. 864).
Making general appropriation for expenses of Executive, Judicial and Legislative Department, interest on public debt and support of public schools for two years beginning June 1, 1921, 2887, 3085.
- No. 1457, (House No. 1345).
Providing for reimbursement by boroughs and townships of counties for construction or repair of State and State-aid highways, 2893.
- No. 1458, (House No. 1505).
Relative to licensing of dogs, 2893.
- Election returns, 3.
- Member of conference committee, 3094.
- Member of special committee, 1674.
- Member of standing committees, 43-45.
- Motions by, for
Executive session to rise, 26, 249, 412, 519.
- Recess, 324, 519, 2015, 2159, 2567, 2726, 2840, 2887, 2895, 3296.
- Senate to adhere to non-concurrence in House amendments to Senate Bill No. 958, Designating the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth, 3094.
- Motions by, to
Adjourn, 65, 196, 252, 299, 365, 426, 590, 1385, 1828, 2578, 2901.
- Amend motion to recommit Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1248.
- Consent to Executive nominations, 26, 412, 518.
- Continue Conference Committee for further consideration of Bill No. 958, Designating the several Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 3299.
- Discharge Committee on Law and Order from further consideration of Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 2121.
- Dispense with further reading of Journal, 1445.
- Drop from calendar all third reading bills, 3043.
- Drop from calendar Bill No. 1046, (House No. 1222), To repeal, insofar as relates to Chester County, act prohibiting killing of fox by certain methods, 2407.
- Expunge certain derogatory remarks from records, 3086.
- Fix order of business in Senate for Friday, April 22nd, 2655.
- Hold Senate sessions Thursday and Friday, 2389.
- Postpone for present Bill No. 348, Making appropriation to Pennsylvania State College for educational extension work and summer schools for teachers, 1640.

EYRE, T. L.—Continued.

- Proceed to consideration of Bill No. 865, (House No. 1184), Creating board of claims for relief of persons and corporations who suffered financial loss on account of certain war and post-war contracts, 2564.
- Proceed to consideration of report of conference committee on Senate Bill No. 958, Designating the several Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 3287.
- Proceed to second reading of Bill No. 1466, (House No. 864), Making general appropriation for expenses of Executive, Judicial and Legislative Departments for two years beginning June 1, 1921, 3041.
- Proceed to third reading of Bill No. 742, Authorizing organization of co-operative banks, 2565.
- Proceed to third reading of Bill No. 851, (House No. 1162), Amending act defining sedition, 2529.
- Read certain bills for first time, 64, 142, 251, 425, 468, 516, 585, 527, 763, 863, 985, 1113, 1381, 1542, 2573, 2738, 2841, 2900.
- Recommit Bill No. 11, Creating Department of Public Welfare, 53.
- Recommit Bill No. 90, Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, 319.
- Recommit Bill No. 115, Making appropriation to Lock Haven Hospital, 1544.
- Recommit Bill No. 160, Amending act for government of cities of third class, by providing for assessment of taxes upon certain real estate of public service corporations, 751, 1036.
- Recommit Bill No. 217, Making appropriation to Punxsutawney Hospital Association, 1547.
- Recommit Bill No. 237, (House No. 272), Amending act empowering United States to acquire land in Pennsylvania for National Forest Reserves, 751.
- Recommit Bill No. 239, Making appropriation to State Institution for Feeble-minded of Western Pennsylvania at Polk, 1548.
- Recommit Bill No. 249, Making appropriation to Corry Hospital Association, 1636.
- Recommit Bill No. 357, Making appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of Trevorton, Shamokin and Mount Carmel Coal Fields, 1551.
- Recommit Bill No. 458, Amending act relating to motion picture films, by fixing salaries of Board of Censors, 584.
- Recommit Bill No. 521, Fixing pay of election officers, 750.
- Recommit Bill No. 541, (House No. 391), Amending and further amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 1459.
- Recommit Bill No. 545, (House No. 720), Amending act relating to registration of boxes, cylinders of carbonic acid gas or other containers, 1567.
- Recommit Bill No. 637, (House No. 199), Further amending act providing for retirement of State employes, 966-967.
- Recommit Bill No. 671, (House No. 584), Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Institution for Deaf and Dumb, Mount Airy, Philadelphia, to cover deficiency in maintenance and education of State pupils, 1049.
- Recommit Bill No. 675, (House No. 818), Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 1243.
- Recommit Bill No. 865, (House No. 1184), Creating board of claims for relief of persons and corporations who suffered financial loss on account of certain war and post-war contracts, 1558.

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- Recommit Bill No. 882, To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 1474.
- Recommit Bill No. 958, Designating the Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 1895.
- Recommit Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 2534.
- Recommit Bill No. 1008, To apportion State into Representative Districts, 2029.
- Recommit Bill No. 1026, (House No. 722), Repealing act authorizing cities of third class to surrender their charter and be constituted a borough, 2182.
- Recommit Bill No. 1220, (House No. 636), Making appropriation to Northwestern General Hospital of Philadelphia, 2550-2551.
- Recommit Bill No. 1263, (House No. 833), Making appropriation to Cottage State Hospital, Connellsville, 2555.
- Recommit Bill No. 1272, (House No. 882), Making appropriation to University of Pittsburgh for general maintenance and for Summer term, 2556.
- Recommit Bill No. 1290, (House No. 996), Making appropriation to Hamot Hospital Association of Erie, 2557.
- Recommit Bill No. 1337, (House No. 656), Making appropriation to Cottage State Hospital for Injured Persons at Mercer, 2562.
- Recommit Bill No. 1341, (House No. 843), Making appropriation to Department of Health for maintenance of tuberculosis sanatoria, 2563.
- Recommit Bill No. 1363, (House No. 254), Amending act requiring municipalities and incorporated districts to sell bonds to highest responsible bidder, 2825.
- Recommit Bill No. 1428, (House No. 1007), Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing for a State budget system, 2808.
- Recommit Bill No. 1432, (House No. 1294), Creating Budget Commission, 2808, 3064.
- Recommit Bill No. 1437, (House No. 877), Authorizing the acquisition at the cost of the Commonwealth of certain bridges located on State highways, 2809, 3065.
- Recommit Bill No. 1446, (House No. 1317), Providing for biennial instead of annual reports by the several Departments of the State Government, 2810.
- Recommit Bill No. 1451, (House No. 1328), Requiring the Fish Commissioner to certify that adequate provision has been made at McCall's Ferry Dam for passage of fish, 3086.
- Recommit Bill No. 1456, (House No. 864), Making general appropriation for expenses of Executive, Judicial and Legislative Departments for two years beginning June 1, 1921, 3041.
- Reconsider vote on Bill No. 237, (House No. 272), Amending act empowering United States to acquire lands in Pennsylvania for National Forest Reserves, 751-752.
- Refer to Committee on Appropriations, House concurrent resolution relative to Public Service Pension Commission, 1909.
- Refer to Committee on Appropriations, Senate concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of commission to investigate the alleged inequalities of mercantile tax law and its administration, 2841.

EYRE, T. L.—Continued.

Refer to Committee on Appropriations, Senate concurrent resolution recalling from Governor, Senate Bill No. 834, Authorizing Governor to appoint Board of Claims to audit certain State highway contracts, 2530.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 1002, (House No. 1198), Amending act authorizing suits brought in courts of common pleas to recover in cases of accidents to be certified to Workmen's Compensation Board when brought wrongfully, 3085-3086.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 1451, (House No. 1328), Requiring the Fish Commissioner to certify that adequate provision has been made at McCall's Ferry Dam for passage of fish, 3086.

Suspend Rule 21, Requiring amended bills to be noted on calendar, 519, 760, 811, 1582.

Suspend Rule 38, Relative to Executive nominations, 26, 412, 518.

Suspend Rule 39, Requiring resolutions to be referred to committee, 2841.

Oath of office administered to, as Senator, 6; as President pro tempore, 3290.

President pro tempore, nomination and election as, 3290.

Questions of personal privilege raised by, on

Presentation of flowers to W. Harry Baker, Secretary of Senate, on occasion of his birthday, 1097.

Vote on Bill No. 1352, (House No. 1287), Imposing State tax on anthracite coal, 3059.

Remarks by, at

Memorial session for late Hon. David Martin, 2165.

Memorial session for late Hon. Wilbur P. Graff, 2162.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 33, Amending act authorizing sale of bonds to amount of \$50,000,000 for highway purposes, 95-96.

Bill No. 160, Amending act for government of cities of third class, with regard to assessment of taxes upon certain real estate of public service corporations, 1036.

Bill No. 237, (House No. 272), Amending act empowering the United States to acquire land in Pennsylvania for National Forest Reserves, 750-751.

Bill No. 394, Making it unlawful to remove anthracite coal in such a way as to cause mine cave-ins, 1787-1788.

Bill No. 413, (House No. 130), Making appropriation to State Highway Department for permanent State highways and for Commonwealth's share in State-aid highways, 508.

Bill No. 712, (House No. 671), Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing present poor districts, 2433-2434.

Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1248, 2122.

Bill No. 835, Amending act fixing number and salaries of employes of Auditor General's Department, 1364.

Bill No. 882, To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2004.

Bill No. 958, Designating the several Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 3299.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 2534, 3053.

Bill No. 1361, (House No. 845), Creating State Fair Commission, 3270.

EYRE, T. L.—Continued.

Bill No. 1409, (House No. 1384), Making appropriation to reimburse Philadelphia County for expenses incident to primary elections, 2876.

Bill No. 1455, (House No. 1157), Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 3066.

Presentation of flowers to W. Harry Baker, Secretary of Senate, 1097.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by
Authorizing Secretary of Senate to have prepared Outline and Apportionment Maps of Pennsylvania, and of certain counties and cities, 94.

Testimonial, presentation to and acceptance of, 3293

FACE, (see compensation).

FACTORIES, (see buildings).

FAIR COMMISSION, STATE, to establish a State Agricultural Fair, and making appropriation, Joint resolution creating

House Bill No. 452.

Read in place in House by Mr. Philip H. Dewey, 172.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 172.

FAIR COMMISSION, STATE, and making appropriation therefor, creating

House Bill No. 845.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jordan, 473.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 473.
Reported without amendment, 710.
First reading, 772.
Recommitted, 833.
Re-reported with amendment, 1962.
Second reading, 2099-2100.
Third reading and postponed for present, 2295.
Resumed and passed finally, 2503-2505.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3399.
Signed by Speaker, 3481.

Remarks on, by

Jordan, 2502-2504.
Hess, 2503.
Edmonds, 2504.
Glass, 2504.

In Senate (No. 1361).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2529.
Reported with amendment, 2803.
First reading, 2841.
Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Agriculture, 2886.
Re-reported without amendment, 3041.
Third reading and final passage, 3269-3271.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3295.
Signed by President, 3327.

Remarks on, by

Schantz, 3269-3271.
Eyre, 3270.
Daix, 3270-3271.
Leslie, 3270-3271.

FAIRMOUNT PARK, (see appropriation).

FAMILIES, (see buildings).

FARM, PENNSYLVANIA STATE, and for transfer of prisoners thereto, making appropriation to provide for four correctional institutions to be known as

House Bill No. 127.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 72.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 72.
Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 865.

FASTENERS, (see bags).

FATHER, (see wills).

FEATHER, (see mattresses, pillows).

FEEBLE-MINDED, (see appropriation to Pennsylvania, sterilization).

"FEEDING-STUFFS, CONCENTRATED COMMERCIAL," providing for collection of license fees and including certain other substances as adulterants, amending act regulating sale of feeding-stuffs, by enlarging scope of term

House Bill No. 1261.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haines, 1117.
Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 1117.
Reported with amendment, 1306.
First reading, 1400.
Second reading, 1493-1494.
Third reading and amended, 1759.
Final passage, 1861-1862.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2510-2511.
Signed by Speaker, 3127.

In Senate (No. 998).

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 1823.
Reported without amendment, 2031.
First reading, 2033.
Second reading, 2145-2146.
Over in its order, 2393-2394.
Third reading and final passage, 2440.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2516.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2839-2840.

FEEDING-STUFFS, (see bags).

FEE AND FEES, (see auctioneers, building and loan, coal, constables, coroners, court, district attorney, loan, loans, marriage, motor vehicles, prothonotaries, prothonotary, recorder, register, roads, sheriffs, taxes).

FEES OF ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW as part of taxable costs in certain cases, relating to

Senate Bill No. 759.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Aron, 1096.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1096.
Reported without amendment, 1352.
First reading, 1384.
Second reading, 1469.
Third reading and final passage, 1576.
Returned from House without amendment, 3297.
Signed by President, 3314.

In House (No. 1525).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1679.
Reported without amendment, 1854.
First reading, 1956.
Second reading, 2365.
Special order, 3409.
Third reading and final passage, 3409.
Signed by Speaker, 3446.

FEES OF CLERK OF COURT where liability of bail is terminated, amending section 4 of act providing for cash deposit in lieu of bail in cases of arrest, by prescribing

House Bill No. 1061.

Read in place in House by Mr. Curran, 709.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 709.
Reported without amendment, 709-710.
First reading, 772.
Second reading, 870.
Third reading and postponed for present, 945.
Resumed on third reading and defeated on final passage, 1264-1265.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 945, 1264-1265.
Edmunds, 1265.
Curran, 1265.

FEES OF CLERKS OF COURTS OF QUARTER SESSIONS and over and terminer, amending act to ascertain and appoint fees of officers of this Commonwealth, by fixing

House Bill No. 1275.

Read in place in House by Mr. Smiley, 1141.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1141.

FEES OF JUSTICES OF PEACE, aldermen and magistrates, increasing and regulating

House Bill No. 993.

Read in place in House by Mr. Steedle, by request, 631.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 631.

FEES OF JUSTICES OF PEACE, aldermen and magistrates, increasing and regulating

House Bill No. 1105.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goehring, 817.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 817.
Reported without amendment, 1710-1711.
First reading, 1850.
Second reading, 2333-2334.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

FEES OF JUSTICES OF PEACE, aldermen and magistrates, increasing and regulating

Senate Bill No. 590.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Murdoch, 742.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 742.
Reported without amendment, 1618.
First reading, 1675.
Second reading, 1802.
Third reading and final passage, 1992.
Returned from House without amendment, 3091.
Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1698).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2216.
Reported without amendment, 2603.
First reading, 2859.
Second reading, 2978.
Special order, 3190.
Third reading and final passage, 3190.
Signed by Speaker, 3444.

FEES OF PROTHONOTARY AND CLERK of court of quarter sessions of the peace, and over and terminer and general jail delivery in counties of sixth class, regulating

House Bill No. 995.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hatrick, 641.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 641.

FELDMAN, HARRY, Representative from Allegheny County, (First District)

Bills introduced by

No. 210.

Amending act creating board for assessment and revision of taxes in certain counties, by providing for reassessment of certain property between triennial period when rental of same is increased, 101.

No. 343.

Amending section 2 of act providing for purchase of necessities of life by department of supplies in cities of second class, 147-148.

No. 355.

Making appropriation to the Jewish Home for Babies, Pittsburgh, 148.

No. 445.

Making appropriation to the Passavant Hospital, Pittsburgh, 164.

No. 536.

Making appropriation to the Saint Joseph's Protectory for Homeless Boys, Pittsburgh, 234.

No. 728.

Defining and regulating hotels and granting power to Public Service Commission to create a Bureau of Hotels, 340.

No. 774.

Making appropriation to Eye and Ear Hospital of Pittsburgh, 377.

No. 775.

Making appropriation to the Livingstone Memorial Hospital, Incorporated, Pittsburgh, 377.

FELDMAN, HARRY.—Continued.

No. 777.

Making appropriation to the Tuberculosis League,
Pittsburgh, 377.

No. 1155.

Repealing section 10 of act of July 28, 1917, re-
lating to fish, 865.

Election returns 13.

Member of standing committees 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

FELONY, (see athletic, baseball, motor vehicles).

FEMALES, (see employment, hair, school).

FENCES, BARBED WIRE, along public highways and on property lines, unlawful, declaring

House Bill No. 1196.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 986.
Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 986.

FENCES, (see townships).

FIDUCIARIES ACT of 1917, by providing for discharge of fiduciaries without filing an account, amending act known as

Senate Bill No. 100.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 83.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 83.
Reported without amendment, 212.
First reading, 221.
Second reading, 245.
Over in its order, 286.
Third reading and final passage, 319.

In House (No. 734).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 341.

FIDUCIARIES, amending act providing for payment into State Treasury of unclaimed funds in hands of

House Bill No. 181.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 90.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 90.
Reported without amendment, 379.
First reading, 396.
Second reading and amended, 440-442.
Third reading and final passage, 495-496.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
House concurred, 1416.
Signed by Speaker, _____.
Approved by Governor, 2619.

In Senate (No. 502).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 520.
Reported without amendment, 793.
First reading, 813.
Second reading, 855.
Recommitted, 963.
Re-reported with amendment, 1094.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1194-1196.
Resumed and passed finally, 1360.
Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
curred in, 1453.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

FIDUCIARIES, CORPORATE, by testators or any court or register of wills to corporations under control of Banking Department, restricting appointment of

House Bill No. 1097.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. A. Walker, 816.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 816.
Reported without amendment, 987.
First reading, 1091.
Second reading, 1133.
Third reading and final passage, 1158.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.
Signed by Speaker, 3122.

FIDUCIARIES, CORPORATE.—Continued.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 1158.
Walker, James A., 1158.

In Senate (No. 845).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and
Loan Associations, 1050.
Reported without amendment, 2138.
First reading, 2200.
Second reading, 2401.
Third reading and final passage, 2519.
Signed by President, 3316.

FILMS, (see board, motion picture, tax).

FINANCES, (see boroughs).

FINES, (see drinks, fish).

FINGER-PRINT SYSTEM, GALTON, for identification of criminals, and imposing certain duties on State Police, establishing in jails, prisons and penitentiaries the

House Bill No. 1497.

Read in place in House by Mr. Christian Miller, 1594.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1594.

FINGERS, (see compensation).

FINNEY, H. H., Representative from Crawford County.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 93, Making it unlawful to sound false fire
alarms, 1306-1307.

Bills introduced by

No. 92.

Providing that county bridges on State highways
shall become part of such highway, 70.

No. 93.

Relating to sounding of false fire alarms and inter-
fering with fire alarm telegraph system, 70.

No. 335.

Making appropriation to Water Supply Commission
for continuing work of deepening and widening
French Creek, Crawford County, 147.

No. 336.

Making appropriation to the Meadville Children's
Aid Society and Home for the Aged, 147.

No. 337.

Making appropriation to the Spencer Hospital,
Meadville, 147.

No. 525.

Making appropriation to the Meadville City Hospital,
225.

No. 650.

Amending section 602 of act establishing public
school system, by granting right of eminent do-
main over vacated streets and alleys to board of
school directors, 327.

No. 1356.

To appropriate and re-appropriate moneys to Water
Supply Commission to continue work of improving
French Creek in Crawford County, 1305.

Bills reported by

No. 650.

Amending act establishing public school system, by
granting right of eminent domain over vacated
streets and alleys to board of school directors,
683.

No. 1377.

Amending act establishing public school system, by
defining high and elementary course and prescrib-
ing courses of study, 1833.

FINNEY, H. H.—Continued.

No. 1430.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, and creating retirement board, 1833.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 94.

Member of special committee, 133.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 814.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 93, Making it unlawful to sound false fire alarms, 1306.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 93, Making it unlawful to sound false fire alarms, 889.

FIRE AND FIRES, (see buildings, insurance, motor vehicles, school, townships).

FIRE ALARMS and to meddle with fire alarm telegraph system, making it unlawful to sound false

House Bill No. 93.

Read in place in House by Mr. Finney, 70.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 70.

Reported with amendment, 79.

First reading, 92.

Second reading, 104.

Third reading and final passage, 113.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 641.

Signed by Speaker, 696.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 889.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 892.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1119.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1140.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1306-1307.

Resumed and passed finally, 1410.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1614.

Signed by Speaker, 1708.

Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 152).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 124.

Reported without amendment, 501.

First reading, 516.

Second reading, 576.

Third reading and final passage, 617.

Signed by President, 674.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 863.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1107.

Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1580.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

FIRE COMPANIES of City of Harrisburg, making appropriation to the several

Senate Bill No. 586.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 742.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 742.

Reported without amendment, 1445.

First reading, 1484.

Second reading, 1555.

Third reading and final passage, 1646.

Returned from House without amendment, 3100.

Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1625).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1832.

Reported without amendment, 2608.

First reading, 2616.

Second reading, 2936.

FIRE COMPANIES.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 3247-3248.

Signed by Speaker, 3440.

FIRE ESCAPES AND EXITS ON CERTAIN BUILDINGS not in cities of first and second classes, by providing that exit lights shall be on independent circuits, amending act requiring proper

Senate Bill No. 1061.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Heaton, 2031.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2031.

Reported without amendment, 2032.

First reading, 2035.

Second reading, 2156-2157.

Third reading and final passage, 2398.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3298-3299.

Signed by President, 3315.

In House (No. 1768).

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 2602.

Reported with amendment, 2947.

First reading, 2948.

Second reading, 3170.

Special order, 3408.

Third reading and final passage, 3408.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3422.

Signed by Speaker, 3447.

FIRE ESCAPES AND EXITS ON CERTAIN BUILDINGS not in cities of first and second classes used for theatrical purposes or moving pictures, with regard to auditoriums in school buildings, amending act providing for proper

House Bill No. 914.

Read in place in House by Mr. Clutton, 522.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 522.

Reported without amendment, 1059.

First reading, 1137.

Second reading, 1164-1165.

Third reading and final passage, 1311-1312.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.

Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 867).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1297.

Reported without amendment, 2568.

First reading, 2574.

Second reading, 2656.

Recommitted, 2821.

Re-reported without amendment, 2886.

Third reading and final passage, 3045.

Signed by President, 3320.

FIRE ESCAPES AND EXITS ON CERTAIN BUILDINGS not in cities of first and second classes with regard to automatic sprinkler and fire alarm systems amending section 1 of act providing for

Senate Bill No. 376.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 324.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 324.

Reported without amendment, 325.

First reading, 325.

Second reading, 360.

Third reading and amended, 417.

Resumed and passed finally, 454-455.

Returned from House without amendment, 1206.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.

Approved by Governor, 2563.

In House (No. 893).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 489.

Reported without amendment, 644.

First reading, 696.

Second reading, 740.

Third reading and defeated on final passage, 841.

Vote reconsidered and bill postponed for present, 1015.

Resumed and passed finally, 1150.

Signed by Speaker, 1537.

Remarks on, by

Glass, 841.

Crum, 841.

Hess, 1150.

FIRE MARSHAL OF CITIES OF FIRST CLASS shall not come under jurisdiction of said Department, amending section 15 of act imposing certain duties heretofore exercised by State Fire Marshal in regard to fire prevention upon Department of State Police, by providing that

Senate Bill No. 744.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 1034.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1034.
Reported without amendment, 1094.
First reading, 1115.
Second reading, 1245-1246.
Over in its order, 1283.
Third reading and final passage, 1362.
Returned from House without amendment, 2896.
Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1449).
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1536.
Reported without amendment, 1711.
First reading, 1852.
Second reading, 1932.
Special order, 3037.
Third reading and final passage, 3037.
Signed by Speaker, 3120.

FIRE MARSHAL IN COUNTIES OF SECOND CLASS, and providing for instruction in dangers of and fire prevention in schools, establishing office of

House Bill No. 108.
Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 71.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 71.

FIRE PROTECTION, authorizing township supervisors in townships of second class to enter into contracts for purchase of fire apparatus and for supply of water for

Senate Bill No. 431.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 413.
Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 413.
Reported without amendment, 660.
First reading, 679.
Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 756.

FIRES AND FIRE PREVENTION, by providing that court may review certain orders with regard to inspection of buildings by Department of State Police, amending section 3 of act of July 1, 1919, relating to

Senate Bill No. 324.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 284.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 284.
Reported without amendment, 502.
First reading, 517.
Second reading and recommitted, 581-582.
Re-reported with amendment, 614.
Third reading and final passage, 665-666.
Returned from House without amendment, 3302.
Signed by President, 3313-3314.

In House (No. 1050).
Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 699-700.
Reported with amendment, 1711.
First reading, 1852.
Second reading, 1932.
Special order, 3414.
Third reading and final passage, 3414.
Signed by Speaker, 3437.

FIRES IN CITIES OF SECOND CLASS, by extending provisions to cities of third class and boroughs, amending section 1 of act of May 6, 1915, imposing liability on persons or corporations for cost of extinguishing

House Bill No. 608.
Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 263.
Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 263.
Reported without amendment, 490.
First reading, 531.
Second reading, 556.
Third reading and final passage, 637-638.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 547).
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 626.
Reported without amendment, 2010.

FIRES IN CITIES OF SECOND CLASS.—Continued.

First reading, 2032.
Second reading, 2139.
Third reading and final passage, 2387.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

FIREARMS AND OTHER DEADLY WEAPONS, regulating possession of

House Bill No. 641.
Read in place in House by Mr. Franklin, 327.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 327.

FIREARMS, (see explosives, fireworks, weapons).

FIRE BOSSES, (see mines).

FIRECRACKERS AND FIREWORKS, by prohibiting sale of any firecracker containing gunpowder, amending act regulating manufacture and sale of

House Bill No. 1206.
Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 1057.
Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1057.

FIREMEN, (see pension).

FIREWORKS and to prevent the unnecessary discharge of firearms on highways or public places of cities, authorizing cities to regulate the use and sale of

Senate Bill No. 355.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 316.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 316.
Reported without amendment, 413.
First reading, 425.
Second reading, 463.
Third reading and final passage, 506.
Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 932).
Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 538.
Motion adopted to discharge committee, 3028.
Reported without amendment, 3028.
First reading, 3028.
Second reading, 3171.
Special order, 3404.
Third reading and final passage, 3404-3405.

FIRST ALLEGHENY NURSERY, (see appropriation).

FIRST CLASS, (see cities of).

FIRST REGIMENT INFANTRY, (see appropriation).

FISH AND FISHERIES, (see Department, game, hunt, lands, laws, McCall's, Sunday).

FISH, by changing the closed season for catching certain fish, and regulating "Special device license", amending act consolidating law relating thereto

House Bill No. 1022.
Read in place in House by Mr. Phillips, 681.
Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 681.

FISH, by exempting commercial hatcheries from securing license, amending section 3 of act for protection of

House Bill No. 751.
Read in place in House by Mr. Harding, 365.
Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 365.

FISH, by fixing closed season for pickerel, and providing that pickerel may be taken through ice by use of tip-ups, amending act relating to

House Bill No. 966.
Read in place in House by Mr. Shannon, 630.
Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 630.
Reported with amendment, 1387.
First reading, 1519.
Recommitted, 1523.
Re-reported with amendment, 1712.
Second reading, 1846.
Third reading and final passage, 2643-2644.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3400.
Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 1387).
Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 2569.
Reported without amendment, 2572.

FISH.—Continued.

First reading, 2577.
 Second reading, 2662.
 Recommitted, 2830.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2888.
 Third reading and amended, 3062-3063.
 Resumed and passed finally, 3267-3268.
 Signed by President, 3327.

FISH, by fixing fee for non-resident's fishing license, amending section 4 of act for better protection of

House Bill No 998.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shannon, 641.
 Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 641.
 Reported without amendment, 1157.
 First reading, 1257-1258.
 Second reading, 1324-1325.
 Third reading and amended, 1532.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1602.

In Senate (No. 961).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 1674.

FISH, by providing that "citizen" shall mean any person over sixteen years of age, amending act requiring citizens to procure license to

House Bill No. 1376.

Read in place in House by Mr. Phillips, 1330.
 Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 1330.

FISH, by regulating size of trout that may be caught, amending act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 85.

Read in place in House by Mr. Catlin, 69.
 Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 69.
 Reported without amendment, 1387.
 First reading, 1519.
 Second reading, 1689.
 Third reading and final passage, 1885-1886.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.
 Signed by Speaker, 3120.

In Senate (No. 1013).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 1910.
 Reported without amendment, 2168.
 First reading, 2202.
 Second reading, 2405.
 Third reading and final passage, 2423.
 Signed by President, 3315.

FISH, by regulating size of trout that may be caught, amending section 25 of act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 249.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bidelspacher, 103.
 Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 103.

FISH, repealing section 10 of act of July 28, 1917, revising and consolidating the law relating to

House Bill No. 1155.

Read in place in House by Mr. Feldman, 865.
 Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 865.

FISH, requiring citizens to procure license to

House Bill No. 215.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 101.
 Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 101.
 Re-referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 105.
 Reported without amendment, 265.
 First reading, 278.
 Second reading and amended, 347-348.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 383-384.
 Resumed and passed finally, 448-450.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2957.
 Question of information raised on, by Edmonds, 2957.
 Signed by Speaker, 3120.

Remarks on, by

Brendle, 448-449.
 Phillips, 448-449, 2957.
 Davis, 448-449.
 Woodruff, 449.

FISH.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 463).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 467.
 Reported with amendment, 1113.
 First reading, 1113-1114.
 Recommitted, 1239.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1799.
 Second reading, 1897.
 Recommitted, 1990.
 Motion to reconsider recommitment not agreed to, 2014-2015.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2168.
 Over in its order, 2386-2387.
 Third reading and amended, 2430-2432.
 Special order, 2432.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2814-2816.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2890.
 Signed by President, 3315.

Remarks on, by

Buckman, 2414-2015, 2431, 2815-2816.
 Gray, 2014.
 Murdoch, 2014.
 Schantz, 2014, 2815-2816.
 Vare, 2014-2015.
 Donahue, 2015.
 Eyre, 2015.
 Craig, 2431, 2815-2816.
 Davis, 2816.

FISH, with regard to fines and pollution of streams, amending act revising and consolidating law relating to

Senate Bill No 123.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 120.
 Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 120.

FISH, with regard to pollution of and trespass on State hatcheries, amending act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 213.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 101.
 Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 101.
 Reported without amendment, 106.
 First reading, 117.
 Second reading, and recommitted, 204-205.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1254.
 Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1326-1327.

FISH, with regard to setting aside nursery streams for breeding of trout, amending section 124 of act relating to

House Bill No. 358.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bidelspacher, 148.
 Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 48.

FISHERIES, DEPARTMENT OF, by increasing number of members of Fisheries Commission, amending section 1 of act establishing

House Bill No. 660.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 328.
 Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 328.
 Reported without amendment, 366.
 First reading, 395.
 Second reading and amended, 434-435.
 Third reading and final passage, 477-478.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 833.
 Signed by Speaker, 957.
 Approved by Governor, 1256.

Remarks on, by

Bolard, 478.
 Dawson, 478.

In Senate (No. 472).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 467.
 Reported without amendment, 659.
 First reading, 680.
 Second reading, 757.
 Third reading and final passage, 803.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 981.

FITZGIBBON, JOHN A., Representative from McKean County

Bills introduced by

No. 106.

Fixing effective date of rate schedules of public service companies filed with Public Service Commission, 71.

No. 354.

Making appropriation to the Beacon Light Mission, near the City of Bradford, 148.

No. 356.

Making appropriation to the Bradford Hospital, 148.

No. 357.

Joint resolution proposing an amendment to section 1 of article 15 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, relative to city charters, by providing local self-government for cities and boroughs, 148.

Bills reported by

No. 354.

Making appropriation to Beacon Light Mission near Bradford, 1959.

No. 356.

Making appropriation to Bradford Hospital, 1959.

No. 411.

Making appropriation to Rochester General Hospital, 1959.

No. 439.

Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, with regard to the killing of bear at all times of year, 490.

No. 525.

Making appropriation to Meadville City Hospital, 1960.

No. 1610, (Senate No. 444).

Making appropriation to Erie Infants Home and Hospital, 2607.

No. 1621, (Senate No. 536).

Making appropriation to Beulah Anchorage of Reading, 2608.

No. 1698, (Senate No. 590).

Regulating fees of justices of peace, aldermen and magistrates, 2603.

Election returns, 16.

Leave of absence granted, 91, 326, 1487.

Member of conference committee, 3036.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 521.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1245, Fixing number and salaries of officers and employes of Department of Mines, 2505.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

FLAG OF UNITED STATES at entertainments and public meetings, requiring display of

House Bill No. 1082.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haws, 815.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 815.

Reported without amendment, 1055.

First reading, 1136.

Second reading, 1162-1163.

Third reading and amended, 1266.

Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1418.

Resumed and passed finally, 1526-1527.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1856.

Signed by Speaker, 1946.

Approved by Governor, 3129.

FLAG OF UNITED STATES.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 921).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1478.

Reported without amendment, 1539.

First reading, 1589.

Second reading, 1665.

Third reading and final passage, 1795-1796.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

FLAG, (see school).

FLIES, (see fruits).

FLORENCE CRITTENTON, (see appropriation).

FLYNN, JOHN M., Representative from Elk County

Acting Speaker, 2466, 2503, 2640.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1153, Amending act relating to Workmen's compensation, by providing schedule of specific indemnities for loss of fingers or thumbs, 1322.

Bill No. 1191, Amending act authorizing courts of common pleas to appoint trustees to dispose of property of churches that have become inactive, 1769.

Bill No. 1283, (Senate No. 154), Providing for submission of question of holding Constitutional convention to electors, 1874.

Bills introduced by

No. 711.

Making appropriation to the Elk County General Hospital, Ridgway, 339.

No. 1153.

Amending act relating to Workmen's Compensation, by providing schedule of specific indemnities for loss of fingers or thumbs, 865.

No. 1191.

Amending act authorizing courts of common pleas to appoint trustees to dispose of property of churches that have become inactive, by providing that said courts shall appoint trustees of the superior judicatory with which such churches have been connected, 914.

No. 1194.

Amending act establishing public school system, by permitting higher tax rate in certain cases, and imposing per capita tax on male and female residents in school districts of second, third and fourth classes, 986.

Bills reported by

No. 32.

Making appropriation to United Zion Home at Lititz, 1957.

No. 43.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Association for Blind, Pittsburgh, 1957.

No. 200.

Making appropriation to Rush Hospital for consumption and allied diseases, Philadelphia, 1958.

No. 286. (Senate No. 33).

Amending act authorizing sale of bonds to amount of \$50,000,000 by Commonwealth for highway purposes, by increasing rate of interest, 161.

No. 287. (Senate No. 49).

Amending general act for better government of cities of first class by permitting issuance of short term bonds for repaving streets, 237.

No. 547.

Making appropriation to Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia, 1960.

FLYNN, JOHN M.—Continued.

No. 722.

Repealing act of 1919 authorizing cities of third class to surrender their charter and be constituted a borough, 1334.

No. 1265.

Making appropriation for deficiency in care of indigent insane, 1964.

No. 1579, (Senate No. 252).

Making appropriation to Braddock General Hospital 2606.

Election returns, 15.

Member of Committee on Rules, 50.

Member of special committee, 21.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

House to go into committee of whole on Bill No. 1283, (Senate No. 154), Providing for submission to the electors of question of holding Constitutional convention, 1874.

Recess, 2215.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 2376.

Recommit Bill No. 1321, Providing for conservation of oil and gas resources, 1922.

Nomination by minority of candidate for Speaker, none presented by, 20.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Question of information raised by, on

Suspension of Rule 57, relative to discharge of Committee from further consideration of bill, 2214.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by, regulating salaries of employes, 2044-2045.

Bill No. 1283, (Senate No. 154), Providing for submission of question of holding Constitutional Convention to electors, 1874.

Bill No. 1395, (Senate No. 93), Amending and consolidating law providing for the incorporation of insurance companies, 1599.

Report of Committee on Rules making certain bills a special order of business, 2853.

Suspension of House Rule 57, for purpose of discharging Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in cities of second class, 2214.

FLY PAPER or other fly killer, regulating the manufacture and sale of poisonous

House Bill No. 842.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 4773.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 473.

Reported without amendment, 643.

First reading, 695.

Second reading, 728.

Third reading and final passage, 838.

In Senate (No. 676).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 863.

FOOD AND FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS, AND UTENSILS, for protection of public health by providing for sanitary

Senate Bill No. 37.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. S. J. Miller, 54.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 54.

FOOD AND FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS, AND UTENSILS.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 241.

First reading, 251.

Recommitted, 289.

FOOD IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, providing for registration of persons engaged in preparation or sale of

House Bill No. 1026.

Read in place in House by Mr. Trainer, 681-682.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 682.

FOOD IN HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND DINING CARS, for protection of public health by providing for sanitary conditions surrounding the preparation, handling, storage and serving of.

Senate Bill No. 207.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 186.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 186.

Reported without amendment, 241.

First reading, 252.

Second reading, 292-293.

Third reading and final passage, 321.

In House (No. 737).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 341.

FOOTBALL, (see Sunday).

FORDNEY BONUS BILL, (see bonus).

FOREIGN CORPORATIONS, by requiring payment of registration fees and bonus on capital stock, and prohibiting registration in certain cases, amending act regulating

House Bill No. 1205.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sterling, 1057.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1057.

Reported without amendment, 1333.

First reading, 1402.

Second reading, 1504.

Recommitted, 1599.

Re-reported with amendment, 1855.

Third reading and postponed for present, 2644-2645.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

FOREIGN CORPORATIONS, fixing amount of taxes, fines, penalties, licenses and fees which may be collected in certain cases from

House Bill No. 820.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 472.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 472.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE, and providing for supervision of Commissioner of Banking, relating to business of

House Bill No. 1443.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 1591.

Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1591.

Reported without amendment, 1878.

First reading, 1955.

Second reading, 2362-2363.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

FOREIGN, (see hunters, insurance, tax, titles).

FOREMEN, (see mine).

FOREST AND FORESTRY, (see commission, lands, laws, tax).

FOREST COUNTY, (see highway).

FOREST LAND, STATE, authorizing State Forest Commission exchange or sell certain portions of

House Bill No. 1444.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goodnough, 1591.

Referred to Committee on Forestry, 1591.

Reported without amendment, 1680.

First reading, 1849.

Second reading, 1928.

Special order, 2755.

Third reading and final passage, 2755-2756.

FOREST LAND, STATE.—Continued.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1417).

Referred to Committee on Forestry, 2727.
Reported without amendment, 2728.
First reading, 2738.
Second reading, 2806.
Third reading and final passage, 2877.
Signed by President, 3322.

FOREST PROTECTION, DIVISION OF, in Department of Forestry, by providing for chief and other assistants, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 271.

Read in place in House by Mr. Quigley, 105.
Referred to Committee on Forestry, 105.
Reported with amendment, 126.
First reading, 156.
Second reading and recommitted, 166.
Re-reported with amendment, 237.
Resumed on second reading and recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 269.
Re-reported without amendment, 1877.
Special order, 2473.
Third reading and final passage, 2493.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.
Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 1345).

Referred to Committee on Forestry, 2426.
Reported without amendment, 2513.
First reading, 2573-2574.
Second reading, 2657.
Third reading and final passage, 2823.
Signed by President, 3315.

FOREST RESERVES, by abolishing right of State to resume ownership, amending act empowering United States to acquire land in Pennsylvania by purchase or condemnation proceedings for National

House Bill No. 272.

Read in place in House by Mr. Quigley, 105.
Referred to Committee on Forestry, 105.
Reported without amendment, 109-110.
First reading, 132.
Second reading and amended, 155.
Third reading and final passage, 168.
Not on file, 254.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1855.
Signed by Speaker, 1946.
Approver by Governor, 2620.

In Senate (No. 237).

Referred to Committee on Forestry, 194.
Reported without amendment, 281.
First reading, 298.
Second reading, 321.
Over in its order, 356.
Recommitted without amendment, 659.
Third reading and final passage, 744.
Vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted, 751.
Re-reported without amendment, 1673.
Resumed and passed finally, 1784.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

Remarks on, by

Eyre, 750-751.
Craig, 750-751.
Baldwin, 751.

FORESTRY, Commissioner of, Gifford Pinchot nominated, 62; confirmed, 64, as

FORESTRY, DEPARTMENT OF, by reorganizing said Department amending act establishing

House Bill No. 270.

Read in place in House by Mr. Quigley, 105.
Referred to Committee on Forestry, 105.
Reported without amendment, 126.
First reading, 156.

FORESTRY, DEPARTMENT OF.—Continued.

Second reading and recommitted, 165-166.
Re-reported with amendment, 237.
Not on file, 254.

Resumed on second reading and recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 267-269.
Re-reported without amendment, 1877.
Special order, 2473.
Third reading and final passage, 2492-2493.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.
Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 1344).

Referred to Committee on Forestry, 2426.
Reported without amendment, 2513-2514.
First reading, 2574.
Second reading, 2657.
Third reading and final passage, 2823.
Signed by President, 3315.

FORNICATION, (see buildings, penal).

FORT MEIGS BATTLEFIELD, making appropriation to Pennsylvania Historical Commission for erection of memorial on

Senate Bill No. 74.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sisson, 82.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 82.
Reported with amendment, 1541.
First reading, 1585.
Second reading, 1655.
Third reading and final passage, 1783.
Returned from House without amendment, 3095.
Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1650).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
Reported without amendment, 2604.
First reading, 2610.
Second reading, 2927.
Third reading and final passage, 3210.
Signed by Speaker 3442.

FORTUNE TELLING, with regard to ministers and missionaries of the supreme conference convocation convention association, assembly, amending section 2 of act for suppression of

House Bill No. 1075.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 766.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 766.
Reported with amendment, 1709.
First reading, 1849.
Second reading, 1929.
Special order, 2776.
Third reading and final passage, 2776-2777.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
Signed by Speaker, 3433.

Remarks on, by

Dithrich, 2776.
Hess, 2776.
Bolard, 2776.
Walker, James A., 2776.

In Senate (No. 1414).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2726-2727.
Reported without amendment, 2728.
First reading, 2738.
Second reading, and recommitted to Committee on Judiciary General, 2805.
Re-reported without amendment, 2861.
Third reading and final passage, 3063.
Signed by President, 3320.

FOSTER, HON. JOSEPH T., former member from Venango County, resolution (House) by Haslett, authorizing adjournment of House in memory of, 133; House adjourned, 138.

FOWLER, DAVID, Representative from Lackawanna County, (First District)

Amendments offered by, to

No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains. 2960.

FOWLER, DAVID.—Continued.

Bills introduced by
No. 293.

Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by fixing schedule for injuries, 125.

No. 372.

Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employes, 149.

No. 559.

Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 252.

No. 618.

Making appropriation to the West Side Hospital Association of Scranton, 299.

No. 620.

Repealing act defining sedition and prescribing punishment therefor, 326.

No. 772.

Amending section 3 of act regulating employment of females in certain establishments, by changing hours of labor and eliminating clause exempting nurses in hospitals from provisions of said section, 377.

No. 829.

Making appropriation to Saint Patrick's Orphan Asylum, Scranton, 472.

No. 839.

Repealing act of July 26, 1913, establishing Public Service Commission, 473.

No. 841.

Establishing the security of public school teachers in their positions, 473.

No. 1156.

Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 865.

No. 1162.

Amending section 1 of act defining sedition and prescribing punishment therefor, 892.

No. 1423.

Making all persons holding mine-foremen certificates eligible for office of inspector in anthracite coal mines, 1590.

Bills reported by

No. 638.

Fixing salaries of supervising inspectors of the second grade in the Department of Labor and Industry, 379.

No. 726.

Conferring upon courts power to issue writs of execution against property of defendant and attachment of execution against trusts where decree has been made against husband for support of wife or children, 491.

No. 1670, (Senate No. 647).

Repealing act 1872, for detection of crime in Dauphin County, 2218.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1156, Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2375, 2463.

Motions by, to

Drop from calendar Bill No. 620, Repealing act defining sedition and prescribing punishment therefor, 1270.

Place upon calendar Bill No. 293, Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by fixing schedule for injuries, 1407, 1597.

FOWLER, DAVID.—Continued.

Postpone Bill No. 372, Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employes, 1949.

Postpone Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 1941.

Postpone for present Bill No. 620, Repealing act of June 26, 1919, defining sedition and prescribing punishment therefor, 838.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 1526.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Point of order raised by, on

House Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 1943.

Questions of information raised by, on

House Bill No. 1157, Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 1933.

Order of business, 2847.

Questions of personal privilege raised by, on

House Bill No. 346, Imposing State tax upon unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, 2643.

House Bill No. 372, Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employes, 1527.

House Bill No. 559, For protection of health of painters, by prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 1526.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 293, Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by fixing schedule for injuries, 1597-1598.

Bill No. 372, Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employes, 1527-1528, 2499-2501.

Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, 824-825.

Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 1526, 1941-1944.

Bill No. 704, (Senate No. 243), Fixing salaries of mine inspectors, and expenses incident to the office, 701.

Bill No. 1156, Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2463-2464, 2849-2851.

Bill No. 1157, Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 1933.

Bill No. 1162, Amending act defining sedition and prescribing punishment therefor, 1266-1268.

Bill No. 1242, (Senate No. 667), Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of Workmen's Compensation Board, 1603, 2039.

Bill No. 1287, Imposing State tax on anthracite coal, 2489.

Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2960-2962, 3115, 3118.

House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of commission to investigate price of coal, 128.

Report of Committee on Rules making certain bills a special order of business, 2844.

Report of Pennsylvania Commission on Old Age Pensions presented by, 367.

FOX, IRA M., Representative from Forest County

Bills introduced by

No. 63.

Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Jefferson and Forest Counties, 68.

FOX, IRA M.—Continued.

No. 64.

Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Clarion, Forest, Elk and McKean Counties, 68.

Bills reported by

No. 47.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution, by permitting classification of taxation for certain purposes, 1334.

No. 455.

Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, by prohibiting the shooting of bear with buckshot, 490.

No. 1012, (Senate No. 277).

Amending act relating to classification of inspectors in Department of Labor and Industry, 1596.

No. 1102.

Amending act of June 23, 1919, relative to cities of second class, by reclassifying real estate for taxation purposes, 1712.

No. 1329.

Amending act authorizing State Treasurer to refund collateral inheritance tax paid in error, 1488.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 267, 299.

Member of special committee, 133.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 1253.

Oath of office administered to, 30.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 834, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to appointment, dismissal and reduction of teachers, 2650.

FOXES by certain methods in certain counties, insofar as same relates to Chester County, repealing act of July 9, 1919, prohibiting killing of

House Bill No. 1222.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 1058.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1058.
Reported without amendment, 1397.
First reading, 1521.
Second reading, 1699.
Third reading and final passage, 1941.

In Senate (No. 1046).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 1916.
Reported without amendment, 2167.
First reading, 2203.
Dropped from calendar, 2407.

FOXES by certain methods in certain counties, so far as same relates to Montgomery County, repealing act of July 9, 1919, prohibiting the killing of

House Bill No. 1128.

Read in place in House by Mr. T. R. Brown, 828.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 828.
Reported without amendment, 1397.
First reading, 1521.
Second reading, 1698-1699.
Third reading and final passage, 1940-1941.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
Signed by Speaker, 3434.

In Senate (No. 1045).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 1916.
Reported without amendment, 2167.
First reading, 2203.
Second reading and postponed for present, 2407.
Resumed and passed second reading, 2813.
Over in its order, 2872.

FOXES.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2877-2878.

Signed by President, 3321.

Remarks on, by

Buckman, 2878.

FRANCE, (see commission).

FRANCHISES, (see meadow companies).

FRANKFORD HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

FRANKLIN CITY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

FRANKLIN, JAMES., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Twenty-first District)

Bills introduced by

No. 214.

Providing for refunding of moneys paid to State Highway Department for registration of motor vehicles and drivers' licenses, and making appropriation, 101.

No. 344.

Making appropriation to the Mercy Hospital, Philadelphia, 148.

No. 641.

Regulating possession of fire-arms and other deadly weapons, 327.

No. 686.

Making appropriation to the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, 329.

No. 723.

Making appropriation to the Home of Industry for Discharged prisoners of Philadelphia, 340.

No. 797.

Authorizing merger and consolidation of water or water power companies organized prior to April 1, 1905, 390.

No. 851.

Making appropriation to the Philadelphia Home for Incurables, 473.

No. 970.

Making appropriation to the Robert Wood Home of Philadelphia, 631.

No. 1103.

Empowering cities of first class to enact ordinances to regulate traffic, 817.

Bills reported by

No. 255.

Amending act relating to boroughs with respect to bids for contracts in excess of \$500, 160.

No. 301.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing salary of burgess in boroughs having over 10,000 inhabitants, and repealing certain section thereof, 831.

No. 580.

Providing for apportionment of wharfage and dockage in cities of first class, 491.

No. 582.

Providing for apportionment of wharfage and dockage on Delaware River and its tributaries except in first class cities, 491.

No. 717.

Regulating incorporation and control of industrial banks, 683.

No. 839.

Repealing act of July 26, 1913, establishing Public Service Commission, 829.

No. 865.

Providing for licensing and regulation of corporations engaged in business of receiving payments to be used in any plan of accumulation or investment, 535.

FRANKLIN, JAMES.—Continued.

No. 941.

Defining trusts and promoting free competition in commerce, 1143.

No. 1119, (Senate No. 484).

To quiet title to real estate, 894.

No. 1271.

Amending act authorizing Banking Department, 1333.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 196, 2578.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolution offered by

Congratulating Thomas H. Garvin, Chief Clerk of House, on the birth of a grandson, 591.

FRATERNAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES and providing for their licensing and examination by Insurance Commissioner, defining and regulating

Senate Bill No. 94.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 83.

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 83.

Reported without amendment, 93.

First reading, 98.

Recommitted, 124.

Re-reported with amendment, 845.

Second reading, 967-971.

Third reading and final passage, 1035-1036.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2899-2900.

Signed by President, 3303-3304.

In House (No. 1240).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1069-1070.

Reported with amendment, 1398.

First reading, 1522.

Second reading, 1721-1725.

Special order, 2995.

Third reading and final passage, 2995.

Signed by Speaker, 3119.

Returned from Senate with amendments concurred in, 3144.

FRAUD, FRAUDS, FRAUDULENT, (see commission, conveyances, election).

FREDERICK DOUGLASS MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

FRENCH CREEK, CRAWFORD COUNTY, making appropriation to Water Supply Commission for continuing work of deepening and widening

House Bill No. 335.

Read in place in House by Mr. Finney, 147.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 147.

FRENCH CREEK, CRAWFORD COUNTY, to appropriate and re-appropriate moneys to Water Supply Commission to continue work of improving

House Bill No. 1356.

Read in place in House by Mr. Finney, 1305.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1305.

Reported with amendment, 1964.

First reading, 1978.

Second reading, 2107.

Third reading and final passage, 2313.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.

Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1311).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.

Reported without amendment, 2423.

First reading, 2458.

Second reading, 2559-2560.

Third reading and final passage, 2719.

Signed by President, 3323.

FRIELER, R. ALBERT, Desk Clerk, presentation of testimonial from Members of House to, 3421

FRIENDS' HOME FOR CHILDREN, (see appropriation).

FRUIT AND FRUITS, (see commodities, trespass).

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES and other foods, providing for protection from flies of

House Bill No. 399.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 158.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and sanitation, 158.

Reported without amendment, 643.

First reading, 695.

Second reading, 724-725.

Third reading and final passage, 837.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1614.

Signed by Speaker, 1709.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2212.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2376.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2494.

Resumed and passed finally, 2751.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 2802.

Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 669).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 863.

Reported without amendment, 1351.

First reading, 1384.

Second reading, 1465.

Third reading and final passage, 1572.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1672.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2182.

Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2731.

Signed by President, 3315.

FUEL AND BUILDING MATERIAL and prohibiting wasteful burning of railroad ties, providing for disposition and conservation of

House Bill No. 191.

Read in place in House by Frank B. Brown, 90.

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 90.

Reported without amendment, 2472.

First reading, 2578.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

FULL CREW BILL, (see railroad).

FULTON COUNTY, (see highway).

FUND AND FUNDS, (see county fiduciaries, highway, insurance, pension, police, school).

FUNERAL EXPENSES of decedents by executors and administrators, relative to payment of

House Bill No. 1467.

Read in place in House by Mr. Lafferty, 1592.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1592.

Reported without amendment, 2217.

First reading, 2490.

Second reading, 2589.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

FUNERAL, (see compensation, soldiers).

FUR (see animals).

GALLAGHER, WILLIAM P. as Chief Clerk of Senate, resolution (Senate) by Crow, authorizing election of, 8.

GALTON, (see finger-print).

GAMBLING, (see baseball, penal).

GAME AND FISH, DEPARTMENT OF, and making appropriations, creating

Senate Bill No. 643.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Baldwin, 812.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 812.

Reported without amendment, 845.

GAME AND FISH, DEPARTMENT OF.—Continued.

First reading, 864.
 Second reading, 974-976.
 Recommitted, 1036-1037.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1381.
 Over in its order, 1571.
 Recommitted, 1647.
 Re-reported without amendment, 1780.
 Third reading and final passage, 1993-1994.

Remarks on, by

Baldwin, 1993-1994.
 Barr, 1993-1994.

In House (No. 1699).

Referred to Committee on Game, 2216.

GAME AND WILD BIRDS, by providing that county treasurers shall be agents for collection of hunter's license fee, amending section 8 of act requiring citizens to procure license before using gun for hunting

Senate Bill No. 557.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 661.
 Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 661.
 Reported without amendment, 676.
 First reading, 680.
 Second reading, 758.
 Third reading and final passage, 805.
 Returned from House without amendment, 2516.
 Signed by President, 2729.

In House (No. 1152).

Referred to Committee on Game, 866.
 Reported without amendment, 1157.
 First reading, 1258.
 Second reading, 1326.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 1533-1534.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2501-2502.
 Signed by Speaker, 2802.

Remarks on, by

Whiteman, 1533.
 Chaplin, 2501.
 Dithrich, 2502.

GAME AND WILD BIRDS, with regard to issuance, display revocation of hunters' licenses and tags, further amending section 4 and amending section 6 of act for protection of

House Bill No. 353.

Read in place in House by Mr. Long, 148.
 Referred to Committee on Game, 148.
 Reported with amendment, 264-265.
 First reading, 278.
 Second reading and amended, 345-347.
 Third reading and final passage, 381-382.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1857.
 Signed by Speaker, 1945.
 Approved by Governor, 2620.

In Senate (No. 421).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 398.
 Reported without amendment, 659.
 First reading, 679.
 Second reading, 756.
 Recommitted, 802.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1380.
 Recommitted, 1566.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1669.
 Third reading and final passage, 1788-1789.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

GAME, GAME BIRDS AND OTHER WILD BIRDS, amending and further amending act for protection of

House Bill No. 391.

Read in place in House by Mr. Catlin, 157.
 Referred to Committee on Game, 157.
 Reported with amendment, 265.
 First reading, 279.
 Second reading and recommitted, 351.
 Re-reported with amendment, 491.
 Resumed and passed second reading, 523-528.

GAME, GAME BIRDS AND OTHER WILD BIRDS.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 633.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2598-2599.
 Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 541).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 625-626.
 Reported without amendment, 1352.
 First reading, 1383.
 Second reading, and recommitted, 1459.
 Over in its order, 2387.
 Third reading and final passage, 2434-2438.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2835.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

GAME, GAME-BIRDS and other wild birds, by changing date for hunting wild rabbit and hare, amending act for protection of

House Bill No. 1419.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haws, 1590.
 Referred to Committee on Game, 1590.

GAME, GAME BIRDS and other wild birds, by changing open season for hunting rabbit, amending section 14 of act for protection of

House Bill No. 36.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haws, 67.
 Referred to Committee on Game, 67.

GAME, GAME BIRDS and other wild birds, by changing open season for pheasant, quail, squirrel, woodcock, wild turkey, rabbit and raccoon, amending section 14 of act for protection of

House Bill No. 192.

Read in place in House by Mr. Long, 90.
 Referred to Committee on Game, 90.

GAME, GAME BIRDS and other wild birds, by changing open season for pheasant, quail, squirrel, woodcock, wild turkey, wild rabbit and hare, amending act for protection of

House Bill No. 227.

Read in place in House by Mr. Denning, 102.
 Referred to Committee on Game, 102.

GAME, GAME BIRDS and other wild birds, by omitting partridges and quail from definition of "game-birds", amending section 1 of act for protection of

House Bill No. 239.

Read in place in House by Mr. Zook, 102-103.
 Referred to Committee on Game, 103.
 Reported without amendment, 490.
 First reading, 531.
 Second reading, 557-558.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 639.
 Unanimous consent to call up bill objected to, 791.
 Resumed vote on third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted, 835-836.

Remarks on, by

Stadtlander, 835.
 Zook, 835.

GAME, GAME BIRDS and other wild birds, by prohibiting the shooting of bear with buckshot, amending section 24 of act for protection of

House Bill No. 455.

Read in place in House by Mr. Beckley, 172.
 Referred to Committee on Game, 172.
 Reported without amendment, 490.
 First reading, 531.
 Second reading, 559.
 Third reading and final passage, 645.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2116.
 Signed by Speaker, 2325.

In Senate (No. 566).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 677.
 Reported without amendment, 1351.
 First reading, 1383.
 Second reading, 1460.
 Recommitted, 1569.

GAME, GAME BIRDS AND OTHER WILD BIRDS.—Continued.

Re-reported without amendment, 1800.
Third reading and final passage, 1990-1991.
Signed by President, 2196.

GAME, GAME BIRDS and other wild birds, by regulating open season for killing raccoon, further amending section 14 of act for protection of

Senate Bill No. 26.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 54.
Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 54.

GAME, GAME BIRDS and other wild birds, with regard to the killing of bear at all times of year in certain counties upon petition, amending section 15 of act for protection of

House Bill No. 439.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wells, 164.
Referred to Committee on Game, 164.
Reported without amendment, 490.
First reading, 531.
Second reading, 558.
Third reading and defeated on final passage, 639-640.
Vote on final passage reconsidered and bill passed finally, 772-773.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1614-1615.
Signed by Speaker, 1708.
Vetoed by Governor, 2908.

Remarks on, by

Chaplin, 639.
Phillips, 639.
Whiteman, 639-640.
Wells, 640.

In Senate (No. 620).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 763.
Reported without amendment, 1113.
First reading, 1114.
Second reading, 1242.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1280.
Resumed and passed finally, 1579-1580.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1672.

Remarks on, by

Baldwin, 1579-1580.

GAME PRESERVES, AUXILIARY, authorizing rescission of contracts providing for

House Bill No. 1421.

Read in place in House by Mr. Elgin, 1590.
Referred to Committee on Game, 1590.
Reported without amendment, 2461.
First reading, 2578.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

GAME PRESERVE, PRIVATE, and making it a misdemeanor to enter for certain purposes, or destroy the enclosure thereof, defining

House Bill No. 1188.

Read in place in House by Mr. Armstrong, 913.
Referred to Committee on Game, 913.
Reported without amendment, 1157.
First reading, 1257.
Second reading, 1324.
Third reading and final passage, 1442-1443.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
Signed by Speaker, 2327.

In Senate (No. 912).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 1476.
Reported without amendment, 1617.
First reading, 1677.
Second reading, 1810.
Third reading and final passage, 2006.
Signed by President, 2197.

GAME, (see hunting, lands, laws, shooting).**GARAGE AT STATE ARSENAL, and making appropriation, authorizing Adjutant General to erect**

House Bill No. 1292.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 1253.
Referred to Committee on Military, 1253.
Reported without amendment, 1332-1333.

GARAGE AT STATE ARSENAL.—Continued.

First reading, 1402.
Second reading, 1502.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1866.
Resumed and passed finally, 1939-1940.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.
Signed by Speaker, 3123.

Remarks on, by

Golder, 1939.
Alexander, 1939.

In Senate (No. 1044).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1912.
Reported without amendment, 2168.
First reading, 2203.
Second reading, 2407.
Third reading and final passage, 2525.
Signed by President, 3317.

GARAGE, STATE, making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for erection of

Senate Bill No. 828.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 1191.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1191.
Reported without amendment, 1540.
First reading, 1588.
Second reading, 1663.
Third reading and final passage, 1793.
Returned from House without amendment, 3102.
Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1679).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 18...
Reported with amendment, 2609.
First reading, 2617.
Second reading, 2938.
Third reading and final passage, 3256.
Signed by Speaker, 3439.

GARAGES, (see motor vehicles).**GARBAGE, authorizing cities of first class to regulate removal and disposal of**

Senate Bill No. 233.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 188.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 188.
Reported without amendment, 1188.
First reading, 1251.
Second reading, 1284.
Third reading and final passage, 1358.

In House (No. 1445).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1536.
Reported without amendment, 2218.
First reading, 2491.
Second reading, 2964.
Special order, 3417.
Dropped from calendar on third reading, 3417.

GARRETSON HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).**GARVIN, THOMAS H., as Chief Clerk of House, oath of office administered to, 21.****GARVIN, THOMAS, Chief Clerk of House, acceptance of testimonial by, 3419.****GARVIN, THOMAS H., Chief Clerk of House, on birth of grandson, resolution (House) by Franklin, congratulating, 591.****GARVIN, THOMAS, Chief Clerk of House, to act as Chairman of House, motion adopted for, 2855.****GAS, (see engines, oil, public service, wells).****GASOLINE, (see tax).****GEARHART, J. BEAVER., Representative from Montour County**

Bills introduced by

No. 83.

Making appropriation to Trustees of State Hospital for Insane, at Danville, 69.

GEARHART, J. BEAVER.—Continued.

No. 84.

Making deficiency appropriation to Trustees of State Hospital for Insane at Danville, 69.

Bills reported by

No. 134.

Making it a misdemeanor to unlawfully wear insignia of American Legion, 100.

No. 549.

Amending act for promotion of medical science with regard to distribution of unclaimed human bodies, 643.

No. 719.

Providing for burial of certain soldiers, sailors and marines designated as "deceased service men", 1142.

No. 838.

Authorizing municipalities to acquire lands for use of the National Guard, 700.

No. 1186.

Relating to arrest and punishment of users of opium, morphine or preparation thereof, 2217.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

GELDER, FREDERICK T., Representative from Susquehanna County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 873, Authorizing a State Association of township supervisors and township commissioners, 1867.

Bills introduced by

No. 467.

Making appropriation to the Simon H. Barnes Memorial Hospital, Susquehanna, 196.

No. 873.

Authorizing a State Association of township supervisors and township commissioners and providing for payment of expenses thereof, 488.

No. 979.

Making appropriation to State Highway Department for payment of rewards to townships of second class for construction of township roads and bridges, 631.

No. 1098.

Requiring telephone companies operating in the same territory to make connections and provide for interchange of messages, 816.

Bills reported by

No. 381.

Amending act relating to boroughs, so as to provide for payment by property owners of costs of grading and paving streets, 173.

No. 512.

Amending act relative to burial at county expense of certain indigent deceased widows, 267.

No. 671.

Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing present poor districts, 818.

No. 965.

Amending act providing for burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at expense of county, 700.

No. 1020.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to removal of stone walls and fences and the cutting of weeds along highways, 914.

GELDER, FREDERICK T.—Continued.

No. 1047, (Senate No. 194).

Amending act relating to turnpikes, by providing for maintenance and repair of abandoned turnpikes, 830-831.

No. 1169.

Amending act relating to townships, by regulating taxes which may be levied in townships of first class, and indebtedness and taxation for erection of townhouse in townships of second class, 1487.

No. 1172.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to payment of cost of constructing and curbing sidewalks in townships of first class, 1118.

No. 1185.

Revising and consolidating law relating to townships of second class, 2496.

No. 1410.

Authorizing county commissioners of counties of second class to appropriate certain sum of money for National City Planning Conference, 1680.

No. 1675, (Senate No. 793).

Providing for home for indigent orphans and dependent children in certain counties, 1920.

No. 1759, (Senate No. 974).

Further amending section 395 of act relating to townships, by providing that board of township commissioners of townships of first class may borrow money in anticipation of taxes, 2843.

Election returns, 17.

Member of conference committee, 2997.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1098, Requiring telephone companies operating in the same territory to make connections and provide for interchange of messages, 2777.

Motions by, to

Postpone Bill No. 1140, (Senate No. 364), Fixing salary of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs in counties of seventh class, 1341.

Recommit Bill No. 979, Making appropriation to State Highway Department for payment of rewards to townships of second class for construction of township roads and bridges, 923.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employees, 2045.

GENERAL APPROPRIATION BILL, (see appropriation for expenses).

GENERAL ASSEMBLY, amending section 3 of act fixing number, compensation and duties of officers and employees of

House Bill No. 959.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 630.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 630.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY, (see acts, adjournment, bills, receipts representatives).

GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

GEOLOGIST, STATE, George H. Ashley, nominated as, 62; confirmed, 64.

GEORGE JUNIOR REPUBLIC ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

GERMAN BAPTIST HOME, (see appropriation).

GERMAN PROTESTANT HOME FOR AGED, (see appropriation).

GERMANTOWN DISPENSARY AND HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

GETTYSBURG MEMORIAL COMMISSION, (see appropriation).

GIBBON, JAMES., Representative from Luzerne County, (Seventh District)

Bills introduced by

No. 311.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department by changing route 169, from Stroudsburg to Wilkes-Barre, 146.

No. 474.

Making appropriation to the Mercy Hospital, Wilkes-Barre, 222.

No. 761.

Making appropriation to the Wyoming Valley Homeopathic Hospital, Wilkes-Barre, 376.

No. 762.

Making appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Circle, Wilkes-Barre, 376.

Bills reported by

No. 260.

Fixing salary of jury commissioners in counties of third class, 490.

No. 380.

Relating to appointment of sanitary policemen in cities of third class and providing for civil service board, 160.

No. 933. (Senate No. 437).

Providing that council of cities of third class may apply proceeds derived from coal lands underlying public parks for improvement of such parks, 644.

No. 991. (Senate No. 337).

Providing for depositing of money with magistrates, justices of peace and aldermen in lieu of bail, 831.

No. 1218.

Limiting time during which public service companies may require payment of rates or tariffs in advance of service rendered, 1332.

Election returns, 16.

Leave of absence granted, 986.

Marriage, resolution of congratulations upon, 1255.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1075, Amending act for suppression of fortune telling, 2776.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 704, (Senate No. 243), Fixing salaries of mine inspectors, and expenses incident to the office, 701.

Bill No. 935, (Senate No. 449), Authorizing cities of third class to elect an assistant city solicitor, 841.

Bill No. 1156, Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2851.

Bill No. 1287, Imposing State tax on anthracite coal, 2488.

GLASS, LEOPOLD C., Representative from Philadelphia County, (First District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1074, Further amending act creating Bureau of Building Inspection in cities of first class, 1328, 1427.

Bill No. 1171, Amending act relating to townships, with regard to plans for streets in townships of first class, 2779.

GLASS, LEOPOLD C.—Continued.

Bill No. 1430, Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, 2340-2341.

Bill No. 1532, (Senate No. 694), Authorizing county commissioners to erect county and inter-county bridges without recommendation of viewers, 3032.

Bills introduced by

No. 383.

Making appropriation to the commission to investigate the price of coal, 149.

No. 715.

Making appropriation for the Southeastern Dispensary and Hospital for Women and Children, 340.

No. 900.

Making appropriation to the Jewish Sheltering Home and Home for the Homeless and Aged, Philadelphia, 521.

No. 903.

Making appropriation to the Mount Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia, 521.

No. 941.

Defining trusts and promoting free competition in commerce, 629.

No. 942.

Defining coal as a public necessity and providing for the licensing and regulation of coal brokers, 629.

No. 943.

Defining coal as a public necessity, and imposing certain duties upon persons or corporations engaged in business of mining coal or preparing it for market, 629.

No. 944.

Defining coal as a public necessity, and requiring dealers therein to pay an annual license fee, 629.

No. 945.

Defining coal as a public necessity, and limiting amount of royalties in all contracts between the owner and the person or corporation mining such coal, 629.

No. 947.

Joint resolution requiring Public Service Commission to investigate rates charged for transportation of coal, 629-630.

No. 1074.

Further amending section 49 of act creating Bureau of Building Inspection in cities of first class, by regulating party walls in theater buildings, 814-815.

No. 1201.

Requiring owners of motor vehicles to be insured against liability for damages for injuries sustained through negligent operation thereof, 1057.

Bills reported by

No. 259.

Amending act relating to corporations, by giving to building and loan associations the right to make certain temporary loans, 987.

No. 263.

Amending act relating to personal registration of electors in cities of first and second classes, 709.

No. 532.

Amending act regulating personal registration of electors in cities of first class, 866-867.

No. 776, (Senate No. 295).

For the relief of certain county treasurers and county tax collectors in the settlement of county, poor and state taxes in cities of third class, 366.

GLASS, LEOPOLD C.—Continued.

No. 928, (Senate No. 198).

Further amending act providing for nomination of candidates for certain political parties and election of delegates and of certain party officers, 987, 1397.

No. 1096.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to assessment of benefits, costs and damages for paving and curbing streets and highways, 1332.

No. 1103.

Empowering cities of first class to enact ordinances to regulate traffic, 1834.

No. 1145, (Senate No. 310).

Amending act regulating deposits of State moneys, 1334.

No. 1177, (Senate No. 90).

Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, and repealing non-partisan election act, of 1913, 2948.

No. 1384.

Providing for payment of moneys to Philadelphia County for payment of expenses incident to primary elections, 1596.

No. 1443.

Relating to business of foreign exchange, 1878.

No. 1459.

Making it a misdemeanor to give or take a bribe for granting a loan or purchasing securities, 1878.

No. 1697, (Senate No. 516).

Amending act regulating nomination and election of public officers, 2462.

No. 1726, (Senate No. 840).

Amending act creating Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, 3037.

No. 1760, (Senate No. 1010).

Creating County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 2996-2997.

No. 1786, (Senate No. 957).

To apportion the State into Congressional Districts, 2857.

Bills returned by

No. 1306.

To accept Nurses' Home of Nanticoke, and to vest title of same in Commonwealth, 1331.

Election returns, 16.

Member of conference committee, 3174.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Substitute of original House Bill No. 1157, Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 1933.

Motions by, to

Adopt House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of commission to investigate price of coal, 126.

Discharge Committee on Congressional Apportionment from further consideration of Bill No. 1786, (Senate No. 957), To apportion the State into Congressional Districts, 2857.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 89.

Drop from Calendar Bill No. 1779, (Senate No. 1328), Amending act relating to cities of first class, by requiring cleaning of streets and disposal of garbage to be done by contract, 3171.

Place on calendar, Bill No. 1242, (Senate No. 667), Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of members of Workmen's Compensation Board, 1442.

Postpone Bill No. 382, Concerning conditional sales of chattels, 1935-1936.

GLASS, LEOPOLD C.—Continued.

Postpone Bill No. 515, Amending act relating to construction of lateral railroads, by increasing length thereof, 1162.

Read certain bills for first time, 2856.

Recommit Bill No. 928, (Senate No. 198), Further amending act providing for nomination of candidates for certain political parties and election of delegates and of certain party officers, 1264.

Recommit Bill No. 941, Defining trusts and promoting free competition in commerce, 1322.

Recommit Bill No. 1177, (Senate No. 90), Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, and repealing non-partisan election act, 2945.

Recommit Bill No. 1384, Providing for payment of moneys to Philadelphia County for payment of expenses incident to primary elections, 1844.

Recommit Bill No. 1726, (Senate No. 840), Amending act creating Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, 3036.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 790, Regulating manufacture and sale of weights and measures, 2753.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1074, Further amending act creating Bureau of Building Inspection in Cities of first class, 1427.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1171, Amending act relating to townships, with regard to plans of streets in townships of first class, 2779.

Reconsider vote on House concurrent resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1306, 1307.

Reconsider vote on House resolution amending Rule No. 57, relative to discharge of Committee from consideration of a bill, 2211.

Suspend House Rule 57, (under Rule 43), for purpose of discharging Committee on Congressional Apportionment from further consideration of Bill No. 1786, (Senate No. 957), To apportion the State into Congressional Districts, 2857.

Oath of office administered, to 20.

Points of order raised by, on

Bill No. 1, Supplement to General Appropriation Act providing for deficiencies in appropriation for expenses of Executive, Judicial and Legislative Departments, 305.

Bill No. 287, (Senate No. 49), Amending general act for better government of cities of first class, by permitting the issuance of short term bonds for repaving streets, 373.

Bill No. 1283, (Senate No. 154), Providing for submission of question of holding Constitutional convention to electors, 1874.

House resolution, relative to appointment of committee to investigate certain charges made by Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, 2038.

Point of order on ruling of chair on vote on resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1309.

Resolution requesting information from Governor relative to act of April 18, 1919, authorizing issue and sale of bonds to amount of \$50,000,000 for highway purposes, 198.

Presentation of pin to, 27.

Question of information raised by, on

Power of Speaker to instruct Committee to act, 2213.

GLASS, LEOPOLD C.—Continued.

Question of personal privilege raised by, on
House concurrent resolution recalling from Senate,
House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their
equal rights, 1307-1308.

Remarks by, on

Appeal from decision of Chair on motion to suspend
House Rule 57, and amended House Rule 57, for
specific purpose, 2466-2467.

Bill No. 205, Imposing State tax on places of amuse-
ment, 1408.

Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights,
1308.

Bill No. 606, Supplement to act providing for incorpora-
tion and government of street railway companies,
2623.

Bill No. 845, Creating State Fair Commission, 2504.

Bill No. 893, (Senate No. 376), Amending act providing
for fire escapes and exits on certain buildings not in
cities of first and second classes, 841.

Bill No. 928, (Senate No. 198), Further amending sec-
tion 14 of act providing for nomination of candidates
for certain political parties, by fixing place for deliv-
ery of ballot boxes, 1765.

Bill No. 943, Imposing certain duties upon persons or
corporations engaged in mining coal or preparing it
for market, 1335-1337.

Bill No. 1111, (Senate No. 297), Authorizing receivers
of taxes in cities of first class to furnish certificates
of taxes and claims which are liens on real estate,
2325.

Bill No. 1156, Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthra-
cite Mine Cave Commission, 2851.

Bill No. 1201, Requiring owners of motor vehicles to be
insured against liability for damages for injuries sus-
tained through negligent operation thereof, 1767-1768.

Bill No. 1242, (Senate No. 667), Amending act to pro-
vide for administration of Workmen's Compensation
Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of members of
Workmen's Compensation Board, 1603.

Bill No. 1283, (Senate No. 154), Providing for sub-
mission of question of holding Constitutional con-
vention to electors, 1874.

Bill No. 1539, (Senate No. 862), Amending act establish-
ing Philadelphia County Court, 3384.

Bill No. 1779, (Senate No. 1328), Amending act relat-
ing to cities of first class, by requiring street clean-
ing and disposal of garbage to be done by contract,
3171.

House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of
Commission to investigate price of coal, 126-131.

House resolution amending House Rule 57, Relative to
discharge of Committee from consideration of a
bill, 2210.

House resolution requesting itemized statement of ac-
count in office of Hon. Charles A. Snyder, Auditor
General, showing expenditures of Supt. of Public
Grounds and Buildings, from May 31, 1919, to date,
197.

Motion to recommit resolution requesting information
from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect,
relative to funds used for payment of certain expense
accounts, 1836.

Motion to reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act
providing for certain taxes upon transfer of prop-
erty passing from a decedent, 1411.

GLASS, LEOPOLD C.—Continued.

Point of order raised by Mr. Trainer on Bill No. 1283,
(Senate No. 154), Providing for submission to electors
of question of holding Constitutional Convention, 2317.

Report of Committee on Rules making certain bills a
special order of business, 2854.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Authorizing appointment of Commission to investigate
price of coal, 27.

GLASS ON ANY PUBLIC ROAD, street or highway, making
it unlawful to throw

House Bill No. 1216.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker by
request, 1058.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1058.

GLEN MILLS SCHOOLS, (see appropriation).

GOEHRING, EDWARD B., Representative from Allegheny
County, (Fourth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 339.

Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915,
by fixing amount of compensation allowed for
disfigurement of face or head, 147.

No. 340.

Providing for licensing and regulating second-hand
dealers in second class cities, 147.

No. 490.

Making appropriation to the Homeopathic Medical
and Surgical Hospital and Dispensary, Pittsburgh,
223.

No. 918.

Amending section 2 of act defining building and loan
associations for purpose of making them subject
to control by the Banking Department, by further
regulating the conduct of such business and filing
of certain documents with Banking Commissioner,
533.

No. 1105.

Regulating fees to be charged by justices of peace,
aldermen and magistrates, 817.

No. 1175.

Amending act relative to landlords and tenants, by
providing that an appeal shall operate as a super-
seas to the warrant of possession, 893.

No. 1258.

Amending act prohibiting sale of cigarettes to min-
ors, by providing for punishment of first and sec-
ond offenses by summary conviction and fine, 1117.

Bills reported by

No. 223.

Amending Public Service Company Law, by provid-
ing that through routes or joint rates of street
railways, elevated railways or sub-ways shall not
come under supervision of Public Service Com-
mission, 160.

No. 878.

Amending act extending powers of judges of courts
of quarter and oyer and terminer in relation to
releasing prisoners in jails and workhouses on
parole, 682.

No. 1493.

Providing for taking over of Wyoming Valley Mem-
orial Park as a State Park, 1710.

No. 1748, (Senate No. 275).

Exempting talking machines, phonographs and mus-
ical instruments from levy or sale on execution or
distress for rent, 2743.

Election returns, 13.

GOEHRING, EDWARD B.—Continued.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1258, Amending act prohibiting sale of cigarettes to minors, 2760.

Motion by, to

Postpone Bill No. 1227, (Senate No. 395), Establishing Bureau of Statistics and Information in Department of Internal Affairs, 1344.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 339, Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by fixing amount allowed for disfigurement of head or face, 689.

Bill No. 818, Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 882.

Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employes, 2046.

Bill No. 1201, Requiring owners of motor vehicles to be insured against liability for damages for injuries sustained through negligent operation thereof, 1768.

Bill No. 1242, Senate No. 667), Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act, by increasing salaries of members of Workmen's Compensation Board, 2039.

Bill No. 1258, Amending act prohibiting sale of cigarettes to minors, 2760.

Report of conference committee on Senate Bill No. 958, Designating the several Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 3394.

GOLDER, BENJAMIN M., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Twenty-second District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 510, Empowering chief deputy sheriff to perform duties of sheriff until appointment is officially revoked, 371.

Bill No. 526, Amending section 1 of act authorizing appeals to be taken in equity cases of account, 382.

Bill No. 598, (Senate No. 66), Further amending act consolidating law relating to burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers sailors and marines at county expense, 904.

Bill No. 1457, Providing for inspection of all State bonds and securities by Auditor General or his agents, 2336.

Bills introduced by

No. 350.

Making appropriation to Temple University, Philadelphia, 148.

No. 510.

Empowering chief deputy to perform duties of sheriff until appointment is officially revoked, 224.

No. 526.

Amending section 1 of act authorizing appeals to be taken in equity cases of account, by extending provisions to actions at law wherein the plaintiff sues for an account, 225.

No. 628.

Making appropriation to the Graduate School of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania, 326.

No. 636.

Making appropriation to the Northwestern General Hospital of Philadelphia, 327.

No. 659.

Making appropriation for erection and repair of armories for use of Pennsylvania National Guard and for expenses of State Armory Board, 328.

GOLDER, BENJAMIN M.—Continued.

No. 675.

Making appropriation to National Guard, Naval Militia and Pennsylvania Reserve Militia for maintenance and for repair of armories, 329.

No. 726.

Empowering courts of competent jurisdiction to issue writs of execution against property of defendant and attachment execution against trusts where decree has been made against a husband for support of wife or children, 340.

No. 895.

Requiring lessees of motion picture films to use same at time and place for which they were leased, 521.

No. 1101.

Making report of Board of View, Viewers or Jury of View evidence upon appeal to court of common pleas of damages or benefits awarded therein, 817.

No. 1291.

Reorganizing Adjutant General's Department, 1253.

No. 1292.

Authorizing Adjutant General to erect garage on arsenal grounds and making appropriation, 1253.

No. 1325.

Providing for organization, discipline and regulation of armed land forces or National Guard, 1302.

No. 1457.

Providing for inspection and examination of State securities by Auditor General, 1591-1592.

No. 1473.

Making appropriation for support of Pennsylvania State Orchestra, 1593.

No. 1511.

Amending act of 1901 relating to corporations, by authorizing incorporation with the statement of a plurality of purposes in the charter except in certain cases, 1595.

No. 1512.

Providing that Highway Commissioner shall be named as attorney for service of process against motor transportation companies, 1595.

Bills reported by

No. 44.

Providing that waiver of inquisition shall bind purchases of real estate, 491.

No. 163.

Requiring public service companies to abolish ready to serve or meter charges, 867.

No. 186.

Amending act increasing salaries of tipstaves in courts of certain counties, by limiting provisions to counties of first class, 235.

No. 278.

Making appropriation to Samaritan Hospital of Philadelphia, 1958.

No. 350.

Making appropriation to Temple University at Philadelphia, 1959.

No. 447.

Providing for construction of certain bridges on State highways and for apportionment of cost between State, county and any railroad company whose tracks are crossed by such bridge, 235.

No. 570.

Making appropriation to Garretson Hospital, Philadelphia, 1960.

No. 628.

Making appropriation to University of Pennsylvania for the Graduate School of Medicine, 1961.

GOLDER, BENJAMIN M.—Continued.

No. 659.

Making appropriation for erection and repair of armories for use of Pennsylvania National Guard, 2036.

No. 779. (Senate No. 2).

Fixing salaries of judges of Supreme and Superior Courts, 491.

No. 900.

Making appropriation to Jewish Sheltering Home and Home for Homeless and Aged, Philadelphia, 1963.

No. 903.

Making appropriation to Mount Sinai Hospital of Philadelphia, 1963.

No. 1051. (Senate No. 396).

Amending act reorganizing Attorney General's Department, 869.

No. 1204.

Amending act granting annuity to William W. Snowden, late private in Company I, Fourteenth Regiment, National Guard, 1758.

No. 1382.

Permitting domestic mutual fire insurance companies to issue cash premium policies without assessment liabilities, 1679.

No. 1790. (Senate No. 553).

Amending act establishing home for disabled and indigent soldiers and sailors of Pennsylvania, 2996.

Election returns, 17.

Introduction of Dr. Russell H. Conwell, by, 339.

Leave of absence granted, 163.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1526, (Senate No. 761), Authorizing counties to establish hospitals for treatment of persons afflicted with tuberculosis, 3184.

Motions by, to

Drop all first and second reading bills, excepting appropriation bills, from calendar, 2967.

Lay upon table veto of Bill No. 510, Empowering chief deputy sheriff to perform duties of sheriff until appointment is officially revoked, 1263.

Postpone Bill No. 526, Amending act authorizing appeals to be taken in equity cases of account, 336.

Postpone Bill No. 640, Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 688.

Postpone Bill No. 930, (Senate No. 302), Giving preference in civil service of cities of first class to certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 1161.

Suspend Rule 57, relative to discharge of committee from further consideration of bill, 1528.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Presentation of testimonials from Members of House to Quay R. Hewitt, Reading Clerk; David W. Thomas, Desk Clerk, and Oliver E. Martin, Assistant Reading Clerk, 3420.

Question of personal privilege raised by, on

Privilege of calling upon Dr. Russell H. Conwell to address House, 339.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1, Supplement to General Appropriation Act providing for deficiencies in appropriation for expenses of Executive, Judicial and Legislative Departments 309-310.

GOLDER, BENJAMIN M.—Continued.

Bill No. 45, Repealing act relating to removal or retirement of judges, 771.

Bill No. 205, Imposing State tax on places of amusement, 1408.

Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, 825-827, 883.

Bill No. 818, Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 881-882.

Bill No. 1111, (Senate No. 297), Authorizing receivers of taxes in cities of first class to furnish certificates of taxes and claims which are liens on real estate, 2324.

Bill No. 1291, Reorganizing the Adjutant General's Department, 1938.

Bill No. 1292, Authorizing Adjutant General to erect a garage at the State Arsenal, 1939.

Bill No. 1395, (Senate No. 93), Amending and consolidating the law providing for incorporation of insurance companies, 1598-1599.

Bill No. 1398, (Senate No. 486), Creating Department of Public Welfare, 3138.

Bill No. 1539, (Senate No. 862), Amending act establishing Philadelphia County Court, 2367, 3382-3383.

House resolution, requesting information from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of certain expense accounts, 1597.

Motion to recommit resolution requesting information from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of certain expense accounts, 1835.

Resolution offered by

Congratulating Hon. James Gibbon upon his marriage, 1255.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Relative to burial of one of America's unknown dead in Independence Square, 198.

Thanks of House extended to Hon. Samuel A. Whitaker by, 3421.

GOODNOUGH, C. JAY., Representative from Cameron County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 770, Amending act establishing public school system, by providing that State School Fund shall be invested in government bonds, 1349.

Bill No. 1067, Making it unlawful to secure proxies for use at meetings of insurance companies, 1009.

Bill No. 1395, (Senate No. 93), Amending and consolidating the law providing for incorporation of insurance companies, 2047-2050, 2052, 2054.

Bill No. 1396, (Senate No. 95), Reorganizing Insurance Department, and amending and consolidating law regulating and licensing insurance companies, agents and brokers, 1726, 1728.

Bills introduced by

No. 770.

Amending section 2703 of act establishing public school system, by providing that State fund shall be invested in government bonds, 377.

No. 812.

Permitting any corporation with capital stock and transacting business of life insurance on the mutual plan, to convert such corporation into a mutual life insurance corporation, 471.

No. 1066.

Requiring persons or corporations advertising or soliciting business as adjusters of claims to be licensed by Insurance Commissioner, 765.

GOODNOUGH, C. JAY.—Continued.

No. 1067.

Making it unlawful to secure proxies for use at meetings of insurance companies, 765.

No. 1425.

Joint resolution designating October 28th as William Penn Day, 1591.

No. 1444.

Authorizing State Forest Commission to exchange or sell certain portions of State forest land, 1591.

Bills reported by

No. 271.

Amending act establishing Division of Forest Protection, by providing for chief and other assistants, 237.

No. 272.

Amending act empowering United States to acquire land in Pennsylvania for National Forest Reserves, 109-110.

No. 414.

Making appropriation to Maternity Hospital in city of Philadelphia, 1959.

No. 521.

Making appropriation to Presbyterian Hospital at Pittsburgh, 1960.

No. 691.

Appropriating to Department of Health, moneys received from the United States Government for treatment of venereal diseases, 538.

No. 704, (Senate No. 243).

Fixing salaries of mine inspectors and expenses incident to the office, 522.

No. 790.

Regulating manufacture and sale of weights and measures, 1070.

No. 981, (Senate No. 38).

Amending act regulating sale of non-alcoholic drinks, 1680.

No. 1054.

Amending act establishing public school system, by creating State Council of Education, 1305.

No. 1153.

Amending act relating to workmen's compensation, by providing schedule of specific indemnities for loss of fingers or thumbs, 1143.

No. 1242, (Senate No. 667).

Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of members of Workmen's Compensation Board, 1143.

No. 1321.

Providing for conservation of oil and gas resources, 1679.

No. 1395, (Senate No. 93).

Amending and consolidating the law providing for incorporation of insurance companies, 1834.

No. 1566, (Senate No. 174).

Making appropriation to Salvation Army Aescue Home and Hospital of Philadelphia, 2605.

No. 1773, (Senate No. 1064).

Supplement to act creating State fund for insurance of compensation, refunding to State Treasury certain moneys appropriated thereto, 2843.

Election returns, 14.

Member of conference committee, 3186.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

GOODNOUGH, C. JAY.—Continued.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1444, Authorizing State Forest Commission to exchange or sell certain portions of State forest land, 2755.

Motions by, to

Call up out of order Bill No. 1395, (Senate No. 93), Amending and consolidating the law providing for incorporation of insurance companies, 2046.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 124, 175, 426, 681, 3110.

Lay upon table veto of House Bill No. 439, Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other birds, with regard to killing of bear, 2908.

Lay upon table veto of Bill No. 443, Amending act creating office of county controller and abolishing office of county auditor in certain counties, 1263.

Lay upon table veto of Bill No. 527, Giving to persons who furnish storage or supplies for motor vehicles, a lien on such motor vehicles, 2625.

Lay upon table veto of House Bill No. 604, Exempting all property of American Legion and certain other army posts from taxation, 1600.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 770, Amending act establishing public school system, by providing that State School Fund shall be invested in government bonds, 1349.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Petition presented by

Favoring forest conservation, 145.

Remarks by, on

Motion to reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1412.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 770, Amending act establishing public school system, by providing that State School Fund shall be invested in government bonds, 1149-1150.

GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

GOODS, repealing section 4 of act of May 19, 1915, relating to sale of

House Bill No. 1207.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmunds, 1057.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1057.

GOODS, (see moving).

GOSS, WILLIAM I., Representative from Allegheny County, (Fifth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 263, Amending act relating to personal registration of electors in cities of first and second classes, 870.

Bills introduced by

No. 86.

Amending act relating to motor vehicles and vehicles trailing after same, by increasing fees for registration and licenses, 69.

No. 263.

Amending act relating to personal registration of electors in cities of first and second classes, by providing change in salaries of employees of registration commissioners, 105.

No. 1420.

Fixing salary of crier of courts of common pleas in counties of second class, 1590.

GOSS, WILLIAM I.—Continued.

Bills reported by

No. 211.

Relating to rental of homes to families with children, and declaring the letting of premises for dwelling purposes a commercial business, 491

No. 297.

Repealing act of June 23, 1885, regulating advertising of general elections, 1919.

No. 1212.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to election of councilmen, 1333.

No. 1260.

Providing for planting and care of shade trees along streets and highways of cities, 1387.

No. 1305.

Making it unlawful to interfere with persons about to procure marriage licenses, 1387.

Election returns, 13.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Question of personal privilege raised by, on

Vote on Bill No. 391, Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 648.

GOVERNMENT, (see Commission on Reorganization of, employees).

GOVERNOR, presentation of bi-ennial message by, 32-39.

GOVERNOR, resolution (Senate) by Craig, authorizing printing of list of appointments made by, 7.

GOVERNOR, (see commission, committee, Delaware River, receipts).

GRADE AND GRADING, (see alleys, bill-boards, board, crossings, streets, townships).

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, (see appropriation to University of Pennsylvania for).

GRADUATION, (see nautical).

GRAFF, WILBUR P., resolution (Senate) by Clark, authorizing appointment of committee to arrange for memorial session for, 1561; committee appointed, 1674; memorial session held and resolution of condolence adopted, 2161-2164; concurrent resolution (Senate) by Clark, authorizing printing of proceedings of memorial services of, 2378; ret. from House conc. in, 2412; conc. in by House, 2472; approved by Governor, 2413-2414. Remarks at, by Clark, 2161-2162. Eyre, 2162; Weaver, 2162-2163; Donahue, 2163-2164.

GRAND ARMY OF REPUBLIC, (see appropriation to Ladies of, Memorial Day, taxation).

GRAND VIEW HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

GRAND VIEW INSTITUTION, (see appropriation).

GRANITE, (see mines).

GRAPHITE, (see mines).

GRAVES, (see Memorial Day, soldiers).

GRAY, GEORGE, Senator from Eighth District, (Philadelphia County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 53, Making cities, boroughs, towns and townships liable for injuries resulting from emergency use of certain vehicles owned by such municipalities, 1565.

Bills introduced by

No. 51.

Amending Public Service Company Law, by providing that new tariffs and schedules shall not become effective until approved by Commission, 55-56.

No. 52.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to election of school board in districts of first class, 56.

GRAY, GEORGE.—Continued.

No. 53.

Making cities, boroughs, towns and townships liable for injuries resulting from emergency use of certain vehicles owned by such municipalities, 56.

No. 63.

Making appropriation to Saint Luke's Homeopathic Hospital, Philadelphia, 62.

No. 368.

Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by providing that Department of City Transit shall have charge of transit facilities, 323.

No. 646.

Permitting target and trap shooting with shot guns in public parks in cities of first class, 812.

No. 943.

Amending act of 1883, relative to incorporation of pipe lines for transportation of petroleum, with regard to exercise of right of eminent domain, 1560.

Bills reported by

No. 39.

For protection of public health by prohibiting sale of adulterated and deleterious butter, 241.

No. 53.

Making cities, boroughs, towns and townships liable for injuries resulting from emergency use of certain vehicles owned by such municipalities, 1294.

No. 77.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, with regard to required period for eligibility of certain school employees engaged in school work, 241.

No. 589.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing salaries of controllers, 2198.

No. 596.

Amending act requiring municipalities to sell bonds or other securities to highest responsible bidder, 2198.

No. 597.

Relative to indebtedness of cities of first class, 2198.

No. 598.

Amending act for better government of cities of first class, insofar as it relates to civil service, 2198.

No. 599.

Amending act for government of cities of first class, relative to city council, 2198.

No. 600.

Authorizing cities of first class to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, 2198.

No. 651.

Amending act relative to cities of third class, by providing that abutting property owners shall bear cost of street lighting, 2198.

No. 762.

Amending act authorizing establishment of contagious disease hospitals in counties, 1271.

No. 859.

Further regulating construction, maintenance and inspection of buildings in cities of first class, 2198.

No. 916. (House No. 1220).

Supplement to act relative to dissolution and liquidation of insolvent or delinquent insurance companies, 1799.

No. 955.

Relating to filing of plans for buildings, highways or improvements undertaken by boroughs, townships or school districts, 2198.

GRAY, GEORGE.—Continued.

No. 966.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by providing for adjustment of property of two or more consolidating boroughs, 2198.

No. 984, (House No. 1004).

Amending act relating to organization and maintenance of Banking Department, with regard to fee for examination of building and loan associations, 2411.

No. 994, (House No. 603).

Amending act relative to appointment of persons to Police Department in cities of third class, 2198.

No. 1030, (House No. 1259).

Providing for licensing without examination to practice dentistry of persons who have practiced twenty-five years, 2378.

No. 1349, (House No. 1093).

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to annexation of land, 2439.

Member of conference committee, 3088.

Member of special committee, 1674.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, to

Recommit Bill No. 752, (House No. 1068), Regulating practice of Dentistry, 2007.

Recommit Bill No. 1387, (House No. 966), Amending act relating to fish, by fixing closed season for pickerel, 2330.

Reconsider motion recommitting Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 2015.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 752, (House No. 1068), Regulating practice of Dentistry, 2006-2007.

Remarks by, at

Memorial session for late Hon. David Martin, 2166.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 2014.

GREEN, DANIEL J., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Fifth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1320, Amending act regulating employment of minors, by exempting minors employed on stage, 1753.

Bills introduced by

No. 1173.

Prohibiting public service companies furnishing telephone, gas, water, light, heat and power to discontinue service until after certain notice, 893.

No. 1174.

Restricting insurance companies from issuing policies containing certain provisions, 893.

No. 1210.

Permitting women to be relieved from jury duty, 1057.

No. 1211.

Authorizing judges of the different courts to refuse to allow women to sit on certain juries, 1057.

No. 1288.

Making it illegal to give tickets, coupons or trading stamps with sale of merchandise, to be redeemable in cash or merchandise, 1253.

No. 1300.

Relating to photographing by police officials of persons charged with crime, 1254.

GREEN, DANIEL J.—Continued.

No. 1320.

Amending act regulating employment of minors, by exempting minors employed on stage or theaters with approval of Department of labor and Industry, 1302.

No. 1321.

Providing for conservation of oil and gas resources, 1302.

No. 1369.

Supplement to act providing for erection of Western Penitentiary, making appropriation for erection of building for care and treatment of inmates suffering with tuberculosis, 1305.

No. 1433.

Providing that any resident of State may make cash deposit in lieu of bail for defendant in cases of arrest, 1591.

Bills reported by

No. 559.

Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 1397.

No. 741.

Regulating traveling expenses and mileage to be charged by sheriffs in certain counties, 490.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Previous question on Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1706.

Motions by, to

Postpone Bill No. 884, Amending act regulating employment of minors, by providing for enforcement by school authorities of child labor law relative to street trades, 903.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1320, Amending act regulating employment of minors, by exempting certain minors employed on stage, 1753.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Question of personal privilege raised by, on

House Bill No. 23, Regulating practice of chiropractic, and creating Board of Chiropractor Examiners, 707.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 437, Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 486.

Bill No. 640, Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 789, 1612-1613.

Bill No. 943, Imposing certain duties upon persons or corporations engaged in business of mining coal or preparing it for market, 1335.

House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of commission to investigate price of coal, 131.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Congratulating Cardinal Dougherty upon his elevation to the Cardinalate, 1834.

GREENVILLE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

GREGG, GENERAL DAVID McMURTRIE, making appropriation for erection of statue of

Senate Bill No. 54.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 56.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 56.

Reported without amendment, 1540.

First reading, 1585.

Second reading, 1654-1655.

Third reading and final passage, 1782.

Returned from House without amendment, 3095.

Signed by President, 3313.

GREGG, GENERAL DAVID McMURTRIE.—Continued.

- In House (No. 1648).
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
 Reported without amendment, 2604.
 First reading, 2610.
 Second reading, 2929.
 Third reading and final passage, 3207-3208.
 Signed by Speaker, 3443.

GRIFFITH, WILLIAM G., Representative from Cambria County,
(Second District)

- Bill introduced by
 No. 226.
 Making appropriation to Christian Home of Johnstown,
 102.
- Bills reported by
 No. 119.
 Amending act establishing public school system, with re-
 gard to pay of directors attending conventions, 79.
- No. 245.
 Making appropriation to Conemaugh Valley Memorial
 Hospital, Johnstown, 1958.
- No. 258.
 Making appropriation to Miners' Hospital of Northern
 Cambria, 1958.
- No. 663.
 Authorizing municipalities to regulate Sunday observance,
 831.
- No. 783.
 Amending act regulating operation of motor vehicles, by
 requiring maximum speed limit to be painted thereon,
 2638-2639.
- No. 996.
 Making appropriation to Hamot* Hospital Association of
 Erie, 1963.
- No. 1081.
 Regulating closing of public highways and providing for
 detours, 1332.
- No. 1351.
 Authorizing counties to reimburse certain highway con-
 tractors, 1710.
- No. 1551, (Senate No. 86).
 Making appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Johnstown,
 2604.
- No. 1766, (Senate No. 1053).
 To validate certain tax liens for municipal improve-
 ments filed since May 21, 1913, 2743.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 196.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to
 Dispense with further reading of Journal, 365.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

GROVE CITY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

GUARDIAN, AND GUARDIANS, (see children, wills).

GUARDS, (see jails).

GUNS unless aimed at birds, animals or targets, prohibiting dis-
charge of certain

- House Bill No. 11.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Cook, 66.
 Referred to Committee on Game, 66.
 Reported without amendment, 79.
 First reading, 92.
 Second reading, 104.
 Third reading and recommitted, 114.
 Re-reported with amendment, 164.
 Third reading and final passage, 202.

GUNS.—Continued.

- Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House
 concurred, 2208-2209.
 Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 264).

- Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 219.
 Reported without amendment, 1352.
 First reading, 1381-1382.
 Second reading, 1455.
 Third reading and recommitted to Committee on Judi-
 ciary Special, 1565.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1800.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1988.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
 curred in, 2158.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

GYMNASIUMS, (see playgrounds).

GYNECEAN HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

HAHNEMANN HOSPITAL, Scranton, for incorporation of
State Hospital, providing for acceptance by Common-
wealth of buildings and real estate of

House Bill No. 304.

- Read in place in House by Mr. Ehrhardt, 145.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 145.

HABITUAL, (see drunkards, loafing).

HACKETT, CLAYTON W., Senator from Eighteenth District,
(Northampton County)

Amendments offered by, to

- Bill No. 1447, (House No. 669), Further amending and
 repealing part of act establishing public school
 system, so as to extend occupation tax to females
 over 21 years of age, 2811-2812.

Bills introduced by

- No. 1.
 Exempting female electors from duty of serving on
 juries, 45.
- No. 175.
 Making appropriation to Easton Hospital, 142.
- No. 176.
 Making appropriation to Easton Home for Friend-
 less Children, 142.
- No. 340.
 Establishing a separate orphans' court for North-
 ampton County, 285.

Leave of absence granted, 185.

Member of special committee, 7, 29.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

President pro tempore, nomination and vote for, as, 6-7, 3290.

HAGERTY, JOHN K., Representative from Delaware County,
(First District)

Bills introduced by

- No. 175.
 Providing that quo warranto proceedings may be in-
 stituted against public service corporations neg-
 lecting to perform their duties properly, 89.
- No. 195.
 Authorizing municipalities to enter into certain con-
 tracts with public service companies without ap-
 proval of Public Service Commission, 100.
- No. 202.
 Authorizing municipalities to institute proceedings
 in quo warranto in certain cases and restricting
 power of Public Service Commission, 101.
- No. 305.
 Relieving municipal bonds and other evidences of
 indebtedness from taxation, 145.

HAGERTY, JOHN K.—Continued.

No. 306.

Amending act relating to government of cities of third class, with regard to taxes for general revenue purposes and division into building districts, 145.

No. 560.

Making appropriation to the Chester Hospital, 252.

No. 713.

Making appropriation to the Chester Day Nursery and Children's Boarding Home, 339.

Bills reported by

No. 256.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by authorizing Court of Quarter Sessions to fix amount of auditors' pay, 491.

No. 299.

Amending act relating to boroughs with regard to publishing auditors' report, 161.

No. 603.

Amending act relating to appointment of persons to Police Department in cities of third class, 1334.

No. 747.

Amending act dividing cities into three classes, 1334.

No. 807.

Further amending section 5 of act of 1901, providing when, how, upon what property and to what extent tax liens shall be allowed, for municipal improvements, 1854.

No. 934, (Senate No. 438).

Establishing pension fund for firemen in cities of third class, 831.

No. 1177, (Senate No. 90).

Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, 1071.

No. 1205.

Amending act regulating foreign corporations, 1855.

No. 1235.

Making rentals an item in valuation of improved property as assessed for county taxation purposes, 1855.

No. 1387.

Amending act requiring cities of first class to establish pension fund for employes, 1854.

No. 1460.

Amending section 29 of act regulating certain corporations, with regard to loans, notes and drafts of trust companies, 1854.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees,, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 611.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 709.

Recommit Bill No. 577, Further amending act for government of cities of third class, 2342.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HAHNEMANN HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

MAHNEMANN MEDICAL COLLEGE AND HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

HAINES, W. ALBERTSON., Representative from Berks County,

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 972, Amending and repealing certain sections of act encouraging the breeding of horses, 1085.

Bill No. 1261, Amending act regulating sale of feeding-stuffs, 1759.

HAINES, W. ALBERTSON.—Continued.

Bills introduced by

No. 972.

Amending and repealing certain sections of act of June 3, 1911, encouraging the breeding of horses, 631.

No. 1085.

Authorizing the lease of lands acquired in taking over toll-bridges to boroughs and townships for park purposes, 815.

No. 1261.

Amending act regulating sale of feeding stuffs, by enlarging scope of term "Concentrated commercial feeding-stuffs". providing for collection of license fees and including certain other substances as adulterants, 1117.

Bills reported by

No. 982, (Senate No. 41).

Amending act creating Department of Printing and Binding, by discontinuing publication of official documents, 1071.

No. 1032.

Amending act relating to appointment of persons to police department in cities of third class, 1331.

Election returns, 149

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HAIR from females, making it a misdemeanor to wilfully cut

House Bill No. 962.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. Reed Craig, 630.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 630.

HALDEMAN, HON. HORACE L., resolution (Senate) by Homsher, authorizing appointment of committee to arrange for memorial session for, 1562; committee appointed, 1674; memorial session held and resolution of condolence adopted, 2159-2161; concurrent resolution (Senate) by Homsher, authorizing printing of proceedings of memorial services of, 2378; ref. from House conc. in, 2412; conc. in by House, 2472; approved by Governor, 2413. Remarks at, by Homsher, 2159-2160; Berntheizel, 2160; Craig, 2160-2161; Buchman, 2161.

HALDEMAN, HON. HORACE L., writ for special election for Senator in Seventeenth District, caused by death of, 2.

HALDEMAN, ISAAH T., Representative from Montgomery County, (Third District)

Bills introduced by

No. 1064.

Amending act relating to compensation of assessors, by fixing per diem compensation of assessors and assistant assessors in boroughs, wards and townships of second class and providing method of ascertaining number of days employed, 709.

No. 1202.

Repealing act March 17, 1886, relating to collection of State and county taxes in Montgomery County, 1057.

No. 1203.

Repealing act of March 23, 1865, relating to compensation of county treasurers of Montgomery and Berks counties, 1057.

No. 1277.

Amending act providing for registration of conveyances of real estate in certain counties, by requiring certificate to be added to each deed of conveyance setting forth required particulars, 1141-1142.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Previous question on Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 1944.

HALDEMAN, ISAIAH T.—Continued.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 2842.

Postpone Bill No. 152, Prohibiting racing to and parking of certain motor vehicles at fires, 333.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Petition presented by

Favoring House Bill No. 456, Amending act relating to fish, by making it lawful to fish on Sunday, 471.

Remarks by, on

Question of personal privilege raised by Mr. Dunlap on report of bills from Committee on Elections, 2462.

HALL AND HALLS, (see House of Representatives, soldiers).

HAMOT HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

HAMPSON, JOHN C., Representative from Greene County.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 511, Providing for county poor districts in counties of seventh class, 1435.

Bills introduced by

No. 51.

Making appropriation to Waynesburg Hospital, 68.

No. 342.

Amending sections 145 and 240 of act relating to townships, with regard to municipal elections and supervisors of townships of second class, 147.

No. 511.

Providing for county poor districts in counties of seventh class, and abolishing the present poor districts, 224.

No. 958.

Regulating proceedings for trial of certain crimes and offenses before justices of peace and a jury of six, 630.

Bills reported by

No. 173.

Designating Armistice Day a Legal holiday, 106.

No. 1248.

Amending act of 1891, regulating sale of liquors, 1854.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HAMPTON BATTERY, (see commission).

HARDING, CURTIS M., Representative from Bradford County

Bills introduced by

No. 111.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania, requiring one month's residence in district before qualified to vote at primary elections, 71.

No. 113.

Relating to assessments of Persons residing in boarding houses, and defining duties of proprietors and assessors, 71.

No. 115.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to advertising of contracts for repairs exceeding \$500, 71.

No. 116.

Amending act relating to taxation, by making it a misdemeanor for persons or corporations to neglect or refuse to make return, 71.

No. 117.

Amending act organizing county commissioners, county solicitor and chief clerk of said commis-

HARDING, CURTIS M.—Continued.

sioners into a State Association, by fixing amount of expenses allowed to any one county, 71.

No. 751.

Amending section 3 of act for protection of fish, by exempting commercial hatcheries from securing license, 365.

No. 767.

Amending section 1601 of act establishing public school system, by fixing the term in school districts of the first, second and third classes, 377.

Bills reported by

No. 166.

Fixing salary of county treasurer in counties of fifth class, 235.

No. 259.

Amending act relating to corporations, by giving to building and loan associations the right to make certain temporary loans, 161.

No. 314.

Supplementing act providing for incorporation and regulation of certain corporations, extending the charters of certain manufacturing corporations, 235.

No. 712.

Authorizing corporations incorporated under laws of other States to hold real estate necessary for manufacturing purposes, 829.

No. 738. Senate No. 271).

Amending act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New Jersey of certain toll bridges over Delaware River, 491.

No. 965.

Amending act relative to fish, by fixing closed season for pickerel, 1712.

No. 1126.

Providing that the recording of any judgment or decree affecting any deed or other instrument shall constitute notice of such judgment of decree, 894.

No. 1179, (Senate No. 318).

Establishing pay, mileage and contingent expenses of presidential electors, 1334.

No. 1412.

Amending act providing that offices of justice of peace and notary public shall not be incompatible, 1710.

No. 1706, (Senate No. 837).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to assistant superintendents, 2462.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 986, 2742.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 252.

Postpone Bill No. 767, Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing term in school districts of first, second and third classes, 1162.

Recommit Bill No. 1115, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to the advertising of contracts for repairs exceeding \$500.00, 390.

Recommit Bill No. 767, Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing the term in school districts of the first, second and third classes, 591.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HARDING, CURTIS M.—Continued.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 115, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to contracts for repairs, 649.

HARE, (see game).

HARER, WARREN CLYDE, Representative from Lycoming County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 671, Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing the present poor districts, 950.

Bill No. 1481, Relative to appointment and salaries of certain clerks appointed by clerks of courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and quarter sessions of the peace in counties of second class, 2332.

Bills introduced by

No. 87.

Amending act consolidating law relating to townships, by regulating the erection of signs and index boards on public roads, 69.

No. 168.

Requiring public service companies to abolish ready to serve or meter charges, 78.

No. 169.

Amending Public Service Company Law, by providing that new tariffs and schedules shall be approved by Commission before effective, 78-79.

No. 224.

Amending act revising and consolidating law relating to boroughs, with regard to lists of materials furnished with contracts for public works, 102.

No. 225.

Amending act revising and consolidating law relating to boroughs, by fixing compensation of treasurer, 102.

No. 652.

Making appropriation to the Aged Colored Woman's Home, Williamsport, 328.

No. 654.

Making appropriation to the Boy's Industrial Home, Williamsport, 328.

No. 655.

Making appropriation to the Williamsport Hospital, 328.

No. 1405.

Amending act of 1889, relative to taxation, with regard to taxes upon gross receipts of Public Service Companies, 1386.

No. 1440.

Regulating unincorporated banks, 1591.

No. 1441.

Amending section 2 of act relative to surety companies, by requiring such companies to have capital of at least \$300,000, 1591.

No. 1442.

Providing for observance of all legal holidays by banks and trust companies, 1591.

No. 1443.

Relating to business of foreign exchange, 1591.

No. 1481.

Relating to appointment and salaries of clerks of courts in counties of second class, 1593.

Bills reported by

No. 55.

Providing for State tax on outdoor advertising, 172.

HARER, WARREN CLYDE.—Continued.

No. 182.

Further amending act providing for escheat of deposits of money or property of another received for storage or safe-keeping, 379.

No. 437.

Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 265.

No. 438.

Amending act relating to qualifications and duties of registers of wills, by fixing certain fees, 265.

No. 638.

Fixing salaries of supervising inspectors of second grade in Department of Labor and Industry, 1834.

No. 1004.

Amending act organizing Banking Department, by increasing maximum and minimum fee for examination of building and loan associations, 987.

No. 1058.

Exempting telephone companies not for profit from taxation for State purposes, 1059.

No. 1192.

Imposing State tax on gasoline, 1071.

No. 1221.

Regulating safe keeping and paying out of moneys or other securities held in custody by any bank or trust company or by any one acting in fiduciary capacity, 1118.

No. 1289.

Creating State Depository Board and regulating deposits of State money, 1420.

No. 1434.

Amending act of 1917, relating to banks of discount and deposit, by providing for establishment of branch offices and sub-agencies, 1878.

No. 1435.

Amending act of 1876, for incorporation and regulation of banks of discount and deposit, 1878.

No. 1730, (Senate No. 952).

To repeal act creating Commission of Public Welfare, 2603.

Bills returned by

No. 24.

Creating Soldiers Bonus Commission, and making appropriation, 172.

No. 25.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 4 of article 9 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, authorizing issuance of bonds for soldiers' bonus, 172.

No. 105.

Providing suitable recognition to soldiers, sailors and marines who served in world war by payment of bonus, and imposing certain duties on tax assessors, 172.

Election returns, 16.

Leave of absence granted, 1590.

Member of Committee on Rules, 2910.

Member of conference committee, 3202.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1538, (Senate No. 860), Providing for appointment of Board of Examiners of Anthracite Mines, 2994.

Motions by, to

Postpone for present Bill No. 1309, Designating employees of Insurance Department, 1937.

HARER, WARREN CLYDE.—Continued.

Recommit Bill No. 168, Requiring public service companies to abolish ready to serve or meter charges, 996.

Recommit Bill No. 224, Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to lists of materials furnished with contracts for public works, 239.

Recommit Bill No. 1690, (Senate No. 873), Prohibiting sale of explosives to persons under sixteen, 2966.

Recommit Bill No. 1691, (Senate No. 874), Requiring the keeping of records of all sales of explosives, 2966.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1156, Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2464.

Bill No. 1157, Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 1933.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 87, Amending act relating to townships, with regard to erection of signs and index boards on public roads in townships of first and second classes, 1406.

Returning to Governor without amendment House Bill No. 87, Amending act relating to townships, with regard to erection of signs and index board on public roads in townships of first and second classes, 2462.

HARGEST, HON. WILLIAM M., for administering oath of office to newly elected President pro tempore, Hon. T. L. Eyre, resolution (Senate) by Smith, thanking, 3291.

HARGEST, HON. WILLIAM M., for services in qualifying newly elected Senators and President pro tempore, resolution, (Senate) by Schantz, thanking, 7.

HARGEST, HON. WILLIAM M., oath of office administered to newly elected Senators by, 6.

HARGEST, HON. WILLIAM M., oath of office administered to President pro tempore of the Senate by, 7.

HARRISBURG HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

HARRISBURG POLYCLINIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

HARRISBURG, (see Board, bridge, fire).

HARRISBURG STATE HOSPITAL, supplement to act of April 14, 1845, creating the Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital and Union Asylum for the Insane, by changing the name to

Senate Bill No. 508.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 568.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 568.

Reported without amendment, 1540.

First reading, 1587.

Second reading, 1659.

Third reading and final passage, 1789.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3108-3109.

Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1666).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1876.

Reported with amendment, 2608.

First reading, 2615.

Second reading, 2935-2936.

Third reading and final passage, 3245.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.

Signed by Speaker, 3440.

HARRY, THADDEUS W., Representative from Chester County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1505, Relative to licensing of dogs, 2347-2350, 2586.

Bill introduced by

No. 1505.

Relative to licensing of dogs, and the protection of livestock and poultry from damage by dogs, 1595

HARRY, THADDEUS W.—Continued.

Bills reported by

No. 1156.

Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 1919.

No. 1261.

Amending act regulating sale of feeding-stuffs, 1306.

No. 1393, (Senate No. 653).

Amending act relative to construction and improvement of county highways, 1711.

Election returns, 14.

Member of special committee, 3418.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HASLETT, BROOKS, Representative from Venango County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 605, Further amending section 434 of act relating to townships, with regard to granting of rewards for road improvements, 437.

Bills introduced by

No. 38.

Making appropriation to Oil City Hospital, 67.

No. 40.

Making appropriation to Grand View Institution for Care and Treatment of Poor Consumptives, 67.

No. 605.

Further amending section 434 of act relating to townships, with regard to granting of rewards for road improvements, 263.

No. 917.

Regulating depositories of county funds in counties of sixth seventh and eighth classes, 533.

Bill reported by

No. 1499.

Relative to estates of minors and discharge of guarantians and their sureties, 1710.

Election returns, 17.

Members of special committee, 123.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolution offered by

Authorizing adjournment of House in Memory of Hon. Joseph T. Foster, former member of House, 133.

HATCHERIES, (see fish).

HATRICK, WILLIAM J., Representative from Carbon County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1060, Granting to certain soldiers, sailors and marines, licenses without examination to practice dentistry, 918.

Bills introduced by

No. 995.

Regulating fees of prothonotary and clerk of court of quarter sessions of the peace and oyer and terminer and general jail delivery in counties of sixth class, 641.

No. 1060.

Granting to soldiers, sailors and marines who served as dentists in World War, licenses without examination to practice dentistry, 709.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HAWKING, VENDING AND PEDDLING of fish, fruit and vegetables and other merchandise in cities of first class, repealing section 2 of act of May 17, 1917, regulating the

House Bill No. 759.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sterling, 376.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 376.
Reported without amendment, 490.
First reading, 530.
Second reading, 556.
Third reading and final passage, 637.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1031.
Signed by Speaker, 1063.
Approved by Governor, 1489.

Remarks on, by
Sterling, 637.

In Senate (No. 549).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 626.
Reported without amendment, 793.
First reading, 813-814.
Second reading, 860.
Third reading and final passage, 965.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1055.

HAWS, EDWARD., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Nineteenth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1082, Requiring display of flag of United States at entertainments and public meetings, 1266, 1419.

Bills introduced by

No. 36.

Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, by changing date for hunting rabbit, 67.

No. 278.

Making appropriation to Samaritan Hospital, Philadelphia, 109.

No. 1082.

Requiring the display of United States flag at entertainments and public meetings, 815.

No. 1419.

Amending act for protection of game, game-birds or other wild birds, by changing date for hunting wild rabbit and hare, 1590.

Bills reported by

No. 1150, (Senate No. 457).

Supplement to act creating State fund for insurance of compensation, 895.

No. 1303.

Requiring certain provisions in insurance policies against loss or damage to property caused by animals or motor vehicles, 1397.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 521.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 844, 1615.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1082, Requiring display of United States flag at entertainments and public meetings, 1418.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Question of personal privilege raised by, on

Presentation of American flag to House on behalf of Independent Order of Americans, 1598.

HAYES, ROY W., Representative from Westmoreland County, (First District)

Bills reported by

No. 662.

Declaring poor directors in poor districts co-extensive with a county to be county officers, 342.

HAYES, ROY W.—Continued.

No. 676.

Fixing salary of deputy county engineer in counties of second class, 643.

No. 1190.

Making burial permit issued at place of death valid throughout the Commonwealth, 1332.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HAZARD, (see insurance).

HEAD, (see compensation).

HEADSTONES, (see penal).

HEALTH COMMISSIONER, DEPUTY, in Department of Health, by fixing salary, amending act authorizing appointment of

Senate Bill No. 59.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 61.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 61.

HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF, by changing qualifications of members of advisory board thereof, amending section 3 of act creating

House Bill No. 1166.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 893.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 893.

HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF, by providing for an official seal, amending act creating

House Bill No. 377.

Read in place in House by Mr. David I. Miller, 149.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 149.

Reported with amendment, 235.

First reading, 259.

Second reading, 271.

Third reading and amended, 334.

Resumed and passed finally, 368-369.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which

House concurred, 534.

Signed by Speaker, 602.

Approved by Governor, 767.

In Senate (No. 404).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 363.

Reported without amendment, 413.

First reading, 425.

Second reading and amended, 464-465.

Third reading and final passage, 507.

Signed by President pro tempore, 586.

HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF, for maintenance of tuberculosis sanatoria and dispensaries, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 343.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 473.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 473.

Reported with amendment, 2036.

First reading, 2037.

Second reading, 2220-2221.

Third reading and final passage, 2477-2478.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which

House concurred, 2783-2784.

Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1341).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.

Reported without amendment, 2425.

First reading, 2442.

Second reading and recommitted, 2562-2563.

Re-reported with amendment, 2570.

Third reading and final passage, 2724.

HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF.—Continued.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF, Hall of House for motion picture on venereal diseases, January 25th, granted to, 50; invitation extended, 50; notice of postponement presented to Senate, 65; to House, 73; Resolution granting use of Hall of House on February 1st, (House) by Elgin, 92.

HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF, invitation on behalf of Health and Sanitation Committees of House and Senate to attend moving picture show on March 22nd, extended by, 760.

HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF, moneys received from the United States Government for treatment of certain soldiers, sailors and marines, appropriating to

House Bill No. 692.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 330.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 330.

Reported without amendment, 538.

First reading, 603.

Second reading, 654-655.

Third reading and final passage, 703-704.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 883.

Signed by Speaker, 957.

Approved by Governor, 1186.

In Senate (No. 614).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 762.

Reported without amendment, 763.

First reading, 765.

Second reading, 808.

Third reading and final passage, 851.

Signed by President pro tempore, 981.

HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF, moneys received from United States Government for treatment of venereal diseases, appropriating to

House Bill No. 691.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 329-330.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 330.

Reported without amendment, 538.

First reading, 602.

Second reading, 654.

Third reading and final passage, 703.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 883.

Signed by Speaker, 957.

Approved by Governor, 1256.

In Senate (No. 613).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 762.

Reported without amendment, 763.

First reading, 764.

Second reading, 808.

Third reading and final passage, 851.

Signed by President pro tempore, 981.

HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF, moneys received from United States Government in promotion of sanitation, public health and health education, protection of maternity, infancy and old age, and prevention and cure of diseases, appropriating to

House Bill No. 1290.

Read in place in House by Mr. Long, 1253.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1253.

Reported without amendment, 1333.

First reading, 1403.

Second reading, 1506.

Third reading and final passage, 1867-1868.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.

Signed by Speaker, 3123.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 1868.

Long, 1868.

Williams, 1868.

In Senate (No. 1032).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1911.

Reported without amendment, 2120.

HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF.—Continued.

First reading, 2202.

Second reading, 2406.

Third reading and final passage, 2524-2525.

Signed by President, 3317.

HEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF, with regard to advertising of orders and regulations thereof, amending section 15 of act creating

Senate Bill No. 585.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 742.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 742.

Reported without amendment, 758.

First reading, 764.

Second reading, 808.

Third reading and final passage, 850-851.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1582.

Signed by President, 1819.

In House (No. 1183).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 894.

Reported with amendment, 1071.

First reading, 1139.

Second reading, 1182.

Third reading and amended, 1343-1344.

Resumed and passed finally, 1430.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1613.

Signed by Speaker, 1855.

HEALTH, (see butter, commission, dwellings, employes, food, hospitals, hotels, painters, prisoners, radium, undertakers, vaccination).

HEAT, (see electric, public service).

HEATON, ROBERT D., Senator from Twenty-ninth District, (Schuylkill County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 452 (House No. 697), Authorizing district attorneys in counties of fourth class to appoint county detectives, 1204.

Bill No. 710, (House No. 626), Amending act relating to appointment of assistant district attorneys in certain counties, 1282.

Bill No. 884, To repeal act of 1872, relative to election of school directors of Conyngham Township, Columbia County, 2005.

Bills introduced by

No. 6.

Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of Anthracite Coal Region, Ashland, 45.

No. 96.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of Anthracite Coal Region, Ashland, 83.

No. 105.

Regulating occupation and establishing State Board of Examiners of Horseshoers, 94.

No. 534.

Amending section 206 of act establishing public school system, by regulating the election and term of school directors in independent school districts, 590.

No. 800.

Relating to procedure on appeals from settlements of auditors of boroughs, townships and poor districts, 1190.

No. 805.

Amending act defining liability of employer and establishing elective schedule of compensation, by providing that employers liable to pay compensation shall insure in State Workmen's Insurance Fund 1190.

HEATON, ROBERT D.—Continued.

No. 884.

To repeal act of March 1, 1872, relative to election of school directors of Conyngham Township, Columbia County, 1379.

No. 935.

Amending act fixing salaries of certain county officers in counties having over 250,000 and less than 400,000 inhabitants, 1542.

No. 967.

Making appropriation to Locust Mountain Hospital at Shenandoah, 1798.

No. 1007.

Amending act to provide for appointment of deputy prothonotaries in counties having population of more than 250,000 and less than 1,000,000, by fixing their salaries, 1822.

No. 1061.

Amending act requiring proper exits and fire escapes in certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 2031.

Bills reported by

No. 32.

Relating to the acquisition of property, rights and franchises of certain street railway companies, 97.

No. 105.

Establishing State Board of Examiners of Horse-shoers, 1585.

No. 279, (House No. 223).

Amending Public Service Company Law, by providing that through routes or joint rates of street railways, elevated railways or sub-ways shall not come under supervision of Public Service Commission, 811.

No. 576, (House No. 714).

Amending act regulating incorporation and government of street railway companies, by changing date of annual meeting of stockholders, 811.

No. 861.

Amending act relating to townships, by increasing number of inhabitants to constitute township of first class, 1540.

No. 949.

Further supplementing and amending act providing for incorporation and regulation of motor power companies for operating passenger railways, 1824.

No. 995, (House No. 606).

Supplement to act providing for incorporation and government of street railway companies, 2198.

Election returns, 4.

Leave of absence granted, 281.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 99.

Postpone for present Bill No. 452, (House No. 697), Authorizing district attorneys in counties of fourth class to appoint county detectives, 1277.

Recommit Bill No. 452, (House No. 697), Authorizing district attorneys in counties of fourth class to appoint county detectives, 802.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 452, (House No. 697), Authorizing district attorneys in counties of fourth class to appoint county detectives, 1293.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Resolution offered by

Tendering thanks of Senate to all Senate officers and employes for able performance of their duties, 3297.

HEBREW SHELTERING HOME, (see appropriation).

HEFFERNAN, JAMES J., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Seventeenth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 238, Supplement to act regulating practice of Dentistry, providing for licensing of assistants, 137.

Bill No. 371, amending act providing for licensing of transient retail merchants in cities, boroughs and townships, 227.

Bills introduced by

No. 144.

Authorizing railroad, railway or any transportation company to grant special rates to ministers of religion, 77.

No. 238.

Supplement to act regulating practice of dentistry, providing for licensing of assistants to dentists, 102.

No. 273.

Making appropriation to Philadelphia Home for Infants, 109.

No. 371.

Amending act providing for licensing of transient retail merchants in cities, boroughs and townships, 149.

No. 688.

Making appropriation to the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, 329.

No. 689.

Making appropriation to the Polyclinic Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania, 329.

No. 750.

Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Protectory, Norristown, 365.

No. 869.

Authorizing granting of transportation at reduced rates to ministers of religion, 488.

No. 1068.

Regulating practice of dentistry and defining powers and duties of Dental Council and State Board of Dental Examiners, 765.

No. 1358.

Making appropriation to Providence General Hospital of Philadelphia, 1305.

No. 1379.

Making appropriation to Home of Good Shepherd, Philadelphia, 1330.

Bills reported by

No. 468.

Making deficiency appropriation to the Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb, 819.

No. 932, (Senate No. 355).

Authorizing cities to prohibit the use and sale of fireworks, 3028.

No. 1416.

To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2217.

No. 1550, (Senate No. 82).

Making appropriation to West Philadelphia Hospital for Women, 2604.

No. 1632, (Senate No. 809).

Making appropriation to Saint John's Orphan Asylum of Philadelphia, 2069.

No. 1642, (Senate No. 891).

Amending act regulating certain political parties, by

HEFFERNAN, JAMES J.—Continued.

providing that candidates shall cast lots for position on primary ballots, 2461-2462.

No. 1664, (Senate No. 476).

Making appropriation to board of trustees of Philadelphia Museums, 2607.

No. 1687, (Senate No. 882).

To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2218.

No. 1726, (Senate No. 840).

Amending act creating Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, 2638.

Election returns, 17.

Member of special committee, 21.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Adopt House concurrent resolution petitioning Congress to recognize Republic of Ireland, 2205.

Close nominations for Speaker, of House of Representatives, 20, 2908.

Discharge Committee on Manufactures from further consideration of Bill No. 932, (Senate No. 355), Authorizing cities to prohibit the use and sale of fireworks, 3028.

Elect Hon. George I. Woner as teller to compute vote for Auditor General and State Treasurer, 22.

Postpone Bill No. 664, Amending act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 952.

Suspend House Rule 57, (under Rule 43), for purpose of discharging Committee on Manufactures from further consideration of Bill No. 932, (Senate No. 355), Authorizing cities to prohibit the use and sale of fireworks, 3028.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Questions of personal privilege raised by, on

Legislative Sons of St. Patrick dinner, 334, 690.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 238, (Senate No. 193) Supplementing act regulating practice of dentistry, providing for licensing of assistants, 153.

Legislative Sons of St. Patrick dinner, 239-240.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Petitioning Congress to recognize the lawful authority of Republic of Ireland as established in votes of people, 2038.

HENDERSON, ELMER., Representative from Westmoreland County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 150.

Authorizing railroad and railway companies to grant special rates to ministers of religion, 77.

No. 274.

Joint Resolution proposing amendment to section 8 of article 17 of Constitution of Pennsylvania authorizing the granting of certain passes to clergymen, 109.

No. 1086.

Amending act regulating operation of motor vehicles and vehicles propelled by or trailing after same, by increasing the fees of registrations and licenses and providing for disposition thereof, 815.

Bills reported by

No. 621.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to settlement of claims over \$100, 379.

HENDERSON, ELMER.—Continued.

No. 749.

Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring school directors in districts of second, third or fourth class, to prepare a budget of the amount of funds required for the following fiscal year, 474.

No. 1380.

Amending act authorizing county commissioners to furnish county superintendents of schools with telephone, typewriter and stenographer, 1388.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HENDERSON, WADE M., Representative from Jefferson County

Bills introduced by

No. 540.

Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania Memorial Home, Brookville, 234.

No. 815.

Making appropriation to the Brookville Hospital, 471.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 299.

Member of special committee, 133.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HERRON, JOSEPH A., Senator from Forty-sixth District, (Washington and Greene Counties)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 121, Providing that corporations for profit may borrow money at any rate of interest, 466.

Bills introduced by

No. 121.

Providing that corporations for profit may borrow money at any rate of interest, 119.

No. 311.

Making appropriation to the Memorial Hospital Association of Monongahela City, 283.

No. 602.

Regulating legal rate of interest for loan of money, and fixing penalty for usury, 759.

Bills reported by

No. 216.

Amending act relative to licensing of dogs, by providing for payment of damages by county of sheep bitten by dogs, 452.

No. 415, (House No. 147).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to change in classification of districts, 1673.

No. 679.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to medical, dental or surgical treatment, 1673.

No. 996, (House No. 939).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to establishment of kindergartens, 2168.

No. 1031, (House No. 1271).

Amending act organizing Banking Department, 2119.

No. 1419, (House No. 1056).

Amending and repealing certain sections of act relating to incorporation of institutions of learning, by conferring certain powers upon State Council of Education, 2894.

HERRON, JOSEPH A.—Continued.

No. 1427, (House No. 1508).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to provisional and permanent college certificates, 2894.

Leave of absence granted, 185.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 315.

Proceed to third reading of Bill No. 121, Providing that corporations for profit may borrow money at any rate of interest, 466.

Recommit Bill No. 577, (House No. 741), Regulating traveling expenses and mileage to be charged by sheriffs in certain counties, 1991.

HESS, AARON B., Representative from Lancaster County, (First District)

Acting Speaker, 151, 229, 637, 782, 843, 1157, 1308, 1771, 1861, 2327, 2488.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 757, Amending act providing for care of indigent insane in county and local institutions, 994, 2205.

Bills introduced by

No. 32.

Making appropriation to United Zion Home, at Lititz, 67.

No. 35.

Making appropriation to Home for Friendless Children, of Lancaster, 67.

No. 41.

Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Lancaster County, 67.

No. 62.

Making appropriation to Thaddeus Stevens Industrial School of Lancaster, 68.

No. 133.

Making appropriation to Lancaster General Hospital, 73.

No. 141.

Providing for inspection by banking commissioner of business of person or corporation dealing in certain securities, 77.

No. 142.

Relating to indictments for crime of murder and verdicts rendered by jury in trial thereof, 77.

No. 143.

Amending act regulating rate of interest for the loan of use of money, 77.

No. 145.

Amending supplement to act providing for care and treatment of indigent insane of several counties by fixing the maximum amount for maintenance weekly, per capita, 77.

No. 279.

Providing for organization and regulating salaries and duties of Legislative Reference Bureau, 109.

No. 571.

To quiet title to real estate formerly held by corporations not authorized to hold same, 253.

No. 757.

Amending act providing for care of indigent insane in county and local institutions by increasing amount of maintenance per capita, 366.

HESS, AARON B.—Continued.

No. 1154.

Further amending section 10 of act establishing State Highway Department, by providing that streets or highways in cities of third class forming part of State highway shall be improved by the State, 865.

No. 1195.

Designating one of educational buildings to be erected in capitol park as "The Thaddeus Stevens Educational Memorial", and creating commission to prepare pamphlet of life and speeches of Thaddeus Stevens, 986.

No. 1285.

Amending act reorganizing Department of State Police, with regard to appointment of school troop and service pay, 1142.

No. 1293.

Amending act establishing public school system, so far as to insure school privileges to certain dependent children, 1253.

No. 1367.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to regular attendance of children between fourteen and sixteen years of age, engaged in farm or domestic work, 1305.

No. 1513.

Amending act relative to licensing of dogs and for protection of livestock and poultry from damage by dogs, 1595.

Bills reported by

No. 15.

Making appropriation to agricultural experiment station of Pennsylvania State College for experiments in tobacco, 1957.

No. 112.

Amending act consolidating penal laws, by extending provisions with regard to felonious arsen, 236.

No. 138.

Amending act relating to improvement and repair of highways in counties, 106.

No. 145.

Amending act for care of indigent insane of the several counties, 866.

No. 149.

Making appropriation to Mid-Valley Hospital at Blakely, 1957.

No. 382.

Concerning conditional sales of chattels attached or to be attached to realty, 1388.

No. 685.

Regulating sale and possession of deadly weapons and instruments, 490.

No. 708.

Concerning proof of statutes of other jurisdictions and to make uniform the law relating thereto, 366.

No. 709.

Concerning the taking of depositions in this State to be used in any foreign jurisdiction and to make uniform the law relating thereto, 366.

No. 711.

Making appropriation to Elk County General Hospital of Ridgway, 1961.

No. 739, (Senate No. 197).

Supplement to act relating to sale of oleomargarine and butterine, 1397-1398.

No. 757.

Amending act providing for care of indigent insane in county and local institutions, 867.

HESS, AARON B.—Continued.

No. 793.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, with regard to erection of coal tipples or other obstructions on State highways, 829.

No. 969.

Further amending act creating State asylum for chronic insane, 867.

No. 1050, (Senate No. 324).

Amending act of 1919, relative to fires and fire prevention, 1711.

No. 1200.

Providing for licensing and regulation of hotels and restaurants, 1420.

No. 1217.

Amending act regulating commission of auctioneers, by exempting auctioneers selling only live-stock and farm implements, 1834.

No. 1267.

Making appropriation for care of indigent insane, 1964.

No. 1282, (Senate No. 462).

Providing separate accommodations for women jurors at the several court houses, 1397.

No. 1328.

Requiring Fish Commissioner to certify that adequate provision has been made at McCall's Ferry Dam for passage of fish, 1710.

No. 1356.

To appropriate and re-appropriate moneys to Water Supply Commission to continue work of improving French Creek, 1964.

No. 1575, (Senate No. 229).

Making appropriation to House of Good Shepherd, Germantown, Philadelphia, 2605.

No. 1592, (Senate No. 314).

Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Hospital, 2606.

No. 1618, (Senate No. 493).

Making appropriation to Columbia Hospital, 2608.

No. 1768, (Senate No. 1061).

Amending act requiring proper exits and fire escapes in certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 2947.

Congratulations on birth of grandson extended to, 1980.

Election returns, 15.

Member of special committees, 22, 32.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Previous question on Bill No. 779, (Senate No. 2), To fix salaries of judges of Supreme and Superior Courts, 594.

Recess, 171, 2320.

Special order on Bill No. 769, Amending act providing for assistance to certain mothers, 2638.

Special order on Bill No. 797, Authorizing the merger and consolidation of certain water power companies, 2766.

Special order on Bill No. 1437, Amending act relative to maintenance of insane in State institutions, 2635.

Special order on Bill No. 1513, Amending act relating to licensing of dogs, 2770.

HESS, AARON B.—Continued.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 27, 40, 50, 52, 76, 79, 92, 108, 161, 173, 240, 352, 396, 658, 912, 1270, 2512, 2653, 2802.

Expunge proceedings of House between 12:15 A. M., Tuesday, April 26th, 1921, until 11:00 A. M. of same date, form records, 2925; defeated, 2926.

Have Speaker instruct Committee on Municipal Corporations to meet within thirty-six hours and take action on Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in cities of second class, 2213.

Postpone for present Bill No. 845, Creating State Fair Commission, 2295.

Postpone Bill No. 893, (Senate No. 376), Amending act providing for fire escapes and exits on certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 1015.

Read certain bills for first time, 2856.

Recommit Bill No. 372, Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employes, 1521.

Recommit House resolution requesting information from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of certain expense accounts, 1835.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 757, Amending act providing for care of indigent insane in county and local institutions, 2205.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 893, (Senate No. 376), Amending act providing for fire escapes and exits on certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 1015.

Refer to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, report of Bureau of Medical Education and Licensure, 2118.

Refer to Committee on Rules, House concurrent resolution providing that date of final adjournment of Session of 1921 be postponed until period of fifteen days shall have elapsed after all appropriation bills shall have been presented to Governor after same shall have been finally acted upon by both Houses, 197.

Refer to Committee on Rules, House resolution fixing April seventh as last day for introduction of bills in House, 200.

Refer to Committee on Rules, motion relative to order of business, 2464.

Request Hon. George E. Alter, Attorney General, to address House, 1889.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Orders of day called for, 2855.

Presentation of testimonial to Hon. Robert S. Spangler, 3418.

Points of order raised by, on

Motion to reconsider vote on motion to discharge Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election act of cities of second class, 2320.

Motion to suspend for remainder of Session, House Rule No. 57, and amended House Rule No. 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from further consideration of a bill, 2214, 2465.

Remarks by Mr. Dithrich on amendment to House Rule No. 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from consideration of a bill, 2212.

Question of information raised by, on

Suspension of Rule 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from further consideration of bill, 2213.

HESS, AARON B.—Continued.

Reasons for vote on

Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, 827.

Remarks by, on

Appeal from decision of Chair on motion to suspend House Rule 57, and amended House Rule 57, for specific purpose, 2466.

Bill No. 293, Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by fixing schedule for injuries, 1598.

Bill No. 372, Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employes, 1527-1528, 2499-2500.

Bill No. 483, Further amending act relating to organization and jurisdiction of Orphans' Court in certain counties, 2470.

Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 1943.

Bill No. 583, Establishing period for daylight saving, 601.

Bill No. 606, Supplement to act providing for incorporation and government of street railway companies, 2623.

Bill No. 818, Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 880.

Bill No. 845, Creating State Fair Commission, 2503.

Bill No. 893, (Senate No. 376), Amending act providing for fire escapes and exits on certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 1150.

Bill No. 912, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to compulsory attendance, 2771.

Bill No. 1075, Amending act for suppression of fortune telling, 2776.

Bill No. 1156, Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2850.

Bill No. 1157, Regulating the mining of Anthracite coal, 1933, 2852-2853.

Bill No. 1201, Requiring owners of motor vehicles to be insured against liability for damages for injuries sustained through negligent operation thereof, 1767.

Bill No. 1437, Amending act relative to maintenance of insane in State institutions, 2635.

House resolution, fixing April seventh as last day for introduction of bills in House, 199-200.

House resolution fixing order of business in House from April 21st, 2578.

House resolution requesting information from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of certain expense accounts, 1836.

House resolution to amend and motion to suspend House Rule 57, Relative to discharge of Committee form further consideration of a bill, 2210.

Motion for recess, 2472.

Motion relative to order of business, 2465.

Motion to reconsider vote on House resolution amending Rule No. 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from consideration of a bill, 2211-2212.

Motion to suspend House Rule 57, and amended House Rule 57, for specific purpose, 2466.

Motion to suspend House Rule 57, relative to discharge of committee from further consideration of bill, 1528.

HESS, AARON B.—Continued.

Report of Committee on Rules making certain bills a special order of business, 2844, 2853-2854.

Report presented by, of

Committee on Rules, Making certain bills a special order of business, 2844; defeated, 2845; presented 2853; defeated, 2855.

Resolutions offered by

Amending House Rule No. 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from consideration of a bill, 2037.

Fixing order of business in House from April 21st, 2578.

Making appropriation bills first order of business, 1920.

Relative to appropriations being kept within estimated revenues, 196.

Tendering thanks of House to Speaker Spangler for efficient manner in which he performed his duties, 3418.

HETRICK, LAWRENCE A., Representative from Dauphin County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 619.

Amending route 140, from Harrisburg to Pottsville, of act establishing State Highway Department, 299.

Bills reported by

No. 270.

Amending act establishing Department of Forestry, by reorganizing said Department, 237.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HEWITT, QUAY R., Reading Clerk of the House, acceptance of testimonial by, 3420.

HIGH, (see school).

HIGHWAY AND HIGHWAYS, (see bonds, boroughs, bridge, bridges, buildings, Constitution, contractors, counties, court, fences, glass, loafing motor transportation, motor vehicles, public service, roads, signs, township, townships, Union, vehicles).

HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENTS, statement of Governor relative to proposed bond issue for, presented to Senate, 2413; to House, 2493.

HIGHWAY CONTRACTORS who fail to pay for materials or equipment, further amending section 13 of act establishing State Highway Department, by providing procedure in suing

Senate Bill No. 552.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 627.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 627.

Reported without amendment, 1188.

First reading, 1251.

Second reading, 1284-1286.

Third reading and final passage, 1359.

Returned from House without amendment, 3090-3091.

Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1446).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1536.

Reported without amendment, 1854-1855.

First reading, 1956.

Second reading, 2365-2366.

Special order, 3193.

Third reading and final passage, 3193-3194.

Signed by Speaker, 3444-3445.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 7, from Honesdale to Milford, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 660.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 852-853.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 853.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 13, from Tunkhannock to Towanda, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 663.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 853.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 853.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 63, from Indiana to Brookville, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 756.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Clark, 1095-1096.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1096.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 80, from New Castle to Mercer, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 1095.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 816.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 816.

Reported without amendment, ———.

First reading, 1518.

Second reading and amended, 1687-1688.

Third reading and final passage, 1884-1885.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3146-3149.

Signed by Speaker, 3434.

In Senate (No. 1014).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1910.

Reported without amendment, 2378.

First reading, 2441.

Second reading and recommitted, 2535.

Re-reported with amendment, 2861.

Third reading and final passage, 3055-3058.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3084.

Signed by President, 3320-3321.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 88, Franklin to Tionesta, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 662.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 853.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 853.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 88, from Erie to Warren, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 746.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 1053-1054.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1054.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 89, from Meadville to Warren, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 65.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 81.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 81.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 89, from Meadville to Warren, and Route 91, from Franklin to Tionesta, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 520.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 568.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 568.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing Route 91, from Franklin to Tionesta, and Route 92, from Clarion to Tionesta, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 103.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 93-94.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 94.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 97, from Ridgway to the New York State line, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 659.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 852.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 852.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 102, from Coudersport to Wellsboro, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 661.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 853.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 853.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 108, from Pittsburgh to Washington, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 657.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 852.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 852.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 111, from Waynesburg to the West Virginia State line, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 664.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 853-854.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 854.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 122, from Chambersburg to New Bloomfield, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 1094.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bower, 816.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 816.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 135, from West Chester to the Delaware State line, amending section 6 of act establishing

Senate Bill No. 445.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 415.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 415.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 140, from Harrisburg to Pottsville, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 619.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hetrick, 299.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 299.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 158, from Norristown to Allentown, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 798.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 1189-1190.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1190.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 169, from Stroudsburg to Wilkes-Barre, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 311.

Read in place in House by Mr. Gibbon, 146.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 146.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 172, from Scranton to Honesdale, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 1404.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruddy, 1386.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1386.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 175, from Easton to Mauch Chunk, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 1468.

Read in place in House by Mr. John N. Hoffman, 1592.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1592.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 189, from Kittanning to Clearfield, further amending part of section 6 of act establishing

Senate Bill No. 359.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Clark, 316.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 316.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 189, from Kittanning to Clearfield, further amending part of section 6 of act establishing

Senate Bill No. 652.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Clark, 846.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 846.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 208, from Franklin to Mercer, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 656.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 851-852.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 852.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 208, from Franklin to Mercer, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 681.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 960.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 960.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 218, from Clarion to Mercer, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 1381.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 1331.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1331.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 223, from Greensburg to Ebensburg, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 1378.

Read in place in House by Mr. Chaplin, 1330.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1330.

Motion to discharge committee overruled because of incorrect form, 1886.

Remarks on, by

Chaplin, 1886.

Williams, 1886.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 246, from Pittsburgh to Mercer, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 1054.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Craig, 1983.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1983.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 258, from Erie to Meadville, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 658.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 852.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 852.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 281, from Philadelphia to New Jersey State line, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 794.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 1188-1189.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1189.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by changing route 285, from Pottsville to Allentown, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 797.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 1189.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1189.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by providing for appointment of assistant commissioner, township commissioner, chief engineer and assistant controller, further amending sections 1 and 2 of act establishing

HIGHWAY, DEPARTMENT, STATE.—Continued.

House Bill No. 128.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 72.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 72.

Reported without amendment, 106.

First reading, 107.

Second reading, 110.

Third reading and final passage, 132-133.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 312-313.

Signed by Speaker, 343.

Approved by Governor, 592.

In Senate (No. 188).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 143.

Reported without amendment, 211.

First reading, 220.

Second reading, 246.

Third reading and final passage, 287.

Signed by President pro tempore, 361.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by providing for disposition of vacant portions of State highway routes, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 944.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 1560.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1560.

Reported without amendment, 1799.

First reading, 1827-1828.

Second reading, 1905-1906.

Third reading and final passage, 2009.

Returned from House with amendments, in which

Senate concurred, 3093.

Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1715).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 2217.

Reported without amendment, 2472-2473.

First reading, 2580.

Second reading and amended, 2971-2972.

Special order, 3188.

Third reading and final passage, 3188-3189.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3376-3377.

Signed by Speaker, 3445.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by providing for maintenance and repair of State-aid highways in townships by the State and counties, amending section 29 of act establishing

House Bill No. 1083.

Read in place in House by Mr. Zook, 815.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 815.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by providing that highways in boroughs or incorporated towns shall be maintained by State, amending section 10 of act establishing

House Bill No. 631.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bolard, 326-327.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 327.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by providing that State Highway Commissioner, with the approval of the Governor, shall establish width and lines of State highways, amending sections 8 and 16 of act establishing

Senate Bill No. 378.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 354.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 354.

Reported without amendment, 452.

First reading, 470.

Second reading, 513-514.

Third reading and amended, 575.

Resumed and passed finally, 615-617.

Returned from House without amendment, 1052.

Signed by President, 1109-1110.

Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 1009).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 642-643.

Reported without amendment, 830.

HIGHWAY, DEPARTMENT, STATE.—Continued.

First reading, 912.
 Second reading, 940.
 Third reading and final passage, 1028.
 Signed by Speaker, 1149.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, by providing that streets or highways in cities of third class forming part of a State highway shall be improved by the State, further amending section 10 of act establishing

House Bill No. 1154.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 865.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 865.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, for maintenance and improvement of State and State-aid highways, as provided in act regulating motor vehicles, appropriating moneys derived from registration and license fees during the year 1921, to

Senate Bill No. 496.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 503.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.
 Reported without amendment, 516.
 First reading, 518.
 Second reading, 584-585.
 Third reading and final passage, 621.
 Returned from House without amendment, 763.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 809.

In House (No. 1014).
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 641.
 Reported without amendment, 644.
 First reading, 644-645.
 Second reading, 684.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 716.
 Resumed and passed finally, 790.
 Signed by Speaker, 827.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, for payment of rewards to townships of second class for construction of township roads and bridges, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 979.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Gelder, 631.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 631.
 Reported without amendment, 829.
 First reading, 910.
 Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 923.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1953.
 Third reading and final passage, 2112-2113.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2784.
 Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1324).
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
 Reported without amendment, 2424.
 First reading, 2459.
 Second reading, 2561.
 Third reading and final passage, 2721.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, for payment to certain railroad companies for transportation of road building materials for use upon State highways, making appropriation to

Senate Bill No. 760.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 1096.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1096.
 Reported without amendment, 1107.
 First reading, 1115-1116.
 Second reading, 1246.
 Third reading and final passage, 1283-1284.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3101.
 Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1402).
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1387.
 Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1595-1596.
 Reported without amendment, 2608.
 First reading, 2616-2617.

HIGHWAY, DEPARTMENT, STATE.—Continued.

Second reading, 2937.
 Third reading and final passage, 3251-3252.
 Signed by Speaker, 3439.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, for permanent State highways and for Commonwealth's share in State-aid highways, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 130.
 Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 72.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 72.
 Reported with amendment, 267.
 First reading, 300.
 Second reading and amended, 351-352.
 Third reading and final passage, 385.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, ———.
 Signed by Speaker, 534.
 Approved in part by Governor, 593.

In Senate (No. 413).
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 398.
 Reported without amendment, 413.
 First reading, 425.
 Second reading, 465.
 Third reading and final passage, 507-508.
 Signed by President, 521.

Remarks on, by
 Jones, 507-508
 Eyre, 508.
 Miller, J. S., 508.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, for registration of motor vehicles and drivers' licenses which have not been used, making appropriation for refunding moneys paid into

House Bill No. 214.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Franklin, 101.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 101.
 Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 126.
 Reported without amendment, 1596.
 First reading, 1752.
 Second reading, 1844.
 Third reading and final passage, 2110.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
 Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1319).
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
 Reported without amendment, 2424.
 First reading, 2459.
 Second reading, 3560.
 Third reading and final passage, 2720.
 Signed by President, 3324.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, further amending route 49, from Bedford to Somerset, of act establishing

Senate Bill No. 603.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. J. S. Miller, 759.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 759.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, making appropriation for salaries, expenses and maintenance of

House Bill No. 139.
 Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 73.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 73.
 Reported with amendment, 267.
 First reading, 300.
 Second reading, 352.
 Third reading and final passage, 376.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, ———.
 Signed by Speaker, 534.
 Approved in part by Governor, 593-594.

In Senate (No. 414).
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 398.
 Reported without amendment, 413.
 First reading, 425.
 Second reading, 465.
 Third reading and final passage, 508.
 Signed by President, 521.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, to maintain substitute roads when State highways are temporarily closed, requiring

Senate Bill No. 322.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 283.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 283.

Reported with amendment, 613.
First reading, 628.
Second reading, 667.
Third reading and final passage, 746.

In House (No. 1112).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 818.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, with regard to erection of coal tipples or other obstructions on State highways, amending section 17 of act establishing

House Bill No. 793.

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 389.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 389.
Reported without amendment, 829.
First reading, 910.
Second reading, 920-921.
Third reading and final passage, 1022.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2116-2117.
Signed by Speaker, 2326.
Approved by Governor, 3129.

In Senate (No. 729).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 983-984.
Reported without amendment, 1617.
First reading, 1675-1676.
Second reading, 1804-1805.
Third reading and final passage, 1996.
Signed by President, 2196.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT, STATE, with regard to apportionment of State-aid funds, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 129.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 72.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 72.
Reported without amendment, 106.
First reading, 107.
Second reading, 111-112.
Third reading and final passage, 133-134.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 313.
Signed by Speaker, 343.
Approved by Governor, 592.

In Senate (No. 189).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 144.
Reported without amendment, 212.
First reading, 221.
Second reading, 246-247.
Third reading and final passage, 287-288.
Signed by President pro tempore, 361.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road commencing at Harborscreek, Erie County, and extending to East Lake Road, establishing as

House Bill No. 34.

Read in place in House by Mr. Blair, 67.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 67.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road commencing at Ebensburg in Cambria County, and extending to Bedford in Bedford County, establishing as

Senate Bill No. 604.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. J. S. Miller, 759.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 759.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Adams County, commencing at Arendtsville and extending to Gettysburg, establishing as

House Bill No. 1295.

Read in place in House by Mr. Elgin, 1253.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1253.
Reported without amendment, 1387.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Adams County, commencing at York Springs and intersecting with route 41, establishing as

House Bill No. 899.

Read in place in House by Mr. Elgin, 521.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 521.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Armstrong County, commencing at end of the wagon bridge over Kiskiminetas River and extending to J. M. Wray estate farm, establishing as

House Bill No. 1161.

Read in place in House by Mr. Curry, 892.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 892.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Berks County commencing at Friedensburg and intersecting with Route 157, establishing as

House Bill No. 465.

Read in place in House by Mr. Strauss, 175.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 175.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Berks County, commencing at Mohrsville and intersecting with Route 310, establishing as

House Bill No. 562.

Read in place in House by Mr. Frank B. Brown, 252.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 252.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Bradford County, commencing at a point on Route 20 at Burlington Borough and extending to the New York State line near Wellsburg, establishing as

House Bill No. 871.

Read in place in House by Mr. Charles P. Dewey, 488.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 488.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Bradford County, commencing at West Franklin and extending to a point on Route 20, establishing as

House Bill No. 949.

Read in place in House by Mr. Chas. P. Dewey, 630.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 630.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Bucks County, commencing at Eddington and intersecting with Route 151, establishing as

Senate Bill No. 270.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 242.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 242.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Butler County, commencing at Evans City and intersecting with Route 79, establishing as

House Bill No. 968.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 631.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 631.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Butler and Allegheny Counties, establishing as

House Bill No. 284.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 109.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 109.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Chester County, commencing at East Pikeland township and connecting with Route 328, establishing as

Senate Bill No. 454.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 453.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 453.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Chester County, establishing as

Senate Bill No. 453.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 453.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 453.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Clarion, Elk, Forest and McKean Counties, establishing as

House Bill No. 64.

Read in place in House by Mr. Fox, 68.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 68.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Delaware County commencing at Markham and intersecting with Route 179, establishing as

House Bill No. 546.

Read in place in House by Mr. Henry F. Miller, 234.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 234.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Delaware County, commencing at Markham, thence to Tanguy and intersecting with Route 179, establishing as

Senate Bill No. 695.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 961.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 961.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Fulton County, commencing at Needmore, and running thence by way of Pigeons Cove to point on route 38 near Warfordsburg, establishing as

House Bill No. 1311.

Read in place in House by Mr. Comerer, 1254.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1254.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Fulton County, commencing at point on route 138 near Hesters in Belfast Township and extending to Maryland State line, establishing as

House Bill No. 1476.

Read in place in House by Mr. Comerer, 1593.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1593.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Fulton County commencing at Saluvia, and intersecting with routes 38 and 33, establishing as

House Bill No. 1310.

Read in place in House by Mr. Comerer, 1254.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1254.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Fulton County, commencing at Waterfall and running thence by way of New Grenada, Enid and Wells Tannery to a point on dividing line between Fulton and Bedford Counties, establishing as

House Bill No. 1368.

Read in place in House by Mr. Comerer, 1305.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1305.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Indiana County, commencing at Marion Center and intersecting with route 189, establishing as

House Bill No. 1137.

Read in place in House by Mr. Davis, 828.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 828.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Indiana County, commencing on route 301 near Pike's Peak and intersecting with route 300, establishing as

House Bill No. 1136.

Read in place in House by Mr. Davis, 828.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 828.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Jefferson and Forest Counties, establishing as

House Bill No. 63.

Read in place in House by Mr. Fox, 68.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 68.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Juniata County, establishing as

House Bill No. 745.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shellenberger, 365.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 365.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Juniata County, establishing as a

Senate Bill No. 363.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Culbertson, 316.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 316.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Lancaster County, commencing at city limits of Lancaster and intersecting with Route 188, establishing as

House Bill No. 804.

Read in place in House by Mr. Diehm, 471.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 471.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Lancaster County, commencing at Manor Street, Lancaster City, thence to Columbia and intersecting with route 128, establishing as

Senate Bill No. 1011.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Homsher, 1892.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1892.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Lancaster County, commencing on the Lancaster and Lititz turnpike and extending to Oregon, establishing as

House Bill No. 805.

Read in place in House by Mr. Diehm, 471.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 471.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Lancaster County, from Marietta to Lancaster by way of Silver Springs and Rohrestown, establishing as

Senate Bill No. 601.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Berntheizel, 759.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 759.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Lancaster County, establishing as

House Bill No. 41.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 67.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 67.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Lancaster and Berks Counties, establishing as

House Bill No. 457.

Read in place in House by Mr. Evans, 175.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 175.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Lehigh County, commencing on route 157 at Trexlerstown and intersecting with route 158, establishing as

Senate Bill No. 743.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 1034.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1034.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Lehigh and Berks Counties, commencing at Allentown and extending to Reading, establishing as

House Bill No. 810.

Read in place in House by Mr. Rinn, 471.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 471.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Northampton and Bucks Counties, commencing in Bethlehem and extending to Route 156, establishing as

House Bill No. 333.

Read in place in House by Mr. Weamer, 147.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 147.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Northampton and Lehigh Counties, commencing at Easton and extending to Allentown, establishing as

House Bill No. 809.

Read in place in House by Mr. Rinn, 471.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 471.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Perry County, commencing at Newport and intersecting with Route 191, establishing as

House Bill No. 766.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bower, 377.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 377.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Perry and Juniata Counties, establishing as

House Bill No. 280.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bower, 109.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 109.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Somerset County, commencing at a point on the Somerset and Bedford Pike near Brotherton, and intersecting with the Lincoln Highway near Reed City Garage, establishing as

House Bill No. 999.

Read in place in House by Mr. Clutton, 641.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 641.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Somerset County, commencing at Meyersdale and extending to Maryland State line, establishing as

House Bill No. 323.

Read in place in House by Mr. Clutton, 147.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 147.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Somerset County, establishing as

House Bill No. 696.

Read in place in House by Mr. Clutton, 330.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 330.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Somerset County, known as Wellersburg and West Newton Old Plank Road, establishing as

House Bill No. 446.

Read in place in House by Mr. Clutton, 164.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 164.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Sullivan County, commencing in the borough of Dushore, extending to Forksville and intersecting with route 291, establishing as

House Bill No. 1429.

Read in place in House by Mr. Holcombe, 1591.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1591.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Laporte Borough and extending to Troy, establishing as

House Bill No. 716.

Read in place in House by Mr. Holcombe, 340.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 340.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Tioga County, commencing at Westfield and extending to Gaines, establishing as

House Bill No. 59.

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 68.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 68.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Tioga County, Lawrence, Jackson and Wells Townships, establishing as

House Bill No. 58.

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 68.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 68.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Tioga and Bradford Counties, establishing as

House Bill No. 60.

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 68.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 68.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Union and Centre Counties, commencing at Lewisburg and extending to Bellefonte, establishing as

House Bill No. 896.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 521.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 521.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Union and Centre Counties, commencing at Lewisburg and extending to Bellefonte, establishing as

House Bill No. 897.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 521.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 521.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Wyoming County, from Tunkhannock to Factoryville, establishing as

House Bill No. 1314.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stark, 1302.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1302.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in Wyoming and Susquehanna Counties, between Tunkhannock and Glenwood, establishing as

House Bill No. 1312.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stark, 1301-1302.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1302.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in York County, commencing at Route 333 and extending to Route 216, establishing as

House Bill No. 493.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brooks, 223.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 223.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in York County, commencing at point on route 126 in Paradise Township and extending north to Paradise Protectory, establishing as

Senate Bill No. 932.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Marlow, 1541.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1541.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in York County, commencing at Spring Grove and extending to road leading through Middletown, Maryland, to Baltimore, establishing as

House Bill No. 754.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brenneman, 366.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 366.

HIGHWAY, STATE, a certain section of public road in York County, establishing as

House Bill No. 753.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brenneman, 365.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 365.

HIGHWAY, STATE, in Lebanon County, commencing at a point where Route 138 passes under the Pennsylvania Railroad, and joining the improved military road on the State Military Reservation at Mount Gretna, establishing as

House Bill No. 964.

Read in place in House by Mr. Barnhart, 630.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 630.
Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1595.
Reported with amendment, 2219.
First reading, 2219.
Second reading, 2582.
Third reading and final passage, 2748.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3150.
Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 1405).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.
Reported without amendment, 2729.
First reading, 2739.
Second reading, 2804.
Third reading and amended, 2874.
Resumed and passed finally, 3041-3042.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3084.
Signed by President, 3320.

HIGHWAY, STATE, Route 129, from Harrisburg to Lancaster as the "Thaddeus Stevens Highway", and Routes 34 and 35 from Harrisburg to Chambersburg, as the "Stanton Highway", concurrent resolution (Senate) by Phipps, designating, 961; referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 961.

HIGHWAYS, and the marking and maintenance of detours, regulating the closing of public

Senate Bill No. 477.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 502.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 502.

HIGHWAYS and providing for location and maintenance of detours, regulating closing of public

House Bill No. 1081.

Read in place in House by Mr. Beaver, 815.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 815.
Reported without amendment, 1332.
First reading, 1402.
Second reading, 1501-1502.
Third reading and amended, 1866.
Resumed and passed finally, 2483.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3151.
Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 1348).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 2426-2427.
Reported with amendment, 2803.
First reading, 2841.
Second reading, 2885.
Third reading and final passage, 3059.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3083.
Signed by President, 3320.

HIGHWAYS, COUNTY, by further regulating repair of such highways and expressing the intent of the act, amending section 19 of act of May 11, 1911, relative to construction and improvement of

Senate Bill No. 653.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Culbertson, 846.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 846.
Reported without amendment, 1034.
First reading, 1056.
Second reading, 1105-1106.
Third reading and amended, 1200-1201.
Resumed and passed finally, 1274-1275.
Returned from House without amendment, 2896
Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1393).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1386.
Reported without amendment, 1711.
First reading, 1853.
Second reading, 1932.
Special order, 3033.
Third reading and final passage, 3033-3034.
Signed by Speaker, 3120.

HIGHWAYS, COUNTY, by providing for vacation of abandoned or condemned turnpikes, further amending section 20 of act relative to construction and improvement of

House Bill No. 1243.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stewart, 1069.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1069.
Reported without amendment, 1333.
First reading, 1403.
Second reading, 1506-1507.
Third reading and final passage, 1868-1869.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2624.
Signed by Speaker, 3127.

In Senate (No. 1029).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1911.
Reported with amendment, 2167-2168.
First reading, 2202.
Second reading, 2405-2406.
Third reading and final passage, 2524.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2573, 2836.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2839.

HIGHWAYS, COUNTY, providing for assessment of benefits and award of damages by viewers in counties of second class, pursuant to provisions of act providing for construction and maintenance of roads and

House Bill No. 978.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 631.

HIGHWAYS, COUNTY.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 631.
Reported without amendment, 868.
First reading, 954.
Second reading and amended, 1001-1002.
Third reading and final passage, 1078-1079.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1614.
Signed by Speaker, 1708-1709.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 784).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1112.
Reported without amendment, 1351.
First reading, 1384-1385.
Second reading, 1469.
Third reading and final passage, 1577.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1672.

HIGHWAYS, relative to driving of cattle, sheep and swine through public

House Bill No. 534

Read in place in House by Mr. Wettach, 234.
Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 234.
Re-referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 330.

HIGHWAYS, STATE AND STATE-AID, amending section 1 of act permitting counties to appropriate and expend moneys for improvement and maintenance of

House Bill No. 138.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 73.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 73.
Reported without amendment, 106.
First reading, 107.
Second reading, 110.
Third reading and final passage, 132.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 313.
Signed by Speaker, 343.
Approved by Governor, 592.

In Senate (No. 191).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 144.
Reported without amendment, 211.
First reading, 220-221.
Second reading, 247.
Third reading and final passage, 288.
Signed by President pro tempore, 361.

HIGHWAYS, STATE, amending route 342, beginning at Carlisle and extending to York, of act establishing certain roads as

House Bill No. 721.

Read in place in House by Mr. Elgin, 340.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 340.

HIGHWAYS, STATE, amending route 342, commencing at Carlisle, following the Hanover Carlisle Company Pike and extending to Harrisburg, of act establishing certain roads as

Senate Bill No. 665.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 854.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 854.

HIGHWAYS, STATE, by changing route 342, from Carlisle to York, amending act establishing certain public roads as

House Bill No. 629.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brenneman, 326.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 326.

HIGHWAYS, STATE, by changing route 336, in Northumberland and Dauphin Counties, commencing on route 161 near Shamokin, and extending to route 1 between Herndon and Dalmatia, amending act establishing certain roads as

Senate Bill No. 517.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 568.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 568.

HIGHWAYS, STATE, amending route 336, in Northumberland and Dauphin Counties, of act establishing certain roads as

Senate Bill No. 649.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 845-846.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 846.

HIGHWAYS, STATE, establishing route 375, beginning at Hawley, in Wayne County, and extending to Milford, in Pike County, supplementing act establishing certain public roads as

House Bill No. 1386.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shannon, 1385.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1385.

HILLGROVE, WILLIAM A., Assistant Clerk of House, acceptance of testimonial by, 3420.

HISTORIC, (see commission).

HISTORICAL SOCIETY, (see appropriation).

HISTORY OF TWENTY-EIGHTH DIVISION during World War, making appropriation for purchase and distribution of copies of

Senate Bill No. 1050.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Berntheisel, 1983.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1983.

Reported without amendment, 1984.

First reading, 2035.

Second reading, 2155.

Third reading and final passage, 2397.

Returned from House without amendment, 3103.

Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1763).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2602.

Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2638.

Reported without amendment, 2842.

First reading, 2843.

Third reading and final passage, 3262-3263.

Signed by Speaker, 3446.

HIVES, (see bees).

HOFFMAN, G. W. AND AGNES, ORPHANAGE, (see appropriation).

HOFFMAN, JOHN N., Representative from Northampton County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1469, Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, 2339.

Bills introduced by

No. 1351.

Authorizing counties to reimburse certain highway contractors, 1304.

No. 1468.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 175, from Easton to Mauch Chunk, 1592.

No. 1469.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, by providing for payment of allowance of not less than \$500 per year to employees who served as county superintendents and have rendered fifty years' school service, 1592.

Bills reported by

No. 222.

Making appropriation to Coudersport General Hospital, 1958.

No. 288.

Making appropriation to Home for Aged and Infirm Women of Easton, 1958.

No. 419.

Making appropriation to Easton Hospital, 1959.

No. 540.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Memorial Home of Brookville, 1960.

HOFFMAN, JOHN N.—Continued.

No. 1417.

Authorizing registration and operation of certain unclaimed motor vehicles, 1711.

No. 1545, (Senate No. 45).

Making appropriation to General Hospital of East Stroudsburg, 2604.

No. 1660, (Senate No. 276).

Making appropriation to Delaware River Bridge Commission, 2606.

No. 1672, (Senate No. 757).

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for cost of constructing approaches to certain bridges, 2608.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1469, Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, with regard to retirement of county superintendents, 2762.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 1301.

Postpone Bill No. 1114, (Senate No. 340), Establishing separate orphans' court in Northampton County, 1146.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HOFFMAN, MICHAEL R., Representative from Lancaster County, (Second District)

Bills reported by

No. 1624, (Senate No. 550).

Making appropriation to Chester Hospital, 2608.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 31, 709, 865.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolution offered by

Regulating time for morning Sessions of the House, 21.

HOLCOMBE, VELL BURR, Representative from Sullivan County

Bills introduced by

No. 248.

Amending act relating to duties of constables in certain counties, by extending provisions to include counties of sixth, seventh and eighth classes, 103.

No. 716

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Sullivan and Bradford Counties, 340.

No. 1429.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Sullivan County, commencing in the borough of Dushore, extending to Forksville and intersecting with route 291, 1591.

Bills reported by

No. 47.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 9 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, so as to permit the classification of taxation for certain purposes and exempting inheritance and income taxes, 378.

No. 912.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to age limit for compulsory attendance, 1833.

No. 1178, (Senate No. 168).

Transferring and reappropriating certain funds to Department of Public Instruction, 1118.

HOLCOMBE, VELL BURR.—Continued.

No. 1225.

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for creation of union school districts, 1487.

No. 1455, (Senate No. 854).

Relating to indebtedness of school districts in excess of seven per centum but not exceeding ten per centum of assessed valuation of their taxable property, 1680-1681.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 2463.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HOLIDAY AND HOLIDAYS, (see Armistice, banks, corporations).

HOME AND HOMES, (see child, children, nurses, school, State, trustees).

HOME FOR AGED AND INFIRM, ETC., (see appropriation).

HOME FOR CHILDREN, (see appropriation).

HOME FOR DISABLED AND INDIGENT SOLDIERS AND SAILORS of Pennsylvania, by increasing number of members of board of trustees, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 1078.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stewart, 815.

Referred to Committee on Military, 815.

Reported with amendment, 1142.

First reading, 1183.

Second reading, 1319-1320.

Third reading and final passage, 1436.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3401.

Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 903).

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 1475.

Reported without amendment, 2803.

First reading, 2841.

Over in its order, 2885.

Second reading and recommitted, 3066.

Re-reported without amendment, 3072.

Third reading and final passage, 3268.

Signed by President, 3327.

HOME FOR DISABLED AND INDIGENT SOLDIERS AND SAILORS of Pennsylvania, so as to include soldiers, sailors and marines who served in World War, Amending section 1 of act establishing

Senate Bill No. 553.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 661.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 661.

Reported without amendment, 2426.

First reading, 2443.

Second reading, 2530-2531.

Third reading and final passage, 2819.

In House (No. 1790).

Referred to Committee on Military, 2910.

Reported without amendment, 2996.

First reading, 2996.

Second reading, 3171-3172.

Special order, 3380.

Dropped from Calendar on third reading, 3380.

HOME FOR FRIENDLESS, (see appropriation).

HOME FOR HOMELESS, (see appropriation).

HOME for indigent orphans and delinquent children under sixteen years of age in each county of fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes, providing

House Bill No. 1332.

Read in place in House by Mr. Charles P. Dewey, 1303.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1303.

Reported without amendment, 1487.

First reading, 1601.

Second reading, 1738.

HOME.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2630.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2958.

Signed by Speaker, 3123.

Remarks on, by

Wolfe, 2630.

Dewey, C. P., 2630.

In Senate (No. 1379).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2569.

Reported without amendment, 2571.

First reading, 2576.

Second reading and amended, 2660-2661.

Third reading and final passage, 2828-2829.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2890.

Signed by President, 3317.

HOME FOR INDIGENT ORPHANS and dependent children in each county of fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes providing for

Senate Bill No. 793.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 1188.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1188.

Reported without amendment, 1561.

First reading, 1588.

Second reading, 1662.

Third reading and final passage, 1792.

In House (No. 1675).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1876.

Reported without amendment, 1920.

First reading, 2109.

Second reading and amended, 2374-2375.

HOME FOR TRAINING OF SPEECH OF DEAF CHILDREN, (see appropriation).

HOME FOR VETERANS OF GRAND ARMY OF REPUBLIC, (see appropriation).

HOME FOR WIDOWS AND SINGLE WOMEN, (see appropriation).

HOME OF GOOD SHEPHERD, (see appropriation).

HOME OF INDUSTRY for Discharged Prisoners, (see appropriation).

HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL AND SURGICAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

HOMEOPATHIC STATE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

HOMESHER, JOHN G., Senator from Thirteenth District, (Lancaster County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 957, To apportion the State into Congressional Districts, 2011, 2177.

Bills introduced by

No. 494.

Providing State aid for exhibitions by certain poultry associations, 503.

No. 889.

Authorizing purchasing or building of residences for principals, teachers or janitors by school districts of fourth class, 1448.

No. 957.

To apportion the State into Congressional Districts, 1672.

No. 1011.

Establishing as State highway, a certain section of public road in Lancaster County, commencing at Manor Street, Lancaster City, thence to Columbia and intersecting with route 128, 1892.

Bills reported by

No. 7.

Amending act relating to practice in actions of assumpsit and trespass in courts of Common Pleas, 139.

HOMSHER, JOHN G.—Continued.

No. 621, (House No. 708).

Concerning proof of statutes of other jurisdictions, 1353.

No. 717, (House No. 744).

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system and creating Retirement Board, 1800.

No. 728, (House No. 746).

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system and creating Retirement Board, 1299.

No. 823.

Amending act establishing public school system, by validating certain tax liens in school districts of first class, 1673.

No. 871, (House No. 1059).

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, and creating Retirement Board, 1799-1800.

Election returns, 3.

Leave of absence granted, 741.

Member of special committee, 1674, 3297.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, for

Adjournment of memorial session in honor of late Hon. Horace L. Haldeman, 2161.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 13, 325.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 1539, 1779, 1981, 2119, 2803, 2861.

Postpone for present Bill No. 39, Prohibiting sale of adulterated and deleterious butter, 318-319.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Remarks by, at

Memorial session for late Hon. Horace L. Haldeman, 2159-2160.

Resolutions offered by

Authorizing appointment of committee to draft suitable resolutions for memorial session for late Senator Horace L. Haldeman, 1562.

Expressing sympathy to family of late Hon. Horace L. Haldeman, 2159.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Authorizing printing of proceedings of memorial services held in honor of late Senator Horace L. Haldeman, 2378.

HONEY, (see bees).

HOOVER, RALPH., Representative from Bedford County

Bills reported by

No. 418.

Imposing penalties for shooting human beings in mistake for game, 1157.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 222, 326, 2204.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

HORNE, J. ROSS., Representative from Cambria County, (First district)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1701, 1703.

HORNE, J. ROSS.—Continued.

Bill No. 1502, Supplement to act authorizing erection by counties of memorial halls in memory of soldiers, sailors and marines, 2330-2331.

Bills introduced by

No. 245.

Making appropriation to Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital, Johnstown, 103.

No. 858.

Designating treasurer of cities of third class as collector of city, school, poor and county taxes, and fixing his compensation, 474.

No. 859.

Requiring justices of the peace and aldermen to make quarterly report to court of quarter sessions giving summary of criminal actions and summary proceedings heard by them, 474.

No. 1388.

Amending act to encourage and authorize formation of co-operative associations, 1385.

No. 1502.

Supplement to act authorizing erection by counties of memorial halls in memory of soldiers, sailors and marines, providing for planting of tree for every Pennsylvanian who died in service in World War, 1594.

Bills reported by

No. 767.

Amending section 1601 of act establishing public school system, by fixing the term in school districts of first, second and third classes, 474, 1143.

No. 1062.

Fixing a standard of alcoholic content and regulating sale of distilled liquors, 1853.

No. 1281.

Amending act establishing in each county a board of viewers, 2217.

No. 1333.

To provide for payment of moneys to school districts, the taxes of which are reduced by acquisition of lands by Commonwealth, 1853.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1502, Supplement to act authorizing erection by counties of memorial halls in memory of soldiers, sailors and marines, 2760.

Motion by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 77.

Oath of office administered to, -20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 483, Further amending act relating to organization and jurisdiction of orphans' court in certain counties, 1261.

Bill No. 626, Amending act relating to appointment of assistant district attorneys in certain counties, 906.

Bill No. 858, Designating the treasurer of cities of third class as collector of certain taxes, 2846-2848.

Bill No. 935, (Senate No. 449), Authorizing cities of third class to elect an assistant city solicitor, 841.

Bill No. 1201, Requiring owners of motor vehicles to be insured against liability for damages for injuries sustained through negligent operation thereof, 1768.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1701, 1703-1704, 3153-3154, 3381-3382.

Bill No. 1271, Amending act organizing Banking Department, by increasing salaries of deputies, 1871.

HORNE, J. ROSS.—Continued.

Bill No. 1350, To increase pay of jurors and witnesses, 1885.

Motion to reconsider vote on Bill No. 858, Designating the treasurer of cities of third class as collector of certain taxes, 2346.

HORSES, by requiring registration of all stallions and jacks by Bureau of Animal Industry, amending and repealing certain sections of act encouraging the breeding of

House Bill No. 972.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haines, 631.

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 631.

Reported with amendment, 894.

First reading, 955.

Second reading, 1010-1011.

Third reading and amended, 1085.

Final passage, 1144-1146.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1416.

Signed by Speaker, —.

Approved by Governor, 2620.

In Senate (No. 842).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1249.

Reported with amendment, 1250.

First reading, 1252.

Second reading, 1290-1291.

Third reading and final passage, 1365.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1453.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

HORSES, (see tax, taxes).**HORSESHOERS**, regulating occupation, and establishing State Board of Examiners of

House Bill No. 120.

Read in place in House by Mr. Denning, 71.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 71.

HORSESHOERS, regulating occupation, and establishing State Board of Examiners of

Senate Bill No. 105.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Heaton, 94.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 94.

Reported without amendment, 1585.

First reading, 1586.

Second reading, 1655-1656.

Recommitted, 1783.

HORTICULTURE, (see agriculture, corporations).**HOSPITAL AND HOSPITALS**, (see appropriation to State, etc., board, commission, Hahnemann, Harrisburg, insane, Mid-Valley, Pennsylvania, trustees).**HOSPITALS**, authorizing State Commissioner of Health to establish clinics in certain

Senate Bill No. 36.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. S. J. Miller, 54.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 54.

HOSPITALS, CONTAGIOUS DISEASE, in counties, by providing for management of such hospitals by board of trustees, amending act authorizing establishment of

Senate Bill No. 762.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 1096.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1096.

Reported without amendment, 1271.

First reading, 1300.

Second reading, 1374-1375.

Third reading and final passage, 1576.

Returned from House without amendment, 3302.

Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1527).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1679.

Reported without amendment, 2218.

First reading, 2492.

Second reading, 2965.

HOSPITALS, CONTAGIOUS DISEASE.—Continued.

Special order, 3415.

Third reading and final passage, 3415.

Signed by Speaker, 3437.

HOSPITALS for treatment of persons afflicted with tuberculosis, authorizing the establishment by counties of

Senate Bill No. 761.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 1096.

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1096.

Reported without amendment, 1352.

First reading, 1384.

Second reading, 1469.

Third reading and final passage, 1576.

Returned from House without amendment, 3091.

Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1526).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1679.

Reported without amendment, 2320.

First reading, 2492.

Second reading, 2966.

Special order, 3184.

Third reading and final passage, 3184.

Signed by Speaker, 3444.

HOTELS AND BOARDING HOUSES and defining duties of proprietors and assessors, relating to assessments of persons residing in

House Bill No. 104.

Read in place in House by Mr. Charles P. Dewey, 71.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 71.

HOTELS AND BOARDING HOUSES and defining duties of proprietors and assessors, relating to assessments of persons residing in

House Bill No. 113.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harding, 71.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 71.

Reported with amendment, 1833.

First reading, 1953.

Second reading, 2342-2343.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

HOTELS and granting power to the Public Service Commission to create a Bureau of Hotels, defining and regulating

House Bill No. 728.

Read in place in House by Mr. Feldman, 340.

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 340.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS, providing for licensing and regulation of

House Bill No. 1200.

Read in place in House by Mr. Roman, 1057.

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1057.

Reported without amendment, 1420.

First reading, 1521-1522.

Second reading and amended, 1716-1718.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1950-1952.

Unanimous consent to call up bill out of order objected to, 2072.

Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2594-2595.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 1951-1952.

Roman, 1951-1952.

HOTELS, RESTAURANTS, DINING CARS or other public eating places, so as to extend provisions of said act to drinking places, amending act for protection of public health by regulating operation of

House Bill No. 937.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 537.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 537.

Reported without amendment, 829.

First reading, 910.

Second reading, 923-924.

HOTELS, RESTAURANTS, DINING CARS.—Continued.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1023.
 Resumed on third reading and amended, 1151-1152.
 Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1259-1260.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1421-1422.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
 Signed by Speaker, 2326.

In Senate (No. 901).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1475.
 Reported without amendment, 1779.
 First reading, 1827.
 Second reading, 1904.
 Third reading and final passage, 2005.
 Signed by President, 2196-2197.

HOTELS, RESTAURANTS, or other public eating places, to repeal section 2, relative to employment of persons having certain diseases, of act for protection of public health by regulating operation of

House Bill No. 1334.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 1303.
 Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 1303.
 Reported without amendment, 1387-1388.
 First reading, 1519.
 Second reading and amended, 1689.
 Third reading and final passage, 1885-1886.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.
 Signed by Speaker, 3123.

In Senate (No. 1021).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1910-1911.
 Reported without amendment, 2120.
 First reading, 2202.
 Second reading, 2405.
 Over in its order, 2523.
 Third reading and final passage, 2529.
 Signed by President, 3317.

HOTELS, (see cities, food, judges).

HOUGH, EDWARD M., Representative from Allegheny County, (Eighth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 221, Further amending act providing for regulation of certain corporations, by extending provisions thereof to include companies for mining and sale of minerals, 554-555.

Bill No. 1250, Providing for licensing of drivers of taxicabs and passenger motor vehicles for hire by cities, boroughs and townships, 2370-2371.

Bills introduced by

No. 185.

Making appropriation to Western State Penitentiary, 90.

No. 232.

Making appropriation to Curtis Home for Destitute Women and Children, Pittsburgh, 102.

No. 233.

Making appropriation to Christian Home for Women, N. S. Pittsburgh, 102.

No. 234.

Making appropriation to Home for Children, Pittsburgh, 102.

No. 235.

Making appropriation to First Allegheny Nursery and Temporary Home for Children, Pittsburgh, 102.

No. 522.

Making appropriation to Saint John's General Hospital, Pittsburgh, 224.

HOUGH, EDWARD M.—Continued.

No. 612.

Making appropriation to the Woods Run Settlement, Association, N. S. Pittsburgh, 264.

No. 906.

Making appropriation to the Bethesda Home, Pittsburgh, 521.

No. 1076.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to election, filling of vacancy and pay of school directors in districts of first class, 815.

No. 1250.

Providing for licensing drivers of taxicabs and passenger motor vehicles for hire by cities, boroughs and townships, 1117.

Bills reported by

No. 42.

Making appropriation to Rosella Foundling Asylum and Maternity Hospital of Pittsburgh, 1957.

No. 185.

Making appropriation to Western State Penitentiary, 1957.

No. 320.

Making appropriation to Montefiore Hospital Association of Western Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, 1958.

No. 445.

Making appropriation to Passavant Hospital of Pittsburgh, 1959.

No. 489.

Making appropriation to Kittanning General Hospital, 1960.

No. 692.

Appropriating to Department of Health certain moneys received from the United States Government for treatment of certain soldiers, sailors and marines, 538.

No. 792.

Further amending act providing for appointment of county and city inspectors of weights and measures, 1071.

No. 1580, (Senate No. 253).

Making appropriation to Home for Aged and Infirm Colored Women at Pittsburgh, 2606.

No. 1732, (Senate No. 60).

Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Institution for Blind at Pittsburgh, 2604.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions, by for

House to non-concur in Senate amendments to House Bill No. 367, Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating registration, licensing and operation thereof, and increasing truck license fees, 2955.

Special order on Bill No. 1250, Providing for licensing of drivers of taxicabs and passenger motor vehicles for hire in cities of second class, 2766.

Special order on Bill No. 1371, (Senate No. 83). Amending act creating Division of Documents, 2992.

Motions by, to

Discharge Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1739, (Senate No. 970), Amending act creating City Planning Department in cities of second class, 2984.

Discharge Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1740, (Senate No. 971), Amending act regulating height of buildings and restricting industries in cities of second class, 2985.

HOUGH, EDWARD M.—Continued.

Discharge Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1741, (Senate No. 973), Amending act relative to grading and paving of streets or alleys in municipalities, 2986.

Discharge Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1758, (Senate No. 972), Granting cities right of eminent domain in providing playgrounds public baths and indoor recreation centers, 2986.

Recommit Bill No. 771, Permitting Sunday baseball and football, 561.

Recommit Bill No. 1076, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to school directors in school districts of first class, 1166.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 439, amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, with regard to the killing of bear, 772.

Suspend House Rule 57, (under Rule 43), for purpose of discharging Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1739, (Senate No. 970), Amending act creating City-Planning Department in cities of second class, 2984.

Suspend House Rule 57, (under Rule 43), for purpose of discharging Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1740, (Senate No. 971), Amending act regulating height of buildings and restricting industries in cities of second class, 2985.

Suspend House Rule 57, (under Rule 43), for purpose of discharging Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration Bill No. 1741, (Senate No. 973), Amending act relative to grading and paving of streets or alleys in municipalities, 2986.

Suspend House Rule 57, (under Rule 43), for purpose of discharging Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1758, (Senate No. 972), Granting cities rights of eminent domain in providing playgrounds, public baths and indoor recreation centers, 2986.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

House resolution fixing April seventh as last day for introduction of bills in House, 200-201.

Resignation as Member presented to House and accepted, 3417-3418.

Resolutions offered by

Authorizing adjournment of House in memory of Hon. William S. Bigger, former Representative, 1758.

Fixing April seventh as last day for introduction of bills in House, 132.

HOUSEHOLD, (see moving).

HOUSE OF GOOD SHEPHERD, (see appropriation).

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, CHIEF CLERK OF, to appoint such additional officers as he may deem necessary, and providing for their salaries, resolution (House) by McCaig, authorizing, 489-490

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES is duly organized, notification to Senate by House committee that, 8.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, resolution (House) by McCaig, authorizing election of certain officers and employes of, 51; oath of office administered to, 52.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES to Health Department for motion pictures, January 25th, granting use of hall of, 50; invitation extended, 50; granting of postponement presented to Senate, 65; to House, 73; Resolution granting use of Hall of House on February 1st, (House) by Elgin, 92.

HOUSES AND HOUSING, (see cities, commission, dwelling).

HOUSING, BUREAU OF, further regulating sanitation and use of dwellings, and making appropriation, supplement to act establishing

House Bill No. 1065.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 765.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 765.

Reported with amendment, 1487.

First reading, 1601.

Second reading and amended, 1738-1745.

Third reading and defeated on final passage, 2630-2635.

Remarks on, by

McCurdy, 2634.

Edmonds, 2634-2635.

Alexander, 2635.

HOWARD HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

HUMANE, (see schools).

HUMANS, (see medical science, shooting).

HUNT AND FISH on certain lands, amending act making it unlawful to trespass, by permitting persons to lawfully

House Bill No. 31.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kantner, 67.

Referred to Committee on Game, 67.

Reported with negative recommendation, 79.

HUNTERS' LICENSES, and requiring publication of lists of unnaturalized foreign-born residents, relating to issuance of

House Bill No. 1485.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 1593.

Referred to Committee on Game, 1593.

HUNTING, (see game, shooting).

HUNTING WILD ANIMALS, BIRDS OR GAME, by providing for Non-resident Hunter's Limited Licenses, amending act requiring non-residents to procure license before

House Bill No. 208.

Read in place in House by Mr. Long, 101.

Referred to Committee on Game, 101.

HUNTING WILD BIRDS OR ANIMALS by providing for Non-resident Hunters' Limited Licenses, amending act requiring United States citizens to procure license before using guns for

House Bill No. 209.

Read in place in House by Mr. Long, 101.

Referred to Committee on Game, 101.

HUSBAND, (see courts).

HUSTON, JOSEPH N., Representative from Allegheny County, (Tenth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 147.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to change of classification of districts and election of directors, 77.

No. 244.

Amending act regulating the advertising of sales of real estate by sheriffs in counties of this Commonwealth, 103

No. 1352.

Further amending section 15 of act regulating certain political parties with regard to powers of board in case of fraud, 1304.

No. 1499.

Relating to estates of minors and discharge of guardians and their sureties, 1594.

Bills reported by

No. 640.

Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 491.

HUSTON, JOSEPH N.—Continued.

No. 893, (Senate No. 376).

Amending act providing for fire escapes and exits on certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 644.

No. 1094, (Senate No. 308).

Directing county commissioners to appropriate moneys to organizations for prevention of cruelty to animals, 1071.

No. 1241, (Senate No. 634).

Repealing act of 1913, relating to uniform assessment and taxation of real estate in cities of second class, 2218.

No. 1400, (Senate No. 592).

Providing courts of record shall prescribe what petitions or papers containing averments of facts shall be verified, 1711.

No. 1481.

Relative to appointment and salaries of certain clerks appointed by clerks of courts of oyer and terminer and general jail and delivery and quarter sessions of peace in counties of second class, 1710.

No. 1757, (Senate No. 969).

Regulating allotting or subdividing of land in cities of second class, 2743.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 913.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Postpone for present Bill No. 244, Amending act relating to advertising of sales of real estate by sheriffs in counties, 233.

Recommit Bill No. 147, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to change in classification of districts, 170.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

ICE, (see Delaware River, fish).

IDENTIFICATION CARDS to Members of House, resolution (House) by Howard Smith, extending thanks to Speaker Spangler for furnishing, 869.

IDENTIFICATION, (see finger-print).

IMMORAL, (see exhibitions).

INDEBTEDNESS OF CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, defining "indebtedness" in computing and deducting the amount of

Senate Bill No. 298.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 282.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 282.

Reported without amendment, 673.

First reading, 678.

Second reading and amended, 752-753.

Third reading and final passage, 800.

Returned from House without amendment, 1909.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

Approved by Governor, 3071.

In House (No. 1144).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 866.

Reported without amendment, 1334.

First reading, 1405.

Second reading, 1518.

Third reading and final passage, 1881-1882.

Signed by Speaker, 1945.

INDEBTEDNESS OF CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, defining "indebtedness" in computing and deducting the amount of

Senate Bill No. 597.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 743.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 743.

INDEBTEDNESS OF CITIES OF THIRD CLASS.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 2198.

First reading, 2199.

Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2400.

INDEBTEDNESS OF MUNICIPALITIES, and bonds issued pursuant thereto, validating certain elections held pursuant to act regulating manner of increasing

House Bill No. 466.

Read in place in House by Mr. Catlin, 196.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 196.

Reported without amendment, 700.

First reading, 712.

Second reading, 785.

Third reading and final passage, 906-907.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1856.

Signed by Speaker, 1945.

Approved by Governor, 3128.

In Senate (No. 708).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 982.

Reported without amendment, 1541.

First reading, 1587.

Second reading, 1661.

Third reading and final passage, 1791.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

INDEBTEDNESS OF MUNICIPALITIES and bonds issued pursuant thereto, validating certain elections held pursuant to act regulating manner of increasing

Senate Bill No. 92.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 83.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 83.

Reported without amendment, 212.

First reading, 221.

Second reading, 245.

Third reading and final passage, 286.

Returned from House without amendment, 862.

Signed by President pro tempore, 862.

Approved by Governor, 1202.

In House (No. 701).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 330.

Reported without amendment, 644.

First reading, 696.

Second reading, 740.

Third reading and final passage, 840.

Signed by Speaker, 892.

INDEBTEDNESS OF MUNICIPALITIES and bonds issued pursuant thereto, validating certain elections held pursuant to act regulating manner of increasing

Senate Bill No. 153.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Craig, 139.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 139.

Reported without amendment, 212.

First reading, 221.

Second reading, 245-246.

Third reading and final passage, 286.

Returned from House without amendment, 675-676.

Signed by President, 681.

Approved by Governor, 977.

In House (No. 702).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 330.

Reported without amendment, 491.

First reading, 532.

Second reading, 564.

Third reading and final passage, 648-649.

Signed by Speaker, 697.

INDEBTEDNESS OF MUNICIPALITIES and bonds issued pursuant thereto, validating certain elections held pursuant to act regulating manner of increasing

Senate Bill No. 296.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 282.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 282.

Reported without amendment, 451.

First reading, 469.

Second reading, 512.

Third reading and final passage, 573.

Returned from House without amendment, 979.

Signed by President, 1109.

Approved by Governor, 1817.

INDEBTEDNESS OF MUNICIPALITIES.—Continued.

In House (No. 988).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 632.
Reported without amendment, 700.
First reading, 712.
Second reading, 786.
Third reading and final passage, 908.
Signed by Speaker, 1148-1149.

INDEBTEDNESS OF MUNICIPALITIES, with regard to computation of vote by court of elections to increase such indebtedness, amending act relating to

Senate Bill No. 937.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 1542.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1542.
Reported without amendment, 1780.
First reading, 1827.
Second reading, 1904-1905.
Third reading and final passage, 2008.

In House (No. 1712).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 2216.

INDEBTEDNESS OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS heretofore created pursuant to act of 1915, relating to indebtedness of municipalities, and determining limit of such indebtedness, validating

Senate Bill No. 853.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 1250.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1250.
Reported without amendment, 1251.
First reading, 1252.
Second reading, 1292-1293.
Third reading and final passage, 1365.
Returned from House without amendment, 3303.
Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1454).

Referred to Committee on Education, 1537.
Reported without amendment, 1680.
First reading, 1852.
Second reading, 1931.
Special order, 3413.
Third reading and final passage, 3413.
Signed by Speaker, 3437.

INDEBTEDNESS OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS in excess of seven per centum but not exceeding ten per centum of assessed valuation of their taxable property, relating to

Senate Bill No. 854.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 1250.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1250.
Reported without amendment, 1251.
First reading, 1252.
Second reading, 1293.
Third reading and final passage, 1365.
Returned from House without amendment, 3302-3303.
Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1455).

Referred to Committee on Education, 1537.
Reported without amendment, 1680-1681.
First reading, 1852.
Second reading, 1931.
Special order, 3413.
Third reading and final passage, 3413-3414.
Signed by Speaker, 3437.

INDEBTEDNESS, (see borough, cities, corporations, election, school, taxation, taxes, townships).

INDECENT, (see exhibitions).

INDEPENDENCE, AMERICAN, in Philadelphia in 1926, concurrent resolution, (House) by Edmonds, approving the holding of an exposition in celebration of the Sesqui-centennial of, 3402; conc. in by Senate, 3299-3300; ret. from Senate conc. in, 3424.

INDEPENDENCE, AMERICAN, Joint resolution appointing commission to arrange for international exhibition in Philadelphia to celebrate 150th Anniversary of

House Bill No. 3.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. A. Walker, 66.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 66.
Reported without amendment, 1957.

INDEPENDENCE, AMERICAN.—Continued.

First reading, 1965.
Second reading, 2072.
Third reading and final passage, 221.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3385.
Signed by Speaker, 3425.

In Senate (No. 1070).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2184.
Reported without amendment, 2414.
First reading, 2444.
Second reading 2537.
Third reading and final passage, 2669.
Signed by President, 3324.

INDEPENDENCE SQUARE, (see burial).

INDEX, INDEXING, INDICES, (see appendix, deeds, reports).

INDIANA COUNTY, (see highway).

INDIANA HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

INDIAN RELICS, (see museum).

INDIANS, (see Cornplanter).

INDICES, CARD, in offices of recorder of deeds for entering property or real estate, empowering courts of common pleas to provide

Senate Bill No. 124.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 120.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 120.

INDICTMENTS, (see murder).

INDIGENT, (see insane).

INDUSTRIAL BOARD in Department of Labor and Industry, by fixing salary of associate members of said board, amending act of June 2, 1913, establishing

Senate Bill No. 528.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 569.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 569.

INDUSTRIAL BOARD in Department of Labor and Industry, fixing salary of Secretary of

Senate Bill No. 872.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, 1299.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1299.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN, (see appropriation).

INDUSTRIAL, INDUSTRIES, INDUSTRY, (see banks, cities, labor, State, vocational).

INEBRIATES, (see drunkards).

INFANCY AND INFANTS, (see blindness, health).

INHERITANCE, (see Constitution, tax, taxes).

INJURIES, (see compensation, damages, motor, vehicles).

INJURIES sustained by persons upon property owned by such municipalities, requiring that officers of every county, city, borough or township shall be notified of

House Bill No. 850.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jordan, 473.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 473.

INMATES, (see penitentiary, State Industrial, sterilization).

INQUISITION, (see real estate).

INSANE AND INSANITY, (see appropriation to State, etc., Harrisburg, State, sterilization).

INSANE ASYLUM, authorizing poor directors in Jenkins township, Pittston City, and Pittston township in Luzerne County, to erect

House Bill No. 1088.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 816.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 816.
Reported without amendment, 1333.
First reading, 1403.
Second reading, 1508-1509.

INSANE ASYLUM.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 1870-1871.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2599.
Signed by Speaker, 3127.

In Senate (No. 1027).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1911.
Reported without amendment, 1909.
First reading, 1918.
Second reading and recommitted, 2028-2029.
Re-reported with amendment, 2120.
On calendar in error, 2137.
Third reading and final passage, 2395.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2836.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2839.

INSANE, INDIGENT, confined in State or State-aided institutions, and requiring quarterly returns showing expenditures in detail, providing for payment of moneys appropriated for care of

Senate Bill No. 1049.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 1983.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1983.
Reported without amendment, 1984.
First reading, 2035.
Second reading, 2155.
Third reading and final passage, 2396-2397.

In House (No. 1762).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 2602.

INSANE, INDIGENT, for two years ending May 31, 1923, making appropriation for care of

House Bill No. 1267.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 1118.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1118.
Reported without amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1978.
Second reading, 2106.
Third reading and final passage, 2311.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2789.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 1306).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported with amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2458.
Second reading, 2559.
Third reading and final passage, 2718.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2737.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

INSANE, INDIGENT, making appropriation for deficiency in care of

House Bill No. 1265.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 1118.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1118.
Reported without amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2106.
Third reading and final passage, 2311.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1305).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2194.
Reported without amendment, 2423.
First reading, 2458.
Second reading, 2559.
Third reading and final passage, 2718.
Signed by President, 3323.

INSANE IN COUNTY AND LOCAL INSTITUTIONS, by increasing cost of maintenance per capita, amending act providing for care of indigent

House Bill No. 757.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 366.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 366.

INSANE IN COUNTY AND LOCAL INSTITUTIONS.—Continued.

Reported with amendment, 867.
First reading, 952.
Second reading and amended, 993-994.
Third reading and final passage, 1072.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1406.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1863.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1878.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2205.
Resumed and passed finally, 2582-2583.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 2600.
Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 781).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1112.
Reported without amendment, 1187.
First reading, 1252.
Second reading, 1287.
Third reading and final passage, 1363.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1822.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2514.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

INSANE IN INSTITUTIONS, by permitting sale of manufactured articles, and products, amending section 3 of act relating to employment of

Senate Bill No. 47.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 55.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 55.

INSANE IN INSTITUTIONS, with regard to sale of articles manufactured or produced by said institutions, amending act providing for employment of

Senate Bill No. 764.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 1096.
Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1096.

INSANE IN STATE INSTITUTIONS, by providing that the fiduciary of an estate of any such insane person shall file account with Attorney General, amending act relative to maintenance of

House Bill No. 1437.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 1591.
Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 1591.
Reported without amendment, 1710.
First reading, 1850.
Second reading and amended, 2333.
Special order, 2635.
Third reading and final passage, 2640-2641.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2960.
Signed by Speaker, 3124.

Remarks on, by
Hess, 2635.

In Senate (No. 1374).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2568.
Reported without amendment, 2571.
First reading, 2575-2576.
Second reading, 2660.
Third reading and final passage, 2827.
Signed by President, 3318.

INSANE OF THE SEVERAL COUNTIES in State hospitals, by fixing maximum amount for maintenance weekly, per capita, amending supplement to act for care of indigent

House Bill No. 145.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 77.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 77.
Reported with amendment, 866.
First reading, 952.
Second reading, 991.
Third reading and final passage, 1060.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1406.

INSANE OF THE SEVERAL COUNTIES.—Continued.

Signed by Speaker,———.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 747).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1054.
Reported without amendment, 1187.
First reading, 1251.
Second reading, 1287.
Third reading and final passage, 1362.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1670.

INSIGNIA of certain organizations of war veterans, making it a misdemeanor for persons to unlawfully use or wear

Senate Bill No. 1062.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 2120.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2120.

INSIGNIA, (see American Legion).

INSOLVENT, (see insurance).

INSPECTION, INSPECTOR, INSPECTORS, (see board, building, buildings, commission, drugs, election, fires, jails, mine, officers, school, securities, weights).

INSPECTOR OF STEAM ENGINES in Allegheny County, Andrew J. Bell, nominated as, 63; confirmed, 64.

INSPECTOR, State Penitentiary for Eastern District, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

INSPECTOR, SUPERVISING, making deficiency appropriation to Department of Labor and Industry for payment of salary of

House Bill No. 952.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bolard, 630.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 630.
Reported without amendment, 1254.
First reading, 1327.
Second reading, 1399.
Third reading and final passage, 1534.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2118.
Signed by Speaker, 2326.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 1534.
Bolard, 1534.

In Senate (No. 927).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1478.
Reported without amendment, 1824.
First reading, 1827.
Second reading, 1904.
Third reading and final passage, 2008.
Signed by President, 2197.

INSPECTORS IN DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, by increasing their salaries, amending act providing for classification of

Senate Bill No. 277.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Murdoch, 249.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 249.
Reported without amendment, 502.
First reading, 517.
Second reading, 580.
Third reading and final passage, 619.
Returned from House without amendment, 2895.
Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1012).

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 643.
Reported without amendment, 1596.
First reading, 1753.
Second reading, 1846.
Special order, 3034.
Third reading and final passage, 3034.
Signed by Speaker, 3119-3120.

INSPECTORS OF SECOND GRADE in Department of Labor and Industry, fixing salaries and supervising

House Bill No. 638.

Read in place in House by Mr. Mangan, 327.
Referred to Committee on Labor and Industry, 327.

INSPECTORS OF SECOND GRADE.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 379.

First reading, 396.

Second reading, 638.

Third reading and defeated on final passage, 482.

Vote on final passage reconsidered and bill postponed for present, 591-592.

Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted to Committee on Ways and Means, 819-820.

Re-referred to Committee on Labor and Industry, 1596.

Re-reported without amendment, 1834.

Resumed and passed finally, 2644.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2960.

Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 1386).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2569.

Reported without amendment, 2572.

First reading, 2577.

Second reading, 2662.

Third reading and final passage, 2830.

Signed by President, 3315.

INSPECTORS, State Penitentiary for Western District, nominated, 218; confirmed, 219; nominated and confirmed, 2159.

INSTALLMENT, (see corporations).

INSTITUTION AND INSTITUTIONS, (see appropriations to State, etc., banking, bills, land, farm, insane, jails, medical, prisoners, State, tax, taxation, trustees).

INSTITUTIONS BOARDING CHILDREN under fourteen years of age in cities of first class, and authorizing the making of rules and regulations, providing for licensing of

House Bill No. 1025.

Read in place in House by Mr. Trainer, 681.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 681.

INSTITUTIONS, PENAL, providing rooms for treatment of sick and injured persons in

House Bill No. 1029.

Read in place in House by Mr. McBride, 698.
Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 698.

INSTRUCT AND INSTRUCTION, (see fire marshal, public).

INSURANCE, amending section 3 of act regulating policies against liability arising under article 3 of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by providing that employer may carry his own liability

Senate Bill No. 251.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 213.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 213.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER to refuse admission to companies from any State which refuses like companies admission therein, authorizing

House Bill No. 827.

Read in place in House by Mr. Perry, 472.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 472.

INSURANCE COMPANIES, amending and consolidating the law providing for the incorporation of

Senate Bill No. 93.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix for Mr. Baldwin, 83.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 83.
Reported without amendment, 93.
First reading, 97.
Recommitted, 124.
Re-reported with amendment, 845.
Recommitted, 967.
Re-reported with amendment, 1094-1095.
Second reading, 1207-1238.
Third reading and final passage, 1275-1276.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2898-2899.
Signed by President, 3303.

In House (No. 1395).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1386.
Reported without amendment, 1398.

INSURANCE COMPANIES.—Continued.

First reading, 1522.
 Recommitted, 1598-1599.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1834.
 Second reading and amended, 2046-2072.
 Special order, 3004.
 Third reading and final passage, 3004-3028.
 Signed by Speaker, 3119.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3144.

Remarks on, by

Sterling, 1599, 2046.
 Dithrich, 3046-2047.
 Golder, 1598-1599.
 Davis, 1598-1599.
 Flynn, 1599.
 Brooks, 1598-1599.

INSURANCE COMPANIES, directing deposits and keeping of moneys in possession of Insurance Commissioner, supplement to act relating to dissolution and liquidation of insolvent or delinquent

House Bill No. 1220.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 1058.
 Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1058.
 Reported without amendment, 1143.
 First reading, 1184.
 Second reading, 1323.
 Third reading and final passage, 1440-1441.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
 Signed by Speaker, 2327.

In Senate (No. 916).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1476.
 Reported without amendment, 1799.
 First reading, 1827.
 Second reading, 1904.
 Third reading and final passage, 2007.
 Signed by President, 2197.

INSURANCE COMPANIES, DOMESTIC MUTUAL FIRE, to issue cash premium policies without assessment liabilities, permitting

House Bill No. 1382.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 1331.
 Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1331.
 Reported without amendment, 1679.
 First reading, 1848.
 Second reading, 1922.
 Third reading and final passage, 2651-2652.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2960.
 Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1393).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2570.
 Reported without amendment, 2571.
 First reading, 2577.
 Second reading, 2666.
 Third reading and final passage, 2834.
 Signed by President, 3318.

INSURANCE COMPANIES, FOREIGN, to transact their business through resident agents, requiring

Senate Bill No. 336.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 284.
 Referred to Committee on Insurance, 284.
 Reported without amendment, 413.
 First reading, 425.
 Over in its order, 463.
 Second reading and amended, 512-513.
 Third reading and final passage, 574.

In House (No. 990).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 632.

INSURANCE COMPANIES from issuing policies containing certain provisions, restricting

House Bill No. 1174.

Read in place in House by Mr. Green, 893.
 Referred to Committee on Insurance, 893.

INSURANCE COMPANIES, JOINT STOCK FIRE, and limiting amount of insurance they can place on any hazard or risk, regulating

Senate Bill No. 951.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Marlow, 1618.
 Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1618.

INSURANCE COMPANIES, LIFE, with regard to issuance of policy upon life of another when beneficiary named or third person has an insurable interest, amending act relating to

Senate Bill No. 938.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Baldwin, 1542.
 Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1542.
 Reported without amendment, 1780.
 First reading, 1827.
 Second reading, 1905.
 Third reading and final passage, 2008.

In House (No. 1713).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 2216.
 Reported without amendment, 2843.
 First reading, 2843.
 Second reading, 2979.

INSURANCE COMPANIES, making it unlawful to give or offer money to secure proxies for use at meetings of

House Bill No. 1067.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goodnough, 765.
 Referred to Committee on Insurance, 765.
 Reported without amendment, 894.
 First reading, 955.
 Second reading and amended, 1009.
 Third reading and final passage, 1084-1085.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
 Signed by Speaker, 2327.

In Senate (No. 788).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1112.
 Reported without amendment, 1780.
 First reading, 1826.
 Second reading, 1900.
 Third reading and final passage, 1998.
 Signed by President, 2197.

INSURANCE CORPORATION, permitting any corporation with capital stock and transacting business of life insurance on the mutual plan, to convert such corporation into a mutual life

House Bill No. 812.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goodnough, 471.
 Referred to Committee on Insurance, 471.
 Reported without amendment, 535.
 First reading, 565.
 Second reading, 610-611.
 Third reading and final passage, 693-694.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1349.
 Signed by Speaker, 1413-1414.
 Approved by Governor, 2619.

In Senate (No. 616).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 762.
 Reported without amendment, 1094.
 First reading, 1114.
 Second reading, 1242.
 Third reading and final passage, 1280.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT, and amending and consolidating law relating to licensing and regulation of insurance companies and associations, agents and brokers, reorganizing

Senate Bill No. 95.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 83.
 Referred to Committee on Insurance, 83.
 Reported without amendment, 93.
 First reading, 97.
 Recommitted, 124.
 Re-reported with amendment, 845.
 Recommitted, 971.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1095.
 Second reading, ———.
 Third reading and final passage, 1276.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2900.
 Signed by President, 3304.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.—Continued.

In House (No. 1396).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1386.
Reported without amendment, 1398.
First reading, 1522.
Second reading and amended, 1725-1733.
Special order, 2997.
Third reading and final passage, 2997-3004.
Signed by Speaker, 3120.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3144.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT, and fixing their compensation, designating employes of

House Bill No. 1309.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 1254.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1254.
Reported without amendment, 1397.
First reading, 1520.
Second reading and amended, 1697-1698.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1937.
Resumed and passed finally, 2505.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2955.
Signed by Speaker, 3123.

In Senate (No. 1362).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2530.
Reported with amendment, 2568.
First reading, 2575.
Second reading, 2658.
Third reading and final passage, 2824-2825.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in.
Signed by President, 3317.
First reading and recommitted,———.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT, and fixing their compensation, designating employes of

Senate Bill No. 836.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Baldwin, 1192.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1192.
Reported without amendment, 1824.
First reading, 1826.
Second reading, 1902.
Third reading and amended, 2000.
Over in its order, 2127.
Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2172.
Resumed and passed finally, 2381.

In House (No. 1747).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 2601.

INSURANCE, FIRE AND CASUALTY, with regard to payment of premium thereon and cancellation thereof, authorizing certain provisions in policies of

House Bill No. 1413.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sterling, 1590.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1590.

INSURANCE FUND, STATE, for purpose of rebuilding property of Commonwealth, destroyed by fire or other casualty, by permitting the Department of Public Grounds and Buildings to purchase policies of boiler insurance amending act creating

Senate Bill No. 641.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 811-812.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 812.
Reported without amendment, 1539-1540.
First reading and recommitted, ——.
Second reading, 1660.
Third reading and final passage, 1790-1791.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3092.

INSURANCE FUND, STATE.—Continued.

Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1669).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1876.
Reported with amendment, 2204.
First reading, 2491.
Second reading, 2964.
Special order, 3197.
Third reading and final passage, 3197.

INSURANCE FUND, STATE.—Continued.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.
Signed by Speaker, 3444.

INSURANCE FUND, STATE, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 1057.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 699.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 699.
Reported without amendment, 2473.
First reading, 2473.
Second reading, 2582.
Third reading and final passage, 2750.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 1406).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.
Reported without amendment, 2728.
First reading, 2739.
Second reading, 2804.
Third reading and final passage, 2874-2875.
Signed by President, 3320.

INSURANCE POLICIES against loss or damage resulting from accident or injury and loss or damage to property caused by animals or motor vehicles, requiring certain provisions in

House Bill No. 1303.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sinclair, 1254.
Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1254.
Reported without amendment, 1397.
First reading, 1521.
Second reading, 1698.
Third reading and final passage, 1940.

In Senate (No. 1047).

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 1916.
Reported without amendment, 2159.
First reading, 2203.
Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2407.

INSURANCE, (see adjusters, commission, Commonwealth, compensation, fraternal, motor vehicles, report).

INTER-COUNTY, (see bridges).

INTEREST FOR LOAN OF MONEY and fixing penalty for usury, regulating legal rate of

House Bill No. 531.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 225.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 225.
Reported without amendment, 341.
First reading and recommitted to Committee on Banks and Banking, 386.

INTEREST FOR LOAN OF MONEY and fixing penalty for usury, regulating legal rate of

Senate Bill No. 602.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Herron, 759.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Buildings and Loan Associations, 759.

INTEREST FOR LOAN OF MONEY by fixing the legal rate thereof, amending act regulating rate of

House Bill No. 66.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert S. C. Millar, 68.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 68.

INTEREST FOR LOAN OF MONEY by fixing the legal rate thereof, amending act regulating rate of

House Bill No. 143.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 77.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 77.

INTEREST, (see building and loan, corporations, taxes).

INTERPRETERS BY COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS in counties of first class, and providing for their compensation, authorizing appointment of

House Bill No. 640.

Read in place in House by Mr. Baldi, 327.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 327.

INTERPRETERS BY COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS.—Con.

Reported without amendment, 491.
 First reading, 532.
 Second reading, 562.
 Third reading and amended, 647.
 Resumed and postponed for present, 688.
 Unanimous consent to call up bill obtained, 771-772.
 Resumed and defeated on final passage, 788-789.
 Vote on final passage reconsidered and bill recommitted to Committee on Judiciary General, 1015.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1388.
 Third reading and amended, 1536.
 Resumed and defeated on final passage, 1611-1613.

Remarks on, by

Baldi, 789, 1611-1613.
 Edmonds, 789, 1611-1612.
 Green, 789, 1612-1613.
 McCarthy, 789, 1612.
 Smink, 1612.
 Dilsheimer, 1612.

INTERPRETERS in certain counties, and providing for their compensation, authorizing appointment of

House Bill No. 1090.

Read in place in House by Mr. D. J. Jones, 816.
 Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 816.
 Reported without amendment, 1332.
 First reading, 1401.
 Second reading, 1497.
 Third reading and amended, 1772.
 Final passage, 1863.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.
 Signed by Speaker, 3122.

In Senate (No. 999).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1823.
 Reported without amendment, 2120.
 First reading, 2201.
 Second reading, 2405.
 Over in its order, 2522.
 Third reading and final passage, 2528-2529.
 Signed by President, 3316.

INTOXICATING, (see liquor).

INVESTMENT, (see corporations).

IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF, as established in votes of people, concurrent resolution, (House), by Heffernan, petitioning Congress to recognize, 2038; referred to Committee on Federal Relations in House, 2205.

IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF, resolution (House) by Brady, requesting President Harding to recognize the elected Government of, 2982.

IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF, resolution (Senate) by Joyce, requesting President of United States to use the influence of his high office in having the Government of United States give favorable consideration to recognition of, 3287; referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 3287.

JACKS, (see horses).

JACOBS, M. D., against Commonwealth for services rendered in disposing of bodies of indigent patients who died at Mont Alto State Sanatorium, making appropriation to pay claim of

House Bill No. 1465.

Read in place in House by Mr. Magill, 1592.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1592.
 Reported with amendment, 2204.
 First reading, 2205.
 Second reading, 2581.
 Third reading and final passage, 2747. --
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3040.
 Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1410).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.
 Reported without amendment, 2728.
 First reading, 2739.

JACOBS, M. D.—Continued.

Second reading and amended, 2805.
 Third reading and final passage, 2876.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3071.
 Signed by President, 3322.

JAILS AND PRISONS in counties, establishing eight-hour day for guards or keepers of

House Bill No. 282.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 109.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 109.

JAILS AND PRISONS in counties of first class, establishing eight-hour day for guards or keepers of

House Bill No. 291.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 125.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 125.
 Reported without amendment, 235.
 First reading, 259.
 Second reading, 270-271.
 Third reading and final passage, 334.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3185.
 Signed by Speaker, 3437.

In Senate (No. 374).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 324.
 Reported without amendment, 625.
 First reading, 628.
 Second reading, 670.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 746.
 Resumed and passed finally, 3086.
 Signed by President, 3328.

JAILS AND PRISONS in counties of fourth class from public parks and providing for erection of new jails or prisons at or near county seat, authorizing removal of

Senate Bill No. 312.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 283.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 283.
 Reported without amendment, 452.
 First reading, 469.
 Second reading, 512.
 Third reading and final passage, 573-574.
 Returned from House without amendment 1052.
 Signed by President, 1109.
 Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 989).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 632.
 Reported without amendment, 830.
 First reading, 912.
 Second reading, 940.
 Third reading and final passage, 1027.
 Signed by Speaker, 1149.

JAILS AND PRISONS in counties of fifth class, and providing for warden and other employees, relating to system of management for

House Bill No. 407.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brooks, 159.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 159.
 Reported without amendment, 236.
 First reading, 260.
 Second reading, 274-275.
 Third reading and amended, 337.
 Resumed and passed finally 370.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3401.
 Signed by Speaker 3431.

In Senate (No. 405).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 363.
 Reported without amendment, 2377-2378.
 First reading, 2441.
 Second reading, and recommitted, 2530.
 Re-reported without amendment, 3041.
 Third reading and final passage, 3268.
 Signed by President, 3327.

JAILS OR PENAL INSTITUTIONS, and providing for posting of punishments, authorizing inspection by certain societies or associations of certain records of

House Bill No. 429.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 163.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 163.

JAILS OR PENAL INSTITUTIONS, providing for holding of non-sectarian services or religious meetings in

House Bill No. 426.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 163.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 163.

JAILS, (see board, employment, finger-print, prisoners, sheriffs).

JANITORS, (see school).

JEFFERSON COUNTY, (see Highway).

JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE, (see appropriation).

JENKINS, (see insane asylum).

JEWISH HOME FOR BABIES, (see appropriation).

JEWISH HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

JEWISH SHELTERING HOME, ETC., (see appropriation).

JONES, DAVID J., Representative from Lawrence County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1090, Authorizing appointment of interpreters in certain counties, 1772.

Bills introduced by

No. 380.

Relating to appointment of sanitary policemen in cities of third class and providing for civil service board, 149.

No. 381.

Amending act consolidating law relating to boroughs, so as to provide for payment of cost of grading and paving streets by property owners, 149.

No. 604.

Exempting property of American Legion, Grand Army of Republic, Spanish American War Veterans or veterans of Foreign Wars from taxation, 263.

No. 852.

Making appropriation to the Ellwood City Hospital, 473.

No. 853.

Making appropriation to the Almira Home Association, at New Castle, 473.

No. 1090.

Authorizing appointment of interpreters in certain counties, and providing for their compensation, 816.

No. 1495.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania, so as to permit from taxation of real and personal property of Grand Army of Republic, Spanish American War Veterans, American Legion and other posts of war organizations, 1594.

Bills reported by

No. 380.

Relating to appointment of sanitary policemen in cities of third class, 2204-2205.

No. 529.

Relative to land exposed to sale for non-payment of taxes, 2204.

No. 1143, (Senate No. 211).

Providing for appropriation and disbursement of moneys and payment of expenses to police officers in cities of second class for detecting crime, 1855.

No. 1144, (Senate No. 298).

Defining "indebtedness" in computing and deducting amount of indebtedness of cities of first class, 1334.

No. 1336.

Supplement to act authorizing appointment of Commission to revise laws relating to collection of local taxes, 1388.

JONES, DAVID J.—Continued.

No. 1540, (Senate No. 934).

Relative to purchase and sale of real estate by poor districts co-extensive with counties of fourth class, 2204.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1495, Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania, so as to permit exemption from taxation of real and personal property of certain army posts, 2752.

Motions by, to

Postpone for present Bill No. 380, Relating to appointment of sanitary policemen in cities of third class, 226.

Recommit Bill No. 380, Relating to appointment of sanitary policemen in cities of third class, 373.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolution offered by

Extending sympathy to Hon. Charles G. Jordan on account of death of his mother, 1119.

JONES, EDWARD E., Senator from Twenty-third District, (Wyoming, Susquehanna, and Bradford Counties)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 378 Amending act establishing State Highway Department, with regard to establishing width and lines of State highways, 575.

Bill No. 379, Further amending act relating to roads, highways and bridges, by fixing width of public roads, 575.

Bill No. 416, (House No. 152), Prohibiting racing to and parking of certain motor vehicles at fires, 670, 747.

Bill No. 623, Amending act prescribing powers and duties of Bureau of Markets in Department of Agriculture, 1570.

Bill No. 1379, (House No. 1332), Providing home for indigent orphans and delinquent children in certain counties, 2661.

Bills introduced by

No. 67.

Providing that county bridges on State highway shall become part of such highway, 81.

No. 68.

Authorizing banks, trust companies and deposit companies to make certain annual reports to County Commissioners, 81.

No. 69.

Fixing salaries and providing for expenses of county commissioners in certain counties, 82.

No. 70.

Making appropriation to Robert Packer Hospital, at Sayre, 82.

No. 71.

Relating to assessments for State, county, borough, township, school and poor purposes in certain counties, and creating Board of County Assessors, 82.

No. 194.

Amending act providing for repair and improvement by municipalities of certain turnpikes for public use free of tolls, by providing for maintenance and repair of abandoned turnpikes, 185.

No. 296.

Validating certain bonds and elections in counties and municipalities held pursuant to provisions of act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities, 282.

JONES, EDWARD E.,—Continued.

No. 377.

Amending act creating Division of Township Highways in the State Highway Department by providing that Highway Commissioner may approve or disapprove expenditures for road purposes, 354.

No. 378.

Amending sections 8 and 16 of act establishing State Highway Department by providing that State Highway Commissioner shall have power to establish width and lines of State highways with the approval of the Governor, 354.

No. 379.

Further amending section 5 of act relating to roads, highways and bridges, by fixing width of public roads, 354.

No. 477.

Regulating closing of public highways and the marking and maintenance of detours, 502.

No. 583.

Amending act relating to townships, by providing that the board of township commissioners of townships of first class may vacate streets without petition of property owners, 681.

No. 623.

Amending act prescribing powers and duties of Bureau Markets in Department of Agriculture by striking out certain provisions limiting the investigation and classification of farm products, and appropriating certain fees thereto, 794.

No. 656.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 208, from Franklin to Mercer, 851-852.

No. 657.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 108, from Pittsburgh, to Washington, 852.

No. 658.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 258, from Erie to Meadville, 852.

No. 659.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 97, from Ridgway to the New York State line, 852.

No. 660.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 7, from Honesdale to Milford, 852-853.

No. 661.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 102, from Coudersport to Wellsboro, 853.

No. 662.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 88, from Erie to Warren, 853.

No. 663.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 13, from Tunkhannock to Towanda, 853.

No. 664.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 111, from Waynesburg to the West Virginia State line, 853-854.

No. 665.

Amending route 342, commencing at Carlisle, following the Hanover Carlisle Company Pike and extend-

JONES, EDWARD E.,—Continued.

ing to Harrisburg, of act establishing certain roads as State highways, 854.

No. 746.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 88, from Erie to Warren, 1053-1054.

No. 793.

Providing home for indigent orphans and dependent children in each county of fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes, 1188.

No. 944.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by providing for disposition of vacant portions of State highway routes, 1560.

Bills reported by

No. 194.

Amending act providing for improvement by municipalities of certain turnpikes for public use free of tolls, 2519.

No. 266. (House No. 255).

Amending act relating to boroughs, with respect to bids for contracts in excess of \$500.00, 324.

No. 377.

Amending act creating Division of Township Highways in State Highway Department, 1560-1561.

No. 552.

Further amending act establishing State Highway Department, by providing procedure whereby contractor who fails to pay for materials may be sued, 1188.

No. 562. (House No. 115).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to advertising contracts for repairs exceeding \$500.00, 1298.

No. 733. (House No. 1060).

Granting licenses without examination to certain soldiers, sailors and marines to practice dentistry, 1094.

No. 734. (House No. 794).

Amending act relating to townships, insofar as it relates to roads and bridges in townships of second class, 2198.

No. 735. (House No. 795).

Amending act relating to townships, by limiting power of townships of second class to contract for road purposes, 2197-2198, 2519.

No. 944.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by providing for disposition of vacant portions of State highway routes, 1799.

No. 1014. (House No. 1095).

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 80, from New Castle to Mercer, 2378, 2861.

No. 1029. (House No. 1243).

Further amending section 20 of act relative to county highways, by providing for vacation of abandoned or condemned turnpikes, 2167-2168.

No. 1348. (House No. 1081).

Regulating closing of public highways, 2803.

No. 1361. (House No. 845).

Creating State Fair Commission, 3041.

No. 1383. (House No. 1297).

To prevent the laying out or altering by court of quarter sessions of roads in townships of first class without approval of board of township commissioners, 2894.

JONES, EDWARD E.—Continued.

No. 1387, (House No. 966).

Amending act relative to fish, by fixing closed season for pickerel, 2888.

No. 1437, (House No. 877).

Authorizing the acquisition at the cost of the Commonwealth of certain bridges located on State highways, 2894.

Election returns, 4.

Leave of absence granted, 1981.

Member of conference committees, 2891, 3084, 3088.

Member of special committee, 7.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, to

Ajourn, 1301.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 3267.

Read certain bills for first time, 220.

Recommit Bill No. 194, Amending act providing for repair and improvement by municipalities of certain turnpikes for public use free of tolls, 579, 1298.

Recommit Bill No. 375, (House No. 447), Providing for construction of certain bridges on State highways, 755.

Recommit Bill No. 1014, (House No. 1095), Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 80, from New Castle to Mercer, 2535.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 194, Amending act providing for repair and improvement by municipalities of certain turnpikes for public use free of tolls, 1298.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 413, (House No. 130), Making appropriation to State Highway Department for payment of certain rewards and for construction and maintenance of State and State-aid highways, 507-508.

Resolution offered by

Authorizing appointment of committee to notify House that Senate is organized, 7.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 194, Amending act providing for maintenance and repair of turnpikes for public use free of tolls, 1193.

JONES, WILLIAM W., Representative from Lackawanna County, (Fifth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 196, Providing for commission to make examination of Mid-Valley Hospital at Blakely Borough, for transfer to Commonwealth, 1325.

Bill No. 207, Amending act relating to boroughs, by adding certain sections thereto relating to finances, 205-206, 430.

Bill No. 642, Further amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, 995, 2753.

Bills introduced by

No. 146.

Making appropriation to Carbondale Emergency Hospital, 77.

No. 149.

Making appropriation to Mid-Valley Hospital at Blakely, 77.

No. 196.

Providing for commission to make examinations of Mid-Valley Hospital, Blakely Borough, with a view of transferring to Commonwealth, and making appropriation, 100.

JONES, WILLIAM W.—Continued.

No. 207.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by adding certain sections thereto with regard to finances, 101.

No. 250.

Providing that plans nad specifications for public works or highway improvements shall be filed with clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions, and fixing fees therefor, 103.

No. 642.

Further amending section 2 of act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, by fixing pay of registrars, 327.

No. 758.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing salary of council, and repealing certain sections thereof, 366.

No. 764.

Amending section 1 of act for protection of fruit, gardens, crops, etc., and providing punishment for trespass, 377.

No. 765.

Creating board of Inspectors of county jail or prison in counties of third class, 377.

Bills reported by

No. 61.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania State Oral School for Deaf, Scranton, 710.

No. 100.

Making appropriation to Saint Mary's Memorial Hospital, Scranton, 1957.

No. 196.

Providing for commission to make examination of Mid-Valley Hospital at Blakely Borough, for transfer to Commonwealth, 1157.

No. 324.

Making appropriation to Pottstown Hospital, 1958.

No. 377.

Amending act creating Department of Health, by providing for an official seal, 235.

No. 555, (Senate No. 91).

Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital for Criminal Insane, Farview, 539.

No. 600, (Senate No. 213).

Making deficiency appropriation to State Industrial Home for Women, Muncy, 539.

No. 618.

Making appropriation to West Side Hospital Association of Scranton, 1961.

No. 814.

Making appropriation to House of Good Shepherd, Scranton, 1962.

No. 1060.

Granting to soldiers, sailors and marines who served as dentists in World War licenses to practice dentistry without examination, 829.

No. 1360.

Providing for appointment of Commission to select site for Western Pennsylvania State Psychopathic Hospital, 1333.

No. 1559, (Senate No. 132).

Making appropriation to Union Home for Old Ladies of West Philadelphia, 2604.

No. 1733, (Senate No. 356).

Making appropriation to Homeopathic Medical and Surgical Hospital, Reading, 2607.

No. 1775, (Senate No. 1066).

To apportion the State into Senatorial Districts, 2857.

Election returns, 15.

JONES, WILLIAM W.—Continued.

Member of conference committee, 3036.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Recommit Bill No. 207, Amending act relating to boroughs, by adding certain sections thereto relating to finances, 338.

Recommit Bill No. 758, Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing salary of council and repealing certain sections thereof, 656.

Recommit Bill No. 1301, Empowering county commissioners to enter bridge on record as county bridge by resolution without recommendation of viewers, 1737.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 642, Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, 2753.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 115, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to contracts for repairs, 649.

Bill No. 250, Providing that plans and specifications for public works or highway improvements shall be filed with clerk of court of quarter sessions, 427-428.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 642, Further amending section 2 of act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, 2581.

Recalling from Senate House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1306.

JORDAN, CHARLES G., Representative from Lawrence County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 973, Regulating sale of agricultural seeds, 902.

Bills introduced by

No. 742.

Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania State College for educational extension work and for maintaining Summer session for teachers, 340.

No. 743.

Further supplement to act relating to grant of public lands by United States for endowment of agricultural colleges, making appropriation to carry same into effect, 340-341.

No. 845.

Creating State Fair Commission and making appropriation, 473.

No. 846.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania, so as to give Legislature power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts and townships, 473.

No. 847.

- Making appropriation to the Shenango Valley Hospital of New Castle, 473.

No. 848.

Making appropriation to the New Castle Hospital, 473.

No. 849.

Supplement to act regulating certain corporations, by providing that charters may be granted to churches to include right of conducting burial grounds, 473.

No. 850.

Requiring that officers of municipalities be notified of injuries sustained by persons upon property owned by such municipalities 473.

JORDAN, CHARLES E.—Continued.

No. 973.

Regulating sale of agricultural seeds, 631.

Bills reported by

No. 973.

Regulating the sale of agricultural seeds, 682.

Bills returned by

No. 534.

Relative to driving cattle, sheep and swine through public highways, 330.

No. 743.

Further supplement to act making appropriation to carry into effect provisions of act relating to grant public lands by United States for endowment of agricultural colleges, 537.

Death of mother, resolution extending sympathy of House to, on account of, 1119.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 1057.

Member of conference committee, 3176.

Member of special committee, 133.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Discharge Conference Committee from further consideration of House Bill No. 1192, Imposing State tax on gasoline, 3384.

Recommit Bill No. 845, Creating State Fair Commission, and making appropriation, 833.

Reconsider vote on Senate amendments to House Bill No. 1192, Imposing State tax on gasoline, 3384.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Presentation of testimonial to Chief Clerk, of House, Thomas Garvin, by, 3419.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 480, Providing for enforcement of prohibition, 823-824.

Bill No. 583, Establishing period for daylight saving, 599-601.

Bill No. 845, Creating State Fair Commission, 2502-2504.

Bill No. 1192, Imposing State tax on gasoline, 1390, 3384.

Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 3113-3116.

Motion to reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1412.

Resolution offered by

Tendering thanks of House to Chaplain, Reverend William H. Feldman, 3418.

JOURNALS OF SENATE AND HOUSE, concurrent resolution (Senate) by Service, regulating preparation of copy for and printing and binding of, 3297, ret. from House conc. in, 3299; conc. in by House, 3421.

JOYCE, P. F., Senator from Twenty-first District, (Luzerne (part of) County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 437, Providing that council of cities of third class may apply proceeds derived from coal lands underlying public parks for improvement of such parks, 1584.

Bill No. 527, Amending act relating to Bureau of Standards in Department of Internal Affairs, by fixing salary of Chief and regulating number of deputies, 964.

JOYCE, P. F.—Continued.

Bills introduced by

No. 109.

Amending section 6 of act relating to wills, with regard to bequests for charitable or religious uses, 94.

No. 218.

Making appropriation to Mercy Hospital, Wilkes-Barre, 187.

No. 243.

Fixing salaries of mine inspectors and expenses incident to office, 212.

No. 437.

Providing that councils of cities of third class may apply proceeds derived from coal lands underlying public parks for improvement of such parks, 414.

No. 438.

Establishing a firemen's pension fund in cities of third class, 414.

No. 487.

Making appropriation to the Wyoming Valley Homeopathic Hospital at Wilkes-Barre, 503.

No. 488.

Making appropriation to the Nesbit West Side Hospital, Dorranceton, 503.

No. 489.

Making appropriation to the Pittston Hospital Association, 503.

No. 490.

Making appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Circle, Wilkes-Barre, 503.

No. 527.

Amending act providing for appointment of deputies in Bureau of Standards in Department of Internal Affairs, by fixing salary of chief, and regulating number of deputies, 569.

No. 533.

Repealing act of May 2, 1899, imposing mercantile license tax, and the amendments thereto, 590.

No. 540.

Making appropriation to Wilkes-Barre City Hospital, 625.

No. 644.

Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cive Commission, 812.

No. 689.

Further amending sections 1 and 7 of act providing for State registration of nurses, and to establish a State Board of Examiners, with regard to members of said Board and nurses training schools, 961.

No. 826.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, for grading, paving and curbing part of North Street, Harrisburg, 1191.

No. 827.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, to complete office building in Capitol Park, 1191.

No. 828.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for erection of State garage, 1191.

No. 829.

Supplement to act relating to townships, providing method of procedure for ascertaining damages for

JOYCE, P. F.—Continued.

injury to or taking property in certain cases, 1191-1192.

No. 830.

To further amend section 15 of act regulating certain political parties, by empowering courts of common pleas to open ballot boxes when fraud or error is alleged, 1192.

No. 852.

Authorizing certain telephone and telegraph companies to acquire capital stock, franchises or property of each other, 1250.

No. 880.

Directing Board of Public Charities to prepare forms to be signed by charity patients in State and State aid hospitals to be used as basis for appropriations, 1354.

No. 933.

Relating to appeals from judgments of justices of peace or aldermen in actions of assumpsit and trespass and cases of summary conviction, 1541-1542.

No. 939.

Fixing fees of prothonotaries of Supreme and Superior Courts, 1542.

No. 974.

Further amending section 395, of act relating to townships, by providing that board of township commissioners may borrow money in anticipation of taxes for current year, 1798.

No. 1012.

To repeal section 18, relative to license fee, of act of May 20, 1913, regulating public amusements, by exempting places of amusement from local license fee, 1908.

No. 1066.

To apportion the State into Senatorial Districts, and to regulate number, election and term of Senators, 2167.

Bills reported by

No. 141.

Amending act providing for destruction and prevent spread of Canada thistles, 501.

No. 212.

Fixing salaries of court criers and tipstaves in counties of third class, 212.

No. 279, (House No. 223).

Amending Public Service Company Law, by providing that through routes or joint rates of street railways, elevated railways or sub-ways shall not come under supervision of Public Service Commission, 468.

No. 281, (House No. 101).

Amending act relating to townships, by fixing rate of interest upon indebtedness in townships of first class, 413.

No. 412, (House No. 95).

Fixing salaries of court criers in counties of fourth class, 468.

No. 419, (House No. 296).

Amending act relating to county court of Allegheny County, 1540.

No. 426, (House No. 526).

Amending act authorizing appeals to be taken in equity cases of account, by extending provisions to actions at law wherein the plaintiff sues for an account, 618.

JOYCE, P. F.—Continued.

No. 450. (House No. 662).

Declaring poor directors in poor districts co-extensive with a county, to be county officers, 468.

No. 464. (House No. 79).

Relating to salary and appointment of county detectives, 1891.

No. 644.

Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 979.

No. 940.

Amending act relating to townships, by regulating sewer systems in townships of first class, 1585.

No. 999. (House No. 1090).

Authorizing appointment of interpreters in certain counties, 2120.

No. 1027. (House No. 1088).

Authorizing poor directors in Jenkins township, Pittston borough and Pittston township in Luzerne county to erect insane asylum, 1909.

No. 1066.

To apportion the State into Senatorial Districts, 2169.

Election returns, 4.

Leave of absence granted, 281.

Member of conference committee, 3084.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, for

Executive Session to rise, 1818.

Motions by, to

Consent to executive nominations, 1818.

Recommit Bill No. 14. Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, 1042.

Recommit Bill No. 579. (House No. 432). Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to expenditures for parks and playgrounds, 2884.

Recommit Bill No. 644. Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 1049.

Recommit Bill No. 1027. (House No. 1088). Authorizing poor directors in Jenkins township, Pittston City and Pittston township in Luzerne County to erect insane asylum, 2028-2029.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 437. Providing that council of cities of third class may apply proceeds derived from coal lands underlying public parks for improvement of such parks, 1584.

Suspend Rule 21. Requiring amended bills to be noted on calendar, 1206.

Suspend Rule 38. Relative to executive nominations, 1818.

Suspend Rule 39. Requiring resolutions to be referred to committee, 2883, 3287.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Resolution offered by

Requesting President of United States to use the influence of his high office in having the Government of the United States give favorable consideration to recognition of Republic of Ireland, 3287.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Authorizing appointment of commission to investigate the alleged inequalities of the mercantile tax law and its administration, 2841.

JOYCE, P. F.—Continued.

Extending best wishes and hopes of prosperity and happiness to the Republic of Poland, 3287.

Recalling from Governor, Senate Bill No. 437. Providing that council of cities of third class may apply proceeds derived from coal lands underlying public parks for improvement of such parks, 1354.

Resolution reported by

Authorizing appointment of commission to investigate the alleged inequalities of the mercantile tax law and its administration, 2883.

JUDGE AND JUDGES. (see Allegheny, court, election, elections, judicial, juries, juvenile, prisoners, tipstaves).

JUDGE OF COURT OF COMMON PLEAS of Tenth Judicial District, to provide for second additional law

Senate Bill No. 825.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Weaver, 1191.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1191.

Reported without amendment, 1272.

First reading, 1301.

Second reading and amended, 1376.

Third reading and amended, 1578.

Resumed and passed finally, 1621-1622.

Returned from House without amendment, 3071.

Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1534).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1709.

Reported without amendment, 1834.

First reading, 1955.

Second reading, 2363-2365.

Special order, 2992.

Third reading and final passage, 2992.

Signed by Speaker, 3443-3444.

JUDGE OF COURT OF COMMON PLEAS of Thirty-sixth Judicial District, providing for additional law

Senate Bill No. 839.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Craig, 1192.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1192.

Reported without amendment, 1272.

First reading, 1301.

Second reading, 1377.

Third reading and amended, 1578.

Returned from House without amendment, 3071.

Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1535).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1709.

Reported without amendment, 1834.

First reading, 1955.

Second reading, 2365.

Special order, 2992.

Third reading and final passage, 2992.

Signed by Speaker, 3444.

JUDGE OF TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT. Dauphin County. John E. Fox nominated as, 1895; confirmed, 1895.

JUDGE of Twelfth Judicial District, providing for a second additional law

Senate Bill No. 480.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 502.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 502.

Reported without amendment, 614.

First reading, 629.

Second reading, 672.

Third reading and final passage, 749.

Returned from House without amendment, 1107.

Signed by President, 1110.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1476.

Resolution returned from House concurred in 1478.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1479.

Resumed and passed finally, 1564.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1670.

Signed by President, 1819.

Approved by Governor, 1894.

JUDGE.—Continued.**In House (No. 1118).**

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 818.
 Reported without amendment, 869.
 First reading, 955.
 Second reading, 1012.
 Third reading and final passage, 1088.
 Signed by Speaker, 1149.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1526.
 Bill returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1683.
 Signed by Speaker, 1855.

JUDGE, PRESIDENT, where two or more judges are elected at same time in same court of any judicial district, giving priority of commission to

House Bill No. 1474.

Read in place in House by Mr. Chaplin, 1593.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1593.
 Reported without amendment, 1710.
First reading, 1849.
 Second reading, 2329.
 Special order, 2759.
 Third reading and final passage, 2759.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3039-3040.
 Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1418).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2727.
 Reported without amendment, 2727.
 First reading, 2738.
Second reading and amended, 2806.
 Third reading and final passage, 2878.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3071.
 Signed by President, 3322.

JUDGES, by extending length of service to twenty-five years, amending section 2 of act relating to retirement of

Senate Bill No. 556.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 661.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 661.

JUDGES of certain courts, to repeal act of June 12, 1919, relating to removal or retirement of

House Bill No. 45.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 68.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 68.
 Reported with negative recommendation, 689.
 Motion to place bill on calendar defeated, 769-771.
 Point of order raised by Dithrich, 769.

Remarks on, by

Dithrich, 769-770.
 Crum, 769-770.
 Walker, J. A., 770.
 Thomas, 771.
Golder, 771.
 Wolfe, 771.

JUDGES OF COURTS OF RECORD, and repealing non-partisan election act of 1913 and its amendments, providing for nomination and election of

Senate Bill No. 90.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 83.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 83.
 Reported without amendment, 241.
 First reading, 251.
 Second reading and amended, 289-290.
 Recommended, 319.
 Re-reported with amendment, 741.
 Third reading and amended, 798.
 Resumed and passed finally, 846-847.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3073.
 Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1177).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 894.
 Reported with amendment, 1071.

JUDGES OF COURTS OF RECORD.—Continued.

First reading and recommitted, 1139.
 Re-reported without amendment, 1711.
 Second reading, 1846-1847.
 Unanimous consent to call up bill out of order refused, 1940.
 Third reading and recommitted to Judiciary Special Committee, 2945.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2948.
 Special order, 3141.
 Third reading and final passage, 3141-3142.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3143.
 Signed by Speaker, 3444.

Remarks on, by

Dithrich, 2945.
 Glass, 2945.
 Edmonds, 3141.
 Walker, James A., 3142.
 Alexander, 3142.

JUDGES of Supreme and Superior Courts, to fix salaries of

Senate Bill No. 2.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 45.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 45.
 Reported without amendment, 248.
 First reading, 251.
Second reading, 288.
 Over in its order, 318.
 Third reading and final passage, 356.
 Returned from House without amendment, 614.
 Signed by President, 614.
 Approved by Governor, 674.

In House (No. 779).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 378.
 Reported without amendment, 491.
 First reading, 532.
 Special order, 539.
 Second reading, 564.
 Third reading and final passage, 594-598.
 Signed by Speaker, 636-637.

Remarks on, by

Whitaker, 594.
 Crum, 595.
 Walker, J. A., 595-597.
 Dithrich, 597.
 Martin, 597.
 Sterling, 597-598.

JUDGES to districts other than their own, by authorizing payment of hotel expenses thereof, amending section 5 of act assigning

House Bill No. 539.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 234.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 234.
 Reported with negative recommendation, 379.

JUDGES to districts other than their own by authorizing payment of hotel expenses thereof, amending act for assignment of

Senate Bill No. 12.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. J. S. Miller, 46.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 46.
 Reported without amendment, 452.
 First reading, 468.
Second reading, 509.
 Recommended, 570.
 Re-reported with amendment, 613.
 Third reading and final passage, 663.

In House (No. 1044).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 699.
 Reported without amendment, 1388.
 First reading, 1522.
 Second reading, 1720.
 Third reading and defeated on final passage, 2327-2328.

JUDGES.—Continued.

Remarks on, by
 Alexander, 2327-2328.
 Ogle, 2328.
 Sowers, 2328.
 Edmonds, 2328.
 Spangler, 2328.

JUDGMENT AND JUDGMENTS, (see boroughs, deed).

JUDGMENTS AND MORTGAGES, by providing remedy for fraudulent entries, amending and supplementing act providing for entering of satisfaction on

House Bill No. 331.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Thomas R. Brown, 147.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 147.

JUDGMENTS OF COURTS OF RECORD by appellate courts, regulating review of

Senate Bill No. 806.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Service, 1190.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1190.

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS of the Commonwealth, and providing for election and commissioning of judges for said districts, designating the several

House Bill No. 475.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 222.
 Referred to Committee on Judicial Apportionment, 222.
 Reported without amendment, 868.
 First reading, 954.
 Second reading and amended, 1002-1004.
 Third reading and final passage, 1079-1081.

Remarks on, by
 Shaffer, 1080.

In Senate (No. 776).
 Referred to Committee on Judicial Apportionment, 1111.

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS of the Commonwealth, and providing for election and commissioning of judges for said districts, designating the several

Senate Bill No. 958.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Donahue, 1672.
 Referred to Committee on Judicial Apportionment, 1672.
 Reported without amendment, 1673.
 First reading, 1678.
 Second reading, 1814-1815.
 Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1895.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1908.
 Third reading and amended, 2011-2013.
 Over in its order, 2128.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2177-2179.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate non-concurred, 3085.
 Returned from House with amendments adhered to and notice of appointment of conference committee, 3094.
 Senate appoints conference committee, 3094.
 Report of conference committee presented and adopted, 3287-3289.
 Returned from House with report of conference committee non-concurred in, 3298.
 Returned from House with vote on report of conference committee reconsidered and bill referred to Committee on Conference, 3299.
 Motion adopted to continue conference committee, 3299.
 Report of conference committee presented and adopted, 3300-3302.
 Returned from House with notice of adoption of conference committee report, 3303.
 Signed by President, 3308.

Remarks on, by
 Eyre, 3299.

In House (No. 1721).
 Referred to Committee on Judicial Apportionment, 2376.
 Motion adopted to discharge committee, 2857- 2858.
 Reported without amendment, 2858.
 First reading, 2858.

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Second reading, 2907.
 Vote on second reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2987.
 Special order, 3172.
 Third reading and final passage, 3172-3174.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments non-concurred in, 3202.
 House adheres to its amendments and appoints conference committee, 3202.
 Returned from Senate with adherence to non-concurrence in House amendments and notice of appointment of conference committee, 3376.
 Report of conference committee presented and defeated, 3392-3395.
 Returned from Senate with notice of adoption of conference committee report, 3401.
 Motion adopted to reconsider vote on conference committee report, 3403.
 Report of conference committee presented and adopted, 3422-3424.
 Signed by Speaker, 3437.

Remarks on, by
 Long, 3393-3395.
 Alexander, 3394.
 Edmonds, 3394.
 Dithrich, 3394.
 Goehring, 3394.
 McKim, 3394.

JUDICIARY SYSTEM of this Commonwealth, with regard to agreements for leasing apartments or premises for dwelling purposes, amending section 28 of act to alter the

House Bill No. 1017.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Smink, 642.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 642.

JULIA WHITE PRISCILLA HOME, (see appropriation).

JUNIATA COUNTY, (see highway).

JURIES, authorizing judges of the different courts to refuse to allow women to sit on certain.

House Bill No. 1211.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Green, 1057.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1057.
 Reported without amendment, 1712.
 First reading, 1851.
 Second reading, 2337.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

JURIES, exempting female electors from duty of serving on

Senate Bill No. 1.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Hackett, 45.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 45.
 Reported without amendment, 2010.
 First reading, 2032.
 Second reading, 2138.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 2385.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3043.

JURORS AND JURY, (see art, bridges, murder, retrial, trial).

JURORS AND WITNESSES, amending act increasing pay of

House Bill No. 148.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Long, 77.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 77.

JURORS AND WITNESSES, amending section 1 of act of June 1, 1907, increasing pay of

House Bill No. 824.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Dunlap, 472.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 472.

JURORS AND WITNESSES, further amending act of June 1, 1917, increasing pay of

House Bill No. 33.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 67.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 67.

JURORS AND WITNESSES, to increase pay of

House Bill No. 1350.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sowers, 1304.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1304.
 Reported without amendment, 1387.
 First reading, 1519.
 Second reading, 1688-1689.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 1885.
 Resumed on third reading and amended, 2321.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2595-2596.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3130.
 Signed by Speaker, 3435.

Remarks on, by

Horne, 1885.
 Sowers, 1885.

In Senate (No. 1366).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2536-2537.
 Reported with amendment, 2567.
 First reading, 2575.
 Second reading, 2658-2659.
 Third reading and final passage, 2825.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3073.
 Signed by President, 3322.

JURORS, regulating pay of

Senate Bill No. 135.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Salus, 120.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 120.

JURORS, WOMEN, providing separate accommodations in court houses for

Senate Bill No. 48.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 55.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 55.

JURORS, WOMEN, providing separate accommodations in court houses for

Senate Bill No. 462.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 453.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 453.
 Reported without amendment, 613.
 First reading, 628.
 Second reading, 671-672.
 Over in its order, 748.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 803.
 Resumed on third reading and amended, 1037.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1098.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3286.
 Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1282).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1142.
 Reported without amendment, 1397.
 First reading, 1522.
 Second reading, 1720.
 Third reading and amended, 2328-2329.
 Vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 3032.
 Resumed and passed finally 3375-3376.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3401.
 Signed by Speaker, 3438.

JURY COMMISSIONERS in counties of second class, fixing salaries of

House Bill No. 1244.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 1069.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1069.

JURY COMMISSIONERS in counties of third class, fixing salaries of

House Bill No. 260.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 105.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 105.

JURY COMMISSIONERS.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 490.
 First reading, 530.
 Second reading, 556.
 Third reading and defeated on final passage, 637.
 Vote by which bill was defeated reconsidered and bill recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 704.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1712.
 Third reading and final passage, 2639-2640.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.
 Signed by Speaker, 3120.

Remarks on, by

Whiteman, 637.

In Senate (No. 1368).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2568.
 Reported without amendment, 2571.
 First reading, 2575.
 Second reading, 2659.
 Third reading and final passage, 2825.
 Signed by President, 3315.

JURY DUTY, permitting women to be relieved from

House Bill No. 1210.

Read in place in House by Mr. Green, 1057.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1057.
 Reported without amendment, 1712.
 First reading, 1851.
 Second reading, 2336.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

JURY WHEELS IN COUNTIES OF SECOND CLASS, providing for additional

House Bill No. 707.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 330.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 330.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE, nominated, 23; confirmed, 26; nominated and confirmed, 43; nominated and confirmed, 65; nominated and confirmed, 97; nominated and confirmed, 99; nominated, 144 confirmed, 145; nominated, 190; confirmed, 193; nominated, 218; confirmed, 219; nominated, 293-294; confirmed, 298; nominated and confirmed, 362; nominated and confirmed, 412; nominated, 674; confirmed, 675; nominated and confirmed, 810; nominated and confirmed, 861; nominated and confirmed, 1108; nominated and confirmed, 1296; nominated, 1451-1452; confirmed, 1452; nominated, 1669; confirmed, 1670; nominated, 2029; confirmed, 2030-2031; nominated and confirmed, 2411; nominated, 2563; confirmed, 2563-2564; nominated, 2886; confirmed, 2887; nominated and confirmed, 3072.

JUSTICES OF PEACE, (see aldermen, bail, fees).

JUVENILE COURT, amending act providing for payment of costs in all cases tried in

House Bill No. 698.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 330.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 330.
 Reported without amendment, 366.
 First reading, 395.
 Second reading and amended, 434.
 Third reading and final passage, 476-477.

In Senate (No. 466).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 467.

JUVENILE COURTS to order parents or guardian of delinquent child charged with stealing property to restore same, authorizing judges of

House Bill No. 699.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 330.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 330.
 Reported without amendment, 366.
 First reading, 395.
 Recommited, 426.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS and dependent children in counties of third class creating board of managers of houses of detention for

Senate Bill No. 962.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, 1781.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1781.

JUVENILE OFFENDERS.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 1800.
First reading, 1828.
Second reading, 1907.
Over in its order, 2013.
Third reading and amended, 2131.
Resumed and passed finally, 2382-2383.
Returned from House without amendment, 3303.
Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1749).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2601.
Reported without amendment, 2743.
First reading, 2744.
Second reading, 2974.
Special order, 3412.
Third reading and final passage, 3412-3413.
Signed by Speaker, 3437.

KANE SUMMIT HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

KANTNER, ROBERT J., Representative from Schuylkill County.
(Third District)

Bills introduced by

No. 31.
Amending act making it unlawful to trespass, by permitting persons to lawfully hunt and fish on certain lands, 67.

No. 70.
Adopting an official State song, 69.

No. 231.
Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital of Coaldale, 102.

No. 415.
Amending section 14 of act relating to organization of Banking Department and its supervision over corporations, with regard to publication of summary reports, 159.

No. 416.
Regulating the manufacture and sale of commodities used for drink beverage, medicinal and toilet purposes, and providing license, 159.

No. 417.
Regulating manufacture and sale of tobacco, cigars, cigarettes and tobacco products, 159.

No. 444.
Prescribing duties of registers of wills in certain counties as to publication of notices and fixing fees and charges, 164.

No. 706.
Making appropriation to the State Hospital of Coaldale, 330.

No. 1223.
Providing for licensing of owners, drivers and agents of motor vehicles and owners of garages, 1058.

Bill reported by

No. 388.
Repealing act regulating collection of school and poor taxes in White Township, Indiana County, 236.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

KEENE, HARRY., Representative from Philadelphia County.
(Twelfth District)

Bill introduced by

No. 921.
Making appropriation to the Saint Christopher's Hospital for Children, Philadelphia, 534.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

KEEPERS, (see jails).

KELLY, CLIFTON L., Representative from Allegheny County,
(Ninth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 132.
Repealing act of July 10, 1919, relating to government of cities of third class, 72-73.

No. 872.
Authorizing cities of third class to repair streets, alleys and highways by use of employes of their own street department, 488.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to
Dispense with further reading of Journal, 471, 765.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

KENSINGTON HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN, (see appropriation).

KINDERGARTENS, (see school).

KINSMAN, EDWARD E., Representative from Wayne County

Amendments offered by, to
Bill No. 1282, (Senate No. 462), Providing separate accommodations in court houses for women jurors, 2328-2329.

Bills introduced by
No. 385.
Reappropriation certain moneys to State Hospital for the Criminal Insane, Farview, 157.

No. 386.
Making appropriation to State Hospital for the Criminal Insane, Farview, and authorizing board of trustees to perform certain work, 157.

No. 569.
Making appropriation to the Wayne County Memorial Hospital, Honesdale, 253.

Bills reported by

No. 97.
Making appropriation to commission of Soldiers' Orphans Schools, for deficiency and maintenance, 895.

No. 385.
Reappropriating certain moneys to State Hospital for Criminal Insane at Farview, 1596.

No. 386.
Making appropriation to State Hospital for Criminal Insane at Farview, 1965.

No. 511.
Providing for county poor districts in counties of seventh class, 1142.

No. 522.
Making appropriation to Saint John's General Hospital of Pittsburgh, 1960.

No. 527.
Giving to persons who furnish storage or supplies for motor vehicles, a lien on such motor vehicles, 390.

No. 569.
Making appropriation to Wayne County Memorial Hospital at Honesdale, 1960.

No. 1295.
Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Adams County, 1387.

No. 1347.
Making appropriation for construction of dike along Delaware River at Lackawaxen, Pike County, 2219.

KINSMAN, EDWARD E.—Continued.

No. 1647, (Senate No. 46).

Making appropriation to carry into effect provisions of act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New York of certain toll bridges over Delaware River, 2604.

No. 1680, (Senate No. 832).

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for Commonwealth's share of maintenance and repairs to bridges over Delaware River between Pennsylvania and New York, 2609.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 766.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

KITCHENS, (see dwellings).

KITTANNING GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

KOHLER, WALTER W., Representative from Lackawanna County (Sixth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 648, Amending act providing for assignment of counsel in murder cases, 1269.

Bills introduced by

No. 260.

Fixing salary of jury commissioners of counties of third class, 105.

No. 500.

Authorizing married women to execute powers of attorney for conveyance of real estate, 223.

No. 501.

Requiring prothonotaries or clerks of court of common pleas to keep separate indices of eminent domain proceedings, 223.

No. 502.

Joint resolution providing for commission to revise and consolidate the laws relating to poor, and making appropriation, 223.

No. 503.

Providing for trial of actions at law before a referee agreed upon by the parties and a jury, 223.

No. 648.

Amending sections 1 and 2 of act providing for assignment of counsel in murder cases, by increasing the maximum compensation allowable and authorizing appointment of counsel at any stage of proceedings at the discretion of the court, 327.

No. 800.

Making appropriation to the Taylor Hospital Association, 390.

No. 816.

Declaring certain estates granted by deed or will to be life estates, 471.

No. 817.

Fixing validity of titles involving acknowledgments taken by notaries public of foreign countries, 471.

No. 831.

Providing for payment of costs in certain criminal proceedings by counties, 472.

No. 1034.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 9 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, relative to income and inheritance taxes, and a special tax on anthracite coal, 698.

KOHLER, WALTER W.—Continued.

No. 1035.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 18 of article 3 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, by providing that appropriations may be made for payment of certain pensions and for relief of persons injured in anthracite coal mines or other public disasters, 698.

No. 1088.

Authorizing poor directors in Jenkins township, Pittston City and Pittston township in Luzerne County to erect insane asylum, 816.

No. 1091.

Fixing salary of chief clerk, marriage license clerk and transcribing clerks of register of wills office in counties of third class, 816.

No. 1157.

Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 865.

No. 1304.

Regulating pleadings and practice in and trials of actions of assumpsit in courts of common pleas, 1254.

Bills reported by

No. 119.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to pay of directors attending conventions, 161.

No. 836.

Providing method for collection of benefits assessed by viewers in proceedings incidental to public improvements, and for filing of municipal liens therefor, 535.

No. 849.

Supplement to act regulating certain corporations, providing that charters may be granted churches to include right of conducting burial grounds, 830.

No. 1273.

Fixing salaries of county treasurers, in counties of fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes, 1487.

No. 1392, (Senate No. 588).

Authorizing prothonotaries to sign subpoenas in divorce cases, 1711.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1157, Regulating mining of anthracite coal, 2464.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1156, Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2464.

Bill No. 1157, Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 2852.

KOOSER, ERNEST R., Representative from Fayette County, (Second District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 252, Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to appeals from reports of auditors, 349.

Bill No. 390, (Senate No. 302), Giving preference in civil service appointments in cities of first class to honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 787.

Bills introduced by

No. 252.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to appeals from reports of auditors, and entry of surcharges as judgments, 103.

KOOSER, EARNEST R.—Continued.

No. 253.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to settlement of actions or judgments against boroughs when tax-payer intervened, 103.

No. 833.

Making appropriation to the Cottage State Hospital, Connellsville, 472.

No. 1072.

Amending act creating State Fund for insurance of compensation with regard to appointments made by the State Workmen's Insurance Board, 766.

No. 1247.

Amending act creating State Fund for insurance of compensation, by increasing salary of manager and assistant manager of State Workmen's Insurance Board, 1116.

Bills reported by

No. 102.

Abolishing system requiring approval by grand Jury of actions affecting county bridges, 1070.

No. 930, (Senate No. 302).

Giving preference to certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines under civil service in cities of first class, 700.

No. 1309.

Designating employes of Insurance Department, 1397.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 930, (Senate No. 302), Giving preference in civil service appointments in cities of first class to honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 787.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 253, Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to settlement of actions or judgments against boroughs when tax-payer has intervened, 479.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor, House Bill No. 253, Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to intervention by taxpayers in case of judgment or suit, 1389.

KRAUSE, THADDEUS S., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Twenty-fourth District)

Bills reported by

No. 28.

To regulate sale and possession of deadly weapons, firearms and explosives, 643.

No. 442.

Amending act creating reward or bounty for destruction of certain noxious animals, by decreasing amount for weasel, 235.

No. 1182, (Senate No. 554).

Providing for issue of new bonds in exchange for Series "B" bonds issued August 2, 1921, for highway purposes, 1071.

No. 1053, (Senate No. 755).

Amending act establishing court for Philadelphia county, 1854.

No. 1539, (Senate No. 862).

Amending act establishing Philadelphia County Court, 1877.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 986.

KRAUSE, THADDEUS S.—Continued.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1242, (Senate No. 667), Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act, by increasing salaries of members of Workmen's Compensation Board, 2038.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

KRUGH, ALBERT G., Representative from Allegheny County, (Sixth District)

Bill introduced by

No. 1030.

Further amending section 1436 of act establishing public school system, fixing compensation of attendance officers in districts of first class, 698.

Bills reported by

No. 109.

Eestablishing State Boxing Commission and making appropriation, 710.

No. 194.

Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Mission of Scranton, 1958.

No. 396.

Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Hospital and Dispensary of Pittsburgh, 1959.

No. 488.

Making appropriation to Home of Good Shepherd, North Side Pittsburgh, 1960.

No. 886, (Senate No. 61).

Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind, Pittsburgh, for deficiency in maintenance and education of State pupils, 819.

No. 1371, (Senate No. 83).

Amending act creating Division of Documents, by fixing salaries of employes, 1596.

Election returns, 13.

Leave of absence granted, 326.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Postpone Bill No 1152, (Senate No. 557), Amending act requiring citizen to procure license before using gun for hunting game and wild birds, 1533-1534.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

LABOR AND INDUSTRY, COMMISSIONER OF, Clifford B. Connelley, nominated as 62; confirmed, 64.

LABOR AND INDUSTRY, DEPARTMENT OF, amending act fixing salaries of supervising inspectors of second grade and Chief of Bureau of Mediation and Arbitration in

House Bill No. 1366.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 1305.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1305.

Reported without amendment, 1334.

First reading, 1404.

Second reading, 1510.

Third reading and amended, 1872-1873.

Resumed and passed finally, 2498.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which

House concurred, 2955.

Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1356).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2427.

Reported without amendment, 2440.

First reading, 2443.

Second reading, 2536.

Third reading and final passage, 2824.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2891.

Signed by President, 3318.

LABOR, (see court, employment, inspectors, mines, minors, Prison).

LACKAWAXEN, (see Delaware River).

LAFFERTY, JAMES V., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Fourth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 126.

Amending act creating Department of Public Printing and Binding, 72.

No. 131.

Making appropriation to Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 72.

No. 373.

Making appropriation to the Philadelphia Orthopaedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, 149.

No. 727.

Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania Home Teaching Society and Free Circulating Library for the Blind, Philadelphia, 340.

No. 884.

Amending act regulating employment of minors, so as to fix responsibility upon school authorities in school districts of first, second and third classes, for enforcement of child labor law relative to street trades, 488.

No. 1360.

Providing for appointment of commission to select site for Western Pennsylvania State Psychopathic Hospital, 1305.

No. 1361.

Providing for appointment of commission to select site for Eastern Pennsylvania Psychopathic Hospital, 1305.

No. 1467.

Relative to payment of funeral expenses of decedents by executors and administrators, 1592.

No. 1479.

Authorizing magistrates, aldermen and justices of peace to accept bail at any time subsequent to commitment and before indictment, 1593.

Bills reported by

No. 126.

Amending act creating Department of Printing and Binding, to carry out provisions of Constitution relating to public printing, 106-107.

No. 226.

Making appropriation to Christian Home of Johnstown, 1958.

No. 460.

Making appropriation to Lewistown Hospital, 1959.

No. 484.

Making appropriation to Eastern State Penitentiary at Philadelphia, 1960.

No. 610.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Navigation for Delaware River, 1961.

No. 622.

Making appropriation to Northeastern Hospital of Philadelphia, 1961.

No. 654.

Making appropriation to Boys' Industrial Home at Williamsport, 1961.

No. 1322.

Making appropriation to Penn Asylum for Indigent Widows and Single Women, Philadelphia, 1964.

No. 1597, (Senate No. 353).

Making appropriation to Hospital of Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital, 2606.

LAFFERTY, JAMES V.—Continued.

No. 1634, Senate No. 812).

Making appropriation to Saint Edmond's Home for Crippled Children, Philadelphia, 2609.

No. 1667, (Senate No. 558).

Making appropriation to Albright and Mebus for services rendered to Attorney General's Department, 2608.

No. 1742, (Senate No. 975).

Making appropriation to Babies Hospital of Philadelphia, 2609.

Election returns, 16.

Leave of absence granted, 299.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Recommit Bill No. 126, Amending act creating Department of Printing and Binding, to carry out provisions of Constitution relating to public printing, 134.

Recommit Bill No. 884, Amending act regulating employment of minors, with regard to street trades, 987.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 126, Amending act creating Department of Printing and Binding, to carry out provisions of Constitution relating to public printing, 134.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2962.

LAKE ERIE AND OHIO RIVER CANAL BOARD for printing and distributing maps and reports, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 294.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 125.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 125.

Reported without amendment, 1596.

First reading, 1752.

Second reading, 1844.

Third reading and final passage, 2110-2111.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.

Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1320).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.

Reported without amendment, 2424.

First reading, 2459.

Second reading, 2560.

Third and final passage, 2720-2721.

Signed by President, 3324.

LAKE ERIE AND OHIO RIVER CANAL BOARD, Members of, nominated, 2030; confirmed, 2030-2031.

LAKE, (see Erie).

LANCASTER COUNTY, (see highway).

LANCASTER GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

LAND AND LANDS, (see agricultural, cemetery, cities, engineers, forest, moneys, National Guard, taxes, title).

LAND REGISTRATION, and providing for settlement and transfer of titles to certain land, establishing a court of

Senate Bill No. 57.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Salus, 61.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 61.

Reported without amendment, 1272.

First reading, 1299.

Second reading and recommitted, 1366-1371.

LANDLORDS AND TENANTS, by providing that an appeal shall operate as a supersedeas to the warrant of possession, amending act relative to

LANDLORDS AND TENANTS.—Continued.

House Bill No. 1175.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goehring, 893.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 893.

LANDS suitable for Forest purposes, Game Preserves or protection of Fish, providing for condemnation by Commonwealth of

House Bill No. 1021.

Read in place in House by Mr. Catlin, 681.

Referred to Committee on Forestry, 681.

Reported without amendment, 1679.

First reading, 1848.

Second reading, 1923-1924.

Third reading and final passage, 2652.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2960.

Signed by Speaker, 3122.

In Senate (No. 1392).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 2570.

Reported without amendment, 2572.

First reading, 2577.

Second reading 2666.

Third reading and final passage, 2834.

Signed by President, 3316.

LANGUAGE, (see school).

LANKENAU HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

LATERAL, (see railroads).

LATROBE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

LAUNDERING, (see taxation).

LAW AND LAWS, (see banking, boroughs, commission, Constitution, costs, depositions, insurance, judge, library, liquors, penal, public, service sales, statutes, taxes, townships).

LAWS, GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY, Joint resolution directing publication of pamphlet containing

House Bill No. 440.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stewart, 164.

Referred to Committee on Game, 164.

Reported with amendment, 235.

First reading, 259.

Second reading, 272.

Third reading and amended, 335.

Resumed and passed finally, 369.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 602.

Signed by Speaker, 634.

Approved by Governor, 988.

In Senate (No. 406).

Referred to Committee on Public Printing, 363.

Reported without amendment, 452.

First reading, 470.

Second reading, 516.

Third reading and final passage, 575-576.

Signed by President, 621.

LAWS, GAME, FISH AND FRESTRY, making appropriation to pay for collection in pamphlet form of

House Bill No. 441.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stewart, 164.

Referred to Committee on Game, 164.

Reported without amendment, 236.

First reading, 260.

Second reading, 275.

Third reading and recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 337.

Re-reported with amendment, 1758.

Resumed and passed finally, 2110.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.

Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1322).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.

Reported with amendment, 2424.

First reading, 2459.

Second reading, 2560.

Third reading and final passage, 2721.

Signed by President, 3324.

LEASES OF PERSONAL PROPERTY invalid in certain cases unless recorded within five days from date of execution, making

House Bill No. 541.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert Millar, 234.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 234.

Reported with negative recommendation, 700.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE in House

Armstrong, 986.

Barnhart, 913.

Bell, 629.

Bluett, 196.

Bolard, 58.

Brendle, 2742.

Burns, 91.

Catlin, 2495, 2742.

Clutton, 196.

Conner, 986.

Curry, 1590.

DeHaas, 1590.

Dewey, Philip H., 2578.

Dilsheimer, 253, 986, 1253, 2742.

Dithrich, 267, 2376.

Drinkhouse, 1590.

Elgin, 225.

Evans, 1057.

Finney, 91.

Fitzgibbon, 91, 326, 1487.

Fox, 267, 299.

Franklin, 196, 2578.

Gibbon, 986.

Griffith, 196.

Haver, 1590.

Harding, 986, 2742.

Haws, 521.

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Hoffman, M. R., 31, 709, 865.

Holcombe, 2463.

Huston, 913.

Jordan, 1057.

Kinsman, 766.

Krause, 986.

Krug, 326.

Lafferty, 299.

Long, 267.

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McCaig, 267.

McCann, 58.

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McMullen, 2742.

Military Committee, 1828-1829.

Miller, David I., 629.

Miller, H. F., 267, 1057.

Miller, J. J., 253.

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Shaffer, 2628.

Stackhouse, 125, 471.

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Strauss, 253.

Sweitzer, 2463.

Thomas, 365.

Vickerman, 58.

Weiss, 913.

Wells, 253.

Whiteman, 58.

Williams, 267.

Wood, 1116.

Zook, 681, 1116.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE in Senate

Barnes, 676, 741.

Christley, 185, 1981.

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LEAVES OF ABSENCE.—Continued.

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 Miller, J. S., 119.
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 Murdoch, 119.
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 Weaver, 81.
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LEBANON COUNTY, (see highway).

LEEDS, HORACE W., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Seventeenth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 200.
 Making appropriation to Rush Hospital for consumption and allied diseases, Philadelphia, 101.

No. 537.
 Making appropriation to the American Oncologic Hospital, Philadelphia, 234.

No. 647.
 Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania Working Home for Blind Men, Philadelphia, 327.

Bills reported by

No. 85.
 Amending act relating to fish, by regulating size of trout that may be caught, 1387.

No. 984. (Senate No. 145).
 Providing for preservation of books and records in office of prothonotaries, 1398.

Election returns, 17.

Member, of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resignation as Member presented to House and accepted, 3417.

LEGISLATION, LEGISLATIVE, LEGISLATURE, (see adjournment, Constitution, journals, public service).

LEGISLATIVE JOURNAL, concurrent resolution, (Senate), by McConnell, authorizing payment of postage on, 7; ret. from House conc. in, 8; conc. in by House, 22; approved by Governor, 23.

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU, DIRECTOR OF, James N. Moore, nominated as, 1203; confirmed 1204.

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU providing for re-organization, and regulating salaries and duties of officers and employees of

House Bill No. 279.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 109.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 109.
 Reported without amendment, 539.
 First reading, 539.
 Second reading, 603-604.
 Third reading and final passage, 650.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 883.
 Signed by Speaker, 957.
 Approved by Governor, 1256.

In Senate (No. 565).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 677.
 Reported without amendment, 742.
 First reading, 764.
 Second reading, 808.
 Third reading and final passage, 850.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 980.

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU relative to drafting of bills, announcement from, presented to Senate, 84; to House, 91.

LEHIGH COUNTY, repealing so much of act of April 11, 1862, fixing return day of writs in Third Judicial District, as relates to

Senate Bill No. 208.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 186.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 186.
 Reported without amendment, 315.
 First reading, 325.
 Second reading, 359.
 Third reading and final passage, 416.
 Returned from House without amendment, 978.
 Signed by President, 1109.
 Approved by Governor, 1894-1895.

In House (No. 862).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 474.
 Reported without amendment, 683.
 First reading, 711.
 Second reading, 783.
 Third reading and final passage, 903-904.
 Signed by Speaker, 1148.

LEHIGH COUNTY, (see highway).

LESLIE, MAX G., Senator from Thirty-eighth District, (Allegheny, (part of) County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 50, Establishing Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information in Department of State Police, and making appropriation, 415-416.

Bill No. 90, Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, 290.

Bill No. 325, Requiring all school teachers to take oath of allegiance, 2514.

Bill No. 584, Amending act relative to government of cities of second class, by reclassifying real estate for taxation purposes, 974.

Bill No. 969, Regulating allotting or subdividing of land in cities of second class, 2020.

Bill No. 970, Amending act creating City Planning Department in cities of second class, 2021.

Bill No. 971, Amending act regulating height of buildings and restricting industries in cities of second class, 2022.

Bill No. 973, Amending act relative to grading of streets or alleys in municipalities, 2023.

Bill No. 1009, Amending act relating to erection of wards in territory of city obtained by annexation, 2028.

Bills introduced by

No. 50.

Establishing Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information in Department of State Police, and making appropriation, 55.

No. 136.

Amending act requiring cities of second class to establish pension fund for employees, 120.

No. 137.

Making appropriation to Mercy Hospital, Pittsburgh, 120.

No. 172.

Providing for protection and assistance of aged persons and making an appropriation, 141.

No. 205.

Making appropriation to Children's Aid Society of Western Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, 186.

LESLIE, MAX G.—Continued.

- No. 206.
Making appropriation to Duquesne University of Pittsburgh, 186.
- No. 325.
Requiring all teachers to take an oath of allegiance, 284.
- No. 397.
Making appropriation to the South Side Hospital of Pittsburgh, 355.
- No. 481.
Making appropriation to the Pittsburgh Newsboys' Home, 503.
- No. 482.
Making appropriation to the Pittsburgh Newsboys, Home, 503.
- No. 483.
Making appropriation to the Pittsburgh Newsboys, Home, 503.
- No. 557.
Amending section 8 of act requiring citizens to procure license before using gun for hunting game and wild birds, by providing that county treasurers shall be agents for collection of hunter's license fee, 661.
- No. 584.
Amending section 1 of act of June 23, 1919, relating to government of cities of second class, by reclassifying real estate for taxation purposes, 742.
- No. 634.
Repealing act of May 15, 1913, relating to uniform assessment and taxation of real estate in cities of second class, 794-795.
- No. 969.
Requiring plans for subdivision or allotment of land in cities of second class to be filed in office of recorder of deeds, 1798.
- No. 970.
Amending act of 1911, creating City Planning Department in cities of second class, by providing method of appointment and terms of office of members of said Department, 1798.
- No. 971.
Amending act of 1919, regulating height of buildings and restricting industries in cities of second class, by providing for twenty days' notice to City Planning Commission of any change in construction or boundaries, 1798.
- No. 972.
Granting cities right of eminent domain in providing playgrounds, gymnasiums, public baths and indoor recreation centers, 1798.
- No. 973.
Amending section 9 of act relative to grading of streets and alleys in municipalities, by providing that building or alterations shall conform to lines fixed for widening or straightening streets, 1915.
- No. 977.
Authorizing county commissioners to appropriate a sum, not to exceed ten thousand dollars, for expense incident to State or National convention of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 1820.
- No. 1009.
Amending act of 1907, relating to erection of wards in territory of city obtained by annexation, by **changing number of petitioners** and authorizing mayor to make said petition, 1892.

Bills reported by

- No. 90.
Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, 741.

LESLIE, MAX G.—Continued.

- No. 145.
Providing for preservation of books and records in office of prothonotaries, 452.
- No. 375, (House No. 447).
Providing for construction of certain bridges on State highways, and for apportionment of cost between State, county and any railroad company whose tracks are crossed by such bridge, 660.
- No. 419, (House No. 296).
Amending act constituting Allegheny County Court the juvenile court of said county, 2513.
- No. 469, (House No. 315).
Making it unlawful to accept or offer inducements to procure defeat in athletic contests, 613.
- No. 471, (House No. 523).
Fixing salaries of court criers of certain courts in counties of second class, 2513.
- No. 505, (House No. 438).
Amending act relating to qualifications and duties of registers of wills, by fixing certain fees, 794.
- No. 544, (House No. 601).
Relating to police pension funds in cities of third class, 1294.
- No. 584.
Amending act relative to government of cities of second class, by reclassifying real estate for taxation purposes, 854.
- No. 634.
Repealing act relating to uniform assessment and taxation of real estate in cities of second class, 854.
- No. 638.
Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, 985.
- No. 980, (House No. 204).
Creating State Board for Registration of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors, 2813.
- No. 1008.
To fix number of Representatives in General Assembly, 1892.
- Birthday, presentation of flowers on fifty-seventh, 1272-1273.
- Leave of absence granted, 93.
- Member of conference committees, 3084, 3094.
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- Member of standing committees, 43-45.
- Motions by, for
Recess, 1113, 1820.
- Senate to adhere to its amendments to House Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3084.
- Motions by, to
Adjourn, 47, 986, 1116, 3110.
- Postpone for present Bill No. 193, (House No. 238), Supplement to act regulating practice of dentistry, providing for licensing of assistants to dentists, 323.
- Postpone for present Bill No. 197, Supplement to act relating to sale of oleomargarine and butterine, regulating advertisements, 320-321.
- Postpone for present Bill No. 289, (House No. 371), Amending act providing for licensing of transient retail merchants, 360.
- Postpone for present Bill No. 450, (House No. 662), Declaring poor directors in poor districts co-extensive with a county to be county officers, 621.

LESLIE, MAX G.—Continued.

Postpone for present Bill No. 612, (House No. 367), Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating the operation, registration and licensing thereof, 2870.

Postpone for present Bill No. 1451, (House No. 1328), Requiring Fish Commissioner to certify that adequate provision has been made at McCall's Ferry Dam for passage of fish, 2882.

Proceed to consideration of report of conference committee on Bill No. 958, designating the several Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 3300.

Read certain bills for first time, 1251, 2199.

Recommit Bill No. 39, Prohibiting the sale of adulterated and deleterious butter, 423.

Recommit Bill No. 50, Establishing Bureau of Criminal Identification and Information in Department of State Police, and making appropriation, 416.

Recommit Bill No. 237, (House No. 272), Amending act empowering United States to acquire land in Pennsylvania by purchase or condemnation proceedings for National forest reserves, 356.

Recommit Bill No. 289, (House No. 371), Amending act providing for licensing of transient retail merchants in cities, boroughs and townships, 1103.

Recommit Bill No. 419, (House No. 296), Amending act of 1915, constituting the county court of Allegheny County the juvenile court of said county, 1658.

Recommit Bill No. 471, (House No. 523), Fixing salary of crier of certain courts in counties of second class, 1658.

Recommit Bill No. 562, (House No. 115), Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to advertising of contracts for repairs, 2029.

Recommit Bill No. 584, Amending act relative to government of cities of second class, by reclassifying real estate for taxation purposes, 974.

Recommit Bill No. 605, Creating County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 2387.

Recommit Bill No. 621, (House No. 708), To make uniform the law relating to proof of statutes of other jurisdictions, 1569.

Recommit Bill No. 689, Further amending act providing for State registration of nurses, 2129.

Recommit Bill No. 702, (House No. 263), Amending act relating to personal registration of electors in cities of first and second classes, 1243.

Recommit Bill No. 734, (House No. 794), Amending act relating to townships, insofar as it relates to improvements of roads and construction of streets and highways crossing railroads, 1805.

Recommit Bill No. 735, (House No. 795), Amending act relating to townships, by limiting power of townships of second class to contract for road purposes, 1805.

Recommit Bill No. 867, (House No. 914), Amending act providing for proper fire escapes and exits on certain buildings not in cities of first and second class, 2821.

Recommit Bill No. 1015, (House No. 1260), Providing for planting of shade trees along streets of cities, 2822.

Recommit Bill No. 1047, (House No. 1303), Requiring certain provisions in insurance policies against loss or damage caused by animals or motor vehicles, 2407.

Recommit Bill No. 1435, (House No. 297), To repeal act for the regulation of advertising of general elections, 3064-3065.

LESLIE, MAX G.—Continued.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 325, Requiring all school teachers to take oath of allegiance, 2514.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 39, Prohibiting sale of adulterated and deleterious butter, 423.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 562, (House No. 115), Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to advertising of contracts for repairs, 2029.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 1448, (House No. 797), Authorizing the merger and consolidation of certain water power companies, 2887.

Suspend Rule 21, Requiring amended bills to be noted on calendar, 1205.

Point of order raised by, on

Bill No. 605; Creating a County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 2429.

Remarks, by, on

Bill No. 318, Establishing pay, mileage and contingent expenses of Presidential electors, 849.

Bill No. 605, Creating a County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 2387-2389, 2428-2429.

Bill No. 612, (House No. 367), Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating the registration, licensing and operation thereof, 2870-2871.

Bill No. 621, (House No. 708), Concerning proof of statutes of other jurisdictions, 1569.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3054.

Bill No. 1361, (House No. 845), Creating State Fair Commission, 3270-3271.

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Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 83.
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LICENSING OF BUILDINGS in which theatrical performances are held and for licensing of circuses, amending section 1 of act providing for

House Bill No. 587.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jefferson W. Smith, 263.
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Read in place in House by Mr. Sowers, 149.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 149.

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LIENS OF COMMON CARRIERS, with regard to publication of notices, amending section 1 of act relating to

Senate Bill No. 316.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 283.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 283.
Reported without amendment, 1034.
First reading, 1055.
Second reading, 1103-1104.
Third reading and final passage, 1193.

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Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1331.
Reported without amendment, 1680.
First reading, 1852.
Second reading, 1931.

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Senate Bill No. 877.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Marlow, 1354.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1354.
Reported without amendment, 1617.
First reading, 1677.
Second reading, 1808.
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Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 2216.
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LIFE, (see estates, insurance).

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LIQUORS and providing for licensing of all persons selling same for beverage, medicinal, sacramental, mechanical or scientific purposes, regulating sale of

House Bill No. 1268.

Read in place in House by Mr. Conner, 1118.
Referred to Committee on Law and Order, 1118.
First reading, 1183.

LIQUORS, by prohibiting manufacture and sale for beverage purposes of anything found to be intoxicating by Act of Congress passed pursuant to Constitution of United States, amending act of May 13, 1887, regulating sale of

House Bill No. 1237.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 1058.
Referred to Committee on Law and Order, 1058.
Reported without amendment, 1397.
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Second reading and amended, 1700-1706.
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LIQUORS, by restricting provisions of said act to liquors or any admixture thereof fit for beverage purposes other than such as are found to be intoxicating by Act of Congress passed pursuant to Constitution of United States, amending act June 9, 1891, regulating sale of

House Bill No. 1248.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 1116-1117.
Referred to Committee on Law and Order, 1117.
Reported without amendment, 1854.
First reading, 1954.
Second reading, 2358.
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House Bill No. 1062.

Read in place in House by Mr. Chaplin, 709.
Referred to Committee on Law and Order, 709.
Reported with amendment, 1853.
First reading, 1953-1954.
Second reading, 2351.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

LIQUORS, INTOXICATING, and providing for enforcement of prohibition, prohibiting manufacture and sale of

House Bill No. 480.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 222.
Referred to Committee on Law and Order, 222.
Reported with amendment, 522.
First reading and recommitted, 565.
Re-reported with amendment, 700-701.
Second reading and amended, 773-774.
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Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder, 812.
Referred to Committee on Law and Order, 812.
Reported with amendment, 1352.
First reading, 1383.
Second reading and amended, 1461-1462.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1570-1571.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3043.

LIQUORS, with regard to the granting of licenses to retail dealers in conformity with United States Constitution and laws, amending act regulating sale of

Senate Bill No. 531.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 570.
Referred to Committee on Law and Order, 570.

LIQUORS, with regard to the granting of licenses to wholesale dealers in conformity with United States Constitution and laws, amending act regulating sale of

Senate Bill No. 532.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 570.
Referred to Committee on Law and Order, 570.

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LIVESTOCK, (see auctioneers, bags, crops, dogs).

LIVINGSTONE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

LOAFING upon corners of streets in cities or boroughs a misdemeanor, to make habitual

Senate Bill No. 946.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 1561.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1561.
Reported with amendment, 1779.
First reading, 1828.
Second reading, 1906.
Third reading and final passage, 2009.

In House (No. 1716).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2217.
Reported without amendment, 2603.
First reading and recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2858.

LOAN, LOANING, LOANS, (see building and loan, cities, corporations, interest, school, securities, taxes, trust).

LOANS, declaring it a misdemeanor to offer or give fees for procuring

House Bill No. 1040.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 698-699.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 699.

LOCAL OPTION, (see liquors).

"LOCAL TAXATION ACT", (see commission, taxes).

LOCATION, (see cities).

LOCK HAVEN HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

LOCUST MOUNTAIN HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

LONG, EDWARD D., Senator from Thirty-third District, (Adams and Franklin County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 882, To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2003.

Bills introduced by

No. 386.

Amending act relating to townships, by providing that townships of the second class shall receive from the State fifty per centum of road tax and providing method of payment, 354.

No. 387.

Amending act relating to townships, by fixing the per diem pay of auditors of townships of the first and second classes, 354.

No. 484.

To quiet title to real estate and to enable corporations authorized to hold real estate within this Commonwealth to convey title to real estate formerly held by corporations not authorized to do so, 503.

No. 512.

Making appropriation to the Annie M. Warner Hospital, Gettysburg, 568.

No. 513.

Making appropriation to the Children's Aid Society of Franklin County, 568.

No. 514.

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Bills reported by

No. 12.

Amending act assigning judges to districts other than their own, 452.

No. 242.

Amending act relating to townships, by fixing pay of auditors in townships of first class, 501.

No. 282, (House No. 248).

Amending act relating to duties of constables in certain counties, 1094.

LONG, EDWARD D.—Continued.

No. 289, (House No. 371).

Amending act providing for licensing of transient retail merchants in cities, boroughs and townships, 1033-1540.

No. 340.

Establishing a separate orphans' court in Northampton County, 614.

No. 409, (House No. 430).

Amending act authorizing joint commission to provide for erection of bridge over Delaware River connecting Philadelphia and Camden, by increasing personnel of commission, 794.

No. 421, (House No. 353).

Further amending section 6 for protection of game and wild birds, 1380, 1669.

No. 465, (House No. 499).

To quiet title to certain real estate, 2439.

No. 470, (House No. 359).

Amending act regulating State tax on certain county offices, 614.

No. 474, (House No. 567).

To enable tax collectors to collect taxes for payment of which they have become personally liable without having collected same, 2119.

No. 541, (House No. 391).

Amending and further amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 2167.

No. 545, (House No. 720).

Amending act relating to registration of boxes or other containers, 1352.

No. 562, (House No. 115).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to advertising of contracts for repairs, 1780.

No. 587.

Validating divorces granted since June 1, 1915, where the subpoena was signed by the prothonotary, 1033.

No. 633.

Amending act establishing public school system, by imposing occupation tax for school purposes on female residents of school districts of second, third and fourth classes, 1824.

No. 690.

Relating to acquisition of land by cities for park purposes, 1272.

No. 731, (House No. 950).

Amending act regulating fees of constables, 1780.

No. 818.

Providing for election of one person as prothonotary and one person as clerk of courts of quarter sessions and over and terminer in counties of fourth class, 1780.

No. 837.

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for assistant superintendents in certain cases, 1673.

No. 850, (House No. 938).

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No. 884.

To repeal act of 1872, relative to election of school directors of Conyngham Township, Columbia County, 1673.

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No. 991, (House No. 1195).

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No. 1048.

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing that school buildings may be used for holding primaries and elections, 2025.

No. 1384, (House No. 1367).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to compulsory attendance, 2894.

No. 1424, (House No. 1469).

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Recess, 1672.

Senate to go into committee of whole on Bill No. 832,

To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2003.

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Recommit Bill No. 242, Amending act relating to townships, by fixing pay of auditors in townships of first class, 579-580.

Recommit Bill No. 289, (House No. 371), Amending act providing for licensing of transient retail merchants in cities, boroughs and townships, 423.

Recommit Bill No. 420, (House No. 342), Amending act relating to townships, with regard to municipal elections, 3066.

Recommit Bill No. 421, (House No. 353), Further amending section 4 and amending section 6 of act for protection of game and wild birds, with regard to insurance, display and revocation of hunters' licenses 802.

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Recommit Bill No. 983, (House No. 1001), Amending act defining domestic animals, 2730.

Recommit Bill No. 1371, (House No. 960), Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for payment of salaries to teachers unavoidably absent, 2826.

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Recommit Bill No. 1376, (House No. 961), Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing term of employment and salary of attendance officers, 2828.

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Recommit Bill No. 1380, (House No. 823), Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring display of national flag in all school buildings, 2829.

Recommit Bill No. 1381, (House No. 1030), Further amending section 1436 of act establishing public school system, by fixing compensation of attendance officers in districts of first class, 2829.

Recommit Bill No. 1382, (House No. 1225), Amending act establishing public school system by providing for creation of union school districts, 2829.

Recommit Bill No. 1384, (House No. 1367), Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to compulsory attendance, 2829, 2830.

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Recommit Bill No. 1419, (House No. 1056), Amending and repealing part of act relating to incorporation of institutions of learning, by conferring certain powers upon State Council of Education, 2806

Recommit Bill No. 1424, (House No. 1469), Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, 2807.

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Recommit Bill No. 1442, (House No. 1478), Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to vacancy of entire membership of board of school directors, 2810.

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Resume consideration of Bill No. 851, (House No. 1162), Amending act defining sedition, 2564.

Oath of office administered to, 6

Remarks by, on

Appeal from decision of Chair on point of order on House concurrent resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1296.

Bill No. 364, Fixing salary of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs in counties of seventh class, 615.

Bill No. 835, Amending act fixing number and salaries of employees of Auditor General's Department, 1864.

Bill No. 882, To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2004.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 2534, 3052.

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Bill No. 1380, (House No. 823), Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring display of national flag in all school buildings, 2829.

LONG, WILLIAM W., Representative from Chester County

Amendments offered by, to

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Bill No. 1110, (Senate No. 169), Amending act making it unlawful to carry on any business under an assumed or fictitious name, 2982.

Bill No. 1370, Regulating manner of making election returns upon increase of indebtedness of municipalities, 1735.

Bills introduced by

No. 124.

Making appropriation to Coatesville Hospital, 72.

No. 125.

Making appropriation to Chester Valley Hospital, 72.

No. 148.

Amending act increasing pay of jurors and witnesses, 77.

No. 192.

Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, by changing date for hunting pheasant, quail, squirrel, woodcock, wild turkey, rabbit and raccoon, 90.

No. 208.

Amending act requiring non-residents to procure license before using gun for hunting, 101.

No. 209.

Amending act requiring citizens of United States to procure license before using gun for hunting, 101.

No. 353.

Further amending section 4 and amending section 6 of act for protection of game and wild birds, with regard to issuance, display and revocation of hunters' licenses and tags, 148.

No. 1290.

Appropriating to Department of Health moneys received from United States Government in promotion of health, protection of maternity, infancy and old age, and prevention and cure of diseases, 1253.

No. 1370.

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Bills reported by

No. 391.

Amending and further amending certain sections of act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 491.

No. 605.

Further amending act relating to townships with regard to granting of rewards for road improvements, 378.

No. 1033.

Relating to taking of certain fur-bearing animals, 1333.

No. 1197.

Amending act relating to townships, by providing that townships of first class, with approval of State Highway Department, may improve any additional width of State highway, 1142.

No. 1765, (Senate No. 1052).

Amending act relating to townships, by regulating width of public roads in townships of first class, 2638.

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Report of conference committee on Senate Bill No. 958, Designating the several Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 3395.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1290, Appropriating to Department of Health, certain moneys received from United States Government, 1868.

Report of conference committee on Senate Bill No. 958, Designating the several Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 3393-3395.

Resolution offered by

Tendering thanks of House to Press for faithful reporting of proceedings, 3418.

LOVE, JOHN M., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Fifth District)

Bills reported by

No. 620.

Repealing act defining sedition and prescribing punishment therefor, 643.

No. 943.

Imposing certain duties upon persons or corporations engaged in business of mining coal or preparing it for market, 1070.

No. 1189.

Amending act creating State Board of Undertakers in cities of first, second and third classes, 1333.

No. 1205.

Amending act regulating foreign corporations, 1333.

No. 1391, (Senate No. 587).

Validating divorces granted since June 1, 1915, where the subpoena was signed by the prothonotary, 1711.

No. 1720, (Senate No. 682).

Authorizing certain corporations to issue preferred or common stock of one or more classes, 2462.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

LUNATICS AND HABITUAL DRUNKARDS, repealing section 8 of act of April 16, 1849, relative to

House Bill No. 578.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 262.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 262.

LUNATICS, providing that at discretion of court service of process may be made upon next of kin of weak-minded persons and

House Bill No. 1298.

Read in place in House by Mr. McKim, 1253.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1253.

Reported without amendment, 1710.

First reading, 1850.

Second reading and amended, 2332.

Special order, 2759.

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Third reading and final passage, 2759.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.

Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1416).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2727.

Reported without amendment, 2728.

First reading, 2738.

Second reading, 2806.

Third reading and final passage, 2877.

Signed by President, 3321-3322.

LUZERNE COUNTY, (see insane).

LYING-IN-CHARITY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

LYNCH, HON. WILLIAM M., resolution (Senate) by Buckman extending privilege of floor of Senate to, 56.

MacDADE, ALBERT DUTTON, Senator from Ninth District (Delaware County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 139, Authorizing cities of third class to regulate location of industries and businesses and size of buildings, 751.

Bill No. 161, Amending act for government of cities of third class, with regard to duty of members of council, 578.

Bill No. 338, Amending act establishing public school system, by authorizing State Board of Education to purchase Cheyney Teacher's Training School, 754.

Bill No. 694, Authorizing erection by county commissioners of county and inter-county bridges without recommendation of viewers, 1465, 1573.

Bills introduced by

No. 139.

Authorizing cities of third class to regulate location of industries and business and size of buildings, 120.

No. 140.

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No. 158.

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No. 159.

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No. 160.

Amending act for government of cities of third class, by providing for assessment of taxes upon certain real estate of public service corporations exempt from taxation for county purposes, 140.

No. 161

Amending act for government of cities of third class, with regard to duty of members of council, 140.

No. 162.

Amending and supplementing act for government of cities of third class, with regard to manner of electing mayor and council, 140.

No. 256.

Repealing act of June 9, 1911, relating to surrender of franchises of meadow companies, 213.

No. 275.

Exempting talking machines and phonographs from levy or sale on execution or distress for rent, 242.

No. 338.

Amending act establishing public school system, by authorizing State Board of Education to purchase Cheyney Teacher's Training School, 284.

No. 445.

Amending section 6 of act establishing State Highway Department, by changing Route 135, from West Chester to the Delaware State line, 415.

MacDADE, ALBERT DUTTON.—Continued.

No. 525.

Amending section 20 of act regulating the operation of motor vehicles and vehicles propelled by or trailing after same, by regulating the display of lights on standing vehicles, 569.

No. 526.

Amending sections 20 and 28 of act regulating the operation of motor vehicles, by establishing zones in which motor vehicles may park without lights, 569.

No. 550.

Making appropriation to the Chester Hospital, 627.

No. 694.

Authorizing erection by county commissioners of county and inter-county bridges not passed upon by viewers, 961.

No. 695.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Delaware County, commencing at Markham, thence to Tanguy and intersecting with Route 179, 961.

No. 768.

Authorizing county commissioners of the several counties to erect sewers and sewage disposal plants from county buildings, 1097.

No. 817.

Authorizing counties to levy poll tax not to exceed one dollar, in lieu of occupation tax, 1191.

No. 818.

Providing for election of one person as prothonotary and one person as clerk of courts of quarter sessions and Oyer and Terminer in counties of fourth class, 1191.

No. 819.

Creating office of county controller in counties of first, second, third, fourth and fifth classes, and abolishing office of county auditor, 1191.

No. 820.

Providing that county controller shall be made a party defendant in all suits against any county, 1191.

No. 821.

Fixing salaries of county controller in counties of first, second, third, fourth and fifth classes, 1191.

No. 940.

Amending act relating to townships, by regulating sewer systems in townships of first class, 1542.

No. 1052.

Amending act relating to townships, by regulating width of public road in townships of first class, 1983.

No. 1053.

To validate certain tax liens for municipal improvements filed since May 21, 1913, 1983.

No. 1068.

Providing for appointment of assistant district attorneys in counties of fourth class, 2167.

Bills reported by

No. 75.

Amending act for government of cities of third class, with regard to assessment and classification of real estate, 139.

No. 92.

Validating certain elections held pursuant to provisions of act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities, and bonds issued pursuant thereto, 212.

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- No. 294.
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- No. 374.
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- No. 674.
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- No. 675.
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- No. 680.
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- No. 682.
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- No. 683.
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- No. 713.
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- No. 799.
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- No. 825.
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- No. 832.
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- No. 844.
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- No. 919.
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- No. 920.
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- No. 951.
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- No. 975.
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- No. 979.
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- No. 1048, (Senate No. 294).
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- No. 1057.
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- No. 1121, (Senate No. 519).
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- No. 1141, (Senate No. 118).
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- No. 1228, (Senate No. 430).
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- No. 1336.
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- No. 1349.
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- No. 1358.
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- No. 1384.
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Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1, Supplement to General Appropriation Act providing for deficiencies in appropriation for expenses of Executive, Judicial and Legislative Departments, 303-307.

Bill No. 352, Making appropriation to Westmoreland Hospital Association of Greensburg, 3111-3112.

Time of Sessions in House on Thursday, April 21st, 2618.

McCAIG, WILLIAM J.—Continued.

Resolutions offered by

Authorizing Chief Clerk of House of Representatives to appoint such additional officers as he may deem necessary, and providing for their salaries, 489-490.

Authorizing election of certain House officers and employees, 51.

Tendering thanks of House to officers and employees of House for faithful performance of their duties, 3418.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 345, Making appropriation for continuance of education and maintenance of destitute orphans of certain deceased soldiers, sailors and marines, 2963.

McCALL'S FERRY DAM for passage of fish, requiring Fish Commissioner to certify that adequate provision has been made at

House Bill No. 1328.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brooks, 1302.

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1302.

Reported without amendment, 1710.

First reading, 1850.

Second reading, 2329.

Special order, 2763.

Third reading and final passage, 2763-2764.

In Senate (No. 1451).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2733.

Reported without amendment, 2734.

First reading, 2741.

Second reading, 2813.

Third reading and postponed for present, 2882.

Resumed on third reading and recommitted, 3086.

McCANN, WILLIAM F., Representative from Allegheny County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 492.

Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of first and second classes, with regard to registration of applicant as over twenty-one years of age, 223.

No. 771.

Permitting Sunday baseball and football and providing for election to determine whether such games may be played within the legal limits of townships or boroughs, 377.

No. 1463.

Regulating sale of tickets to theaters and places of amusement, 1592.

Bills reported by

No. 1739, (Senate No. 970).

Amending act creating City Planning Department in cities of second class, 2985.

No. 1740, (Senate No. 971).

Amending act regulating height of buildings and restricting industries in cities of second class, 2985.

No. 1741, (Senate No. 973).

Amending act relative to grading and paving of streets and alleys in municipalities, 2986.

No. 1758, (Senate No. 972).

Granting cities right of eminent domain in providing playgrounds, public baths and indoor recreation centers, 2986.

Election returns, 13.

Leave of absence granted, 58.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 771, Permitting Sunday baseball and football, 892.

McCANN, WILLIAM F.—Continued.

Motion by, to

Accept resignation of Hon. Edward M. Hough as Member of House, 3418.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

McCARTHY, TIMOTHY J., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Eighth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 456.

Amending section 10 of act relating to fish, by making it lawful to fish on Sunday, 172.

No. 527.

Giving to persons who furnish storage or supplies for motor vehicles a lien on such motor vehicles, 225.

No. 915.

Regulating schedules of cars on street passenger railways and providing for removal of unused tracks wires and poles from highways, 522.

Bills reported by

No. 318.

Amending act relative to establishment of Magistrates' Courts in city of Philadelphia, 831.

No. 541.

Making leases of personal property invalid in certain cases unless recorded within five days from date of execution, 700.

No. 635.

Defining duties of police officers and constables in making arrests in cities of first class, 830.

No. 967.

Providing for burial of indigent persons by certain poor districts, 700.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Point of order raised by, on

Bill No. 1, Supplement to General Appropriation Act providing for deficiencies in appropriation for expenses of Executive, Judicial and Legislative Departments, 307.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 640, Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 1612.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1703.

McCLINTOCK, WILSON S., Senator from Forty-third District, (Allegheny (part of) County)

Bills introduced by

No. 60.

Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind, at Pittsburgh, 61.

No. 61.

Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Institution for Blind, Pittsburgh, for deficiency in maintenance and education, 61.

No. 62.

Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Institution for Blind, Pittsburgh, 61.

No. 89.

Making appropriation to Roselia Foundling Asylum and Maternity Hospital, Pittsburgh, 83.

No. 246.

Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Home and Rescue Association, Pittsburgh, 212.

McCLINTOCK, WILSON S.—Continued.

No. 247.

Making appropriation to Montefiore Hospital Association of Western Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, 212.

No. 248.

Regulating sentence of persons convicted of felony other than murder in first degree, when a motor vehicle has been used in connection with commission of crime, 212.

No. 314.

Making appropriation to the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, 283.

No. 315.

Making appropriation to the Homeopathic Medical and Surgical Hospital and Dispensary, Pittsburgh, 283.

No. 316.

Amending section 1 of act relating to the liens of common carriers with regard to publishing of notices, 283.

No. 515.

Making appropriation to the Industrial Home for Crippled Children, Pittsburgh, 568.

No. 966.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by providing for adjustment and apportionment of property of two or more consolidating boroughs, 1798.

Bill reported by

No. 846, (House No. 1107).

Requiring banks and banking corporations to file names of persons authorized to make entries on records of mortgages, 2119.

Election returns, 5.

Leave of absence granted, 119, 741.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, to

Suspend Rule 21, Relative to amended bills, 1053.

Resume consideration on Bill No. 1018, (House No. 1305), Making it unlawful to interfere with persons about to procure marriage licenses, 3073.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

McCLURE, DANIEL W., Representative from Beaver County

Bills reported by

No. 1231.

Providing for taxation, modification, remission and collection of all fees received by prothonotaries and clerks of courts, 1388.

Election returns 14.

Leave of absence granted, 3143.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

McCONNELL, ALEXANDER, Representative from Westmoreland County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 351.

Making appropriation to the Home for the Aged of Westmoreland County, Greensburg, 148.

No. 352.

Making appropriation to the Westmoreland Hospital Association, Greensburg, 148.

No. 964.

Requiring county commissioners to compile lists of names of certain soldiers, sailors and marines, 630.

McCONNELL, ALEXANDER.—Continued.

Bills reported by

No. 407.

Relating to system of management for jail or prison in counties of fifth class and providing for warden and other employees, 236.

No. 667.

Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of members of Workmen's Compensation Board, 863.

No. 1253.

Authorizing county commissioners to establish county industrial homes for care and maintenance of certain children, 1332.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

McCONNELL, WILLIAM C., Senator from Twenty-seventh District, (Northumberland Snyder, and Union Counties)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 73, Establishing Snyder-Middleswarth State Park, 505.

Bill No. 90, Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, 798.

Bill No. 358, Regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated cemetery and burial association not for profit to enlarge burial grounds, 422, 459, 1477.

Bill No. 376, Amending section 1 of act providing for fire escapes and exits on certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 417.

Bill No. 578, (House No. 339), Amending Workmen's Compensation Act, by fixing amount allowed for disfigurement of head or face, 1274, 1357.

Bill No. 633, Amending act establishing public school system, by imposing occupation tax for school purposes on female residents of certain districts, 1993.

Bill No. 857, Amending act relating to townships, with regard to wards and election precincts and appointment of tax collectors in townships of first class, 1578.

Bills introduced by

No. 25.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons at Trevorton, Shamokin and Mt. Carmel Coal Fields, 54.

No. 73.

Creating commission for establishment of Snyder-Middleswarth State Park, 82.

No. 244.

Regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated cemetery and burial associations not for profit, and declaring them to be public service companies, 212.

No. 321.

Making appropriation to the Mary M. Packer Hospital, Sunbury, 283.

No. 357.

Making appropriation to the State Hospital for Injured Persons of the Trevorton, Shamokin and Mount Carmel Coal Fields, 316.

No. 358.

Regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated cemetery and burial associations not for profit, 316.

McCONNELL, WILLIAM C.—Continued.

No. 429.

Providing for the licensing and taxing of persons or corporations selling or using premiums or other devices with the sale of goods and merchandise, 413.

No. 449.

Authorizing cities of third class to elect an assistant city solicitor, and fixing his term of office and compensation, 424.

No. 458.

Amending sections 11 and 13 of act relating to motion picture films and creating Board of Censors, by fixing salaries of said board, 453.

No. 517.

Amending act establishing certain roads as State highways, by changing route 336, in Northumberland and Dauphin Counties, commencing on route 161 near Shamokin, and extending to route 1 between Herndon and Dalmatia, 568.

No. 556.

Amending section 2 of act relating to retirement of judges, by extending length of service to twenty-five years, 661.

No. 633.

Amending act establishing public school system, by imposing an occupation tax for school purposes on female residents of school districts of second, third and fourth classes, 794.

No. 649.

Amending Route 336, in Northumberland and Dauphin Counties, of act for construction of certain public roads as State highways, 845-846.

No. 857.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to wards and election precincts in townships of first class, and appointment of tax collectors, 1272.

No. 878.

Fixing salary of Deputy Secretary of Commonwealth, 1354.

No. 953.

Amending act relating to motion picture films and creating Board of Censors, by fixing salaries of officers and employees of said board, 1653.

No. 1051.

Making appropriation to commission created for establishment of Snyder-Middleswarth State Park, 1983.

Bills reported by

No. 122.

Prohibiting the killing of domestic animals and poultry without permission of owner, 811.

No. 163.

Relating to vocational rehabilitation of persons disabled in industry, 140.

No. 272.

Amending section 305 of Workmen's Compensation Act, by providing penalty for employers who fail to provide liability insurance, 354.

No. 352.

To carry out provisions of section 8 of article 9 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, relative to debt limits of city of Philadelphia, 1800.

No. 358.

Regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated cemetery and burial associations not for profit, 364.

No. 374. (House No. 291).

Establishing eight-hour day for guards or keepers in jails and prisons in counties of first class, 625.

McCONNELL, WILLIAM C.—Continued.

No. 376.

Amending act providing for fire escapes and exits on certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 324-325.

No. 437.

Providing that council of cities of third class may apply proceeds derived from coal lands underlying public parks for improvement of such parks, 424.

No. 438.

Establishing pension fund for firemen in cities of third class, 424.

No. 449.

Authorizing cities of third class to elect assistant city solicitor, and fixing his term and compensation, 424.

No. 458.

Amending act relating to motion picture films, and creating Board of Censors, 501.

No. 578. (House No. 339).

Amending Workmen's Compensation Act, by fixing amount allowed for disfigurement of head or face, 1780.

No. 585.

Amending act creating Department of Health, with regard to advertisement of orders and regulations, 758.

No. 637. (House No. 199).

Further amending act providing for retirement of State employees, 810-811.

No. 689.

Further amending sections 1 and 7 of act providing for State registration of nurses, 1908-1909.

No. 691.

Providing for maintenance and employment of poor in counties of fifth class, 984.

No. 703. (House No. 301).

Amending act consolidating law relating to boroughs, by fixing salary of burgess in boroughs having over 10,000 inhabitants, 984.

No. 718. (House No. 784).

Authorizing school districts of fourth class to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, 1800.

No. 767.

Regulating sale and exchange of tickets to theaters or other places of amusement, 1617.

No. 830.

Further amending act regulating certain political parties, by empowering courts of common pleas to open ballot boxes when fraud or error is alleged, 1192.

No. 841. (House No. 550).

Regulating fees of coroners in counties of second class, 2391.

No. 842. (House No. 972).

Amending and repealing certain sections of act encouraging the breeding of horses, 1250.

No. 852.

Authorizing certain telephone and telegraph companies to acquire capital stock, franchises or property of each other, 1250.

No. 853.

Validating indebtedness heretofore created by school districts pursuant to act of 1915 relating to indebtedness of municipalities, 1251.

McCONNELL, WILLIAM C.—Continued.

- No. 854.
Relating to indebtedness of school districts, 1251.
- No. 857.
Amending act relating to townships, with regard to wards and election precincts and appointment of tax collectors in townships of first class, 1380.
- No. 858.
Supplementing act relating to corporations, by giving to electric light, heat and power companies the right of eminent domain, 1293.
- No. 862.
Amending act establishing Philadelphia County Court, 1296.
- No. 863, (House No. 957).
Amending act providing for licensing and regulation of dance halls, 2514.
- No. 864, (House No. 1064).
Amending act fixing per diem compensation of borough and township assessors and assistant assessors, 1653.
- No. 867, (House No. 914).
Amending act providing for proper fire escapes and exits on certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 2568.
- No. 873.
Prohibiting the giving away or selling of explosives to persons under sixteen, 1380, 1798.
- No. 874.
Requiring the keeping of records of all sales of explosives, 1798.
- No. 898, (House No. 790).
Regulating manufacture and sale of weights and measures, 1539.
- No. 899, (House No. 791).
Amending act relating to appointment of county and city inspectors of weights and measures, 1539.
- No. 900, (House No. 792).
Further amending act providing for appointment of county and city inspectors of weights and measures, 1539.
- No. 904, (House No. 1079).
Creating commission to select an historic spot as a cemetery for burial of soldiers and sailors, 1653.
- No. 906, (House No. 1153).
Amending act defining liability of an employer to pay damages for injuries received by an employe, 1992.
- No. 915, (House No. 1203).
Repealing act of 1865, relating to compensation of county treasurers of Montgomery and Berks Counties, 1653.
- No. 930.
Providing for appointment by district attorneys of counties of fourth class of special detective officer and assistant special detective officers, 1479.
- No. 931.
Providing for appointment of county detectives in Counties of fourth class, 1479.
- No. 934.
Relating to purchase and sale of real estate by poor districts co-extensive with counties of fourth class, 1567.
- No. 935.
Amending act fixing salaries of certain county officers in counties having over 250,000 and less than 400,000 inhabitants, 1567.

McCONNELL, WILLIAM C.—Continued.

- No. 939.
Fixing fees of prothonotaries of Supreme and Superior Courts, 1567.
- No. 952.
To repeal act of 1919, continuing Commission of Public Safety and Defense as a Commission of Public Welfare, 1654.
- No. 953.
Amending act relating to motion picture films and creating Board of Censors, 1654.
- No. 956.
Supplement to act granting water power companies right to develop electric power, 1669.
- No. 958.
Designating Judicial Districts as required by Constitution, 1908.
- No. 962.
Creating board of managers to have jurisdiction over houses of detention for juvenile offenders in counties of third class, 1800.
- No. 976.
Amending act regulating publication of advertisements required by law in certain counties, 1800.
- No. 980, (House No. 204).
Creating State Board of Registration of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors, 1892.
- No. 1007.
Amending act providing for appointment of deputy prothonotaries in certain counties, 1824.
- No. 1012.
To repeal section 18 of act regulating amusements, 1909.
- No. 1034, (House No. 1330).
Amending act authorizing corporations to make provisions to issue either or both preferred or common shares of stock without nominal or par value, 1908.
- No. 1035, (House No. 1331).
Relating to payment of bonus upon capital stock of corporations, 1908.
- No. 1061.
Amending act requiring proper exits and fire escapes in certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 2032.
- No. 1065.
Relative to moving of household goods in cities of first and second classes, 2169.
- No. 1069.
Amending act defining liability of employer and establishing elective schedule of compensation, 2169.
- No. 1363, (House No. 254).
Amending act requiring municipalities and incorporated districts to sell bonds to highest responsible bidder, 2568.
- No. 1367, (House No. 1359).
Authorizing certain department heads of State Government to increase compensation of employes, 2568.
- No. 1368, (House No. 260).
Fixing salary of jury commissioners of counties of third class, 2571.
- No. 1369, (House No. 346).
Imposing State tax on unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, 2571.

McCONNELL, WILLIAM C.—Continued.

No. 1373, (House No. 1329).

Amending act authorizing State Treasurer to refund collateral inheritance tax paid in error, 2571.

No. 1374, (House No. 1437).

Amending act relating to maintenance of insane in State institutions, 2571.

No. 1379, (House No. 1332).

Providing home for indigent orphans and delinquent children in certain counties, 2571.

No. 1389, (House No. 1338).

Amending act relative to appropriations by counties, towns and boroughs to aid in defraying expenses of Memorial Day, 2571.

No. 1393, (House No. 1382).

Permitting domestic mutual fire insurance companies to issue cash premium policies without assessment liabilities, 2571.

No. 1394, (House No. 1431).

Regulating oil and gas wells, 2571.

Election returns, 4.

Member of special committee, 29.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, for

Executive session to rise, 467, 1670, 1895.

Motions by, to

Consent to executive nominations, 467, 1670, 1895.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 959, 1033, 2377, 2513.

Recommit Bill No. 773, (House No. 313), Amending Public Service Company Law, by regulating property rentals between two public service companies, 2531.

Recommit Bill No. 873, Prohibiting sale of explosives to persons under sixteen, 1579.

Recommit Bill No. 980, (House No. 204), Creating State Board for Registration of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors, 2024.

Recommit Bill No. 1436, (House No. 506), Amending act making it a misdemeanor for a parent to neglect to support a child born out of lawful wedlock, 2809.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 358, Regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated cemetery and burial associations not for profit to enlarge burial grounds, 1477.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 578, (House No. 339), Amending Workmen's Compensation Act, by fixing amount allowed for disfigurement of head or face, 1273, 1357.

Suspend Rule 38, Relative to executive nominations, 467, 1670, 1895.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Petitions presented by

Against legislation favoring "service charge", 451.

Against license on resident fishermen, 397.

Against proposed change in the law protecting game, 397.

Against Senate Bill No. 94, Defining fraternal benefit societies, and providing for their licensing and examination by the Insurance Commissioner, 397.

Against Senate Bill No. 95, Reorganizing Insurance Department and consolidating law relating to licensing and regulation of insurance companies, 397.

McCONNELL, WILLIAM C.—Continued.

Favoring passage of bill for protection of deer, 315.

Favoring passage of House Bill No. 480, Relating to the enforcement of prohibition, 315.

Resolutions concurrent, offered by

Authorizing adjournment of Legislature until January thirty-first, 61.

Authorizing adjournment of Legislature until February 7th, 94.

Authorizing payment of postage on Legislative Journal, 7.

Recalling from Governor, Senate Bill No. 358, Regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated cemetery and burial associations not for profit to enlarge burial grounds, 1354.

McCURDY, SAMUEL, Representative from Blair County, (Second District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1253, Authorizing county commissioners to establish county industrial homes for care and maintenance of certain children, 1500, 1866.

Bills introduced by

No. 1185.

Revising and consolidating law relating to townships of second class, and abolishing office of supervisor, secretary and treasurer in said townships, 913.

No. 1253.

Authorizing county commissioners to establish county industrial homes for the care and maintenance of certain children, 1117.

Bills reported by

No. 290.

Authorizing building and loan associations to provide for payment of interest on advance payments by stockholders, 1071.

No. 301.

Amending and repealing certain sections of act relating to boroughs, and fixing salary of burgess in boroughs having over 10,000 inhabitants, 236.

No. 669.

Further amending and repealing certain sections of act establishing public school system, so as to extend occupation tax to females over 21 years of age, 1853-1854.

No. 744.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system and creating Retirement Board, 632.

No. 1088.

Authorizing poor directors in Jenkins township, Pittston city, and Pittston township in Luzerne County to erect insane asylum, 1333.

No. 1370.

Regulating manner of making election returns upon increase of indebtedness of municipalities, 1487.

No. 1429.

Amending act providing for incorporation and regulation of corporations organized for encouragement of arts and sciences and of agriculture and horticulture, 1852.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 566.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 31, 58, 865.

McCURDY, SAMUEL.—Continued.

Postpone Bill No. 890, (Senate No. 272), Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by providing penalty for employers who fail to provide liability insurance, 905.

Postpone for present Bill No. 1253, Authorizing county commissioners to establish county industrial homes for care and maintenance of certain children, 1775.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1065, Supplement to act establishing Bureau of Housing, 2634.

McGOWAN, THOMAS F., Representative from Philadelphia County, (First District)

Bills reported by

No. 318.

Amending act relative to establishment of Magistrates' Courts in City of Philadelphia, 160.

No. 988, (Senate No. 296).

Validating certain elections held pursuant to act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities and bonds issued pursuant thereto, 700.

No. 1339.

Authorizing boroughs to enact ordinances prohibiting heavy traffic on certain paved streets, 1388.

No. 1484.

Relating to sales of real estate by county treasurer for non-payment of taxes, 1710.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

McHUGH, WILLIAM F., Representative from Luzerne County, (Third District)

Bills introduced by

No. 1063.

Making appropriation to Pittston Hospital Association, 709.

No. 1493.

Providing for taking over of Wyoming Valley Memorial Park as a State park, 1594.

Bill reported by

No. 1482.

Amending act regulating fees of sheriffs, 1711.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

McKEAN COUNTY, (see highway).

McKEESPORT HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

McKIM, SAMUEL J., Representative from Allegheny County (Tenth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1298, Relating to service of process upon next of kin of weak-minded persons, 2332.

Bills introduced by

No. 447.

Providing for construction of certain bridges on State highways and providing for apportionment of cost between State, county and any railroad company whose tracks are crossed by such bridge, 171.

No. 448.

Making appropriation to Ladies of Grand Army of Republic Home, Department of Pennsylvania, Hawkins station, 171.

McKIM, SAMUEL J.—Continued.

No. 1015.

Authorizing boroughs and townships to appropriate moneys for support of County Associations of boroughs and townships, 642.

No. 1204.

Amending act granting annuity to William W. Snowden, late private in Company I, Fourteenth Regiment, National Guard, 1057.

No. 1256.

Amending act establishing public school system, by making occupation tax for school purposes in school districts of second, third and fourth classes optional, and imposing same on both male and female residents, 1117.

No. 1298.

Providing that service of process may be made upon next of kin of weak-minded persons and lunatics in discretion of court, 1253.

No. 1486.

Amending act providing method for establishing title to land acquired at a sale for unpaid taxes, 1593.

Bills reported by

No. 475.

Designating the judicial districts of the Commonwealth, 868.

No. 1030.

Further amending act establishing public school system, by fixing compensation of attendance officers in districts of first class, 1487.

No. 1195.

Designating one of educational buildings to be erected in capital park as "The Thaddeus Stevens Educational Memorial," 1306.

No. 1367.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to regular attendance of children between fourteen and sixteen years of age engaged in farm or domestic work, 1487.

No. 1437.

Amending act relative to maintenance of insane in State institutions, 1710.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 91.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1204, Amending act granting annuity to William W. Snowden, late private in Company I, Fourteenth Regiment, National Guard, 2775.

Special order on Bill No. 1298, Providing that service of process may be made upon next of kin of weak-minded persons, 2759.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 1678.

Postpone Bill No. 207, Amending act relating to boroughs, by adding certain sections thereto relating to finances, 493.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1015, Authorizing boroughs and townships to appropriate moneys for support of county associations of boroughs and townships, 1777.

Report of conference committee on Senate Bill No. 958, Designating the several Judicial Districts of the Commonwealth, 3394.

McKNIGHT, ARCHIE., Representative from Allegheny County, (Third District)

Bills introduced by

No. 159.

Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Institution for Blind, Pittsburgh, to cover deficiency, 78.

No. 160.

Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Institution for Blind, Pittsburgh, 78.

No. 161.

Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Institution for Blind, Pittsburgh, 78.

No. 874.

Making appropriation to the Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh, 488.

No. 882.

Making appropriation to University of Pittsburgh, for general maintenance, purchase of equipment and for Summer Term, 488.

No. 883.

Making appropriation for maintenance of Hospital Service of University of Pittsburgh, including Maternity Dispensary and purchase of equipment, 488.

Bills reported by

No. 343.

Amending section 2 of act providing for purchase of necessities of life by department of supplies in cities of second class, 235.

No. 789.

Empowering corporations not for profit to amend their charters, 490.

No. 925, (Senate No. 358).

Regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated cemetery and burial associations not for profit, 830.

No. 950.

Amending act regulating fees of constables, 829.

Election returns, 13.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

McMANUS, MR. GEORGE, cartoonist, House addressed by, 171.

McMULLEN, JOHN T., Representative from Northumberland County

Bills introduced by

No. 348.

Amending section 1607 of act establishing public school system, with regard to instruction in development of school system and life of Thaddeus Stevens, 148.

No. 349.

Joint resolution making an appropriation for the erection of monument of Thaddeus Stevens and providing for appointment of commission, 148.

No. 923.

Providing for appointment of commission for erection of common school system memorial upon the Capitol grounds and making appropriation, 537.

No. 1418.

To provide for health and safety of persons employed in and about anthracite coal mines, 1590.

Election returns, 16.

Leave of absence granted, 2742.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

McMULLEN, JOHN T.—Continued.

Motion by, to

Drop from calendar Bill No. 1416. To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2594.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Question of personal privilege raised by, on

Vote on Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 3376.

Remarks by, on

Motion for special order on Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2485.

McNICHOL, WILLIAM J., Senator from Third District, (Philadelphia County)

Bills introduced by

No. 107.

Amending act relative to examination of accountants, by providing that certified public accountants from other States who have practiced continuously in Pennsylvania for five years shall be certified without examination, 94.

No. 148.

Making appropriation to Gyneccean Hospital, Philadelphia, 121.

No. 149.

Making appropriation to Philadelphia Orthopaedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, 121.

No. 170.

Amending act establishing board for examination of accountants, by providing that certified public accountants from other States who have been certified for one year may be recommended for certification in Pennsylvania without examination, 141.

No. 352.

To carry out provisions of section 8 of article 9 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, relative to debt limits of the city of Philadelphia, 315.

No. 353.

Making appropriation to the Hospital of the Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital, 315-316.

No. 354.

Making appropriation to the American Philosophical Society held at Philadelphia for promoting useful knowledge, 316.

No. 388.

Prohibiting bribery of baseball players and employees of baseball clubs and declaring such bribery a felony, 355.

No. 389.

Prohibiting betting or wagering on baseball games and declaring such betting or wagering to be a felony, 355.

No. 390.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Seamen's Friend Society of Philadelphia, 355.

No. 391.

Making bribery of any participant in any athletic contest or exhibition a felony, 355.

No. 485.

Making appropriation to the Will- Hospital, Philadelphia, 503.

No. 528.

Amending act establishing Industrial Board in Department of Labor and Industry, by fixing salary of associate members of said board, 569.

No. 529.

Amending Public Service Company Law, by increasing salary of marshal, 569.

McNICHOL, WILLIAM J.—Continued.

No. 596.

Amending act requiring municipalities to sell bonds or other securities to highest responsible bidder, so as to authorize said municipalities to sell bonds or other securities at a fixed price without bidding, 743.

No. 597.

Defining "indebtedness" in computing and deducting the amount of indebtedness of cities of first class, 743.

No. 598.

Amending article 19 of act for better government of cities of first class, with respect to civil service appointments, 743.

No. 599.

Amending act for better government of cities of first class, relative to city council, 743.

No. 600.

Authorizing cities of first class with assent of electors to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, 743.

No. 763.

Amending act regulating operation of motor vehicles and vehicles propelled by or trailing after same, by requiring filing of bond or carrying of indemnity insurance, 1096.

No. 808.

Making appropriation to Saint Vincent's Home and Maternity Hospital, Philadelphia, 1190.

No. 809.

Making appropriation to St. John's Orphan Asylum, Philadelphia, 1190.

No. 810.

Making appropriation to House of Good Shepherd, Philadelphia, 1190.

No. 811.

Making appropriation to House of Good Shepherd, Germantown, Philadelphia, 1191.

No. 812.

Making appropriation to Saint Edmond's Home for Crippled Children, Philadelphia, 1191.

No. 813.

Making appropriation to Saint Vincent's Home, Lansdowne, 1191.

No. 814.

Making appropriation to Catholic Home for Destitute Children, Philadelphia, 1191.

No. 815.

Making appropriation to Philadelphia Protectory for Boys, Protectory Station, 1191.

No. 816.

Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Hospital, Philadelphia, 1191.

No. 891.

Amending act regulating certain political parties, by providing that candidates shall cast lots for position on primary ballot, 1474.

No. 1063.

To repeal section 1, making all scrip bonds and evidences of indebtedness issued or assumed by private corporations taxable for State purposes, of act imposing taxes upon certain classes of personal property, 2120.

No. 1329.

Regulating use of signal device on enclosed motor vehicles, 2378.

McNICHOL, WILLIAM J.—Continued.

Election returns, 2.

Leave of absence granted, 41.

Member of conference committee, 3084.

Member of special committee, 1674.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Resolution offered by

Authorizing President pro tempore to appoint all Senate committees, 7.

McOWEN, LAWRENCE F., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Twelfth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 922.

Making appropriation to the Kensington Hospital for Women, Philadelphia, 534.

No. 1302.

Prohibiting speculation in tickets of admission, 1254.

No. 1341.

Amending act enabling disabled soldiers to secure license without charge to peddle, by extending same to receivers of compensation from Federal government, 1303.

No. 1494.

Making appropriation to Stetson Hospital of Philadelphia, 1594.

Bills reported by

No. 359.

Amending act providing for payment into county treasury of State tax on certain county offices, 378.

No. 640.

Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts **of common pleas in counties of first class**, 1388.

No. 1703, (Senate No. 818).

Relative to election of prothonotary and clerk of courts of quarter sessions and oyer and terminer in counties of fourth class, 2472.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 372, Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employees, 2500.

McVICAR, NELSON., Representative from Allegheny County, (Twelfth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 19, Amending act relating to estates of decedents and of minors and of trust estates, 135.

Bill No. 389, Amending Public Service Company Law, by requiring certain data to be filed with schedules or tariffs of rates, 998.

Bill No. 393, Amending Public Service Company Law, by requiring certain data to be filed with schedules or tariffs of rates, 1000.

Bill No. 395, Repealing section 11 of article 3 of the Public Service Company Law, 997.

Bill No. 977, Relating to election of tax collectors in boroughs, and for appointment of secretaries as tax collectors, 1495.

Bill No. 978, Providing for assessment of benefits and award of damages by viewers in counties of second class for maintenance of roads and highways, 1002.

McVICAR, NELSON.—Continued.

Bill No. 1081, Regulating closing of public highways, and providing detours, 1866.

Bill No. 1093, Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to annexation of lands to borough of an adjoining county, 1865.

Bill No. 1096, Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to assessment of benefits, costs and damages for paving and curbing of streets and highways, 1776.

Bill No. 1307, Amending act relating to boroughs, by designating who shall be delegates to attend annual meeting of State Association of Boroughs, 1690.

Bill No. 1340, Amending act relative to boroughs, by authorizing boroughs to define and punish disorderly conduct, 1691-1692.

Bills introduced by

No. 19.

Amending act relating to decedents' estates, by requiring that applications for letters testamentary shall set forth whether testator has married and whether any children have been born to such testator since execution of will, 66.

No. 20.

Establishing conclusive presumption of payment of mortgages in certain cases, and providing for entering of satisfaction on record, 66.

No. 193.

Amending act relating to estates of decedents and of minors and of trust estates, with regard to survival of actions by reason of death of one or more joint plaintiffs or defendants, 100.

No. 201.

Amending act relating to taxing as part of costs the printing of paperbooks upon appeals to Supreme and Superior Courts, by imposing certain duties on prothonotaries, 101.

No. 262.

Providing for taxing as costs charges for advertising and printing required in all actions in law or equity, 105.

No. 338.

Making appropriation to the Allegheny Valley Hospital Tarentum, 147.

No. 389.

Amending Public Service Company Law, by requiring certain data to be filed with schedules or tariffs of rates, 157.

No. 393.

Amending Public Service Company Law, by requiring certain data to be filed with schedules or tariffs of rates, 157-158.

No. 395.

Repealing section 11 of article 3 of Public Service Company Law, relating to the validity of certain contracts between municipalities and public service companies, 158.

No. 398.

Amending section 2 of article 5 of Public Service Company Law, with regard to complaints by municipalities as to service, 158.

No. 977.

Providing in certain cases for election of tax collectors in boroughs and for appointment of secretaries as tax collectors, and authorizing such tax collectors to collect county, borough, school and poor taxes, 631.

No. 978.

Providing for assessment of benefits and award of damages by viewers in counties of second class

McVICAR, NELSON.—Continued.

pursuant to provisions of act providing for construction and improvement of county roads and highways, 631.

No. 1005.

Reorganizing Public Service Commission and regulating public service companies, 642.

No. 1006.

Further amending section 9 of act compelling railroads to properly man their trains, so as to provide for enforcement of provisions of act by Public Service Commission, 642.

No. 1093.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to lands annexed to borough of an adjoining county, 816.

No. 1096.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to assessment of benefits, costs and damages for paving and curbing of streets and highways, 816.

No. 1307.

Amending act consolidating law relating to boroughs, by designating who shall be delegates to attend annual meeting of State association of boroughs, 1254.

No. 1308.

Amending act regulating boroughs, by increasing rate of taxation for general borough purposes, 1254.

No. 1339.

Authorizing boroughs to enact ordinances prohibiting heavy traffic on certain paved streets, 1303.

No. 1340.

Amending act providing system of government for boroughs, by authorizing boroughs to define and punish disorderly conduct, 1303.

No. 1483.

Amending act regulating public service companies, with regard to filing of complaints against proposed increase in rates, 1593.

Bills reported by

No. 39.

Amending act relating to practice in actions of assumpsit and trespass in courts of common pleas, 100.

No. 1298.

Providing that service of process may be made upon next of kin of weak-minded persons and lunatics, 1710.

Election returns, 14.

Member of special committee, 21.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 2035.

Recommit Bill No. 393, Amending Public Service Company Law, by requiring certain data to be filed with schedules or tariffs of rates, 1001.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 977, Providing in certain cases for election of tax collectors in boroughs and for appointment of secretaries as tax collectors, 2115.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Points of order raised by, on

Bill No. 1398, (Senate No. 486), Creating Department of Public Welfare, 3137.

Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, 3132.

McVICAR, NELSON.—Continued.

Remarks by, on

Appeal from decision of Chair on motion to suspend House Rule 57, and amended House Rule 57, for specific purpose, 2467.

Bill No. 250, Providing that plans and specifications for public works or highway improvements shall be filed with clerk of court of quarter sessions, 427.

Bill No. 977, Providing in certain cases for election of tax collectors in boroughs and for appointment of secretaries as tax collectors, 2115.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1841.

Motion to expunge proceedings of House between 12:15 A. M. Tuesday, April 26th, 1921, until 11:00 A. M. of same date, from records, 2925.

Motion to suspend House Rule No. 57, for purpose of discharging Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in cities of second class, 2213.

Motion to suspend for remainder of Session, House Rule 57, and amended House Rule 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from further consideration of a bill, 2465-2467.

Report of Committee on Rules making certain bills a special order of business, 2853.

MAGILL, FRANK S., Representative from Franklin County

Bills introduced by

No. 458.

Making appropriation to the Chambersburg Hospital, 175.

No. 593.

Making appropriation to the Children's Aid Society of Franklin County, 263.

No. 1465.

Making appropriation to pay claim of M. D. Jacobs against Commonwealth for services rendered in disposing of the bodies of indigent patients who died at Mont Alto State Sanatorium, 1592.

Bills reported by

No. 458.

Making appropriation to Chambersburg Hospital, 1959.

No. 461.

Making appropriation to Westmoreland County Children's Aid Society, at Greensburg, 1959.

No. 536.

Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Protectory for Homeless Boys, Pittsburgh, 1960.

No. 586.

Making appropriation to Chestnut Hill Hospital, Philadelphia, 1960.

No. 904.

Making appropriation to Saint Vincent's Hospital Association of Erie, 1963.

No. 1465.

Making appropriation to pay claim of M. D. Jacobs against Commonwealth, 2204.

No. 1562, (Senate No. 140).

Making appropriation to Taylor Hospital, Ridley Park, 2605.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 196, 521.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

MAGILL, FRANK S.—Continued.

Motions by, to

Recommit Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, regardless of race, color or creed, in places of public accommodation or amusement, 1067.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, regardless of race, color or creed, in places of public accommodation or amusement, 1067.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, regardless of race, color or creed, in places of public accommodation or amusement, 1067.

MAGISTRATE OF COURT No. 6 for City of Philadelphia, James H. Toughill nominated, 99; confirmed, 99.

MAGISTRATE OF COURT No. 24, City of Philadelphia, John F. Dugan, nominated, 1820; confirmed, 1820-1821.

MAGISTRATES, (see bail, courts, fees, offices).

MANAGERS, PENNSYLVANIA VILLAGE FOR FEEBLE MINDED WOMEN, Laurelton, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64; nominated, 190, confirmed, 193.

MANAGERS, STATE INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR WOMEN at Muncy, nominated and confirmed, 3087.

MANAGERS, STATE INDUSTRIAL REFORMATORY, Huntingdon, nominated and confirmed, 64.

MANGAN, WILLIAM J., Representative from Allegheny County, (Sixth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 396.

Making appropriation to the St. Joseph's Hospital and Dispensary, Pittsburgh, 158.

No. 397.

Making appropriation to Providence Mission and Rescue Home, Pittsburgh, 158.

No. 638.

Fixing salaries of supervising inspectors of the second grade in Department of Labor and Industry, 327.

Bills reported by

No. 603.

Amending act relating to appointment of persons to Police Department in cities of third class, with regard to suspension of employees, 491.

No. 771.

Permitting Sunday baseball and football, 831.

No. 1250.

Providing for licensing of drivers of taxicabs and passenger motor vehicles for hire by cities, boroughs and townships, 1919.

No. 1537, (Senate No. 688).

Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, and repealing non-partisan election act of 1913, 2856.

No. 1787, (Senate No. 858).

Amending act relating to corporations, by granting right of eminent domain to electric, light, heat and power companies, 2946.

No. 1788, (Senate No. 956).

Supplement to act granting water power companies the right to develop electric power, 2946.

Election returns, 13.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Amendments to Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To

MANGAN, WILLIAM J.—Continued.

require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2592-2593, 2962, 3112-3113, 3118.

MANTZ, HOWARD E., Representative from Lehigh County, (Second District)

Bills reported by
No. 671.

Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing the present poor districts, 535.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

MANUFACTURE, (see drink, fly paper, liquors, mattresses, tobacco).

MAPLE AVENUE HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

MAPS, OUTLINE APPORTIONMENT of Pennsylvania and of certain counties and cities, concurrent resolution (Senate) by Eyre, authorizing Secretary of Senate to have prepared and printed Census of 1920, vote of Gubernatorial and Presidential Elections, State Maps and, 94; ret. from House conc. in, 98; conc. in by House, 108; approved by Governor, 121.

MAPS, WARRANTEE TRACT, by providing for making of an atlas, amending act directing compiling and publishing of county

Senate Bill No. 164.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 140.

Referred to Committee on Public Printing, 140.

Reported without amendment, 241.

First reading, 251.

Second reading and amended, 291-292.

Third reading and final passage, 320.

Returned from House without amendment, 812.

Signed by President pro tempore, 862.

Approved by Governor, 1202.

In House (No. 736).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 341.

Reported without amendment, 633.

First reading, 694.

Second reading, 721.

Third reading and final passage, 820.

Signed by Speaker, 892.

MAPS, WARRANTEE TRACT, by regulating distribution thereof, amending act authorizing and directing the Secretary of Internal Affairs to compile and publish

Senate Bill No. 40.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 54-55.

Referred to Committee on Public Printing, 55.

MARBLE, (see mines).

MARCUS, JOSEPH., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Thirteenth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 606, Supplementing act providing for incorporation and government of street railway companies, 1758.

Bill No. 1200, Providing for licensing and regulation of hotels and restaurants, 2594.

Bill No. 1323, Amending act further regulating construction and maintenance of buildings and party walls in cities of first class, 1694.

Bill introduced by

No. 1323.

Amending act further regulating construction and maintenance of buildings and party walls in cities of first class, 1302.

Bills reported by

No. 261.

Amending act fixing fees of prothonotary in certain

MARCUS, JOSEPH.—Continued.

counties, by extending provisions to counties of sixth, seventh and eighth classes, 160.

No. 523.

Fixing salaries of court criers of certain courts in counties of second class, 378.

No. 583.

Establishing period for daylight saving 341, 522.

No. 778, (Senate No. 155).

Amending act relative to licensing of dogs, 522.

No. 910.

Amending act declaring buildings used for purposes of fornication and prostitution to be nuisances, 830.

No. 992, (Senate No. 384).

Amending act relating to erection of court houses, by providing for purchase of grounds at or near the county seat, 700.

No. 1001.

Amending act defining domestic animals, 1332.

No. 1004, (Senate No. 12).

Amending act for assignment of judges to districts other than their own, 1388.

No. 1350.

To increase pay of jurors and witnesses, 1387.

No. 1414.

Amending act for return of taxes on seated lands, 1712.

No. 1729, (Senate No. 949).

Further supplementing and amending act providing for incorporation and regulation of motor power companies for operating passenger railways, 2843.

Election returns, 16.

Member of conference committee, 2511.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Postpone Bill No. 135, Amending act providing for reporting and quarantining of communicable diseases, 719.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 205, Imposing State tax upon receipts of amusement places, 1407-1408.

Bill No. 533, Amending act establishing public school system, by creating school districts of fifth class, 1129-1131.

Resignation as Member presented to House and accepted, 3417.

MARCUS, JOSEPH C., Representative from Allegheny County, (First District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 321, Further amending act providing for regulation of certain corporations, by extending provisions thereof to include mining companies, 636.

Bills introduced by

No. 37.

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing course of study in fire prevention, 67.

No. 42.

Making appropriation to Roselia Foundling Asylum and Maternity Hospital, of Pittsburgh, 67.

No. 43.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Association for Blind, at Pittsburgh, 68.

MARCUS, JOSEPH C.—Continued.

No. 108.

Establishing office of fire marshal in counties of second class, 71.

No. 122.

Regulating construction and requiring remodeling of certain buildings, so as to conserve property protect lives from fire, 72.

No. 319.

Making appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Home and Rescue Association, Pittsburgh, 146.

No. 320.

Making appropriation to the Montefiore Hospital Association of Western Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, 147.

No. 321.

Further amending act relating to corporations, by extending provisions to include companies for mining, and sale of minerals, 147.

No. 362.

Requiring insurance of motor vehicles against liability for damages, 148.

No. 478.

Making it unlawful for police officers to hinder persons arrested from communicating with outside persons for purpose of securing bail, 222.

No. 676.

Fixing salary of deputy county engineer in counties of second class, 329.

No. 720.

Amending section 1 of act relating to registration of containers, with regard to certificates of registration as competent evidence in court, 340.

No. 1089.

Amending section 10 of act relating to defaulting public officers by requiring Auditor General to provide for audit of accounts of certain county officers, 816.

No. 1286.

Further amending act providing for care and treatment of habitual drunkards, by providing for payment of cost and expense of care and treatment of indigent inebriates by county from which committed, 1142.

No. 1364.

Making appropriation to Coleman Industrial Home for Colored Boys, Pittsburgh, 1305.

No. 1365.

Providing for admission of certain persons to practice as attorneys-at-law in Supreme and Superior Courts, 1305.

Bills reported by

No. 1286.

Further amending act providing for care and treatment of habitual drunkards, 1143.

No. 1452, (Senate No. 835).

Amending act fixing number and salaries of employees of Auditor General's Department, 1834.

No. 1689, (Senate No. 648).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to medical inspection of pupils, 2462.

No. 1709, (Senate No. 877).

Fixing salary of Lieutenant-Governor, 2320.

No. 1710, (Senate No. 881).

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, 2603.

Election returns, 13.

MARCUS, JOSEPH C.—Continued.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 1919.

Postpone for present Bill No. 676, Fixing salary of deputy county engineer in counties of second class, 838.

Recommit Bill No. 135, Amending act providing for reporting and quarantining of communicable diseases, 336.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Presentation of testimonial from Members of House to Robert J. Tracey, Sergeant-at-Arms, 3421.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 668), Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, 3132.

MARINES, (see bonus, cemetery, commission, Home, soldiers).

MARITIME, (see port).

MARKERS, (see soldiers).

MARKETS, (see Bureau).

MARLOW, GEORGE, Senator from Twenty-eighth District, (York County)

Bills introduced by

No. 691.

Providing for maintenance and employment of poor in counties of fifth class, 961.

No. 877.

Fixing salary of Lieutenant-Governor, 1354.

No. 932.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in York County, commencing at point on route 126 in Paradise Township and extending north to Paradise Protectory, 1541.

No. 951.

Regulating joint stock fire insurance companies and limiting amount of insurance they can place on any hazard or risk, 1618.

Bills reported by

No. 400. (House No. 496), Repealing act relating to election of commissioners' clerk in York County, 625.

No. 706, (House No. 408).

Relating to salaries of county officers in counties of fifth class, 1981.

No. 735, (House No. 795).

Amending act relating to townships, by limiting power of townships of second class to contract for road purposes, 1618.

Leave of absence granted, 185.

Member of Soldiers' Orphan School Commission, 29.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

MARRIAGE AND MARRIED, (see estates, mortgage, real estate).

MARRIAGE LICENSES, by imposing additional license fee for use of Commonwealth, amending act relating to

House Bill No. 1354.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ogle, 1304.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1304.

Reported without amendment, 1333.

First reading, 1404.

Second reading, 1509.

Third reading and final passage, 1872.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2960.

Signed by Speaker, 3123-3124.

MARRIAGE LICENSES.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1037).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1912.

Reported without amendment, 1981.

First reading, 2034.

Second reading, 2154.

Third reading and postponed for present, 2395.

Resumed and passed finally, 2835.

Signed by President, 3318.

Remarks on, by

Barnes, 2835.

Weaver, 2835.

MARRIAGE LICENSES, making it unlawful to interfere with persons about to procure

House Bill No. 1305.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadtlander, 1254.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1254.

Reported without amendment, 1387.

First reading, 1518.

Second reading, 1686.

Third reading and final passage, 1883-1884.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3144.

Signed by Speaker, 3435.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 1883.

Dunn, 1883.

In Senate (No. 1018).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1910.

Reported without amendment, 2168.

First reading, 2202.

Second reading, 2405.

Third reading and postponed for present, 2523.

Resumed and vassed finally, 3073.

Signed by President, 3322.

MARRIAGE LICENSES to persons of Caucasian and Ethiopian descent who desire to intermarry, to prohibit clerks of orphans' court from issuing

House Bill No. 1438.

Read in place in House by Mr. Cook, 1591.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1591.

MARRIED WOMEN to execute powers of attorney for conveyance of real estate, authorizing

House Bill No. 500.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 223.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 223.

MARSHAL, (see fire, public service).**MARSHALL, JOHN G.**, Representative from Beaver County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 552, (Senate No. 7), Amending act relating to practice in actions of assumpsit and trespass in courts of Common Pleas, 1013.

Bill No. 574, Authorizing filing and recording of notices of tax liens due the United States in offices of recorders of deeds, 1008.

Bill No. 985, (Senate No. 290), Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania, by granting power to Legislature to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts and townships, 2969.

Bill No. 1417, Authorizing registration and operation of certain unclaimed motor vehicles, 2334.

Bills introduced by

No. 409.

Making appropriation to the Beaver Valley General Hospital, New Brighton, 159.

No. 410.

Making appropriation to the Passavant Memorial Homes for the Care of Epileptics, Rochester, 159.

No. 411.

Making appropriation to the Rochester General Hospital, 159.

MARSHALL, JOHN G.—Continued.

No. 412.

Making appropriation to Providence Hospital, Beaver Falls, 159.

No. 413.

Making appropriation to the Beaver County Children's Home of New Brighton, 159.

No. 420.

Revising and consolidating law relating to assessment and collection of local taxes, 159.

No. 421.

Amending act establishing public school system by fixing date for levy of taxes in certain school districts, 159.

No. 422.

Authorizing levy of poll taxes by certain counties and municipalities, 159.

No. 423.

Making it unlawful for any person or corporation loaning money at interest to require person borrowing same to pay any taxes imposed upon loans and defining usury, 159.

No. 424.

Amending section 390 of act relating to townships, by fixing time for estimating expenses in townships of first class, 159.

No. 907.

Amending act of June 25, 1895, relating to incorporation of certain corporations, by changing rate of interest of temporary loans made by building and loan associations, 522.

No. 908.

Amending section 37, clause 9, of act providing for incorporation of certain corporations, by increasing powers of building and loan associations to purchase and hold real estate, 522.

No. 909.

Amending act permitting building and loan associations to make temporary loans and secure payment by war bonds, by changing rate of interest, 522.

No. 967.

Providing for burial of bodies of indigent persons by certain poor districts, 631.

No. 1212.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to reduction of number of councilmen from each ward, 1057.

No. 1336.

Supplement to act authorizing appointment of commission to revise laws relating to assessment and collection of taxes for local purposes, 1303.

No. 1417.

Authorizing registration and operation of certain unclaimed motor vehicles, and providing for sale thereof, 1590.

No. 1434.

Relating to sales of real estate by county treasurer for non-payment of taxes, 1593.

Bills reported by

No. 480.

Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor, and providing for enforcement of prohibition, 522.

No. 552, (Senate No. 7).

Amending act relating to practice in actions of assumpsit and trespass in courts of common pleas, 869.

No. 574.

Authorizing filing and recording of notices of tax

MARSHALL, JOHN G.—Continued.

liens due the United States in offices of recorders of deeds, 869.

No. 1069.

Making it unlawful for officers and employees of building and loan associations to accept things of value to procure mortgages or stock loans, 1488.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Previous question on Bill No. 372, Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employees, 2501.

Special order on Bill No. 985, (Senate No. 290), Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania, giving Legislature power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts and townships, 3391.

Special order on Bill No. 1417, Authorizing registration and operation of certain unclaimed motor vehicles, 2773.

Motions by, to

Discharge Committee on Legislative Apportionment from further consideration of Bill No. 1750, (Senate No. 1008), To apportion the State into Representative Districts, 2857.

Postpone Bill No. 1417, Authorizing registration and operation of certain unclaimed motor vehicles, 2774.

Recommit Bill No. 420, Revising and consolidating law relating to assessment and collection of local taxes, 300.

Recommit Bill No. 421, Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing date for levy of taxes in certain school districts, 300.

Recommit Bill No. 422, Authorizing levy of poll taxes by certain counties and municipalities, 300.

Recommit Bill No. 423, Making it unlawful for any person or corporation loaning money at interest to require persons borrowing same to pay any taxes imposed by law upon loans, 300.

Recommit Bill No. 424, Amending act relating to townships, by fixing time for estimating expenses, 300.

Recommit Bill No. 986, (Senate No. 291), Amending act relating to salaries of county controllers in counties of fifth class, 1091.

Recommit Bill No. 1336, Supplement to act authorizing appointment of commission to revise laws relating to collection of local taxes, 1694.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1412.

Suspend House Rule 57, (under Rule 43), for purpose of discharging Committee on Legislative Apportionment from further consideration of Bill No. 1750, (Senate No. 1008), To apportion the State into Representative Districts, 2857.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 408, Relating to salaries of county officers in counties of fifth class, 3400.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1841-1842.

Bill No. 1380, Amending act authorizing county commissioners to furnish county superintendents of schools with telephone, typewriter and stenographer, 1887.

MARSHALL, JOHN G.—Continued

Bill No. 1417, Authorizing registration and operation of certain unclaimed motor vehicles, 2773-2774.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Authorizing printing of 1500 additional copies of House Bill No. 420, Revising and consolidating laws relating to assessment and collection of local taxes, 165.

MARTIN, HON. DAVID, resolution (Senate) by Vare, authorizing appointment of committee to arrange for memorial session for, 1561; committee appointed, 1674; memorial session held and resolution of condolence adopted, 2164-2166; concurrent resolution (Senate) by Salus, authorizing printing of proceedings of memorial services of, 2378; ret. from House conc. in, 2412; conc. in by House, 2472; approved by Governor, 2413. Remarks at, by Vare, 2164-2165; Eyre, 2165; Aron, 2165-2166; Patton, 2165; Gray, 2166; Salus, 2166.

MARTIN, OLIVER E., Assistant Reading Clerk of the House, acceptance of testimonial by, 3421.

MARTIN, WILLIAM H., Representative from Allegheny County, (Tenth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor, and providing for enforcement of prohibition, 774-775.

Bill No. 784, Authorizing school districts of fourth class, with assent of electors, to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, 792.

Bill No. 1257, Regulating renting of dwelling houses, 2645.

Bills introduced by

No. 112.

Amending act consolidating the penal laws, by extending provisions relative to felonious arson, 71.

No. 163.

Concerning agreements for rent and right of action against landlord collecting an unreasonable rent, 78.

No. 180.

Making appropriation to Western Pennsylvania Institution for Instruction of Deaf and Dumb, 90.

No. 197.

Providing for refunding of moneys paid to State Highway Department for registration of motor vehicles and drivers' licenses, and making appropriation, 100.

No. 468.

Making deficiency appropriation to the Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb, 196.

No. 469.

Making appropriation to the Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb, 196.

No. 479.

Providing for licensing and examination of barbers 222.

No. 480.

Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor and providing for enforcement of prohibition, 222.

No. 784.

Authorizing school districts of fourth class with assent of electors to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, 377.

No. 1235.

Making rentals an item in valuation of improved property as assessed for county taxation purposes, 1069.

MARTIN, WILLIAM H.—Continued.

No. 1257.

Regulating renting of dwelling houses, 1117.

No. 1478.

Amending sections 216, 323, 1145 and 1408 of act establishing public school system, 1593.

No. 1501.

Exempting five thousand dollars of assessed valuation of certain dwelling houses from local taxation for period of ten years, 1594.

Bill reported by

No. 147.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to change of classification of districts, 342.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Special order on Bill No. 297, Repealing act of 1885, regulating advertising of general elections, 2769.

Special order on Bill No. 1251, Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for continuation of territory to districts of first class, 2775.

Special order on Bill No. 1478, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to vacancy of entire membership of board of school directors, 2770.

Motions by, to

Drop from calendar Bill No. 1235, Making rentals an item in valuation of improved property as assessed for county taxation purposes, 2645.

Recommit Bill No. 480, Prohibiting the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor, and providing for enforcement of prohibition, 565.

Recommit Bill No. 1235, Making rentals an item in valuation of improved property as assessed for county taxation purposes, 1687.

Recommit Bill No. 1257, Regulating renting of dwelling houses, 1687.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, 821-822.

Bill No. 779, (Senate No. 2), To fix salaries of judges of Supreme and Superior Courts, 597.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3381.

Bill No. 1257, Regulating renting of dwelling houses, 2645.

MARY M. PACKER HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

MATERIAL, (see boroughs, contractor, fuel).

MATERNITY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

MATERNITY, (see health).

MATRESSES, so as to include pillows and feather mattresses, amending section 1 of act defining and regulating the manufacture of

House Bill No. 1027.

Read in place in House by Mr. Trainer, 682.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 682.

Reported without amendment, 2217.

First reading, 2490.

Second reading, 2589-2590.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

MAYOR, (see cities).

MEADE, GENERAL GEORGE GORDON, making a further appropriation to carry into effect act providing for the erection of a statue in Washington in memory of

Senate Bill No. 635.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 795.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 795.

Reported with amendment, 1541.

First reading, 1587.

• Second reading, 1659.

Third reading and final passage, 1790.

Returned from House without amendment, 3100.

Signed by President, 3309.

In House (No. 1668).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1876.

Reported without amendment, 2608.

First reading, 2616.

Second reading, 2937.

Third reading and final passage, 3249-3250.

Signed by Speaker, 3439.

MEADOW COMPANIES, repealing act of June 9, 1911, relating to surrender of franchise of

Senate Bill No. 256.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 213.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 213.

Reported without amendment, 413.

First reading, 425.

Second reading, 462-463.

Third reading and final passage, 506.

Returned from House without amendment, 3094.

Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 929).

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 538.

Reported without amendment, 1420.

First reading, 1523.

Second reading, 1733.

Special order, 3195.

Third reading and final passage, 3195.

Signed by Speaker, 3444.

MEADVILLE CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY, ETC., (see appropriation).

MEADVILLE CITY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

MEALS, I. DALE, Assistant Resident Clerk of the House, acceptance of testimonial by, 3420.

MEASURES, (see weights).

MEBUS, (see Albright).

MEDICAL EDUCATION AND LICENSURE, BUREAU OF, by providing that rules and regulations shall not provide for higher standards for medical and educational institutions, amending section 3 relating to medicine and surgery and creating

House Bill No. 1073.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 766.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 766.

MEDICAL, MEDICINAL, MEDICINES, (see bureau, diseases, drink, liquors, school).

MEDICAL SCIENCE, with regard to distribution of unclaimed human bodies, amending sections 2 and 3 of act of June 13, 1883, for promotion of

House Bill No. 549.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sprowls, 234.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 234.

Reported with amendment, 643.

First reading, 695.

Second reading, 727-728.

Third reading and amended, 767.

Final passage, 885-887.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1349.

Signed by Speaker, 1413.

Approved by Governor, 2619.

In Senate (No. 709).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanita-

MEDICAL SCIENCE.—Continued.

tion, 982.

Reported without amendment, 1093.

First reading, 1115.

Second reading, 1245.

Third reading and final passage, 1282.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

MEDICINE AND SURGERY and providing a Bureau of Medical Education and Licensure, further amending act of June 3, 1911, relating to practice of

House Bill No. 524.

Read in place in House by Mr. Steedle, 224-225.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 225.

Reported without amendment, 644.

First reading, 695-696.

Second reading, 729-731.

Third reading and amended, 839-840.

Defeated on final passage, 897-899.

Motion to reconsider vote by which bill was defeated on final passage agreed to and bill passed finally, 1068.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1349.

Signed by Speaker, 1413.

Approved by Governor, 2619.

In Senate (No. 777).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1111-1112.

Reported without amendment, 1113.

First reading, 1116.

Second reading, 1249.

Third reading and final passage, 1284.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

MEDICO-CHIRURGICAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation to University of Pennsylvania).

MEETING AND MEETINGS, (see corporations, jails).

MEMORIAL AND MEMORIALS, (see appropriation to Gettysburg, bridge, commission, Fort Meigs, petition, soldiers, Thaddeus Stevens).

MEMORIAL DAY, amending act regulating system of government for boroughs, by authorizing appropriations to posts of American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars to aid in defraying expenses of

House Bill No. 1337.

Read in place in House by Mr. Eaches, 1303.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1303.

MEMORIAL DAY, by authorizing appropriations to each post of American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Grand Army of Republic and to Naval Associations, amending act relating to appropriations by counties, towns and boroughs to aid in defraying expenses of

House Bill No. 1338.

Read in place in House by Mr. Eaches, 1303.

Referred to Committee on Military, 1303.

Reported without amendment, 1388.

First reading, 1519.

Second reading, amended and recommitted, 1691.

Re-reported with amendment, 1878.

Third reading and final passage, 2646-2647.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2956.

Signed by Speaker, 3123.

In Senate (No. 1389).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2569.

Reported without amendment, 2571.

First reading, 2577.

Second reading, 2666.

Third reading and final passage, 2833.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2890-2891.

Signed by President, 3317.

MEMORIAL DAY, by fixing amount to be appropriated, amending act authorizing commissioners to make certain appropriations to aid in defraying expenses of

House Bill No. 1344.

Read in place in House by Mr. Van Alen, 1303-1304.

MEMORIAL DAY.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1304.

Reported without amendment, 1332.

First reading, 1402.

Second reading, 1502.

Third reading and final passage, 1866.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.

Signed by Speaker, 3123.

In Senate (No. 1004).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1824.

Reported without amendment, 2439.

First reading, 2443.

Second reading, 2535.

Third reading and final passage, 2822.

Signed by President, 3318.

MEMORIAL DAY, with regard to appropriation for decorating graves, amending act authorizing county commissioners to make certain appropriations to aid in defraying expenses of

House Bill No. 1407.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 1386.

Referred to Committee on Military, 1386.

Reported without amendment, 1397.

First reading, 1521.

Second reading, 1714-1715.

Third reading and final passage, 1949.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.

Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1058).

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 2031.

Reported without amendment, 2377.

First reading, 2440.

Second reading, 2535.

Third reading and final passage, 2822.

Signed by President, 3318.

MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

MEMORIAL SESSIONS for late Hon. Horace L. Haldeman, 2159-2161; Hon. Wilbur P. Graff, 2161-2164; Hon. David Martin, 2164-2166.

MENTAL, (see commission).

MERCANTILE, (see commission, tax).

MERCHANDISE, (see trading stamps).

MERCHANTS, TRANSCIENT RETAIL, in cities, boroughs and townships, amending act providing for licensing of

House Bill No. 371.

Read in place in House by Mr. Heffernan, 149.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 149.

Reported without amendment, 161.

First reading, 171.

Second reading, 182.

Third reading and amended, 227.

Resumed and passed finally, 257.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1856.

Signed by Speaker, 1945.

In Senate (No. 289).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 250.

Reported without amendment, 315.

First reading, 325.

Second reading and postponed for present, 359-360.

Resumed on second reading and recommitted, 423.

Re-reported without amendment, 1033.

Resumed on second reading and recommitted, 1103.

Re-reported without amendment, 1540.

Third reading, 1637.

Postponed for present, 1640.

Resumed on third reading and passed finally, 1797.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

MERCY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

MESSAGE (see Governor).

MESSIAH ORPHANAGE, (see appropriation).

MESSIAH RESCUE AND BENEVOLENT HOME, (see appropriation).

METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS, Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution by providing for creation of

House Bill No. 1428.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadtlander, 1591.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1591.

MICHEL, CHARLES A., Representative from Allegheny County, (Seventh District)

Bills introduced by

No. 189.

Making appropriation to Pittsburgh and Allegheny Home for Friendless, 90.

No. 521.

Making appropriation to the Presbyterian Hospital, Pittsburgh, 224.

Bill returned by

No. 6.

Limiting hours of labor of fan-engineers and pump engineers in anthracite coal mines and providing for the safety of employees, 378.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

MIDNIGHT MISSION, (see appropriation).

MID-VALLEY HOSPITAL, Blakely Borough, for transfer to Commonwealth, and making an appropriation, providing for commission to make examination of

House Bill No. 196.

Read in place in House by Mr. W. W. Jones, 100.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 100.

Reported with amendment, 1157.

First reading, 1258.

Second reading and amended, 1325.

Third reading and final passage, 1532-1533.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2376.

Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 925).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1478.

Reported without amendment, 1891.

First reading, 1917.

Second reading, 2019.

Third reading and final passage, 2131.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

MID-VALLEY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

MILEAGE, (see constables, electors, sheriffs, viewers).

MILITIA of Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, repealing part of act of May 9, 1899, providing for organization of

Senate Bill No. 199.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 186.

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 186.

Reported without amendment, 282.

First reading, 298.

Second reading, 321.

Third reading and final passage, 356.

Returned from House without amendment, 676.

Signed by President, 681.

Approved by Governor, 977.

In House (No. 780).

Referred to Committee on Military, 378.

Reported without amendment, 491.

First reading, 532.

Second reading, 564.

Third reading and final passage, 649.

Signed by Speaker, 697.

MILK, CREAM AND THEIR FLUID DERIVATIVES, and prohibiting introduction of foreign fats therein, regulating sale of condensed

House Bill No. 497.

Read in place in House by Mr. Cook, 223.

MILK.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 223.

Reported with amendment, 262.

First reading, 278.

Second reading, 343.

Third reading and recommitted, 374.

Re-reported with amendment, 710.

Resumed and passed finally, 841-843.

Remarks on, by

Cook, 842-843.

Steedle, 843.

In Senate (No. 670).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 863.

MILLAR, ALBERT, Representative from Dauphin County, (First District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 399, Providing for protection of fruits and vegetables from flies, 2494.

Bill No. 400, Prohibiting advertisements of cures or medicines relating to venereal diseases, 836.

Bill No. 937, Amending act regulating operation of hotels, restaurants, dining cars or other public eating places, 1151-1152, 1260.

Bill No. 1095, Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 80, from New Castle to Mercer, 1688.

Bill No. 1183, (Senate No. 585), Amending act creating Department of Health, 1343.

Bill No. 1334, To repeal section 2 of act regulating operation of hotels, restaurants, dining cars or other public eating places, 1689.

Bill No. 1726, (Senate No. 840), Amending act creating Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, 3169.

Bills introduced by

No. 399.

Providing for protection from flies of fruits and vegetables and other foods, 158.

No. 400.

Prohibiting advertisements of cures or medicines relating to venereal diseases, 158.

No. 541.

Making leases of personal property invalid in certain cases unless recorded within five days from date of execution, 234.

No. 691.

Appropriating to Department of Health certain moneys received from the United States Government for treatment of venereal diseases, 329-330.

No. 692.

Appropriating to Department of Health certain moneys received from the United States Government for treatment of certain soldiers, sailors and marines, 330.

No. 842.

Regulating manufacture and sale of poisonous fly paper or other poisonous fly killer, 473.

No. 937.

Amending act for protection of public health by regulating operation of hotels, restaurants, dining cars or other public eating places, so as to extend provisions of said act to drinking places, 537.

No. 957.

Amending act providing for regulation and licensing of public dance halls in cities of first, second and third classes, 630.

MILLAR, ALBERT.—Continued.

No. 959.

Amending section 3 of act fixing number, compensation and duties of officers and employes of General Assembly, 630.

No. 1095.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 80, from New Castle to Mercer, 816.

No. 1131.

Making appropriation to the Children's Industrial Home at Harrisburg, 828.

No. 1132.

Making appropriation to Messiah Rescue and Benvolent Home of Harrisburg, 828.

No. 1133.

Making appropriation to Nursery Home of Harrisburg, 828.

No. 1334.

To repeal section 2, employment of persons having certain diseases, of act regulating operation of hotels, restaurants or other public eating places, 1303.

Bills reported by

No. 213.

Amending act consolidating law relating to fish with regard to pollution of and trespass on State hatcheries, 106, 1254.

No. 456.

Amending act relating to fish, by making it lawful to fish on Sunday, 535.

No. 550.

Amending act establishing Department of Fisheries, by reorganizing said Department, 299.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1391, (Senate No. 587), Validating certain divorces, 2994.

Special order on Bill No. 1392, (Senate No. 588), Authorizing prothonotaries to sign subpoenas in divorce cases, 3032.

Special order on Bill No. 1670, (Senate No. 647), Repealing act for detection of crime in Dauphin County, 3183.

Motions by, to

Postpone Bill No. 937, Amending act for protection of public health by regulating operation of hotels, restaurants, dining cars or other public eating places, 1023.

Postpone Bill No. 1049, (Senate No. 308), Directing county commissioners to appropriate moneys to organizations for prevention of cruelty to animals, 1343.

Recommit Bill No. 966, Amending act relating to fish, by fixing closed season for pickerel, 1523.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 399, Providing for protection of fruits and vegetables from flies, 2494.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 937, Amending act for protection of public health by regulating operation of hotels, restaurants, dining cars or other public eating places, 1260.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1151, (Senate No. 458), Amending act relating to motion picture films and creating Board of Censors, 1602.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

MILLAR, ALBERT.—Continued.

Resolution offered by

Authorizing Hon. Frank B. Wickersham to administer oath of office to members of House of Representatives, 20.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 399, Providing for protection of fruits and vegetables from flies, 2212.

MILLAR, ALBERT S. C., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Twenty-third District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 313, Amending Public Service Company Law, by regulating property rentals between two public service companies, 1006-1007.

Bill No. 1151, (Senate No. 458), Amending act relating to motion picture films and creating Board of Censors, 1180-1181.

Bills introduced by

No. 66.

Amending act regulating interest for loan of money, by fixing the legal rate thereof, 68.

No. 67.

Amending act to provide revenue by taxation for State and county purposes, by exempting mortgages from taxation, 69.

No. 313.

Amending Public Service Company Law, by regulating property rentals between two public service companies, 146.

No. 314.

Supplementing act relating to corporations, by extending the charters of certain manufacturing corporations, 146.

No. 392.

Amending act establishing public school system, by taking power to levy taxes from boards of directors in school districts of first class and imposing such power upon councils, 157.

No. 1164.

Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of first class, so as to increase salary of chief clerk of the registration commission, 892-893.

No. 1324.

To repeal section 1 of act of March 14, 1865, promoting more certain and equal assessment of taxes in Philadelphia, 1302.

No. 1226.

Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by adding article XIVa, relative to Board of Revision of Taxes, 1302.

No. 1385.

Supplement to act relating to corporations, extending charters of certain corporations, 1331.

Bills reported by

No. 193.

Amending act relating to estates of decedents and of minors and of trust estates, with regard to survival of actions by reason of death of one or more joint plaintiffs or defendants, 160.

No. 293.

Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by fixing schedule for injuries, 1398.

No. 389.

Amending Public Service Company Law, by requiring certain data to be filed with schedules or tariffs of rates, 867-868.

No. 395.

Repealing section 11 of article 3 of Public Service Company Law, 867.

MILLAR, ALBERT S. C.—Continued.

No. 720.

Amending act relating to registration of boxes, siphons or other containers, with regard to certificates as competent evidence in court, 490.

No. 1151, (Senate No. 458).

Amending act relating to motion picture films and creating Board of Censors, 1059.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Lay upon table Bill No. 314, Supplement to act providing for incorporation and regulation of certain corporations, extending charters of certain manufacturing corporations, 1263.

Reconsider vote on motion to discharge Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election act of cities of second class, 2320.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1151, (Senate No. 458), Amending act relating to motion picture films, and creating Board of Censors, 1339.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 314, Supplement to act relating to corporations, by extending charters of certain manufacturing corporations, 1161.

MILLER, CHRISTIAN., Representative from Luzerne County, (First District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 82, Further amending section 1 of act designating legal holidays, by declaring Armistice Day a legal holiday, 154.

Bills introduced by

No. 82.

Further amending section one of act relating to legal holidays, by declaring November 11th as Armistice day, 69.

No. 268.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for injured persons of Middle Coal Field, 105.

No. 289.

Making appropriation to United Charities, Hazleton, 125.

No. 425.

Regulating papering and recalcimining of rooms to prevent spread of contagious diseases, 163.

No. 1031.

Empowering cities of third class to enter into contracts with incorporated associations for use of public parks and playgrounds, 698.

No. 1032.

Amending section 4 of act relating to appointment of persons to police department in cities of third class, with regard to eligibility, 698.

No. 1100.

Providing unemployment compensation for working men while they are temporarily unemployed, 817.

No. 1497.

Establishing Galton finger-print system in jails, prisons and penitentiaries for identification of criminals, 1594.

Bills reported by

No. 339.

Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915,

MILLER, CHRISTIAN.—Continued.

with regard to compensation allowed for disfigurement of head or face, 535.

No. 1066.

Requiring persons or corporations advertising or soliciting business as adjusters of claims to be licensed, 894.

No. 1396, (Senate No. 95).

Reorganizing Insurance Department, and consolidating law relating to licensing of insurance companies, agents and brokers, 1398.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 346, Imposing State tax upon unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, 2642.

Bill No. 704, (Senate No. 243), fixing salaries of mine inspectors, and expenses incident to the office, 701.

Bill No. 834, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to appointment, dismissal and reduction of teachers, 2650.

Bill No. 858, Designating the treasurer of cities of third class as collector of certain taxes, 2847.

Bill No. 1287, Imposing State tax on anthracite coal, 2488.

Bill No. 1787, (Senate No. 858), Amending act relating to corporations, by giving right of eminent domain to electric light, heat and power companies, 3406.

MILLER, DAVID I., Representative from Dauphin County, (First District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 135, Amending act providing for reporting and quarantining of communicable diseases, 944.

No. 377.

Amending act creating Department of Health, by providing for an official seal, 334.

Bill No. 449, Amending act relating to drugs and treatment of the drug habit, 837.

Bill No. 672, Requiring examination and treatment of prisoners for venereal disease, 901.

Bills introduced by

No. 135.

Amending act relating to quarantining and reporting of communicable diseases, 73.

No. 377.

Amending act creating Department of Health by providing for an official seal, 149.

No. 449.

Amending act relating to drugs by regulating age of users of drugs and giving certain powers to inspectors in Bureau of Drug Control, 171.

No. 450.

Regulating sale of caustic acid or alkali preparations for household use, 172.

No. 617.

Making appropriation to the Harrisburg Hospital, 299.

No. 672.

Requiring examination and treatment of prisoners for venereal disease and authorizing State Department of Health to provide rules, 329.

MILLER, DAVID I.—Continued.

No. 885.

Making appropriation for purchase of certain indian relics for the Museum Division of the State Library and Museum, 488.

No. 1129.

Making appropriation to the Sylvan Heights Home for Orphan Girls at Harrisburg, 828.

No. 1130.

Making appropriation to the Home for the Friendless of Harrisburg, 828.

No. 1134.

Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Home of Harrisburg, 828.

No. 1135.

Making appropriation to Harrisburg Polyclinic Hospital, 828.

Bills reported by

No. 133.

Making appropriation to Lancaster General Hospital, 1957.

No. 1046, (Senate No. 43).

Making deficiency appropriation to Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital, Harrisburg, 819.

No. 1127.

Making appropriation to Williams Valley Hospital of Williamstown, 1964.

No. 1131.

Making appropriation to Children's Industrial Home at Harrisburg, 1964.

No. 1132.

Making appropriation to Messiah Rescue and Benevolent Home of Harrisburg, 1964.

No. 1133.

Making appropriation to Nursery Home of Harrisburg, 1964.

No. 1134.

Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Home of Harrisburg, 1964.

No. 1149, (Senate No. 432).

Supplement to act providing for site for erection of State Asylum for Chronic Insane, 1596.

No. 1362.

Making appropriation to Home for Widows and Single Women of Lebanon, 1964.

No. 1557, (Senate No. 129).

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital at Harrisburg, 2604.

No. 1558, (Senate No. 130).

Reappropriating moneys to Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital at Harrisburg, 2604.

No. 1625, (Senate No. 586).

Making appropriation to the several fire companies of Harrisburg, 2608.

No. 1627, (Senate No. 627).

Making appropriation to Home for Friendless at Harrisburg, 2608.

No. 1628, (Senate No. 628).

Making appropriation to Harrisburg Polyclinic Hospital, 2608.

No. 1629, (Senate No. 630).

Making appropriation to Sylvan Heights Home for Orphan Girls at Harrisburg, 2608.

No. 1646, (Senate No. 44).

Making appropriation to Camp Curtin Commission for dedication of Camp Curtin Park, 2604.

MILLER, DAVID I.—Continued.

No. 1666, (Senate No. 508).

Supplement to act creating Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital and Union Asylum for Insane, by changing the name to Harrisburg State Hospital, 2608.

No. 1671, (Senate No. 678).

Amending act authorizing erection of Soldiers' and Sailors' Memorial Bridge at Harrisburg, 2608.

No. 1677, (Senate No. 826).

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for grading, paving and curbing part of North Street, Harrisburg, 2609.

No. 1678, (Senate No. 827).

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings to complete office building in Capitol Park, 2609.

No. 1679, (Senate No. 828).

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for erection of State Garage, 2609.

No. 1682, (Senate No. 856).

Reappropriating certain moneys to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for erection of Soldiers' and Sailors' Memorial Bridge, 2609.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 629.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Recommit Bill No. 270, Amending act establishing Department of Forestry, by reorganizing said Department, 269.

Recommit Bill No. 271, Amending act establishing Division of Forest Protection, by providing for chief and other assistants, 269.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolutions offered by,

Congratulating S. Edward Moore, House History Clerk, upon his marriage, 1597.

Thanking Hon. Frank B. Wickersham for services in administering oaths, 21.

MILLER, DONALD D., Representative from Clearfield County

Bill introduced by

No. 819.

Making appropriation to the DuBois Hospital, 472.

Bills reported by

No. 795.

Amending act relating to townships, by limiting power of townships of second class to contract for road purposes, 829.

No. 1663, (Senate No. 377).

Amending act creating Division of Township Highways in State Highway Department, 2473.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolution offered by

Electing Howard Catlin of McKean County as Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms, 1488.

MILLER, HENRY F., Representative from Delaware County,
(Second District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 626, Amending act relating to appointment of assistant district attorneys in certain counties, 785.

Bill No. 714, Amending act regulating incorporation and government of street railway companies, 645, 1417.

Bill No. 807, Further amending section 5 of act providing when, how and to what extent tax liens shall be allowed for municipal improvements, 2357.

Bills introduced by

No. 101.

Amending act relating to townships, by fixing rate of interest upon indebtedness in townships of first class, 70.

No. 325.

Making appropriation to the Taylor Hospital, Ridley Park, Delaware County, 147.

No. 546.

Establishing as a State Highway a certain section of public road in Delaware County, 234.

No. 626.

Amending act providing for appointment of assistant district attorneys in certain counties, by providing for payment of salaries out of county treasury, 326.

No. 714.

Amending section 8 of act providing for incorporation and government of street railway companies, by changing date of annual meeting of stockholders, 339.

No. 807.

Further amending section 5 of act providing when, how, upon what property and to what extent tax liens shall be allowed for municipal improvements, by exempting public property and places of religious worship from taxation, 471.

No. 808.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to sewer and drainage system in townships of first class, 471.

No. 1301.

Empowering county commissioners to enter a bridge on record as county bridge by resolution, 1254.

No. 1464.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to paving and grading streets and highways in townships of first class, 1592.

No. 1492.

Amending act regulating certain political parties, so as to reduce number of tally papers required to be kept for each party by the election officers from three to two, 1594.

Bills reported by

No. 87.

Amending act relating to townships, with regards to erection of signs and index boards on public roads, 173.

No. 101.

Amending act relating to townships, by fixing rate of interest upon indebtedness in townships of first class, 173.

No. 443.

Amending act creating office of county controller and abolishing office of county auditor in certain counties, 264.

No. 599. (Senate No. 110).

Authorizing erection by counties of memorial halls in memory of soldiers, sailors and marines, 379.

MILLER, HENRY F.—Continued.

No. 938.

Authorizing county commissioners to receive donations of real or personal property for establishing orphans' homes, 987.

No. 1170.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to sidewalks and curbing in townships of first class, 1118.

No. 1279.

To prevent the laying out or altering by court of quarter sessions of roads in townships of first class without approval of board of township commissioners, 1487.

No. 1409.

To repeal act of 1873, relative to office of surveyor and civil engineer for Allegheny County, 1680.

No. 1528, (Senate No. 768).

Authorizing the erection of sewers and sewage disposal plants from county buildings, 2996.

No. 1684, (Senate No. 940).

Amending act relating to townships, by regulating sewer systems in townships of first class, 2036.

No. 1724, (Senate No. 819).

Creating office of county controller and abolishing office of county auditor in certain counties, 2843.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 267, 1057.

Member of conference committee, 3176.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1684, (Senate No. 940), Amending act relating to townships, by regulating sewer systems in townships of first class, 3033.

Motion by, to

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 714, Amending act regulating incorporation and government of street railway companies, 1417.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 626, Amending act relating to appointment of assistant district attorneys in certain counties, 2205.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 714, Amending act regulating incorporation and government of street railway companies, 1327.

MILLER, HERMAN P., as Senate Librarian, resolution, (Senate) by Crow, authorizing election of, 8.

MILLER, JEREMIAH J., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Nineteenth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1387, Amending act requiring cities of first class to establish pension fund for employees, 2356.

Bills introduced by

No. 341.

Restricting appointments to public positions to citizens of State, 147.

No. 1387.

Amending act requiring cities of first class to establish pension fund for employees, 1385.

No. 1432.

Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by providing that employees thereof must be citizens of this Commonwealth, 1591.

Election returns, 17.

MILLER, JEREMIAH J.—Continued.

Leave of absence granted, 253.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Postpone Bill No. 341, Restricting appointments to public positions in State, county or municipality, to citizens of Commonwealth, 430.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1157, Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 1933.

MILLER, JOHN S., Senator from Thirty-sixth District, (Fulton, Bedford, and Somerset Counties)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 216, Amending act relative to licensing of dogs, by providing for payment of damages by county of sheep bitten by dogs, 618.

Bills introduced by

No. 12.

Amending act for assignment of judges to districts other than their own, by authorizing payment of hotel expenses thereof, 46.

No. 216.

Amending act relative to licensing of dogs, by providing for payment of damages by county of sheep bitten by dogs, 187.

No. 603.

Further amending route 49 from Bedford to Somerset, of act establishing State Highway Department, 759.

No. 604.

Establishing as a State highway a certain section of public road commencing at Ebensburg in Cambria County and extending to Bedford in Bedford County, 759.

Bills reported by

No. 12.

Amending act for assignment of judges to districts other than their own, by authorizing payment of hotel expenses thereof, 613.

No. 219.

Relating to procedure of court of common pleas as to sales and mortgages of real estate held by married person whose spouse is habitual drunkard, 315.

No. 231.

Providing for advertisement of title of ordinances in cities of first class, 1033.

No. 235. (House No. 119).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to pay of directors attending conventions, 502.

No. 364.

Fixing salary of sheriff and deputy sheriff in counties of seventh class, 452.

No. 546, (House No. 749).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to budget system in districts of second, third or fourth class, 660.

No. 611, (House No. 203).

Concerning fraudulent conveyances, and to make uniform the law relating thereto, 1271.

No. 706, (House No. 408).

Relating to salaries of county officers in counties of fifth class, 3041.

No. 778, (House No. 574).

Authorizing filing and recording of notices of tax liens due the United States in offices of recorders of deeds, 2120.

MILLER, JOHN S.—Continued.

No. 820.

Providing that county controller shall be made a party defendant in all suits against any county, 1781.

No. 1006, (House No. 1363).

Providing for employment of disabled soldiers, sailors and marines in Departments of Commonwealth, 2168.

Leave of absence granted, 119.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 12, Amending act assigning judges to districts other than their own, by authorizing payment of hotel expenses of said judges, 570.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 413, (House No. 130), Making appropriation to State Highway Department for permanent State highways and for Commonwealth's share in State-aid highways, 508.

Bill No. 712, (House No. 671), Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing present poor districts, 2434.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3051.

MILLER, SUMMERFIELD J., Senator from Thirty-fourth District, (Clearfield and Centre Counties)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 34, Regulating fees of recorder of deeds in counties having population of 1,500,000 or over, 1564.

Bill No. 648, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to medical inspection of pupils, 1893.

Bills introduced by

No. 36.

Authorizing Commissioner of Health to establish clinics in certain hospitals, 54.

No. 37.

Providing for sanitary and healthful food and food establishments and utensils, 54.

No. 38.

Amending act regulating sale of non-alcoholic drinks, by imposing fines for adulterated or misbranded drinks, 54.

No. 39.

Providing for protection of health by prohibiting sale of deleterious butter, 54.

No. 260.

Making deficiency appropriation to Cottage State Hospital, Philipsburg, 219.

No. 261.

Supplementing act providing for erection of Western Penitentiary, making additional appropriation for construction and equipment, 219.

No. 273.

Making appropriation to Clearfield Hospital, 242.

No. 360.

Making appropriation to the Cottage State Hospital, Philipsburg, 316.

No. 873.

Relating to explosives, and prohibiting sale thereof to persons under sixteen, 1299.

No. 874.

Relating to explosives, and requiring the keeping of records of all sales thereof, 1299.

No. 968.

Prohibiting use of motor vehicles as common carriers, 1798.

MILLER, SUMMERFIELD J.—Continued.**Bills reported by**

No. 722, (House No. 967).

Providing for burial of indigent persons by certain poor districts, 2120.

No. 1021, (House No. 1334).

To repeal section 2 of act regulating operation of hotels, restaurants, dining cars or other public eating places, 2120.

No. 1032, (House No. 1290).

Appropriating to Department of Health moneys received from United States Government in promotion of public health, 2120.

No. 1328.

Amending act relative to cities of first class, by requiring cleaning of streets to be done by contract, 2198.

Leave of absence granted, 119, 185, 281, 397, 567, 741, 959.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, to

Proceed to consideration of Bill No. 648, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to medical inspection of pupils, 1892.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 648, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to medical inspection of pupils, 1893.

MILLIKEN HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).**MINE CAVE COMMISSION**, and defining powers and duties thereof, establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite**House Bill No. 1156.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Fowler, 865.

Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 865.

Reported without amendment, 1919.

First reading, 2108.

Second reading, 2369-2370.

Special order, 2463-2464.

Third reading and final passage, 2849-2852.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 3146.

Signed by Speaker, 3434.

Remarks on, by

Fowler, 2463-2464, 2849-2851.

Alexander, 2463-2464, 2850-2851.

Kohler, 2464.

Harer, 2464.

Dunn, 2464.

Walker, James A., 2850.

Hess, 2850.

Schwartz, 2851.

Bolard, 2851-2852.

Glass, 2851.

Dawson, 2851.

Gibbon, 2851.

Williams, 2851.

In Senate (No. 1454).

Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 2840.

Reported without amendment, 2841.

First reading, 2842.

Second reading, 2886.

Third reading and final passage, 3065-3066.

Signed by President, 3321.

MINE CAVE COMMISSION, and defining powers and duties thereof, establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite**Senate Bill No. 644.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 812.

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 812.

Reported without amendment, 979.

First reading, 985.

Second reading and recommitted, 1047-1049.

Re-reported without amendment, 2813.

Over in its order, 2872, 3043.

MINE CAVE-INS, making it unlawful to remove anthracite coal in such a way as to cause**Senate Bill No. 394.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, 355.

Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 355.

Reported without amendment, 979.

First reading, 985.

Second reading and recommitted, 1043-1044.

Re-reported with amendment, 1539.

Over in its order, 1642.

Third reading and defeated on final passage, 1786-1788.

Remarks on, by

Davis, 1787-1788.

Eyre, 1787-1788.

Crow, 1788.

MINE-FOREMAN eligible for office of inspector in anthracite coal mines, making all persons holding certificates as**House Bill No. 1423.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Fowler, 1590.

Referred to Committee on Iron and Coal, 1590.

Reported without amendment, 1710.

First reading, 1849.

Second reading, 1930.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

MINE INSPECTORS and expenses incident to office, fixing salaries of**Senate Bill No. 243.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 212.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 212.

Reported without amendment, 220.

First reading, 222.

Second reading, 247.

Third reading and final passage, 288.

Returned from House without amendment, 761.

Signed by President pro tempore, 809.

Approved by Governor, 1202.

In House (No. 704).

Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 331.

Reported without amendment, 522.

First reading, 566.

Second reading, 611.

Third reading and final passage, 701.

Signed by Speaker, 828.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 701.

Fowler, 701.

Gibbon, 701.

Miller, Christian, 701.

MINE, MINERALS, MINERS, MINING, (see bores, coal, Constitution, corporations, explosives).**"MINERAL RIGHTS"** as used in wills, deeds and conveyances, defining the term**House Bill No. 1219.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Stevenson, 1058.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1058.

Reported without amendment, 1877.

First reading, 1955.

Second reading, 2361.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

MINERS, BITUMINOUS COAL, in determination of amount of coal to be used as basis for calculating wages, to protect**Senate Bill No. 317.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Stineman, 283.

Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 283.

MINERS' HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).**MINES**, and providing for safety of employes, limiting hours of labor of fan-engineers and pump engineers in anthracite coal**House Bill No. 6.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Roman, 66.

Referred to Committee on Labor and Industry, 66.

MINES.—Continued.

Re-referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 378.
Reported without amendment, 1919.
First reading, 2108.
Second reading, 2369.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

MINES ANTHRACITE COAL, and to limit hours of labor of fire bosses, to provide for safety of persons employed in and about

House Bill No. 866.
Read in place in House by Mr. Donneley, 487.
Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 487.

MINES, ANTHRACITE COAL, to provide for health and safety of persons employed in and about

House Bill No. 1418.
Read in place in House by Mr. McMullen, 1590.
Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 1590.
Reported without amendment, 2461.
First reading, 2578.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

MINES, CHIEF, DEPARTMENT OF, Seward E. Button, nominated as, 62; confirmed, 64.**MINES, clay, ore and graphite and stone, slate, marble and granite quarries, shall be operated under supervision of Department of Mines, providing that**

Senate Bill No. 654.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Christley, 846.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 846.
Reported without amendment, 2377.
First reading, 2440.
Second reading, 2531.
Recommitted, 2820.

MINES, DEPARTMENT OF, fixing number and salaries of officers and employes in

House Bill No. 1245.
Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 1069.
Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 1069.
Reported without amendment, 1254.
First reading, 1327.
Second reading, 1399.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1535.
Resumed and defeated on final passage, 2505.
Vote by which bill was defeated reconsidered and bill passed finally, 2505-2506.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.
Signed by Speaker, 3123.

Remarks on, by
Dawson, 2505-2506.
Edmonds, 2505-2506.

In Senate (No. 1359).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2529.
Reported without amendment, 2567-2568.
First reading, 2574-2575.
Second reading, 2658.
Third reading and final passage, 2824.
Signed by President, 3317.

MINING OPERATIONS and imposing certain duties upon persons or corporations responsible, providing for removal from streams of deposits from

House Bill No. 220.
Read in place in House by Mr. Schaffer, 102.
Referred to Committee on Mines and Mining, 102.

MINIMUM WAGE, (see commission).**MINISTERS, (see Constitution, transportation).****MINORS EMPLOYED ON STAGE OR THEATERS with approval of Department of Labor and Industry, amending act regulating employment of minors, by exempting**

House Bill No. 1320.
Read in place in House by Mr. Green, 1302.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1302.
Reported without amendment, 1396.
First reading, 1520.
Second reading, 1695-1696.

MINORS.—Continued.

Vote on second reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1753-1754.

Third reading and final passage, 1936.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3401-3402.
Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 1039).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1912.
Reported without amendment, 2895.
First reading, 2900.
Second reading, 3067.
Third reading and final passage, 3269.
Signed by President, 3327.

MINORS, (see children, cigarettes, commission, estates, motion pictures).**MINORS, so as to fix responsibility upon school authorities in school districts of first, second and third classes, for enforcement of child labor law relative to street trades, amending act regulating employment of****House Bill No. 884.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Lafferty, 488.
Referred to Committee on Education, 488.
Reported without amendment, 683.
First reading, 711.
Second reading, 782.
Third reading and postponed for present, 903.
Resumed on third reading and recommitted, 987.

MINORS under age of sixteen years from working in cigar stores, amending act regulating employment of minors, by prohibiting**House Bill No. 1122.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Cratty, 817.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 817.

MISERICORDIA HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).**MITCHELL, JAMES W., Representative from Mifflin County****Bill introduced by**

No. 460.

Making appropriation to the Lewistown Hospital, 175.

Bill reported by

No. 1527, (Senate No. 762).

Amending act establishing contagious disease hospitals in counties, 2218.

Election returns, 16.**Leave of absence granted, 471.****Member of standing committees, 47-50.****Oath of office administered to, 20.****MONEY AND MONEYS, (see bail, cities, commission, Commonwealth, county, depository, deposits, escheat, highway, highways, insane insurance, interest, Philadelphia, safe-deposit, school).****MONEYS, amending act of May 16, 1919, providing for payment into State Treasury without escheat of certain****House Bill No. 179.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 90.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 90.
Reported without amendment, 379.
First reading, 396.
Second reading and amended, 438-440.
Third reading and final passage, 482-484.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1406.
Signed by Speaker, ———.
Approved by Governor, 2619.

In Senate (No. 501).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 520.
Reported without amendment, 793.
First reading, 813.
Second reading, 855.
Recommitted, 963.
Re-reported without amendment, 1094.

MONEYS— Continued.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1194.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1360.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1670.

MONEYS OR OTHER SECURITIES held in custody by any bank or trust company or by any acting in a fiduciary capacity, regulating safe keeping and paying out of

House Bill No. 1221.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 1058.
 Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1058.
 Reported without amendment, 1118.
 First reading, 1182.
 Second reading, 1313-1314.
 Third reading and final passage, 1431.

In Senate (No. 917).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 1476.

MONEYS paid into State Treasury on applications for warrant of survey or patent on public land where Commonwealth has failed to perfect title of applicant, making appropriation for refunding

House Bill No. 1335.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 1303.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1303.

MONEYS PAID TO STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT for registration of motor vehicles and drivers' licenses which have not been used, and making appropriation for refunding of

House Bill No. 197.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 100.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 100.

MONGOLIAN. (see pheasants).

MONTGOMERY COUNTY, repealing act of March 17, 1886, relating to collection of State and county taxes in

House Bill No. 1202.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haldeman, 1057.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 1057.
 Reported without amendment, 1118.
 First reading, 1183.
 Second reading, 1315.
 Third reading and final passage, 1432-1433.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
 Signed by Speaker, 2327.

In Senate (No. 914).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1476.
 Reported without amendment, 1654.
 First reading, 1677.
 Second reading, 1810.
 Third reading and final passage, 2006.
 Signed by President, 2197.

MONTEFIORE HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

MONTGOMERY COUNTY, (see county, foxes).

MONTGOMERY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

MONUMENT. (see commission, Erie, Pennypacker, Thaddeus Stevens).

MOORE, JAMES N., Director of Legislative Reference Bureau, presentation of testimonial from Members of House to, 3419.

MOORE, S. EDWARD, House History Clerk, upon his marriage, resolutions, (House) by David I. Miller and James A. Walker, congratulating, 1597.

MORRIS, CHARLES J., Representative from Luzerne County, (Second District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 961, Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing term and salary of attendance officers, 1747.

Bills introduced by

No. 687.

Regulating time of retrial in court of common pleas when jury fails to agree, 329.

MORRIS, CHARLES J.—Continued.

No. 960.

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for payment of teachers' salaries when they are unavoidably absent, 630.

No. 961.

Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing the term of employment and salary of attendance officers, 630.

No. 1343.

Promibiting use of metal and wire tag fasteners on bags containing feeding-stuffs for live stock, 1303.

Bills reported by

No. 748.

Amending section 508 of act establishing public school system, with regard to amount of temporary indebtedness that may be incurred by school districts, 474.

No. 1470.

Amending act establishing public school employes' retirement system, 2461.

No. 1641. (Senate No. 889).

Authorizing building of residences for principals, teachers or janitors by school districts of fourth class, 1920.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered, 20.

MORPHINE, (see opium).

MORTGAGE AND MORTGAGES, (see banks, building and loan, deeds, judgments, taxation, taxes).

MORTGAGE, providing that no married man may mortgage his real property unless his wife joins in the

House Bill No. 788.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 389.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 389.

MORTGAGES, establishing conclusive presumption of payment in certain cases and providing for entering of satisfaction on record of

House Bill No. 20.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 66.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 66.

MORTGAGES, providing for satisfaction of

House Bill No. 576.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 262.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 262.

MOTHER AND MOTHERS, (see child, welfare, wills).

MOTHERS' ASSISTANCE FUND. Members of nominated, 56; confirmed, 58; nominated, 144; confirmed, 145; nominated, 190; confirmed, 193; nominated, 248; confirmed, 249; Trustee to, nominated, 674; confirmed, 675; nominated, 1203; confirmed 1204; nominated, 1669; confirmed, 1670.

"MOTHER'S DAY", May 2nd, in honor of the homes of our State and Country, concurrent resolution, (Senate), by Crow, calling upon the people of this State to display the National colors annually on, 614-615; conc. in by House, 640; ret. from House conc. in, 676; approved by Governor, 760

MOTHERS, making appropriation to carry into effect provisions of act of July 10, 1919, providing for assistance to certain

House Bill No. 773.

Read in place in House by Mr. Vickerman, 377.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 377.
 Reported with amendment, 1962.
 First reading, 1874.
 Second reading, 2096-2097.
 Third reading and final passage, 2288.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388-3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3428.

MOTHERS.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1248).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
Reported without amendment, 2421.
First reading, 2454.
Second reading, 2553.
Third reading and final passage, 2705-2706.
Signed by President, 3329-3330.

MOTHERS, with regard to salaries of supervisors and clerks, and classification of counties, amending act providing for assistance to certain

House Bill No. 769.

Read in place in House by Mr. Vickerman, 377.
Referred to Committee on Pensions and Gratuities, 377.
Reported without amendment, 1712.
First reading, 1712.
Second reading, 1847-1848.
Special order, 2638.
Third reading and final passage, 2641.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.
Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 1370).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2568.
Reported without amendment, 2572.
First reading, 2575.
Second reading, 2659.
Third reading and final passage, 2826.
Signed by President, 3316.

MOTION PICTURE FILMS, concurrent resolution of State of South Dakota, requesting Congress to enact national legislation to provide for government review and approval of, presented to Senate, 759.**MOTION PICTURE FILMS** to secure licenses from Pennsylvania State Board of Censors, requiring persons and corporations distributing

House Bill No. 370.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schaeffer, 149.
Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 149.

MOTION PICTURE FILMS to use same at time and place for which they were leased, requiring lessees of

House Bill No. 895.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 521.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 521.

MOTION PICTURE on venereal diseases, hall of House granted for January 25th to Health Department for, 50; invitation extended, 50; notice of postponement presented to Senate, 65; to House, 73; Resolution granting use of Hall of House on February 1st, (House) by Elgin, 92;**MOTION PICTURE**, (see board, fire, tax, tickets).**MOTION PICTURE SHOW** on March 22nd, invitation on behalf of Health and Sanitation Committee of House and Senate extended by Department of Health to attend, 760.

House Bill No. 898.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 521.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 521.

MOTION PICTURE THEATRES during certain hours, by changing the age from between six and fourteen, amending section 1 of act of July 8, 1919, prohibiting children between eight and fourteen from attending**MOTOR BUSES**, further supplementing and amending act providing for incorporation and regulation of motor power companies for operating passenger railways, by granting to such corporations power to operate

Senate Bill No. 949.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 1584-1585.
Referred to Committee on City Passenger Railways, 1585.
Reported without amendment, 1824.
First reading, 1828.
Second reading, 1906-1907.
Third reading and amended, 2010.
Over in its order, 2128.
Resumed and passed finally, 2175.
Returned from House without amendment, 3091.
Signed by President, 3307.

MOTOR BUSES.—Continued.

In House (No. 1729).

Referred to Committee on Electric Railways, 2460.
Reported without amendment, 2843.
First reading, 2844.
Second reading, 2980-2981.
Special order, 3191.
Third reading and final passage, 3191.
Signed by Speaker, ———.

MOTOR TRANSPORTATION COMPANIES, providing that Highway Commissioner shall be named as attorney for service of process against

House Bill No. 1512.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder (by request), 1595.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1595.

MOTOR VEHICLES against liability for damages to persons or property, and making owner liable therefor, requiring insurance of

House Bill No. 362.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 148.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 148.

MOTOR VEHICLES and owners of garages, providing for licensing of owners, drivers and agents of

House Bill No. 1223.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kantner, 1058.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1058.

MOTOR VEHICLES, and providing for sale thereof, authorizing registration and operation of certain unclaimed

House Bill No. 1417.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 1590.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1590.
Reported without amendment, 1711.
First reading, 1851.
Second reading and amended, 2334.
Special order, 2773.
Third reading and postponed for present, 2773-2774.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 2773-2774.
Marshall, 2773-2774.

MOTOR VEHICLES and vehicles propelled by or trailing after same, by increasing registration and license fees and providing for disposition thereof, amending act regulating operation of

House Bill No. 1086.

Read in place in House by Mr. Elmer Henderson, 815.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 815.

MOTOR VEHICLES and vehicles propelled by or trailing after same, by regulating the display of lights on standing vehicles, amending section 20 of act regulating the operation of

Senate Bill No. 525.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 569.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 569.

MOTOR VEHICLES and vehicles propelled by or trailing after same, by providing additional requirements with regard to registration, speed, weight of and lights upon motor vehicles, amending act regulating use of

Senate Bill No. 795.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 1189.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1189.

MOTOR VEHICLES and vehicles propelled by or trailing after same, by requiring the filing of a bond or carrying of indemnity insurance, amending act regulating the operation of

Senate Bill No. 763.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 1096.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1096.

MOTOR VEHICLES and vehicles propelled by or trailing after same, by requiring the maximum speed limit to be painted thereon, amending section 24 of act regulating operation of

MOTOR VEHICLES.—Continued.

House Bill No. 783.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 377.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 377.

Reported without amendment, 2638-2639.

First reading, 2639.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

MOTOR VEHICLES as common carriers, prohibiting use of

Senate Bill No. 968.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. S. J. Miller, 1798.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1798.

MOTOR VEHICLES at fires, prohibiting racing to and parking of certain

House Bill No. 152.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 77.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 77.

Reported with amendment, 235.

First reading, 259.

Second reading, 270.

Third reading and postponed for present, 333.

Resumed and passed finally, 372.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 831-832.

Signed by Speaker, 957.

Approved by Governor, 1256.

In Senate (No. 416).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 398.

Reported with amendment, 613.

First reading, ———.

Second reading and amended, 670.

Third reading and amended, 747.

Resumed and passed finally, 797-798.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 812.

Signed by President pro tempore, 980.

MOTOR VEHICLES, by further regulating registration licensing and operation thereof, and increasing truck license fees, amending act of June 30, 1919, relating to

House Bill No. 367.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woodruff, 149.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 149.

Reported without amendment, 236.

First reading, 260.

Second reading, 275-276.

Third reading and recommitted, 338.

Re-reported with amendment, 644.

Resumed and passed finally, 715-716.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House non-concurred, 2948-2955.

Returned from Senate with amendments adhered to and notice of appointment of conference committee, 2997.

House appoints conference committee, 2997.

Report of conference committee adopted, 3156-3163.

Bill returned from Senate with notice of adoption of conference committee report, 3185.

Signed by Speaker, 3430-3431.

Remarks on, by

Woodruff, 2954-2955.

In Senate (No. 612).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 762.

Reported without amendment, 1982.

First reading, 2032.

Second reading and recommitted, 2140.

Re-reported with amendment, 2413.

Over in its order, 2518.

Recommitted, 2820.

Re-reported with amendment, 2835.

Omitted from calendar in error, 2861.

Third reading and final passage, 2863-2871.

Returned from House with Senate amendments non-concurred in, 2891.

MOTOR VEHICLES.—Continued.

Senate adheres to its amendments and appoints conference committee, 2891.

Returned from House with notice of appointment of conference committee, 2895.

Returned from House with notice of adoption of conference committee report and Senate adopts report, 3076-3083.

Signed by President, 3326-3327.

Remarks on, by

Craig, 2869-2870.

Buckman, 2869-2871.

Leslie, 2870-2871.

Schantz, 2871.

MOTOR VEHICLES, by increasing fees for registration and licensing and providing for return of part thereof to the several cities, boroughs, towns and townships, amending act regulating operation of

House Bill No. 86.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goss, 69.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 69.

MOTOR VEHICLES, by providing for payment of certain percentage of registration and license fees to the several cities, boroughs and townships for road purposes, amending act regulating use of

House Bill No. 1488.

Read in place in House by Mr. Philip H. Dewey, 1594.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1594.

MOTOR VEHICLES, by requiring display of certain lights on front and rear thereof, amending section 20 of act of June 30, 1919, regulating operation of

Senate Bill No. 19.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Berntheizel, 46.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 46.

MOTOR VEHICLES, by requiring display of miniature registration plate on wind shield, amending section 4 of act of June 30, 1919, regulating operation of

Senate Bill No. 10.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps for Mr. Woodward, 46.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 46.

MOTOR VEHICLES, by requiring the stopping of motor or engine when standing along any street, amending act regulating operation of

Senate Bill No. 13.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Murdoch, 46.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 46.

MOTOR VEHICLES carrying passengers or property for hire in cities, authorizing licensing and regulating

House Bill No. 1406.

Read in place in House by Mr. Baldi, 1386.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1386.

MOTOR VEHICLES, giving to persons who furnish storage or supplies for motor vehicles, a lien on such

House Bill No. 527.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCarthy, 225.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 225.

Reported without amendment, 390.

First reading, 428.

Second reading, 500.

Third reading and final passage, 529.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1311.

Signed by Speaker, 1405.

Vetoed by Governor, 2624-2625.

In Senate (No. 499).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 519.

Reported without amendment, 1034.

First reading, 1055.

Second reading, 1104.

Third reading and final passage, 1194.

Signed by President, 1380.

MOTOR VEHICLE has been used in connection with commission of crime, regulating sentence of persons convicted of felony other than murder in first degree, when a

Senate Bill No. 248.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McClintock, 212.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 212.

MOTOR VEHICLES MAY PARK WITHOUT LIGHTS, amending sections 20 and 28 of act regulating the operation of motor vehicles, by establishing zones in which

Senate Bill No. 526.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 569.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 569.

MOTOR VEHICLES or vehicles trailing after same, by exempting drivers of fire apparatus of volunteer companies from paying motor license fee, and providing before whom suits may be brought for overloading, amending act regulating operation and registration of

Senate Bill No. 203.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 186.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 186.

MOTOR VEHICLES, regulating use of signal device on enclosed

Senate Bill No. 1329.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 2378.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 2378.

MOTOR VEHICLES, SECOND-HAND, amending act regulating sale, registration and transfer of

Senate Bill No. 796.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 1189.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 1189.
Reported with amendment, 1982.
First reading, 2032.
Second reading, 2141-2144.
Third reading and final passage, 2390.
Returned from House without amendment, 3088.
Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1753).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 2601.
Reported without amendment, 2743.
First reading, 2744.
Second reading, 2974.
Special order, 3181.
Third reading and final passage, 3181-9182.
Signed by Speaker, 3443.

MOTOR VEHICLES TO BE INSURED against liability for damages for injuries sustained through negligent operation thereof, requiring owners of

House Bill No. 1201.

Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, 1057.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1057.
Reported with amendment, 1332.
First reading, 1401.
Second reading, 1496.
Third reading and defeated on final passage, 1766-1768.

Remarks on, by

Williams, 1767-1768.
Glass, 1767-1768.
Hess, 1767.
Alexander, 1767-1768.
Craig, J. O., 1768.
Dilsheimer, 1768.
Goehring, 1768.
Horne, 1768.

MONT ALTO STATE SANATORIUM, (see Jacobs).

MOUNT PLEASANT MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

MOVING OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS in cities of first and second classes, requiring recording of certain information by owners of motor vehicles used for

Senate Bill No. 1065.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 2167.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2167.
Reported without amendment, 2169.
First reading, 2203.
Second reading, 2408.
Third reading and final passage, 2526.
Returned from House without amendment, 3091.
Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1774).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2602.
Reported without amendment, 2743.
First reading, 2744.
Second reading, 2973.
Special order, 3189.
Third reading and final passage, 3189.
Signed by Speaker, 3444.

MOVING OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS in cities of first and second classes, requiring recording of certain information relative to

House Bill No. 1510.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 1595.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1595.
Reported without amendment, 1711.
First reading, 1851.
Second reading, 2334-2335.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

MOVING PICTURE, (see motion picture).

MUDGETT HOSPITAL AND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES, (see appropriation).

MUFFLER, (see engines).

MUNICIPAL AND MUNICIPALITIES, (see annexation, assessments, bonds, boroughs, cities, contracts, daylight, election, elections, indebtedness, injuries, motor vehicles, National Guard, policemen, public service, Sunday, tax, taxation, taxes, turnpikes, vaccination, vehicles).

"**MUNICIPAL TAX LIEN ACT**," (see tax liens).

MURDER and specifying verdicts which may be rendered by jury in trial thereof, relating to indictments for crime of

House Bill No. 142.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 77.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 77.

MURDER CASES, by increasing the maximum compensation allowable and authorizing appointment of counsel at any stage of proceedings at the discretion of the court, amending sections 1 and 2 of act providing for assignment of counsel in

House Bill No. 648.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 327.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 327.
Reported without amendment, 1059.
First reading, 1136.
Second reading, 1163-1164.
Third reading and amended, 1269.
Resumed and passed finally, 1422-1423.

In Senate (No. 896).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1475.

MURDOCH, W. CRAWFORD, Senator from Forty-fourth District, (Allegheny (part of) County)

Bills introduced by

No. 13.

Amending act regulating operation of motor vehicles, by requiring the stopping of motor engine when standing along any streets, 46.

No. 14.

Further amending an act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, by extending provisions to include borough and township electors, 46.

MURDOCH, W. CRAWFORD.—Continued.

No. 252.

Making appropriation to Braddock General Hospital, 213.

No. 253.

Making appropriation to home for Aged and Infirm Colored Women, Pittsburgh, 213.

No. 254.

Making appropriation to Pittsburgh Hospital Sisters of Charity, 213.

No. 255.

Making appropriation to Columbia Hospital, Wilkinsburg, 213.

No. 277.

Amending section 2 of act providing for classification of inspectors of Department of Labor and Industry, by increasing their salaries, 249.

No. 339.

Making appropriation to the McKeesport Hospital, 284.

No. 589.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing salaries of controllers, 742.

No. 590.

Regulating fees of justices of peace, aldermen and magistrates, 742.

Bills reported by

No. 407, (House No. 442).

Amending act creating reward or bounty for destruction of certain noxious animals, 659.

No. 421, (House No. 353).

Further amending section 4 and amending section 6 of act for protection of game and wild birds, 659-660.

No. 463, (House No. 215).

Requiring citizens to procure license to fish, 1113.

No. 472, (House No. 660).

Amending act establishing Department of Fisheries, by increasing number of members of Fisheries Commission, 659.

No. 541, (House No. 391).

Amending and further amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 1352.

No. 557.

Amending act requiring citizens to procure license to hunt, 676.

No. 752, (House No. 1068).

Regulating practice of dentistry, and defining powers and duties of Dental Council and State Board of Dental Examiners, 1093.

No. 1387, (House No. 966).

Amending act relating to fish, by fixing closed season for pickerel, 2572.

No. 1392, (House No. 1021).

Providing for game, fish and forestry preserves, 2572.

Leave of absence granted, 119.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, to

Postpone Bill No. 620, (House No. 439), Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 1280.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to

MUSEUM DIVISION of the State Library and Museum, making appropriation for purchase of certain Indian relics for

House Bill No. 885.

Read in place in House by Mr. David I. Miller, 488.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 488.

MUSIC. (see boroughs).

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS from levy or sale on execution or distress for rent, exempting talking machines, phonographs and

House Bill No. 880.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jefferson W. Smith, 488.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 488.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS from levy or sale on execution or distress for rent, exempting talking machines, phonographs and

Senate Bill No. 275.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 242.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 242.

Reported without amendment, 2119.

First reading, 2199.

Second reading, 2398.

Third reading and final passage, 2516-2517.

Returned from House without amendment, 3088.

Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1748).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2601.

Reported without amendment, 2743.

First reading, 2744.

Second reading, 2974.

Special order, 3182.

Third reading and final passage, 3182.

Signed by Speaker, 3443.

MUTUAL. (see insurance).

NAME, ASSUMED OR FICTITIOUS, with regard to filing of certificate and payment of license fee, amending section 1 of act making it unlawful to carry on any business under an

Senate Bill No. 169.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 140.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 140.

Reported without amendment, 585.

First reading, 585.

Second reading, 623.

Over in its order, 664.

Third reading and final passage, 743-744.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3291.

Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1110).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 818.

Reported with amendment, 895.

First reading, 956.

Second reading, 1014-1015.

Third reading and recommitted, 1152.

Re-reported with amendment, 1834.

Resumed on third reading and amended, 2981-2982.

Special order, 3380.

Resumed and passed finally, 3380-3381.

Signed by Speaker, 3438.

NASON HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL, (see appropriation).

NATIONAL GUARD, authorizing municipalities to acquire lands for the Commonwealth for use of the

House Bill No. 838.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 473.

Referred to Committee on Military, 473.

Reported without amendment, 700.

First reading, 712.

Second reading, 785.

Third reading and final passage, 907.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1141.

Signed by Speaker, 1255.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1712.

NATIONAL GUARD.—Continued.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1857.
 Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1947.
 Final passage, 2319.
 Bill returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, ———.
 Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 719).

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 983.
 Reported without amendment, 985.
 First reading, 986.
 Second reading, 1051.
 Third reading and final passage, 1102.
 Signed by President, 1207.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1816.
 Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2183.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

NATIONAL GUARD, by fixing amounts which may be appropriated by cities of first, second and third classes, and extending provisions of said act to counties, amending act authorizing councils of cities of first class to appropriate annually toward support of certain units of

House Bill No. 1278.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunlap, 1142.
 Referred to Committee on Military, 1142.
 Reported without amendment, 1332.
 First reading, 1401.
 Second reading, 1499.
 Third reading and final passage, 1774-1775.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.
 Signed by Speaker, 3123.

In Senate (No. 993).

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 1823.
 Reported without amendment, 2119.
 First reading, 2201.
 Second reading, 2404.
 Third reading and final passage, 2522.
 Signed by President, 3317.

NATIONAL GUARD, providing for organization, discipline, regulation and maintenance of armed land forces or

House Bill No. 1325.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 1302.
 Referred to Committee on Military, 1302.
 Reported without amendment, 1334.
 First reading, 1404.
 Second reading, 1511-1517.
 Third reading and final passage, 1878-1879.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2510.
 Signed by Speaker, 3128.

In Senate (No. 1020).

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 1910.
 Reported with amendment, 1981.
 First reading, 2034.
 Second reading, 2148-2153.
 Third reading and final passage, 2394-2395.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2516.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2840.

NATIONAL GUARD, (see appropriation, armories, cemetery).

NATIONAL, (see forest).

NATIONAL STOMACH HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

NATIONAL RESOURCES, (see commission).

NAUTICAL SCHOOL at Port of Philadelphia, making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Navigation for Delaware River for the maintenance of a

House Bill No. 613.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 264.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 264.
 Reported without amendment, 1961.
 First reading, 1972.
 Second reading, 2091-2092.

NAUTICAL SCHOOL.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2275.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3388.
 Signed by Speaker, 3427-3428.

In Senate (No. 1213).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2190.
 Reported without amendment, 2419.
 First reading, 2452.
 Second reading, 2550.
 Third reading and final passage, 2698.
 Signed by President, 3329.

NAUTICAL SCHOOL is equivalent to two years' service on board pilot-boat, further amending section 18 of act establishing Board of Wardens for Port of Philadelphia, by providing that certificate of graduation from Pennsylvania

House Bill No. 614.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 264.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 264.
 Reported without amendment, 341-342.
 First reading, 386.
 Second reading, 391-392.
 Recommended, 427.

NAVAL, (see appropriation to National Guard, etc., Memorial Day).

NAVIGATION, (see Board of Commissioners of).

NAZARENE HOME FOR AGED, (see appropriation).

NECESSITIES AND NECESSITY, (see cities, coal).

NEGRO PEONAGE in all the Southern States, concurrent resolution (House) by Stevens, requesting the Federal Department of Justice to investigate, 1597; conc. in by Senate, 3290; ret. from Senate conc. in, 3400; resolution adopted in House, 3391.

NESBIT WEST SIDE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

NEW CASTLE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

NEW JERSEY, (see bridges, Delaware).

NEWSPAPER WRITERS, time of sessions in House on Thursday, April 21st, regulated for, 2618.

NEW YORK, (see bridges).

NOMINATION AND NOMINATIONS, (see election, elections, judges).

NOMINATION CERTIFICATES AND PAPERS to fill vacancies caused by withdrawal of candidates, to fix time for filing

Senate Bill No. 693.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 961.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 961.
 Reported without amendment, 985.
 First reading, 986.
 Second reading, 1051.
 Recommended, 1101.
 Re-reported without amendment, 1354.
 Third reading and final passage, 1573.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3094.
 Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1524).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1679.
 Reported without amendment, 2426.
 First reading, 2579.
 Second reading, 2969.
 Special order, 3204.
 Third reading and final passage, 3204.
 Signed by Speaker, 3444.

NOMINATION PETITIONS AND PAPERS, and for printing names of candidates upon official ballots, providing for payment of fees for filing

Senate Bill No. 692.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 961.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 961.
 Reported without amendment, 985.
 First reading, 985-986.
 Second reading, 1051.
 Recommended, 1101.

NOMINATION PETITIONS AND PAPERS.—Continued.

Re-reported without amendment, 1780.
Third reading and amended, 1994-1995.
Over in its order, 2126.
Resumed and passed finally, 2169-2170.

In House (No. 1723).

Referred to Committee on Elections, 2460.

NON-ALCOHOLIC, (see drinks).

NON-PARTISAN, (see cities, elections, judges).

NON-RESIDENT, (see fish, hunting).

NON-SUPPORT, (see bail).

NORMAL, (see schools).

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY, (see court, highway).

NORTHEASTERN HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

NORTHERN HOME FOR FRIENDLESS CHILDREN, (see appropriation).

NORTHERN TIER HOME, (see appropriation).

NORTH PENNSYLVANIA GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

NORTH STREET, (see Board).

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY, (see highways).

NORTHWESTERN GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

NORTON, JAMES E., Senator from Eleventh District, (Berks County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 847, (House No. 483), Further amending act relating to organization and jurisdiction of Orphans' Court in certain counties, 2001.

Bills introduced by

No. 54.

Making appropriation for erection of statue of General David McMurtrie Gregg, 56.

No. 102.

Fixing salaries of court criers and tipstaves in certain counties, 93.

No. 207.

Providing for sanitary conditions surrounding preparation, handling storage and serving of food in hotels, restaurants and dining cars for protection of public health, 186.

No. 312.

Authorizing removal of jails and prisons in counties of fourth class from public parks, 283.

No. 313.

Making appropriation to the Home for Widows and Single Women, Reading, 283.

No. 356.

Making appropriation to the Homeopathic Medical and Surgical Hospital of Reading, 316.

No. 380.

Making appropriation to the House of Good Shepherd, Reading, 354.

No. 381.

Making appropriation to the Bernardine Sisters of the Third Order of Saint Francis, Millmont, 354.

No. 382.

Making appropriation to Sisters of Charity of Saint Catharine's Orphan Asylum, Reading, 354.

No. 383.

Making appropriation to the Saint Joseph Hospital, Reading, 354.

NORTON, JAMES E.—Continued.

No. 384.

Amending act authorizing erection of buildings for county offices, accommodation of courts, jails or workhouses, by providing for purchase of real estate at or near county seat, 354.

No. 428.

Making appropriation to the Home for Friendless Children of the City of Reading, 413.

No. 455.

Making appropriation to the Reading Hospital for maintenance and deficiencies, 453.

No. 456.

Making appropriation to the Berks County Tuberculosis Society, 453.

No. 509.

Further amending section 15 of act creating State Asylum for the Chronic Insane, by fixing the maximum for maintenance weekly, per capita, 568.

No. 536.

Making appropriation to the Beulah Anchorage, Reading, 614.

No. 742.

Authorizing the organization of co-operative banks, and defining their powers and duties, 1034.

No. 753.

Making appropriation to State Asylum for Chronic Insane at South Mountain, Wernersville, 1095.

No. 754.

Making deficiency appropriation to State Asylum for Chronic Insane, at South Mountain, Wernersville, 1095.

No. 954.

Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring inside chemical toilets to be provided for each recitation room, 1669.

Bill reported by

No. 912, (House No. 1188).

Defining private game preserve, 1617.

Election returns, 3.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, for

Recess, 2536.

Senate to recede from its amendments to Bill No. 847, (House No. 483), Further amending act relating to organization and jurisdiction of Orphans' Court in certain counties, 2427.

Motions by, to

Recommit Bill No. 356, Making appropriation to Homeopathic Medical and Surgical Hospital of Reading, 1640.

Recommit Bill No. 428, Making appropriation to Home for Friendless Children of Reading, 1642.

Recommit Bill No. 742, Authorizing organization of co-operative banks, 1575.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor, Senate Bill No. 384, Amending act relating to erection of court houses, 1354.

NOTARIES AND NOTARY, (see clerk, offices, titles).

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

ABERNETHY, S. C., nominated, 248.

Confirmed, 249.

ABBOTT, ERNEST R., nominated, 861.

Confirmed, 861.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

ABRAHAMS, JOS. L., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

ABRAHAMS, MARK, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

ABRAMS, REUBEN H., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ACHUFF, MISS MYRTLE D., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

ACKER, EDWIN, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

ACKER, F. D., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

ADAIR, MISS LIDA B., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

ADAIRE, MRS. HARRIET Y., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

ADAM, GEORGE R., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

ADAMS, ALEXANDER, nominated, 3289.
Confirmed, 3289.

ADAMS, IVAN W., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

ADAMS, J. HORACE, nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

ADAMS, JOHN, Jr., nominated, 3289.
Confirmed, 3289.

ADAMS, LUCIAN F., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

ADAMS, ROBERT J., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

ADAMS, SAMUEL C., nominated, 2887.
Confirmed, 2887.

ADAMS, W. BLAIR, nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

ADAMSON, H. G., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

ADDIS, JOS. A., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

AGNEW, MRS. CARRIE E., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

AGNEW, MISS J. MARIE, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

AIKENS, HOWARD W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

AILEY, MONT L., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

AITKEN, MISS NELLIE S., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

AKINS, JOSEPH S., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ALBERGA, MRS. REA, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

ALBERT, C. C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

ALBERT, HARRY M., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

ALBERTSON, HARRY P., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

ALBERTSON, MISS HELENE, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

ALBRECHT, PHILIP, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

ALBRIGHT, C. L., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

ALBRIGHT, PAUL M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

ALDER, FRANCIS C., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

ALDERFER, B. B., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

ALDINGER, JOSEPH A., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

ALDRICKS, JOHN H., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

ALDRIDGE, ALBERT E., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

ALEXANDER, R. B., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

ALEXANDER, ROBERT L., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

ALEXANDER, WILBUR H., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

ALFANO, RAFFAELE, nominated, 3087.
Confirmed, 3087.

ALLAN, WALTER K., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

ALLARDYCE, JOHN D., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

ALLEN, CLIFFORD P. 3d, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

ALLEN, J. BURNS, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

ALLEN, JOHN E., nominated 405.
Confirmed, 412.

ALLEN, O. H., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

ALLEN, THOMAS A., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

ALLEN, W. J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

ALLEN, W. KING, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

ALLEN, WILLIAM G., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

ALLEN, MISS ANNA L., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

ALLERMAN, MICHAEL R., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

ALLIS, IRVING M., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

ALLISON, MISS DOROTHY E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

ALLISON, FRANKLIN M., nominated, 582.
Confirmed, 590.

ALLISON, ROBERT, W., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

ALLO, ALBERT, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

ALT, WILLIAM, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

ALTEMUS, MRS. GERTRUDE, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

ALTER, W. RILEY, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

ALTHAUS, JOHN KAHL, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

ALTHOUSE, MISS GRACE M., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

ALTURA, OTTO, nominated, 2886.
Confirmed, 2887.

AMARNEK, ABRAHAM, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

AMERICO, PETER, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

AMERMAN, CHARLES, V., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

AMES, GEORGE W., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

AMICONE, GINSEPPE, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

AMOROSO, JOHN, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ANDERSON, D. A., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

ANDERSON, F. C., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

ANDERSON, GEO. B., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

ANDERSON, JAMES R., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

ANDERSON, MISS LEAH L., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

ANDERSON, WM. B., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

ANDREWS, HUGH S., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

ANDREWS, LEON C., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

ANGNEY, ALLAN B., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

ANIFF, M. H., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

ANKNEY, SAMUEL M., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

ANNABLE, C. W., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

ANNESLEY, WILLIAM, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ANSLEY, GEORGE A., nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.

ANETead, MISS INEZ P., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

ANSTINE, MISS GERTRUDE C., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

ANTHONY, E. L., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

ANTINOZZI, FRANK, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

APPEL, CLARENCE F. K., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

APPLE, JACOB C., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

APPLE, MRS. MINNIE M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

ARBUCKLE, DONALD, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

ARLIN, H. W., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

ARMSTRONG, MISS ETHEL E., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

ARMSTRONG, MISS HELEN F., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

ARMSTRONG, JOHN, Jr., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

ARMSTRONG, JNO. H., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

ARMSTRONG, WM. S., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

ARNOLD, MISS FLOSSIE C., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

ARONSON, HARRY M., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

ARONSON, MORRIS, nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

ARTMAN, CURTIS A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

ARTZBERGER, CHARLES E., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

ASHBY, WALTER V., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

ASHDALE, MISS CAMILLUS, nominated, 144.
Confirmed, 145.

ASHWORTH, JAMES B., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

ASHWORTH, THOMAS G., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

ASTWOOD, JAMES C. B., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

ATKINSON, J. POWELL, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

ATKINSON, R. M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

AUERBACH, MAURICE, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

AUGHENBAUGH, H. E., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

AUL, MISS MARGARET, nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.

AULD, DAVID W., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

AUNGST, HARVEY J., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

AUSTEN, D. EDWIN, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

AUTENREITH, E. EARL, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

AVERY, JAMES H., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

AYER, C. FRANK, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

BABIS, JACOB, nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

BABYLON, HERBERT C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

BACHELDER, MISS OLIVE, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

BACHER, JULIUS A., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- BACK, HARRY R., nominated, 674.
Confirmed, 675.
- BACKSTROM, MISS RUTH, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- BADER, FRANK E., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- BAER, HENRY J., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- BAER, JOSEPH J., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- BAER, LEWIS H., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- BAILEY, FRANK W., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.
- BAILEY, JAMES J., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- BAILEY, THOMAS R., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- BAILEY, WILL LESLIE, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- BAILY, HARRY F., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- BAINBRIDGE, JOHN W., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- BAIRD, W. H., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- BAKER, AUGUSTUS, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- BAKER, C. A., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- BAKER, CHARLES E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- BAKER, EARL M., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.
- BAKER, JOSEPH M., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- BAKER, ROBERT J., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BAKER, ROBT. L., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- BAKER, MISS STELLA M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BAKER, VICTOR L., nominated, 1895.
Confirmed, 1895.
- BALAITY, DAVID, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BALCH, AUGUSTUS W., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 25.
- BALDI, JOSEPH F. M. 2d, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BALDI, VITO M., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- BALDINO, BASIL F., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- BALDWIN, CARL C., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.
- BALDWIN, EDWIN D., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.
- BALDWIN, O. K., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.
- BALE, FRANK G., Jr., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- BALL, CLIFFORD, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.
- BALLENTINE, BENJAMIN R., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- BALSER, ELMER, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- BANKS, MISS OLGA E., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- BARBER, EARLE N., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- BARBER, MISS LOUISE, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- BARBOR, DALMONT A., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- BARD, SILAS E., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.
- BARDENS, MISS MARY J., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.
- BARDSLEY, MISS ANNA, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- BARKER, MISS SARA E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BARKLEY, MISS BESSIE M., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.
- BARNARD, BOYD T., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- BARNES, GEORGE L., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.
- BARNES, ROBERT S., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- BARNES, WILLIAM E., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- BARNHART, MISS ELIZABETH C., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- BARNHART, F. L., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- BAROFFIE, JOHN G., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- BARON, MRS. FLORENCE, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- BARR, FRANK S., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- BARRETT, B. BROOKE, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- BARRICK, LOUIS J., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- BARRON, BENJAMIN, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- BARRON, GEO. E., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- BARRY, JOHN A., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.
- BARRY, JOHN W., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.
- BARTEK, JOHN, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- BARTENSCHLAGER, J. H., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- BARTH, JOSEPH G., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.
- BARTIFAY, ARPAD A., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- BARTLE, MRS. E. B., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

BARTLETT, JOHN P. H., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

BARTLEY, H. J., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

BARTON, MISS B. B., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

BARTON, HARRY S., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

BARTON, JAMES RUSSELL, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

BASFORD, JOHN W., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BASICH, DOIMO, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

BASILONE, ALFONSO, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

BASS, MISS CECELIA P., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

BASSETT, HENRY C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BASSLER, JOHN NEISER, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

BASTIAN, STEPHEN T., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

BATES, RUTHERFORD S., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

BATTACLINI, CARLO A., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

BAUER, CHARLES H., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

BAUER, HENRY, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

BAUER, MISS MARIE A., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

BAUER, P. J., nominated, 190.
Confirmed, 193.

BAUERS, H. A., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

BAUM, DANIEL B., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

BAUMAN, WM. H., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

BAUMGARDNER, MAHLON J., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

BAUSCHARD, PHILIP C., nominated, 3086.
Confirmed, 3087.

BAXTER, E. J., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

BAY, JOSEPH, nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

BAYARD, MRS. DORA F., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

BAYLSON, ISIDORE, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BAYNE, MISS HELEN G., nominated, 1294.
Confirmed, 1295.

BEACH C. R., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

BEACH, MISS MARY B., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

BEACH, WALTER E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

BEACOM, CHARLES D., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

BEAL, JAMES H. Jr., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

BEALE, DAVID BRUCE, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

BEALE, MISS HELEN G., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

BEALL, J. THOMAS, Jr., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

BEAN, MISS AUGUSTA A., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

BEAN, CHARLES E., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

BEANS, FRED W., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

BEAR, GEO. W., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

BEARD, MRS. REBECCA S., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

BEARER, GEORGE L., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

BEATTY, MISS ANNA R., nominated, 2411.
Confirmed, 2411.

BEATTY, EUGENE L. V., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

BEATTY, JOHN M., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BEBOUT, LLOYD C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

BEBY, JACOB W., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

BECHTEL, JOSEPH D., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

BECK, ALEINOUS D., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

BECK, GEORGE, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

BECK, HARRY, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

BECK, HENRY, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BECK, JOHN L., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

BECK, WILSON E., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

BECKER, MISS E. P., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

BECKER, H. B. nominated, 589
Confirmed, 590.

BECKER, MISS MINNIE H., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

BECKER, THOMAS L., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

BECKERS, MISS B. P., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

BECKFIELD, JOHN H., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

BECKHAMMER, S. W., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

BECKWITH, MISS MARY, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- BEDILION, MISS LILY, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- BEDNAREK, MICHAEL, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- BEECHWOOD, C. THEODORE, Jr., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- BEERGER, BERNHARD, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- BEERS, F. H., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.
- BEGGS, EARLE R., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- BEHNAMAN, MISS ANNA S., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- BEHRHORST, H. E., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.
- BEIL, P. L., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BEILIN, ARTHUR I., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BEILSTEIN, OSCAR, nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.
- BEIRNE, OWEN J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- BELFORD, RALPH L., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- BELINKER, JACOB, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- BELL, B. C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- BELL, MISS ETTA, nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.
- BELL, GUY C., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BELL, J. HARVEY, nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.
- BELL, J. M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BELLENTINE, J. H., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.
- BELLMAN, R. H., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- BELSITO, MISS MARY J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- BELUSAR, MICHAEL, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- BELYEA, F. B., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- BELZ, HARRY, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- BELZ, LEONARD W., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.
- BENDER, CARL L., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- BENDER, DAVID A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- BENDER, THOMAS W., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.
- BENEDICT, GEO. W., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.
- BENEDICT, MRS. REBECCA, nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- BENHAM, WM. J., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- BENJAMINE, A. P., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- BENNETT, MRS. LOLA W., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.
- BENNETT, MRS. MARY W., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.
- BENNETT, S. K., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.
- BENSINGER, FORBES R., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- BENTZ, CHARLES, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- BENTZ, MISS FRANCES B., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERARDUCCI, DOMENICO A., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERESIN, LEO BENJAMIN, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERGER, NATHAN, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERGER, ORLANDO F., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERGMAIER, JOSEPH P., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERK, MAX, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERKEBILE, MRS. EDITH G., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERKEBILE, MISS G. D., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- BERKHEIMER, MARRY W., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERKOWITZ, MISS DORA B., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERKOWITZ, TOBIAS, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- BERLIN, C. E., nominated, 978.
Confirmed, 978.
- BERNARD, CHARLES S., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERNHART, ALDES J., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- BERNS, LOUIS S., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- BERNSTEIN, BENJAMIN, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERNSTEIN, DANIEL, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BERNSTEIN, SAMUEL, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- BESHEL, JOHN A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- BESHLIN, E. H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- BEST, H. B., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- BEST, H. W., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- BEUSCHER, WM. L., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

BEYER, MISS ALMA, nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

BEYER, MISS EMMA C., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

BEYER, HOWARD T., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

BEYNON, NELSON E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

BIBZA, JOHN, nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

BICHOVSKY, BARNETT, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

BICKEL, ALFRED J., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

BICKLEY, ERVIN F., nominated, 1895.
Confirmed, 1895.

BIDDEN, MISS IRENE M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

BIDDLE, CHAS. H., nominated, 2887.
Confirmed, 2887.

BIDDLE, E. M., Jr., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

BIDDLE, EDWIN H., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

BIDDLE, FREDERICK W., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

BIEBER, JOHN F., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

BIEHL, FOSTER, S., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

BIELEK, S. M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

BIEN, MORRIS, nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

BIERER, S. W., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

BIESTER, HARRY L., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

BIESTER, MISS HELEN, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

BIEVENOUER, MISS MARY F., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

BIGGS, LEWIS V., Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

BIGHAM, H. R., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

BIHLMAIER, FRED A., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

BILKER, HARRY, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BILLMAN, W. D., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

BINDER, ROY, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

BINGAMAN, PAUL L., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

BINKLEY, WILLIAM J., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

BINNS, MISS ALICE M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

BINNS, JOHN, nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

BIRCH, JOHN, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

BIREN, WILLIAM, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

BIRK, MISS FLORENCE A., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

BISCHOFF, MISS DOROTHY, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

BITTNER, PAYSON C., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

BIXLER, FLOYD, nominated, 1895.
Confirmed, 1895.

BLACK, CHARLES S., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

BLACK, MISS EMMA M., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

BLACK, MISS NELLIE F., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

BLACK, SAMUEL A., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

BLACKBURN, ROBERT B., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

BLACKMAN, H. E., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

BLAHA, MISS MARY B., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

BLAIR, FRANK J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

BLAIR, ROBERT J., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

BLAIR, ROSS M., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

BLAIR, T. L., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

BLANCHE, A. M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

BLANK, MISS ROSELYN, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

BLANNING, WILLIAM, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

BLATTENBERGER, PAUL W., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

BLATZ, FRANK F., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

BLATZ, GEORGE, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

BLAZEJEWSKI, FRANK, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

BLECHMAN, MISS JANE, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

BLEICHNER, G. A., nominated, 121.
Confirmed, 123.

BLEICHNER, G. J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

BLEICHNER, JOHN A., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

BLEICHNER, RAY J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

BLEILER, CHARLES J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

BLEILEVENS, NICK J., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- BLEMING, GEORGE B., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.
- BLEW, EDWIN, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- BLIND, GEORGE G., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- BLITTERSDORF, W. C., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- BLOCH, MRS. STELLA G., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- BLOMBAUM, HERMAN, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- BLOOM, ALBERT, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BLOOM, MRS. M. R., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.
- BLOOM, M. T., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BLUM, WILLIAM J., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOBB, MISS CHARLOTTE M., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOCK, WILLIAM R., Jr., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- BODAMER, HAROLD S., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- BODY, HOWARD W., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOEGGEMAN, JOHN HENRY, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOGADEK, F. A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOGGS, JOHN W., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.
- BOHN, MISS M. E., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- BOLAND, JOHN P., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOLAND, JOSEPH E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOLAND, MISS MARGARET G., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOLARD, F. C., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOLLIER, ERNEST, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOLLINGER, FABER A., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- BOMGARDNER, E. L., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOND, CADWALADER M., nominated, 1294.
Confirmed, 1295.
- BOND, DAVID R., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOND, URBAN S., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- BONINI, ATTILIO, nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.
- BONINI, LOUIS A., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- BONSALL, E. WARNER, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- BOOBYER, R. M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOONÉ, C. S., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- BOOTH, RALPH, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- BOOZET, WILLIAM HENRY, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.
- BORDEN, J. T. nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- BORLAND, JAMES, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.
- BORN, RAYMOND E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOSAK, EDWARD A., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.
- BOSAK, JOHN, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- BOSCO, NICHOLAS E., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- BOSTEDO, MISS MAUD, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOSTON, DORSEY F., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOTSKO, GEORGE S., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOUCEK, ANTHONY F., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOUCHER, VASCO F., nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.
- BOUDMAN, WARREN E., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- BOUGHER, CLIFFORD I., nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.
- BOWEN, SAMUEL S., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOWEN, WILLIAM T., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOWER, HARRY, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- BOWERS, SAMUEL H., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOWIE, F. M., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- BOWMAN, CHARLES S., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- BOWMAN, EDWARD J., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- BOWMAN, MRS. HELEN K., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.
- BOYCE, WILLIAM G., nominated, 99.
Confirmed, 99.
- BOYCE, WILLIAM G., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOYD, GEORGE I., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOYD, ROBERT W., Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BOYD, THOMAS M., Jr., nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.
- BOYER, AARON V., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

BOYER, MISS JENNIE S., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

BOYER, LOUIS E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

BOYER, WESLEY N., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

BOYERSMITH, MISS MARGARET, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

BOYLE, MISS ALICE, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

BOYLE, MISS BEATRICE A., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

BOYLE, EDMUND F., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

BOYLE, FRANK J., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

BOYLE, JOHN C., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

BOYLE, STANLEY, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

BOYLE, MISS SYLVA, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

BOSIC, FRANK, nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

BRACKEN, MISS H. A., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

BRADEN, GEORGE K., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

BRADLEY, MISS ALICE M., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

BRADLEY, MISS ELIZABETH K., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

BRADLEY, FRANK E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

BRADWAY, W., nominated, 2887.
Confirmed, 2887.

BRAESEL, ROBERT, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

BRAHAM, R. R., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

BRAINARD, F. S., nominated, 2886.
Confirmed, 2887.

BRANDT, EMORY W., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

BRANDT, JOHN A., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

BRANDT, ROBERT J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

BRASHEAR, MISS CHERRIE P., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

BRAUCHLER, S., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

BRAVERMAN, JOSEPH, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

BREAKEY, MRS. MARY E., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BREARLY, FRANCIS, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

BRECHT, GEO. K., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

BREEN, JAMES A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

BREESE, MISS HAZEL A., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

BREITINGER, FRED W., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

BREITINGER, J. LOUIS, nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

BRENDINGER, WILLIAM J., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

BRENNAN, BART A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BRENNAN, MISS DOLORES, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

BRENNAN, E. V. M., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

BRENNAN, THOS. F., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

BRESSLER, H. W., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

BRETSCHNEIDER, C. B. CURT, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

BREVILLIER, CHARLES G., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

BREVILLIER, EDWIN H., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

BREWER, CHARLES T., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

BRICE, WM., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

BRIDESON, MISS E. S., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

BRIGGS, C. RIDGWAY, nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

BRIGGS, MRS. GERTRUDE F., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

BRIGHT, E. K., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

BRIGHT, H. L., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

BRILLHART, WALTER, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

BRITTON, MISS ELIZABETH E., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

BROADBENT, EDWARD C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BROBST, ALBERT W., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

BROCKBANK, LEO R., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

BROCKWAY, C. E., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

BRODIE, ROBERT, nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

BRODSKY, MORRIS, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

BROGAN, DANIEL E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

BROMLEY, B. GORDON, nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

BROMLEY, WALLACE, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BROOKE, PAUL M., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- BROOKS, CHARLES, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- BROOKS, CHAS. E., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- BROOKS, J. W., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.
- BROOKS, MRS. MINNIE S., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROSIUS, L. G., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- BROTHERHOOD, MISS MAUDE, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROWFIELD, OWEN R., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROWN, ALBERT F., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROWN, MISS BLANCHE, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- BROWN, CHAS. H., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROWN, CHAS. W., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- BROWN, MISS CHRISTINA H., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROWN, CLAYTON L., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROWN, MISS E. A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROWN, MISS EDNA G., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- BROWN, MISS ELVA M., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- BROWN, MISS FLORENCE M., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.
- BROWN, FRANK C., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- BROWN, HARRY W., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- BROWN, J. F., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.
- BROWN, MISS L. J., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- BROWN, MISS LOTTIE FAE, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- BROWN, MISS MARGARET G., nominated 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROWN, ROBERT, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROWN, ROSS R., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- BROWN, WILLIAM, Jr., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- BROWN, WILLIAM P., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROWNE, HARRISON C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- BROWNLEY, CHARLES E., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRUBAKER, MARTIN N., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- BRUCKER, WILLIAM, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRUCKMAN, FRED, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- BRUCKMAN, WILMER, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRUDICK, W. E., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- BRUECK, C. W., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRUECKNER, MRS. LORETTA G., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRUGGER, GEORGE W., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- BRUMBACH, W. D., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.
- BRUMBAUGH, HOWARD, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- BRUNDAGE, MISS GENEVIEVE L., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.
- BRUNGART, MISS CELIA V., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.
- BRUNGART, JASPER R., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRUNI, WILLIAM J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRUNING, F. L., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRUNNER, STANLEY K., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRUNO, LOUIS E., nominated, ———.
Confirmed, ———.
- BRUNSTETTER, ROSCOE H., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRUSH, SAMUEL F., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRUSSTAR, GEO. M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRYAN, MISS ANNA, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRYAN, JOHN, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- BRYAN, MISS ORA, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRYAN, WILLIAM T., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.
- BRYANT, WINDOM, nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRYDEN, DAVID E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- BRYSON, JOHN C., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- BUCH, J. W., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- BUCHANAN, R. C., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- BUCHHEY, EDWARD L., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- BUCHHEIT, WM. F., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.
- BUCHSBAUM, SIGMUND, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- BUCK, MRS. ELFRIDA MOLIN, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.
- BUCK, MISS ESTELLA K., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- BUCK, MRS. GRACE A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

BUCK, LAWRENCE J., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

BUCK, MISS MARY BARBARA, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

BUCKENHAM, MISS MADELINE E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

BUCHER, FRANCIS E., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

BUCKLEY, A. S., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

BUCKLEY, MISS MARY S., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

BUCKLEY, S. B., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

BUCKLEY, WILLIAM, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

BUCKMAN, ALFRED F., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

BUCKMAN, EDWIN E., nominated, 99.
Confirmed, 99.

BUCKWALTER, I. Z., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

BUFANO, P., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

BUFFINGTON, RAY K., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

BUFFONI, TORQUATO, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

BUJANOWSKI, ADAM A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

BULICK, JACOB B., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

BULMER, A. ALBERT., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

BUMER, FRANK, nominated, 58.
Confirmed, 58.

BUMGARDNER, GEO. A., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

BUMM, MRS. BARY, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

BUNCE, V. P., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

BUNTING, H. M., Jr., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

BUOY, EDWARD CHARLES, nominated, 144.
Confirmed, 145.

BURCHELL, ALPHONSUS F., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

BURCHILL, JOS. M., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

BURCHILL, MISS M. A., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

BURDICK, MRS. EVELYN M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

BURKE, MISS KATHERINE, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

BURKE, LAWRENCE F., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

BURKE, MISS MARGARET, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

BURKEITT, CHARLES C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BURKERT, GEORGE R. M., nominated 405.
Confirmed, 412.

BURKHART, J. FREDERICK, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

BURKHART, MERLE R., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

BURKHART, WILLIAM S., nominated 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BURKHOLDER, H. CLAY, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

BURKHOLDER, W. C., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

BURKHOLDER, WALTER K., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

BURKS, THOMAS J., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

BURNETT, WILLIAM J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

BURNS, C. M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

BURNS, JOHN L., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

BURNS, LEWIS J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BURNS, M. J., nominated, 978.
Confirmed, 978.

BURREY, JOHN C., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

BURRIS, MISS HELENE, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

BURSTIN, BENJAMIN, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

BURT, ART S., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

BURTON, HENRY, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

BURTON, HORACE M., nominated, 674.
Confirmed, 675.

BURTT, HOWARD, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

BUSER, J. F., nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

BUSHNELL, GEORGE I., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

BUSHNELL, W. R., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

BUSS, MISS ANNA E., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

BUTER, E. A., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

BUTLER, COURTLAND, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

BUTLER, JOHN A., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

BUTLER, WILLIAM J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

BUTTS, MISS ROSENA S., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

BUTZ, HAROLD A., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

BUXBAUM, H. A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

BUXBAUM, HERBERT H., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

BYERS, JOSEPH W., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

BYERS, W. ELLIS, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

BYLE, GEORGE E., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

BYRNE, WILLIAM J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

BYRON, RALPH A., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

CADDEN, MRS. A. M., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

CADE, R. E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CAIN, MRS. PEARL MERIT, nominated, 978.
Confirmed, 978.

CALABRO, MARCO, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

CALBY, MISS LILLIAN, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CALDWELL, CLARKE M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

CALDWELL, WILLIAM J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CALLAHAN, THOMAS F., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

CALLANAN, THOS. J., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CALLAWAY, HENRY S., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

CALVERLEY, BENJ. F., Jr., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

CALVITTI, ALBERT, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

CAMERON, PETER C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

CAMPBELL, A. B., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

CAMPBELL, A. V., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

CAMPBELL, GEO. J., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

CAMPBELL, JAMES B., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

CAMPBELL, LOCKWOOD H., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

CAMPBELL, MALCOLM G., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

CAMPBELL, MISS MARY, nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.

CAMPBELL, W. J., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

CAMPBELL, WALTER F., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CAMPBELL, WILLIAM W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CANCELLIERE, JOSEPH C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CANNON, FRANK J., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

CANNON, H. A., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

CANNON, JOSEPH L., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

CANTNER, MISS EDNA E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

CANTRELL, HOWARD M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

CAPORASO, JAMES D., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

CARDIOTA, PHILIP, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

CARL, CHARLES B., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

CARLIN, LAWRENCE G., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

CARMACK, HARRY E., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

CARMER, C. T., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

CARNEY, MISS BERTHA M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

CAROTHERS, C. M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

CARPENTER, MRS. ELIZABETH V., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CARPENTER, HENRY, G., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

CARR, MISS EDNA M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CARRELL, MRS. MELLIE J., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CARRINGER, M. A., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

CARRINGTON, JOHN A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

CARROLL, MISS ANNA M., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CARROLL, GEORGE V., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

CARROLL, MISS ISABELLA M., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

CARROLL, R. G., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CARROLL, W. S., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

CARSON, A. ROY, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

CARSON, JAMES P., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

CARSON, JAMES T., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

CARSON, JOHN F., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

CARSON, JOHN J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

CARSON, ROY I., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CARSON, WILLIAM HENRY, nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

CARTER, GEO. R., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

CARTER, MRS. M. VIOLA K., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

CARTEY, MISS AGNES E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CASALE, THOMAS D., nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.

CASEY, EUGENE D., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

CASHDOLLAR, O. D., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

CASHNER, CHAS. H., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

CASON, WILLIAM M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

CASSARA, PASQUALE, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

CASSELL, IRWIN N., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

CASSEL, LINFORD, B., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

CASSIDY, FRED W., Jr., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

CASSIDY, ROBERT C., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

CASSLER, PAUL N., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

CASSOVER, ABR. I., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

CASTOR, L. NORTHROP, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

CATHCART, MISS MARY C., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

CATHERS, M. G., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

CATLIN, C. W., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

CAUFIELD, JOSEPH P., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

CECIL, OWEN S., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

CERCEO, FRANK, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

CERZULLO, MICHAEL, nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

CESARIO, ANTONIO, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

CHALFANT, FRED J., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

CHALKER, ARTHUR A., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

CHALLENGER, WILLIAM A., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CHALMERS, ROBT. R., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

CHAMBERS, JAMES A., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

CHAMBOREDON, DENIS, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CHAMPTON, WM. W., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 412.

CHANCE, E. T., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CHANCE, MRS. REED H., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

CHANDLEY, MISS WINIFRED, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

CHANTLER, MISS ALICE E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CHAPLIN, I. M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

CHAPMAN, W. C., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

CHAPMAN, WALTER H., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

CHAPPELL, MISS EMMA D., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

CHARLTON, EDWARD C., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

CHARNLEY, J. EVERETT, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

CHARTERS, CHAS. T., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

CHATLIN, MISS KATIE, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

CHERNECKY, G. S., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CHICKERING, J. H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CHIDSEY, JOHN R., nominated, 3087.
Confirmed, 3087.

CHIDO, RAPHAEL, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

CHIRICO, V., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

CHRISTIAN, J. N., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

CHRISTLEY, BEN, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

CHRISTMAN, STANLEY E., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

CHRISTY, JOS. L., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

CHRONISTER, H. B., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

CHURBOCK, JOHN, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CHURCH, S. H., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

CHURCH, WILLIAM L., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

CHUTE, ALBERT P., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

CHUYA, ANDREW S., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CITRON, S. M., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

CLANEY, S. E., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

CLASTER, JOEL, nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

CLARK, ANDREW A., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

CLARK, MISS BERTHA, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

CLARK, C. W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CLARK, MISS ELIZABETH B., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

CLARK, GEORGE A., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

CLARK, H. C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

CLARK, S. F., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

CLARK, WILLIAM A., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

CLARKE, A. H., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

CLARKE, ISAAH P., nominated 406.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

CLARKE, H. R., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

CLARKE, JAMES, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

CLARKE, S. K. nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

CLARKE, STANLEY H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CLAWSON, CHAS. D., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CLAYTON, MRS. EMMA R., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

CLAYTON, J. WESLEY, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

CLEAVANGER, FRED R., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

CLEMENS, F. M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CLEMENS, MAURICE, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

CLEMENT, ALLEN B., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

CLEMENT, REMULUS C., nominated, 674.
Confirmed, 675.

CLEMENTS, A. M., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

CLEMENTS, WILLIAM H., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

CLERICO, SAMUEL, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CLEVELAND, MRS. JENNIE F., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

CLIFFORD, JAMES S., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

CLIFTON, HARRY J., nominated, 361.
Confirmed, 362.

CLIFTON, ROBERT G., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

CLINE, BYRON B., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

CLINE, ROBERT W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

CLINGER, MISS A. LOUISE, nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

CLINTNER, MISS ELIZABETH, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

CLOSE, GEO. W., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

CLOUD, MISS ESTHER, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

CLOWER, MAXWELL, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

CLUCAS, EDWARD T., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

CLUTTER, MISS REBECCA MAE, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

CLYDE, SAMUEL DYER, nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

COAKLEY, CHARLES B., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

COAR, STANLEY F., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

Confirmed, 193.

COATS, ROLAND, nominated, 191.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

COBBETT, H. N., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

COCHRAN, J. H., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

CODY, MISS CLARE C., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

COE, WILLIAM S., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

COFFIN, JOSEPH C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

COFFMAN, S. R., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

COHEN, ARTHUR R., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

COHEN, BENJAMIN, nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

COHEN, EUGENE G., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

COHEN, MISS FRANCES, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

COHEN, MISS FRANCES E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

COHEN, JACOB M., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

COHEN, JOSEPH J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

COHEN, LEON, nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

COHEN, LOUIS B., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

COHEN, MICHAEL, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

COHEN, MORRIS J., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

COHICK, EARL W., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

COHN, JOSEPH M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

COHN, SAMUEL, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

COLAIANNI, VINCENZO, nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

COLBERT, JAMES LEE, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

COLE, A. G., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

COLE, GEO. H., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

COLEMAN, ANDERSON B., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

COLEMAN, DANIEL F., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

COLEMAN, MISS ISABEL, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

COLLINS, MRS. ARMITTA E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

COLLINS, MISS BESSIE, nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

COLLINS, CHARLES BENTLEY, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

COLLINGWOOD, ALLEN K., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

COLONNA, JAMES, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

COLUMBO, MISS ANNA, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

COLVILLE, ALEXANDER, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

COMBER, THOMAS E., Jr., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

COMEGYS, CORNELIUS B., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

CONKLIN, CHARLES D., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

CONKLIN, JOB J., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

CONLEY, T. JUSTUS, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

CONLIN, DANIEL A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

COHN, HARRY O., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

CONNELL, MISS ANNE M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

CONNELL, MISS ELIZABETH M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CONNELL, MRS. ROMOLA A., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

CONNELLI, WM. JOE, Jr., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

CONNELLY, MISS SUZANNE C., nominated, 2886.
Confirmed, 2887.

CONNIFF, T. M., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

CONNER, J. R., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

CONNER, MISS M. E., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

CONNOR, MISS HELEN M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

CONNOR, W. R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CONNORS, MISS HAZEL, nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

CONRAD, ERNEST E., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

CONRAD, WALTER M., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

CONTI, JAMES V., nominated, 144.
Confirmed, 145.

CONVER, SAMUEL D., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

COOK, R. A., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

COOK, ROBERT F., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

COOK, STANLEY E., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

COOK, WILLIAM S. G., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

COOKE, HENRY, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

COOKE, PERCY, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

COOLEY, WILLIAM J., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

COOLING, JOHN H., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

COOPER, G. T., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

COPLIN, SAMUEL H., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

COPPLEBERGER, WILLIAM, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

CORBETT, JOSEPH I., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

CORNELL, JOS. M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

CORNELY, WILLIAM P., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

CORNER, LOUIS, Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

CORRISTAN, MISS MAY, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

CORSON, RUDOLF NEFF, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

CORSON, STILLWELL F., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

CORTRIGHT, OREON R., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

CORY, S. FRANK, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

COSGROVE, MICHAEL, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

COSTELLO, JOHN N., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

COSTELLO, MISS LILY, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

COTTOM, FRANK P., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

COUCH, G. FRANK, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 412.

COUGHLIN, DONALD O., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 298.

COULTER, MISS ADELAIDE S., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

COULTER, DANIEL W., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

COULTER, MISS ETHEL, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

COURTNEY, JAMES F., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

COURTNEY, JAMES H., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

COUSE, W. A., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

COWAN, W. GORDON, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

COWARD, ALBERT E., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

COWDRICK, ALAN, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

COWEN, WILLIAM A., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

COWRIN, HARRY M., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

COX, CHARLES H., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

COX, MORTIMER W. H., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

COXE, J. ALFRED, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

COYLE, MISS CLARA, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

COYLE, ROBERT J., Jr., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

COYNE, MISS M. REGINA, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

CRAIG, DOUGLAS, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

CRAIG, MISS ELIZABETH, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

CRAIG, J. RHEA, Jr., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

CRAIG, W. F., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

CRAIGHEAD, W. B., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

CRANE, H. E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CRANER, CHRISTIAN M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CRANKSHAW, RICHARD, Jr., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

CRAUMER, MISS MARGIE E., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

CRAVEN, FRANK, nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

CRAVER, OSCAR C., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CRAVER, R. E., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

CRAWFORD, D. J., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

CRAWFORD, HARRY M., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

CRAWFORD, JOHN, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

CRAWFORD, W. E., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

CRÉDITT, JAMES A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

CREEHAN, JOHN, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

CREIGHTON, MISS ANNA M., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

CREIGHTON, SAMUEL J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

CRELIER, MISS ELIZABETH M., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

CRESSMAN, HOWARD R., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

CRESSON, MRS. HARRIET C., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

CRETORS, MISS CAROLYN E., nominated, 121.
Confirmed, 123.

CREVELING, D. L., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CRIBBS, HYATT M., Jr., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CRIBBS, MERRILL W., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

CRIDER, PAUL M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

CRIDLAND, GEORGE S., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CRIMONE, SAM, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CRISCI, RAPHEAL, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CRISMAN, TURNEY A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CRIST, MISS HELEN B., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

CRISWELL, ELISHA W., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CROFT, MRS. JANE G., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

CROFT, MISS RUTH H., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

CROMN, CHARLES I., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

CRONIN, JOHN F., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

CRONMILLER, G. F., Jr., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

CROSBY, PAUL A., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

CROSLAND, KENNETH RUSSELL, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

CROSSON, JAMES J., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

CROUCH, JOSEPH R., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CROUSE, A. L., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

CROUSE, H. W., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

CROUSE, MISS LEAH E., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

CROUTHAMEL, A. HERBERT, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

CROWELL, MRS. JEANETTE, nominated, 2411.
Confirmed, 2411.

CROWL, MISS KATHRYN M., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

CROWL, SHERWOOD W., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

CROWN, J. L., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CRUIKSBANK, W. Y., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

CRUSE, ELLIS M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CRUSE, WILLIAM T., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

CULLEN, HARRY P., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

CULP, MISS ELSIE I., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

CUMMINGS, FRANCIS C., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

CUMMINGS, MISS HAZEL B., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

CUMMINGS, THOMAS, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

CUNNINGHAM, MISS BERTHA, nominated, 361.
Confirmed, 362.

CUNNINGHAM, J. H., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CUNNINGHAM, J. P., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

CUNNINGHAM, JOHN P., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

CUNNINGHAM, JOHN W., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

CUNNINGHAM, P. C., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

CUNNINGHAM, WARREN R., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

CUNNINGHAM, WESLEY R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

CUNNINGS, OLIVER T., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

CUPP, MISS ELEANOR C., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

CURLEY, WILLIAM B., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

CURRIE, MISS ESTHER G., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

CURRY, E. C., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

CURRY, J. R., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

CURRY, W. C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

CURSTEAD, MISS EDITH, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

CURTIS, H. C., nominated, 42.
Confirmed, 43.

CURTO, MICHAEL, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

CUSTER, DONALD E., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

CUTHILL, ALEXANDER, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

CUTILLA, LOUIS, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

CZAPP, MICHAEL J., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

DAGNEY, JOHN K., nominated, 2887.
Confirmed, 2887.

D'AGOSTINO, MICHAEL, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

DAILEY, CHAS. W., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

DAILEY, MISS MARIAN T., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

DAILOR, CHARLES A., nominated, 144.
Confirmed, 145.

DALE, CLEMENT, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

DELAASSANDRO, FRANK, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

DALRYMPLE, CHARLES H., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

DALLER, MISS DOROTHY R., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

DALTON, HARRY H., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

DALTON, JAMES E., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

DALY, FRANCIS X., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

DALY, JOSEPH P., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

D'AMBROSIA, ALFRED, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

D'AMBROSIE, EDMUND, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

DAMIANO, G. V., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

DANIEL, CHARLES A., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

DANTCHEHO, M. E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

DARAIO, JOHN, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

DARHAKER, L. K., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

DARLING, HOWARD A., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

DARRAH, ROBERT J., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

DARR, E. G., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

DARR, WILLIAM T., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

DARTT, ARTHUR H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

DAVIES, MISS M. C., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- DAUGHERTY, MISS ELLEN, nominated, 144.
Confirmed, 145.
- DAUGHERTY, MISS PEARL, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- DAUGHERTY, W. R., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.
- DAU, WILLIAM A., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.
- DAVIS, BURTON, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- DAVIS, CHARLIE B., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- DAVIS, CHESTER T., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- DAVIS, D. R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- DAVIS, EDWARD E., Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- DAVIS, HARRY H., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- DAVIS, H. C., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- DAVIS, JOHN M., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.
- DAVIS, MISS A. M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- DAVIS, MISS MINNIE, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- DAVIS, MRS. ELIZA JONES, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- DAVIS, P. S., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- DAVIS, S. AUGUSTUS, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- DAVIS, SAMUEL, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- DAVIS, THOMAS, nominated, 1294.
Confirmed, 1296.
- DAVIS, THOS. G., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- DAVIS, WILLIAM B., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- DAVIS, WILLIAM S., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- DAWSON, JOHN N., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- DEADY, MISS ELLEN E., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- DEALY, MISS KATHARINE V., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- DEAN, A. D., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- DEAN, HERBERT, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- DEAN, JOHN P., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- DEAN, MARSHALL H., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- DEAN, WILLIAM L., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- DEANE, GEORGE W., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- DeANGELIS, EDMUND M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- DeANGELIS, RICCIARDO, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- DEAVER, WM. H., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- DeBONE, CHARLES, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- DECKER, MISS CLARA E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- DECKER, OLIVER J., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- DECKER, WILLIAM S., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- DEELY, MISS MARY, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- DEETER, AARON L., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- DeFOREST, MISS JANE S., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- DeFURIS, ANTHONY, nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- DEGENHARDT, JACOB, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- DeGREGORIO, ROCCO, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- DeHEDWAY, LOUIS, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- DEININGER, L. LEROY, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- DEITZEL, THOMAS WILKES KAY, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- DeLAY, JOSEPH, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- DeLIN, CARL K., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.
- DeLONG, JOSEPH J., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- DeLUCA, ALEXANDER L., nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.
- DEL VECCHIO, PASQUALE, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- DeMARTINIS, AMERICO ANGELO, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- DEMATTEIS, MRS. MARY D., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- DeMIN, C. R., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- DEMPSEY, I. F., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- DEMPSEY, JAS. F., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- DeNINNO, C. PASCAL, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- DENKELMANN, HARRY E., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- DENNISON, JOSEPH, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- DENNY, JAMES M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- DePALMA, ANGELO, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- DE PASCALE, EDWARD, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- DEPPEN, MISS C. L., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

DERAMO, VINCENZO, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

DERRICK, MISS MARGUERITE R., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

DeSANTIS, JOHN B., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

DeSIMONE, JOSEPH, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

DESSEN, ABRAHAM, nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

DETWEILER, GRANVILLE L. nominated, 248
Confirmed, 249.

DETWEILER, H. F., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

DEUTSCH, JACOB, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

DEVANNEY, MISS MARIE H., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

DEVEREUX, ALFRED P., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

DEVERTS, CHARLES O., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

DeVINEY, MISS ESTELLE, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

DeVITIS, FAULK, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

DeWALSE, FRANK J., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

DEWHIRST, MISS ANNA E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

DeWITT, I. A., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

DIBLE, WILLIAM J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

DIBLE, WILLIAM T., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

DICE, MISS ALICE B., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

DICKERSON, MISS ELSIE T., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

DICKLE, H. FOSTER, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

DICKSON, JOE L., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

DICKSON, THOMAS I., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

DICKSON, WILLIAM T., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

DICLEMENTE, RAPHAEL, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

DIEFENBACH, P., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

DIEHL, ALFRED, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

DIEHL, FRANK A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

DIEHM, GEO. H., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

DIENER, WILLIAM F., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

DIETZ, CHARLES FREDERICK, Jr., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

DILLAN, CHARLES A., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

DILLEY, OSCAR M., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

DILLON, ANTHONY F., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

DILLON, ROBERT, nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

DILL, WILLIAM F., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

DILS, CALVIN H., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

DIMOND, MISS ETHEL M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

DINDINGER, G. W., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

DODD, FRED W., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

DODGE, BUEL, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

DODGE, GEORGE H., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

DODSON, G. C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

DOERFLINGER, MAX, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

DOHAN, JAMES M., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

DOHERTY, WILLIAM A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

DOLAN, MISS ELIZABETH M., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

DOLMAN, WALTER S., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.

DOLSON, C. B., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

DOLPHIN, JOHN T., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

DOLPHIN, JOSEPH A., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

DOMIN, MISS MARY A., nominated, 1895.
Confirmed, 1895.

DOMKA, H. R., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

DOMOSCH, BENNIE, nominated, 26
Confirmed, 26.

DONALDSON, J. M. K., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

DONALDSON, JOHN J., nominated, 589
Confirmed, 590.

DONALDSON, MILTON C., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

DONALDSON, SAMUEL E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

DONATI, GUIDO, nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

DONCASTER, JAMES W., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

DONEHOO, JOHN C., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

DONNELLY, THOS., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

DONOGHYE, JOSEPH A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

DONOHUE, MISS MARY, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- DONOVAN, MISS LILLIE A., nominated, 978.
Confirmed, 978.
- DONOVAN, PATRICK F., nominated, 99.
Confirmed, 99.
- DONOVAN, WILLIAM J., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- D'ORAZIO, DANIEL C., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.
- DORNBLUM, ISAAC, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- DORSCH, MISS MARGUERITE A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- DORSCH, MISS MARGUERITE A., nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.
- DORSEY, FRANCIS J. B., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- DORSZEWSKI, WIKTOR, nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.
- DosPASSOS, ROBERT O., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.
- DOUDS, S. Y., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- DOUGHERTY, CHARLES A., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.
- DOUGLASS, WM. L., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- DOUHETT, I., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- DOWD, CALEB, B., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- DOWLING, MISS ANNA, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- DOWNER, CHARLES O., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- DOYLE, LAWRENCE J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- DOYNO, FRANK, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- DRAKE, MISS EMILY A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- DRAKE, MISS GRETTE M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- DREW, SAMUEL M., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- DRILL, WILLIAM T., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- DRUM, CARLOS A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- DRUM, NACE H., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.
- DRUM, P. L., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- DUBOIS, M. NORMAN, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUBOIS, WM. C., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- DUDLEY, JOSEPH J., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.
- DUGAN, JAMES A., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- DUGGAN, MISS KATHERINE E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUFFY, A. L., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- DUFFY, MISS MARY, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- DUFF, EDWARD E., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- DUFF, J. BOYD, Jr., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- DUFF, WILLIAM S., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- DUKEMAN, W. D., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- DULL, CLARENCE J., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- DUNBAR, CHARLES, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUNBAR, EVERETT B., nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.
- DUNBAR, JOHN E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUNCAN, MISS E. M., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- DUNCOMBE, E. F., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUNCZYK, FRANK D., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- DUNGAN, WM. R., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.
- DUNKELBERGER, RALPH S., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUNLAP, S. L., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUNLEVY, MISS FRANCES, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUNN, GEORGE J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUNN, HAROLD C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUNN, JOHN, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.
- DUNN, LAWRENCE I., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUNN, MISS MARIE G., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- DuPONT, MISS ANNA M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- DURANTE, JOHN, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- DURHAM, WM. LEIGH, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- DURKIN, MISS ANNA K., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.
- DURKIN, JAMES A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- DURNIN, MISS MARGARET C., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- DURNER, ARTHUR W., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- DUSENBURY, S. O., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- DuSHANE, CLARE P., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- DUTKO, STEPHEN, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- DUVALL, CHAUNCEY S., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

DWYER, MISS CASIMIR A., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

DWYER, DANIEL J., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

DWYER, MISS ELIZABETH M., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

DWYER, MISS MAMIE E., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

DYMOND, FLOYD A., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

DYSHEL, SAM, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

EABY, C. REESE, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

EAKMAN, JOHN M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

EARECKSON, CHAS. C., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

EARNSHAW, MISS CAROLINE, nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

EASTWOOD, EDWARD G., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

EATON, A. W., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

EBERLE, MISS MARY, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

EBERT, CHARLES H., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

ECHOLS, MONROE, nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

ECKARD, JOS. F., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

ECKEBARGER, MORRIS M., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

ECKELS, J. P., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

ECKENLAUB, CHARLES W., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

ECKERT, A. L., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

ECKERT, ERICH, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

ECKERT, HOWARD S., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

ECKER, MISS RUTH, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ECKLER, MRS. JESSIE P., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

EDELSTEIN, EUGENE, nominated, 42.
Confirmed, 43.

EDGAR, MISS MABEL F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

EDGAR, MISS M. L. nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

EDME, CHARLES F., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

EDMONDSON, WILLIAM B., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

EDMUNDS, CHARLES S., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

EDWARDS, GEORGE, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

EDWARDS, HAROLD C., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

EDWARDS, J. H., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

EDWARDS, J. W., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

EDWARDS, MISS LILLIAN M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

EDWARDS, THOMAS, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

EDWARDS, WILLIAM B., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

EGAN, THOMAS F., Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

EGBERT, HAROLD A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

EGELKRAUT, MISS HELENA M., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

EGENDORF, JOSEPH, nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

EGGERS, MISS DOROTHE U., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

EHMANN, ALBERT C., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

EICHENLAUB, JOHN B., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

EINHORN, LEWIS, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

EINLOTH, E. J., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

EISENMAN, BROSIUS, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

ELISSING, EUGENE A., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

EKENDAHL, EDWARD, nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

ELDER, GEO. nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

ELDER, WALTER K., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

ELDEN, JOSEPH, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

ELFONT, MORRIS, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

ELIAS, J. M., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

ELICKER, G. A., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

ELLENBERGER, P. L., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

ELLENDER, MISS FLORENCE, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

ELLIOTT, CLARENCE E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

ELLIOTT, MISS E. E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

ELLIOTT, JOHN H., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

ELLIS, FUREY, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

ELLSWORTH, MISS MARIE, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

ELY, A. MERRILL, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

EMENHEISER, WILLIAM, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- EMERY, A. CLARENCE, nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.
- EMERY, MRS. DORA, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- EMERY, W. FLETCHER, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- EMERY, MISS ELLA M., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- EMME, C. S., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- ENBURG, CHARLES C., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- ENDE, OSWALD, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- ENGLAND, MISS ALICE, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- ENGLANDER, BERNHARD, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- ENGLEHART, H. A., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.
- ENGLE, MRS. SARA, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- ENGLISH, CHARLES H., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- ENIGLE, MISS JOSEPHINE, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- ENSMINGER, WIEN A., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- ENT, WILLIAM H., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- ENTRIKEN, HORACE, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- ENTRIKEN, ROBT. E., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- EPPLER, GEORGE T., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- ERBE, FERDINAND W., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- ERDMAN, MISS M. CONSTANCE, nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.
- ERICKSON, MISS ANGELINE, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.
- ERICKSON, MISS EMMA B., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- ERMENTROUT, F. D., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.
- ERRICKSON, SLSBEE, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- ERSKINE, ROBERT G., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- ERSKINE, ROBERT M., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.
- ERWIN, WM. J., Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- ESHELMAN, GEO. ROSS, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- ESKRIDGE, MISS MARION G., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- ESPENSHADE, MISS MARION, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- ESSEX, EDWARD H., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- ESTILL, MRS. ETHEL M., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- ETEELEMAN, WALTER I., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.
- EUEN, MISS MAGDALENE, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- EURY, LEWIS F., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- EVANS, ANSON B., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- EVANS, MRS. B. M., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- EVANS, BURLINGTON L., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- EVANS, EDWARD, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- EVANS, MISS ERMA, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.
- EVANS, F. D., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- EVANS, HAYDN T., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- EVANS, H. B., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- EVANS, JAMES G., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- EVANS, MRS. JENNIE E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- EVANS, JESSE R., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- EVANS, MISS MARY F., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- EVANS, R. M., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 194.
- EVANS, THOMAS C., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.
- EVANS, WALTER ROBERT, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- EVANS, WENDELL P., nominated, 1895.
Confirmed, 1895.
- EVANS, W. RAYMOND, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- EVERETTE, WILLIAM, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- EVERT, WILSON A., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- EWING, MISS CORINNE, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- EYSTER, G. EARLE, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- EYSTER, JOHN R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- EZEKIAL, A. STANLEY, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- FAGLEY, MISS EMOGENE, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- FAHEY, CHARLES F. E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- FAHEY, J. P., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- FAILOR, PARKER W., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- FAIRCHILD, ELBERT S., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- FALBER, MISS GERTRUDE I., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

FALKENHAGEN, JOHN H., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

FALKENSTEIN, MISS ESTHER E., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

FALLON, MISS ETHELMAE, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

FAMOUS, MISS JENNIE W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

FANNING, MISS MARY A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

FARLEY, MISS MAE, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

FARNO, F. G., Jr., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

FARNSWORTH, MISS PAULINE F., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

FARRELL, HARRY A., nominated, 144.
Confirmed, 145.

FARRELL, JOSEPH L., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

FARRELL, W. L. nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

FARVER, JACOB S., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

FATIGANTE, ANTONIO, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

FAULK, L. H., nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.

FAUST, I. M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

FAVERO, ANTHONY, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

FEDERMAN, MISS ESTHER, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

FEDULLO, LUIGI, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

FEFEVER, MERLE W., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

FEGAN, MISS JEAN, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

FEGLEY, MRS. MABEL, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

FEHR, HOWARD W., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

FEIGHT, MRS. LILLIAN R., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

FELDMAN, MISS IDA, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

FELDMAN, MORRIS, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

FELMETH, J. H., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

FELTON, FRANK P., Jr., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

FELT, SAMUEL, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

FELTYBERGER, W. A., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

FENIX, MISS MARGARET E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

FENNELL, MISS HELEN P., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

FERA, FRANK, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

FERGUSON, HERMAN J., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

FERRARINI, JOS. L., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.

FERREE, D. K., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

FERVER, WILLIAM F., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

FESSLER, THOMAS A., nominated, 58.
Confirmed, 58.

FEST, GEORGE W., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

FEUDALE, MRS. MARIETTA, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

FETTER, WILLIAM W., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

FEY, MISS LORETTA M., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

FICKLES, DALBYS L., nominated, 2887.
Confirmed, 2887.

FIELDS, MISS ETHEL MARIE, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

FIGGS, MISS CHARLOTTE, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

FILBERT, MISS EMILY E., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

FILER, ELISHA, Jr., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

FILER, MISS MYRTLE U., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

FILKORN, C. A., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

FINDLEY, ABRAHAM L., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

FINEGAN, FRANCES V., nominated, 190.
Confirmed, 193.

FINE, HARRY, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

FINESTONE, LEWIS J., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

FINKEL, ABRAHAM, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

FINKEL, WILLIAM, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

FINK, GEORGE W., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

FINN, E. E., nominated, 58.
Confirmed, 58.

FINNEGAN, JAMES DANIEL, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

FINNEY, ALBERT P., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

FINNEY, MISS ALICE, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

FIRESTINE, FRANK V., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

FISCHER, HARRY, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

FISCHER, PHILIP E., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- FISHER, EDWARD J., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- FISHER, FRED B., nominated, 190.
Confirmed, 193.
- FISHER, HERBERT E., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- FISHER, GEORGE WARREN, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- FISHER, HAMBLETON, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- FISHER, MISS HETTIE E., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.
- FISHER, JACOB L., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- FISHER, MISS LEILA P., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.
- FISHER, MISS L. G., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- FISHER, MISS MILDRED M., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- FISHER, S. B., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- FITHIAN, HARRY C., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- FITHIAN, MISS LEILA F., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- FITT, FREDERICK G., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.
- FITZGERALD, MISS BEATRICE, nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- FITZGERALD, MISS F. B., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- FITZGERALD, MRS. RUTH H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- FITZGIBBON, JOHN A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- FITZPATRICK, MISS MARGARET M., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- FITZPATRICK, MISS MARY, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- FIX, J. C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- FLaHAVHAN, HOLLAND F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- FLECKENSTEIN, TOM J., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- FLEISCHHACKER, OTTO, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- FLEMING, K. G., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- FLEMING, M. M., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- FLENNIKEN, A. S., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- FLOMENHOFT, MORRIS, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- FLOOD, FRANK, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- FLOOD, THOS. BROMLEY, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- FLORENCE, ANTHONY, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.
- FLORO, BRUNO, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- FLOWERS, A. EZRA, nominated, 2886.
Confirmed, 2887.
- FLOWERS, WM. J., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- FLUHRER, ROBERT C., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.
- FLYNN, CHARLES F., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- FLYNN, JOHN M., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- FOGARTY, RICHARD H., Jr., nominated, 3086.
Confirmed, 3087.
- FOLEY, CHESTER A., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- FOLEY, JAMES B., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- FOLEY, JOHN J., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- FOLEY, MICHAEL A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- FOLEY, WILLIAM J., nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.
- FOLK, F. B., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.
- FOLLMAR, H. B., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.
- FOLLMER, FRED V., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- FOLLMER, J. ROLAND, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- FORBES, DAVID R., nominated, 58.
Confirmed, 58.
- FORD, GEORGE A., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- FORD, MISS IRENE M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- FORMAN, ABRAHAM, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- FOREMAN, EARLE S., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- FOREMAN, J. A., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- FORSTER, JOHN MONTGOMERY, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- FORSYTH, A. W., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.
- FORSYTHE, GEORGE R., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- FORTENBAUGH, C., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- FORTENBAUGH, PETER L., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

FOSTER, ROBT. G., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

FOSTER, RODGERS K., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

FOX, MRS. ALICE E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

FOX, DELBERT E., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

FOX, MISS ESTHER L., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

FOX, HAROLD B., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

FOX, J. EDWARD R., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

FOX, MISS MARY W., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

FOX, MATTHEW A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

FOX, MISS RUTH C., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

FOX, WILLIAM MALVERN, nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

FOX, WILLIAM R., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

FOULKROD, HOWARD E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

FOUSER, JNO. A., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

FOWDEN, MISS MAY E., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

FOWLER, GUY W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

FOWLER, HARRY H., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

FOY, FREDERICK C., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

FRANCE, WILLIAM A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

FRANCIS, CHARLES S., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

FRANCISCUS, MISS FRANCINA H., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

FRANKEL, BERNARD L., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

FRANKEL, CHAS. M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

FRANTZ, J. ANDREW, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

FRANTZ, MARK F., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

FRASHER, MISS RENA M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

FRASSO, ROCCO A., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

FRATTURA, EMIDIO, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

FRAZIER, O. G., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

FREDERICKSON, JOS. J., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

FREEBLE, T. M., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

FREEDMAN, DAVID, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

FREEDMAN, JULIUS, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

FREEDMAN, MAX, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

FREED, REIN C., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

FREEHLING, WILLIAM T., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

FREEMAN, BENJAMIN F., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

FREEMAN, EARLE H., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

FREEMAN, MISS GERTRUDE L., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

FREEMAN, WM. M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

FRENCH, HARRY S., nominated, 2183.
Confirmed, 2184.

FRESCOLN, LOVETT, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

FREW, MISS JOSEPHINE E., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

FREY, CARL H., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

FREY, EDWARD R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

FREY, MRS. E. VERA, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

FREY, RALPH E., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

FREYLING, LOUIS, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

FRIDENBERG, LOUIS M., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

FRIEBELY, G. DANIEL, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

FRIED, ALEXANDER, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

FRIEDMAN, DAVID, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

FRIEDMAN, EMIL, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

FRIEDMAN, J. H., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

FRIEL, FRANK, nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

FRIES, CHARLES A., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

FRIES, HENRY K., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

FRITCHMAN, W. BION, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

FRITZ, JACOB A., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- FRY, MRS. ALMA C. L., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- FRY, MISS HELEN B., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- FRY, H. EDWARD, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- FRY, MISS LILLIE M., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- FRY, U. GRANT, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- FRYE, G. K., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.
- FRYER, THEODORE B., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- FRYSZTACKI, WACLAW, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- FUENFFINGER, M. J., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- FUERST, MISS IRENE K., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- FUHRMAN, DAVID S., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- FULMER, MISS LINDA M., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.
- FULLER, FRED P., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- FULTON, GEORGE P., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.
- FULTON, IRVIN D., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- FUNK, GEORGE W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- FUREY, MISS SADIE, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- FURMAN, HORACE S., Jr., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.
- GABLE, JAMES E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- GAERTNER, MISS N. M., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- GAFFNEY, MRS. NAN M., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- GAGEN, JOHN EDWARD, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- GAINGO, FRANK A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- GALBRATH, CHARLES R., Jr., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- GALLAGHER, E. ELMER, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- GALLAGHER, FRANCIS M., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- GALLAGHER, JOHN T., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- GALLAGHER, MISS MARY JOSEPHINE, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- GALLELLI, CESARE, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- GALTER, DAVID J., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.
- GANDOLFO, LOUIS J., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- GANNON, MISS ANNA M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- GARBER, CLINTON T., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- GARBER, E. C., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- GARDINER, F. M., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- GARDNER, MISS FLORENCE, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- GARDNER, FRANK O., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GARDNER, OSMOND W., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- GARHART, GEORGE A., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.
- GARNER, LOUIS D., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- GARRETT, MISS E. DeW., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.
- GARTLING, CHARLES G., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- GARTMAN, GEORGE E., Jr., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- GARVEY, MISS K. G., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- GARWOOD, MISS A. R., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- GASS, MISS MARY E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- GATTI, WILLIAM F. M., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- GATTO, JOHN G., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- GAUS, MISS ELEANOR K., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- GAULT, EDWIN S., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- GAVAGHAN, THOMAS J., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.
- GAVALA, PAUL, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- GAYDOS, A. B., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- GAYLBURD, JACOB, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- GAY, M. B., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- GAW, MISS HATTIE, nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- GEALY, MISS PHEBE B., nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.
- GEALT, ISAAC E., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- GEDDES, JAS. R., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- GEESEY, ROY L., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- GEFSKY, LOUIS H., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GEFSKY, MEYER, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- GEISLER, MISS M. HAZEL, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- GEISSINGER, MISS PEARLE M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- GEITZ, ALFRED E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- GELBACH, WILLIAM L., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- GELBER, WILLIAM A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- GELHARD, AUGUST J., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.
- GELM, HENRY J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GENTHER, H. WALTER, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- GENT, HENRY W., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- GEORGE, AUSTIN L., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- GEORGE, BEAUREGARD H., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- GEORGE, J. CAL., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- GEORGE, R. M., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- GERDTS, FRED, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- GERDTS, ROBERT B., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GERETY, MISS THERESA A., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.
- GERITY, BURKE A., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.
- GERHART, CHARLES N., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- GERHART, L. WILSON, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.
- GERMAN, HARRY V., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GERMAN, JOHN P., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.
- GEROD, MATTEO, nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.
- GERSENSTEIN, BENJAMIN, Jr., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- GETZ, STANLEY M., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- GEUDER, A. G., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- GEYER, MISS BLANCHE M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- GIACCHELLI, MRS. ELIZABETH, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- GIACOPETTI, GUIDO, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- GIANCOTTI, CARMELO, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- GIANOTTI, MRS. ANTOINETTE, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- GIBSON, CHARLES E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- GIBSON, J. A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- GIBSON, MRS. J. H., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- GIBSON, WALTER G., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- GIFFEN, B. H., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GIFFORD, P. V., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- GIGLIOTTI, VINCENZO, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- GIGLIOTTI, MISS THERESA A., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- GILBERT, FRANK, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- GILBERT, MISS MARGARET, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- GILBERT, SAMUEL P., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.
- GILBERT, MRS. VIRGINIA K., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.
- GILBERT, WALTER, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.
- GILES, DELMAR E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- GILKINSON, MISS ORVA, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GILLAN, ARTHUR W., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- GILLESPIE, J. MAL., nominated, 2886.
Confirmed, 2887.
- GILLETTE, LEWIS B., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- GILLIGAN, JOSEPH A., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.
- GILLINGHAM, MISS CHARLOTTE H., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- GILL, MISS PERLE A., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- GILMARTIN, W. J., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- GILMORE, W. K., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- GILROY, JOS. F., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- GILROY, WILLIAM F., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- GIMBORN, MISS JOSEPHINE M., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- GINGRICH, S. NISSLEY, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- GINSBURG, WILLIAM, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- GIPPLE, JOHN E., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- GIPSON, MRS. MOZELLA A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- GIRARD, VINCENT J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- GISE, HENRY L., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- GITTENS, SIDNEY R., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GLADWIN, MISS FLORENCE A., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- GLASER, LOUIS E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- GLASGOW, JAMES P., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- GLASS, E. R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- GLASSMAN, ISADOR, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- GLEASON, WILLIAM J., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- GLEN, DONALD, nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- GLENNON, FRANCIS D., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- GLOVER, J. B., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- GLOWACKI, J. W., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.
- GNAGEY, J. M., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- GNAU, CLARENCE P., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOBS, JOSEPH X., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- GODFREY, MRS. ALICE M., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.
- GODFREY, MISS MARY G., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- GODSHALL, ALBERT G., nominated, 3087.
Confirmed, 3087.
- GOETZINGER, G. F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOGLIA, CHARLES, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOHEEN, JOHN P., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- GOLDBERG, MISS ANNA, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- GOLDBERG, LEWIS, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOLDBERGER, BENJAMIN S., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOLDEN, GERALD G., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- GOLDEN, MRS. MARGARET M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOLDEN, ROBERT S., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOLDMAN, LOUIS, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- GOLDSTEIN, JOSEPH H., nominated 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.
- GOLDSTEIN, MISS HENRIETTA, nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.
- GOLDSTEIN, NATHAN, nominated, 2887.
Confirmed, 2887.
- GOLDSTROHM, CHARLES F., nominated 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- GOOD, ISRAEL F., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- GOQDE, OTIS S., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOODMAN, ALBERT E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOODMAN, LOUIS, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOODELL, HARLAN N., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- GORDON, HENRY A., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- GORDON, H. E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GORDON, JOHN BENNETT, nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.
- GORMAN, MISS JANE M., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- GORMLEY, MISS ANNETTA E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- GORREIL, FRANCIS J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- GORSON, CYRUS S., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- GOSHOW, MISS L. I., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOSLIN, MISS ETHEL M., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOSSNER, JAMES F., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- GOTWALS, EDWIN P., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- GOTWALS, IRWIN J., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- GOTTHARDT, WILLIAM A., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.
- GOULD, PHILIP, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- GOULKROD, S. WALTER, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

GOURLEY, RUSSELL C., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

GOURLEY, W. CLYDE, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

GOW, MRS. HELEN H., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

GOYNE, JOHN, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

GRACE, MRS. OLIVE W., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

GRABOWSKI, SIDNEY, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

GRADEL, GEORGE M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

GRAHAM, MISS ANNA E., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

GRAHAM, BENJAMIN H., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

GRAHAM, MISS EDNA E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

GRAHAM, EDWARD M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

GRAHAM, FRANKLIN J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

GRAHAM, I. M., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

GRAHAM, MISS MARY, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

GRAHAM, MISS MYRTLE, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

GRAHAM, S. W., nominated 9.
Confirmed, 13.

GRAHAM, S. B., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

GRAHAM, WM. J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

GRAMBS, R. LOUIS, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

GRANER, CHRISTIAN M., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

GRANGER, WILLIAM H., nominated, 190.
Confirmed, 193.

GRATZ, ARTHUR D., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

GRAUL, PHILIP M., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

GRAVES, MRS. MURTL E. H., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

GRAY, ROGER P., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

GRAY, WALTER E., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

GREBERGER, LOUIS, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

GRECO, GATETANA, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

GREEGY, G. RAYMOND, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

GREGG, CHARLES J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

GREEK, HARRY A., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

GREELEY, MISS MARGARET, nominated, 58.
Confirmed, 58.

GREEN, ADOLPH, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

GREEN, J. L. nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

GREEN, J. W. M., Jr., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

GREEN, MISS MARIE E., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

GREEN, PHILIP, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

GREEN, SAMUEL, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

GREEN, SAMUEL A., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

GREEN, SAMUEL P., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

GREEN, DAVID J., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

GREENAWALT, F. P., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

GREENAWALT, H. W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

GREENBERGER, JACOB, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

GREENE, BENJ. S., nominated, 1294.
Confirmed, 1295.

GREENE, EDGAR, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

GREENE, E. JAY, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

GREENFIELD, FRED J., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

GRENNEN, FRANCIS A., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

GREINER, JOHN, Jr., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

GREENWOOD, BRONTE, Jr., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

GREER, CHARLES C., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

GRESKY, A. J., nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

GRESSER, MISS AMY, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

GRIEBEN, LEO E., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

GRIBBIN, JAS. A., nominated, 58.
Confirmed, 58.

GRIER, FRANK G., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

GRIFFIN, GEO. E., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

GRIFFIN, MISS HELEN M., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

GRIFFIN, MRS. KATHRYN C., nominated, 297.
 Confirmed, 298.

 GRIFFIN, MARTIN J., nominated, 399.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GRIFFIN, P. W., nominated, 25.
 Confirmed, 26.

 GRIFFIN, P. W., nominated, 2411.
 Confirmed, 2411.

 GRIFFITH, JAMES A., nominated, 190.
 Confirmed, 193.

 GRIFFITHS, MRS. FRANCES SIPPEL, nominated, 410.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GRIFFITHS, JOHN S., nominated, 1203.
 Confirmed, 1204.

 GRIM, J. VICTOR, nominated, 295.
 Confirmed, 298.

 GRIMNER, MISS JENNIE H., nominated, 407.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GRINBERG, MISS REBECCA, nominated, 406.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GRISWOLD, A. F., nominated, 403.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GRONBERG, MISS REBECCA, nominated, 11.
 Confirmed, 13.

 GROSS, ALEXANDER, nominated, 401.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GROSS, HENRY, nominated, 12.
 Confirmed, 13.

 GROSS, H. M. nominated, 399.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GROSS, IRA M., nominated, 12.
 Confirmed, 13.

 GROSS, NATHAN, Jr., nominated, 406.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GROSS, WALTER M., nominated, 409.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GROSSMAN, HARRISON P., nominated, 86.
 Confirmed, 88.

 GROVE, N. B., nominated, 86.
 Confirmed, 88.

 GROVE, WILLIAM STUART, nominated, 410.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GROVER, CLARK B., nominated, 399.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GROVES, JOHN B., nominated, 297.
 Confirmed, 298.

 GRUBB, EDWARD J., nominated, 86.
 Confirmed, 88.

 GRUBB, NORMAN T., nominated, 402.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GRUBE, ERWIN F., nominated, 405.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GRUBER, CHARLES, Jr., nominated, 86.
 Confirmed, 88.

 GRUN, FRED'K, C. L., nominated, 406.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GRUVER, MRS. ETTA F., nominated, 294.
 Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

GUATTARI, GIOVANNI G., nominated, 409.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GUCKES, LOUIS W., nominated, 406.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GUNKLE, E. B., nominated, 408.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GUNSTER, CHARLES W., nominated, 85.
 Confirmed, 88.

 GUTH, MRS. MARGARET E., nominated, 403.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GUTHRIE, JOSEPH A., nominated, 399.
 Confirmed, 412.

 GUTJAR, JOHN J., nominated, 1294.
 Confirmed, 1295.

 GUYN, MISS EMMA L., nominated, 1294.
 Confirmed, 1295.

 GUZZETTO, PIETRO, nominated, 587,
 Confirmed, 590.

 HAAS, MISS ANNA M., nominated, 406.
 Confirmed, 412.

 HAAS, BENJAMIN, nominated, 406.
 Confirmed, 412.

 HAAS, J. M., nominated, 297.
 Confirmed, 298.

 HABERBUSH, CHARLES E., nominated, 26.
 Confirmed, 26.

 HABERFELD, B., nominated, 401.
 Confirmed, 412.

 HACKENBERGER, ALBERT C., nominated, 405.
 Confirmed, 412.

 HACKER, CASPAR W., nominated, 407.
 Confirmed, 412.

 HACKER, MISS FLORENCE S., nominated, 408.
 Confirmed, 412.

 HADGER, PRESTON, nominated, 297.
 Confirmed, 298.

 HADLEY, CLIFFORD J., nominated 404.
 Confirmed, 412.

 HAENLE, FRANK C. F., nominated, 408.
 Confirmed, 412.

 HAERMANN CHARLES R., nominated, 11.
 Confirmed, 13.

 HAER, MISS MABEL L., nominated, 401.
 Confirmed, 412.

 HAGAN, EDWARD C., nominated, 977.
 Confirmed, 978.

 HAGENLOCHER, CHARLES, nominated, 297.
 Confirmed, 298.

 HAGENLOCHER, WILLIAM, nominated, 297.
 Confirmed, 298.

 HAGEY, ASHLEY WATTS, nominated, 88.
 Confirmed, 88.

 HAHN, MISS GRACE H., nominated, 85.
 Confirmed, 88.

 HAIG, ALEXANDER MEIGS, nominated, 408.
 Confirmed, 412.

 HAINES, MISS ANNA D., nominated, 11.
 Confirmed, 13.

 HAINES, BENJAMIN S., nominated, 11.
 Confirmed, 13.

 HAINES, CARROLL A., nominated, 406.
 Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

HAINES, HORACE W., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

HALDEMAN, HERSCHEL E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HALES, MISS MARY E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

HALKOWICZ, MICHEAL N., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

HALL, CHARLES M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HALL, HARRY C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HALLAM, RAY, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

HALLAS, JOSEPH, Jr., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

HALLERAN, C. R., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HALLIDAY, GEORGE W., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

HALLMAN, LINWOOD L., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

HALLOWELL, FREDERICK F., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

HALLOWELL, GUERNEY A., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

HALLOWELL, MISS MARGARET I., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HALPIN, JOHN S., Jr., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

HALTER, ALBERT J., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

HAMBERGER, JOHN, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

HAMBURGER, GEORGE J., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

HAMILL, RICHARD P., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

HAMILTON, FRANK H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

HAMILTON, MRS. M. B., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

HAMILTON, ROBERT, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HAMILTON, ROY, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

HAMMERSMITH, MISS ROWENA, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HAMMOND, DAVID A., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 412.

HAMMOND, MISS LEAH R., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HAMMOND THOS. H., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

HAMMOND, WILLIAM LINWOOD, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HAMOR, W. J., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

HANCHER, W. D., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

HAND, ELMER F., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

HANDFORD, MISS BEATRICE, nominated 12.
Confirmed, 13.

HANDIBOE, MRS. MILDRED A., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

HANDLE, G. K., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

HANE, MRS. LILLIAN BRINLING, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HANEY, A. R., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

HANFORD, MISS EMMA V., nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

HANKINS, MISS MIRIAM, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HANNA, MISS VIRGINIA, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

HANNAN, FRANK A., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

HANSELL, F. R., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

HANSELL, FRANCIS C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

HANSELL, I. K. B., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

HARBACH, WILLIAM G., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

HARBISON, ROBERT L., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

HARDIE, DAVID A., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

HARDING, MISS M. E., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

HARE, S. B., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

HARGRAVE, FRANK B., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

HARGRAVE, HERBERT, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

HARKINS, GEORGE W., Jr., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

HARKLERODE, J. H., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HARLAN, J. MARSHALL, Jr., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

HARLEY, MISS MARTHA R., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

HARMAN, CHARLES H., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

HAROLD, J. VERNER, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HARPER, EARNEST C., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

HARPER, MISS JESSIE C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HARRINGTON, BLAINE G., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

HARRIS, ALVIN E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HARRIS, FRANK B., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

HARRIS, FRANKLIN, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

HARRIS, H. HERBERT, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

HARRIS, JOHN S., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

HARRIS, LEE C., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

HARRIS, SAMUEL T., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

HARRISON, COLEMAN, nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

HARRISON, ERNEST E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HARRISON, FREDERICK, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

HARRISON, SIDNEY, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

HARSHAW, J. D., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

HART, HARRY E., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

HART, MISS RUTH H., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HART, W. K., Jr., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

HARTGEN, J. FRED, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

HARTLEY, MARTIN E., Jr., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

HARTMAN, AZEL A., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

HARTMAN, B. M., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

HARTMAN, MISS EVELYN, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

HARTMAN, MISS HELEN, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

HARTMAN, JOHN A., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

HARTMAN, MILTON L., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

HARTMAN, F. J., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.

HARTMANFT, P. F., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

HARTSOCK, MISS MARGARET M., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

HARVEY, MISS CARRIE, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HARVEY, R. S., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

HARVEY, WM. B., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

HARTZ, HARRY M., nominated, 2183.
Confirmed, 2184.

HARTZELL, MRS. MAME, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

HARTZELL, PAUL ADAM, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

HASCHER, WILLIAM L., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

HASER, MISS JOSEPHINE J., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HASRICK, ROMAIN C., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

HASSLER, GILBERT H. 2D, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

HASSLER, WILLIAM B., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HASSON, CHARLES, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

HASTINGS, BERKLEY VIRGINIUS, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

HASTINGS, ROBERT W., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HATTMAN, J. F., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HAUCK, JOHN A., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

HAUSER, JOHN L., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HAUSMEN, W. SCOTT, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

HAWKINS, ROBERT, Jr., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

HAWS, EDWARD H., Jr., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

HAWTHORNE, BERTHA B., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

HAWTHORNE, H. S., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HAYDEN, RAY, nominated, 2887.
Confirmed, 2887.

HAYES, C. B., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

HAYES, MISS JENNIE A., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

HAYES, JOHN J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

HAYES, MISS SARA MELLON, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HAYES, SHELDON B., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

HAYNES, JAMES S., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

HAZEN, H. W., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

HAZLETT, MISS MABEL A., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

HEAP, MISS ADA F., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

HEABNER, MRS. HESTER W., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

HEBELER, STEPHEN J., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

HECHT, ISRAEL, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

HECK, MISS H., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

HECKERT, CLYDE S., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

HECKLER, WARREN T., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

HECKMAN, N. M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HECKMAN, W. A., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HEDLEY, FRANK E., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

HEFFELFINGER, H. C., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

HEFFLEY, ROBERT C., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

HEIDER, MISS MARGARET, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

HEIDMAN, MISS MATHILDA C., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

HEIL, H. C., nominated 122.
Confirmed, 123.

HEIL, MISS MARIE A., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

HEILMAN, HARVEY M., nominated 85.
Confirmed, 88.

HEIM, J. GEORGE, nominated 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HEINBACH, GEO. M., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

HEINEMAN, MISS DORIS H., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

HEINLEIN, KARL W., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

HEISER, OLIVER R., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

HEISER, ROBERT L., nominated, 745
Confirmed, 746.

HEISTAND, HARRY I., nominated 26.
Confirmed, 26.

HELD, B. CHAS., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

HELD, MISS ELEANOR M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HELD, MISS RUTH P., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

HELFRICH, ABEL E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

HELLER, JOHN S., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

HELM, E. M. nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

HELWIG, MRS. EDITH C., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

HEMM, GUSTAV, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

HEMMINGER, J. D., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

HEMOR, GEORGE D., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

HEMPHILL, JOHN H., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

HEMPSTEAD, W. O., Jr., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

HENBRIGHT, GEORGE T., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

HENDEL, MISS SARA M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HENDERSON, MISS MYRTLE B. nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

HENDERSON, VDE P., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

HENDRICKSON, MISS HELEN S., nominated, 405
Confirmed, 412.

HENDRY, MISS MARY B., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

HENIFER, EDWARD J., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

HENKELMAN, MAX F., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

HENKELS, JOHN B., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

HENNESSY, MISS V. M., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

HENNING, A. PERCIVAL, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

HENNING, C. F., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HENNING, KARL S., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

HENNING, WM., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

HENNINGAN, J. J., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

HENRETTY, A. J., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

HENRIE, GEORGE W., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

HENRY, MISS ARLENE, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

HENRY, MISS AUDREY L., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HENRY, MISS CLAIRE, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

HENRY, WALTER F., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

HENRY WILLIAM M., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

HENSHAW, WM. F., nominated 297.
Confirmed, 298.

HENZE, MISS MARY, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HENZI, FRED O., nominated 191.
Confirmed, 193.

HEPURN, EARLE, nominated 407.
Confirmed, 412.

HEPFER, J. M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

HERB, D E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HERBSTER, WM. J., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

HERGESHEIMER, RUSSELL U. nominated 406.
Confirmed, 412.

HERKNESS, WAYNE, nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

HERMAN, ABRAHAM, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HERMAN, MISS ANNA S., nominated 218.
Confirmed, 219.

HERMAN, HENRY H., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

HERMAN, MISS LYDIA, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

HERMAN, SOL P., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

HERMANN, FREDERICK, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

HERMANN, MICHAEL, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

HERMES, BYRAN A., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

HERR, ISAAC R., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

HERSCH, ALBERT, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

HERSHEY, H. A., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

HERSHEY, J. W. G., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

HERTKORN, O. H., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

HERTRICH, PAUL, nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

HESS, CALVIN, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

HESS, EDWARD R., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

HESS, MISS EDDA M., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

HESS, EDWIN F., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

HESS, MISS E. RUTH, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

HESS, WALTER W., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

HESS, WILLIAM J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HETRICK, JOHN N., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

HETZLEIN, MISS JOSE, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

HEUER, CHAS. E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HEVERLING, MISS MARY R., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

HEWITT, JOHN W., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HEYL, ANDREW M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HEYL, HERMAN, nominated 977.
Confirmed 978.

HEYL, JOS. A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HEYSER, JOHN A., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

HIBBS, W. I., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

HIBBS, W. L., nominated, 191.
Confirmed 193.

HICKEY, THOMAS M., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

HIGBY, CLINTON D., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

HIGH, MRS. ADA P., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

HIGH, CHARLES W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

HILBERT, CHARLES W. Z., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

HILDEBRAND, AUTHUR R., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

HILDEBRAND, G. A., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

HILDEBRANT, HAROLD F., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

HILL, CHARLES B., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

HILL, GEO. H., Jr., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

HILLEMANN, P. R., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

HILLER, ARTHUR L., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HILLER, JOHN A., nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.

HILPERT, MISS MINNIE, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HILTON, GEORGE M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HILTS, MISS NELLIE P., nominated 410.
Confirmed, 412.

HIMES, MISS LILLIAN A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HINCHMAN, BENJ. , Jr., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

HINDMAN, MRS. ELLA M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HINKLE, WM. H., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

HINTERLEITER, MISS HANNAH L., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

HIPPLE, B. G., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

HIPPLE, MISS PEARL B., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

HIRLEMAN, MISS HILDA, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HIRSHBERG, SAMUEL H., nominated, 299.
Confirmed, 412.

HITCHCOCK, EDWARD F., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

HIVNOR, ARTHUR C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HOBBAUGH, GEORGE E., nominated, 2411.
Confirmed, 2411.

HOBENSACK, W. CARLILE, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HOBBAUGH, GEORGE E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HOBSON, GEORGE W., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HOBSON, MISS HELEN I., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

HOCKMAN, ISAAC B., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

HOGAN, INNOCENT LEONARD, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

HOGUE, W. R., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

HOGELAND, GEORGE S., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

HOGELAND, MISS RUTH A., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HOFF, H. JAY, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

HOFFMAN, A. M., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

HOFFMAN, MISS ELIZABETH B., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

HOFFMAN, JAMES E., Jr., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

HOFFMAN, JAMES S., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HOFFMAN, LEON W., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

HOFFMAN, LEWIS T., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

HOFFMAN, MISS MAE, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

HOFFMAN, MARTIN F., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

HOLDEN, WILLIAM A., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

HOLDER, C. L., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

HOLDER, MISS HELEN R., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

HOLDSHIP, G. I., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

HOLLAND, FRANK E., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

HOLLAND, JAMES A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

HOLLANDS, STEPHEN, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

HOLLIS, MISS PEARL, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

HOLLOWAY, DANIEL W., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

HOLMAN, HARRY E., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

HOLMBERG, MISS MARGARET E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

HOLMES, JOHN L., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

HOLMES, ROBERT L., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

HOLOCHWAST, BOLESLAUS, nominated, - 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HOLT, MISS MINNIE E., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

HOLT, EDMUND S., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

HOLTZMAN, J. R., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

HOLTZMAN, L. F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HOLTZMUELLER, HARRY R., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HOLUB, FRANK J., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

HOLZMAN, M. E., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

HOMAN, MRS. B. W., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

HOMANN, MISS PAULINE M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HOMESHER, JOHN E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

HOOK, HOWARD J., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

HOOPER, MRS. EDNA C., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HOOPES HORACE F., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

HOOVER, G. CARROLL, nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

HOOVER, A. EDGAR, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HOOVER, FRANK L., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HOOVER, ROBERT E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

HOPPE, JAMES E., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

HOPPER, FOSTER C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HORN, MISS AMY B., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

HORN, HERMAN C., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

HORNBERGER, AARON S., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

HORNBERGER, H. O., Jr., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

HORNE, MISS MARY E., nominated, 3289.
Confirmed, 3289.

HORNE, WILLIAM G., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

HORNER, W. D., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

HOSICK, JOHN G., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HOUCK, HENRY, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

HOUSE, GEORGE H., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

HOUSE, GEORGE O., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HOUSEHOLDER, MISS CAROLINA E., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- HOUSEKNECK, MISS FANNIE, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOUSER, MISS BERTHA, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOUSEWORTH, JOSEPH E., Jr., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOUSEMAN, WILLIAM F., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- HOVERTER, MISS MARTHA S., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- HOVERTER, SHERMAN H., nominated, 3289.
Confirmed, 3289.
- HOWARD, MISS GERTRUDE, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- HOWARD, MISS VIOLA, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOWARTH, GEO. M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOWE, MISS LEOTA F., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOWELL, CHARLES H., Sr., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.
- HOWELL, GERSHOM M., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- HOWELL, HENRY B., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOWELL, STANLEY D., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- HOWELLS, N. D., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOWER, JEREMIAH K., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOWLEY, T. V., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOXWORTH, IRWIN B., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.
- HOY, FRANCIS H., Jr., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOYT, ALBERT M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- HOYT, RAY E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- HRYCEY, THEODORE, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- HUBBARD, P. C., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- HUBBS, LEWIS T., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- HUBER, MISS KATHERINE A., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- HUDACK, GEORGE B., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- HUDER, LEONARD E., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- HUDSON, WELBY H., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- HUEBNER, L. D., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- HUESTER, WILLIAM P., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- HUESTON, WILLIAM FREDERICK, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- HUEY, A. P., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- HUFFMAN, E. E., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.
- HUGG, JAMES H., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- HUGHES, MRS. EDNA E., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.
- HUGHES, FRANK S., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- HUGHES, JOS. G., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- HUGHES, MISS LULU L., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- HUGHES, PAUL A., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- HUGHES, RICHARD, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- HUGO, LAWRENCE R., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- HUGUS, GEO. S., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.
- HUGUS, WILLIAM K., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.
- HUHN, MISS EMMA A., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- HULL, RALPH S., nominated, 121.
Confirmed, 123.
- HULSE-PETRILLO, MRS. CARRIE, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- HULSMAN, R. M., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- HUMBERT, MISS EMMA I., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- HUMES, HOWARD A., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- HUMMEL, MISS CARRIE E., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- HUMMEL, W. R., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.
- HUMPHREY, JAS. W., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- HUMPHRIES, MRS. CHRISTIANA, nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.
- HUMRICH, CHARLES F., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- HUNGER, JOHN W., nominated, 2887.
Confirmed, 2887.
- HUNSBERGER, CHARLES A., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- HUNSBERGER, CHARLES W., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.
- HUNSINGER, MISS SUSIE, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

HUNT, CLIFFORD R., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

HUNT, J. E., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

HUNTER, A. J., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

HUNTER, P. FRANK, Jr., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

HUNTER, GRANT S., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HUNTER, W. IRWIN, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

HUNTER, J. R., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

HUNTER, JAMES B., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

HUNTER, JOHN R. W., Jr., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

HUNTER, MISS MARGARET, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

HUNTER, R. C., nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.

HUNTER, WILLIAM H., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HUOT, MISS SYLVIA F., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HURNING, A. I., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

HURST, JOHN B., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

HURST, MISS SUSAN B., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

HURST, WINIFRED S., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HUSIC, JOHN J., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

HUSLER, CHARLES W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HUSS, PHILIP, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

HUSTON, MISS CLARA I., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

HUSTON, JOHN W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

HUTCHINSON, ROBERT C., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

HUTH, PETER J., nominated, 2029.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

HUTTON, JOHN A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

HUTZEL, WALTER W., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

IEZZI, VITTORIO, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

IFFLA, SOLOMON A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

IGNASIAK, JOHN A., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

IMMEL, HARRY D., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

INGBER, BEN. W., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

INGBER, SAMUEL E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

INGHRAM, PAUL D., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

INGRAM, MISS LIDA, nominated 401.
Confirmed, 412.

INGRAM, THOMAS H., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

INNES, MRS. FAITH B., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

INNIS, CHAS. R., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

IOCHUM, MISS CATHRINE M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

IRBY, J. PRATT, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

IRVIN, CHARLES W., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

IRVINE, LYNN McCREA, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

IRWIN, J. LEWIS, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

IRWIN, J. M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

IRWIN, LOUIS A., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

IRWIN, P. E., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

IRWIN, WILLIAM A., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

ISEMAN, MISS SELMA M., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

ISENBERG, B. F., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

ISRAELI, SAMUEL M., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

IVORY, LEO A., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

JACK, MRS. LILLIAN G. nominated, 42.
Confirmed, 43.

JACKSON, C. SYLVESTER, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

JACKSON, GEORGE D., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

JACKSON, JAMES K., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

JACKSON, JAMES T., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

JACKSON, MISS KATHERINE, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

JACKSON, MISS L. BERYL, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

JACKSON, MRS. MARY A., nominated, 41.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

JACKSON, S. H., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

JACKSON, THOMAS, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

JACKSON, WILLIAM J., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

JACOB, WILLIAM L., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

JACOBI, ALEX, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

JACOBS, ADAM M. R., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

JACOBS, GEORGE W., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

JACOBS, MISS MARY L., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

JACOBS, PAUL D., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

JACOBS, ROBERT M., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

JACOBS, T. RALPH, nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

JACOBS, W. FRED, nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

JACOBSON, MRS. ANNA, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

JACOBY, MRS. BERTHA, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

JAFFE, CHARLES A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

JAGGER, MISS MARY, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

JAKYBOWSKI, B., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

JAMES, MISS E. R., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

JAMES, JOHN, A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

JAMISON, C. B., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

JANISZEWSKA, MRS. JENNIE, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

JAQUETTE, MISS MARGARET, E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

JARDELLA, JEROME B., Jr., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

JARDINE, FRANK N., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

JARRETT, MISS R. P., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

JAY, THOMAS C., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

JEFFS, HENRY R., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

JENKINS, JAMES G., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

JENKINS, J. EDWIN, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

JENKINSON, R. D., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

JENNINGS, JOSEPH M., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

JESSOP, GEO. W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

JETTER, HENRY G., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

JOB, ROBERT B., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

JOHNS, EDWIN O., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

JOHNS, GEORGE H., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

JOHNS, WM. H., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

JOHNSON, A. ALFRED, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

JOHNSON, A. D., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

JOHNSON, BENJAMIN, Jr., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

JOHNSON, DANIEL S., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

JOHNSON, MISS ELIZABETH E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

JOHNSON, J. GARFIELD, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

JOHNSON, MISS HELEN M., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

JOHNSON, JAMES C., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

JOHNSON, JOHN R., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

JOHNSTON, MISS BERTHA F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

JOHNSTON, J. R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

JOHNSTON, MISS MYRTLE R., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

JOHNSTON, ROBT. H., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

JONES, ADRIAN H., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

JONES, ALDUS B., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

JONES, MISS BERTHA J., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

JONES, D. O., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

JONES, EDMUND E., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

JONES, MISS ESTELLE M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

JONES, MRS. FLORENCE M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

JONES, GEO. O., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

JONES, H. O., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC—Continued.

JONES, MISS JENNIE, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

JONES, JOHN GREY, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

JONES, JOSEPH H., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

JONES, L. H., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

JONES, L. S., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

JONES, LAWRENCE B., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

JONES, MISS REBECCA S., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

JONES, RICHARD A., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

JONES, RICHARD F., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

JONES, RICHARD L., nominated, 3087.
Confirmed, 3087.

JONES, ROY C., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

JONES, ROY L., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

JONES, WALTER D., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

JONES, WILLIS G., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

JOOS, RUDOLPH J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

JORDAN, J. S., nominated, 361.
Confirmed, 362.

JORDAN, JOHN H., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

JORDAN, JOSEPH M., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

JORDAN, MISS RAY, nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.

JORDEN, MACK, nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

JOSEPH, SAMUEL K., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

JOYCE, MRS. AGNES R., nominated, 42.
Confirmed, 43.

JUDGE, JOHN J., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

JUNKER, R. W., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

JUNKER, D. S., nominated, 1895.
Confirmed, 1895.

JUNKIN, MISS MARY A., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

KAELBER, CHARLES W., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

KAESTNER, HARRY S., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

KAIL, ALFRED F., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC—Continued.

KALBACH, HARRY J., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

KALBERER, JOHN F., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

KALESSE, WINIFRED S., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

KALISH, MISS ROSE, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KALKER, MISS KETURAH, nominated, 2411.
Confirmed, 2411.

KALLMAN, WILLIAM M. I., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

KAMINSKY, MISS ANNE, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

KANE, FRANCIS P., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

KANE, HARRY W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

KANE, MISS HELEN M., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

KANE, MRS. IDA, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KANE, JOHN M., Jr., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

KANTER, WILLIAM, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

KANTNER, C. B., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KAPITULA, GMITRO, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

KAPLAN, F. R. S., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

KARABIN, JOHN J., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

KARDOSH, LOUIS P., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

KARICHER, J. OLIVER, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KARLITSKY, MICHAEL, S., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KARNES, W. T., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

KASE, MISS ANNA R., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

KASE, CHARLES W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

KASHMARECK, M. W., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

KAST, MISS IDA G., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

KAster, S. H., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

KATTEN, MISS ESTHER ISRAEL, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

KATZ, ARNOLD, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

KATZ, SIMON, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

KATZENBACH, G. E., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

KATZMAIER, J. FRED, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

KAVALKOVICH, WILLIAM, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KAZANJIAN, LEON, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

KAZENAS, MAGNUS, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

KAUFFMAN, ALLEN, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

KAUFFMAN, HENRY, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

KEAN, JOHN B., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

KEARNEY, JAMES F., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

KEARNS, THEO. C., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.

KECK, MRS. HENRIETTA B., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

KECK, THEODORE C. H., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

KEECH, MISS ALICE L., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

KEEFER, H. M., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

KEEHFUSS, GEORGE, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

KEEL, ROBERT A., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

KEELER, LeROY H., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

KEELEY, GURDON S., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

KEELEY, MISS MARY A., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

KEELY, DAVID FULMER, nominated, 107.
Confirmed, 412.

KEENAN, D. S., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KEER, FRED G., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

KEHLER, J. GRANT, nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

KEHLER, MISS MAUDE E., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

KEHLER, W. M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KEHRER, R. D., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

KEIMS, MISS CHARLOTTE K., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KEINATH, CHARLES, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

KEITER, CLINTON F., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

KELL, REUBEN H., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

KELLER, HARRY, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

KELLER, HARRY H., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

KELLER, LEO D., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

KELLER, MISS MILDRED H., nominated, 674.
Confirmed, 675.

KELLER, PAUL, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

KELLER, MISS WILMA F., nominated, 99.
Confirmed, 99.

KELLERMAN, H., Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

KELLERMAN, THEODORE J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

KELLEY, MISS GERTRUDE M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KELLEY, JOHN J., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

KELLEY, JOHN M., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

KELLEY, JOSEPH M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

KELLEY, MISS M. E., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

KELLY, MISS ANNA C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KELLY, MISS FANNIE M., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

KELLY, FRANK J., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

KELLY, J. A., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

KELLY, JOHN, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

KELLY, MISS JOSEPHINE M., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

KELLY, RICHARD J., nominated, 58.
Confirmed, 58.

KELLY, MISS SADIE, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KEMMERER, PAUL H., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KEMPER, B., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

KEMPFF, MRS. BEATRICE E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

KENDIG, MISS ESTHER E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KENEHAN, CHARLES J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KENEY, JOHN W., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

KENNA, EDWARD F., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

KENNEDY, MISS CECIL R., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

KENNEDY, CHAS. H., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

KENNEDY, J. M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

KENNEDY, MISS M. E., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

KENNEDY, MISS RUTH I., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

KENNARD, WILLIAM J., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

KENWORTHY, MISS CAROLINE K., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

KENYON, JOSEPH C., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

KENYON, MRS. MINNIE, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

KEOGH, WM. JAMES, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

KEOHANE, MISS B. A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

KEOUGH, JAMES F., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

KEPHART, MISS LOUISA E., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

KEPLER, HOWARD R., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

KERBER, WALTER H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

KERNS, MISS ALICE V., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

KERR, C. ROY, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

KERR, SHERMAN T., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

KERR, WILLARD F., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

KERSCHER, C. M., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

KESSLER, JACOB S., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

KESTEN, MARK, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

KETNER, JACOB B., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

KETTERLINUS, CHARLES J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

KEYS, MISS LOTTIE R., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

KICHLINE, MISS EMMA R., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

KICHLINE, LEIDY W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

KIDDER, ALMON N., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

KIEFER, C. F., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

KIEFER, SAMUEL B., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

KIESEL, MISS MARY G., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

KIESEL, JOSEPH, nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

KIFER, JAMES B., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

KILDAY, MISS MARY G., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

KILGORE, GEORGE W., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

KILMER, GROVER C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

KILPATRICK, LAWRENCE G., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

KINCADE, ROBERT W., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

KINCAID, PHILIP R., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

KINES, NORMAN, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

KING, FREDERICK J., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

KING, JOHN Y., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

KING, JOSEPH H., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

KING, JOSEPH J., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

KING, WALTER P., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

KINLEY, GEORGE A., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

KINNEAR, L. M., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

KINSLEY, B. W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KINSEY, SAMUEL, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

KINZER, MISS LILLIAN, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KIRBY, ALLAN, L., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

KIRK, MISS ELEANOR B., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

KIRK, FREDERICK S., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

KIRK, HOWARD E., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

KIRK, JOHN W., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

KIRKPATRICK, R. A., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

KIRSH, MISS STELLA W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KITCHIN, THOMAS, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- KISS, JOHN, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- KISSINGER, CLIFFORD W., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- KITSELMAN, JOHN C. F., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- KITTO, WILLIAM A., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- KITZMILLER, WILLIAM M., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- KLEEMAN, MISS KATHERINE A., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.
- KLEES, MISS M. FRANCES, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- KLEIN, CHARLES, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- KLEIN, LUCIEN C., nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.
- KLEINMAN, WILLIAM M., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- KLINE, DAN D., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- KLINE, F. S., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- KLINE, GEO. W., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- KLINE, J. SIMPSON, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- KLINE, WADE T., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- KLINE, WILLIAM D., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- KLINE, WILLIAM G., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- KLING, MISS ETHEL, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- KLINGENSMITH, J. A., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- KLINGENSMITH, L. FRANK, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- KLINGENSMITH, ROSS C., nominated, 1294.
Confirmed, 1295.
- KLUGH, MISS BEATRICE M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- KLUGH, CLAUDE S., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- KNAPP, J. C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- KNAPPENBERGER, JOS. J., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- KNAUSE, CLARENCE J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- KNEE, SAMUEL, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- KNENDEL, AUGUST, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- KNOWLES, JOHN S., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- KNOWLES, L. S., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- KNOWLSON, MRS. JEAN H., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- KNOX, J. R. IRWIN, nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.
- KNUPP, HARVEY E., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- KOCH, MISS E. M., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- KOCHER, HENRY P., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.
- KOCUR, JOHN A., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- KOEHLER, HARRY J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- KOENIG, F. W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- KOHEN, BENJAMIN S., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- KOHL, C. C., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- KOHL, MISS FLORENCE E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- KOHL, JOHN RALPH, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- KOHLER, GEORGE H., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- KOHLHAS, HARRY C., Jr., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.
- KOMOROSKI, WACLAW M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- KOHN, ISRAEL, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- KOHN, MEYER, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- KOLASINSKI, VICTOR P., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- KOLB, FERD E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- KOLB, MORRIS L., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- KOLSKI, VALENTINE C., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.
- KOLSKY, LOUIS, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- KONZELMANN, WM., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- KOOMAR, MICHAEL P., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- KOONS, HENRY W., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- KOPP, MARION, nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.
- KOPYSCIANSKI, JOHN, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- KORNBLITH, MRS. MILDRED, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

KORNS, MRS. BESSIE E., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

KOTTKA, RAY W., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

KOVACS, ANDREW SMIT, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

KOVALIK, JOHN, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

KOZER, WILLIAM, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

KRABER, GEORGE B., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

KRAMER, GEORGE R., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

KRAMLICH, MAURICE B., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

KRANTZLER, ABRAHAM, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

KRANZ, MISS FLORENCE P. nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

KRASSEN, HARRY I., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

KRATZ, MISS HELEN M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KRATZ, LYMAN A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

KRAUS, B. W., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

KRAUS, MAURICE J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KRAUS, OTTO, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

KRCHMERY, JOS. B., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

KREH, E. J., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

KREIDER, RALPH E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

KREILING, H. J., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KREMER, MISS, ELIZABETH G., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

KRICK, HOWARD D., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

KRISAN, IVAN, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

KROMPASKY, MISS ELIZABETH, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KROW, BERNARD H., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

KROW, MORRIS, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

KRUPP, CARL, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

KRZYWICKI, T. A., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

KUEHNER, CALVIN A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

KUEHNLE, WALTER W., nominated, 2183.
Confirmed, 2184.

KUFFER, MISS OLIVE, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

KUGLER, WRIGHT, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

KUHAR, ALEXANDER, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

KUHLMAN, JOSEPH A., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

KUHN, WILLIAM, Jr., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

KUJAWSKI, LEONARD J., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

KULP, GEORGE, J., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

KULP, ROBERT T., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

KUNKEL, MISS IRENE, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

KUNZIG, H. W., Jr., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

KURCZEWSKI, FRANK, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

KURTZ, J. B., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

KUSHIN, NATHAN, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

KUZMA, WILLIAM, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

LaCAMERA, VINCENT, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

LADNER, GROVER C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

LAUER, J. WALTER, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

LAFFERTY, JOHN A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

LAHNER, WILLIAM F., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

LAKOFF, HENRY M., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

LAM, JULIUS S., nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.

LAMB, LeROY J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

LAMB, MRS. P. R., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

LAMB, WILLIAM J., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

LAMBERT, MRS. BEULAH FLORINE, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

LAMBERT, GEORGE L., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

LAMBERT, MISS MARY, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

LAMBERT, PARKE G., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- LAMOREUX, MISS FLORENCE, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- LANARD, JOSEPH D., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAND, CLARENCE G., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- LANDAU, MAXWELL W., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LANDE, SAMUEL, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LANDERS, WILLIAM J., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- LANDIS, DAVID L., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- LANDIS, HARRY P., nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.
- LANDIS, WILLIAM B., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- LANDON, FRED N., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- LANE, THOMAS JAMES, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LANG, MISS E. REA, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- LANGE, MRS. JADWIGA, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- LANGWORTHY, B. L., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- LANNON, JOS. R., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LANNON, MISS MARY E., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAPPE, O. A., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- LARKIN, F. M., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LARKIN, GEORGE M., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.
- LARKIN, JOSEPH, Jr., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- LaROCHE, MISS IRMA C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LaROSSA, ROY E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- LARSON, E. P., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- LATIMER, MISS ADA, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAU, C. H., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- LAUBAUM, HOWARD H., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- LAUBER, CARL F., Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAUFER, JOSEPH E., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAUFFER, H. ALBERT, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- LAUGHREY, HARRY, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- LAURENT, GEORGE J., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAURENT, J. H., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAURO, JOHN, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- LAVINE, LAWRENCE S., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.
- LAVINE, NATHAN, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAWER, FRANCIS, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAWRENCE, ANDREW, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAWRENCE, WALTER E., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- LAWSON, JAMES A., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAWSON, OSCAR P., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAWTON, C. G., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAYTON, MISS M. ANNA, nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.
- LAZAROFF, CHARLES, nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.
- LEAHEY, R. EDGAR, nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.
- LEAHY, JOSEPH L., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- LEAR, JOHN C., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- LEATHEM, ROBERT A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LECHNER, NORBERT A., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- LECKE, JOSEPH, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- LECKEY, D. E., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- LEE, C. C., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- LEE, HORACE E., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LEE JAMES F., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LEE, OSCAR G., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- LEEDOM, HARRY T., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- LeFEVRE, CHAUNCEY P., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- LeFEVRE, D. C., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- LEFFINGWELL, WALLACE C., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

LEHM, MISS EDITH P., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

LEHMAN, MISS AMANDA E., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

LEHMANN, CHAS. D., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

LEHMANN, P. E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

LEIBOLD, MISS EVA M., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

LEINHEISER, FRANK A., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

LEININGER, WM. E., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

LEIS, MISS EVA H., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

LEISER, MISS MINNIE C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

LEITCH, HAROLD K., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

LEMASTER, D. S., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

LEMKE, MAX, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

LENGLE, JAMES W. G., nominated, 3087.
Confirmed, 3087.

LENHARD, C. ELROD, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

LENHARDT, ELGIN H., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

LENTZ, JOHN, R., nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

LENTZ, RAYMOND W., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

LEONARD, JAMES E., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

LEONARD, WILLIAM C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

LEONARD, WILLIAM H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

LEONARDS, THOMAS C., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

LEPPER, GEO. H., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

LERCH, ADAM G., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

LERCH, GODFREY W., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

LERCH, MISS HELEN M., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

LERMAN, SAMUEL, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

LESHER, MISS MAUDE I., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

LESLIE, BRUCE P., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

LESLIE, GEORGE C., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

LESLIE, JOHN S., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

LEVERING, MISS JOSEPHINE, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

LEVIN, JACOB, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

LEVIN, SAMUEL, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

LEVINS, ROBERT T., 192.
Confirmed, 193.

LEVINSON, DAVID D., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

LEVY, J. S., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

LEVY, MEYER, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

LEVY, PERCY, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

LEVY, MISS REBA, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

LEWIN, EDWARD R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

LEWIS, MISS BERTHA, nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

LEWIS, BURT B., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

LEWIS, MISS CATHERINE M., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

LEWIS, EDWIN B., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

LEWIS, MRS. ELLA ALLEN, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

LEWIS, EVAN R., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

LEWIS, FRANK W., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

LEWIS, HENRY M., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

LEWIS, THOMAS J., nominated, 1895.
Confirmed, 1895.

LEWIS, W. E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

LEWIS, WINFRED D., nominated, 361.
Confirmed, 362.

LEWITH, EDWARD L. nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

LEYDA, EARL R., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

LEY, FRANK F., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

LICHOW, MITCHELL J., nominated, 216.
Confirmed, 219.

LICKENBAUGH, ADAM A., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

LIDDY, JOHN T., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

LIEB, R. MAURICE L., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- LIEBERMAN, JOS., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.
- LIEBERMAN, JOSEPH H., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- LIEBLER, MISS ELEANOR M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- LIESS, OTTO E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- LIESTER, BENJAMIN F., nominated, 144.
Confirmed, 145.
- LIFTER, LOUIS M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- LIGHT, H. C., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- LIGGETT, C. M., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- LIGGETT, MISS ELIZABETH, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.
- LIGHTMAN, MAURICE, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- LILLI, HARRY, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- LIND, CHAS. H., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- LINDEMUTH, EDWIN L., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.
- LINDNER, WILLIAM, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LINDSAY, A. A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- LINDSAY, WILLIAM D., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- LINDWAY, MATTHEW, J., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- LINE, J. HARVEY, nominated, 361.
Confirmed, 362.
- LINEHART, C. E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- LININGER, J. M., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- LININGER, L. D., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- LINN, JOHN S., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- LINNETT, MISS MARY, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LINTZ, MISS GERTRUDE MARY, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- LIPPERT, CHARLES W., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- LIPPINCOTT, J. FRANKLIN, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- LITTLE, E. E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- LITTLEHALES, THOMAS, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LITTLETON, CHARLES, S., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- LIVINGOOD, JOHN M., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- LIVINGSTON, MISS EDITH, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- LIZZA, JAMES, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- LLOYD, ROBERT W., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.
- LOBEL, MISS SARA R., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- LODZSUN, JOHN, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- LOEFFLER, F. J., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- LOESER, JOHN C., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- LOEWENTHAL, MISS CAROLINE, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- LOFTUS, MISS MARIE, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- LOGAN, HARRY V. J., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.
- LOGAN, JAMES J., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- LOGUE, EDWARD J., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.
- LOHMANN, ROBERT GEORGE, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- LOIBL, JOHN E., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- LONEY, MISS GERTRUDE M., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- LONG, CHARLES AUSTIN, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- LONG, MISS ESTHER, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- LONG, F. ALBERT, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- LONG, MRS. FLORENCE, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- LONG, J., FRANK, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- LONG, JOSHUA H., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- LONG, W. EARL, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- LONGBOTHAM, JOHN M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- LONGBOTHUM, RAY C., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.
- LONGWORTH, RAYMOND J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LOPOTEN, MORRIS, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- LORAH, VAN R., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- LORD, W. O., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

LORSBACH, MISS EMMA, nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

LOUGHERY, ARCHIBALD J., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 194.

LOUGHERY, MISS REGINA M., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

LOUGHRAN, JAMES V., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

LOVE, A. W., nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

LOVE, ALEXANDER, Jr., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

LOVE, HOWARD L., Jr., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

LOVEDAY, ERNEST H., nominated, 1294.
Confirmed, 1295.

LOWENSTEIN, SYDNEY, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

LOWENTRITT, A. M., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

LOWERS, JOHN F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

LOWRY, JAMES L., nominated, 190.
Confirmed, 193.

LOWRY, A. B., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

LOWRY, MILTON W., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

LOWY, JULIUS, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

LUCAS, MISS ALICE L., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

LUCAS, C. B., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

LUCAS, S. F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

LUCKETT, PHILIP A., Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

LUCKSHA, R. J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

LUDERS, WILLIAM C., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

LUDLOW, MISS REBECCA T., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

LUDWIG, J. HENRY, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

LUFFBERRY, HENRY R., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

LUFT, MILTON R., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

LUKENS, EDWARD FELL, nominated, 3087.
Confirmed, 3087.

LUKENS, M. JONATHAN, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

LUKENS, MISS OLIVE, nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

LURIE, H. P., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

LUSE, MRS. ALICE H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

LUSH, SAMUEL B., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

LUTZ, MISS ADA M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

LUTZ, CHARLES B., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

LUTZ, MISS MABELLE M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

LUTZ, G. RAYMOND, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

LYNCH, ALBERT, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

LYNCH, MISS ANNA T., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 412.

LYNCH, MISS FRANCES B., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

LYNCH, FRANCIS J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

LYNCH, LEWIS A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

LYNCH, MISS MARY G., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

LYNCH, MISS N. C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

LYNN, JAMES C., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

LYNUM, MISS F. MARIE, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

LYONS, KARL, M., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

LYONS, MISS MARY F., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

MACCAIN, CHRISTAIN S., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

MACCORMAC, MISS MARY C., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

MACDADE, J. G. BLAINE, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

MACDONALD, ANDREW, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MACDONALD, EARLE, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

MACDONALD, THOS. A., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

MACDOWELL, J. PARKE, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

MACKENDRICK, MISS EDITH P., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

MACKENNON, A. F., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

MACLAREN, PETER M., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

MACLEAN, RALPH H., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

MACLEESTER, WILLIAM H., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MACMORRIS, P. H., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

M'CALLA, THEODORE HART, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

McALEER, T. A., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

McALLISTER, ROY D., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

McANDRESS, JOHN P., nominated, 361.
Confirmed, 362.

McARTHUR, MISS JESSIE, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

McBRIDE, JAMES, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

McBRIDE, JOHN L., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

McBRIDE, M. L., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

McBRIDE, NEAL J., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

McBRIDE, W. D., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

McCABE, JOHN, nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

McCAFFERTY, E. D., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

McCAFFERTY, MISS LULA C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

McCANN, EDWARD J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

McCANN, JAS. J., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

McCANN, JOHN V., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

McCANN, MISS REGINA E. G., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

McCANNON, MYLES, nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

McCARDLE, FRANK L., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

McCARRELL, THOMAS C., Jr., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

McCARROLL, MICHAEL T., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

McCARTHY, EUGENE PATRICK, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

McCARTY, MISS LILLIAN M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

McCAUSLAND, SAMUEL, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

McCLAIN, FRANK P., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

McCLARIN, MISS SATTIRA, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

McCLEARY, S. V., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

McCLEARY, SAMUEL V., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

McCLELLAN, S. J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

McCLINTOCK, FRANCIS F., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

McCLINTOCK, JOHN O., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

McCLISTER, JOHN B., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

McCLOSKEY, JOHN C., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

McCLOSKEY, MISS MARY P., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

McCLOSKEY, RICHARD P., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

McCLOSKEY, WILL L., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

McCLURE, W. C., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

McCOBB, CARLETON L., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

McCOMB, ARTHUR, nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

McCONAGHY, ROBT. A., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

McCONAGHY, WILLIAM, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

McCONNAUGHY, H. D., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

McCONNELL, RANDALL J., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

McCONOMY, WM. J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

McCOOL, C. T., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

McCORMICK, E. B., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

McCORMICK, EDWARD, Jr., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

McCORMICK, JOHN C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

McCORMICK, J. C., Jr., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

McCORMICK, MRS. MARGARET G., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

McCORMICK, MISS MAY B., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

McCOURT, HARVEY, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

McCOY, JOHN T., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

McCOY, WILBUR A., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

McCRACKEN, CARL B., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

McCRACKEN, MISS RUTH S., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

McCREA, WM. A., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

McCREADY, CHAS. A., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

McCREIGHT, SMITH M., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

McCUEN, ALBERT, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

McCULLOUGH, CHARLES J., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

McCUNE, MISS H. A., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

McCUTCHEON, MISS HELEN, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

McCUTCHEON, WILLIAM H., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

McDANIEL, MISS MABEL F., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

McDERMOTT, CHARLES J., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

McDERMOTT, MICHAEL, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

McDERMOTT, WILLIAM M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

McDEVITT, MRS. ELIZABETH H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

McDEVITT, MRS. JEAN M., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

McDONNELL, ROMUALD T., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

McDONOUGH, MISS MARY E., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

McDOWELL, ALBERT, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

McDOWELL, J. H., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

McDOWELL, MISS KATHERINE D., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.

McDOWELL, SAMUEL J., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

McELHANY, WALTER ALLEN, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

McFADDEN, MISS MARIE A., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

McFARLAND, S. A., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

McFARLAND, THOMAS J., Jr., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

McFREDERICK, MISS EDNA B., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

McCREARY, M. J., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

McGEEHAN, MRS. ANNA M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

McGILL, CHAS. J., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

McGILL, FRANCIS E., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

McGINNESS, S. W., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

McGINNIS, ANDREW B., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

McGINNIS, DIO S., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

McGIVERN, THOMAS M., nominated, 2183.
Confirmed, 2184.

McGLAUGHLIN, CHAS. C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

McGONNAGLE, MISS JANE, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

McGOVERN, T. J., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

McGOWAN, MISS MABEL E., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

McGOWAN, THOMAS A., Jr., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

McGRANAHAN, MISS HELEN, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

McGRATH, JOHN B., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

McGRATH, LOUIS J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

McGRATTY, MISS BESSIE L., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

McGREGOR, MAHLON R., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

McGREGOR, W. J., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

McGREW, MRS. WINNIE B., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

McHUGH, E. C., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

McHUGH, MISS KATHRYN L. nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

McINTYRE, ARTHUR L., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

McINTYRE, J. C., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

McINTYRE, JOHN, T., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

McKAIN, JAMES S., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

McKAIN, JAMES S., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

McKALIP, H. W., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

McKAY, H. G., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

McKEE, R. B., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

McKEE, REUEL S., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

McKEEN, HENRY, Jr., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

McKENDRY, A., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

McKENRICK, IVAN J., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

McKENRY, FRANK A., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

McKENNA, JAMES W., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

McKENNA, WM. I., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

McKEOWN, GEO., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

McKEOWN, ROBERT H., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

McKIBBEN, FRANK E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

McKINLEY, H. S., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

McKINLEY, MISS MABEL B., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

McKNIGHT, E. D., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

McLAUGHLIN, MISS E. A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

McLAUGHLIN, EDW. D., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

McLAUGHLIN, J. C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

McLAUGHLIN, MISS KATHRYN L., nominated, 58.
Confirmed, 58.

McLAUGHLIN, MISS MARY A., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

McLAUGHLIN, MISS MARY ELLEN, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

McLAUGHLIN, MISS M. E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

McLAUGHLIN, MISS MAMIE I., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

McLAUGHLIN, P. H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

McLAUGHLIN, THOMAS E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

McLAUGHLIN, WILLIAM, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

McMAHON, THOMAS, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

McMENAMIN, MISS MARY F., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

McMILLEN, ALEXANDER, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

McMILLEN, J. B., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

McMILLIN, W. M., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

McMINN, MISS ANNA M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

McMINN, JOHN T., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

McMORRAN, C. C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

McMULLEN, HUGH A., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

McMULLIN, MISS SARAH J., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

McMURRAY, J. H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

McMAMARA, J. G., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

McNAMEE, MISS ANNA, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

McNARY, MISS LULA B., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

McNEILL, JOHN, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

McNISH, MISS CLARE, nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

McNULTY, GEORGE M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

McNUTT, FRANK, H., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

McPEAK, EDWARD F., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

McPHERSON, GEO. R., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

McPHERSON, J. B., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

McQUISTION, C. L., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

McSHEA, HUGH J., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

McSORLEY, MISS MARY A., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

McSORLEY, RICHARD T., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

McTEAR, MISS TERESA M., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

McTIGHE, J. D., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

McVAUGH, WILBUR H., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

McVAY, MISS CLARA F., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

McWADE, WILLIAM J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

McWILLIAMS, HOWARD L., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

McWILLIAMS, MARTIN, nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

MAAG, MISS MARY C., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MABON, ALEX S., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

MACHNIKOSWKI, CHARLES J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MACK, FRED S., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MACKEY, MISS RILLA G., nominated, 121.
Confirmed, 123.

MACKLIN, MISS LENA, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

MACRORY, R. J., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MADDEN, MISS ANNE L., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MADDEN, WM. J., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

MADER, JOHN W., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

MADER, MISS NETTIE C., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MAENE, GEORGE A., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

MAGANN, CHARLES V., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MAGEE, MRS. C. V., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MAGEE, FORREST N., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

MAGEE, MRS. MARGARET H., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

MAGEE, MISS MAY, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

MAGOR, A. S., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

MAGRADY, FREDERICK W., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

MAGRATH, JOSEPH AUSTIN, nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

MAGUIRE, MISS CATHERINE R., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MAGUIRE, CHARLES B., nominated, 2183.
Confirmed, 2184.

MAGUIRE, FRANK A., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

MAGUIRE, MISS MAUDE P., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

MAGUIRE, MISS SARA H., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MAHER, MISS FRANCES K., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MAHLER, C. J., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

MAHONEY, JOHN H., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

MAHONY, JOHN J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MAINWARING, M. H., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

MAIORANA, GUISEPPE, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MALATESTA, F. C., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MALCOMSON, MISS MARGARET C., nominated, 89
Confirmed, 88.

MALIN, MISS L. ANNA, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

MALIN, MISS FRANCES C., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

MALLALIEU, C. T. A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MALLOY, HARRY G., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

MALMBERG, F. EDWARD, nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

MALONE, FRANCIS P., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

MALONEY, JOHN F., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

MALONEY, JOHN H., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

MALONEY, JOHN I., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

MALONEY, MICHAEL A., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

MALSCHICK, ABRAHAM, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MALYN, NATHAN, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MAN, E. LESTER, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MANANDISE, OMER J., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

MANCKE, ERNEST H., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MANDERBACH, GEORGE D., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

MANDEVILLE, LUTHER, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

MANION, MISS MARY C., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

MANKIN, HARRY A., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MANKOWITZ, ISRAEL, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

MANLEY, WILLIAM G., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

MANLEY, WILLIAM W., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MANN, JACOB J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

MANN, JAMES P., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

MANSFIELD, F. M., Sr., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MARANDO, THOMAS, nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.

MARBIN, JACOB, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

MARCOLONGO, GIOCONDO, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

MARGIOTTI, CHARLES J., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

MARGOLIN, MAURICE L., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

MARGOLIS, IRWIN I., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MARGULIES, MARCUS J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MARIAN, MICHAEL G., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MARINARO, VINCENT, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

MARKEL, MISS ADA L., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MARKER, C. H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MARKER, WILLIAM B., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

MARKIEWICZ, JOHN, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MARKLEY, CLEMENS A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MARKMANN, NATHAN, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MARKOWITZ, BERNARD J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

MARLOWE, ROLLIE W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

MARRIE, MISS NORENE, nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

MARRIOTT, WILLIAM THOMAS, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MARSDEN, JOHN, nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

MARSH, MISS ALICE S., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

MARSH, C. T., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

MARSHALL, JOHN W., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

MARSHALL, NELSON, B., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

MARSHALL, R. S., nominated, 3289.
Confirmed, 3289.

MARTHALER, RAYMOND J., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

MARTIN, ANDREW F., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MARTIN, BENJAMIN J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MARTIN, MISS BLANCHE C., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

MARTIN, CHARLES E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

MARTIN, CHAS. S., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.

MARTIN, EDMUND, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MARTIN, MISS ELSIE NAOMI, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

MARTIN, GEO. H. B., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

MARTIN ISADORE, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MARTIN, JOHN A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MARTIN, JOHN J., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MARTIN, JOHN V., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

MARTIN, JOSEPH A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MARTIN, J. S., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

MARTIN, NORMAN A., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

MARTIN, MRS. SELMA F. T., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MARTIN, WAYNE S., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MARTIN, WM. J., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

MARTIN, MISS ZELLS, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MARUCCHI, MISS ROSE, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

MARVEL, SILAR H., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MARVIN, LAMONT H., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

MARX, MISS B., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MASCOLO, ANDRES B., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

MASON, MRS. CORINNE C., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

MASON, MISS HANNAH BELL, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MASON, JOSEPH A., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

MASSING, MATHIAS F., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MASSON, JAMES H., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MASTERSON, MISS EVA G., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

MASTERSON, MRS. MARGARET, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MATHIAS, GORDON, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MATHEWS, JOHN, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MATHERS, WILLIAM J., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MATLACK, FRANCIS R., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

MATTERN, WILLIAM K., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MATTHEWS, MRS. EDNA S., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MATTHEWS, FRED C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MATTHEWS, SAMUEL JOHN, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

MATTHEWS, W. H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MATYAS, GEORGE S., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

MAURO, MISS ADELAIDE F., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

MAXEY, W. J., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

MAXTON, MRS. MARY, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

MAXWELL, F. S., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

MAXWELL, HENRY D., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

MAXWELL, G. STANLEY, nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.

MAY, CHARLES A., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

MAY, GEORGE B., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

MAY, ARTHUR R., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

MAYER, HENRY M., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

MAYER, JOHN S., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MAYES, RALPH E., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MAYO, GUY B., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

MAYORSON, HARRY, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MEALS, WILLIAM L., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

MEANEY, MISS M., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.

MEANS, GEORGE W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

MECK, J. FOSTER, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

MECK, WARREN Z., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

MECKE, WILSON, Jr., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

MECKS, GEORGE, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

MECLEARY, HORATIO B. H., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

MEELL, CHARLES W., Jr., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MEGRAW, W. E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

MEIERS, E. W., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

MEIGHEN, CHAS. P., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

MEISS, H. W., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MEIXNER, HOWARD F., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MELGIN, JOSEPH, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MELICK, MISS MARTHA H., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

MELLEN, MISS EVA M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

MELLETT, MISS MARY F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MELLING, O. RODGER, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

MELLON, MISS ANNA M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MELLOR, CECIL S. nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MELVIN, JOHN P., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

MENDEL, M., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

MENDELBLATT, MISS CLARA LEONA, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MENDELSON, DANIEL, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MENESE, W. M., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

MENGEL, MISS MIGNON M., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MENGLE, E. H., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

MENTZER, C. F., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

MENTZER, MISS FLORENCE I., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

MERCER, J. ROY, nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

MERCEREAU, H. H., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

MEREDITH, W. H., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

MERFY, PATSEY, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

MERGY, MISS GEORGETTE ALLEN, nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

MERKEL, T. J., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

MERNOFF, WILLIAM, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

MERRICK, W. AUBREY, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

MERROW, MISS LOIS P., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MERTENS, MISS AUGUSTA M., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

MERTZ, LOUIS A., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MERVOS, NICHOLAS, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MERWIN, ORANGE T., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

MESKIMEN, CHARLES E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MESSINGER, LINCOLN, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

METTLER, ALBERT C., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

METZ, MICHAEL J., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

METZGER, MISS HELEN C., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

METZGER, JOS. B., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

METZINGER, AUGUSTINE C., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

MEVBIN, F. J., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MEYER, E. E., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

MEYER, EDWARD H., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

MEYER, HENRY G., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MEYER, JOHN D., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MEYERS, A. LINCOLN, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MEYERS, MISS BERTHA F., nominated, 2029.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

MEYERS, CHARLES F., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

MEYERS, GEORGE M., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

MEYERS, OSCAR R., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

MICHAEL, EDWARD, A., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

MICHAELS, FRANK B., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

MICHALSKI, STANLEY A., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MICHENER, GEORGE H., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MICKEY, Q. T., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MIERZWA, RICHARD, nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

MIHM, MISS ELSIE C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MIKLES, CHARLES, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MIKLINSKY, F. C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MILGRAM, JOSEPH D., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MILHOLLAND, JAMES, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

MILL, MISS CARRIE I., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLARD, MISS HELEN H., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLEISEN, MRS. MYRTLE V. nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MILLER, ALBERT E., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

MILLER, ARTHUR, Jr., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, MISS BESSIE A., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

MILLER, CLIFFORD E., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MILLER, CHARLES, J., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

MILLER, C. O., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

MILLER, C. W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, J. CLYDE, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, DAVID, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, E. A., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, EARLE A., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, E. L., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, EDWARD R., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

MILLER, ELMER, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

MILLER, MRS. ESTELLA C., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

MILLER, EVAN J., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, FRANK B., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

MILLER, F. C., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

MILLER, MISS FLORENCE, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

MILLER, FRANK E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, FRED R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, GEO. M., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

MILLER, W. GRAFFIUS, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, J. HARMER, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, H. C., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, HARRY L., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, HARRY S., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MILLER, HERBERT W., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, J. D. C., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MILLER, JOHN K., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

MILLER, JAMES L., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

MILLER, JACOB M., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

MILLER, JOSEPH R., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, A. KENT, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, MISS LILLIAN E., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLER, MRS. MARTHA L., nominated, 761.
Confirmed, 861.

MILLER, MONTGOMERY H., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

MILLER, MISS NELDA, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

MILLER, RAYMOND C., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

MILLER, RICHARD, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

MILLER, ROBERT H., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

MILLER, SAMUEL W., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

MILLER, THOMAS C., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

MILLER, WILLIAM A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MILLOTT, F. A., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

MILLS, A. C., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

MILLS, JOSEPH W., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

MILLS, MISS MARY J., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MINDSZENTHY, KALMAN, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

MINICH, MISS ANNA V., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MINIKUS, F. A., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

MINNICH, GEORGE Z., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MINNICH, HOWARD H., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MINNICH, RALPH W., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MINNICK, ALFONSO J., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

MINNICK, THOMAS J., Jr., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

MINTON, MISS HELEN L., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

MITCHELL, MRS. ALICE S., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MITCHELL, BYRON C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MITCHELL, MISS ELEANOR B., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

MITCHELL, MRS. ELLEN N., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MITCHELL, MADAM LEOEUF, nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 26.

MITCHELL, RICHARD F., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MITCHELL, RICHARD J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MITCHELL, T. G., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

MITCHELL, W. GARDNER, nominated, 2183.
Confirmed, 2184.

MITCHESON, JOSEPH M., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

MITMAN, WILLIAM S., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

MITSTIFER, F. O., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MITZACHE, GEORGE E., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

MOELTER, A. F., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

MOFFAT, JAS. J., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

MOHLER, M. G., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MOHLOMAN, MISS CLARA, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

MOHNEY, FOSTER M., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

MOHR, HAROLD I., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MOHR, HENRY W., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

MOLLESTON, WILLIAM J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MONACK, JAMES, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

MONAGHAN, EDWARD A., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

MONES, PAUL S., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MONRO, GEORGE N., Jr., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

MONROE, F. C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

MONTAGNO, JOSEPH A., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

MONTGOMERY, JOHN D., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

MONTGOMERY, R. W., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

MONTGOMERY, SAMUEL A., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MOODY, MISS ANNE E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, MISS ANNE, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, CHARLES B., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, CHARLES H., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

MOORE, CHARLES H., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

MOORE, MISS CLARA B., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, EDWARD B., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

MOORE, HERBERT U., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

MOORE, G. HOWARD, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, HOWELL S., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MOORE, JOSEPH P., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, MISS KATHERINE E., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MOORE, LESTER V., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, LLOYD C., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, MISS NELLIE G., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

MOORE, PHIL C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, P. L., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, ROBERT M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, SIMON B., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, S. LLOYD, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, SYLVESTER Z., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MOORE, W. C., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MORAN, MISS LULU M., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MORCROFT, GEORGE E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MORELLI, CARLO, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MORFORD, HERBERT N., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

MORGAN, ALBERT E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

MORGAN, JOSHUA R., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

MORGAN, MISS M. RITA, nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MORIARTY, LESTER A., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MORLEY, J. I., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

MORLOCK, C. F., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

MOROSINI, J. HARRY, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MORRIS, H. T., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

MORRIS, MEYER, nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

MORRIS, MISS M. D., nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.

MORRIS, ROBERT F., Jr., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

MORRIS, ROYAL F., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MORRIS, WILLIAM H., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MORRISH, REUBEN, H., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

MORRISON, C. P., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

MORRISON, WM. J., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

MORRISON, MISS MARY E., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MORROW, CHARLES W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MORROW, WILLIAM O., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

MOSIER, F. C., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

MOSKOWITZ, BENJAMIN, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MOSKOVITZ, SAMUEL, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

MOSS, MISS MYRTLE L., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

MOSSER, ALBERT A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

MOTTE, MISS R. E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MOWERY, MISS A. M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MOWRY, G. S., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

MOYER, EMORY M., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

MOYER, MISS MABEL E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MOYER, MAHLON O., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MOYER, M. LEROY, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

MOYER, OTTO H., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MOYERMAN, SAMUEL, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

MOYER, W. A., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

MSALL, JOSEPH, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MUELLER, MISS VITA C., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

MUENCH, KEMPER P., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

MUHL, FRED, G., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

MUHLSCHLEGEL, HARRY, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

MUIR, WILLIAM T., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MULLEN, DANIEL J., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MULLEN, EDWARD M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

MULLEN, THOMAS A., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

MULLIGAN, MISS ELIZABETH, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MULLINS, JOHN J., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

MUMMERT, JOHN D., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MUNSCH, T. J., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

MURDOCK, EDGAR B., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

MURPHY, MISS ANNA T., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MURPHY, MISS ELLEN G., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

MURPHY, MRS. HILDA BARR, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 293.

MURPHY, MISS JENNIE H., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MURPHY, JOHN T., Jr., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

MURPHY, JOSEPH C., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

MURPHY, JOSEPH F., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MURPHY, MISS LILLIAN M., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

MURPHY, MARION M., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

MURPHY, RICHARD F., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

MURPHY, W. H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

MURRAY, MISS IDA G., nominated, 361.
Confirmed, 362.

MURRAY JOHN N., nominated 407.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

MURRAY, MISS NAN, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

MURRIN, MISS MARY, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

MURRIN, JOHN, nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

MUSER, JOHN R., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

MUSSER, MISS EDNA S., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MUSSINA, V. E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

MUSSO, FEDELE, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

MYERS, MISS GLENN K., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

MYERS, MISS IRENE, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

MYERS, JEROME I., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

MYERS, JESSE C., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

MYERS, JOHN, H., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

MYERS, LYNDELL, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

MYERS, MAX, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

NYTON, J. CLYDE, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

NACE, CHARLES L., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

NAGEL, JOHN A., Jr., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

NAGLE, DAVID J., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

NAGLE, WILLIAM A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NAGORSKI, FRANCIS T., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

NAHM, GEO. A., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

NALL, WILLIAM L., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NAPIERKOWSKI, FRANK S., nominated, 861.
Confirmed, 861.

MARCZUK, M. S., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

NARKIEWICZ, A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NASH, F. M., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 404.

NASH, HENRY T., Jr., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NATHANSON, HARRY R., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

NAUGLE, MISS CORA J., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NAULTY, GEORGE, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 88.

NEBINGER, HARRY J., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

NEEDLE, HARRY, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

NEELEY, WILLIAM G., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

NEELY, CLAUDE D., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

NEELY, HOWARD, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

NEELY, S. L., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

NEELY, VICTOR K., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

NEES, MISS LOUISA A., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

NEES, WILLIAM D., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

NEFF, EDWARD L., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NEFF, GEORGE L., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

NEFF, PHILIP, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

NEFF, J. RUGAN, nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

NEHER, EDWARD C., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

NEIDIG, LOUIS S., Jr., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

NELSON, MISS L. MAE, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

NELSON, MRS. LAURA E., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

NELSON, MISS MAUDE S., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

NERN, JOHN H., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

NESBIT, JOHN L., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

NESPER, MISS ADA C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

NESTLE, H. W., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

NETTER, DAVID, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NEUBAUER, MISS AGNES, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

NEUBER, FRED, W., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

NEUBERT, EDWARD JACOB, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

NEUF, CONRAD, H., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

NEUMAN, THORNTON, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NEUSTADT, HERMAN, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

NEVILLE, MISS M. ELVA, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

NEVIN, SAMUEL W., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

NEW, CHRISTIAN, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

NEWCOMER, JESSE C., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

NEWCOMER, W. S., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

NEWELL, H. P., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

NEWELL, MISS M. L., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

NEWGEON, WM. R., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

NEWILL, DAVID L., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

NEWLIN, DAVID D., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

NEWMAN, DICK F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

NICHOLS, MRS. FRANCES C., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

NICHOLS, H. M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NICHOLS, THOMAS, nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

NICHOLSON, EDGAR W., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

NICKLAS, CHESTER J., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

NICHOLOZZO, FRANK, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

NIEDELMAN, ALBERT, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

NIELSON, MISS ETTA, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

NIPPES, J. C., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

NIPPS, EDWARD A., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

NITTENBERGER, MISS SARAH, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

NIVEN, S. H., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

NOBLE, ABBOTT L., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

NOLAN, MISS CECILIA M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

NOLAN, ROY M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NOLL, EDWARD N., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

NOON, MISS GOLDIE I., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

NOONE, PATRICK F., nominated, 2887.
Confirmed, 2887.

NORDQUIST, MRS. GRACE, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

NORFORD, ERNEST L., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

NOROSKI, J. J., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

NORTHAN, J. A., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

NORTON, D. C., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTESTINE, LUCIAN B., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

NUERNBERG, MISS ANNA M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

NUNDORF, WILLIAM, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

NUNEMACHER, WALTER, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

NUNN, W. M., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

NUSS, ULYSSES H., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

OAKES, MISS MYRTLE N., nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.

OAKLEY, WILLIAM H., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

OBERLY, MISS HELEN R., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

OBERMEYER, LEON J., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

OBERRENDER, ELLIOTT A., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

OBERT, ARTHUR A., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

OBNEY, MISS L. V., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

O'BOURKE, THOMAS J., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

O'BOYLE, JOSEPH, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

O'BRIEN, JOSEPH R., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

O'BRIEN, MISS JULIA M., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

O'BRIEN, MISS KATIE T., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

O'BRIEN, WILLIAM A., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

O'CONNOR, THOMAS F., Jr., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

O'DONNELL, EDWARD D., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

O'DONNELL, HARRY, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

O'DONNELL, ROBERT E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

OFF, WALTER, F., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

OFFERLE, ARTHUR R., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

OFFUTT, THOMAS P., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

OGDEN, D. N., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

OGNIBENE, FRANK, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

O'GRADY, STANDISH H., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

O'HARA, MISS ANNA T., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

O'HERRON, MISS WINIFRED P., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

OHL, EDWARD J., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

OILER, ANDREW T., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

O'KEEFE, JOHN R., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

OLDS, CLARK, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

OHLER, HOWARD N., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

OLER, MISS IRMA L., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

OLIVER, MISS ELSIE, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

OLMASSY, JOSEPH, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

OLMSTEAD, MISS E., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

OLSHEFSKIE, JOSEPH S., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

O'MALLEY, JAMES T., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

O'MARA, MISS ELIZABETH, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

O'NEIL, MISS C. REGINA, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

O'NEIL, LEE W., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

O'NEILL, MISS JENNIE C., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

O'NEILL, W. L., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

ONESTI, JAMES R. G., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

ONG, WILLIAM H., nominated, 3087.
Confirmed, 3087.

OPPENHEIM, G. N., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

ORBISON, ROBERT A., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

ORLEANS, ALFRED P., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

ORLEMANN, FREDERICK P., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

ORNER, P. S., nominated, 2029.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

O'ROURKE, FRANK C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

O'ROURKE, MRS. MARTHA J., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

O'ROURKE, THOMAS JOHN, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

ORSINI, VINCENT, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

ORTHIP, HARRY S., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

OSBORNE, WILLIAM T., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

O'SHAUGHNESSEY, STEPHEN A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

OSTROFF, PHILIP E., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

OTT, WILLIAM J., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

OTTEN, WILLIAM L., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

OTTEY, HARRY P., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

OTTINGER, WILLIAM N., nominated, 3087.
Confirmed, 3087.

OTTO, L. M., Jr., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

OUGHTON, BERTRAM E., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

OVER, WILLIAM GEORGE, nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

OVERDORF, JOHN H., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

OVERHOLT, THOMAS H., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

OVINGTON, MRS. HESTER M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

OWENS, R. T., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

OYSTER, MRS. IOLA E., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

PACE, MISS ELLA REGINA, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

PACKER, SAM H., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

PADDEN, MISS MARY A., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

PAGE, M. L., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

PAINTER, GEORGE W., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

PALM, MISS MISSOURI M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

PALMER, JOHN J., nominated, 1294.
Confirmed, 1295.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

PANCOAST, OLIN T., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

PANNELL, J. DRESS, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

PARANZINO, DOMENICO, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

PARENT, MISS ELIZABETH T., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

PARETTS, MORRIS H., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

PARKER, ALFRED J., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

PARK, ALEXANDER, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

PARK, ANDREW T., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

PARK, JOHN R., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

PARKER, C. W., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

PARKER, H. LEROY, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

PARKER, GEO. L., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

PARKER, J. ALLISON, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

PARKER, MISS KATHERINE M., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

PARKER, MISS LYDIA R., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

PARKER, RAYMOND M., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

PARKINS, ROBERT, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

PARSON, JOHN B., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

PARSON, MRS. LOIS K., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

PARSONS, MRS. LEONA S., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

PARSONS, T. CHESTER, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

PARRISH, MISS MARGARET M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

PARRY, MISS ELIZABETH G., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

PARTRIDGE, ORLANDO B., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

PAPA, ALFONZO, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

PARMLEY, CHAS. S., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

PASA, JOHN A., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

PASCONE, ANTHONY T., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

PASHUCK, ANTHONY D., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

PASQUALICCHIO, L. H., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

PATRICK, S. DOUGLAS, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

PATTERSON, SAMUEL K., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

PATTERSON, ANDREW W., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

PATTERSON, CARLTON C., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

PATTERSON, E. D., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

PATTERSON, MISS EDNA T., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

PATTERSON, J. B., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

PATTERSON, JOSEPH G., Jr., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

PATTERSON, JOSEPH R., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

PATTERSON, N. O., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

PATTERSON, S. E., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

PATTON, ALEXANDER, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

PATTON, MISS MARY E., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

PATTON, PRICE I., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

PAUL, EDWIN, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

PAVELLA, ADOLPH, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

PAYER, STEPHEN F., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

PAYNE, ERNEST, nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

PAYNE, MISS RENA J., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

PEACOCK, S. F., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

PEARCE, HARRY W., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

PEARSON, MRS. EVA STITELER, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

PECHSTEIN, MISS HAZEL M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

PECORARO, HORATIO E., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

PEDLOW, JOHN T., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.

PEDRICK, N. EVAN, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

PEELOR, L. MURRAY, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

PEFFER, E. P., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

PEFFER, R. M., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

PEIRCE, MRS. IDA M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

PELOSI, SAVERIO, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

PELLEGRINO, JOSEPH, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

PENDERGAST, P. F., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

PENDRACKI, VINCENT J., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

PENNYPACKER, H. E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

PENROSE, PETER, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

PENTZ, JOHN J., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

PENWELL, JAMES A., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

PERCH, MORRIS, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

PERKINS, MISS ANNA B., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

PERRALLA, NICOLA, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

PERRY, HARRY J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

PESSOLANO, MICHAEL A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

PESTCOE, BERNARD, nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

PETACH, ANDREW, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

PETERSON, MISS CATHERINE C., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

PETERSON, HAROLD F., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

PETERSON, JAY B., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

PETERSON, L. J., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

PETERSON, RAY A., nominated, 121.
Confirmed, 123.

PETERS, HARRY G., nominated, ———.
Confirmed, ———.

PETERS, THOMAS S., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

PETRIE, MISS JULIA R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

PETRILLO, FRANK L., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

PETRILLO, EDWARD, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

PETRINI, THOMAS G., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

PETROVSKY, JOSEPH, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

PETTES, B. H., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

PETTIBONE, G. L., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

PFEIFFER, IRVIN M., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

PHELPS, H. W., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

PHILLIPS, CHARLES F., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

PHILLIPS, CHARLES, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

PHILLIPS, EUGENE, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

PHILLIPS, FERD H., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

PHILLIPS, LOUIS, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

PHILLIPS, T. ROY, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

PHILLIPS, WALTER H., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

PHIPPS, MISS MINNIE E., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

PIATT, JOHN N., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

PICKENS, SAMUEL L., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

PIERSON, BENJAMIN, H., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

PIERCE, MISS EDNA M., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

PIERCE, HAROLD E., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

PIERCE, W. K., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

PIKULSKI, FRANK E., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

PIMM, J. VERNON, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

PINKSTONE, WILLIAM G., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

PIOTROWSKI, S., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

PIPER, J. J., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

PISCHKE, OTTO, Jr., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

PITTS, ARTHUR B., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

PIVIROTTO, G. A., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

PIVOVARNIK, MISS ELIZABETH, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

PLACENTINO, LOUIS, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

PLANTE, T. L., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

PLATT, LAWRENCE W., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

PLETCHER, FRANK R., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

PLUNDO, ANTONIO, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

PLUTNICKI, ADAM, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

PODOL, BENJAMIN, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

POET, MILTON FIERY, nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.

POHL, ROBERT E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

POLE, W. S., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

POLLITT, RAYMOND R., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

POLLOCK, E. D., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

POLLOCK, HARRY, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

POLLOCK, R. A. S., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

POLONSKY, MAX, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

POMMER, GEORGE F., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

POOL, E. DEXTER, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

PORR, MISS EFFIE E., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

PORRECA, JOHN, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

PORTA, JOSEPH DELLA, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

PORTER, MRS. DAISY M., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

PORTER, ELBERT A., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

PORTER, I. M., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

PORTER, JOHN S., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

PORTER, ROGER S., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

PORTER, THOMPSON, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

PORTLEY, E. C., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

PORTMAN, E. F., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

PORTSER, R. KAY, nominated, 219.
Confirmed, 219.

POSIGA, KAZIMIR, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

POTTEIGER, CHAS. A., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

POTTER, MISS GLADYS, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

POTTS, JOSEPH ALLEN, nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

POTTS, MRS. J. E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

POTTS, ROBERT T., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

POVER, E. L., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

POWELL, C. R., nominated, 1294.
Confirmed, 1295.

POWELL, MISS GEORGIA, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

POWELL, OTTIS P., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

POWELL, RICHARD P., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

POWER, FRANK A., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

POYCK, MISS EMILY I., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

PRATT, JOHN W., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

PRATTE, JAMES G., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

PRAWDZIK, VICTOR S., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

PRICE, A. H., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

PRICE, MISS EDITH, nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

PRICE, MULIUS B., Jr., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

PRITCHARD, MISS JANE M., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

PROWELL, MRS. INDA, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

PUCHE, CASPER, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

PUGLIANO, SALVATORE, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

PULLINGER, RUSSELL Y., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

PUNDT, MRS. EDMA E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

PURDY, HUGH F., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

PURMAN, RALFORD B., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

PURNELL, SAMUEL T., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

PUSEY, MISS ISABELLE M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

PUTMAN, MRS. MARY J., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

PYLE, MISS MARION L., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

PYROS, CYRIL A., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

QUADRINO, MICHAEL W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

QUAST, MISS MAMIE M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

QUIGLEY, JOSEPH B., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

QUILLMAN, WILLIAM H., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

QUINN, FRANK B., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

QUINN, JOS. F. X. nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

QUINTO, O. B., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

QUIRK, MISS ELLIE M., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

RADTKE, MISS BERTHA M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

RAFAEL, JOSEPH, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

RAFFENSPERGER, MISS M. J., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

RAFFERTY, DANIEL J., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

RAFFERTY, MISS LILLIAN A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

RAFFERTY, THOMAS A., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

RAFFERTY, THOMAS F., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

RAINAL, BEN, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

RAINS, SOLOMON, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

RALPH, WILLIAM A., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

RALSTON, GEORGE R., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

RALSTON, WILLIAM A., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

RAMBO, BERTRAM P., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

RAMSEY, D. T., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

RAMSEY, EDWARD, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

RAMSEY, E. C., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

RANCK, D. L., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

RANILLY, JAMES J., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

RANK, EMILE A., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

RANK, JOSEPH E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

RANKIN, HARVEY, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

RANKIN, RALPH L., nominated, 518.*
Confirmed, 519.

RANKIN, ROBERT I., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

RANKIN, W. D., nominated, 361.
Confirmed, 362.

RANKY, B., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

RANTZ, LOUIS, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

RAPPAPORT, BENJAMIN, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

RASPIN, I. SMITH, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

RATHBUN, JOHN W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

RATHGEB, HARRY G., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

RATHNER, BENJAMIN, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

RATKE, CASIMIR J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

RATTIGAN, MISS ESTHER, nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

RAUB, HARRY LYMAN, Jr., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

RAUB, MISS A. AUGUSTA, nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

RAUFFENBART, JOS. N., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

RAWLE, FRANCIS, Jr., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

RAYNOR, H. C., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

READ, C. WESLEY, nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

READING, GEO. B., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

REAGLE, MISS GENEVIEVE J., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

REAMER, MISS MARIAN L., nominated, 144.
Confirmed, 144.

REAP, JOSEPH P., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

REARDON, JAMES F., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

REARDON, MISS MARGARET M., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

REARICK, J. BLAKE, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

REATH, THOMAS, Jr., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

REDDEN, JOHN M., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

REDDING, MISS KATHERINE A., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

READ, DeVEAUX H., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

REED, MISS ELIZABETH G., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

REED, MISS EMMA M., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

REED, J. E., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

REED, JOHN W., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

REED, MISS S. JANE, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

REED, W. E., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

REEDER, HORACE G., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

REEDER, ROBERT W., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

REESE, MISS BLANCHE M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

REESE, FRANK T., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

REESER, WILLIAM, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

REEVE, JOHN M., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

REEVES, MRS. FEROL V., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

REEVES, PARIS B., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

REHRIG, HERBERT C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

REICHEET, MISS ELSIE M. B., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

REICHERT, CHESTER K., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

REIFF, E. LEWIS, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

REIFF, JOHN P., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

REIFF, LOT W., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

REILEY, EDWARD L., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

REILLY, BERNARD F., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

REILLY, STEPHAN JOSEPH, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

REILLY, W. L., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

REINEHR, JOHN, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

REINHARDT, KENNETH G., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.

REINHARDT, VICTOR L. P., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

REINIG, J. FRANK, nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

REIS, MISS CORNELIA, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

REITER, FREDERICK, A., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

REMALY, MISS BEULAH E., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

REMALEY, WILSON M., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

REMENSNYDER, A. W., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

REMICK, R. M., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

REMMEL, CHARLES G., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

RENDESSY, THEODORE, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

RENDLE, FRED A., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

RENINGER, MISS C. ELIZABETH, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

RENN, EARLE E., nominated, 1294.
Confirmed, 1295.

RENO, ROSSWELL R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

RENO, THOMAS D., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

RENSHAW, BENJAMIN H., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

RESKOVAC, PETER, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

RESSER, WILLIAM W., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

REYNOLDS, MISS ADA, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

REYNOLDS, G. W., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

REYNOLDS, H. A., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

REYNOLDS, J. F., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

RHEA, MISS B. H., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

RHEA, MISS HARRIET A., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

RHODES, MRS. ELIZABETH M., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

RHODES, MISS MARY JOSEPHINE, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

RHODES, WILLIAM I., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

RHUE, L. VERDE, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

RICE, LEONARD, nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

RICE, MISS MOLLIE W., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

RICE, MRS. RQCONA L., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

RICE, S. A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

RICE, W. C., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

RICH, MISS MARY M., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

RICHARDSON, MISS EVE, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

RICHARDSON, HARRY B., nominated, 745.
Confirmed 746.

RICHARDSON, JOHN, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

RICHARDSON, MISS MINNIE B., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

RICHARDS, F. M., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

RICHARDS, KARL E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

RICHEY, C. L., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

RICHLEY, MISS RUTH V., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

RICHMOND, MISS LEONA M., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

RICHTER, ALBERT C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

RICKARD, R. P., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

RICKARDS, A. E., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

RICKERT, CHAS. H., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

RICKERT, MARCUS H., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

RICKERT, MISS FLORENCE G., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

RIDER, G. S., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

RIDGWAY, MISS NELLIE D., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

RIEGEL, JOHN A., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

RIEMAN, ABRAHAM B., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

RIESENMAN, JOS., Jr., nominated 409.
Confirmed, 412.

RIETHMILLER, OLIVER C., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

RIFE, EDGAR B., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

RIGBERG, NATHAN, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

RIGGLE, T. A., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

RIGHTER, CHARLES S., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

RILEY, E. A., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

RILEY, HARRY K., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

RINEHEART, C. C., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

RINGLAND, MISS MARY A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

RISI, PASQUALE, C., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

RITNER, R. STANLEY, nominated. 9.
Confirmed, 13.

RITTENHOUSE, WM. H., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

RITTER, CHARLES J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

RITTERHOFF, MRS. BYRON MARION, nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

RITTER, J. B., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

RITTER, S. D. nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

RIVARD, EMILE V., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

ROBBINS, A. J., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

ROBBINS, LEE W., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

ROBBINS, PAUL C., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

ROBERTS, FORREST H., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

ROBERTS, HUGH, nominated, 745.
Confirmed 746.

ROBERTS, OWEN B. nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

ROBERTSON, MISS JESSIE A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

ROBERTSON, JOHN D., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

ROBINSON, J. WASHINGTON, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

ROBINSON, PAUL M., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

ROBINSON, VICTOR S., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

ROBISON, W. ALEXANDER, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

ROBITZEK, A. R., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

RODAK, A. S., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

RODGERS, CHARLES L., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

RODGERS, W. L., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

RODKEY, I. N., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

RODNICK, BENJAMIN, M., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

ROCHE, REDMOND H., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

ROCKFELLOW, MISS F. C., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

ROCKMAKER, ABRAHAM, nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

ROCKWELL, DONALD B., nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

ROCKWELL, MISS ELLA, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

ROCKWELL, FRANK H., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

ROECKLE, GEORGE A., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

ROEMHILD, ALBERT CHARLES, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

ROESSNER, JOSEPH H., nominated, 1103.
Confirmed, 1108.

ROFFMAN, HAROLD R., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

ROGERS, BERNARD W., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

ROGERS, HUGH H., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

ROGERS, LAWRENCE J., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

ROHRMANN, FREDERICK A., Jr., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

ROLAND, CHARLES J., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

ROLAND, MISS ELSIE M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

ROLETTER, JOHN, S., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

ROLING, ROBERT E., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

RODNICK, J. E., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

ROONEY, JOSEPH F., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

ROONEY, MISS REBECCA G., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ROOS, MISS ELSA M., nominated, 977.
Confirmed 978.

RORER, JOHN, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

RORER, WM. RUSSELL, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSE, LEON H., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSE, SOLOMON, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

ROSE, VANDLING D., nominated, 744.
Confirmed 746.

ROSEMAN, ALEXANDER A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSEMAN, HERMAN, nominated, 585.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

ROSEMAN, JOHN, nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

ROSEN, ARTHUR W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSENBERG, ALEXIS, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSENBERG, MAX A., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

ROSENBERG, WOLFE, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

ROSENBERGER, ERWIN A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSENBLAUM, MAURICE, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSENBLOOM, HYMAN G., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

ROSENBLUM, JACOB, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSENBLUTH, JOSEPH, J., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

ROSENFELD, HARRY A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSENKRANS, HARRY BRYAN, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSENSTOCK, J. E., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

ROSIER, ALBERT D., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSSART, M. L., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSS, MISS EDNA M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSS, EVERETT S., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSS, HUGH L., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSSI, CARLO, nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

ROSSITER, JOS. N. F., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

ROSSI, WILLIAM, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

ROSS, ROBERT E., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

ROSS, ROBERT E., nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

ROTEBURY, HARRY T., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

ROTH, MRS. BESSIE L., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

ROTH, EMANUEL, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

ROTH, IGNATIUS H., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

ROTHMAN, MORRIS, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

ROUTMAN, HARRY, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

ROVINE, ALEX L., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

ROWLAND, MISS GARNETT L., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

ROWLAND, NATHAN E., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

ROWLEY, MISS LOIS M., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

ROWLEY, MYRON H., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

ROYER, G. S., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

ROY, JAY D., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

ROY, NICHOLAS A., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

RUBINSOHN, MISS LILLIAN, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

RUDOLPH, IRVING, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

RUDZINSKE, BOLESLAUS F., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

RUETER, CHAS. W., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

RUETER, WM. H., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

RUF, MISS ANGELA M., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

RUFF, FRANK S., Jr., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

RUFF, HARRY M., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

RUFFNER, JAMES W., nominated, 58.
Confirmed, 58.

RUFNER, NORMAN, J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

RUMBAUGH, MISS RUTH E., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

RUNDLE, ROBERT A., nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.

RUNKLE, JOHN C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

RUPP, CLARENCE R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

RUPPEL, W. A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

RUSH, BENJAMIN H., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

RUSH, I. LEEDOM, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

RUSSELL, ALEXANDER F., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

RUSSELL, MISS EDITH H., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

RUSSELL, MISS EDNA J., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

RUSSELL, GUY C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

RUSSELL, HERBERT C., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

RUSSELL, JOHN H., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

RUSSELL, WILLIAM C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

RUTH, AUSTIN S., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

RUTH, MRS. ELIZABETH M., nominated, 99.
Confirmed, 99.

RUTH, JOHN F., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

RUTHERFORD, H. E., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

RUTHERFORD, JOHN B., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

RUTHRAUFF, MISS MARGARET W., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

RUTKOWSKI, JOSEPH S., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

RYALS, L. A., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

RYAN, JAMES, Jr., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

RYAN, JOSEPH M. F., nominated, 3289.
Confirmed, 3289.

RYAN, RICHARD B., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

RYAN, W. B., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

RYDER, PATRICK J., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

RYNKIEWIEZ, W. F., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

SACHER, FRED, A., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SACHS, JOSEPH, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

SACO, COSIMO, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

SAETA, MISS BESSIE, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SAFFORD, N. D., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SAGAN, SAMUEL, nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

SAGINAW, ANTHONY J., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

SAILER, M., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

SAITZ, EDWARD J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SALKFORE, SAMUEL, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SALMON, CHARLES H., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SALOT, ABRAHAM, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SALVUCCI, ERNEST, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

SAMUELS, ROBERT, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SANDERS, GEORGE D., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

SANDHAM, GERALD D., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SANDULAK, MICHAEL C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SANKEY THOMAS R., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SANTELLI, JOSEPH, nominated, 121.
Confirmed, 123.

SANTORO, CHAS. S., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SARSHIK, HERMAN L., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

SARTORY, M. JOSEPH, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SARVER, MISS ROSE, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

SATTLER, LLOYD E., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SAUERS, GEORGE M., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SAUSSER, H. M., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

SAVIDGE, JOHN K., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SAVIGE, LAURENCE D., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SAWTELLE, R. H., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SAXMAN, CHARLES W., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

SAYER, MISS MABLE G., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SAYERS, L. W., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

SAYLOR, TILMAN K., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

SAYLOR, WM. nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SCANLON, JOHN F., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

SCARICAMAZZA, LUIGI, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

SCHADE, RUSSELL A., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHAEFER, MISS ELEANOR C., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

SCHAEFER, FRED J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHAEFER, HARRY C., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SCHAEFFER, O. F., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SCHAFER, ADOLPH, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

SCHAFFNER, F. J., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

SCHAFFNER, MISS L. H., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHAILDER, FREDERICK, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHALLER, FRANK C., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHANDEIN, JOHN W., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHANZ, WALTER L., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

SCHAUB, ALBERT G., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

SCHEEREN, FRITZ, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHEIN, SAUL, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SCHEMBS, MRS. MARY M., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHERMANN, WM. H., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHIAVO, PASCO, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SCHIBENER, CHARLES F., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

SCHIVE, E. F., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

SCHLAUDECKER, LEO., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

SCHLECHTER, MISS SARA C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHLESINGER, LIONEL TELLER, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

SCHMIDT, ALBERT A., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHMIDT, HARRY L., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHMIDT, HENRY J., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

SCHMIDT, JULIUS, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHMIDT, MRS. MAUD, nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.

SCHMIDT, ROSCOE C., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

SCHMOYER, M. RAY, nominated, 404.

SCHMUCKER, C. C., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

SCHMUCKER, RALPH C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHNAEBELE, HERMAN E., Jr., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHNEIDER, HENRY W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SCHNEIDER, LOUIS P., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHNEIDER, THEODORE, Jr., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

SCHNURE, FRANK B., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

SCHOCH, LeROY, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SCHOENEFELDT, HENRY, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHOFIELD, J. HERBERT, nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

SCHORR, HARRY, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHRAMM, MRS. JOSEPHINE, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHRAMM, K. O. F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHRACK, WILLIAM L., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHRIER, LOUIS C., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHRIVER, A. M., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

SCHRIVER, JOHN A., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

SCHROEDEL, HERMAN, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHROEDER, MRS. ANNA L., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SCHROEDER, HENRY P., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SCHROYER, EDWIN P., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHROYER, MISS HANNAH B., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

SCHUBERT, W. C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHUCHMAN, H. H. W., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHULER, ANDREW, M., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

SCHULTZ, RAYMOND B., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHUMACHER, HARRY L., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHUMACHER, PAUL L., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

SCHUMANN, CARL L., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHUMANN, MISS FLORENCE, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHURGOT, FRANK J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHWAAB, JOSEPH, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHWARTZ, HARRY A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SCHWARTZ, HENRY C., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

SCHWARTZ, LOUIS, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHWARTZ, OSCAR, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHWARTZ, OSCAR L., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SCHWARZ, MRS. BARBARA K., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SCHWEFLER, HERMAN, F., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

SCHWEITZER, GEORGE R., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SCHWEITZER, LOUIS C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SCLARENCO, MORIS, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SCOTNEY, WILLIAM C., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

SCOTT, ALLAN, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SCOTT, MISS ETHEL, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SCOTT, HARRY A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SCOTT, KENDAL T., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SCOTT, ROBERT, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

SCOTT, W. C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SCURICH, FRANK, nominated, 2029.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

SEAMAN, A. H., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SEAMAN, SAMUEL, A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SEARFOSS, DAVID N., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

SEESE, CHARLES E., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

SEELEY, CLAUDE E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

SEIBERLICH, CHARLES A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SEIBERLING, MISS EDNA A., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SEIBERT, H. E., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

SEIDEL, EDWARD A., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SEIDEL, H. C., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

SEIDMAN, ISAAC, nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

SEIFERTH, WILLIAM JOHN, nominated, 42.
Confirmed, 43.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SELETZKY, MICHAEL A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SELIG, MISS E. EVELYN, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SELLERS, C. E., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

SELLERS, MISS KATHARINE F., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

SELMI, WILLIAM, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SELTZ, HENRY E., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

SELTZER, RICHARD J., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SENF, MISS MARY H., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

SENNETT, PENROSE, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

SENSENBACH, JOHN L., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

SERIGHT, JESSE K., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

SERODY, MICHAEL, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SESLER, FRED A., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

SESSIONS, KENNETH H., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

SETON, J. GEORGE, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SETZMAN, JOSEPH, B., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SEUFFERT, ALLYN E., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

SEVIER, LEWIS F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SEXTON, LEE W., nominated, 745.
Confirmed 746.

SEYFERT, MRS. CASSIE M., nominated 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

SHADLE, MISS DORA, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SHAEFFER, CHARLES S., Jr., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

SHAFFER, CHARLES W. K., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

SHAFFER, WILLIAM A., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

SHAFFER, MISS GEORGIA B., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

SHAFFER, H. A., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SHAFFER, MILTON P., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

SHAFFER, WILLIAM G., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

SHAFFER, WM. H., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SHALLCROSS, M. CORSON, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

SHALLCROSS, THOMAS, Jr., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

SHALTER, MISS DOROTHY L., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SHANBACHER, MRS. BESS H., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SHANKS, J. R., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

SHANNON, MISS ADILENA C., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

SHANNON, JOSIAH M. F., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

SHAPIRE, DAVID, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

SHAPIRO, ABRAHAM, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SHAPIRO, SAMUEL, nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

SHAPPELL, W. E., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SHARKEY, MILNER R., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SHARP, HARRY J., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

SHARP, HARRY P., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SHARPE, ALBERT E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SHARPE, CHAUNCEY W., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

SHARPNACK, WM. G., nominated, 977.
Confirmed 978.

SHARRETTS, PAUL D., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SHAUGHNESSY, MISS KATHRYN W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SHAULIS, NORMAN M., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

SHAULL, CLYDE L., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

SHAW, ALBERT S., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

SHAW, IRA C., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

SHAW, MAURICE F., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SHAW, R. M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SHAW, WOODWARD S., nominated 294.
Confirmed, 298.

SHAWFIELD, J. W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SHAY, MISS JULIA V., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

SHAY, MISS NELLIE C., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SHEARIN, THOS. I., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

SHEDDEN, LEON B., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SHEDWICK, JOHN A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SHEELER, MRS. RUTH M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SHEELOCK, FRANK D., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

SHEER, CLARENCE, nominated, 977.
Confirmed 978.

SHEFFER, EPHRAIM C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

SHEFTZ, STEPHEN J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SHEINBERG, EDW. S., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

SHEIP, MRS. C. ALMA, nominated, 26. ✓
Confirmed, 26.

SHENK, A. F., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

SHEPARD, ROBERT G., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

SHER, MISS CHARLOTTE L., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

SHER, MISS MARGARET M., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

SHERBURNE, MISS INZA, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SHERIFF, J. C., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

SHERMAN, HENRY, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

SHERMER, WILLIAM, nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.

SHERRER, MISS IDA L., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SHERWIN, J. M., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

SHESTACK, SAMUEL B., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SHETTEL, LLOYD L., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

SHETTER, JACOB H., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SHETTIG, PHILIP N., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.

SHETZLINE, GEORGE, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SHIELDS, HARRY W., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

SHIFFER, FRANK E., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SHIFFER, WILL A., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SHIFFERT, L. A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SHIGO, ANDREW J., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

SHIGO, JOHN, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SHIMKO, MICHAEL, nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

SHINGLETON, CARROLL B., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

SHINTON, MRS. EVELYN SCOTT, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

SHIPMAN, C. F., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

SHIRES, GEORGE H., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

SHIRK, S. L. CARPENTER, nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

SHISLER, MRS. FRIEDA, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SHILIFER, JACOB, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SHOCHET, ABRAHAM P., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SHOEMAKER, CHARLES, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

SHOEMAKER, C. J., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

SHOENER, A. G., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 295.

SHOOP, MISS VIRGINIA C., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

SHORT, HARRY L., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

SHOUP, CHAS. M., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

SHOWERS, ROY Y., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

SHRADER, JAMES F., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SHRADER, LAIRD F., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

SHUGG, WILLIAM, nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

SHULTZ, GEORGE G., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

SHULTZ, GEORGE W., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

SHUMAKER, MISS LENA G., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SHUTTLEWORTH, E. IRVING, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SICHERMAN, SAMUEL, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

SICKLER, J. E., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

SIDES, W. FRANKLIN, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

SIDES, W. FRANKLIN, nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SIEBERT, P. W., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

SIEBERT, P. W., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

SIEBERT, MRS. VIRGINIA, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

SEIGERT, WM. PARKER, nominated, 861.
Confirmed 861.

SIKOY, MEYER S., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SILCOX, HAMPTON G., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

SILFIES, JACOB H., nominated, 2887.
Confirmed, 2887.

SILLING, HENRY H., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

SILVERMAN, MISS GERTRUDE, nominated, 121.
Confirmed, 123.

SILLYMAN, CONRAD B., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

SILVEIRA, JOSEPH W., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.

SILVER, HERMAN N., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SILVER, LOUIS, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SILVER, MISS MOLLIE, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SILVER, JOSEPH S., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

SILVEUS, JOHN T., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

SIMAS, MISS JESSIE R., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

SIMCOX, JAMES C., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

SIMMONS, THOMAS D., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SIMMS, JAMES HAY, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

SIMON, A. M., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

SIMON, DAVID E., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

SIMON, JACOB I., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

SIMON, OSCAR, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SIMONS, EDWARD J., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SIMONS, JOSEPH H., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SIMONS, J. K., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

SIMONS, WALTER G., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SIMPSON, ABNER, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SIMPSON, HARRY A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

SIMPSON, W. HENSEL, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

SIMRELL, STANLEY A., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

SINCLAIR, MISS CHARLOTTE E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

SINEX, HENRY C., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SINGER, HARRY J., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SINNAMON, H. H., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

SINWELL, WILLIAM, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

SION, ISAAC, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

SIPPLE, JOHN J., nominated, 2886.
Confirmed, 2887.

SISANTO, GIOVANNI, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SISCA, VINCENT F., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

SISSON, SPENCER A., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

SKELLY, DANIEL A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

SKILL, JOSEPH W., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SKILLMAN, DAVID B., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SKINNER, J. H., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SLABEY, JOSEPH M., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

SLACK, H. B., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

SLACK, JOSEPH B., nominated, 2183.
Confirmed, 2184.

SLACK, J. FRANK, nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

SLOAN, DONALD E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

SLOAN, MISS I. M., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

SLOAN, JOHN J., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

CLONIMSKY, LEON J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SLOTTER, AMOS W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

SLOUGH, E. F., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.

SLOUGH, ROBT. E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SMAIL, E. J., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SMALL, JOHN T., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

SMELTZER, MRS. EDITH W., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SMILEY, MRS. MARY D., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

SMITH, ABRAM H., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

SMITH, ALBERT, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, ALBERT B., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

SMITH, ALBERT B., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

SMITH, MISS ANNETTA, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

SMITH, CLIFFORD B., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SMITH, CLINTON M., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

SMITH, LAWRENCE, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, DANIEL C., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

SMITH, MISS DOROTHY C., nominated, 978.
Confirmed, 978.

SMITH, EDWARD H., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

SMITH, MISS ELLA F., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, ELY J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, FRANCIS M., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

SMITH, FRANK F., nominated, 3087.
Confirmed, 3087.

SMITH, GEORGE C., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

SMITH, GEORGE ELMER, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

SMITH, GEORGE O., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

SMITH, MRS. GEORGIA E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, HARRY, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, HENRY O. Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, H. J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, H. LINTON, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, H. W., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

SMITH, J. B., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, MISS JEAN E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SMITH, MISS J. MABEL, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, J. MAXWELL, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, JOHN C., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

SMITH, JOHN McI., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SMITH, MISS LILLIAN S., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

SMITH, LOUIS R., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

SMITH, M. BRUNER, nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

SMITH, M. BRUNER, nominated, 1294.
Confirmed, 1295.

SMITH, MISS MARGARET M., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

SMITH, MISS MELISSA, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, MISS MURIEL E., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, O. M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, PETER E., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SMITH, RAYMOND G., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

SMITH, R. GREY, nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

SMITH, ROBERT W., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

SMITH, RUSSELL A., nominated, 2183.
Confirmed, 2184.

SMITH, SION E., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SMITH, W. EVANS, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SMITH, WILLIAM C., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

SMITH, WM. HARRISON, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

SMILEY, WILLIAM J., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

SMOLEN, EDWARD I., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

SMOLENS, JACOB, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SMYERS, SYLVESTER H., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SMYTH, JAMES F., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SNEATHEN, FRANK F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SNIDER, MISS EDNA, nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

SNIDER, W. M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SNIVELY, HOWARD L., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SNODGRASS, W. J., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

SNOVER, MRS. B. M., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

SNOWDEN, FRANK, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

SNYDER, BENJAMIN W., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

SNYDER, CLINTON T., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SNYDER, MISS C. GRACE, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SNYDER, MISS EDNA, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

SNYDER, FRANK B., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

SNYDER, GEORGE D., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

SNYDER, IRA W., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SNYDER, JOHN B., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SNYDER, MISS MATTIE C., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

SOLES, ROBERT S., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SOLKAVY, OTTO M., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

SOMERS, JOHN I., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SOMERVILE, J. C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SOPANO, SAVERIO, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

SOUDER, MISS KATHRYN E., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

SOWASH, J. RAYMOND, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SOWERBY, W. C., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

SPACKMAN, R. B., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SPACKMAN, THOMAS, nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

SPADER, MISS MABEL B., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SPAHR, MURRAY H., Jr., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SPANGLER, MISS LILLIAN G., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

SPEAR, CHARLES W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SPEARS, MISS LOUISE, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SPEER, JACOB F., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SPENCER, D. A., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

SPENCER, GEO. FRANK, nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

SPENCER, H. R., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SPEVAK, ENGELBERT C., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

SPICHER, J. D., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

SPITZER, FRANKLIN H., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

SPITZER, HUGO V., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

SPIVAK, SAMUEL E., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

SPOFFORD, THOMAS W., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

SPONG, MISS STELLA, nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

SPOTTS, VAUGHN S., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

SPREEN, FRANK C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SPRIGGS, JOSEPH C., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SPRING, CHRIS, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

SPRINGER, WARREN H., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

SPRINGMAN, C. HOWARD, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

SPRINGMAN, C. HOWARD, nominated, 1294.
Confirmed, 1295.

SPURRIER, S. C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

SQUIRES, E. B., nominated, 2411.
Confirmed, 2411.

STABLEY, C. P., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

STACKHOUSE, FRANK L., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

STACKHOUSE, J. BURTON, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

STACKHOUSE, MISS M. S., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

STAFFORD, MRS. EMMA O., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

STAGER, HARRY M., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

STAHL, HARRY W., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

STAHLNECKER, H. WILSON, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

STALEY, MRS. MYRTLE E., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

STAMETS, MISS CLARA, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

STANFIELD, BERNARD E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

STANGERT, ANTHONY C., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

STANTON, HULBERT E., nominated, 99.
Confirmed, 99.

STANTON, VERNON, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

STANZIONE, JOHN, nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

STARRY, RALPH A., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

STAUFFER, MISS SUE E., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

ST. CLAIR, JOHN, nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

STEADMAN, HARRY E., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

STEARLY, RALPH R., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

STEARNE, EDWIN, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

STECK, ALBERT, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

STECKEL, DANIEL E., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

STECKEL, SAMUEL L., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

STECKLE, FRANK H., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

STEDMAN, W. T., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

STEEL, CHARLES H., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

STEELE, HARRY J., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

STEELE, JNO. G., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

STEELE, RAY C., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

STEELE, WILLIAM J., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

STEELY, JOHN, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

STEFKO, JOHN F., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

STEIN, M. W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

STEINBACH, EMIL, nominated, 361.
Confirmed, 362.

STEINBAUGH, JOHN G., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

STEINBERG, MISS ANNA, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

STEINBERG, ASHER, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

STEINBRIGHT, FRANK W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

STEINBRUNN, JOHN C., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

STEINER, JOSEPH J., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

STEINER, JULIUS, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

STEINITZ, ANDOR, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

STEINMAN, JAMES HALE, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

STEINMAVER, HENRY H., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

STEMPF, MISS FLORENCE, nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

STENGER, ALBERT W., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

STENGER, EMILE, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

STENTZ, I. S., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

STEPHAN, FRANK S., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

STEPHENS, W. R., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

STERLING, MISS HARRIET P., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

STERLING, STOUGHTON, nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

STERN, OSCAR L., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

STERNER, GEORGE, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

STERRETT, RALPH B., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

STEVENS, CHARLES H., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

STEVENS, HOWARD F., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

STEVENS, NORMAN H., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

STEVENS, V., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

STEVENSON, CHAS. H., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

STEVENSON, MISS MARTHA, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

STEVENSON, RICHARD, nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

STEWART, MISS B. C., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

STEWART, S. CLYDE, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

STEWART, DOUGLAS, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

STEWART, EDWIN F., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

STEWART, E. J., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

STEWART, MISS ELIZABETH, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

STEWART, FRANK C., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

STEWART, HOMER C., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

STEWART, MISS MINNIE J., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

STEWART, MISS M. S., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

STEWART, ROBERT L., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

STEWART, SCOTT M., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

STEWART WILLIAM A., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

STICKEL, J. A., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

STILES, M. D. S., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

STILLINGS, WILLIAM R., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

STILLWAGON, H. S., Jr., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

STITT, W. D., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

STITTE, HOWARD L., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

STOBART, J. E., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

STOCKER, L. F., nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.

STOCUM, WILLIAM B., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

STODDART, HARRY T., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

STODDART, J. A., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

STOHL, MISS OLGA, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

STOKES, WILLIAM E., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

STONE, C. M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

STONE, JAMES J., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

STONE, JOSEPH KNOX, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

STONECIPHER, DAVID, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

STONEHILL, EDWARD, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

STONER, W. P., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

STORRICK, MISS NINA G., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

STOTZ, MARTIN, nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

STRACHAN, CHARLES J., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

STARATTON, J. RAYMOND, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

STRAUB, EDWARD J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

STRAUB, G. B., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

STRAUSS, ISAAC MAYER, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

STRAUSS, SAMUEL, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

STRAVINO, PASQUALE, nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

STREET, MRS. FRED A. L., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

STREIT, WILLIAM G., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

STRICKEL, MISS MARGARET E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

STRICKLER, EDWARD M., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

STRIZAK, JOHN, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

STRODE, A. ELWYN, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

STROHM, FRANKLIN H., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

STROHMAN, JOSEPH Y., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

STROUSE, MEYER B., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

STROUSS, W. A., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

STROUSSE, LOUIS, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

STUART, MISS ANNA M., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

STUART, J. B., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

STUART, ROBERT L., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

STUBER, WELLINGTON, nominated, 99.
Confirmed, 99.

STUETZ, FRED C., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

STUETZ, WM. A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

STULL, HOWARD W., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

STULL, JOHN A. C., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

STUMP, WAYNE J., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

STURTEVANT, MRS. IDA A., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

SUCKLING, W. A., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SULLIVAN, MISS EMMA R., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

SULLIVAN, MOSES, nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

SULLIVAN, THOMAS, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

SUPE, THOMAS R., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SUPER, CHARLES G., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

SURAVITZ, MAURICE, nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

SUTCLIFFE, MISS MAY N., nominated, 977.
Confirmed, 978.

SUTTER, WILMER R., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

SUTTON, GEORGE H., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

SUTTON, J. R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SUTTON, J. R., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

SWABADA, MISS HELEN, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SWANEY, HOMER H., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

SWANEY, R. M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SWANGER, P. M., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

SWANK, ELWOOD L., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

SWARR, MISS MARY A., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SWARTZ, MRS. EMILY H., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

SWARTZ, HARRY E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

SWARTZ, JAMES F., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

SWEARER, ROBERT L., nominated, 2029.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

SWEENEY, D. R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SWEENY, JOHN F., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

SWEETEN, SAMUEL L. S., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

SWENSON, ALVIN A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

SWENSON, HARRY B. W., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 83.

SWIERCZYNSKI, JOHN B.,
Confirmed, 412.

SWISSHELM, MISS MARY B., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

SWITT, HARRY S., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

SWOPE, LESTER LEWIS, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

SWOPE, NATHANIEL M., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

SYMONS, LOUIS, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

SYMONS, RALPH V., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

SZEKELY, ALEXANDER, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

TAAFE, MISS MARGARET E., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

TACHOVSKY, JOSEPH, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

TAFFE, MISS MARGUERITA C., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

TAGGART, MISS BERTHA A., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

TAKACH, LEOPOLD, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

TALBERT, MISS GRACE, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

TALLEY, LESLIE B., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

TANEY, MISS ELIZABETH R., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

TANNER, MISS LOUISE E., nominated, 3289.
Confirmed, 3289.

TAPLINGER, IRWIN, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

TARR, HOMER S., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

TATE, A. M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

TAYLOR, ALBERT J., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

TAYLOR, B. F., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

TAYLOR, E. BRUCE, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

TAYLOR, GEORGE J., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

TAYLOR, J. G., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

TAYLOR, JOHN M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

TAYLOR, JOSEPH T., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

TAYLOR, MRS. MARGARET C., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

TAYLOR, NORRIS R., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

TAYLOR, MRS. RUBY A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

TAYLOR, WALTER C., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

TAYLOR, WALTER K., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

TEATS, MISS DOROTHY LOUISE, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

TEATS, PHILIP M., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

TEHANSKY, MISS MARIE, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

TEMPLETON, MISS S. M., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

TEMPLIN, MRS. FRANCES B., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

TENAGLIA, PHILOTY A., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

TEPLITZ, LOUIS, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

THIEL, MISS C. R., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

THISTLE, RAYMOND A., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

THOMAS, MISS BESSIE A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMAS, MISS ELIZABETH M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMAS, GEORGE J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMAS, GEORGE W., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

THOMAS, MISS IDA M., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

THOMAS, JOHN A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMAS, JOHN E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMAS, JOHN L., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMAS, JOHN R., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

THOMAS, MRS. K. S., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

THOMAS, L. H., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

THOMAS, R. C., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMAS, ROBERT, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMAS, MISS RUTH Y., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMAS, SUMNER E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMAS, W. R., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

THOMASON, THEODORE A., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMPSON, MRS. BERNICE B., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMPSON, DANIEL C., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

THOMPSON, DAVID H., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMPSON, GEORGE A., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

THOMPSON, GRANT H., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMPSON, HARRY A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMPSON, HARRY E., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

THOMPSON, R. C., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

THOMPSON, W. N., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

THRASHER, E. L., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

THRELFALL, HENRY, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

THROCKMORTON, JAMES R., nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.

THRONE, MISS MAE W., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

THYLE, MRS. FLORENCE V., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

TIFFANY, MRS. LENA H., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

TILEY, CLINTON F., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

TIMM, ADOLPH, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

TIMPANO, FRANK N., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

TINNEY, WILLIAM ELMER, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

TISDALE, JAMES M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

TITSWORTH, WM. A., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

TITTMAN, MISS GERTRUDE, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

TKATCH, S. M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

TOBIAS, MRS. DOROTHY E. B., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

TOBIAS, RAYMOND B., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

TOBIN, HARPUR M., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

TOBOLDT, MISS LORNA D., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

TODD, W. WALLACE, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

TOMASSON, FRANCIS J., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

TOMB, J. WAYNE, nominated, 1895.
Confirmed, 1895.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

TOMES, MISS MARIE B., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

TOMLIN, J. LYBRANT, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

TOMLINSON, HOWARD S., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

TOMLINSON, W. A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

TOMPKINS, JEROME B., nominated, 42.
Confirmed, 43.

TONER, M. EDWARD, nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

TONKAY, JOHN, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

TOOLE, EDWARD J., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

TOPPER, J. M., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

TOPPER, MARK A., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

TORCHIA, MISS MARY, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

TORRY, L. E., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

TOTTEN, CHARLES L., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

TOTTEN, R. J., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

TOTH, ALADAR, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

TOTH, JOHN, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

TOUDY, A. J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

TOWNSEND, CASPER W. B., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

TOWNSEND, WALTER S., nominated, 1103.
Confirmed, 1108.

TOZER, ARTHUR S., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

TRACH, ARTHUR W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

TRACY, JAMES W., Jr., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

TRANSUE, MISS MARY A., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

TRAX, JUDSON D., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

TREFFALLER, J. L., Jr., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

TREFZ, LOUIS, nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

TREIBER, JOHN W., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

TREIBLE, GEORGE, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

TRELOAR, J. H., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

TRESS, W. J., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

TREVASKIS, JOHN T., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

TREVISANI, JOSEPH T., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

TRICKER, H. RAY, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

TRIESTER, DAVID, E., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

TRILECZ, BELA, nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

TRILL, MISS ALICE A., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

TRIMBATH, E. W., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.

TRIPPLE, MISS MABEL G., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

TRITSCHLER, JOSEPH A., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

TROST, WM., Jr., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

TROUTWINE, FRANK K., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

TROYANOWSKI, HARRY, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

TROXELL, CHARLES, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

TROXELL, MISS EDNA C., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

TROXELL, J. N., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

TROXELL, NORMAN L. C., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

TRUCHSES, HARRY E., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

TRUMBAUER, MRS. ELLA A., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

TRUMBAUER, WELLINGTON L., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

TRUXELL, MISS LOUISE HARTLEY, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

TUCKER, BENJAMIN, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

TUCKER, BENJAMIN, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

TUCKER, HARRY V., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

TUHOLSKI, ALEX, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

TULLOCH, GEORGE F., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.

TUMOLILLO, GIORLANDO, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

TUNNER, NICHOLAS A., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

TURKINGTON, THOS. J., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

TURNBULL, JAMES, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

TURNER, E. A., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

TURNER, JOHN J., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

TYLER, ALSUP V., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

TYSON, BURT, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

TYSON, J. LAWRENCE, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

TYSON, RUSSEL R., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

UBER, L. M., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

UBER, SIMON WADE, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

UBIL, FREDERICK A., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

UHLINGER, CHARLES, nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

ULMER, CHARLES P., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

ULRICH, CHARLES N., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

UMBENHAUER, LEROY P., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

UNGER, VICTOR M., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

UPDEGROVE, MISS MABEL, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

URIE, ROYAL W., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

URQUART, JOSEPH M., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

USSLER, WILLIAM, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

UTZIG, JACOB M., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

VALENTI, CATALDO, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

VALENTINE, JOSEPH, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

VANCE, ADAM S., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

VAN DE BOE, CHAS. C., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

VANDER, VEER, MISS S. CLAIRE, nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

VANDERMAST, MISS EMMA L., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

VANDYKE, EDGAR C., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

VANGORDEN, J. E., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

VANHORN, ALBERT, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

VAN HORN, W. M., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

VANHORN, WILLIAM S., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

VANHORNE, J. HAROLD, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

VANKIRK, J. R., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

VANORMER, HOMER E., nominated, 810.
Confirmed, 810.

VAN RIPER, CHAS. COBB, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

VANTASSEL, MISS ETHEL G., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

VANVOORHIS, G. E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

VARY, GEORGE W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

VAUGHN, KENNETH, B., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.

VAUGHN, WILFRED, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

VEIT, MISS ROMANA, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

VENTURA, GIULIO, nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

VERNACCHIO, ANNIBALE, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

VEROSKY, JOSEPH, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

VETTER, GEORGE, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

VIBBERT, MISS NETA I., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

VOGT, MISS MARARETHA, nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

VOLPE, JOSEPH, nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

VON HOFEN, MISS V. G. nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

VONNATTA, JOHN E., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

VOORHEES, JOHN H., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

VOSS, HARRY F., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

VOSS, HERMAN F., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

VOSS, JOSEPH J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

VOUGHT, MRS. EDITH O., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

VOUGHT, PRESTON A., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

VOUGHT, MISS VIRGINIA E., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

VUNAK, THOMAS J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

WACKER, WM. S., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

WADDELL, H. C., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

WADLEIGH, ATHERTON B., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

WAECHTER, FREDERICK H., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

WAID, R. E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

WAGNER, MISS ANNA, nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

WAGNER, CHARLES F., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

WAGNER, CHARLES W., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

WAGNER, ISRAEL H., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

WAGNER, K. RUDOLF, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

WAGNER, WM., Jr., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

WAGONER, PAUL G., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

WAHL, MISS CLARA A., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

WAKEFIELD, RICHARD E. B., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

WALBER, CHARLES, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

WALDER, RUBIN, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

WALDMAN, SIMON J., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

WALKER, ALBERT J., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

WALKER, MISS ELIZABETH C., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

WALKER, G. A., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

WALKER, HORACE O., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

WALKER, JOE, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

WALKER, JOHN K., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

WALKER, J. SCOTT, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

WALKER, L. M., nominated, 2411.
Confirmed, 2411.

WALL, HENRY A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

WALLACE, G. H., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

WALLACE, JAMES B., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

WALLACE, J. M., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

WALLACE, MISS J. MILDRED, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

WALLACE, RICHARD H., Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

WALLER, EDWIN M., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

WALLIN, O. V., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

WALLS, MISS MARGARET, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

WALP, MISS ALICE M., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

WALP, MISS EDITH E., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

WALSH, ALPHONSUS, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

WALSH, EDWARD F., Jr., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

WALSH, JOSEPH A., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

WALSH, MISS ROSE, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

WALSH, WILLIAM P., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.

WALTER, MISS CARRIE H., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

WALTER, D. J., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

WALTERS, MISS EDNA B., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

WALTERS, EDGAR I., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

WALTERS, FRANK W., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

WALTERS, LEO P., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

WALTERS, THOS. H., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

WALTERS, WM., C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

WALTERS, W. F., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

WALTHER, MAX E., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

WALTHOUR, H. C., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

WALTON, E. C., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

WALTON, MRS. EFFIE IRENE, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

WALZER, HERMAN, nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

WANGER, GEORGE, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

WANNEMACHER, ROBT. H., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- WANNER, OSCAR, nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.
- WANNOP, THOMAS E., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.
- WARADY, GEORGE, nominated, 362.
Confirmed, 362.
- WARD, MISS BESSIE, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- WARD, JOS. R. C., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- WARD, MRS. MARY F., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- WARD, WM. J., nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.
- WARDECKER, MISS HILDA, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- WARDEN, MISS B. M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- WARE, L. S., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.
- WARG, MISS CLARE, nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.
- WARKOSZIEWSKI, STANLEY F., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- WARNE, BOYD E., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.
- WARNER, FRED A., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- WARY, MISS MAZIE C., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- WASLOUSKY, MISS ANNA, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- WASSER, GEORGE, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- WASSERMAN, EDWARD, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- WATERMAN, C. J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- WATERMAN, S. W., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- WATERS, C. E., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- WATKINS, R. W., nominated, 1895.
Confirmed, 1895.
- WATSON, DAVID, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- WATSON, MISS HELEN E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- WATSON, MISS H. MAE, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 590.
- WATSON, J. CARROLL, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- WATSON, JAMES W., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.
- WATSON, PALMER, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.
- WATSON, T. C., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- WATSON, THOMAS F., Jr., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- WATT, GEORGE A., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- WATTERS, ALLEN JAMES, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- WATTERSON, JOHN A., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- WAYCHOFF, ANDREW J., Jr., nominated, 2725.
Confirmed, 2725.
- WAYCHOFF, ROY J., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.
- WEAK, CHARLES R., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- WEAVER, ALVIN M., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.
- WEAVER, MISS BELLE, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- WEAVER, CURTIS J., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- WEAVER, DORMAN, nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- WEAVER, EARL L., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- WEAVER, JACOB E., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.
- WEAVER, LLOYD F., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- WEAVER, MRS. MARY E., nominated, 98.
Confirmed, 99.
- WEAVER, ZACHARY T., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.
- WEBB, MISS DORIS, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- WEBB, HAROLD, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- WEBB, H. LeROY, nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- WEBBER, S. D., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- WEBER, MISS ALICE E., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- WEBER, EDWIN J., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.
- WEBER, HARRY C., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- WEBER, MISS MATILDA C., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- WEBER, WALTER W., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- WEBSTER, E. LAWRENCE, nominated, 361.
Confirmed, 362.
- WEBSTER, MISS MARGARET, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- WECHSLER, LOUIS, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- WECHT, ALEXANDER N., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

WEDDELL, C. L., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

WEDNER, M. D., nominated, 744.
Confirmed, 746.

WEEKS, CHARLES C., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

WEGENER, HENRY, nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

WEGLEY, WILLIAM F., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

WEGLEIN, RICHARD, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

WEGER, R. F., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

WEIDEMANN, FREDERICK, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

WEIDLER, GEO. F., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

WEIDLEY, DAVID, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

WEIGAND, MISS SUNIE E., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

WEIGER, ROBERT, nominated, 1817.
Confirmed, 1818.

WEILAND, MISS MARIAN, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

WEIMER, HUBBS, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

WEIMS, CHARLES H., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

WEINBERG, MISS JOHANNA, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

WEINBERG, MAXWELL B., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

WEINGARTNER, GEORGE T., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

WEINMANN, BENJAMIN, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

WEINTRAUB, LEO I., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.

WEIR, MISS CORDELLA, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

WEIS, JACOB, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

WEIS, JOS. F., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

WEISENBURGER, MISS MARY, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

WEISMAN, MISS JANE, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

WEISSINGER, CHARLES, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

WEISS, EDWARD B., nominated, 3087.
Confirmed, 3087.

WEISS, HERMAN L., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

WEISS, JOSEPH, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

WEISS, RUDOLPH, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

WELCH, BEN T., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.

WELCH, D. G., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

WELCH, E. FOSTER, nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

WELDER, E. B., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

WELDON, JOHN F., nominated, 43.
Confirmed, 43.

WELDON, WM. M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

WELLBANK, MISS AMANDA C., nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.

WELLER, HARRY C., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

WELLS, ELIPHALET J., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

WELLS, PHILIP R., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

WELSH, H. A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

WELZEL, GUSTAVUS C. S., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

WENDT, MISS EMMA K., nominated, 144.
Confirmed, 145.

WENIGER, HANS, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

WENTZ, JOSEPH D., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

WENTZ, LOUIS F., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

WERNER, FRANK E., nominated, 590.
Confirmed, 590.

WERNER, WM. C. J., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

WERRY, J. WILBUR, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

WERTLEY, MRS. MAYME G., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

WERTZ, R. F., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

WESCOTT, MISS JEANNETTE I., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

WEST, MORRISON J., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.

WEST, W. M., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

WESTLAKE, AARON, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

WESLEY, FRANK J., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

WESTON, B. F., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

WESTON, GILMER, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

WETMORE E. R., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

WEYAND, MISS HELEN K., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

WEYMOUTH, SAMUEL, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

WHALEN, MISS AGNES, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

WHERRY, JOHN W., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

WHITAKER, HAROLD G., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

WHITBY, J. CLAYTON, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

WHITCOMB, GEORGE A., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

WHITE, ERROL, nominated, 361.
Confirmed, 362.

WHITE, E. D., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

WHITE, FLOYD COOPER, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

WHITE RAYMOND A., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

WHITE ROBERT M., nominated, 144.
Confirmed, 145.

WHITE, WILLIAM J., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

WHITEHEAD, HOWARD H., nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.

WHITEMAN, MISS CLARA H., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

WHITFIELD, GEORGE B., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

WHITLATCH, J. A., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

WHITMAN, E. D., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

WHITMAN, MISS MAY E., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

WHINNA, MISS LEONA G., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

WICKER, RAY, nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

WIESEN, I. E., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

WIEST, WILLIAM J., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

WILBERT, PETER A., nominated, 58.
Confirmed, 58.

WILDEY, HOWARD J., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

WILGUS, GEORGE W., nominated, 1583.
Confirmed, 1583.

WILHELM, JOHN, nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

WILKER, MRS. EVELYN M., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

WILKINS, MISS ETHEL M., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

WILKISON, HAMILTON A., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

WILKINS, HARRY, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

WILKINS, RAYMOND S., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

WILKINSON, THOMAS W., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

WILKOWSKI, D. J., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

WILL, ANTHONY, nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

WILL, H. A., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLERT, WILLIAM J., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, ALFRED D., Jr., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

WILLIAMS, MISS A. R., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

WILLIAMS, CLARENCE E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, CLARENCE N., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

WILLIAMS, DAVID T., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, DAVIS, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.

WILLIAMS, EDWIN F., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, H. H., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

WILLIAMS, JOHN S., 2d, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, J. S., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

WILLIAMS, J. W., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, LOUIS W., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, M. I., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, MORITT G., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, MORRITT R., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

WILLIAMS, RAYMOND L., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, MISS RUBY G., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, MISS VERNA, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIAMS, WILLIAM H., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

WILLIAMSON, ALBERT K., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

WILLIAMSON, MISS HELEN S., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

WILLIS, MISS FRANCES F., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.

WILLIS, HARRISON M., nominated, 86.
Confirmed, 88.

WILLIS, HARRY M., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.

WILLIS, L. S., nominated, 144.
Confirmed, 145.

WILLMAN, T. F., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

WILSON, ALBERT W., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

WILSON, A. D., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

WILSON, CHESTER R., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

WILSON, E. J., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.

WILSON, MISS HELEN L., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

WILSON, HOWARD A., nominated, 745.
Confirmed, 746.

WILSON, MISS I. N., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.

WILSON, JOHN S., Jr., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

WILSON, JOHN T., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

WILSON, SAMUEL, Jr., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

WILSON, SMITH M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

WILSON, THOS. B., nominated 404.
Confirmed, 412.

WILSON, W. E., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

WILSON, WILLIAM JAMES, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

WILSON, WILLIAM W., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

WILTBANK, MRS. EMILY V., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

WILTRAUT, PAUL F., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

WILTSHIRE, CLIFFORD, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

WIMMER, GEORGE W., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

WINCHELL, JAMES D., Jr., nominated, 26.
Confirmed, 26.

WINCHELL, S. D., nominated, 10.
Confirmed, 13.

WINDER, AMBROSE J., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

WINDT, HERMAN, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

WINEMAN, MISS LOIS T., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

WINT, JOHN, P. M., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

WINTER, MRS. ELIZABETH, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

WINTER, RUDOLPH H., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

WIRSING, HERBERT, nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

WIRTH, MISS L. A., nominated, 9.
Confirmed, 13.

WISE, C. L., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

WISE, MISS HELEN M., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

WISE, JOHN LAING, nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

WISE, LESILE M., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 248.

WISE, WARREN H., nominated, 1452.
Confirmed, 1452.

WITMAN, WILLIAM ABBOTT, Jr., nominated, 24.
Confirmed, 26.

WITMER, DAVIS S., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

WITMER, E. H., nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.

WITMER, F. A., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

WITMER, FRANK P., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

WITMAN, MARCELLUS G., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

WITZBERGER, ETIENNE, nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.

WOELFEL, MISS MARTHA E., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

WOESTEHOFF, WILLIAM F., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

WOLAK, JOHN, nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

WOLBERT, GEORGE S., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

WOLF, MISS ERMA G., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.

WOLF, FRED J., nominated, 407.
Confirmed, 412.

WOLF, HAVEN V., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.

WOLF, MILTON, nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

WOLF, JOSEPH, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

WOLF, LOUIS, nominated, 2887.
Confirmed, 2887.

WOLFE, HARRY T., nominated, 401.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- WOLFE, JAMES H., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- WOLFE, MICHAEL V., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- WOLFE, PAXTON W., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- WOLFORD, C. E., nominated, 56.
Confirmed, 58.
- WOLK, JEROME, nominated, ———.
Confirmed, ———.
- WOLST, ANTON, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- WOLSTONCROFT, MISS H. A., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- WOOD, CHARLES H., nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- WOOD, JNO. L., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- WOODCHAK, JOHN, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- WOODDY, CHARLES, E., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.
- WOODFILL, ROLLIN, nominated, 88.
Confirmed, 88.
- WOODRING, VICTOR E., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- WOODRUFF, MISS GRACE M., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.
- WOODS, EMMETT R., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- WOODS, SAMUEL T., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.
- WOODWARD, HARRY B., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.
- WOODWELL, WM. H., nominated, 1203.
Confirmed, 1204.
- WOOLEY, JOSEPH M., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- WOOLLEY, D. HOMER, nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- WORKMAN, WALTER, M., nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.
- WORMAN, JAS. K., nominated, 295.
Confirmed, 298.
- WORTHEY, JOHN ALBERT, nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.
- WORTHINGTON, MISS HELEN, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- WORTHINGTON, MISS MABEL, nominated, 122.
Confirmed, 123.
- WRAY, ALBERT S., nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.
- WRENSHALL, MISS ALICE B., nominated, 399.
Confirmed, 412.
- WRIGHT, MISS EDITH E., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- WRIGHT, ISAAC H., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

- WRIGHT, MRS. LIDA ST. J., nominated, 84.
Confirmed, 88.
- WRIGHT, F. MILLER, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- WRIGHT, WM. T., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.
- WUINN, MISS H. L., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- WURSTER, WILLIAM EDWARD, nominated, 193.
Confirmed, 193.
- WURTS, JOHN S., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.
- WYANT, WILLIAM W., nominated, 218.
Confirmed, 219.
- WYATT, ROBERT W., nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.
- WYNCOOP, MISS CORA B., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- WYNNE, JOSEPH, nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- WYLIE, WM. M., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- YACOS, JOHN, Jr., nominated, 25.
Confirmed, 26.
- YAHNER, MISS HELENE, nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.
- YAKE, HARRY C., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- YAKUPCZYK, JOSEPH, nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.
- YARNELL, C. W., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- YAVOREK, GEORGE, nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.
- YEAGER, E. C., nominated, 294.
Confirmed, 298.
- YEAGER, HERMAN V., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- YEARSLEY, ARTHUR R., nominated, 587.
Confirmed, 590.
- YERKES, JOHN P., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.
- YESKO, GEORGE, nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.
- YODER, S. M., nominated, 410.
Confirmed, 412.
- YONELUNAS, CONSTANTINE, nominated, 87.
Confirmed, 88.
- YOST, C. E., nominated, 248.
Confirmed, 249.
- YOST, HEBER Y., nominated, 12.
Confirmed, 13.
- YOTHERS, C. B., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.
- YOUNG, CHARLES E., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.
- YOUNG, CHARLES RAYMOND, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

YOUNG, MISS CLARA E., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

YOUNG, CONSTANT E., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

YOUNG, D. E., nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

YOUNG, EDMUND C., nominated, 1108.
Confirmed, 1108.

YOUNG, F. J., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

YOUNG, JAMES H., nominated, 297.
Confirmed, 298.

YOUNG, MISS ISABEL, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

YOUNG, JAMES L., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

YOUNG, JOHN A., nominated, 23.
Confirmed, 26.

YOUNG, MISS M. C., nominated, 296.
Confirmed, 298.

YOUNG, SIDNEY, nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

YOUNG, WALTER D., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

YOUNG, WILLIAM P., nominated, 57.
Confirmed, 58.

ZAMPOGNA, GUISEPPE, nominated, 409.
Confirmed, 412.

ZARESKY, JACOB, nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

ZARNFSE, MISS ZELLA C., nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

ZBOYOVSKY, GEORGE, Sr., nominated, 85.
Confirmed, 88.

ZEHENDER, W. H., nominated, 408.
Confirmed, 412.

ZEIGLER, CLAUDE B., nominated, 404.
Confirmed, 412.

ZEITZ, ANTHONY J., nominated, 589.
Confirmed, 590.

ZELLNOR, EDWARD C., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

ZETTMAYER, MISS ESTHER N., nominated, 406.
Confirmed, 412.

ZEYFANG, MISS MINNIE, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

ZIEGLER, EUGENE, Jr., nominated, 518.
Confirmed, 519.

ZIEGLER, GEORGE G., Jr., nominated, 405.
Confirmed, 412.

ZIEGLER, GEORGE W., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

ZIERNICKI, ANTHONY, nominated, 1204.
Confirmed, 1204.

ZIMMERMAN, E. R., nominated, 11.
Confirmed, 13.

ZIMMERMAN, MRS. NELL B., nominated, 403.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.—Continued.

ZIMMERMAN, STANLEY S. nominated, 402.
Confirmed, 412.

ZINMAN, MORRIS, nominated, 192.
Confirmed, 193.

ZINN, FRANK H., nominated, 191.
Confirmed, 193.

ZIPFEL, MISS BERTHA M., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

ZOELLS, JOHN A., nominated, 675.
Confirmed, 675.

ZRELIAK, ANDREW, nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

ZUCKER, MAX, nominated, 2030.
Confirmed, 2030-2031.

ZULAWSKI, FRANK X., nominated, 400.
Confirmed, 412.

ZULLINGER, C. J., nominated, 588.
Confirmed, 590.

ZURENDA, JOSEPH, nominated, 411.
Confirmed, 412.

NOTICE AND NOTICES, (see public service, register, tax).

NUISANCES, (see alleys, buildings, engines).

NURSERY HOME, (see appropriation).

NURSES, fixing maximum number of hours of employment and minimum compensation for registered

House Bill No. 1480.
Read in place in House by Mr. McBride, 1593.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1593.

NURSES' HOME OF NANTICOKE, and to vest title of same in Commonwealth, to accept

House Bill No. 1306.
Read in place in House by Mr. Roman, 1254.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1254.
Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1331.

NURSES, (see cemetery, commission, employment, soldiers).

NURSES, STATE REGISTRATION OF, and to establish a State Board of Examiners, with regard to members of said Board and nurses training schools, further amending sections 1 and 7 of act providing for

Senate Bill No. 689.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 961.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 961.
Reported without amendment, 1908-1909.
First reading, 1916.
Second reading and amended, 2015-2016.
Recommitted to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 2129.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE to Commonwealth and to government of the United States, requiring all school teachers to take

Senate Bill No. 325.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 284.
Referred to Committee on Education, 284.
Reported without amendment, 567.
First reading, 586.
Second reading, 624.
Over in its order, 666.
Third reading and final passage, 746.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1205.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2182.
Resolution returned from House concurred in, 2411.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2514.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE.—Continued.

Resumed and passed finally, 2817.
 Bill returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2891.
 Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1113).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 818.
 Reported with amendment, 894.
 First reading, 956.
 Second reading, 1013-1014.
 Third reading and final passage, 1148.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1810.
 Signed by Speaker, 1537.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2375.
 Bill returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2909.
 Signed by Speaker, 3120.

OATH OF OFFICE administered to

Chief Clerk and Resident Clerk of House, 21.
 Members of House of Representatives, 20.
 Officers and Employes of House, 52.
 President pro tempore of Senate, 7, 3290.
 Senators-elect, 6.
 Speaker of House, 21, 2908.

OATH, (see clerks, stenographers).

OCCUPATION, (see school, tax).

OFFENBACHER, GEORGE, Message Clerk, presentation of testimonial from Members of House to, 3421.

OFFICE, OFFICER AND OFFICERS, (see Allegheny, Constitution, county, court, detectives, election, employes, fire, fire marshal, House, injuries, police, Senate).

OFFICE OF SPEAKER of House of Representatives, resolution (House) by Dittich, declaring vacant, presented and adopted, 2907.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF HOUSE for faithful performance of their duties, resolution (House) by McCaig, thanking, 3418.

OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF SENATE for able performance of their duties, resolution (Senate) by Heaton, tendering thanks to all, 3297.

OFFICES OF MAGISTRATE AND ALDERMAN shall not be incompatible with office of notary public, amending act providing that certain offices shall not be incompatible, by providing that

House Bill No. 1412.

Read in Placer in House by Mr. Strauss, 1590.
 Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 1590.

Reported without amendment, 1710.

First reading, 1850.

Second reading, 2331.

Special order, 2764.

Third reading and final passage, 2764.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.

Signed by Speaker, 3455.

In Senate (No. 1453).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2733.

Reported without amendment, 2734.

First reading, 2741.

Second reading, 2813.

Third reading and final passage, 2835.

Signed by President, 3322.

OGLE, JOHN G. Representative from Somerset County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 437, Amending act relating to taxes upon

proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 350.

Bills introduced by

No. 2.

Amending act relating to exemption of property from levy and sale on execution and distress for rent, 65.

No. 39.

Amending act relating to practice in actions of assumpsit and trespass, with regard to filing of affidavits of defense, 67.

No. 437.

Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts, and in offices of register and recorder, 164.

No. 438.

Amending act relating to qualification and duties of registers of wills, by increasing certain fees, 164.

No. 1353.

Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, by fixing fees for proceedings in divorce cases, 1304.

No. 1354.

Amending act relating to marriage licenses, by imposing additional license fee, 1304.

Bills reported by

No. 376.

Providing that persons and corporations employing contracts shall be liable for wages and materials unless contractor shall file bond for payment thereof, 1711-1712.

No. 714.

Amending act regulating incorporation and government of street railway companies, by changing date of annual meeting of stockholders, 490.

No. 1042, (Senate No. 216).

Amending act providing for licensing of dogs, 1071.

No. 1210.

Permitting women to be relieved from jury duty, 1712.

No. 1211.

Authorizing judges to refuse to allow women to sit on certain juries, 1712.

No. 1457.

Providing for examination and inspection by Auditor General or his agents of State bonds or other securities, 1712.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Postpone Bill No. 437, Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 384-385.

Postpone for present Bill No. 1353, Amending act relative to collection of taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 1873.

Recommit Bill No. 2, Amending act relating to exemption from levy and sale on execution and distress for rent, 226.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 437, Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 485-487.

proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 350.

Bills introduced by

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Amending act relating to exemption of property from levy and sale on execution and distress for rent, 65.

No. 39.

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Providing for examination and inspection by Auditor General or his agents of State bonds or other securities, 1712.

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Remarks by, on

Bill No. 437, Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 485-487.

proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 350.

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No. 39.

Amending act relating to practice in actions of assumpsit and trespass, with regard to filing of affidavits of defense, 67.

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proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 350.

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Amending act relating to practice in actions of assumpsit and trespass, with regard to filing of affidavits of defense, 67.

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Providing for examination and inspection by Auditor General or his agents of State bonds or other securities, 1712.

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Motions by, to

Postpone Bill No. 437, Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 384-385.

Postpone for present Bill No. 1353, Amending act relative to collection of taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 1873.

Recommit Bill No. 2, Amending act relating to exemption from levy and sale on execution and distress for rent, 226.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 437, Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 485-487.

proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 350.

Bills introduced by

No. 2.

Amending act relating to exemption of property from levy and sale on execution and distress for rent, 65.

No. 39.

Amending act relating to practice in actions of assumpsit and trespass, with regard to filing of affidavits of defense, 67.

No. 437.

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Bills reported by

No. 376.

Providing that persons and corporations employing contracts shall be liable for wages and materials unless contractor shall file bond for payment thereof, 1711-1712.

No. 714.

Amending act regulating incorporation and government of street railway companies, by changing date of annual meeting of stockholders, 490.

No. 1042, (Senate No.

OGLE, JOHN G.—Continued.

Bill No. 818, Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 880-881.

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OLEOMARGARINE AND BUTTERINE, regulating advertisements, and designations thereof, supplement to act of May 29, 1901, relating to manufacture and sale of

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Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 185.

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Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 233.

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Signed by President, 3304.

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Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 699.

Reported without amendment, 869.

First reading, 955.

Second reading, 1012.

Third reading and final passage, 1088.

Signed by Speaker, 1149.

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Bill returned from Senate with adherence to amendments and notice of appointment of conference committee, 2511.

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Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 1593.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1593.

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Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 187.

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Senate Bill No. 195.

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First reading, 469.

Second reading, 510-511.

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PENAL AND PENALTIES, (see institutions, jails).

PENAL CODE COMMISSION, and authorizing said commission to revise acts relating to criminal procedure, joint resolution providing for continuation of

House Bill No. 1296.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sowers, 1253.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1253.

Reported with amendment, 1919.

First reading, 2108.

Second reading, 2371.

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Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.

Signed by Speaker, 3435.

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Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2733.

Reported without amendment, 2735.

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Second reading, 2812-2813.

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Signed by President, 3321.

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House Bill No. 112.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 71.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 71.

Reported without amendment, 286.

First reading, 260.

Second reading, 276.

Third reading and final passage, 338.

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Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 363.

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Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 1561.

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Senate Bill No. 945.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 1561.

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PENAL LAWS, to consolidate and revise the

House Bill No. 1124.

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Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 817.

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Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 328.

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Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 424.

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Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 1188.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1188.

Reported with amendment, 1569.

First reading, 1588.

Second reading, 1661-1662.

Third reading and final passage, 1792.

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Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1876.

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Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 90.

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Senate Bill No. 261.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Snyder, for Mr. S. J. Miller, 219.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 219.

Reported with amendment, 1541.

First reading, 1586.

Second reading, 1657.

Third reading and final passage, 1785.

Returned from House without amendment, 3098.

Signed by President, 3309.

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Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.

Reported without amendment, 2606.

First reading, 2613.

Second reading, 2931.

Third reading and final passage, 3227.

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PENITENTIARY, WESTERN, making appropriation for erection of building for care and treatment of inmates suffering with tuberculosis, supplement to act providing for erection of

House Bill No. 1369.

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Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1305.

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PENNSYLVANIA ASSOCIATION FOR BLIND, (see appropriation).

PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PHARMACY, (see appropriation).

PENNSYLVANIA EPILEPTIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL COMMISSION, (see appropriation, Fort Meigs).

PENNSYLVANIA HOME TEACHING SOCIETY, ETC., (see appropriation).

PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL REFORMATORY, (see appropriation).

PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR INSTRUCTION OF BLIND, (see appropriation).

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PENNSYLVANIA MEMORIAL HOME, (see appropriation).

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PENNSYLVANIA SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL, by appointing additional members to board of directors, amending section 3 of act providing for erection of

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Read in place in House by Mr. Stewart, 815.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 815.

Reported with amendment, 1758.

First reading, 1851.

Second reading, 2338.

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Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.

Signed by Speaker, 3433.

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Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.

Reported without amendment, 2728.

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Senate Bill No. 130.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 120.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 120.

Reported without amendment, 1445.

First reading, 1480.

Second reading, 1545.

Third reading and final passage, 1631.

Returned from House without amendment, 3096.

Signed by President, 3312.

In House (No. 1558).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1829.

Reported without amendment, 2604.

First reading, 2611.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.—Continued.

Second reading, 2928.
Third reading and final passage, 3215.
Signed by Speaker, 3442.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation, Harrisburg State Hospital).

PENNSYLVANIA STATE ORAL SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, (see appropriation).

PENNSYLVANIA TRAINING SCHOOL, Morganza, reappropriating certain moneys thereto, supplement to act of July 18, 1919, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 855.
Read in place in House by Mr. Sprowls, 473.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 473.
Reported without amendment, 538.
First reading, 603.
Second reading, 654.
Third reading and final passage, 703.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1031.
Signed by Speaker, 1063.
Approved by Governor, 1256.

In Senate (No. 617).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 762.
Reported without amendment, 808.
First reading, 814.
Second reading, 860.
Third reading and final passage, 966.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1055.

PENNSYLVANIA TRAINING SCHOOL, (see appropriation).

PENNSYLVANIA VILLAGE FOR FEEBLE-MINDED WOMEN, (see appropriation).

PENNSYLVANIA WORKING HOME FOR BLIND MEN, (see appropriation).

PENNYPACKER, GENERAL GALUSHA, providing for the reappropriation of the unexpended balance and making additional appropriation to commission for the erection of a monument in commemoration of

Senate Bill No. 335.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 284.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 284.
Reported without amendment, 1445.
First reading, 1482.
Second reading, 1550.
Third reading and final passage, 1639.
Returned from House without amendment, 3098.
Signed by President, 3311.

In House (No. 1594).
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1831.
Reported without amendment, 2606.
First reading, 2614.
Second reading, 2932.
Third reading and final passage, 3232.
Signed by Speaker, 3441.

PENSION FOR EMERGENCY MEN who defended state, providing

House Bill No. 49.
Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 68.
Referred to Committee on Pensions and Gratuities, 68.

PENSION FUND FOR EMPLOYEES, amending act requiring cities of first class to establish

House Bill No. 1387.
Read in place in House by Mr. Jeremiah J. Miller, 1385.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1385.
Reported with amendment, 1854.
First reading, 1954.
Second reading and amended, 2355, 2356.
Special order, 2759-2760.
Third reading and final passage, 2760.

Remarks on, by
Dunn, 2760.

In Senate (No. 1423).
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2727.

PENSION FUND FOR EMPLOYEES.—Continued.

First reading, 2738.
Reported without amendment, 2728.
Second reading and postponed for present, 2807.

PENSION FUND FOR EMPLOYEES, amending act requiring cities of second class to establish

Senate Bill No. 136.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 120.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 120.

PENSION FUND FOR EMPLOYEES, by giving credit for time in service of Commonwealth, amending act requiring cities of first class to establish.

Senate Bill No. 171.
Read in Senate by Mr. Patton, 141.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 141.

PENSION FUND FOR EMPLOYEES in cities of first class, with regard to eligibility, amending sections 3, 4 and 11 of act requiring

House Bill No. 821.
Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 472.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 472.
Reported without amendment, 643.
First reading, 694.
Second reading, 722-723.
Third reading and amended, 836-837.
Resumed, motion to postpone bill defeated and bill defeated on final passage, 889-892.

Remarks on, by
Edmonds, 889-891.
Dunn, 889-891.
Alexander, 890.
Trainer, 891.
Bluett, 891.

PENSION FUND FOR EMPLOYEES, requiring cities of third class to establish

House Bill No. 1160.
Read in place in House by Mr. Aston, 892.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 892.

PENSION FUND FOR FIREMEN in cities of third class, establishing

Senate Bill No. 438.
Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 414.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 414.
Reported without amendment, 424.
First reading, 426.
Second reading, 465.
Third reading and final passage, 508.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate non-concurred, 1206-1207.
Returned from House with notice that House receded from its amendments, 1295.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
Approved by Governor, 2183.

In House (No. 934).
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 538.
Reported with amendment, 831.
First reading, 912.
Second reading and amended, 940-941.
Third reading and final passage, 1029-1030.
Returned from Senate with House amendments non-concurred in, and motion for House to recede from its amendments agreed to, 1310.
Signed by Speaker, 1538.

PENSION, PENSIONING, PENSIONS, (see commission, Constitution, police, soldiers).

PERMIT, (see burial).

PERRY COUNTY, (see highway).

PERRY, SAMUEL J., Representative from Philadelphia County, Eighteenth District)

Bills introduced by
No. 622.
Making appropriation to the Northeastern Hospital of Philadelphia, 326.

PERRY, SAMUEL J.—Continued.

No. 827.

Authorizing Insurance Commissioner to refuse admission to companies from any State which refuses like companies admission therein, 472.

Bills reported by

No. 9.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble-Minded Children, at Elwyn, for deficiency in maintenance, 818-819.

No. 146.

Making appropriation to Carbondale Emergency Hospital, 1957.

No. 410.

Making appropriation to Passavant Memorial Homes for Care of Epileptics at Rochester, 1959.

No. 467.

Making appropriation to Simon H. Barnes Memorial Hospital of Susquehanna, 1959.

No. 481.

Making appropriation to Diagnostic Hospital of Philadelphia, 1965.

No. 494.

Making appropriation to National Farm School at Doylestown, 2036.

No. 505.

Making appropriation to Saint Mary's Hospital of Philadelphia, 1960.

No. 970.

Making appropriation to Robert Wood Home of Philadelphia, 1963.

No. 1028.

Making appropriation to Midnight Mission of Philadelphia, 1963.

No. 861. (Senate No. 150).

Providing for commission to examine West Mountain Sanatorium, Scranton, for transfer to Commonwealth, 1306.

No. 1475.

Making appropriation to Home for Aged, 1809 Mount Vernon Street, Philadelphia, 1964.

No. 1494.

Making appropriation to Stetson Hospital of Philadelphia, 1964.

No. 1605. (Senate No. 393).

Making appropriation to Franklin City Hospital, 2607.

No. 1617. (Senate No. 492).

Making appropriation to Saint Agnes Hospital, Philadelphia, 2607.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered, 20.

PERSONAL, (See elections, electors, taxes).

PETITIONS, memorials and remonstrances, resolution (Senate) by Snyder, regulating presentation of, 8.

PETITIONS presented

Concerning Sunday Blue Laws, 125.

Praying for permission for William D. Reed, Youngstown Ohio, to sue the State, 865.

PETITIONS presented against

Appropriation to Woods Run Settlement House, 1116.

PETITIONS.—Continued.

Bill increasing license fee on commercial automobiles, 2655.

Bills to legalize Sabbath desecration, 451, 741.

Change in Sunday laws, 1385.

Daylight Saving Bill, 124, 281, 567.

Establishing a permanent State fair, 211.

Gasoline tax bill, 1330.

House Bill No. 81, Amending act providing for uniform standard of time throughout the Commonwealth, by permitting municipalities to adopt plan for daylight saving, 397.

House Bill No. 109, Establishing State Boxing Commission, 1033, 1187.

House Bill No. 293, Amending Workmen's Compensation Act, by fixing schedule for injuries, 1057.

House Bill No. 339, Amending Workmen's Compensation Act, by fixing amount allowed for disfigurement of head or face, 1057.

House Bill No. 420, Revising and consolidating the law relating to assessment and collection of local taxes, 281, 451, 567, 698, 741, 1539.

House Bill No. 497, Regulating sale of condensed milk, cream and their fluid derivatives, 741, 1187.

House Bill No. 771, Permitting Sunday baseball and football, 1253.

Legalizing Sunday baseball, 125.

Legislation favoring "service charge", 451.

License on resident fishermen, 397.

Modification or repeal of Sunday Law, 93.

Proposed Bill raising the legal rate of interest to eight per cent., 1033.

Proposed change in the law protecting game, 397.

Repeal of the Non-Partisan Act, 1187.

Senate Bill No. 1, Exempting women from jury service, 281.

Senate Bill No. 55, Relating to suits against unincorporated associations, 451.

Senate Bill No. 56, Relating to suits against and service of process upon voluntary associations, 451.

Senate Bill No. 68, Directing banks, trust companies and deposit companies to make certain annual reports to county commissioners, 339.

Senate Bill No. 72, Establishing period for daylight saving, 397, 451.

Senate Bill No. 76, Providing for appointment of Commission to operate, in conjunction with New Jersey, ice boats to keep navigable the Delaware River, 591.

Senate Bill No. 94, Defining fraternal benefit societies and their status, 397, 451, 1187.

Senate Bill No. 95, Reorganizing Insurance Department, and consolidating law relating to licensing and regulation of insurance companies, 397, 451.

Senate Bill No. 113, Repealing act providing that right of eminent domain as respects appropriation of streams shall not be exercised by water companies, 397.

PETITIONS.—Continued.

Senate Bill No. 151, Making appropriation to West Mountain Sanatorium, of Scranton, 397, 613.

Senate Bill No. 643, Creating Department of Game and Fish, 1981.

Senate Bill No. 688, Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, and repealing non-partisan election act of 1913, 1539.

Tax on gasoline, 1116.

Title company profiteers, 125.

PETITIONS presented favoring

Adequate appropriation for schools and associations for the blind, 145.

All educational bills supported by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, 741.

Amendments to Senate Bill No. 245, Regulating deposits of State moneys, and creating State Depository Board, 1056.

Appropriation for construction of Delaware River Bridge, 281.

Appropriation for Western Institution for Blind, 93.

Bill appropriating one hundred thousand dollars to the Medical Department, 1187.

Bill for protection of deer, 315.

Bill regulating excessive licensing of real estate brokers, 1187.

Bills approved by State Department of Education, 1539.

Change in manner of assessing real estate in Philadelphia, 81.

Change in road in Franklin County, 93.

Constitutional Convention, 959.

Constitutional Revision Commission, 281.

Continuance of Sunday Laws, 53, 104, 211.

Daylight Saving, 567.

Enforcement of the Volstead Act, 451.

Establishment of a State highway in Perry and Juniata Counties, 913.

Forest conservation, 145.

House Bill No. 81, Providing for daylight saving plan, 339.

House Bill No. 82, Declaring Armistice Day a legal holiday, 959.

House Bill No. 127, Providing for Pennsylvania State Farm, 959, 1330.

House Bill No. 134, Making it a misdemeanor to unlawfully wear insignia of American Legion, 959.

House Bill No. 184, Joint Resolution relative to bond issue for soldiers' bonus. 959.

House Bill No. 270, Amending act establishing Department of Forestry, by reorganizing said Department, 613.

House Bill No. 271, Amending act establishing Division of Forest Protection, by providing for chief and other assistants, 613.

House Bill No. 272, Amending act empowering United States to acquire land in Pennsylvania for National Forest Reserves, 613.

PETITIONS.—Continued.

House Bill No. 313, Amending Public Service Company Law, by regulating property rentals between two public service companies, 1351.

House Bill No. 456, Amending act relating to fish, by making it lawful to fish on Sunday, 471.

House Bill No. 480, Relative to the enforcement of prohibition, 315, 451, 765.

House Bill No. 531, Regulating legal rate of interest for loan of money, and fixing penalty for usury, 591.

House Bill No. 845, Creating State Fair Commission, 959.

House Bill No. 871, Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Bradford County, commencing on route 20 at Burlington Borough and extending to New York State line near Wellsburg, 2601.

House Bill No. 1082, Requiring display of flag of United States at entertainments and public meetings, 1539.

Improved State Highways, 281.

Increased appropriation to West Philadelphia General Homeopathic Hospital, 913.

Increased appropriations, 53.

Legislation as will make clerical rates granted by railroads available for use in Pennsylvania, 53.

Legislation increasing borrowing capacity of building and loan associations, 376.

Martin Bill, 741.

Mothers' Pension, 959.

Prohibition Enforcement Bill, 741, 959.

Proposed amendment to School Code, 1116.

Repeal of Brooks' High License Law, 53, 211, 451, 741, 959.

Repeal of the Sunday Blue Laws, 765.

Restoration of the Pennsylvania timber production, 281.

School program of the Department of Public Instruction, 959.

Senate Bill No. 20, Giving preference in civil service appointments to honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 959.

Senate Bill No. 72, Establishing period for daylight saving, 451.

Senate Bill No. 121, Authorizing corporations to borrow money at higher rate of interest than that authorized by law, 339.

Senate Bill No. 154, Providing for submission of question of holding Constitutional Convention to electors, 959.

Senate Bill No. 379, Further amending act relating to roads, highways and bridges, by fixing width of public roads, 1351.

Soldiers bonus, 241.

State College Appropriation Bill, 959.

State Fair Bill, 397.

State schools for the blind, 241.

Valley Forge Park War Cemetery, 241.

PETITIONS, (see courts, election, nomination).

PETROLEUM, (see pipe-line).

PHARMACY AND SALE OF POISONS AND DRUGS, amending act of May 17, 1917, regulating practice of

House Bill No. 664.

Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 328.
 Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 328.
 Reported without amendment, 643.
 First reading, 695.
 Second reading, 726-727.
 Unanimous consent to call up bill out of order refused, 769.
 Third reading and recommitted, 791-792.
 Re-reported with amendment, 894-895.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 951-952.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1016.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1349.
 Signed by Speaker, 1413.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2597.
 Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2621.
 Resolution approved by Governor, vote on Bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2753.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2941-2942.
 Bill returned from Senate with House amendment concurred in, 3131.
 Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 726).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 983.
 Reported without amendment, 1094.
 First reading, 1115.
 Second reading, 1245.
 Third reading and final passage, 1283.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2528.
 Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2891-2892.
 Signed by President, 3319.

PHARMACY AND SALE OF POISONS AND DRUGS, relating to granting and revocation of permits to conduct pharmacies, supplement to act of May 17, 1917, regulating practice of

House Bill No. 665.

Read in place in House by Mr. Campbell, 328.
 Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 328.
 Reported without amendment, 644.
 First reading, 695.
 Second reading, 728-729.
 Third reading and final passage, 838-839.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2470-2471.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2597.
 Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2621.
 Signed by Speaker, 2756.
 Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2779-2780.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2942-2943.
 Bill returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3131.
 Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 672).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 863.
 Reported with amendment, 1098.
 First reading, 1114-1115.
 Second reading, 1242-1243.
 Third reading and final passage, 1280-1281.
 Vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted, 1298.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1799.
 Over in its order, 1994.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2128.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2412.

PHARMACY AND SALE OF POISONS AND DRUGS.—Con.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2528.
 Signed by President, 2730.
 Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2892.
 Signed by President, 3319.

PHARMACY, (see appropriation to Pennsylvania Board of).

PHEASANT, (see game).

PHEASANTS, ENGLISH, CHINESE AND MONGOLIAN, known as ring-neck pheasants, declaring closed season for two years on

House Bill No. 1276.

Read in place in House by Mr. Diehm, 1141.
 Referred to Committee on Game, 1141.
 Reported without amendment, 1387.
 First reading, 1519.
 Second reading, 1688.
 Third reading and final passage, 1885.

In Senate (No. 1016).

Referred to Committee on Game and Fisheries, 1910.

PHILADELPHIA ASSOCIATION FOR THE PROTECTION OF COLORED WOMEN, (see appropriation).

PHILADELPHIA COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, (see appropriation).

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY, by changing the jurisdiction in civil actions, amending section 10 of act establishing court for

Senate Bill No. 755.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 1095.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1095.
 Reported without amendment, 1272.
 First reading, 1300.
 Second reading 1374.
 Third reading and amended, 1576.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1621.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3089.
 Signed by President 3305.

In House (No. 1533).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1709.
 Reported without amendment 1854.
 First reading, 1955-1956.
 Second reading, 2365.
 Special order, 3177-3178.
 Third reading and final passage, 3178.
 Signed by Speaker, 3443.

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY COURT, with regard to salary of president judge and associated judges, and appointment of additional judges, amending act establishing

Senate Bill No. 862.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 1296.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1296.
 Reported without amendment, 1296.
 First reading, 1301.
 Second reading, 1378-1379.
 Third reading and amended, 1579.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1627.
 Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1539).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1709.
 Reported without amendment, 1877.
 First reading, 1956.
 Second reading, 2366-2369.
 Special order, 3382.
 Third reading and final passage, 3382-3384.
 Signed by Speaker, 3438.

Remarks on by

Trainer, 2367, 3383-3384.
 Golder, 2367, 3382-3383.
 Smink, 2367-2368.
 Swartz, 2368.
 Edmonds, 2368, 3382-3383.
 Walker, James A., 2368.
 Glass, 3384.

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY for expenses incident to primary elections, making appropriation to reimburse

House Bill No. 1384.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 1331.
Referred to Committee on Elections, 1331.
Reported without amendment, 1596.
First reading, 1752.
Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 1843-1844.
Re-reported without amendment, 2603.
Third reading and final passage, 2749.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1409).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2726.
Reported without amendment, 2728.
First reading, 2739.
Second reading, 2805.
Third reading and final passage, 2875-2876.
Signed by President, 3322.

Remarks on, by

Schantz, 2875-2876.
Salus, 2875.
Patton, 2875-2876.
Sisson, 2876.
Eyre, 2876.
Vare, 2876.

PHILADELPHIA HOME FOR INCURABLES, (see appropriation).

PHILADELPHIA HOME FOR INFANTS, (see appropriation).

PHILADELPHIA MUSEUMS, (see appropriation).

PHILADELPHIA ORTHOPAEDIC HOSPITAL, ETC. (see appropriation).

PHILADELPHIA PROTECTOR FOR BOYS, (see appropriation).

PHILADELPHIA SCHOOL OF DESIGN FOR WOMEN, (see appropriation).

PHILADELPHIA, (see agent, alleys, art, bill-boards, bridge, buildings, cities first class, civil service, Constitution, counties, county, court, courts, dwellings, election, electors, fire, garbage, hawking, indebtedness, Independence, interpreters, magistrate, ordinances, parks, pension, police, port, recorder, school, Susqui-Cennial, soldiers, viewers, wharfage).

PHILLIPS, JOSEPH E., Representative from Clearfield County.

Bills introduced by

No. 515.

Amending act of May 17, 1919, relating to construction of lateral railroads, by increasing the length thereof, 224.

No. 566.

Making appropriation to the Clearfield Hospital, 252.

No. 953.

Imposing State tax on natural resources for school and forestry purposes, 630.

No. 1022.

Amending act relating to fish, by changing the closed season for catching certain fish, and regulating "special device license", 681.

No. 1376.

Amending act requiring license to fish, by providing that "citizen" shall mean any person over sixteen years of age, 1330.

No. 1436.

Joint resolution providing for commission to study the taxation of natural resources, 1591.

Bills reported by

No. 353.

Further amending section 4 and amending section 6 of act for protection of game and wild birds, with regard to issuance, display and revocation of hunters' licenses and tags, 264-265.

PHILLIPS, JOSEPH E.—Continued.

No. 796.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to power of township commissioners or supervisors of townships of first or second class to open or repair drains or ditches, 829.

† No. 1718, (Senate No. 954).

Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring inside chemical toilets, 2320.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Previous question on Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1842.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 3040.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 591.

Drop from calendar all House bills, 3036.

Extend congratulations to Hon. Aaron B. Hess on birth of grandson, 1980.

Postpone Bill No. 638, Fixing salaries of supervising inspectors of the second grade in Department of Labor and Industry, 592.

Recommit Bill No. 515, Amending act relating to construction of lateral railroads, 925.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 638, Fixing salaries of supervising inspectors of the second grade in Department of Labor and Industry, 591-592.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 858, Designating the treasurer of cities of third class as collector of certain taxes, 2846.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1788, (Senate No. 956), Supplement to act granting right to water power companies to develop electric power, 3407.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Points of order raised by, on

House resolution, relative to appointment of committee to investigate certain charges made by Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, 2037-2038.

Motion to discharge Committee on Public Health and Sanitation from further consideration of Bill No. 1398, (Senate No. 486), Creating Department of Public Welfare, 2856.

Motion to suspend for remainder of Session, House Rule 57, and amended House Rule 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from further consideration of a bill, 2211.

Question of House recalling bill from Senate after it has passed second reading, 1308.

Presentation of testimonials from Members of House to Postmaster William C. Richie, and Superintendent of Store Room, Frank D. Bowman, 3421.

Remarks by, on

Appeal from decision of Chair on motion to suspend House Rule 57, and amended House Rule 57, for specific purpose, 2467.

Bill No. 55, Providing for State tax on outdoor advertising, 1394.

Bill No. 205, Imposing State tax on places of amusement, 1408-1409.

Bill No. 215, Requiring license to fish, 448-449, 2957.

Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1065-1066, 1309.

PHILLIPS, JOSEPH E.—Continued.

Bill No. 439, Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, with regard to the killing of bear, 639.

Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employes, 2042-2043.

Bill No. 1242, (Senate No. 667), Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of Workmen's Compensation Board, 1603.

Bill No. 1289, Creating State Depository Board, 2324.

Bill No. 1359, Authorizing certain department heads of State Government to increase compensation of employes, 2596.

Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2962-2963., 3116.

Bill No. 1787, (Senate No. 858), Amending act relating to corporations, by giving right of eminent domain to electric light, heat and power companies, 3406.

House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of commission to investigate price of coal, 127-128.

House resolution fixing April seventh as last day for introduction of bills in House, 200.

Motion to reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for further taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1411.

Motion to reconsider vote on House resolution amending House Rule 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from consideration of a bill, 2211.

Point of order raised by Mr. Dithrich on Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2594.

Report of Committee on Rules making certain bills a special order of business, 2854.

Request for consent to call up bill out of order refused, 2319.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by
Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 93, Making it unlawful to sound false fire alarms, 1119.

PHIPPS, MARSHALL L., Senator from Forty-eighth District, (Warren and Venango Counties)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 295, For the relief of certain county treasurers and county tax collectors in the settlement of county, poor and state taxes in cities of third class, 468.

Bills introduced by

No. 8.
To repeal act of April 23, 1872, relative to boarding of prisoners in Venango County jail, 46.

No. 9.
Making deficiency appropriation to State Institution or Feeble-Minded of Western Pennsylvania, Polk, 46.

No. 65.
Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 89, from Meadville to Warren, 81.

No. 66.
Further amending section 1 of act consolidating law relating to burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at expense of counties, 81.

No. 100.
Amending act known as Fiduciaries Act of 1917, by

PHIPPS, MARSHALL L.—Continued.

providing for discharge of fiduciaries without filing an account, 83.

No. 103.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 91, from Franklin to Tionesta, and route 92, from Clarion to Tionesta, 93-94.

No. 104.

Further amending section 1 of act relating to burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at county expense, 94.

No. 112.

Conferring upon clerk of county commissioners certain powers of notary public, 97.

No. 198.

Further amending section 14 of act regulating certain political parties, by fixing place for delivery of ballot boxes, 185.

No. 199.

To repeal part of act of May 9, 1899, providing for organization of State militia, 186.

No. 221.

Revising and consolidating law relating to annexation of cities, boroughs or townships to a contiguous city, 187.

No. 238.

Making appropriation to State Institution for Feeble Minded of Western Pennsylvania, Polk, for maintenance and training, 195.

No. 239.

Making appropriation to State Institution for Feeble Minded of Western Pennsylvania, Polk, 195.

No. 241.

Amending section 1 of act relative to burial of bodies of certain indigent deceased widows at county expense, by regulating contributions by county commissioners for funeral expenses of widows of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 212.

No. 242.

Amending section 325 of act revising and consolidating law relating to townships, by fixing pay of auditors in townships of first class, 212.

No. 295.

For the relief of certain county treasurers and county tax collectors in the settlement of county, poor and state taxes in cities of third class, 282.

No. 349.

Establishing court of claims in this Commonwealth, 285.

No. 393.

Making appropriation to the Franklin City Hospital, 355.

No. 427.

Providing for rebates and penalties in payment of county taxes in cities of third class, 413.

No. 520.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing Route 89, from Meadville to Warren, and Route 91, from Franklin to Tionesta, 568.

No. 553.

Amending section 1 of act establishing Home for Disabled and indigent Soldiers and Sailors of Pennsylvania, so as to include soldiers, sailors and marines of the World War, 661.

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No. 592.

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No. 8.

To repeal act of April 23, 1872, relative to boarding of prisoners in Venango County jail, 93.

No. 66.

Further amending section 1 of act relating to burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at county expense, 185.

No. 87.

Providing for depositing of money with clerk of court of quarter sessions in lieu of bail in criminal prosecutions, 452.

No. 190, (House No. 134).

Making it a misdemeanor to unlawfully wear the insignia of the American Legion, 793.

No. 263, (House No. 340).

Providing for licensing and regulation of second hand dealers in cities of second class, 845.

No. 275.

Exempting talking machines and musical instruments from levy or sale on execution or distress for rent, 2119.

No. 278, (House No. 155).

Providing for cemetery in Valley Forge Park for burial of soldiers, sailors and marines, 281.

No. 284, (House No. 48).

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution, so as to permit reelection of sheriffs in certain counties, 2010.

No. 288, (House No. 317).

Amending act requiring attorneys-at-law to file certificates of admission in Supreme Court before admission in other courts, 1093.

No. 295.

For the relief of certain county treasurers and county tax collectors in settlement of county, poor and state taxes in cities of third class, 298.

No. 302.

Giving preference to honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines under civil service in cities of first class, 413.

No. 309.

Amending section 5 of act creating Board of Optometrical Education, Examination and Licensure and regulating and defining practice of Optometry, 501.

No. 387.

Amending act relating to townships, by fixing the per diem pay of auditors of townships of first and second classes, 501.

No. 416, (House No. 152).

Prohibiting racing to and parking of certain motor vehicles at fires, 613.

No. 425, (House No. 512).

Amending act relative to burial at county expense of certain indigent deceased widows of honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 567.

No. 467, (House No. 787).

Exempting electric labor-saving devices from levy or sale on execution or distress for rent, 2513, 2861.

PHIPPS, MARSHALL L.—Continued.

No. 484.

To quiet title to real estate, 613.

No. 553.

Amending act establishing Home for Disabled and Indigent Soldiers and Sailors of Pennsylvania, 2426.

No. 561, (House No. 44).

Providing that waiver of inquisition shall bind purchases of real estate, 1271.

No. 571, (House No. 726).

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No. 577, (House No. 741).

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No. 686.

Amending act authorizing appointment of clerks by judges of orphans' court in certain counties, 1351.

No. 719, (House No. 838).

Authorizing municipalities to acquire lands for the Commonwealth for use of National Guard, 985.

No. 734, (House No. 794).

Amending act relating to townships, insofar as it relates to township officers, rewards for improvement of roads and bridges in townships of second class, and construction of highways crossing railroads, 1617.

No. 784, (House No. 978).

Providing for assessment of benefits and award of damages by viewers in counties of second class, 1351.

No. 897, (House No. 719).

Providing for burial of certain soldiers, sailors and marines designated as "deceased service men", 1891.

No. 903, (House No. 1078).

Amending act establishing home for disabled and indigent soldiers and sailors of Pennsylvania, 2803, 3072.

No. 914, (House No. 1202).

Repealing act of 1886, relative to collection of State and county taxes in Montgomery County, 1654.

No. 929, (House No. 1277).

Amending act providing for registration of conveyances of real estate in counties having a population of less than 400,000, 1653-1654.

No. 983, (House No. 1001).

Amending act relating to domestic animals, 2513.

No. 993, (House No. 1278).

Amending act authorizing councils of cities of first class to appropriate annually toward support of certain units of National Guard, 2119.

No. 1001, (House No. 1191).

Amending act authorizing courts of common pleas to appoint trustees to dispose of property of churches that have become inactive, 2513.

No. 1004, (House No. 1344).

Amending act relative to appropriations for defraying expenses of Memorial Day, 2439.

No. 1020, (House No. 1325).

Providing for organization and maintenance of armed land forces or National Guard, 1981.

No. 1036, (House No. 1341).

Amending act enabling disabled soldiers to secure license to peddle without charge, 2119.

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No. 1058, (House No. 1407).

Amending act relative to appropriations by county commissioners to defray expenses of Memorial Day, 2377.

No. 1060, (House No. 1491).

Creating Soldiers' Bonus Commission, 2377.

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Member of Soldiers' and Sailors' Home Commission, 29.

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Member of standing committees, 43-45.

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Recommit Bill No. 405, (House No. 407), Relating to system of management for jail or prison in each county of fifth class, 2530.

Recommit Bill No. 601, Relating to police pension funds in cities of third class, 865.

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Recommit Bill No. 732, (House No. 1038), Fixing salaries of county commissioners in counties of seventh class, 2130.

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Recommit Bill No. 902, (House No. 1077), Directing county controllers in certain counties to audit accounts of register of wills, recorder of deeds, prothonotary and clerks of courts, 2520.

Recommit Bill No. 903, (House No. 1078), Amending act establishing Home for Disabled and Indigent Soldiers and Sailors of Pennsylvania, 3066.

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Recommit Bill No. 1358, (House No. 1231), Providing for the collection and taxation of all fees received by prothonotaries and clerks of courts, 3059.

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Suspend Rule 21, Requiring amended bills to be noted on calendar, 424, 979, 980, 1816.

Petitions presented by

Favoring appropriation for Western Institution for Blind, 93.

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Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3054.

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Resolution offered by

Tendering thanks of Senate to Chaplain, Reverend Benjamin F. Bungard, 3297.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Authorizing appointment of committee to act in conjunction with House committee to notify the Governor that General Assembly is organized, 7.

Designating State Highway Route 129, from Harrisburg to Lancaster as the "Thaddeus Stevens Highway", and Routes 34 and 35, from Harrisburg to Chambersburg as the "Stanton Highway," 961.

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 66, Further amending act consolidating law relating to burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, at county expense, 1193.

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 295, For relief of certain county treasurers and county tax collectors in the settlement of county, poor and state taxes in cities of third class, 466.

PHOENIXVILLE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

PHONOGRAPHS, (see exhibitions, musical instruments).

PHOTOGRAPHING, (see criminal).

PHYSICIANS, (see blindness, deafness, school).

PICKEREL, (see fish).

PICTURE AND PICTURES, (see motion, exhibitions).

PIKE COUNTY, (see highway).

PIKE, HAROLD C., Representative from Montgomery County, (First District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1279, To prevent the laying out or altering by court of quarter sessions of roads in townships of first class without approval of board of township commissioners, 1737.

Bill No. 1683, (Senate No. 861), Amending act relating to townships, by increasing number of inhabitants to constitute township of first class, 2981.

Bills introduced by

No. 151.

Fixing pay of election officers and clerks in boroughs and townships, 77.

No. 152.

Prohibiting the racing to and parking of certain motor vehicles at fairs, 77.

No. 157.

Making appropriation to Julia White Priscilla Home for Aged Colored People at LaMott, 78.

No. 158.

Making appropriation to Abington Memorial Hospital, 78.

No. 242.

Fixing per diem compensation of assistant assessors for election purposes in townships of first class, 103.

No. 243.

Amending act consolidating law relating to townships, by providing tax for purchasing and maintaining fire apparatus in townships of second class, 103.

No. 786.

Prohibiting persons or corporations engaged in the amusement business from deducting money from salaries of actors, 378.

No. 1167.

Providing that municipal claims for paving and re-

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pairing sidewalks in townships of first class shall be included with other taxes, 893.

No. 1168.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to discounts and penalties for payment and collection of taxes in townships of first class, 893.

No. 1169.

Amending act relating to townships, by regulating taxes which may be levied in townships of first class, and indebtedness and taxation for erection of townhouse in townships of second class, 893.

No. 1170.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to sidewalks and curbing in townships of first class, 893.

No. 1171.

Amending act relating to townships, by providing that in townships of first class, plans and plots of building lots shall be submitted to commissioners before recordation, 893.

No. 1172.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to payment of construction, grading and curbing of sidewalks by abutting property owners, in townships of first class, 893.

No. 1197.

Amending section 585 of act relating to townships, by providing that townships of first class may, with approval of State Highway Department, improve any additional width of a State highway, 1057.

No. 1279.

To prevent, the laying out or altering by court of quarter sessions of roads in townships of first class without approval of board of township commissioners, 1142.

No. 1490.

Designating cab or taxi stands and regulating parking of vehicles for hire in cities of first class, 1594.

Bills reported by

No. 243.

Amending act relating to townships, by levying tax for purpose of purchasing fire apparatus, in townships of second class, 534.

No. 1502.

Supplement to act authorizing erection by counties of memorial halls in memory of soldiers, sailors and marines, 1710.

No. 1523, (Senate No. 690).

Relating to acquisition of land by cities for park purposes, 2603.

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Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Lay upon table veto of House Bill No. 1167, Providing that municipal claims for paving and repairing sidewalks in townships of first class may be included with other taxes, 3404.

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Bill No. 1167, Providing that municipal claims for paving and repairing sidewalks in townships of first class may be included with other taxes, 1432.

Bill No. 1203, To repeal act of 1865, Relating to compensation of county treasurers of Montgomery and Berks Counties, 1433.

PIKE, HAROLD C.—Continued.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Petitioning Congress to repeal certain sections of the revenue law relative to sporting goods, 987.

Recalling from Governor House Bill 1171, Amending act relating to townships, with regard to plans of streets in townships of first class, 2463.

PILLOWS, BOLSTERS, FEATHER BEDS AND COMFORTABLES, regulating the making and sale of

House Bill No. 1214.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 1058. Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1058.

Reported with amendment, 1397.

First reading, 1521.

Second reading and amended, 1713-1714.

Third reading and final passage, 1947-1948.

In Senate (No. 1056).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 2031.

Reported without amendment, 2520.

First reading, 2574.

Second reading and recommitted, 2657.

PILLOWS, (see mattresses).

PIPE-LINE COMPANIES for transportation of petroleum, with regard to exercise of right of eminent domain in taking of lands and property, amending act of 1883 relative to incorporation of

Senate Bill No. 943.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Gray, for Mr. Heaton, 1560.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1560.

PITTSBURGH AND ALLEGHENY HOME FOR FRIENDLESS, (see appropriation).

PITTSBURGH HOME FOR BABIES, (see appropriation).

PITTSBURGH HOSPITAL SISTERS OF CHARITY, (see appropriation).

PITTSBURGH NEWSBOYS' HOME, (see appropriation).

PITTSTON, (see insane asylum).

PITTSTON HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

PLAINTIFFS, (see estates)

PLANNING AND PLANS, (see buildings, cities, city, court).

PLANTS, (see agriculture).

PLAYGROUNDS, GYMNASIUMS, public baths and indoor recreation centers, by extending provisions thereof so as to include townships, amending act authorizing cities of second and third classes, boroughs and counties to maintain

House Bill No. 876.

Read in place in House by Mr. Blair, 488.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 488.

Reported without amendment, 1332.

First reading, 1401.

Second reading, 1498-1499.

Third reading and final passage, 1773.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2376.

Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 982).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1822.

Reported without amendment, 1892.

First reading, 1918.

Second reading, 2024.

Third reading and final passage, 2136.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

PLAYGROUNDS, GYMNASIUMS, public baths and indoor recreation centers, by extending provisions thereof so as to include townships, amending act authorizing cities of second and third classes, boroughs and counties to maintain

Senate Bill No. 460.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Slisson, 453.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 453.

PLAYGROUNDS, GYMNASIUMS, public baths and indoor recreation centers, granting cities right of eminent domain in providing

Senate Bill No. 972.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 1798.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1798.
Reported without amendment, 1915.
First reading, 1917.
Second reading, 2022.
Over in its order, 2134.
Third reading and final passage, 2392.
Returned from House without amendment, 3303.
Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1758).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 2601.
Motion adopted to discharge committee, 2986.
Reported without amendment, 2987.
First reading, 2987.
Second reading, 3170.
Special order, 3412.
Third reading and final passage, 3412.
Signed by Speaker, 3437.

PLEADINGS, (see actions).

POINTS OF ORDER raised on

House Bill No. 1, Supplement to General Appropriation Act providing for deficiencies in appropriation for expenses of Executive, Judicial and Legislative Departments, by Dunn, 303; by Glass, 305; by McCarthy, 307.

House Bill No. 23, Regulating practice of Chiropractic, and creating Board of Examiners, by Steedle, 705-706.

House Bill No. 45, Repealing act relating to removal or retirement of judges, by Dithrich, 769.

House Bill No. 286, (Senate No. 33), Amending act authorizing sale of bonds to amount of \$50,000,000 by Commonwealth for highway purposes, by Dunn, 228.

House Bill No. 287, (Senate No. 49), Amending general act for better government of cities of first class, by permitting the issuance of short term bonds for repaving streets, by Glass, 373.

House Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, by Fowler, 1943.

House Bill No. 943, Imposing certain duties upon persons or corporations engaged in business of mining coal or preparing it for market, by Dawson, 1337.

House Bill No. 946, To provide for abolition of railroad grade crossings, by Davis, 1389.

House Bill No. 1192, Imposing State Tax on gasoline, by James A. Walker, 1391.

House Bill No. 1283, (Senate No. 154), Providing for submission of question of holding Constitutional convention to electors, by J. A. Walker, 1874; by Glass, 1874; by Trainer, 2317, (Overruled, 2318).

House Bill No. 1398, (Senate No. 486), Creating Department of Public Welfare, by McVicar, 3137; by Walker, J. A. 3138.

House Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, by McVicar, 3132.

House Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To empower Public Service Commission to require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, by Ehrhardt, 2485; by Dithrich, 2594, (Withdrawal); by James A. Walker, 3118, 3119.

House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of commission to investigate price of coal, by Dawson, 127; by Davis, 128.

POINTS OF ORDER.—Continued.

House concurrent resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights by Vare, 1295; by Schantz, 1295.

House resolution fixing April seventh as last day for introduction of bills in House, by Dawson, 201.

House resolution, relative to appointment of committee to investigate certain charges made by Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, by Phillips, 2037-2038; by Glass, 2038.

House resolution requesting information from Governor relative to act of April 18, 1919, authorizing issue and sale of bonds to amount of \$50,000,000, for highway purposes, by Glass, 198.

House resolution requesting information from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of certain expenses accounts, by James A. Walker, 1836.

Motion to discharge Committee on Public Health and Sanitation from further consideration of Bill No. 1398, (Senate No. 486), Creating Department of Public Welfare, by Phillips, 2856.

Motion to discharge Committee on Public Roads from further consideration of House Bill No. 1378, Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 223, from Greensburg to Ebensburg, by Williams, 1886.

Motion to drop from calendar House Bill No. 1416, To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, by Jefferson Smith, 2594.

Motion to reconsider vote on House Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, by James A. Walker, 1526.

Motion to reconsider vote on House No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, by Stadlander, 1410.

Motion to reconsider vote on motion to discharge Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election act of cities of second class, by Hess, 2320.

Motion to suspend for remainder of Session, House Rule No. 57, and amended House Rule No. 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from further consideration of a bill, by Phillips, 2211; by Hess, 2214, 2465.

Offering of resolutions on Mondays and Fridays, by James A. Walker, 1488.

Question of House recalling bill from Senate after it has passed second reading, by Phillips, 1308.

Question of quorum, by Cook, 3199.

Remarks by Mr. Dithrich on amendment to House Rule No. 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from consideration of a bill, by Hess, 2212.

Ruling of chair on vote on House concurrent resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, by Asbury, 1308.

Ruling of chair on vote on resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, by Glass, 1309.

Senate Bill No. 605, Creating a County Assessment Board in counties of second class, by Vare, 2387; by Schantz, 2387-2388; by Leslie, 2429.

Senate Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, by Barr, 1248.

POINTS OF ORDER.—Continued.

Senate Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, by Crow, 3053; by Barr, 3054.

Suspension of Rule 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from further consideration of bill, by Hess, 2214.

Vote on House concurrent resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, by Edmonds, 1308.

POISONS, (see pharmacy).

POLAND, REPUBLIC OF, concurrent resolution, (Senate) by Joyce, extending best wishes and hopes of prosperity and happiness to, 3287; conc. in by House, 3401.

POLICE AND POLICEMEN, (see borough, boroughs, criminal, department, detectives, fires).

POLICE DEPARTMENT IN CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, with regard to eligibility of applicants thereto, amending section 4 of act relating to appointment of persons to

House Bill No. 1032.

Read in place in House by Mr. Christian Miller, 698. Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 698. Reported without amendment, 1331.

First reading, 1401.

Second reading, 1494.

Third reading and final passage, 1759.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.

Signed by Speaker, 3122.

In Senate (No. 987).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1822.

Reported without amendment, 2120.

First reading, 2201.

Second reading, 2404.

Third reading and final passage, 2521.

Signed by President, 3316.

POLICE DEPARTMENT IN CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, with regard to suspension of employes, amending section 6 of act relating to appointment of persons to

House Bill No. 603.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 263.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 263.

Reported without amendment, 491.

First reading, 532.

Second reading, 561.

Third reading and recommitted, 646.

Re-reported without amendment, 1334.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1534.

Resumed and passed finally, 1859.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621-2622.

Signed by Speaker, 3121, 3446.

In Senate (No. 994).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1823.

Reported without amendment, 2198.

First reading, 2201.

Second reading, 2404.

Third reading and final passage, 2522.

Signed by President, 3315.

POLICEMEN in cities of third class and providing for civil service board, relating to appointment of sanitary

House Bill No. 380.

Read in place in House by Mr. David J. Jones, 149.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 149.

Reported without amendment, 160.

First reading, 170.

Second reading, 178-179.

Third reading and postponed for present, 226.

Resumed on third reading and recommitted to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 373.

Re-reported without amendment, 2204-2205.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

POLICEMEN, MUNICIPAL, to co-operate in prevention and punishment of crimes against laws of Commonwealth, making it the duty of

House Bill No. 1383.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 1331.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1331.

Reported without amendment, 1833-1834.

First reading, 1953.

Second reading, 2345.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

POLICEMEN, SANITARY, in cities of third class, relating to appointment of

House Bill No. 1427.

Read in place in House by Mr. Aston, 1591.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1591.

POLICE OFFICERS AND CONSTABLES in making arrests in cities of first class, defining duties of

House Bill No. 635.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sowers, 327.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 327.

Reported without amendment, 830.

First reading, 911.

Second reading, 927.

Third reading and amended, 1024.

Resumed and postponed for present, 1144.

Time of postponement extended, 1431.

POLICE OFFICERS in boroughs having a population of 9,000 or over, regulating appointment of

House Bill No. 602.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 263.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 263.

Reported without amendment, 491.

First reading, 532.

Second reading, 563-564.

Third reading and recommitted, 648.

POLICE OFFICERS IN CITIES OF SECOND CLASS for detecting crime, providing for appropriation and disbursement of moneys and payment of expenses to

Senate Bill No. 211.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 186.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 186.

Reported without amendment, 660.

First reading, 678.

Second reading, 752.

Third reading and final passage, 799.

In House (No. 1143).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 866.

Reported without amendment, 1855.

First reading, 1956.

Second reading, 2366.

POLICE PENSION FUND in cities of third class, by requiring payment of certain moneys thereto, amending act relating to

House Bill No. 121.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bidelspacher, 72.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 72.

POLICE PENSION FUND in cities of third class, relating to

House Bill No. 601.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 263.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 263.

Reported without amendment, 490.

First reading, 530.

Second reading, 553.

Third reading and final passage, 635.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1415.

Signed by Speaker, _____.

Approved by Governor, 2620.

Remarks on, by

Dithrich, 635.

Woner, 635.

POLICE PENSION FUND.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 544).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 626.
Reported without amendment, 673.
First reading, 680.
Second reading, 758.
Recommitted, 805.
Recommitted, 1199.
Re-reported without amendment, 1294.
Third reading and final passage, 1359.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred, 1453.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

POLICIES, (see insurance).

POLITICAL, (see county election).

POLL, (see assessment, tax, taxes).

POLLING PLACES, (see votes).

POLLUTION, (see fish).

POLYCLINIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation to University of Pennsylvania).

POOR DIRECTORS AND DIRECTORS OF HOMES FOR DESTITUTE in counties of first, second, third and fourth classes amending section 1 of act relating to county poor directors in certain counties, by fixing salaries of

Senate Bill No. 523.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Weaver, 569.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 569.

POOR DIRECTORS, in poor districts co-extensive with a county, to be county officers, declaring

House Bill No. 662.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schaeffer, 328.
Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 328.
Second reading, 392.
Reported without amendment, 342.
First reading, 386.
Second reading, 392.
Third reading and final passage, 430.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 792.
Signed by Speaker, 828.
Approved by Governor, 1186.

In Senate (No. 450).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 424.
Reported without amendment, 468.
First reading, 470.
Second reading, 516.
Over in its order, 576.
Third reading and postponed for present, 621.
Resumed and passed finally, 750.
Signed by President pro tempore, 809.

POOR DIRECTORS of county poor districts in counties of fourth class, fixing salaries of

House Bill No. 634.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schaeffer, 327.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 327.
Reported without amendment, 535.
First reading, 565.
Second reading, 609.
Third reading and defeated on final passage, 692-693.
Vote on final passage reconsidered and bill postponed for present, 836.
Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted, 1060.
Re-reported with amendment, 1157.
Resumed on third reading and amended, 1345.
Resumed and passed finally, 1430-1451.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1756.
Signed by Speaker, 1947.

Remarks on, by

Walker, G. F., 692-693.

POOR DIRECTORS.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 895).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1475.
Reported without amendment, 1177.
First reading, 1486.
Second reading, 1559.
Third reading and final passage, 1651.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1915.

POOR DISTRICTS, amending act relating to salaries and expenses of poor directors, by increasing compensation of attorney employed in certain

House Bill No. 433.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 163.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 163.
Reported without amendment, 264.
First reading, 278.
Second reading and amended, 344-345.
Third reading and final passage, 380-381.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1348.
Signed by Speaker, 1413.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2320.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2494.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2495.
Resumed and passed finally, 2751-2752.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 2802.
Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 422).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 398.
Reported without amendment, 1095.
First reading, 1113.
Second reading, 1239.
Third reading and final passage, 1277.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2412-2413.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2730.
Signed by President, 3315.

POOR DISTRICTS CO-EXTENSIVE WITH COUNTIES OF FOURTH CLASS, and validating titles to certain real estate thereof, relating to purchase and sale of real estate by

Senate Bill No. 934.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sisson, 1542.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1542.
Reported without amendment, 1567.
First reading, 1589.
Second reading, 1665-1666.
Third reading and final passage, 1796.
Returned from House without amendment, 3302.
Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1540).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1875.
Reported without amendment, 2204.
First reading, 2491.
Second reading, 2963-2964.
Special order, 3415.
Third reading and final passage, 3415-3416.
Signed by Speaker, 3437.

POOR DISTRICTS CO-EXTENSIVE WITH COUNTIES OF FOURTH CLASS may borrow money for purchase of land or improvement of buildings provided for care of poor, providing method by which poor directors in

Senate Bill No. 524.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sisson, 569.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 569.

POOR DISTRICTS IN COUNTIES OF SIXTH CLASS and abolishing the present poor districts, providing for

House Bill No. 671.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bidelspacher, 328-329.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 329.
Reported without amendment, 535.
First reading, 565.

POOR DISTRICTS IN COUNTIES OF SIXTH CLASS.—Con.

Recommitted, 591.
 Re-reported with amendment, 818.
 Second reading, 877-879.
 Third reading, amended and passed finally, 950.
 Returned from Senate with amendment, in which House concurred, 2598.
 Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 712).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 982.
 Reported without amendment, 1780.
 First reading, 1825.
 Second reading, 1897.
 Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary General, 1995.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2138.
 Over in its order, 2390.
 Third reading and final passage, 2432-2434.
 Returned from House with Senate amendment concurred in, 2836.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

Remarks on, by

Vare, 2433.
 Fyre, 2433-2434.
 Barnes, 2433.
 Buckman, 2453-2434.
 Miller, J. S., 2434.

POOR DISTRICTS IN COUNTIES OF SEVENTH CLASS, and abolishing present districts, providing for county

House Bill No. 511.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hampson, 224.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 224.
 Reported without amendment, 1142.
 First reading, 1183.
 Second reading, 1317-1319.
 Third reading and amended, 1435-1436.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1529-1531.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3401.
 Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 920).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1478.
 Reported without amendment, 2883-2884.
 First reading, 2900.
 Second reading, 3067.
 Third reading and final passage, 3268-3269.
 Signed by President, 3327.

POOR IN COUNTIES OF FIFTH CLASS, providing for maintenance and employment of

Senate Bill No. 691.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Marlow, 961.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 961.
 Reported without amendment, 984.
 First reading, 985.
 Second reading, 1049-1051.
 Over in its order, 1101.
 Third reading and final passage, 1201.

In House (No. 1374).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1331.
 Reported without amendment, 1711.
 First reading, 1852-1853.
 Second reading, 1932.
 Special order, 3203.
 Dropped from calendar on third reading, 3203.

POOR, (see bonds, burial, cities, commission, insane, tax, taxes).

PORT FACILITIES at Philadelphia, making appropriation for improvement of the maritime

Senate Bill No. 491.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 503.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.
 Reported with amendment, 1541.
 First reading, 1586.
 Second reading, 1658-1659.

POOR FACILITIES.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 1789.
 Returned from House without amendment, ———.
 Signed by President pro tempore, ———.

In House (No. 1665).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1876.
 Reported with amendment, 2607.
 First reading, 2615.
 Second reading, 2935.
 Third reading and final passage, 3244.
 Signed by Speaker, ———.

PORT FACILITIES of Pennsylvania, making appropriation to Department of Wharves, Docks and Ferries of Philadelphia, for improvement of

House Bill No. 609.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 263.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 263.

POSEY, ERNEST B. Representative from Berks County, (First District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 969, Further amending act creating State Asylum for Chronic Insane, 994.

Bill introduced by

No. 969.
 Further amending section 15 of act creating State Asylum for Chronic Insane, by fixing the maximum for maintenance weekly, per capita, 631.

Bills reported by

No. 199.
 Further amending act providing for retirement of State employes, 700.

No. 697.

Authorizing district attorneys in counties of fourth class to appoint county detectives, 342.

No. 725.

Amending section 4 of act defining powers of courts of quarter sessions of the peace with reference to care of dependent or delinquent children, 379.

No. 1015.

Authorizing boroughs and townships to appropriate moneys for support of county associations of boroughs and townships, 1332.

No. 1093.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to lands annexed to boroughs of an adjoining county, 1332.

No. 1181, (Senate No. 535).

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to election and term of office of commissioners in townships of first class not divided into election districts, 1143.

No. 1308.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by increasing rate of taxation for general borough purposes, 1388.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Election returns, 14.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 747, Amending act dividing cities into three classes, 1610.

POSITIONS, (see appointments).

POTATO, amending section 5 of act of April 18, 1919, for the control and eradication of European wart disease of the

Senate Bill No. 447.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 415.
 Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 415.

POTATO.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 627.
 First reading, 629.
 Second reading, 671.
 Third reading and final passage, 748.
 Returned from House without amendment, 1107.
 Signed by President, 1110.
 Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 1116).

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 818.
 Reported without amendment, 869.
 First reading, 955.
 Second reading, 1012.
 Third reading and final passage, 1087.
 Signed by Speaker, 1149.

POTTSTOWN HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL. (see appropriation).**POTTSTOWN HOSPITAL.** (see appropriation).**POULTRY ASSOCIATIONS,** providing State aid for exhibitions by certain**Senate Bill No. 494.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Homsher, 503.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.
 Reported without amendment, 1673.
 First reading, 1675.
 Second reading, 1801.
 Third reading and final passage, 1990.

In House (No. 1695).

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 2215.
 Reported without amendment, 2496.
 First reading, 2580.
 Second reading, 2973.

POULTRY, (see animals, dogs, shooting).

PRAYER offered in House, 13, 26, 31, 32, 47, 58, 65, 77, 89, 99, 109, 124, 145, 163, 175, 196, 222, 252, 267, 299, 326, 365, 389, 426, 470-471, 521, 537, 590, 629, 681, 709, 765, 814, 864, 913, 986, 1056, 1116, 1157, 1253, 1301, 1385, 1486, 1589-1590, 1678, 1828, 1919, 2035, 2204, 2459, 2742, 2842, 2901, 3110, 3375.

PRAYER offered in Senate, 1, 23, 29, 41, 53, 61, 81, 93, 119, 139, 185, 211, 241, 281, 315, 353, 397, 451, 501, 567, 613, 659, 741, 793, 845, 958, 1033, 1093, 1187, 1271, 1351, 1445, 1539, 1617, 1779, 1891, 2119, 2159, 2161, 2164, 2377, 2513, 2655, 2803, 2861, 3041, 3267.

PREMISES, (see buildings).**PREMIUMS, PRIZES, STAMPS OR OTHER DEVICES** with the sale of goods and merchandise, providing for the licensing and taxing of persons or corporations selling or using**Senate Bill No. 429.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 413.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 413.

PREMIUMS, (see insurance, trading stamps).**PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL,** (see appropriation).**PRESERVE,** (see game).**PRESIDENT AND PRESIDENTIAL,** (see electors, judge).**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE,** appointments made by, 29, 42-43.**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE,** nominations and election of, 6-7, 3290.**PRESIDENT** of Senate, introduction of President pro tempore of Senate by, 7; of Governor, 32.**Petitions presented by, favoring**

Appropriations for construction of Delaware River Bridge, 281.

Continuance of Sunday Laws, 53.

Increased appropriations, 53.

Legislation as will make clerical rates granted by railroads available for use in Pennsylvania, 53.

Repeal of Brooks' High License Law, 53.

PRESS for faithful reporting of proceedings, resolution (House) by Long, thanking**PRICES,** (see amusement).**PRIMARIES AND PRIMARY,** (see election, electors, school).**PRINCIPALS,** (see school).**PRINTING AND BINDING,** Department of, by discontinuing publication of official documents, amending act creating**Senate Bill No. 41.**

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 55.
 Referred to Committee on Public Printing, 55.
 Reported without amendment, 451-452.
 First reading, 468.
 Second reading, 509.
 Third reading and final passage, 571.
 Returned from House without amendment, 1355.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
 Approved by Governor, 2563.

In House (No. 982).

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 632.
 Reported without amendment, 1071.
 First reading, 1139.
 Second reading, 1182.
 Third reading and final passage, 1342.
 Signed by Speaker, 1538.

PRINTING AND BINDING, DEPARTMENT OF, to carry out provisions of Constitution relating to public printing, supply of paper and awarding of contracts, amending act creating**House Bill No. 126.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Lafferty, 72.
 Referred to Committee on Printing, 72.
 Reported without amendment, 106-107.
 First reading, 107.
 Second reading, 112-113.
 Third reading, 134.
 Vote on third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted, 134.
 Vote recommitting bill reconsidered, 164.
 Third reading and final passage, 164-165.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
House concurred, 254-255.
 Signed by Speaker, 256.
 Approved by Governor, 300.

In Senate (No. 236).

Referred to Committee on Public Printing, 194.
 Reported without amendment, 195.
 First reading, 195.
 Second reading and amended, 216-218.
 Third reading and final passage, 243-244.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 250.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 251.

PRINTING, (see costs, courts).**PRISON BOARD** in counties of second class, providing certain compensation for members attending meetings of**House Bill No. 384.**

Read in place in House by Mr. McBride, 156.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 156.

PRISON, PRISONERS, PRISONS, (see board, employment, farm, finger-print, jails, sheriffs, welfare).**PRISONERS FOR VENEREAL DISEASE** and authorizing State Department of Health to provide rules and regulations, requiring examination and treatment of**House Bill No. 672.**

Read in place in House by Mr. David I. Miller, 329.
 Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 329.
 Reported without amendment, 682.
 First reading, 710.
 Second reading, 775-776.
 Third reading and amended, 901.

PRISONERS FOR VENEREAL DISEASES.—Continued.

Final passage, 941.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1683.
Signed by Speaker, 1946.
Approved by Governor, 3128.

In Senate (No. 713).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 982.
Reported with amendment, 1271.
First reading, 1300.
Second reading, 1373-1374.
Third reading and amended, 1474.
Resumed and passed finally, 1564.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1818.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

PRISONERS IN JAILS AND WORKHOUSES ON PAROLE, by including houses of correction, amending act extending powers of judges of courts of quarter sessions and oyer and terminer, in relation to releasing

House Bill No. 878.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 488.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 488.
Reported without amendment, 682.
First reading, 710.
Second reading, 776.
Third reading and final passage, 901.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1347.
Signed by Speaker, 1414.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1712.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1856.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2206.
Resumed and passed finally, 2583-2584.
Returned from Senate, with House amendments concurred in, 2600-2601.
Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 720).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 983.
Reported with amendment, 1093.
First reading, 1115.
Second reading and amended, 1245.
Third reading and final passage, 1282-1283.
Returned from House with Senate amendment concurred in, 1381.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1450-1451.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1816.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2515.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

PRISONERS in jails or penal institutions, providing for segregation of certain classes of

House Bill No. 431.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 163.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 163.
Reported without amendment, 866.
First reading, 952.
Second reading, 992.
Third reading and amended, 1060-1061.
Vote on third reading reconsidered, amendments withdrawn and bill passed finally, 1062.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.
Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 749).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1054.
Reported without amendment, 2428.
First reading, 2443.
Second reading, 2531.
Over in its order, 2820.
Third reading and final passage, 2826.
Signed by President, 3315.

PRISONERS, in Venango County jail, repealing act of April 23, 1872, relating to boarding of

Senate Bill No. 8.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 46.
Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 46.
Reported without amendment, 93.
First reading, 97.
Second reading, 123.
Third reading and final passage, 140-141.
Returned from House without amendment, ———.
Signed by President, 423.
Approved by Governor, 760.

In House (No. 491).

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 160.
Reported without amendment, 237.
First reading, 261.
Second reading, 278.
Third reading and final passage, 374.
Signed by Speaker, 431.

PRISON LABOR COMMISSION, amending section 2 of act establishing system of employment for inmates of penitentiaries and reformatory, by fixing salaries of members of

Senate Bill No. 594.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 743.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 743.

PRISON LABOR COMMISSION, (see appropriation).

PRIVATE, (see alleys, game).

PRIZES, (see premiums).

PROBATION, (see Allegheny).

PROFESSIONAL, (see bureau, engineers).

PROFITEERING, (see rents).

PROHIBITION ENFORCEMENT ACT, (see liquors).

PROOF, (see statutes).

PROPERTY, (see assessments, board, boroughs, buildings, churches, cities, county, conveyances, escheat, leases, public service, rent, rentals, tax, taxation, taxes, telephone, township).

PROPRIETORS, (see hotels).

PROSTITUTION or illicit sexual intercourse or the use of automobiles therefor, and prescribing examination for venereal disease, prohibiting soliciting or permitting

House Bill No. 913.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sprowls, 522.
Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 522.

PROSTITUTION or illicit sexual intercourse or the use of automobiles therefor, and prescribing examination for venereal disease, prohibiting soliciting or permitting

Senate Bill No. 765.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 1096.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1096.

PROSTITUTION, (see buildings).

PROTECTION AND PROTECTORS, (see assistance, buildings, fish, forest, game, school, shooting).

PROTHONOTARIES AND CLERKS OF COURTS, providing for taxation, modification, remission and collection of all fees received by

House Bill No. 1231.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 1069.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1069.
Reported without amendment, 1388.
First reading, 1520.
Second reading, 1695.
Third reading and amended, 1890.
Resumed and passed finally, 2506.

In Senate (No. 1358).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2529.

PROTHONOTARIES AND CLERKS OF COURTS.—Continued.

- / Reported without amendment, 2813.
- First reading, 2841.
- Second reading, 2885.
- Recommitted, 3059.

PROTHONOTARIES AND PROTHONOTARY. (see divorces, fees, tax).

PROTHONOTARIES, DEPUTY, in counties having population of more than 250,000 and less than 1,000,000, by fixing their salaries, amending section 4 of act providing for appointment of

Senate Bill No. 1007.

- Read in place in Senate by Mr. Heaton, 1822.
- Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1822.
- Reported without amendment, 1824.
- First reading, 1828.
- Second reading, 1908.
- Third reading and final passage, 2013-2014.

In House (No. 1719).

- Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 2217.
- Reported without amendment, 2462.
- First reading, 2579.
- Second reading, 2969.

PROTHONOTARIES OF SUPREME AND SUPERIOR COURTS. fixing fees of

Senate Bill No. 939.

- Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 1542.
- Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1542.
- Reported without amendment, 1567.
- First reading, 1589.
- Second reading, 1666.
- Third reading and final passage, 1796-1797.
- Returned from House without amendment, 3286.
- Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1685).

- Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1877.
- Reported without amendment, 2218.
- First reading, 2492.
- Second reading, 2965.
- Special order, 3378.
- Third reading and final passage, 3378-3379.
- Signed by Speaker, 3438.

PROTHONOTARIES, providing for preservation of books and records in office of

Senate Bill No. 145.

- Read in place in Senate by Mr. Dair, 121.
- Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 121.
- Reported without amendment, 452.
- First reading, 469.
- Second reading, 510.
- Third reading and final passage, 572.
- Returned from House without amendment, 3088.
- Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 984).

- Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 632.
- Reported without amendment, 1398.
- First reading, 1522.
- Second reading, 1720-1721.
- Special order, 3178.
- Third reading and final passage, 3178-3179.
- Signed by Speaker, 3443.

PROTHONOTARY and one person as clerk of courts of quarter sessions and Oyer and Terminer in counties of fourth class, providing for election of one person as

Senate Bill No. 818.

- Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 1191.
- Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1191.
- Reported without amendment, 1780.
- First reading, 1826.
- Second reading, 1900.
- Third reading and final passage, 1999.
- Returned from House without amendment, 3302.
- Signed by President, 3313.

PROTHONOTARY.—Continued.

In House (No. 1703).

- Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2216.
- Reported without amendment, 2472.
- First reading, 2580.
- Second reading, 2971.
- Special order, 3416.
- Third reading and final passage, 3416.
- Signed by Speaker, 3437.

PROTHONOTARY for attendance in court, by extending provisions to counties of sixth, seventh and eighth classes, amending act fixing fees of

House Bill No. 261.

- Read in place in Houses by Mr. Cratty, 105.
- Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 105.
- Reported without amendment, 160.
- First reading, 170.
- Second reading, 176-177.
- Third reading and final passage, 203.
- Returned from Senate without amendment, 487.
- Signed by Speaker, 534.
- Approved by Governor, 767.

In Senate (No. 267).

- Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 219.
- Reported without amendment, 353.
- First reading, 364.
- Second reading, 421.
- Third reading and final passage, 457.
- Signed by President, 521.

PROVIDENCE GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

PROVIDENCE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

PROVIDENCE MISSION AND RESCUE HOME, (see appropriation).

PROXIES, (see insurance).

PUBLIC GROUNDS AND BUILDINGS, (see expenditures of Superintendent of).

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, DEPARTMENT OF, certain funds as provided by General Appropriation Act of 1919, transferring and reappropriating to

Senate Bill No. 168.

- Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 140.
- Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 140.
- Reported without amendment, 742.
- First reading, 763-764.
- Second reading, 805.
- Third reading and final passage, 847.
- Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1582.
- Signed by President, 1819.

In House (No. 1178).

- Referred to Committee on Education, 894.
- Reported with amendment, 1118.
- First reading, 1184.
- Second reading, 1323-1324.
- Third reading and final passage, 1441.
- Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1613.
- Signed by Speaker, 1855.

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, DEPARTMENT OF, for payment of State's share of salary of vocational teachers and increase of teachers' salaries, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 919.

- Read in place in House by Mr. Woodruff, 533.
- Referred to Committee on Education, 533.
- Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 865.
- Reported without amendment, 1963.
- First reading, 1976.
- Second reading, 2102.
- Third reading and final passage, 2301-2302.
- Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
- Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1281).

- Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2193.
- Reported without amendment, 2422.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, DEPARTMENT OF.—Continued.

First reading, 2456.
 Second reading, 2556.
 Third reading and final passage, 2712-2713.
 Signed by President, 3330.

PUBLIC, (see accountants, appointments, board, commission, dance, highways, parks, printing, retirement, school, taxes).

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, and regulating public service companies reorganizing

House Bill No. 1005.
 Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 642.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 642.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION for construction of grade crossings on State highways, making appropriation to

Senate Bill No. 138.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 120.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 120.
 Reported with amendment, 1541.
 First reading, 1586.
 Second reading, 1656.
 Third reading and final passage, 1783.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3096.
 Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1653).
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1875.
 Reported without amendment, 2605.
 First reading, 2611.
 Second reading, 2928.
 Third reading and final passage, 3216.
 Signed by Speaker, 3438.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION in cases of sales of property of public service corporations in foreclosure proceedings, requiring approval of

House Bill No. 1199.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 1057.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1057.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, repealing act of July 26, 1913, establishing

House Bill No. 839.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Fowler, 473.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 473.
 Reported with negative recommendation, 829.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION to investigate rates charged for transportation of coal, Joint resolution requiring

House Bill No. 947.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, 629-630.
 Referred to Committee on Railroads, 630.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION to make valuation and report to Legislature of lines and property of telephone companies for their taking over by Commonwealth, Joint resolution authorizing

House Bill No. 221.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Schaeffer, 192.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 192.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES, and restricting power of Public Service Commission, authorizing Commonwealth and municipalities to institute quo warranto proceedings in certain cases against

House Bill No. 202.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Hagerty, 101.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 101.
 Reported without amendment, 866.
 First reading, 952.
 Second reading, 992.
 Third reading and final passage, 1060.

In Senate (No. 748).
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1054.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES filed with Public Service Commission, fixing effective date of rate schedules of

House Bill No. 106.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Fitzgibbon, 71.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 71.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES furnishing telephone, gas, water, light, heat and power to discontinue service until after certain notice, prohibiting

House Bill No. 1173.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Green, 893.
 Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 893.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES may require payment of rates or tariffs in advance of service rendered, limiting time during which

House Bill No. 1218.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Stevenson, 1058.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1058.
 Reported without amendment, 1332.
 First reading, 1401.
 Second reading, 1497.
 Third reading and amended, 1772-1773.
 Final passage, 1863-1864.

In Senate (No. 1003).
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1824.
 Reported with amendment, 2513.
 First reading, 2573.
 Over in its order, 2657.
 Second reading, 2803-2804.
 Recommitted, 2872.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES to abolish ready to serve or meter charges, requiring

House Bill No. 168.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 73.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 78.
 Reported without amendment, 867.
 First reading, 953.
 Second reading and recommitted, 996.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANIES, with regard to filing of complaints against proposed increase in rates, amending act regulating

House Bill No. 1483.
 Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 1593.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1593.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW, by increasing salary of marshall, amending section 10 of article 4 of

Senate Bill No. 529.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. McNichol, 569.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 569.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW, by providing that new tariffs and schedules shall not become effective until approved by Commission, amending act known as

House Bill No. 91.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Allum, 70.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 70.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW, by providing that new tariffs and schedules shall not become effective until approved by Commission, amending act known as

House Bill No. 156.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 78.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 78.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW, by providing that new tariffs and schedules shall not become effective until approved by Commission, amending act known as

House Bill No. 169.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 78-79.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 79.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW, by providing that new tariffs and schedules shall not become effective until approved by Commission, amending act known as

Senate Bill No. 51.
 Read in place in Senate by Mr. Gray, 55-56.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 56.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW, by providing that through routes or joint rates of street railways, elevated railways or subways shall not come under supervision of Public Service Commission, amending act known as

House Bill No. 223.
 Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 102.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 102.
Reported without amendment, 160.
First reading, 170.
Second reading, 180-181.
Third reading, and amended, 227.
Final passage, 255-256.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which
House concurred, 882-883.
Signed by Speaker, 892.
Approved by Governor, 957.

In Senate (No. 279).

Referred to Committee on City Passenger Railways, 250.
Reported without amendment, 468.
First reading, 469.
Second reading, 511.
Recommitted, 572-573.
Re-reported with amendment, 811.
Third reading and final passage, 848-849.
Returned from House with Senate amendments con-
curred in, 863.
Signed by President pro tempore, 862-863.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW, by regulating property rentals between two public service companies, amend-
ing act known as

House Bill No. 313.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert S. C. Miller, 146.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 146.
Reported without amendment, 868-869.
First reading, 954.
Second reading and amended, 1005-1007.
Third reading and final passage, 1082-1083.

In Senate (No. 773).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1110-1111.
Reported without amendment, 2377.
First reading, 2441.
Recommitted, 2531.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW, by requiring certain data to be filed with schedules or tariffs of rates, amend-
ing act known as

House Bill No. 389.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 157.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 157.
Reported with amendment, 867-868.
First reading, 953.
Second reading and amended, 997-999.
Third reading and final passage, 1077-1078.

In Senate (No. 774).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1111.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW, by requiring certain data to be filed with schedules or tariffs of rates, amend-
ing act known as

House Bill No. 393.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 157-158.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 158.
Reported without amendment, 868.
First reading, 953-954.
Second reading, amended and recommitted, 999-1001.
Re-reported with negative recommendation, 1398.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW, with regard to com-
plaints by municipalities as to service, amending
section 2 of article 5 of act known as

House Bill No. 398.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 158.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 158.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW, with regard to validity
of certain contracts between municipalities and pub-
lic service companies, repealing section 11 of article
3 of

House Bill No. 395.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 158.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 158.
Reported without amendment, 867.
First reading, 953.

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY LAW.—Continued.

Second reading and amended, 996-997.
Third reading and final passage, 1076-1077.

In Senate (No. 775).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1111.

PUBLIC SERVICE CORPORATIONS in cities, boroughs or
townships neglecting to perform duties properly, pro-
viding for proceedings in quo warranto against

House Bill No. 175.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hagerty, 89.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 89.

PUBLIC SERVICE, (see cemetery, cities, commission, con-
tracts, electric, hotels, motor, oil, railroad, railroads,
taxes).PUBLICATION AND PUBLICATIONS, (see advertisements,
banking, laws).PUNXSUTAWNEY HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appro-
priation).PYMATUNING SWAMP RESERVOIR, making appropriation
to Water Supply Commission to continue work upon

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Read in place in Senate by Mr. Service, 282.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 282.
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Signed by President, 2514.
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2738.

In House (No. 1048).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 699.
Reported with amendment, 1964.
First reading, 1977.
Second reading, 2104.
Third reading and final passage, 2307.
Signed by Speaker, ———.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in,
2597.
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ment concurred in, 2779.

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QUARANTINE, (see disease).

QUARRIES, (see mines).

QUARTER SESSIONS, (see constables, court).

QUESTIONS OF INFORMATION raised on

Discharge of Committee on Municipal Corporations
from further consideration of Bill No. 1537, (Senate
No. 688), Repealing non-partisan election law in
cities of second class, by Dithrich, 2214; by Alex-
ander, 2214.

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Edmonds, 2957.

House Bill No. 286, (Senate No. 33) amending act
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QUESTIONS OF PERSONAL PRIVILEGE raised on

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House Bill No. 23, Regulating practice of chiropractic, and creating Board of Examiners, by Green, 707.

House Bill No. 346, Imposing State tax upon unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, by Fowler, 2643.

House Bill No. 372, Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employees, by Fowler, 1527.

House Bill No. 480, Providing for enforcement of prohibition, by Davis, 883.

House Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, by Fowler, 1526.

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Legislative Sons of St. Patrick dinner, by Heffernan, 690.

Presentation of American flag to House on behalf of Independent Order of Americans, by Haws, 1598.

Presentation of flowers to W. Harry Baker, Secretary of Senate, on occasion of his birthday, by Eyre, 1097.

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RADIUM by Health Commissioner for cure of diseases, making appropriation for the purchase of

House Bill No. 785.

Read in place in House by Mr. Allum, 378.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 378.

RAILROAD CORPORATIONS to employ adequate number of men upon trains, and to repeal Full Crew Act of 1911, to empower Public Service Commission to require

House Bill No. 1416.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jefferson W. Smith, 1590.

Referred to Committee on Railroads, 1590.

Reported without amendment, 2217.

First reading, 2490.

Motion to drop bill from calendar over-ruled, 2594.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

RAILROAD CORPORATIONS to employ adequate number of men upon trains, and to repeal Full Crew Act of 1911, to empower Public Service Commission to require

Senate Bill No. 882.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 1379.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1379.

Reported without amendment, 1380.

First reading, 1385.

Second reading and recommitted, 1473-1474.

Re-reported without amendment, 1891.

Third reading and final passage, 2003-2005.

Returned from House without amendment, 3070-3071.

Signed by President, 3305.

Remarks on, by

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Referred to Committee on Railroads, 2035.

Reported without amendment, 2218.

Motion for bill to be made special order defeated 2485-2486.

Point of order raised on, by Ehrhardt, 2485; by Dithrich, 2594; by J. A. Walker, 3118, 3119.

First reading, 2491.

Discussion relative to amending bill on second reading, 2592-2594.

Orders of the day, 2594.

Second reading, 2960-2963.

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Third reading and final passage, 3112-3119.

Correction of vote, by McMullen, 3376; by Stevenson, 3418.

Signed by Speaker, 3444.

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RAILROAD GRADE CROSSINGS, to provide for abolition of

House Bill No. 946.

Read in place in House by Mr. Rinn, 629.

Referred to Committee on Railroads, 629.

Resolution discharging Committee on Railroads from further consideration of bill adopted, 1389.

Reported without amendment, 1488.

First reading, 1601.

Second reading and amended, 1751.

Third reading and final passage, 2637-2638.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2960.

Signed by Speaker, 3122.

Remarks on, by

Rinn, 1389.

Davis, 1389.

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Sprowls, 1389.

In Senate (No. 1375).

Referred to Committee on Railroads, 2568.

Reported without amendment, 2573.

First reading, 2576.

Second reading, 2660.

Third reading and final passage, 2828.

Signed by President, 3316.

RAILROAD, RAILWAY AND RAILWAYS, (see bridges, Constitution, crossings, fuel, highway, public service, trains, transportation).

RAILROADS, LATERAL, by increasing the length thereof amending act of May 17, 1919, relating to construction of

House Bill No. 515.

Read in place in House by Mr. Phillips, 224.

Referred to Committee on Railroads, 224.

Reported without amendment, 829.

First reading, 911.

Second reading and recommitted, 924-925.

Re-reported with amendment, 1143.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1162-1163.

Resumed and passed finally, 1264.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.

Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 849).

Referred to Committee on Railroads, 1250.

Reported without amendment, 2169.

First reading, 2200.

Second reading, 2401.

Over in its order, 2520.

Third reading and final passage, 2820-2821.

Signed by President, 3315.

RAILROADS to properly man their trains, by providing for enforcement of provisions of act by Public Service Commission created by "The Public Service Company Law of 1921", further amending section 9 of act to promote the safety of travelers by compelling

House Bill No. 1006.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 642.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 642.

RAILWAY CARS and other public conveyances for transportation of passengers for hire, preventing fraud in sale of tickets used in

House Bill No. 607.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. Reed Craig, 263.
Referred to Committee on Railroads, 263.

RAILWAY CARS, regulating number of men required to operate street passenger

House Bill No. 300.

Read in place in House by Mr. Denning, 126.
Referred to Committee on Electric Railways, 126.

RAILWAY COMPANIES, by changing date of annual meeting of stockholders, amending section 8 of act regulating incorporation and government of street

House Bill No. 714.

Read in place in House by Mr. Henry F. Miller, 339.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 340.
Reported without amendment, 490.
First reading, 531.
Second reading, 558-559.
Third reading and amended, 645.
Final passage, 686-687.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1031.
Signed by Speaker, 1063.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1327.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1349.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1417.
Resumed and passed finally, 1490-1491.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1614.
Signed by Speaker, 1708.
Approved by Governor, 2620.

In Senate (No. 576).

Referred to Committee on City Passenger Railway, 677.
Reported without amendment, 811.
First reading, 814.
Second reading, 860.
Third reading and final passage, 965.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1055.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1927.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1581.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1672.

RAILWAY COMPANIES or motor power companies, to acquire corporate property and franchise of certain connecting companies, authorizing

Senate Bill No. 32.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 54.
Referred to Committee on City Passenger Railways, 54.
Reported with amendment, 97.
First reading, 98.
Second reading, 123-124.
Third reading and final passage, 141.
Returned from House without amendment, 250.
Signed by President pro tempore, 251.
Approved by Governor, 293.

In House (No. 403).

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 160.
Reported without amendment, 175.
First reading, 201.
Second reading, 239.
Third reading and final passage, 258-259.
Signed by Speaker, 264.

RAILWAY COMPANIES, STREET, authorizing the operation of vehicles without use of rails or tracks by electricity distributed by overhead wires, supplementing act providing for incorporation and government of

House Bill No. 606.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. Reed Craig, 263.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 263.
Re-referred to Committee on Electric Railways, 330.
Reported without amendment, 1306.
First reading, 1400.
Second reading, 1492.

RAILWAY COMPANIES, STREET.—Continued.

Third reading and amended, 1758.

Final passage, 1859-1860.

Referred from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2623-2624.

Signed by Speaker, 3126.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 2623-2624.

Glass, 2623.

Hess, 2623.

Craig, J. Reed, 2623.

In Senate (No. 995).

Referred to Committee on City Passenger Railways, 1823.

Reported with amendment, 2198.

First reading, 2201.

Second reading, 2404-2405.

Third reading and final passage, 2522.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2573, 2836.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

RAILWAYS, STREET PASSENGER, and providing for removal of unused tracks, wires and poles from highways, regulating schedules of cars on

House Bill No. 915.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCarthy, 522.
Referred to Committee on Electric Railways, 522.

RATES, (see Constitution, public service, tax, transportation).

READING HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

REAL ESTATE, authorizing corporations incorporated under laws of any other state, the District of Columbia or of the United States, to hold necessary

House Bill No. 573.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 262.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 262.
Reported without amendment, 1877.
First reading, 1955.
Second reading, 2360.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

REAL ESTATE BUREAU in Department of Internal Affairs, providing for the licensing and regulation of real estate agents or firms, and making appropriation, creating

House Bill No. 1159.

Read in place in House by Mr. Smink, 892.
Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 892.

REAL ESTATE by county treasurer for non-payment of taxes, relating to sales of

House Bill No. 1484.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 1593.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1593.
Reported without amendment, 1710.
First reading, 1849.
Second reading, 2329.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

REAL ESTATE by sheriffs in counties, amending act relating to advertising of sales of

House Bill No. 244.

Read in place in House by Mr. Huston, 103.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 103.
Reported without amendment, 172.
First reading, 183.
Second reading, 207.
Third reading and postponed for present, 233.

REAL ESTATE DEALERS, BUREAU OF, in Department of Internal Affairs, for licensing and regulation of real estate dealers, and making appropriation, creating

Senate Bill No. 636.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sisson, 795.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 795.
Reported, with amendment, 1094.
First reading, 1114.
Recommitted, 1242.

REAL ESTATE formerly held by corporations not authorized to hold same, to quite title to

House Bill No. 499.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sterling, 223.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 223.
 Reported without amendment, 366.
 First reading, 395.
 Second reading, 434.
 Third reading and final passage, 476.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.
 Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 465).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 467.
 Reported without amendment, 2439.
 First reading, 2443.
 Second reading, 2530.
 Third reading and final passage, 2818-2819.
 Signed by President, 3315.

REAL ESTATE formerly held by corporations not authorized to hold same, to quite title to

House Bill No. 571.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 253.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 253.

REAL ESTATE for non-payment of taxes, and validating title to such real estate, validating certain sales of

Senate Bill No. 539.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 614.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 614.

REAL ESTATE held by married person whose spouse is habitual drunkard, relating to procedure of court of common pleas as to sales and mortgages of

Senate Bill No. 219.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 187.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 187.
 Reported without amendment, 315.
 First reading, 325.
 Second reading, 359.
 Third reading and amended, 416.
 Resumed and passed finally, 453-454.
 Returned from House without amendment, 978-979.
 Signed by President, 1109.
 Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 888).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 489.
 Reported without amendment, 683.
 First reading, 711.
 Second reading, 783.
 Third reading and final passage, 903.
 Signed by Speaker, 1148.

REAL ESTATE necessary for manufacturing purposes, authorizing corporations incorporated under laws of other States to hold

House Bill No. 712.

Read in place in House by Mr. Quigley, 339.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 339.
 Reported without amendment, 829.
 First reading, 910.
 Second reading, 920.
 Third reading and final passage, 1022.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2207.
 Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 727).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 983.
 Reported with amendment, 1618.
 First reading, 1675.
 Second reading, 1804.
 Third reading and final passage, 1996.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2182.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

REAL ESTATE, providing that waiver of inquisition shall bind purchases of

House Bill No. 44.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 68.

REAL ESTATE.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 68.
 Reported without amendment, 491.
 First reading, 532.
 Second reading, 562.
 Third reading and final passage, 646-647.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1614.
 Signed by Speaker, 1708.
 Approved by Governor, 2619.

In Senate (No. 561).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 676.
 Reported without amendment, 1271.
 First reading, 1299.
 Second reading, 1372.
 Third reading and final passage, 1568.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

REAL ESTATE, (see building and loan, cities, churches, deeds, indices, married, poor, taxes, title).**RE-APPROPRIATION**, (see Pennsylvania State, Pennsylvania Training, Pennypacker, public instruction, schools, State Hospital).**RECALCIMINING**, (see papering).**RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES**, together with drafts of appropriations and avenue bills recommended by him, requiring Governor to submit to general assembly each session a budget of estimated

Senate Bill No. 802.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 1190.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1190.

RECEIPTS, (see tax).**RECEIVERS**, (see taxes).**RECORDER OF DEEDS** in counties having population of 1,500, 000 or over, regulating fees of

Senate Bill No. 34.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 54.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 54.
 Reported without amendment, 1380.
 First reading, 1381.
 Second reading, 1454.
 Third reading and amended, 1564.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1619.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3295.
 Signed by President, 3314.

In House (No. 1529).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1709.
 Reported without amendment, 2996.
 First reading, 2996.
 Second reading, 3171.
 Special order, 3402.
 Third reading and final passage, 3402.
 Signed by Speaker, 3437.

RECORD, RECORDER, RECORDING, RECORDS, (see cities, courts, deeds, explosives, indices, jails, tax).**REED, WILLIAM D.** of Youngstown, Ohio, praying for permission to sue the State, petition presented from**REFERENDUM**, (see cities).**REFORMATORIES**, (see criminals, employment, prison).**REGISTER OF WILLS**, by fixing fees for probate of wills and letters amending section 24 of act of June 7, 1917, relating to qualifications and duties of

House Bill No. 438.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ogle, 164.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 164.
 Re-referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 175.
 Re-referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 235.
 Reported without amendment, 265.
 First reading, 279.
 Second reading and recommitted, 350.
 Re-reported without amendment, 390.
 Resumed and passed second reading, 447.
 Third reading and final passage, 485.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1031.
 Signed by Speaker, 1063.
 Approved by Governor, 1399.

REGISTER OF WILLS.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 505).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 520.

Reported without amendment, 794.

First reading, 813.

Second reading, 859.

Third reading and final passage, 963-964.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1055.

REGISTER OF WILLS in certain counties as to publication of notices, and fixing fees and charges, prescribing duties of

House Bill No. 444.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kantner, 164.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 164.

REGISTER OF WILLS in counties of third class fixing salary of chief clerk, marriage license clerk and transcribing clerks of office of

House Bill No. 1091.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 816.

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 816.

REGISTER, REGISTRAR, REGISTRATION, (see births, board, containers, deeds, elections, electors, engineers, food, foreign, land, moneys, motor vehicles, nurses, roads, taxes).

REHABILITATION, (see vocational).

RELIGIOUS, (see jails, libel, taxation, wills).

REMONSTRANCES, (see petitions).

RENOVO HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

RENT AND RENTAL, (see board, buildings, dwelling, electric, musical instruments).

RENT as a preferred claim, limiting

House Bill No. 518.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadtlander, 224.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 224.

RENT as a preferred claim in bankruptcy proceedings, limiting

House Bill No. 519.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadtlander, 224.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 224.

RENT, by providing for such exemption to value of \$500, amending act relating to exemption of property from levy and sale on execution and distress for

House Bill No. 2.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ogle, 65.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 65.

Reported with amendment, 160.

First reading, 170.

Second reading, 179-180.

Third reading and recommitted, 226.

Re-reported with amendment, 237.

Third reading and final passage, 331-332.

In Senate (No. 369).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 324.

RENTALS an item in valuation of improved property as assessed for county taxation purposes, making

House Bill No. 1235.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 1069.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1069.

Reported without amendment, 1387.

First reading, 1518.

Second reading and recommitted, 1687.

Re-reported without amendment, 1855.

Third reading and dropped from calendar, 2645.

RENTS unenforceable, providing for collection of reasonable and making unreasonable agreements for

House Bill No. 163.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 78.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 78.

REORGANIZATION, (see administrative, commission).

REPAIRS, (see bridges, highway).

REPORT AND REPORTS, (see alderman, banking, blindness, boroughs, commission, county, disease, school, viewers).

REPORT OF ANY OPPORTUNITIES THAT MAY EXIST TO CURTAIL EXPENSES, concurrent resolution, (House) by Crum, requesting the several State Departments to make written, 1255; referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1255.

REPORT OF COMMISSION TO CODIFY LAW RELATING TO BANKS, Private Banks and Trust Companies, concurrent resolution (House) by James A. Walker, authorizing printing of 2,000 copies of, 1119; conc. in by Senate, 1204; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1310.

REPORT OF COMMISSION to study, investigate and revise insurance laws, concurrent resolution (Senate) by Daix, authorizing printing of 500 copies of, 84; ret. from House conc. in, 94-95; conc. in by House, 104; approved by Governor, 121.

REPORT OF STATE TREASURER AND AUDITOR GENERAL as required by Acts of March 30, 1811 and March 16, 1832, resolution (House) by Alexander, requesting, 766; referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 766; Question of personal privilege raised on, by Alexander, 1256-1257.

REPORT OF STATE TREASURER AND AUDITOR GENERAL shall be filed with Legislature on third Monday of January of each odd numbered year, directing that

House Bill No. 1318.

Read in place in House by Mr. Alexander, 1302.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1302.

REPORTERS OF LEGISLATIVE JOURNAL for efficient performance of thier duties, resolution (House) by Bell, thanking, 3418.

REPORTERS, (see court).

REPORTS BY THE SEVERAL DEPARTMENTS of the State Government, excepting Smull's Legislative Hand Book, providing for biennial instead of annual

House Bill No. 1317.

Read in place in House by Mr. Alexander, 1302.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1302.

Reported without amendment, 1833.

First reading, 1952.

Second reading, 2339-2340.

Special order, 2778.

Third reading and final passage, 2778-2779.

In Senate (No. 1446).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2732.

Reported without amendment, 2733.

First reading, 2740.

Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 2810.

REPORTS PRESENTED

Bureau of Medical Education and Licensure, to House, 2118; referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 2118.

Commission on Constitutional Amendment and Revision, to Senate, 23; to House, 27; appendix, 3630-3753.

Commission on Old Age Pensions, Pennsylvania, to Senate, 363; to House, 366; appendix, 3759-3760.

Commission to Codify Law relating to Banks, Private Bankers and Trust Companies, to House, 1071; to Senate, 1097; appendix, 3840-3887.

Commission to Investigate Insurance Laws, to Senate, 84; appendix, 3753-3756.

Commission to Revise the Penal Code, to House, 591; appendix, 3760-3805.

Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, to Senate, 586; to House, 592; appendix, 3805-3806.

Committee on Compare Bills of Senate, 3330; of House, 3447.

Health Insurance Commission, to House, 2219; appendix, 3887-3926.

REPORTS PRESENTED.—Continued.

Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, to House, 13; to Senate, 45; appendix, 3578-3579.

Pennsylvania Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety, to House, 988; appendix, 3806-3811.

Pennsylvania Railroad Company, for 1918 and 1919, to House, 13⁴.

Philadelphia Saving Fund Society for year ending December 31, 1919, to House, 13; for 1920, to House, 91; appendix, 3579-3583.

Pittsburgh Dollar Savings Fund Society, 129th semi-annual, to House, 99; appendix 3587-3609.

Pittsburgh Dollar Savings Fund Society, 131st semi-annual, to House, 138; appendix 3609-3630

Savings Fund Society of Germantown and vicinity, to House, 13; appendix, 3572-3578.

War-time Activities of Pennsylvania Council of National Defense, to House, 988; appendix, 3811-3840.

Western Saving Fund Society, to Senate, 29; 74th annual report for 1920, to House, 91; appendix, 3583-3587.

REPRESENTATIVES in General Assembly, and to apportion State into Representative Districts, to fix number of

Senate Bill No. 1008.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 1892.

Referred to Committee on Legislative Apportionment, 1892.

Reported without amendment, 1892.

First reading, 1918.

Second reading and amended, 2025-2027.

Recommitted, 2029.

Re-reported with amendment, 2032.

Over in its order, 2136.

Third reading and amended, 2179-2182.

Resumed and passed finally, 2383-2385.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate non-concurred, 3084-3085.

Returned from House with notice of appointment of conference committee and conference committee appointed in Senate, 3088.

Motion to reconsider vote by which Senate non-concurred in House amendments adopted and amendments concurred in, 3093-3094.

Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1750).

Referred to Committee on Legislative Apportionment, 2601.

Motion adopted to discharge committee, 2857.

Reported with amendment, 2857.

First reading, 2857.

Second reading, 2905-2907.

Special order, 3174.

Third reading and final passage, 3174.

Returned from Senate with House amendments non-concurred in, 3185.

House adheres to its amendments and appoints conference committee, 3185.

Returned from Senate with amendments adhered to and notice of appointment of conference committee, 3202-3203.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3378.

Signed by Speaker, 3444.

Remarks on, by

Strauss, 3174.

RESERVES, (see forest).

RESIDENCES, (see school).

RESIDENT CLERK OF HOUSE, nomination and election of, 21.

RESOLUTIONS

Amending House Rule 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from further consideration of a bill, (House) by Hess, 2037.

Authorizing adjournment of House in memory of Hon. Charles W. Robinson, former Representative, (House) by Steedle, 1148; House adjourned, 1156.

Authorizing adjournment of House in memory of Hon. Joseph T. Foster, former Representative, (House) by Haslett, 133; House adjourned, 138.

Authorizing adjournment of House in memory of Hon. William S. Bigger, former Representative, (House) by Hough, 1758; House adjourned, 1777.

Authorizing adoption of rules used in House of Representatives during session of 1919, (House) by, Steedle, 21.

Authorizing adoption of standing rules used in Senate during session of 1919, (Senate) by Buckman, 7.

Authorizing appointment of all Senate committees by President pro tempore, (Senate) by McNichol, 7.

Authorizing appointment of committee to arrange for memorial session for late Senator David Martin, (Senate) by Vare, 1561; committee appointed, 1674; memorial session held and resolution of condolence adopted, 2164-2166. Remarks at, by Vare, 2164-2165; Eyre, 2165; Aaron, 2165-2166; Patton, 2165; Gray, 2166; Salus, 2166.

Authorizing appointment of committee to arrange for memorial session for late Senator Horace L. Halde- man, (Senate) by Homsher, 1562; committee ap- pointed, 1674; memorial session held and resolution of condolence adopted, 2159-2161. Remarks at, by Homsher, 2159-2160; Berntheisel, 2160; Craig, 2160-2161; Buckman, 2161.

Authorizing appointment of committee to arrange for memorial session for late Senator Wilbur P. Graff, (Senate) by Clark, 1561; committee appointed, 1674; memorial session held and resolution of condolence adopted, 2161-2164; Remarks at, by Clark, 2161-2162; Eyre, 2162; Weaver, 2162-2163; Donahue, 2163-2164.

Authorizing appointment of committee to investigate charges made by Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of certain expense accounts, (House) by Strauss, 1920; motion for resolution to be printed and lie over under the rules agreed to, 1920; ruled out of order, 2037-2038.

Authorizing appointment of committee to notify House that Senate is organized, (Senate) by Jones, 7, committee appointed, 7, committee reports to Senate, 8; committee reports to House, 21.

Authorizing appointment of committee to notify House that Senate is ready to adjourn sine die, (Senate) by Snyder, 3297; committee appointed, 3297; committee reports to Senate, 3300; committee reports to House, 3447.

Authorizing appointment of committee to notify Senate that House is organized (House) by McVicar, 21; committee appointed, 21; committee reports to House, 21; committee reports to Senate, 8.

Authorizing appointment of committee to notify Senate that House is ready to adjourn sine die, (House) by Dunn, 3418; committee appointed, 3418; committee reports to Senate, 3303; committee reports to House, 3447.

Authorizing Chief Clerk of House of Representatives to appoint necessary officers and employees, (House) by McCaig, 489-490.

RESOLUTIONS.—Continued.

- Authorizing Chief Clerk of Senate to appoint necessary additional officers and employes, (Senate) by Crow, 41.
- Authorizing discharge of all standing committees of Senate (Senate) by Smith, 3296.
- Authorizing election of certain House officers and employes, (House) by McCaig, 51.
- Authorizing election of certain Senate officers and employes, (Senate) by Crow, 41.
- Authorizing election of Senate officer (Senate) by Crow, 8.
- Authorizing election of President pro tempore, (Senate) by Crow, 3290.
- Authorizing election of Speaker of House, (House) by Sprowls, 20; Speaker nominated and elected, 20-21.
- Authorizing Hon. Frank B. Wickersham to administer oath of office to members of House of Representatives, (House) by Millar, 20.
- Authorizing opening of returns of election of members of House of Representatives (House) by Alexander, 13.
- Authorizing printing of 1000 copies of House Bill No. 184, Providing for amendment to Constitution to take care of soldiers' bonus, (House) by Whitaker, 103-104.
- Authorizing printing of 2,000 copies of House Bill No. 1016, amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employes, (House) by Edmonds, 1532.
- Authorizing printing of lists of appointments made by Governor, (Senate) by Craig, 7.
- Congratulating Hon. James Gibbon upon his marriage, (House) by Golder, 1255.
- Congratulating Hon. Plymouth W. Snyder on the occasion of his seventieth birthday, (Senate) by Davis, 324.
- Congratulating S. Edward Moore, House History Clerk, upon his marriage, (House) by David I. Miller, 1597; by James A. Walker, 1597.
- Congratulating Thomas H. Garvin, Chief Clerk of House, on the birth of a grandson, Thomas Garvin Mitchell, (House) by Franklin, 591.
- Congratulating W. Harry Baker, Secretary of Senate, on the occasion of his forty-seventh birthday, (Senate) by Daix, 1097.
- Declaring office of Speaker of House of Representatives vacant, (House) by Dithrich, presented and adopted, 2907. Remarks on, by Dithrich, 2907.
- Deferring presentation of bills in Senate until after appointment of standing committees, (Senate) by Smith, 7.
- Discharging Committee on Railroads from further consideration of House Bill No. 946, To provide for abolition of railroad grade crossings, (House) by Rinn, presented and adopted, 1389.
- Electing Howard Catlin of McKean County as Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms, (House) by Donald D. Miller, 1488.
- Extending privilege of floor of Senate to Hon. William M. Lynch, former Senator from Lackawanna, (Senate) by Buckman, 56.
- Extending sympathy of House to Hon. Charles G. Jordan on account of death of his mother, (House) by David J. Jones, 1119.

RESOLUTIONS.—Continued.

- Fixing April seventh as last day for introduction of bills in House, (House) by Hough, 132; adopted by House, 199-201. Remarks on, by Hess, 199-200; Hough, 200-201; Walker, J. A., 200; Phillips, 200; Steedle, 200-201; Williams, 200; Dawson, 201.
- Fixing order of business in House from April 21st, (House) by Hess, presented and adopted, 2578.
- Granting use of Hall of House to Health Department on February 1, 1921, to show motion picture on venereal diseases, (House) by Elgin, 92.
- Making appropriation bills first order of business, (House) by Hess, 1920.
- Regulating presentation of petitions, (Senate), by Snyder, 8.
- Regulating time for morning sessions of the House, (House) by Hoffman, 21.
- Relative to appropriations being kept within estimated revenues, (House) by Hess, 196.
- Requesting certain information from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of expense accounts, (House) by Strauss, 1596-1597; ruled out of order, 1834-1846. Remarks on, by Hess, 1835-1836; Walker, J. A. 1835-1836; Glass, 1835-1836; Golder, 1835; Strauss, 1835; Edmonds, 1835; Alexander, 1836; Dunn, 1836.
- Requesting Federal Department of Justice to investigate negro peonage, (House) by Stevens, 1597.
- Requesting Governor to submit report of expenditures made by Commission of Public Safety and Defense and Commission of Public Welfare, (House) by Strauss, 983; report presented, 988.
- Requesting information from the Bureau of Medical Education and Licensure, relative to arrests made by the Bureau of persons practicing medicine without license, (House) by Dunn, 1597; report presented to House, 2118; referred to committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 2118.
- Requesting information from Governor relative to act of April 18, 1919, authorizing issue and sale of bonds to amount of \$50,000,000 for highway purposes, (House) by Alexander, 198; defeated, 199. Remarks on, by Alexander, 198-199; Glass, 198; Walker, J. A., 198-199; Edmonds, 198-199; Dawson, 199.
- Requesting itemized statement of the account in the office of Hon. Charles A. Snyder, Auditor General, showing expenditures of the Superintendent of Public Grounds and Buildings, from May 31, 1919, to date, (House) by Alexander, 197; referred to Committee on Appropriations, 198. Remarks on, by Alexander, 197; Dunn, 197; Glass, 197.
- Requesting President Harding to recognize the elected Government of the Republic of Ireland, (House) by Brady, 2932.
- Requesting President of United States to use the influence of his high office in having the Government of the United States give favorable consideration to recognition of Republic of Ireland, (Senate) by Joyce, 3287; referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 3287.
- Requesting State Treasurer and Auditor General to file an account and report as required by Acts of March 30, 1811, and March 16, 1832, (House) by Alexander, 766; referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 766; Question of personal privilege raised, by Alexander, 1256-1257.
- Tendering thanks of House to Capitol Orchestra for entertainment furnished, (House) by Dunn, 31-32.

RESOLUTIONS.—Continued.

Tendering thanks of House to Chaplain, Reverend William H. Feldman, (House) by Jordan, 3418.

Tendering thanks of House to officers and employes of House for faithful performance of their duties, (House) by McCaig, 3418.

Tendering thanks of House to Pages for their attention to duties, (House) by Baldi, 3418.

Tendering thanks of House to Press for faithful reporting of proceedings, (House) by Long, 3418.

Tendering thanks of House to Reporters of Legislative Journal for efficient manner in which they performed their duties, (House) by Bell, 3418.

Tendering thanks of House to Speaker Spangler for efficient manner in which he performed his duties, (House) by Hess, 3418.

Tendering thanks of House to Speaker Spangler for furnishing identification cards to members of House, (House) by Howard Smith, 869.

Tendering thanks of House to Speaker Whitaker for efficient manner in which he performed his duties, (House) by James A. Walker, 3418.

Tendering thank of Senate to all Senate officers and employes for able performance of their duties, (Senate) by Heaton, 3297.

Tendering thanks of Senate to Chaplain, Reverend Benjamin F. Bungard, (Senate) by Phipps, 3297.

Tendering thanks of Senate to Lieutenant-Governor Edward E. Beidleman for able performance of his duties, (Senate) by Daix, 3296.

Tendering thanks of Senate to President pro tempore Frank E. Baldwin for able performance of his duties, (Senate) by Sisson, 3296-3297.

Thanking Hon. Frank B. Wickersham for administering oaths of office to Members of House (House) by D. I. Miller, 21.

Thanking Hon. William M. Hargest for administering oaths of office in Senate (Senate) by Schantz, 7.

Thanking Hon. William M. Hargest for administering oath of office to newly elected President pro tempore, Hon. T. L. Eyre, (Senate) by Smith, 3290.

RESOLUTIONS, CONCURRENT

Approving the holding of an exposition to celebrate the Sesqui-centennial of American Independence in Philadelphia in 1926, (House) by Edmonds, 3402; conc. in by Senate, 3299-3300; ret. from Senate conc. in, 3424.

Authorizing adjournment of Legislature until January seventeenth (Senate) by Patton, 8; ret. from House conc. in, 8; conc. in by House, 22.

Authorizing adjournment of Legislature until January twenty-fourth, (Senate) by House, 51.

Authorizing adjournment of Legislature until January thirty-first, (Senate) by McConnell, 61; ret. from House conc. in, 64; conc. in by House, 76.

Authorizing adjournment of Legislature until February seventh, (Senate) by McConnell, 94; ret. from House conc. in, 98; conc. in by House, 108.

Authorizing adjournment of Legislature until February fourteenth, (Senate) by Baldwin, 140; ret. from House conc. in, 143; conc. in by House 150.

Authorizing adjournment of Legislature until February twenty-eighth, (Senate) by Crow, 213; ret. from House conc. in, 220; conc. in by House, 230-231.

RESOLUTIONS, CONCURRENT.—Continued.

Authorizing adjournment of Legislature until March seventh, (Senate) by Patton, 355; ret. from House conc. in, 364; conc. in by House, 367.

Authorizing appointment of commission to investigate alleged inequalities of the mercantile tax law and its administration, (Senate) by Joyce, 2841; referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2841; reported with favorable recommendation and agreed to, 2883; conc. in by House, 2909.

Authorizing appointment of commission to investigate price of coal (House) by Glass, 27; referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 91-92; reported with amendment, 100; adopted by House, 126-132; referred to Committee on Judiciary Special in Senate, 194. Remarks on, by Glass, 126-131; Dawson, 127; Davis, 128; Fowler, 128; Smith, J. W., 128-129; Sowers, 129; Baldi, 129-130; Phillips, 127-128; Dilsheimer, 130; Williams, 130-131; Green, 131.

Authorizing appointment of committee to act in conjunction with House committee to inform Governor that General Assembly is ready to adjourn sine die, (Senate) by MacDade, 3297; Senate committee appointed, 3297; report of Senate committee, 3303; House committee appointed, 3418; House committee reports, 3447.

Authorizing appointment of committee to act in conjunction with House committee to wait upon Governor in presentation of biennial message, (Senate) by Stineman, 29; Senate committee appointed, 29; ret. from House conc. in 29; House committee reports, 29; Senate proceeds to Hall of House for biennial message, 29; conc. in by House, 32; House committee appointed, 32; convention held and biennial message presented by Governor, 32-39.

Authorizing appointment of committee to act in conjunction with House committee to notify Governor that General Assembly is organized (Senate) by Phipps, 7; committee appointed, 7; ret. from House conc. in, 8; Senate committee reports, 8; conc. in by House, 22; House committee appointed, 22; House committee reports, 22.

Authorizing appointment of Public Service Pension Commission to investigate pension and retirement funds for officers and employes of State, (House) by Vickerman, 1388-1389; amended in House, 1681; referred to Committee on Appropriations in Senate, 1909; adopted by House, 1920.

Authorizing joint convention to compute vote for Auditor General and State Treasurer, (Senate) by Leslie, 7; ret. from House conc. in, 8; conc. in by House, 21-22; House teller elected, 22; House committee reports, 29; Senate proceeds to hall of House for joint convention, 29; report of teller presented to Senate, 29-31; House committee appointed to escort members of Senate to hall of House, 32; convention held, 32-39; report of teller presented to House, 39-40.

Authorizing payment of postage on Legislative Journal, (Senate) by McConnell, 7; ret. from House conc. in, 8; conc. in by House, 22; approved by Governor, 23.

Authorizing printing of 500 copies of report of commission to study, investigate and revise Insurance laws, (Senate) by Daix, 84; ret. from House conc. in, 94-95; conc. in by House, 104; approved by Governor, 121.

Authorizing printing of 1500 additional copies of House Bill No. 420, Revising and consolidating laws relating to assessment and collection of taxes in certain counties and municipalities, (House) by Marshall, 165; conc. in by Senate, 194; ret. from Senate conc. in, 201; approved by Governor, 293.

Authorizing printing of 2,000 copies of report of Commission to Codify law relating to Banks, Private

RESOLUTIONS, CONCURRENT.—Continued.

- Banks and Trust Companies, (House) by James A. Walker, 1119; conc. in by Senate, 1204; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1310.
- Authorizing printing of proceedings of memorial services held in honor of late Senator David Martin, (Senate) by Salus, 2378; ret. from House conc. in, 2412; conc. in by House, 2472; approved by Governor, 2413.
- Authorizing printing of proceedings of memorial services held in honor of late Senator Horace L. Halde- man, (Senate) by Homsher, 2378; ret. from House conc. in, 2412; conc. in by House, 2472; approved by Governor, 2413.
- Authorizing printing of proceedings of memorial ser- vices held in honor of late Senator Wilbur P. Graff, (Senate) by Clark, 2378; ret. from House conc. in, 2412; conc. in by House, 2472; approved by Governor, 2413-2414.
- Authorizing Secretary of Senate to have prepared Out- line Apportionment Maps of Pennsylvania, and of certain counties and cities, (Senate) by Eyre, 94; ret. from House conc. in, 98; conc. in by House, 108; approved by Governor, 121.
- Calling upon the people of this State to display the National colors annually on "Mother's Day," the sec- ond Sunday in May, in honor of the homes of our State and Country, (Senate) by Crow, 614-615; conc. in by House, 640; ret. from House conc. in, 676; approved by Governor, 760.
- Congratulating Cardinal Dougherty upon his elevation to the Cardinalate, (House) by Green, 1834; conc. in by Senate, 1816; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1856; approved by Governor, 2317; letter of acknowledg- ment presented to House, 2845-2846.
- Congratulating John Wanamaker as a leader in busi- ness and good citizenship, (Senate) by Daix, 2861; ret. from House conc. in, 2882; conc. in by House, 2926.
- Designating State Highway Route 129, from Harrisburg to Lancaster as the "Thaddeus Stevens Highway", and Routes 34 and 35, from Harrisburg to Chambers- burg, as the "Stanton Highway" (Senate) by Phipps; referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 961.
- Extending best wishes and hopes of prosperity and happiness to the Republic of Poland, (Senate) by Joyce, 3287; conc. in by House, 3401.
- Favoring adoption of Fordney Bonus Bill providing for payment by Federal Government of a bonus to sol- diers, sailors and marines of the United States who served in World War, (House) by Dunn, 196; adopted in House, 239; conc. in by Senate, 249; ret. from Senate conc. in, 256.
- Fixing April twenty-eighth as date of final adjourn- ment, (House) by Whitaker, 367; adopted in House, 367; conc. in by Senate, 364; ret. from Senate conc. in, 374. Remarks on, by Whitaker, 367.
- Opposing cancellation of certain debts of the British Government and governments of other allied nations in the World War, and insisting upon the application of the proceeds thereof for payment of bonus to sol- diers, sailors and marines of the World War, (House) by Brendle, 426; conc. in by Senate, 763; adopted by House, 766; ret. from Senate conc. in, 792.
- Petitioning Congress to recognize the lawful authority of Republic of Ireland as established in votes of people, (House) by Heffernan, 2038; referred to Committee on Federal Relations in House, 2205.
- Petitioning Congress to repeal certain sections of the revenue law relative to sporting goods, (House) by Pike, 987.

RESOLUTIONS, CONCURRENT.—Continued.

- Providing that date of final adjournment of Session of 1921 of General Assembly of Pennsylvania be post- poned until period of fifteen days shall have elapsed after all appropriation bills shall have been presented to Governor after same have been finally acted upon by both Houses, (House) by Alexander, 196; referred to Committee on Rules, 197.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 87, Amending act relating to townships, with regard to erection of signs and index boards on public roads in townships of first and second classes, (House) by Harer, 1406; conc. in by Senate, 1453-1454; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1489; approved by Governor, 2412.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 93, Making it unlawful to sound false fire alarms, (House) by Finney, 889; conc. in by Senate, 863; ret. from Sen- ate conc. in, 892.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 93, Making it unlawful to sound false fire alarms, (House) by Phillips, 1119; conc. in by Senate, 1107; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1140; approved by Governor, 1306.
- Recalling from Governor, House Bill No. 153, Authoriz- ing cities of third class to provide by ordinance for payment of public work heretofore made where no legal contract exists, (House) by Whitehouse, 1418; conc. in by Senate, 1454; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1489; approved by Governor, 1842-1843.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 155, Providing for cemetery in Valley Forge Park for burial of cer- tain soldiers, sailors, marines and nurses, (House) by Dunn, 533; conc. in by Senate, 586; ret. from Senate conc. in, 602; approved by Governor, 1263.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 199, Further amending act providing for retirement of State em- ployes, (House) by Sowers, 1466-1407; conc. in by Senate, 1453; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1489; ap- proved by Governor, 1599-1600.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 253, Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to intervention by taxpayers in case of judgment or suit, (House) by Kooser, 1389; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1405; conc. in by Senate, 1379, approved by Governor, 1684-1685.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 255, Amending act relating to boroughs, with respect to bids for con- tracts in excess of \$500, (House) by Stark, 633; conc. in by Senate, 626; ret. from Senate conc. in, 684; approved by Governor, 701-702.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 301, Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing salary of burgess in boroughs having over 10,000 inhabitants, (House) by Schaeffer, 1834; conc. in by Senate, 1815-1816; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1856; approved by Gov- ernor, 2206.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 314, Supple- ment to act relating to corporations, extending char- ters of certain manufacturing corporations, (House) by Albert S. C. Millar, 1161; conc. in by Senate, 1204; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1310.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 315, Making it unlawful to accept or offer inducements to procure defeat in athletic contests, (House) by McBride, 987; conc. in by Senate, 978; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1031; approved by Governor, 1261.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 345, Making appropriation for continuance of education and main- tenance of destitute orphans of certain deceased sol- diers, sailors and marines, (House) by McCalg, 2963; conc. in by Senate, 2891; ret. from Senate conc. in, 3132; approved by Governor, 3142.

RESOLUTIONS, CONCURRENT.—Continued.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 399, Providing for protection of fruits and vegetables from flies, (House) by Albert Millar, 2212; conc. in by Senate, 2182; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2376; approved by Governor, 2494.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 430, Amending act authorizing joint commission to provide for erection of bridge over Delaware River, (House) by James A. Walker, 1327; conc. in by Senate, 1297; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1349; approved by Governor, 1754.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 433, Amending act relating to salaries and expenses of poor directors, (House) by Dawson, 2320; conc. in by Senate, 2412-2413; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2495; approved by Governor, 2494.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 512, Amending act relating to burial at county expense of certain indigent deceased widows of honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, (House) by Shaffer, 1119; conc. in by Senate, 1107; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1140-1141; approved by Governor, 1307.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 517, Amending act increasing salaries of tipstaves in courts of certain counties, (House) by Stadtlander, 1119; conc. in by Senate, 1107; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1141; approved by Governor, 1185.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 626, Amending act relating to appointment of assistant district attorneys in certain counties, (House) by Henry F. Miller, 2205; conc. in by Senate, 2157; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2319; approved by Governor, 2494.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 642, Further amending section 2 of act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, (House) by W. W. Jones, 2581; conc. in by Senate, 2520; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2600; approved by Governor, 2753.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 664, Amending act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, (House) by Campbell, 2597; conc. in by Senate, 2528; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2621; approved by Governor, 2753.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 665, Supplement to act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, (House) by Campbell, 2597; conc. in by Senate, 2528; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2621; approved by Governor, 2779.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 714, Amending act regulating incorporation and government of street railway companies, (House) by Henry F. Miller, 1327; conc. in by Senate, 1297; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1349; approved by Governor, 1417.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 719, Providing for burial of certain deceased service men at county expense, (House) by Dithrich, 2509-2510; conc. in by Senate, 2515; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2597; approved by Governor, 2780.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 757, Amending act providing for care of indigent insane in county and local institutions, (House) by Rhoads, 1863; conc. in by Senate, 1822; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1878; approved by Governor, 2205.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 770, Amending act establishing public school system, by providing that State School Fund shall be invested in government bonds, (House) by Goodnough, 1149-1150; conc. in by Senate, 1204; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1310; approved by Governor.

RESOLUTIONS, CONCURRENT.—Continued.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 790, Regulating manufacture and sale of weights and measures, (House) by James A. Walker, 2489-2490; conc. in by Senate, 2426; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2511; approved by Governor, 2753.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 798, Amending act regulating sanitation and use of dwellings in cities of first class, (House) by Burns, 2495; conc. in by Senate, 2426; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2511; approved by Governor, 2780.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 838, Authorizing municipalities to acquire lands for use of National Guard, (House) by Whitaker, 1712; conc. in by Senate, 1816; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1856; approved by Governor, 1947.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 860, Creating Commission to revise existing general statutory law, (House) by Whitaker, 2205; conc. in by Senate, 2157; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2319; approved by Governor, 2493.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 865, Providing for licensing and regulation of corporations engaged in business of receiving payments to be used in any plan of accumulation or investment, (House) by James A. Walker, 2116; conc. in by Senate, 2157-2158; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2319; approved by Governor, 2495.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 878, Amending act relating to release of prisoners in jails and workhouses on parole, (House) by Dithrich, 1712; conc. in by Senate, 1816; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1856; approved by Governor, 2206.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 965, Amending act providing for burial at county expense of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, (House) by Barnhart, 2960; conc. in by Senate, 2891; ret. from Senate conc. in, 3131-3132; approved by Governor, 3166.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 1109, Providing when, how and to what extent tax liens upon seated real property shall be allowed for municipal purposes, (House) by Dawson, 3143, 3183; conc. in by Senate, 3074; ret. from Senate conc. in, 3184; approved by Governor, 3380.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 1171, Amending act relating to townships, with regard to plans, of streets in townships of first class, (House) by Pike, 2463; conc. in by Senate, 2413; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2495; approved by Governor, 2779.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 1255, Making appropriation to State Asylum for Chronic Insane at South Mountain, Wernersville, (House) by James A. Walker, 2858; conc. in by Senate, 2840; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2909; approved by Governor, 2946.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 1313, Making appropriation for encouragement of agriculture and holding of agricultural exhibitions, (House) by Stark, 2926; conc. in by Senate, 2882; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2987; approved by Governor, 3036.

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 66, Further amending act consolidating law relating to burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at county expense, (Senate) by Phipps, 1193; ret. from House conc. in, 1249; conc. in by House, 1269; approved by Governor, 1297.

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 194, Amending act providing for repair and improvement by municipalities of certain turnpikes for public use free of tolls, (Senate) by Jones, 1193; ret. from House conc. in, 1249; conc. in by House, 1269; approved by Governor, 1298.

RESOLUTIONS, CONCURRENT.—Continued.

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 271, Amending act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New Jersey of certain toll bridges over Delaware River, (Senate) by Buckman, 964; ret. from House conc. in, 980; conc. in by House, 1016; approved by Governor, 1052.

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 294, Making appropriation to Water Supply Commission to continue work upon Pymatuning Swamp Reservoir, (Senate) by Service, 2516; ret. from House conc. in, 2573; conc. in by House, 2597; approved by Governor, 2725.

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 295, For relief of certain county treasurers and county tax collectors in the settlement of county, poor and state taxes in cities of third class, (Senate) by Phipps, 466. ret. from House conc. in, 468, approved by Governor, 468; conc. in by House, 482.

Recalling from Governor, Senate Bill No. 309, Amending act providing a Board of Optometrical Education, Examination and Licensure to regulate practice of optometry, (Senate) by Smith, 1561-1562; ret. from House conc. in, 1670; conc. in by House, 1681; approved by Governor, 1819.

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 325, Requiring all school teachers to take oath of allegiance to Commonwealth and United States, (Senate) by Leslie, 2183; conc. in by House, 2375; ret. from House conc. in, 2411; approved by Governor, 2514.

Recalling from Governor, Senate Bill No. 358, Regulating appropriation of land and property by incorporated cemetery and burial associations not for profit to enlarge burial grounds, (Senate) by McConnell, 1354; conc. in by House, 1406; ret. from House conc. in, 1454; approved by Governor, 1477.

Recalling from Governor, Senate Bill No. 384, Amending act relating to erection of court houses, by providing for purchase and condemnation of grounds at or near county seat, (Senate) by Norton, 1354; conc. in by House, 1405-1406; ret. from House conc. 1454; approved by Governor, 1477.

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 437, Providing that council of cities of third class may apply proceeds derived from coal lands underlying public parks for improvement of such parks, (Senate) by Joyce, 1354; conc. in by House, 1406; ret. from House conc. in, 1454; approved by Governor, 1584.

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 480, Providing for a second additional law judge of Twelfth Judicial District, (Senate) by Smith, 1476; ret. from House conc. in, 1478; conc. in by House, 1526; approved by Governor, 1479.

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 834, Authorizing Governor to appoint Board of Claims to audit certain State highway contracts, (House) by Alexander, 2580; withdrawn 2581; referred to Committee on Appropriations in Senate, 2530; Remarks on, by Alexander, 2581; Whitaker, 2581.

Recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 629, To protect all persons in their equal rights, (House) by W. W. Jones, presented and adopted, 1306.

Recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 1505, Relative to licensing of dogs, (House) by Spangler, 3407.

Regulating preparation of copy for, and printing and binding of, Journals of Senate and House, (Senate) by Service, 3297; ret. from House conc. in, 3299; conc. in by House, 3421.

Relative to burial of one of America's unknown dead in Independence Square, (House) by Golder, 198; adopted in House, 233; conc. in by Senate, 249; ret. from Senate conc. in, 256-257.

RESOLUTIONS, CONCURRENT.—Continued.

Requesting Congress to adopt legislation providing for retirement of disabled emergency officers as now provided for officers of Regular Army, (House) by Barnhart, 1407; conc. in by Senate, 1454; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1489.

Requesting Federal Department of Justice to investigate negro peonage in all the Southern States, (House) by Stevens, 1597; conc. in by Senate, 3290; ret. from Senate conc. in, 3400; resolution adopted in House, 3391.

Requesting State Departments to make written report of any opportunities that may exist to curtail expense, (House) by Crum, 1255; referred to Committee on Way and Means, 1255.

Returning to Governor without amendment House Bill No. 87, Amending act relating to townships, with regard to erection of signs and index boards on public roads in townships of first or second class, (House) by Harer, 2463; conc. in by Senate, 2413; ret. from Senate conc. in, 2495.

Returning to Governor without amendment House Bill No. 1109, Providing when, how and to what extent tax liens upon seated real property shall be allowed for municipal purposes, (House) by Dithrich, 3381; conc. in by Senate, 3300.

Returning to Governor without amendment, Senate Bill No. 202, Amending act creating Washington Crossing Park Commission, (Senate) by Buckman, 1584; conc. in by House, 1613; ret. from House conc. in, 1670.

Returning to Governor without amendment, Senate Bill No. 271, Amending act providing for acquisition and maintenance by Pennsylvania and New Jersey of certain toll bridges over Delaware River, (Senate) by Buckman, 1674; conc. in by House, 1757-1758; ret. from House conc. in, 1816.

Returning to Governor without amendment Senate Bill No. 294, Making appropriation to Water Supply Commission to continue work upon Pymatuning Swamp Reservoir, (Senate) by Service, 2726; ret. from House conc. in, 2737; conc. in by House, 2779.

RESOLUTIONS, JOINT, (see administrative, agricultural, commission, Constitution, Independence, metropolitan, penal, poor, public service, taxation, William Penn).

RESTAURANTS, (see food, hotels).

RETAIL, (see liquors, merchants).

RETIREMENT BOARD, by eliminating salary limitation of \$2,000, amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, and creating

Senate Bill No. 881.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 1379.

Referred to Committee on Education, 1379.

Reported with amendment, 1673.

First reading, 1677.

Second reading, 1809.

Third reading and final passage, 2003.

Returned from House without amendment, 3094.

Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1710).

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 2216.

Reported without amendment, 2603.

First reading, 2859.

Second reading, 2978.

Special order, 3200.

Third reading and final passage, 3200-3201.

Signed by Speaker, 3445.

RETIREMENT BOARD for purpose of carrying out provisions of act establishing a public school employees' retirement system, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 832.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 472.

RETIREMENT BOARD.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 472.
 Reported with amendment, 1962.
 First reading, 1975.
 Second reading, 2099.
 Third reading and final passage, 2293-2294.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3389.
 Signed by Speaker, 3429.

In Senate (No. 1262).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2192.
 Reported without amendment, 2421.
 First reading, 2455.
 Second reading, 2555.
 Third reading and final passage, 2708-2709.
 Signed by President, 3330.

RETIREMENT BOARD, with regard to method of calculating retirement allowance and contributions of employees, amending sections 8 and 11 of act establishing public school employees' retirement system and creating

House Bill No. 744.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bell, 341.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 341.
 Reported with amendment, 632.
 First reading, 694.
 Second reading, 720-721.
 Unanimous consent to call up bill refused, 768.
 Third reading and amended, 819.
 Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered, bill amended and passed finally, 887-888.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2116.
 Signed by Speaker, 2327.

In Senate (No. 717).

Referred to Committee on Education, 983.
 Reported without amendment, 1800.
 First reading, 1825.
 Second reading, 1897.
 Third reading and final passage, 1995.
 Signed by President, 2196.

RETIREMENT BOARD, with regard to reimbursement in case of withdrawal from system, amending sections 1 and 12 of act establishing public school employees' retirement system and creating

House Bill No. 746.

Read in place in House by Mr. Beckley, 365.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 365.
 Reported without amendment, 818.
 First reading, 909-910.
 Second reading and amended, 915-917.
 Third reading and final passage, 1018-1020.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1614.
 Signed by Speaker, 1708.
 Approved by Governor, 2620.

In Senate (No. 728).

Referred to Committee on Education, 983.
 Reported without amendment, 1299.
 First reading, 1300.
 Second reading, 1374.
 Third reading and final passage, 1575.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1672.

RETIREMENT OF DISABLED EMERGENCY OFFICERS as now provided for officers of Regular Army, concurrent resolution. (House) by Barnhart, requesting Congress to adopt legislation providing for, 1407; conc. in by Senate, 1454; ret. from Senate conc. in, 1489.

RETIREMENT OF STATE EMPLOYEES, by providing that any person who has reached the age of sixty years and who shall have served twenty-five years as a State employee may be retired, further amending act relative to

House Bill No. 316.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sowers, 146.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 146.

RETIREMENT OF STATE EMPLOYEES, further amending section 1 of act providing for

House Bill No. 199.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sowers, 100-101.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 101.

RETIREMENT OF STATE EMPLOYEES.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 160.
 First reading, 170.
 Second reading, 177.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 203.
 Resumed and recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Local, 332.
 Re-reported with amendment, 700.
 Resumed on third reading and amended, 719-720.
 Resumed and passed finally, 790-791.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1141.
 Signed by Speaker, 1255.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1406-1407.
 Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1489.
 Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1599-1600.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1757.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1857.
 Signed by Speaker, 1945.
 Approved by Governor, 2618.

In Senate (No. 637).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 809.
 Reported without amendment, 810-811.
 First reading, 814.
 Second reading, 860-861.
 Recommitted to Committee on Appropriations, 966-967.
 Re-reported without amendment, 1053.
 Third reading and final passage, 1100-1101.
 Signed by President, 1207.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1453.
 Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1818.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

RETIREMENT, (see judges, school).

RETIREMENT SYSTEM, by providing for payment of allowance of not less than \$500 per year to employees who served as county superintendents and have rendered fifty years' school service, amending act establishing public school employees'

House Bill No. 1469.

Read in place in House by Mr. John N. Hoffman, 1592.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1592.
 Reported without amendment, 1833.
 First reading, 1952.
 Second reading and amended, 2338-2339.
 Special order, 2762.
 Third reading and final passage, 2762.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
 Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1424).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2727.
 Reported without amendment, 2729.
 First reading, 2739-2740.
 Second reading and recommitted, 2807.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2894.
 Third reading and final passage, 3064.
 Signed by President, 3322.

RETIREMENT SYSTEM, by providing for payment of allowance on super-annuation retirement to certain employees who have rendered forty-five years, school service, amending section 14 of act establishing public school employees'

House Bill No. 1059.

Read in place in House by Mr. Elgin, 709.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 709.
 Reported with amendment, 1059.
 First reading, 1137.
 Second reading and amended, 1164.
 Third reading and final passage, 1269-1270.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
 Signed by Speaker, 2327.

In Senate (No. 871).

Referred to Committee on Education, 1297.
 Reported without amendment, 1799-1800.

RETIREMENT SYSTEM.—Continued.

First reading, 1826.
 Second reading, 1903.
 Third reading and final passage, 2002.
 Signed by President, 2197.

RETIREMENT SYSTEM, with regard to definition of "teacher" and eligibility to Employees' Retirement Association, amending sections 1 and 3 of act establishing public school employees'

House Bill No. 1470.

Read in place in House by Mr. Davis, 1592.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1592.
 Reported with amendment, 2461.
 First reading, 2578.
 Second reading and dropped from calendar by general motion, 2966-2969.

RETIREMENT SYSTEM, with regard to "final salary", duties of employer and employees' annuity savings fund, amending act establishing public school employees'

House Bill No. 1430.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sterling (by request), 1591.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1591.
 Reported without amendment, 1832.
 First reading, 1952.
 Second reading and amended, 2340-2341.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

RETIREMENT SYSTEM, with regard to required period for eligibility of certain school employees engaged in school work, amending act establishing public school employees'

Senate Bill No. 77.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 82.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 82.
 Reported without amendment, 241.
 First reading, 251.
 Second reading, 289.
 Third reading and final passage, 319.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3091-3092.
 Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 731).

Referred to Committee on Education, 341.
 Reported with amendment, 2462.
 First reading, 2579.
 Second reading, 2968-2969.
 Special order, 3194.
 Third reading and final passage, 3194.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.
 Signed by Speaker, 3446.

RETRIAL IN COURT OF COMMON PLEAS when jury fails to agree, regulating time of

House Bill No. 687.

Read in place in House by Mr. Morris, 329.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 329.
 Reported without amendment, 2217.
 First reading, 2490.
 Second reading, 2590.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

RETURN AND RETURNS, (see election, taxes).

REVENUE LAW RELATIVE TO SPORTING GOODS, concurrent resolution (House) by Pike, petitioning Congress to repeal certain sections of the 987

REVENUE, (see cities, taxation).

REWARD AND REWARDS, (see bounty, highway, townships).

RHOADS, HARRY L., Representative from Lancaster County, (Second District)

Bills reported by

No. 225.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing compensation of treasurer, 264.

RHOADS, HARRY L.—Continued.

No. 660.

Amending act establishing Department of Fisheries, by increasing number of members of Fisheries Commission, 366.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion to, by

Dispense with further reading of the journal, 27.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor, House Bill No. 757, Amending act providing for care of indigent insane in county and local institutions, 1863.

RICHARDS, IRWIN P., Representative from Northampton County

Bills introduced by

No. 206.

Making appropriation to Easton Home for Friendless Children, 101.

No. 288.

Making appropriation to Home for Aged and Infirm Women, Easton, 125.

No. 419.

Making appropriation to the Easton Hospital, 159.

Bills reported by

No. 998.

Amending act for better protection of fish, by fixing fee for non-resident's fishing license, 1157.

No. 1345.

Providing for reimbursement of counties for repair of State and State-aid highways, 2217.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1351, Authorizing counties to reimburse certain highway contractors, 2774.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

RICHIE, WILLIAM C., Postmaster, presentation of testimonial from Members of House to, 3421.

RIEDER, HOWARD F., Representative from Westmoreland County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 755.

Making appropriation to the Citizens General Hospital, New Kensington, 366.

No. 1471.

For prevention of cruelty to animals by regulating slaughtering, 1592-1593.

Bills reported by

No. 1334.

To repeal section 2 of act regulating operation of hotels, restaurants, dining cars or other public eating places, 1387-1388.

No. 1420.

Fixing salary of crier of courts of common pleas in counties of second class, 1420.

No. 1719, (Senate No. 1007).

Amending act providing for appointment of deputy prothonotaries in certain counties, 2462.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 1471, Regulating slaughtering of animals, 2038.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

RIGHTS, regardless of race, color or creed, providing for protection in places of public accomodation or amusement of all persons in their equal

House Bill No. 269.

Read in place in House by Mr. Asbury, 105.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 105.
 Reported with amendment, 644.
 First reading 695.
 Second reading and amended, 729.
 Special order, 729.
 Third reading and final passage, 1063-1068.
 Motion to reconsider vote on third reading defeated, 1067.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Senate presented and adopted, 1306.
 Question of information raised by Alexander, 1306.
 Motion to reconsider vote on resolution recalling bill from Senate defeated, 1307.
 Ruling of chair on vote on resolution recalling bill from Senate questioned, decision of chair sustained and resolution adopted, 1307-1309.
 Point of order raised by Glass, 1308.

Remarks on, by

Asbury, 1064-1065, 1067, 1308-1309.
 Phillips, 1065-1066.
 Sevens, 1066.
 Walker, James A., 1066-1067.
 Magill, 1067.
 Whitehouse, 1067.
 Glass, 1307-1309.
 Alexander, 1306, 1308-1309.
 Dithrich, 1308.
 Davis, 1309.
 Dawson, 1309.
 Williams, 1309.
 Sowers, 1309.

In Senate (No. 772).

Referred to Committee on Law and Order, 1110.
 Reported without amendment, 1113.
 First reading, 1116.
 Motion to recommit bill to Committee on Judiciary General amended, and bill recommitted to Committee on Law and Order, 1247-1249.
 Point of order raised by Barr, 1248.
 Resolution recalling bill from Senate non-concurred in, 1295.
 Motion to discharge committee from further consideration of bill defeated, 2120-2123.
 Question of personal privilege raised by Barr, 2123; by Vare, 2123-2124.

Remarks on, by

Salus, 1247-1248, 2120-2121.
 Barr, 1248, 1296.
 Snyder, 2121.
 Crow, 1248, 1295.
 Vare, 1248, 1295, 2121.
 Eyre, 1248, 2122.
 Schantz, 1295.
 Weaver, 2122.
 Long, 1296.
 Einstein, 2121-2122.

RIGHTS, (see mineral).

RING-NECK, (see pheasants).

RINN, ALBERT E., Representative from Lehigh County, (Third District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 946. To provide for abolition of railroad grade crossings, 1751.

Bills introduced by

No. 71.

Making appropriation to Saint Luke's Hospital, at South Bethlehem, 69.

No. 74.

Making appropriation to Children's Home of South Bethlehem, 69.

RINN, ALBERT E.—Continued.

No. 170.

Providing for abolition of railroad grade crossings, 79.

No. 809.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Northampton and Lehigh Counties, commencing at Easton and extending to Allentown, 471.

No. 810.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Lehigh and Berks Counties, commencing at Allentown and extending to Reading, 471.

No. 946.

To provide for abolition of railroad grade crossings, 629.

Bills reported by

No. 30.

Making appropriation to Sacred Heart Hospital, Allentown, 2036.

No. 181.

Amending act providing for payment into State Treasury of unclaimed funds in hands of fiduciaries, 379.

No. 681.

Making appropriation to Homeopathic Hospital of Chester County, at West Chester, 1961.

No. 829.

Making appropriation to Saint Patrick's Orphan Asylum of Scranton, 1962.

No. 1364.

Making appropriation to Coleman Industrial Home for Colored Boys, Pittsburgh, 1964.

No. 1399, (Senate No. 521).

Fixing pay of an election officer, 1855.

No. 1542, (Senate No. 22).

Making appropriation to Allentown Hospital, 2603.

No. 1543, (Senate No. 24).

Making appropriation to Saint Luke's Hospital at South Bethlehem, 2603.

No. 1567, (Senate No. 176).

Making appropriation to Easton Home for Friendless Children, 2605.

No. 1626, (Senate No. 593).

Making appropriation to Homeopathic State Hospital for Insane at Allentown, 2608.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 946. To provide for abolition of railroad grade crossings, 1389, 2637.

Resolution offered by

Discharging Committee on Railroads from further consideration of House Bill No. 946. To provide for abolition of railroad grade crossings, 1388.

RIVER, (see bridges, Delaware).

ROAD AND ROADS, (see bridge, cities, Cornplanter, glass, highway, highways, public service, township, townships).

ROADS, HIGHWAYS AND BRIDGES, by fixing width of public roads, further amending section 5 of act relating to

Senate Bill No. 379.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 354.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 354.

ROADS, HIGHWAYS AND BRIDGES.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 452.
 First reading, 469, 470.
 Second reading, 514-515.
 Third reading and amended, 575.
 Resumed and passed finally, 617.
 Returned from House without amendment, 1052.
 Signed by President, 1110.
 Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 1010).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 643.
 Reported without amendment, 830.
 First reading, 912.
 Second reading, 940.
 Third reading and final passage, 1029.
 Signed by Speaker, 1149.

ROADS IN TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS without approval of board of township commissioners, to prevent the laying out or altering by court of quarter sessions of

House Bill No. 1279.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 1142.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1142.
 Reported without amendment, 1487.
 First reading, 1601.
 Second reading and amended, 1737.
 Third reading and final passage, 2629.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
 Signed by Speaker, 3434.

In Senate (No. 1383).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 2569.
 Reported without amendment, 2572.
 First reading, 2576.
 Second reading, 2661-2662.
 Over in its order, 2829.
 Third reading and recommitted to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 2872.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2894.
 Third reading and final passage, 3061-3062.
 Signed by President, 3321.

Remarks on, by

Craig, 2872.

ROADS, regulating re-payment by State Highway Department of certain registration and license fees to counties for construction of

House Bill No. 22.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 67.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 67.

ROBERT PACKER HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

ROBERT WOOD HOME, (see appropriation).

ROBINSON, HON. CHARLES W., former Representative, resolution (House) by Steedle, authorizing adjournment of House in memory of, 1148; House adjourned, 1156.

ROCHESTER GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

ROMAN, THOMAS G., Representative from Luzerne County, (Fourth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1200, Providing for licensing and regulation of hotels and restaurants, 1717, 2594.

Bills introduced by

No. 4.

Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital of Nanticoke, 66.

No. 5.

Making appropriation to State Hospital of Nanticoke, 66.

No. 6.

Providing for safety of persons employed in and about anthracite coal mines, 66.

No. 951.

Making appropriation to Saint Stanislaus Orphanage, Sheatown, 630.

ROMAN, THOMAS G.—Continued.

No. 1200.

Providing for licensing and regulation of hotels and restaurants, 1057.

No. 1306.

To accept Nurses' Home of Nanticoke, and vest title of same in Commonwealth, 1254.

No. 1375.

Amending act authorizing employment of stenographers by district attorneys of certain counties, 1330.

Bills reported by

No. 248.

Amending act relating to duties of constables in certain counties, by extending provisions to include counties of sixth, seventh and eighth classes, 172.

No. 250.

Providing that plans and specifications for public works or highway improvements shall be filed with clerk of court of quarter sessions, 265.

No. 253.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to settlement of actions or judgments against boroughs when tax-payer has intervened, 378.

No. 870.

Requiring county commissioners in certain counties to provide an office at the county seat and supplies for district attorney and his assistants, 535.

No. 1167.

Providing that municipal claims for paving and repairing sidewalks in townships of first class may be included with other taxes, 1118.

No. 1168.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to discounts and penalties for payment and collection of taxes in townships of first class, 1118.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Postpone Bill No. 1200, Providing for licensing and regulation of hotels and restaurants, 1952.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1200, Providing for licensing and regulation of hotels and restaurants, 2594.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1200, Providing for licensing and regulation of hotels and restaurants, 1951.

ROOSEVELT HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

ROOSEVELT, MRS. THEODORE, in acknowledgment of memorial presented to her by Senate during Session of 1919, letter from, 1816.

ROSELIA FOUNDLING ASYLUM, (see appropriation).

ROUTES, (see highway).

ROYALTIES, (see coal).

RUCH, TITUS M., Representative from Northampton county

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 663, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to election of secretary to board of directors in districts of second, third and fourth classes, 1004.

Bills introduced by

No. 667.

Amending section 47 of act consolidating penal laws with regard to penalty for removal of headstones in grave yards or cemeteries, 328.

RUCH TITUS M.—Continued.

No. 668.

Amending section 303 of act establishing public school system, with regard to election of secretary to board of directors in districts of second, third and fourth classes, 328.

No. 669.

Amending, further amending and repealing certain sections of act establishing public school system, so as to extend occupation tax to females over 21 years of age, 328.

No. 670.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to purchase of supplies in districts of the first and second classes, 328.

Bills reported by

No. 372.

Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employees, 1397.

No. 768.

Amending section 1205A of act establishing public school system, by providing that salaries of principals, supervisors and district superintendents may be increased, 474.

No. 1508.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to provisional and permanent college certificates, 1833.

No. 1514.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to eligibility of school directors, 1679.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 669, Further amending and repealing part of act establishing public school system, so as to extend occupation tax to females over 21 years of age, 2763.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

RUDDY, MICHAEL J., Representative from Lackawanna County, (Fourth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 266.

Making appropriation to Society of Home for Friendless Women and Children, Scranton, 105.

No. 801.

Making appropriation to the Saint Joseph's Foundling Home and Maternity Hospital, Scranton, 390.

No. 840.

Fixing compensation of assistant assessors in townships of second class for registration of voters, 473.

No. 1404.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 172, from Scranton to Honesdale, 1386.

Bills reported by

No. 179.

Amending act providing for payment into State Treasury without escheat of certain moneys, 379.

No. 207.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by adding certain sections thereto relating to finances, 379.

No. 224.

Amending law relating to boroughs, with regard to lists of materials furnished with contracts for public works, 173.

RUDDY, MICHAEL J.—Continued.

No. 254.

Amending act requiring municipalities and incorporated districts to sell bonds to highest responsible bidder, 535.

No. 346.

Imposing State tax upon unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, 1712.

No. 432.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to expenditures for parks and playgrounds, 265.

No. 604.

Exempting property of American Legion, Grand Army of Republic, Spanish American War Veterans or Veterans of Foreign Wars, from taxation, 390.

No. 634.

Fixing salaries of poor directors of county poor districts in counties of fourth class, 1157.

No. 836.

Providing method for collection of benefits assessed by viewers in proceedings incidental to public improvements, 914.

No. 989, (Senate No. 312).

Authorizing removal of jails and prisons in counties of fourth class from public parks, 830.

No. 1771, (Senate No. 955).

Regulating filing of plans for buildings, highways or improvements undertaken by boroughs, townships or school districts, 2638.

Bills returned by

No. 13.

Imposing tax upon certain signs or bill-boards and prohibiting erection of same at grade crossings, 159-160.

No. 55.

Providing for State tax on outdoor advertising, 159.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Postpone Bill No. 867, Regulating delivery of explosives to miners in anthracite mines, 2322.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

RULE 21, Requiring amended bills to be noted on calendar, motion adopted to suspend for balance of Session, Senate, 2182.

RULE 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from further consideration of a bill, resolution (House) by Hess, amending, 2037; motion to suspend for remainder of Session, 2210-2212; 2465-2467.

RULES, HOUSE COMMITTEE ON, appointed, 50, 2910.

RULES, HOUSE COMMITTEE ON, reports of, presented, 2844; defeated, 2845. presented, 2853; defeated, 2855.

RULES OF HOUSE, discussion relative to suspension of, 2210-2215, 2465-2467.

RULES, of House, resolution (House) by Steedle, regulation adoption of, 21.

RULES, STANDING, used in Senate during session of 1919, resolution (Senate) by Buckman, authorizing adoption of, 7.

RULINGS in House, 128, 198, 200, 201, 228, 303, 307, 312, 373, 705, 706, 707, 1308, 1309, 1336, 1337, 1391, 1407, 1410, 1412, 1488, 1526, 1527, 1835, 1836, 1874, 1886, 1933, 2038, 2045, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2214, 2317, 2318, 2321, 2466, 2467, 2581, 2594, 2856, 2859, 3118, 3119, 3132, 3134, 3137, 3138.

RULINGS in Senate, 1248, 1295-1296, 2387-2388.

RUSH HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

RUSH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTION, see appropriation).

RUTH, JOSEPH A., Representative from Montgomery County,
(Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 404.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for the Insane at Norristown, for deficiencies in maintenance, 158.

No. 405.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for the Insane at Norristown, 158.

No. 406.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for the Insane at Norristown, 159.

No. 516.

Making appropriation to the Montgomery Hospital, Norristown, 224.

No. 693.

Supplement to act making appropriation to State Hospital for the Insane at Norristown, 330.

No. 694.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for the Insane at Norristown, for purpose of acquiring additional lands adjoining present grounds, 330.

Bills reported by

No. 157.

Making appropriation to Julia White Priscilla Home for Aged Colored People at LaMott, 1957.

No. 459.

Making appropriation to United Evangelical Home, Lewisburg, 1959.

No. 406.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane at Norristown, 1965.

No. 551. (Senate No. 21).

Making appropriation to Homeopathic State Hospital for Insane, Allentown, 538.

No. 693.

Supplement to act making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane, Norristown, 710.

No. 733. (Senate No. 178).

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane of Norristown, for deficiencies in maintenance, 895.

No. 750.

Making appropriation to Saint Joseph's Protectory, Norristown, 1962.

No. 1110. (Senate No. 169).

Amending act making it unlawful to carry on any business under an assumed or fictitious name, 895.

No. 1552. (Senate No. 98).

Making appropriation to Eagleville Sanatorium for Consumptives, 2604.

No. 1637. (Senate No. 815).

Making appropriation to Philadelphia Protectory for Boys, Protectory Station, 2609.

No. 1655. (Senate No. 201).

Making appropriation to Washington Crossing Park Commission for acquisition of lands and property, 2605.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

SACRED HEART HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES, and making appropriation for refund to persons making proof of ownership, providing for the opening and taking over by the Commonwealth without escheat certain moneys contained in

Senate Bill No. 632.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 794.

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 794.

SAFETY, (see commission, mines).

SAILORS, (see bonus, bridge, cemetery, civil service, commission, dentistry, health, home, soldiers).

SAINT AGNES HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SAINT CHRISTOPHER'S HOSPITAL FOR CHILDREN, (see appropriation).

SAINT EDMOND'S HOME FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN, (see appropriation).

SAINT FRANCIS HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SAINT JOHN'S GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SAINT JOHN'S ORPHAN ASYLUM, (see appropriation).

SAINT JOSEPH'S FOUNDLING HOME, ETC., (see appropriation).

SAINT JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SAINT JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL AND DISPENSARY, (see appropriation).

SAINT JOSEPH'S HOUSE, ETC., (see appropriation).

SAINT JOSEPH'S PROTECTORY, (see appropriation).

SAINT JOSEPH'S PROTECTORY FOR HOMELESS BOYS, (see appropriation).

SAINT LUKE'S HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SAINT LUKE'S HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SAINT MARY'S HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SAINT MARY'S MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SAINT PATRICK'S ORPHAN ASYLUM, (see appropriation).

SAINT RITA'S L. C. B. A. HOME FOR INFANTS, (see appropriation).

SAINT STANISLAUS ORPHANAGE, (see appropriation).

SAINT VINCENT'S HOME, (see appropriation).

SAINT VINCENT'S HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

SAINT VINCENT'S ORPHAN ASYLUM, (see appropriation).

SALARIES AND SALARY, (see Allegheny, banking, boroughs, bureau, clerks, compensation, county, court, detectives, district attorney, document, electors, employees, health, highway, industrial, inspector, inspectors, judges, jury, Lieutenant-Governor, mine, mines, poor, prison, public instruction, public service, register secretary, sheriffs, school, tipstaves).

SALE AND SALES, (see acid, bees, bonds, butter, chattels, cigarettes, coal, commodities, drink, drinks, explosives, feeding-stuffs, fire-crackers, fire-works, food, goods, insane, liquors, milk, pillows, real estate, securities, seeds, tickets, tobacco, weapons).

SALES' ACT, (see goods).

SALES, CONDITIONAL, and providing uniform law relating thereto, concerning

Senate Bill No. 323.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 284.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 284.

Reported without amendment, 613.

First reading, 628.

Second reading, 667-669.

Third reading and amended, 746.

Resumed and passed finally, 795-797.

In House (No. 1139).

Reported without amendment, 2578.

First reading, 2858.

Second reading, 2975.

SALES, CONDITIONAL, and to make uniform the law relating thereto, concerning

House Bill No. 710.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 339.

SALES, CONDITIONAL.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 339.
Reported without amendment, 1854.
First reading, 1954.
Second reading and amended, 2353-2355.
Special order, 2756.
Third reading and final passage, 2756-2759.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
Signed by Speaker, 3432.

Remarks on, by
Edmonds, 2756.

In Senate (No. 1413).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2726.
Reported without amendment, 2728.
First reading, 2738.
Second reading and recommitted to Committee on
Judiciary Special, 2805.
Re-reported without amendment, 2883.
Third reading and final passage, 3063.
Signed by President, 3319.

SALUS, SAMUEL W., Senator from Second District, (Philadelphia County)

Bills introduced by
No. 57.

Establishing court of land registration, and provid-
ing for settlement and transfer of titles to certain
land, 61.

No. 88.

Authorizing physicians and school officers to report
to Board of Education cases of deafness and deaf
and dumbness, 83.

No. 133.

Making appropriation to Home for Homeless, Phila-
delphia, 120.

No. 134.

Regulating pay of witnesses, 120.

No. 135.

Regulating pay of jurors, 120.

No. 297.

Authorizing receivers of taxes in cities of first class
to furnish certificates of taxes and claims which
are liens, 282.

No. 320.

Joint resolution providing for presentation of testi-
monial to each honorably discharged soldier, sailor
and marine in war with Germany, 283.

No. 507.

Providing for disposition by district attorneys of all
drugs used as evidence in court, 568.

No. 833.

Joint resolution continuing commission to investi-
gate laws relating to recording of deeds and in-
surance of titles, and making appropriation, 1192.

No. 978.

Amending act regulating erection, use and sanitation
of dwellings in cities of first class, with regard to
alteration of buildings and open areas, 1820.

No. 1067.

Making appropriation to Frederick Douglass Memori-
al Hospital and Training School of Philadelphia,
2167.

Bill reported by

No. 588.

Authorizing prothonotaries to sign subpoenas in
divorce cases, 1034.

Member of special committee, 1674.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 31, 2842.

SALUS, SAMUEL W.—Continued.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 61, 281, 397,
1093.

Read certain bills for first time, 325.

Presentation of testimonial to Hon. Frank E. Baldwin, 3292.

Presentation of token to Hon. Edward W. Patton, 3294.

Remarks by, at

Memorial session for late Hon. David Martin, 2166.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in
their equal rights, 2120-2121.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887,
regulating sale of liquors, 3051-3052.

Bill No. 1409, (House No. 1884), Making appropriation
to reimburse Philadelphia County for expenses inci-
dent to primary elections, 2875.

Motion to recommit Bill No. 772, (House No. 269),
To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1247-1248.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Authorizing printing of proceedings of memorial ser-
vices held in honor of late Senator David Martin, 2378.

SALVATION ARMY AND RESCUE HOME, (see appropria-
tion).

SALVATION ARMY CHILDREN'S HOME, (see appropria-
tion).

SALVATION ARMY CHILDREN'S HOME AND HOSPITAL,
(see appropriation).

SALVATION ARMY RESCUE HOME, (see appropriation).

SALVATION ARMY SOCIAL SETTLEMENT AND DAY NUR-
SERY, (see appropriation).

SAMARITAN HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SANATORIA AND SANATORIUM, (see health, West Moun-
tain).

SANITATION AND SANITARY, (see dwellings, food, health,
housing, policemen).

SAVING AND SAVINGS, (see banks, daylight, electric).

SCHAEFFER, ADAM C., Representative from Schuylkill County,
(First District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 48.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution
of Pennsylvania, so 'as to permit re-election of
sheriffs in certain counties, 205.

Bill No. 301, Amending act relative to boroughs, by
fixing salary of burgess in boroughs having over
10,000 inhabitants, 2206.

Bill No. 634, Fixing salaries of poor directors of county
poor districts in counties of fourth class, 1345.

Bills introduced by

No. 27.

Regulating sale of anthracite coal, 67.

No. 220.

Providing for removal from streams of deposits from
mining operations by persons or corporations
responsible, 102.

No. 221.

Joint resolution authorizing Public Service Com-
mission to make valuation and report to Legis-
lature of lines and property of telephone companies
for their taking over by Commonwealth, 102.

No. 257.

Fixing standards of size of anthracite coal, and reg-
ulating sale thereof, 103.

SCHAEFFER, ADAM C.—Continued.

No. 301.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing salary of burgess in boroughs having over 10,000 inhabitants, and repealing certain section thereof, 126.

No. 370.

Relating to distribution, and selling of motion picture films and requiring persons and corporations so engaged to secure license, 149.

No. 634.

Fixing salaries of poor directors of county poor districts in counties of fourth class, 327.

No. 662.

Declaring directors of poor in poor districts co-extensive with a county to be county officers, 328.

No. 697.

Authorizing appointment of county detectives in counties of fourth class by district attorneys, 330.

No. 803.

Making appropriation to Locust Mountain Hospital, at Shenandoah, 471.

Bills reported by

No. 6.

Limiting hours of labor of fan-engineers and pump engineers in anthracite coal mines, 1919.

No. 135.

Amending act providing for reporting and quarantining of communicable diseases, 700.

No. 162.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of Anthracite Coal Region at Ashland, 1965.

No. 289.

Making appropriation to United Charities of Hazleton, 1958.

No. 327.

Making appropriation to Paradise Protectory and Agricultural School, 1958.

No. 365.

Making appropriation to Pottsville Hospital, 2036.

No. 366.

Making appropriation to Milliken Hospital, Pottsville, 2204.

No. 596, (Senate No. 6).

Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of Anthracite Coal Region Ashland, 538.

No. 661.

Making appropriation to Home for Friendless of Williamsport, 1961.

No. 706.

Making appropriation to State Hospital of Coaldale, 1965.

No. 1027.

Amending act regulating manufacture of mattresses, 2217.

No. 1467.

Relative to payment of funeral expenses of decedents by executors and administrators, 2217.

No. 1738, (Senate No. 967).

Making appropriation to Locust Mountain Hospital at Shenandoah, 2609.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 73.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

SCHAEFFER, ADAM C.—Continued.

Motions by, to

Discharge Committee on Counties and Townships from further consideration of Bill No. 1728, (Senate No. 884), To repeal act relative to election of school directors of Conyngham Township, Columbia County, 2901.

Drop from calendar Bill No. 1644, (Senate No. 931), Providing for appointment of county detectives in counties of fourth class, 2965.

Postpone Bill No. 634, Fixing salaries of poor directors of county poor districts in counties of fourth class, 836.

Recommit Bill No. 301, Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing salary of burgess in boroughs having over 10,000 inhabitants, and repealing certain section thereof, 373.

Recommit Bill No. 634, Fixing salaries of poor directors of county poor districts in counties of fourth class, 1060.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 301, Amending act relative to boroughs, by fixing salary of burgess in boroughs having over 10,000 inhabitants, 2207.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 634, Fixing salaries of poor directors of county poor districts in counties of fourth class, 1060.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1157, Regulating the mining of anthracite coal, 1933.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 301, Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing salary of burgess in boroughs having over 10,000 inhabitants, 1834.

SCHANTZ, HORACE W., Senator from Sixteenth District, (Lehigh County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 87, providing for depositing of money with clerk of court of quarter sessions in lieu of bail, 585.

Bill No. 336, Requiring foreign insurance companies to transact their business through resident agents, 513.

Bill No. 573, (House No. 153), Authorizing cities of third class to provide by ordinance for payment of improvements heretofore made where no legal contract exists, 1047.

Bill No. 865, (House No. 1184), Creating board of claims for relief of persons and corporations who suffered financial loss on account of certain war and post-war contracts, 1558, 2428.

Bills introduced by

No. 21.

Making appropriation to Homeopathic State Hospital for Insane at Allentown, 53.

No. 22.

Making appropriation to Allentown Hospital, 53.

No. 23.

Making appropriation to Children's Home of South Bethlehem, 53.

No. 24.

Making appropriation to Saint Luke's Hospital, South Bethlehem, 54.

No. 87.

Regulating deposits in lieu of bail with clerks in courts of quarter sessions and oyer and terminer, 83.

No. 122.

Prohibiting killing of domestic animals or poultry without permission of owner, 119.

SCHANTZ, HORACE W.—Continued.

No. 123.

Amending act consolidating law relating to fish, with regard to fines and pollution of streams, 120.

No. 124.

Empowering Courts of Common Pleas to provide card indices in offices of Recorder of Deeds, 120.

No. 208.

Repealing so much of act of April 11, 1862, fixing return day of writs in Third Judicial District, as related to Lehigh County, 186.

No. 336.

Requiring foreign insurance companies to transact their business through resident agents, 284.

No. 337.

Providing for depositing of money with magistrates, justices of peace and aldermen in lieu of bail in desertion and non-support, 284.

No. 530.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 6 of article 3 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, so that the subject of a law shall be clearly expressed in its title, 569-570.

No. 531.

Amending act regulating sale of liquors, with regard to the granting of licenses to wholesale dealers in conformity with United States Constitution and laws, 570.

No. 532.

Amending act regulating sale of liquors, with regard to the granting of licenses to wholesale dealers in conformity with United States Constitution and laws, 570.

No. 593.

Making appropriation to Homeopathic State Hospital for Insane, at Allentown, 743.

No. 690.

Relating to acquisition of land by cities for park purposes, 961.

No. 743.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Lehigh County, 1034.

No. 797.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 285, from Pottsville to Allentown, 1189.

No. 798.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 158, from Norristown to Allentown, 1189-1190.

No. 799.

Providing for pensioning of certain soldiers, sailors and marines who served in Civil War, or their widows, and making appropriation, 1190.

Bills reported by

No. 208.

Repealing so much of act fixing return day of writs in third Judicial District as relates to Lehigh County, 315.

No. 267, (House No. 261).

Amending act fixing fees of prothonotary in certain counties, 353.

No. 291.

Amending act fixing salaries of county controllers in certain counties, 452.

No. 392.

Establishing separate orphans' court in Erie county, 1272.

SCHANTZ, HORACE W.—Continued.

No. 411, (House No. 26).

Joint resolution proposing amendment to article 17, section 8, of Constitution of Pennsylvania, by authorizing railroad, railway or other transportation company to grant certain passes or reduced rates to employes and clergymen, 502.

No. 508.

Supplement to act creating Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital and Union Asylum for Insane, by changing name to Harrisburg State Hospital, 1540.

No. 567, (House No. 464).

Regulating service of process from courts of common pleas, 2513.

No. 575, (House No. 575).

Amending act for return of taxes on seated lands, 2120.

No. 605.

Creating a County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 1981.

No. 606.

Supplement to act for government of cities of second class, by abolishing Department of Assessors, 1981.

No. 688.

Regulating nominations and elections for all elective offices of cities of second class, and repealing non-partisan election act of 1913, 1354.

No. 693.

To fix time for filing nomination certificates and papers to fill vacancies caused by withdrawal of candidates, 1354.

No. 750, (House No. 532).

Amending act regulating personal registration of electors in cities of first class, 1354.

No. 849, (House No. 515).

Amending act relative to construction of lateral railroads, 2168.

No. 893, (House No. 309).

Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, 1654.

No. 1010.

Creating county assessment board in counties of second class, 2031.

No. 1376, (House No. 961).

Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing term of employment and salary of attendance officers, 2893.

No. 1442, (House No. 1478).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to vacancy of entire membership of board of school directors, 2893-2894.

Member of special committee, 1674.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, for

Executive session to rise, 97, 3072.

Recess, 98, 141, 2425.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 145, 765.

Consent to Executive nominations, 3072.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 119, 139, 451.

Postpone for present Bill No. 122, Prohibiting killing of domestic animals and poultry without consent of owner, 962.

SCHANTZ, HORACE W.—Continued.

Proceed to third reading of Bill No. 87, Providing for depositing of money with clerk of court of quarter sessions in lieu of bail, 585.

Read certain bills for first time, 2032, 2440.

Recommit Bill No. 122, Prohibiting killing of domestic animals and poultry without permission of owner, 1371.

Recommit Bill No. 162, Amending and supplementing act for government of cities of third class, with regard to manner of electing mayor and council, 973.

Recommit Bill No. 467, (House No. 787), Exempting electric labor-saving devices from levy or sale on execution or distress for rent, 2398.

Recommit Bill No. 706, (House No. 408), Relating to salaries of county officers in counties of fifth class, 2390.

Recommit Bill No. 1383, (House No. 1279), To prevent the laying out or improving by court of quarter sessions of roads in townships of first class without the approval of board of township commissioners, 2872.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 865, (House No. 1184), Creating board of claims for relief of persons and corporations who suffered financial loss on account of certain war and post-war contracts entered into with the Commonwealth, 2428.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 122, Prohibiting killing of domestic animals and poultry without permission of owner, 1371.

Suspend Rule 21, relative to amended bills, 760.

Suspend Rule 38, relative to Executive nominations, 3072.

Points of order raised by, on

House concurrent resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1295.

Senate Bill No. 605, Creating a County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 2387-2388.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 2014, 2815-2816.

Bill No. 612, (House No. 367), Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating the registration, licensing and operation thereof, 2871.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3052-3053.

Bill No. 1361, (House No. 845), Creating State Fair Commission, 3269-3271.

Bill No. 1409, (House No. 1384), Making appropriation to reimburse Philadelphia County for expenses incident to primary elections, 2875-2876.

Resolution offered by

Thanking Hon. William M. Hargest for services in administering oaths, 7.

SCHEDULES, (See compensation, public service, railways).

SCHILLING, JOSEPH M., Representative from Erie County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 621.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to settlement of claims over \$100, 326.

No. 996.

Making appropriation to the Hamot Hospital Association of Erie, 641.

SCHILLING, JOSEPH M.—Continued.

No. 997.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by limiting the appropriation for the expense of municipal music to \$250, 641.

No. 1036.

Making appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Home, Erie, 698.

No. 1297.

Making appropriation to carry out provisions of act for improvement of State canal basins in Port of Erie and for purpose of building retaining walls, 1253.

Bill reported by

No. 1515.

Amending act providing for the ordinary expenses of the government by authorizing appointment of board of revision of taxes in counties of fourth class, 1679.

Election returns, 15.

Member of special committee, 133.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

SCHOOL AND SCHOOLS, (see assessments, buildings, commission, Constitution, Conyngham, deafness, education, fire-escapes, fire marshal, indebtedness, minors, nurses, oath, retirement, State Council, taxes, truancy, vaccination).

SCHOOL CHEYNEY TEACHER'S TRAINING, amending article 20 of act establishing public school system, by authorizing State Board of Education to purchase

Senate Bill No. 338.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 284.

Referred to Committee on Education, 284.

Reported without amendment, 660.

First reading, 679.

Second reading and amended, 754.

Third reading and final passage, 800-801.

Returned from House without amendment, 1909.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

Approved by Governor, 3072.

In House (No. 1147).

Referred to Committee on Education, 866.

Reported without amendment, 1306.

First reading, 1404.

Second reading, 1517.

Third reading and final passage, 1879.

Signed by Speaker, 1945.

SCHOOL DISTRICTS OF FOURTH CLASS, authorizing building of residence for principals, teachers or janitors by

Senate Bill No. 889.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Homsher, 1448.

Referred to Committee on Education, 1448.

Reported without amendment, 1474.

First reading, 1485.

Second reading, 1558.

Third reading and final passage, 1650-1651.

Returned from House without amendment, 3091.

Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1641).

Referred to Committee on Education, 1832.

Reported without amendment, 1920.

First reading, 2109.

Second reading, 2374.

Special order, 3191.

Third reading and final passage, 3192.

Signed by Speaker, 3444.

SCHOOL DISTRICTS OF FOURTH CLASS, with assent of electors, to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, authorizing

House Bill No. 784.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 377.

Referred to Committee on Education, 377.

SCHOOL DISTRICTS OF FOURTH CLASS.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 643.
 First reading, 695.
 Second reading, 725-726.
 Third reading and amended, 792.
 Final passage, 885.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2116.
 Signed by Speaker, 2326.

In Senate (No. 718).

Referred to Committee on Education, 983.
 Reported without amendment, 1800.
 First reading, 1825.
 Second reading, 1897.
 Third reading and final passage, 1995.
 Signed by President, 2196.

SCHOOL DISTRICTS, the taxes of which are reduced by acquisition of lands by Commonwealth, to provide for payment of moneys to

House Bill No. 1333.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bolard, 1303.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1303.
 Reported with amendment, 1853.
 First reading, 1853.
 Second reading, 2350-2351.
 Special order, 2764.
 Third reading and final passage, 2764.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.
 Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1452).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2733.
 Reported without amendment, 2734.
 First reading, 2741.
 Second reading, 2813.
 Third reading and final passage, 2882-2883.
 Signed by President, 3322.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by changing age of children required to attend school from between eight and sixteen to six and sixteen, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 912.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sprowls, 522.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 522.
 Reported without amendment, 1833.
 First reading, 1953.
 Second reading, 2343-2345.
 Special order, 2771.
 Third reading and defeated on final passage, 2771-2772.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 2771.
 Sprowls, 2771-2772.
 Bolard, 2771.
 Hess, 2771.
 Woodruff, 2772.
 Edmonds, 2772.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by changing qualifications for provisional and permanent college certificates so as to include such work in education as may be approved by State Council of Education, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1508.

Read in place in House by Mr. Curry, 1595.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1595.
 Reported without amendment, 1833.
 First reading, 1953.
 Second reading, 2343.
 Special order, 2762.
 Third reading and final passage, 2762-2763.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
 Signed by Speaker, 3436.

In Senate (No. 1427).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2727.
 Reported without amendment, 2729.
 First reading, 2740.
 Second reading and recommitted, 2807-2808.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2894.
 Third reading and final passage, 3064.
 Signed by President, 3322-3323.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by creating school districts of the fifth class, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 533.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sterling, 234.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 234.
 Reported without amendment, 644.
 First reading, 696.
 Second reading, 732-740.
 Third reading and recommitted, 791.
 Re-reported with amendment, 818.
 Special order, 819; rescinded, 988.
 Special order, 989.
 Resumed on third reading and defeated on final passage, 1119-1132.

Remarks on, by

Sterling, 1127-1129.
 Marcus, Joseph, 1129-1131.
 Edmonds, 1130-1131.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by defining high and elementary course and prescribing courses of study, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1377.

Read in place in House by Mr. Chaplin, 1330.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1330.
 Reported with amendment, 1833.
 First reading, 1952.
 Second reading, 2341.
 Special order, 2771.
 Third reading and final passage, 2771.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3146.
 Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1439).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2732.
 Reported without amendment, 2734.
 First reading, 2741.
 Second reading and recommitted, 2809.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2894.
 Third reading and final passage, 3065.
 Signed by President, 3322.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by fixing compensation of attendance officers in districts of first class, further amending section 1436 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 1030.

Read in place in House by Mr. Krugh, 698.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 698.
 Reported without amendment, 1487.
 First reading, 1600.
 Second reading, 1736.
 Third reading and final passage, 2628.

In Senate (No. 1381).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2569.
 Reported without amendment, 2571.
 First reading, 2576.
 Second reading, 2661.
 Recommitted, 2829.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by fixing date for levy of taxes in certain school districts, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 421.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 159.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 159.
 Reported without amendment, 236.
 First reading, 261.
 Recommitted, 300.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by fixing length of school term, amending section 1601 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 767.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harding, 377.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 377.
 Reported without amendment, 474.
 First reading, 530.
 Second reading, 552.
 Recommitted, 591.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1143.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 1162.
 Time of postponement extended, 1418, 1615.

SCHOOL SYSTEM.—Continued.

Resumed and passed finally, 1769.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.
Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 981).

Referred to Committee on Education, 1822.
Reported without amendment, 2167.
First reading, 2201.
Second reading, 2404.
Third reading and final passage, 2521.
Signed by President, 3316.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by fixing tax levy for school purposes in first class districts, further amending section 524 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 1462.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bluett, 1592.
Referred to Committee on Education, 1592.
Reported without amendment, 2204.
First reading, 2490.
Second reading, 2587-2588.
Dropped from Calendar, 2588.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by fixing term of employment and salary of attendance officers, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 961.

Read in place in House by Mr. Morris, 630.
Referred to Committee on Education, 630.
Reported without amendment, 1488.
First reading, 1601.
Second reading and amended, 1746-1747.
Third reading and final passage, 2636-2637.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 1376).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2568.
Reported without amendment, 2571.
First reading, 2576.
Second reading, 2660.
Recommitted, 2828.
Re-reported without amendment, 2893.
Third reading and final passage, 3060-3061.
Signed by President, 3320.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by granting right of eminent domain over vacated streets and alleys to board of school directors, amending section 602 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 650.

Read in place in House by Mr. Finney, 327.
Referred to Committee on Education, 327.
Reported without amendment, 683.
First reading, 711.
Second reading, 781-782.
Third reading and final passage, 902-903.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2116.
Signed by Speaker, 2325.

In Senate (No. 711).

Referred to Committee on Education, 982.
Reported without amendment, 1800.
First reading, 1825.
Second reading, 1897.
Third reading and final passage, 1995.
Signed by President, 2196.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by imposing occupation tax for school purposes on female residents of school districts of second, third and fourth classes, amending act establishing public

Senate Bill No. 633.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 794.
Referred to Committee on Education, 794.
Reported without amendment, 1353.
First reading, 1383.
Second reading, 1460-1461.
Third reading and amended, 1570.
Recommitted, 1620.
Re-reported without amendment, 1824.
Resumed on third reading and amended, 1992-1993.
Resumed and passed finally, 2125.

SCHOOL SYSTEM.—Continued.

In House (No. 1722).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2460.
Reported with amendment, 2603.
First reading, 2858.
Second reading and amended, 2977.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by including supervisor, principal, teacher or employe of any school district those who are ineligible as school directors, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1514.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woodruff, 1595.
Referred to Committee on Education, 1595.
Reported without amendment, 1679.
First reading, 1848.
Second reading, 1923.
Third reading and final passage, 2652.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3152.
Signed by Speaker, 3436.

In Senate (No. 1396).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2570-2571.
Reported without amendment, 2572.
First reading, 2577.
Second reading and amended, 2667-2668.
Recommitted, 2834.
Re-reported without amendment, 2894.
Third reading and final passage, 3063.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3083-3084.
Signed by President, 3323.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by making occupation tax for school purposes in school districts of second, third and fourth classes optional, and imposing same on both male and female residents, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1256.

Read in place in House by Mr. McKim, 1117.
Referred to Committee on Education, 1117.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by outlining the several branches to be taught in the English language in elementary public and private schools, amending section 1607 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 677.

Read in place in House by Mr. Beckley, 329.
Referred to Committee on Education, 329.
Reported with amendment, 766.
First reading, 844.
Second reading, 877.
Third reading and final passage, 949-950.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1755-1756.
Vote by which House concurred in amendments, reconsidered, and amendments non-concurred in, 1756-1757.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2209.
Signed by Speaker, 3126.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 949, 1756-1757.
Steerling, 1756.
Dunlap, 1757.

In Senate (No. 714).

Referred to Committee on Education, 982.
Reported without amendment, 1353.
First reading, 1384.
Second reading, 1466.
Third reading and final passage, 1574-1575.
Vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1820.
Resumed and passed finally, 1986-1987.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2158.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by permitting higher tax rate in certain cases, and imposing per capita tax on male and female residents in school districts of second, third and fourth classes, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1194.

Read in place in House by Mr. Flynn, 986.
Referred to Committee on Education, 986.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing for continuation of territory to districts of first class, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1251.

Read in place in House by Mr. Standtlander, 1117.
Referred to Committee on Education, 1117.
Reported without amendment, 1680.
First reading, 1849.
Second reading, 1928-1929.
Special order, 2775.
Third reading and final passage, 2775-2776.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
Signed by Speaker, 3434.

In Senate (No. 1431).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2731.
Reported without amendment, 2734.
First reading, 2741.
Second reading and recommitted, 2808.
Re-reported without amendment, 2895.
Third reading and final passage, 3064.
Signed by President, 3321.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing for medical, dental or surgical treatment at expense of school district in certain cases, amending act establishing public

Senate Bill No. 679.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 960.
Referred to Committee on Education, 960.
Reported with amendment, 1673.
First reading, 1675.
Second reading, 1803.
Recommitted to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1994.
Re-reported without amendment, 2378.
Over in its order, 2518.
Third reading and final passage, 2566-2567.

In House (No. 1781).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2742.
Reported without amendment, 2947.
First reading, 2947-2948.
Second reading, 3169.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing for payment or refund of obligations or certificates of indebtedness issued under section 508 of said act, and increasing amount of indebtedness in school districts of first and second classes, amending act establishing public

Senate Bill No. 879.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Baldwin, 1354.
Referred to Committee on Education, 1354.
Reported without amendment, 1673.
First reading, 1677.
Second reading, 1808-1809.
Third reading and amended, 2003.
Over in its order, 2127.
Resumed and passed finally, 2174-2175.
Returned from House without amendment, 3091.
Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1727).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2460.
Reported without amendment, 2495.
First reading, 2580.
Second reading, 2973.
Special order, 3190.
Third reading and final passage, 3190-3191.
Signed by Speaker, 3444.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing that certain county superintendents shall have an assistant superintendent, amending act establishing public

Senate Bill No. 837.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Baldwin, 1192.
Referred to Committee on Education, 1192.

SCHOOL SYSTEM.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 1673.

First reading, 1676.

Second reading, 1806-1807.

Third reading and final passage, 2000.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3093.

Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1706).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2216.

Reported with amendment, 2462.

First reading, 2579.

Second reading, 2969.

Special order, 3189.

Third reading and final passage, 3189.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.

Signed by Speaker, 3444.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing that county commissioners shall furnish office, clerks and supplies to county superintendents and assistants, amending section 1125 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 974.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 631.
Referred to Committee on Education, 631.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing that graduates of normal schools may teach two years without further examination, and repealing certain sections thereof, amending section 2021 of act establishing public

Senate Bill No. 745.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 1034.

Referred to Committee on Education, 1034.

Reported without amendment, 1673.

First reading, 1676.

Second reading, 1805.

Third reading and final passage, 1997.

Returned from House without amendment, 3286.

Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1700).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2216.

Reported without amendment, 2462.

First reading, 2579.

Second reading, 2969-2970.

Special order, 3265.

Third reading and final passage, 3265.

Signed by Speaker, 3438.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing that physicians shall not be discriminated against in certain cases, amending article 15 relative to medical inspection, of act establishing public

House Bill No. 1509.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 1595.

Referred to Committee on Education, 1595.

Re-referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1829.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing that pupils between 14 and 16 years of age engaged in farm or domestic work are exempt from regular attendance, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1367.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 1305.

Referred to Committee on Education, 1305.

Reported without amendment, 1487.

First reading, 1600-1601.

Second reading, 1736-1737.

Third reading and final passage, 2628-2629.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3149.

Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1384).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2569.

Reported without amendment, 2572.

First reading, 2576.

Second reading and amended, 2662.

Recommitted, 2829-2830.

Re-reported with amendment, 2894.

Third reading and final passage, 3062.

SCHOOL SYSTEM.—Continued.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3084.
Signed by President, 3322.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing that salaries of principals, supervisors and district superintendents may be increased, amending section 1205A of act establishing public

House Bill No. 768.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 377.
Referred to Committee on Education, 377.
Reported without amendment, 474.
First reading, 530.
Second reading, 552.
Third reading and final passage, 633-634.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 833.
Signed by Speaker, 957.
Approved by Governor, 1398-1399.

In Senate (No. 542).

Referred to Committee on Education, 626.
Reported without amendment, 659.
First reading, 680.
Second reading, 757-758.
Third reading and final passage, 804.
Signed by President pro tempore, 981.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing that school buildings may be used for holding primaries and elections, amending section 627 of act establishing public

Senate Bill No. 1048.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 1983.
Referred to Committee on Education, 1983.
Reported without amendment, 2025.
First reading, 2034-2035.
Second reading, 2154-2155.
Third reading and final passage, 2396.
Returned from House without amendment, 3286-3287.
Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1761).

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 2601-2602.
Reported with amendment, 2743.
First reading, 2744.
Second reading, 2974.
Special order, 3266.
Third reading and final passage, 3266.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3404.
Signed by Speaker, 3446.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing that school directors may establish kindergartens upon petition of at least twenty-five parents or guardians, amending section 401 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 939.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. Reed Craig, 591.
Referred to Committee on Education, 591.
Reported with amendment, 1306.
First reading, 1400.
Second reading, 1492-1493.
Third reading and amended, 1758.
Final passage, 1860-1861.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.
Signed by Speaker, 3122.

In Senate (No. 996).

Referred to Committee on Education, 1823.
Reported without amendment, 2168.
First reading, 2201.
Second reading, 2405.
Third reading and final passage, 2522.
Signed by President, 3316.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing that State School Fund shall be invested in government bonds, amending section 2703 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 770.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goodnough, 377.
Referred to Committee on Education, 377.
Reported without amendment, 474.
First reading, 530.

SCHOOL SYSTEM.—Continued.

Second reading, 552.
Third reading and final passage, 633.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 833.
Signed by Speaker, 957.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1149-1150.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1310.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1849.
Resumed and passed finally, 1421.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1614.
Signed by Speaker, 1708.
Approved by Governor, 2620.

In Senate (No. 543).

Referred to Committee on Education, 626.
Reported without amendment, 659.
First reading, 680.
Second reading, 758.
Third reading and final passage, 804-805.
Signed by President pro tempore, 981.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1204.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1580-1581.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1672.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by providing that teachers shall receive their salaries when they are unavoidably absent, amending section 1206 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 960.

Read in place in House by Mr. Morris, 630.
Referred to Committee on Education, 630.
Reported with amendment, 1596.
First reading, 1752.
Second reading, 1843.
Third reading and final passage, 2643.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 1371).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2568.
Reported without amendment, 2571.
First reading, 2575.
Second reading, 2659-2660.
Recommitted, 2826.
Re-reported without amendment, 2888.
Third reading and final passage, 3060.
Signed by President, 3320.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by regulating election and term of directors in independent districts, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 118.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 71.
Referred to Committee on Education, 71.
Reported with amendment, 682.
First reading, 710-711.
Second reading, 776.
Third reading and amended, 901-902.
Final passage, 941-942.

In Senate (No. 700).

Referred to Committee on Education, 981-982.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by regulating election and term of directors in independent school districts, amending section 206 of act establishing public

Senate Bill No. 534.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Heaton, 590.
Referred to Committee on Education, 590.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by regulating qualifications and salaries of employes, and repealing section 1212, exempting night school or part-time teachers from provisions of act, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1016.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 642.
Referred to Committee on Education, 642.
Reported with amendment, 1488.
Resolution authorizing printing of extra copies, 1532.

SCHOOL SYSTEM.—Continued.

First reading, 1601.
 Second reading and amended, 1747-1751.
 Special order, 1857.
 Third reading and final passage, 2040-2046.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.
 Signed by Speaker, 3122.

Remarks on, by

Phillips, 2042-2043.
 Edmonds, 2043-2045.
 Whitman, 2043.
 Alexander, 2043-2044.
 Flynn, 2044-2045.
 Smith, Lee, 2045.
 Gelder, 2045.
 Sweitzer, 2045.
 Goehring, 2046.
 Bolard, 2046.
 Woodruff, 2046.

In Senate (No. 1059).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2031.
 Reported without amendment, 2168.
 First reading, 2203.
 Second reading, 2407.
 Third reading and final passage, 2526.
 Signed by President, 3316.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by requiring display of national flag in all school buildings, amending section 629 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 823.

Read in place in House by Mr. Beckley, 472.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 472.
 Reported with amendment, 1487.
 First reading, 1601.
 Second reading and amended, 1737-1738.
 Third reading and final passage, 2629-2630.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
 Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 1380).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2569.
 Reported without amendment, 2571.
 First reading, 2576.
 Second reading, 2661.
 Recommitted, 2829.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2894.
 Third reading and final passage, 3061.
 Signed by President, 3319.

Remarks on, by

Long, 2829.
 Snyder, 2829.
 Sisson, 2829.
 Patton, 2829.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by requiring inside chemical toilets to be provided for each recitation room, amending act establishing public

Senate Bill No. 954.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 1669.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1669.
 Reported without amendment, 1824.
 First reading, 1828.
 Second reading, 1907.
 Third reading and final passage, 2011.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3071.
 Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1718).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2217.
 Reported without amendment, 2320.
 First reading, 2321.
 Second reading, 2481.
 Special order, 2993.
 Third reading and final passage, 2993-2994.
 Signed by Speaker, 3444.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by requiring school directors of districts of the second, third and fourth classes to prepare a budget of the amount of funds required for the following fiscal year, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 749.

Read in place in House by Mr. Davis, 365.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 365.

SCHOOL SYSTEM.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 474.
 First reading, 530.
 Second reading, 553.
 Third reading and final passage, 634.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 833.
 Signed by Speaker, 957.
 Approved by Governor, 1398.

Remarks on, by

Williams, 634.
 Davis, 634.

In Senate (No. 546).

Referred to Committee on Education, 626.
 Reported without amendment, 660.
 First reading, 680.
 Second reading, 758.
 Third reading and final passage, 805.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 981.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by taking power to levy taxes from boards of directors in school districts of first class and imposing such power upon councils, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 392.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert S. C. Millar, 157.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 157.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, by validating certain liens for unpaid taxes in school districts of first class, amending section 531 of act establishing public

Senate Bill No. 823.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 1191.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1191.
 Reported without amendment, 1673.
 First reading, 1676.
 Second reading, 1806.
 Third reading and amended, 2000.
 Over in its order, 2127.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2171-2172.

In House (No. 1725).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2460.
 Reported without amendment, 2496.
 First reading, 2580.
 Second reading, 2973.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, further amending section 524 and repealing section 2824, relative to taxes in school districts of first class, of act establishing public

House Bill No. 1466.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 1592.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1592.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, so as to extend occupation tax to females over 21 years of age, amending, further amending and repealing certain sections of act establishing public

House Bill No. 669.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruch, 328.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 328.
 Reported with amendment, 1853-1854.
 First reading, 1954.
 Second reading, 2351-2353.
 Special order, 2763.
 Third reading and final passage, 2763.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3152.
 Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 1447).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2733.
 Reported without amendment, 2734.
 First reading, 2741.
 Second reading, amended and recommitted, 2810-2812.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2894-2895.
 Third reading and final passage, 3065.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3083.
 Signed by President, 3319.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, so far as to insure school privileges to certain dependent children, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1293.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 1253.
Referred to Committee on Education, 1253.
Reported with amendment, 1488.
First reading, 1601.
Second reading, 1746.
Third reading and final passage, 2636.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1378).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2569.
Reported without amendment, 2571.
First reading, 2576.
Second reading, 2660.
Recommitted, 2828.
Re-reported without amendment, 2894.
Third reading and final passage, 3061.
Signed by President, 3321.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to advertising of contracts for repairs exceeding \$500.00, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 115.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harding, 71.
Referred to Committee on Education, 71.
Reported with amendment, 331.
First reading, 386.
Second reading and recommitted, 390.
Re-reported without amendment, 522.
Resumed on second reading, 564-565.
Third reading and final passage, 649-650.

Remarks on, by

Jones, W. W., 649.
Harding, 649.

In Senate (No. 562).

Referred to Committee on Education, 676.
Reported without amendment, 1298.
First reading, 1299-1300.
Second reading and recommitted, 1372.
Re-reported with amendment, 1780.
Third reading and postponed for present, 1893-1894.
Resumed and recommitted, 2029.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to amount of indebtedness that may be incurred by certain school districts, amending section 508 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 748.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sterling, 365.
Referred to Committee on Education, 365.
Reported without amendment, 474.
First reading, 474-475.
Second reading, 523.
Recommitted, 591.
Re-reported with amendment, 683.
Third reading and final passage, 717-718.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1348.
Signed by Speaker, 1413.
Approved by Governor, 2619.

In Senate (No. 615).

Referred to Committee on Education, 762.
Reported without amendment, 1097.
First reading, 1114.
Second reading, 1242.
Third reading and final passage, 1280.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to appointment, dismissal and reduction of teachers, principals and supervisors in school districts of first and second classes amending sections 1204 and 1208 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 834.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 472.
Referred to Committee on Education, 472.
Reported with amendment, 1833.
First reading, 1953.
Second reading, 2345.

SCHOOL SYSTEM.—Continued.

Special order, 2635.

Third reading and final passage, 2650-2651.

Remarks on, by

Walker, James A., 2635, 2650-2651.
Miller, Christian, 2650.
Fox, 2650.

In Senate (No. 1391).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2570.
Reported without amendment, 2572.
First reading, 2577.
Second reading and recommitted, 2666.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to attendance at public schools of inmates of children's homes and providing for payment of cost thereof by county, further amending section 1412 of article 14 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 453.

Read in place in House by Mr. Cook, 172.
Referred to Committee on Education, 172.
Reported with amendment, 632.
First reading, 694.
Second reading, 720.
Third reading and amended, 791.
Final passage, 883-884.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2207-2208.
Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 673).

Referred to Committee on Education, 863.
Reported with amendment, 1673.
First reading, 1675.
Second reading, 1802-1803.
Third reading and final passage, 1994.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2158.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to change of classification of districts, and providing for election of directors, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 147.

Read in place in House by Mr. Huston, 77.
Referred to Committee on Education, 77.
Reported without amendment, 149-150.
First reading and recommitted, 170.
Re-reported with amendment, 342.
Second reading, 367-368.
Third reading and final passage, 394.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2208.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 415).

Referred to Committee on Education, 398.
Reported without amendment, 660.
First reading, 679.
Recommitted, 755-756.
Re-reported with amendment, 1673.
First reading, 1674.
Second reading, 1800-1801.
Third reading and final passage, 1989.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2158.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to Commonwealth's share of teachers' salaries in certain districts, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 107.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woodruff, 71.
Referred to Committee on Education, 71.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to compensation and mileage of directors for attendance at county conventions, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 119.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 71.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 71.
Reported without amendment, 79.

SCHOOL SYSTEM.—Continued.

First reading, 92.
 Second reading, 104.
 Third reading, 114.
 Vote on third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted, 114.
 Re-reported with amendment, 161.
 Third reading and final passage, 169-170.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 641.
 Signed by Speaker, 696.
 Approved by Governor, 1256.

In Senate (No. 235).

Referred to Committee on Education, 194.
 Reported without amendment, 502.
 First reading, 517.
 Second reading, 579.
 Third reading and final passage, 618.
 Signed by President, 674.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to consolidation, classification and creation of school districts, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1225.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 1058.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1058.
 Reported without amendment, 1487.
 First reading, 1600.
 Second reading and amended, 1733-1735.
 Vote on second reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1752.
 Third reading and final passage, 2625-2627.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
 Signed by Speaker, 3434.

In Senate (No. 1382).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2569.
 Reported without amendment, 2572.
 First reading, 2576.
 Second reading, 2661.
 Recommitted, 2829.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2895.
 Third reading and final passage, 3061.
 Signed by President, 3321.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to course of study in fire prevention, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 37.

Read in place in House by Mr. Joseph C. Marcus, 67.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 67.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to election, filling of vacancy and pay of school directors in districts of first class, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1076.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hough, 815.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 815.
 Reported without amendment, 1059.
 First reading, 1137.
 Second reading and recommitted, 1165-1166.

SCHOOL SYSTEM with regard to election of school board in districts of first class, amending act establishing public

Senate Bill No. 52.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Gray, 56.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 56.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to election of secretary to board of directors in districts of second, third and fourth classes, amending section 303 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 668.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruch, 328.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 328.
 Reported without amendment, 868.
 First reading, 954.
 Second reading and amended, 1004.
 Third reading and final passage, 1081.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
 Signed by Speaker, 2326.

In Senate (No. 780).

Referred to Committee on Education, 1112.
 Reported without amendment, 1673.

SCHOOL SYSTEM.—Continued.

First reading, 1675.
 Second reading, 1806.
 Third reading and final passage, 1998.
 Signed by President, 2196.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to instruction in development of school system and life of Thaddeus Stevens, amending section 1607 of act establishing public

House Bill No. 348.

Read in place in House by Mr. McMullen, 148.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 148.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to medical inspection of school children, amending section 1501 and 1505 of act establishing public

Senate Bill No. 648.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 845.
 Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 845.
 Reported with amendment, 1351.
 First reading, 1383-1384.
 Second reading, 1462-1463.
 Third reading and amended, 1571-1572.
 Order in its order, 1620.
 Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1781.
 Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1892-1893.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1985-1986.
 Returned from House without amendment, 3094.
 Signed by President, 3307.

In House (No. 1689).

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 2215.
 Reported without amendment, 2462.
 First reading, 2579.
 Second reading, 2969.
 Special order, 3199.
 Third reading and final passage, 3199-3200.
 Signed by Speaker, 3445.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to publishing of auditor's report, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 298.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 125.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 125.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to purchase of supplies in districts of the first and second classes, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 670.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ruch, 328.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 328.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to temporary loans in certain districts, amending section 508 of article 5 of act establishing a public

House Bill No. 630.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 326.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 326.

SCHOOL SYSTEM, with regard to vacancy of entire membership of board of school directors, compensation of superintendent acting as secretary of board, and for teaching in summer schools and method of computing distance for transportation of pupils, amending act establishing public

House Bill No. 1478.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 1593.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1593.
 Reported without amendment, 1833.
 First reading, 1952.
 Second reading, 2339.
 Special order, 2770.
 Third reading and final passage, 2770-2771.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3146.
 Signed by Speaker, 3435.

In Senate (No. 1442).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2734.
 Reported without amendment, 2734.
 First reading, 2741.

SCHOOL SYSTEM.—Continued.

Second reading and recommitted, 2809-2810.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2893-2894.
 Third reading and final passage, 3065.
 Signed by President, 3322.

SCHOOL TEACHERS in their positions, establishing the security of public

House Bill No. 841.

Read in place in House by Mr. Fowler, 473.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 473.

SCHOOLS, and prohibiting certain practices, providing for moral and humane education in common

House Bill No. 68.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bluett, 69.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 69.

SCHOOLS, making a deficiency appropriation and re-appropriating certain unused funds to State Normal

Senate Bill No. 334.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 284.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 284.
 Reported without amendment, 353.
 First reading, 365.
 Second reading, 422.
 Third reading and final passage, 458.
 Returned from House without amendment, 1206.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
 Approved by Governor, 1894.

In House (No. 892).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 489.
 Reported without amendment, 895.
 First reading, 956.
 Second reading, 1014.
 Third reading and final passage, 1151.
Signed by Speaker, 1537.

SCHWARTZ, JOSEPH H., Representative from Luzerne County, (Fifth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 28, To regulate sale and possession of deadly weapons and firearms, 722.

Bills introduced by

No. 10.

Providing for inspection of banking commissioner of business of person or corporation dealing in certain securities, 66.

No. 28.

Regulating sale and possession of deadly weapons and firearms, 67.

No. 950.

Amending section 1 of act fixing fees of constables, 630.

No. 954.

Amending section 2 of act relating to powers of the several courts of quarter sessions of the peace with reference to care of dependent children, by increasing fees and mileage of constables, 630.

No. 955.

Imposing costs in all criminal proceedings on counties, 630.

No. 956.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by taking away the compensation of borough policemen for acting as constable, 630.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 954, Amending act relating to powers of courts of quarter sessions of the peace with reference to care of dependent children, by increasing constables' fees, 2777.

SCHWARTZ, JOSEPH H.—Continued.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 685, Regulating sale and possession of deadly weapons and instruments, 559.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 28, To regulate sale and possession of deadly weapons and firearms, 834-835.

Bill No. 954, Amending act relating to powers of courts of quarter sessions of peace with reference to care of dependent children, by increasing constables' fees, 2777-2778.

Bill No. 1156, Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2851.

Bill No. 1539, (Senate No. 862), Amending act establishing Philadelphia County Court, 2368.

SCIENCE, (see medical).

SEAL, (see health).

SEASON, (see game).

SECOND CLASS, (see cities of).

SECOND-HAND DEALERS in cities of second class, providing for licensing and regulation of

House Bill No. 340.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goehring, 147.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 147.
 Reported without amendment, 160.
 First reading, 171.
 Second reading, 180.
 Third reading and final passage, 226-227.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2599-2600.
 Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 263).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 219.
 Reported without amendment, 845.
 First reading, 864.
 Second reading and recommitted, 973.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2120.
 Third reading and final passage, 2385-2386.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2835.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

SECOND-HAND, (see motor vehicles).

SECRETARY OF COMMONWEALTH, DEPARTMENT OF, fixing salaries of deputy secretary, chief clerk and Superintendent of Elections in

House Bill No. 1348.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sprowls, 1304.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1304.
 Reported without amendment, 1596.
 First reading, 1753.
 Second reading, 1845.
 Third reading and final passage, 2643.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2947.
 Signed by Speaker, 3123.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 2947.
 Sprowls, 2947.

In Senate (No. 1390).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2569.
 Reported without amendment, 2572.
 First reading, 2577.
 Second reading and amended, 2666.
 Third reading and final passage, 2833-2834.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2891.
 Signed by President, 3318.

SECRETARY OF SENATE, resolution (Senate) by Crow, authorizing election of W. Harry Baker as, 8.

SECRETARY, (see board, boroughs, Industrial, maps, school, townships).

SECURITIES, by providing for their inspection and examination by Auditor General or his agents, to better secure all State bonds or other

House Bill No. 1457.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 1591-1592.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1592.
Reported without amendment, 1712.

First reading, 1851.

Second reading and amended, 2336.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3026.

SECURITIES COMMISSION and defining its powers and duties, creating

House Bill No. 1500.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCaig, 1594.

Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1594.

SECURITIES, making it a misdemeanor to give or take a gift or bribe for granting a loan or purchasing

House Bill No. 1459.

Read in place in House by Mr. Drinkhouse, 1592.

Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1592.

Reported without amendment, 1878.

First reading, 1955.

Second reading, 2363.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3035.

SECURITIES, (see bonds, building and loan, moneys).

SECURITIES so as to prevent deceit in sale thereof providing for inspection by Banking Commissioner of business of any person or corporation engaged in sale of certain

House Bill No. 10.

Read in place in House by Mr. Schwartz, 65.

Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 66.

SECURITIES so as to prevent deceit in sale thereof, providing for inspection by Banking Commissioner of business of any person or corporation engaged in sale of certain

House Bill No. 141.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 77.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 77.

SEDITION, and prescribing punishment therefor, amending section 1 of act defining

House Bill No. 1162.

Read in place in House by Mr. Fowler, 892.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 892.

Reported without amendment, 1059.

First reading, 1136.

Second reading, 1163.

Third reading and final passage, 1266-1268.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2638.

Signed by Speaker, 3127.

Remarks on, by

Fowler, 1266-1268.

Walker, James, A., 1267.

Woner, 1267-1268.

Dunlap, 1268.

Alexander, 1268.

In Senate (No. 851).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1250.

Reported without amendment, 2120.

First reading, 2200.

Second reading, 2401.

Over in its order, 2520.

Third reading and postponed for present, 2529.

Resumed and passed finally, 2564.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2839.

SEDITION and prescribing punishment therefor, repealing act of June 26, 1919, defining

House Bill No. 620.

Read in place in House by Mr. Fowler, 326.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 326.

Reported without amendment, 643.

First reading, 695.

SEDITION.—Continued.

Second reading, 727.

Third reading and postponed for present, 838.

Time of postponement extended, 1071.

Resumed on final passage and dropped from calendar, 1270.

SEEDS, AGRICULTURAL, regulating the sale of

House Bill No. 973.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jordan, 631.

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 631.

Reported without amendment, 682.

First reading, 711.

Second reading, 776-778.

Third reading and amended, 902.

Final passage, 942-943.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2116.

Signed by Speaker, 2326.

Approved by Governor, 3129.

In Senate (No. 723).

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 983.

Reported without amendment, 1618.

First reading, 1675.

Second reading, 1804.

Third reading and final passage, 1995-1996.

Signed by President, 2197.

SEGREGATION, (see prisoners).

SENATE AND SENATORS, (see committee, committees, election, employes, oath, officers).

SENATE LIBRARIAN, resolution (Senate) by Crow, authorizing election of Herman P. Miller as, 8.

SENATE, resolution (Senate) by Crow, authorizing Chief Clerk to appoint additional necessary officers and employes of, 41.

SENATE, resolution (Senate) by Crow, authorizing election of certain officers and employes of, 8.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS, and to regulate number, election and term of office of State Senators, to apportion the State into

Senate Bill No. 1066.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 2167.

Referred to Committee on Legislative Apportionment, 2167.

Reported without amendment, 2169.

First reading, 2203.

Second reading, 2408-2409.

Third reading and final passage, 2526-2527.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3110.

Signed by President, 3306.

Remarks on, by

Davis, 2526-2527.

Patton, 2526-2527.

In House (No. 1775).

Referred to Committee on Legislative Apportionment, 2602.

Motion adopted to discharge Committee, 2856-2857.

Reported without amendment, 2857.

First reading, 2857.

Second reading, 2907.

Special order, 3143.

Third reading and amended, 3143.

Special order, 3176.

Resumed and passed finally, 3176-3177.

Returned from Senate with House amendments, concurred in, 3377.

Signed by Speaker, 3446.

SEPARATE, (see child).

SERVICE AND SERVICES, (see associations, courts, jails, public).

SERVICE, FRED A., Senator from Fiftieth District, (Crawford and Mercer Counties)

Bills introduced by

No. 119.

Making appropriation to Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pennsylvania, for erection of memorial building, 119.

SERVICE, FRED A.—Continued.

No. 120.

Making appropriation to Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pennsylvania, 119.

No. 294.

Making appropriation to Water Supply Commission to continue work upon Pymatuning Swamp Reservoir, 282.

No. 651.

Amending act for government of cities of third class, by providing that abutting property owners shall bear cost of street lighting, 846.

No. 806.

Regulating review of judgments of courts of record by appellate courts, 1190.

No. 807.

Amending act authorizing municipalities or townships to make assessments for municipal improvements outside their corporate limits, 1190.

Bills reported by

No. 152. (House No. 93).

Making it unlawful to sound false fire alarms or to meddle with fire alarm telegraph system, 501.

No. 153.

Validating certain bonds and elections in counties and municipalities held pursuant to provisions of act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities, 212.

No. 199.

Repealing part of act providing for organization of State militia, 282.

No. 312.

Authorizing removal of jails and prisons in counties of fourth class from public parks, 452.

No. 323.

Concerning conditional sales, and providing uniform law relating thereto, 613.

No. 401. (House No. 517).

Amending act increasing salaries of tipstaves in courts of certain counties, 659.

No. 720. (House No. 878).

Amending act extending powers of judges of courts of quarter sessions and over and terminer in relation to releasing prisoners in jails and workhouses on parole, 1093.

No. 894. (House No. 470).

Declaring certain gas engines operated without mufflers, nuisances, 2514.

No. 918. (House No. 1286).

Further amending act providing for care and treatment of habitual drunkards, 1779.

Election returns, 5.

Member of conference committee, 2890, 3074.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, for

Recess, 2725.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 681, 1919.

Consent to Executive nominations, 2725.

Read certain bills for first time, 678.

Suspend Rule 38, Relative to Executive nominations, 2725.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

SERVICE, FRED A.—Continued.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 294, Making appropriation to Water Supply Commission to continue work upon Pymatuning Swamp Reservoir, 2516.

Regulating preparation of copy for and printing and binding of Journals of Senate and House, 3297.

Returning to Governor without amendment Senate Bill No. 294, Making appropriation to Water Supply Commission to continue work upon Pymatuning Swamp Reservoir, 2726.

SESQUI-CENTENNIAL EXHIBITION ASSOCIATION for the holding of a Sesqui-centennial celebration in Philadelphia of American Independence, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 881.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stevens, 488.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 488.

SESQUI-CENTENNIAL, (see Independence).

SESSIONS IN HOUSE, resolution, (House) by Hoffman, regulating time for morning, 21.

SESSIONS, (see rules).

SETTLEMENT AND SETTLEMENTS, (see appeals, land).

SEWERS AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL PLANTS from county buildings, authorizing county commissioners of the several counties to erect

Senate Bill No. 768.

Read in place in House by Mr. MacDade, 1097.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1097.

Reported without amendment, 1272.

First reading, 1300-1301.

Second reading, 1375.

Third reading and final passage, 1576-1577.

In House (No. 1528).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1679.

Reported without amendment, 2996.

First reading, 2996.

Second reading, 3170-3171.

Special order, 3411.

Third reading and defeated on final passage, 3411-3412.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 3411.

Spangler, 3411.

SEWERS, (see townships).

SEWICKLEY VALLEY HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

SEX AND SEXUAL, (see county, prostitution).

SHADE, (see trees).

SHAFFER, CHARLES A., Representative from Columbia County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 475, Designating the judicial districts of the Commonwealth, 1003-1004.

Bill No. 512, Amending act relative to burial at county expense of certain indigent deceased widows of honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 352, 1307.

Bill No. 1038, Fixing salaries of county commissioners in counties of seventh class, 1017.

Bill No. 1189, Amending act creating State Board of Undertakers in cities of first, second and third classes, 1867.

Bills introduced by

No. 471.

Amending act relating to townships, by fixing fees of tax collectors, 222.

No. 472.

Repealing act of March 3, 1868, relative to establishment of law library in county of Columbia, 222.

SHAFFER, CHARLES A.—Continued.

- No. 473.
Making appropriation to the Berwick Hospital, 222.
- No. 475.
Designating the judicial districts of the Commonwealth, and providing for election and commissioning of judges for said districts, 222.
- No. 476.
Amending section 1 of act imposing on county cost of indexing sheriff's, coroner's and tax deeds, by requiring indexing of such deeds in recorders' office, 222.
- No. 477.
Amending section 9 of act regulating collection of taxes in boroughs and townships, by fixing commission for collection of taxes charged in duplicates, 222.
- No. 485.
Making appropriation to the Bloomsburg Hospital, 223.
- No. 512.
Amending section 1 of act of July 17, 1919, relative to burial at county expense of certain indigent deceased widows, by curing defect in said act, 224.
- No. 513.
Amending section 307 of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by providing for payment of funeral expenses to the undertaker, 224.
- No. 539.
Amending section 5 of act assigning judges to districts other than their own, by authorizing payment of hotel expenses, 234.
- No. 542.
Amending section 1 of act fixing salaries of county commissioners by increasing salaries of county commissioners in counties of fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth classes, 234.
- No. 1038.
Fixing salaries of county commissioners in counties of seventh class, 698.
- No. 1166.
Amending act creating Department of Health, by changing the qualifications of members of advisory board thereof, 893.
- No. 1189.
Amending act creating State Board of Undertakers in cities of first, second and third classes, 913-914.
- No. 1190.
Making a burial permit issued at place of death valid throughout the Commonwealth, 914.
- No. 1269.
Amending act regulating collection of taxes in boroughs and townships, 1141.
- No. 1270.
Amending act consolidating law relating to townships, insofar as it relates to road taxes in townships of second class, 1141.
- Bills reported by
- No. 35.
Making appropriation to Home for Friendless Children, Lancaster, 1957.
- No. 48.
Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 14 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, so as to permit re-election of sheriffs in certain counties, 172.
- No. 207.
Amending act of 1915 revising and consolidating law relating to boroughs by adding certain sections thereto relating to finances, 172.

SHAFFER, CHARLES A.—Continued.

- No. 240.
Making appropriation to Northern Tier Home, Harrison Valley, 1958.
- No. 434.
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Village for Feeble Minded Women at Laurelton, 1965.
- No. 473.
Making appropriation to Berwick Hospital, 1959.
- No. 485.
Making appropriation to Bloomsburg Hospital, 1960.
- No. 538.
Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital for Insane, Danville, 538.
- No. 553. (Senate No. 25).
Making appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of Trevorton, Shamokin and Mt. Carmel Coal Fields, 710.
- No. 851.
Making appropriation to Philadelphia Home for Incurables, 1962.
- No. 887. (Senate No. 212).
Amending act providing for registration by Bureau of Vital Statistics of all births, 894.
- No. 986. (Senate No. 291).
Amending act relating to salaries of county controllers in certain counties, 914.
- No. 1243.
Further amending act relating to county highways, by providing for vacation of abandoned or condemned turnpikes, 1333.
- No. 1581. (Senate No. 254).
Making appropriation to Pittsburgh Hospital Sisters of Charity, 2606.
- No. 1585. (Senate No. 292).
Making appropriation to New Castle Hospital, 2606.
- Election returns, 15.
- Member of special committee, 21.
- Member of standing committees, 47-50.
- Motion by to
Reconsider vote on Bill No. 512, Amending act relative to burial at county expense of certain indigent deceased widows of honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 1307.
- Oath of office administered to, 20.
- Question of personal privilege raised by, on.
Request for leave of absence, 2628.
- Remarks by, on
Bill No. 475, Designating the judicial districts of the Commonwealth, 1080.
- Bill No. 822, Amending act relating to appointment of assessors for valuation of property in certain counties, 1258.
- Bill No. 1190, Making a burial permit issued at place of death valid throughout the Commonwealth, 1773-1774.
- Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 512, Amending act relative to burial at county expense of certain indigent widows, of honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 1119.
- SHANNON, WALTER R., Representative from Pike County.
- Amendments offered by, to
Bill No. 998, Amending act relating to fish, by fixing fee for non-resident's fishing license, 1532.

SHANNON, WALTER R.—Continued.

Bills introduced by

No. 811.

Relating to indexing of deeds and mortgages in counties of eighth class, 471.

No. 966.

Amending act relating to fish, by fixing season for pickerel, 630.

No. 998.

Amending section 4 of act for better protection of fish, by fixing fee for non-resident's fishing license, 641.

No. 1347.

Making appropriation to Water Supply Commission for construction of dike along Delaware River at Lackawaxen, Pike County, 1304.

No. 1386.

Supplement to act establishing certain public roads as State highways, establishing route 375, beginning at Hawley, Wayne County, and extending to Milford, Pike County, 1385.

Bills reported by

No. 664.

Amending act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 643.

No. 1183, (Senate No. 585).

Amending act creating Department of Health, with regard to the advertising of orders and regulations thereof, 1071.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

SHEEP, (see dogs, highways).

SHELLENBERGER, JOHN H., Representative from Juniata County

Bills introduced by

No. 745.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Juniata County, 365.

No. 1176.

Repealing act of May 24, 1878, for prevention of trespassing upon railway trains, 893.

Bills reported by

No. 1395, (Senate No. 93).

Amending and consolidating the law providing for the incorporation of insurance companies, 1398.

No. 1695, (Senate No. 494).

Providing State aid for poultry exhibitions, 2496.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

SHENANGO VALLEY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SHERIFF AND SHERIFFS, (see Constitution, deeds, real estate, weapons).

SHERIFF, DEPUTY, to perform duties of sheriff until appointment is officially revoked, empowering chief

House Bill No. 510.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 224.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 224.

Reported without amendment, 236.

First reading, 261.

Second reading, 277.

Third reading and amended, 371.

Final passage, 393.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 792.

Signed by Speaker, 828.

Vetoed by Governor, 1262-1263.

SHERIFF, DEPUTY.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 424).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 398.

Reported without amendment, 614.

First reading, 628.

Second reading, 670.

Third reading and final passage, 747-748.

Signed by President pro tempore, 809.

SHERIFF FOR WASHINGTON COUNTY, Alexander B. Gray, Sr., nominated, 294; confirmed, 298.

SHERIFFS, by changing fee for transportation of prisoner, in motor vehicles amending act regulating fees of

House Bill No. 1482.

Read in place in House by Mr. Curry, 1593.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1593.

Reported without amendment, 1711.

First reading, 1851.

Second reading, 2335.

Special order, 2772.

Third reading and final passage, 2772-2773.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.

Signed by Speaker, 3435-3436.

In Senate (No. 1434).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2732.

Reported without amendment, 2733.

First reading, 2740.

Second reading, 2808.

Third reading and final passage, 2880.

Signed by President, 3322.

SHERIFFS, by increasing amount allowed for mileage and traveling expenses, amending act regulating fees of

House Bill No. 285.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 109.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 109.

SHERIFFS in certain counties, regulating traveling expenses and mileage to be charged by

House Bill No. 741.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 340.

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 340.

Reported without amendment, 490.

First reading and recommitted, 531.

Second reading, 556.

Third reading and amended, 638.

Final passage, 685-686.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.

Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 577).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 677.

Reported without amendment, 1618.

First reading, 1675.

Second reading, 1802.

Recommitted, 1991.

Re-reported without amendment, 2378.

Over in its order, 2517.

Third reading and final passage, 2819.

Signed by President, 3315.

SHERIFFS in counties of second class and payment of costs, providing for delivery of writs to

House Bill No. 295.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 125.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 125.

Reported without amendment, 236.

First reading, 261.

Second reading, 277.

Third reading and final passage, 371.

In Senate (No. 408).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 363.

SHERIFFS IN COUNTIES OF SIXTH CLASS, fixing salary of

Senate Bill No. 127.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Culbertson, 120.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 120.

SHERIFFS AND DEPUTY SHERIFFS in counties of seventh class, fixing salary of

Senate Bill No. 364.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Culbertson, 316.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 316.
 Reported without amendment, 452.
 First reading, 469.
 Second reading, 513.
 Third reading and amended, 574.
 Over in its order, 615, 663.
 Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 743.
 Resumed and passed finally, 797.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2516.
 Signed by President, 2729.

Remarks on, by

Long, 615.
 Culbertson, 615.

In House (No. 1140).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 865.
 Reported with amendment, 1071.
 First reading, 1139.
 Second reading, 1181.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 1341.
 Time of postponement extended, 1777.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2506-2507.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 2600.
 Signed by Speaker, 2802.

Remarks on, by

Crum, 2506.
 Wolfe, 2506.

SHERIFFS in counties of seventh and eighth classes, fixing salaries of

Senate Bill No. 18.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Culbertson, 46.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 46.

SHERIFFS IN COUNTIES OF SEVENTH AND EIGHTH CLASSES, fixing salary of

Senate Bill No. 126.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Culbertson, 120.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 120.

SHOOTING and discharge of firearms within two hundred yards of residence without consent of owner or tenant thereof, for better protection of human life, live stock and poultry by prohibiting

House Bill No. 1426.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sieg, 1591.
 Referred to Committee on Game, 1591.
 Reported with amendment, 1920.
 First reading, 2109.
 Second reading, 2372.
 Dropped from Calendar by general motion, 3036.

SHOOTING AT HUMAN BEINGS in mistake for game, imposing penalties for wounding, killing or

House Bill No. 418.

Read in place in House by Mr. Chaplin, 159.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 159.
 Reported with amendment, 643.
 First reading, 695.
 Second reading, 725.
 Third reading and recommitted to Committee on Game, 838.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1157.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1344-1345.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
 Signed by Speaker, 2325.

In Senate (No. 887).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1381.
 Reported without amendment, 1445.
 First reading, 1485.
 Second reading, 1558.
 Recommitted to Committee on Game and Fish, 1650.
 Re-reported without amendment, 1799.

SHOOTING AT HUMAN BEINGS.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2005.
 Signed by President, 2196.

SHOOTING, (see parks).

SIDEWALKS, (see cities, townships).

SIEG, ALVIN O., Representative from Monroe County

Bills introduced by

No. 644.

Amending act to reduce the State debt by imposing taxes on certain real and personal property for payment of interest thereon, by exempting horses and cattle over four years of age, 327.

No. 651.

Amending section 4 of act relating to county and township rates and levies, by exempting horses and cattle from taxation when over four years, 327-328.

No. 1233.

Amending act of March 18, 1775, relating to recording of deeds, by legalizing deeds and conveyances recorded before subsequent deeds, conveyances and mortgages, and validating certain conveyances made under said act, 1069.

No. 1426.

Prohibiting discharge of firearms within two hundred yards of residence without consent of owner or tenant thereof, 1591.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

SIGNAL, (see motor vehicles).

SIGNBOARDS AND SIGNS, (see bill-boards, townships).

SIGNS OR INDEX BOARDS erected by State Highway Department on State highways, making it a misdemeanor to imitate, destroy or remove

Senate Bill No. 495.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 503.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 503.
 Reported without amendment, 613.
 First reading, 628.
 Second reading, 672-673.
 Third reading and final passage, 749-750.
 Returned from House without amendment, 1355.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
 Approved by Governor, 1894.

In House (No. 1120).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 818.
 Reported without amendment, 1071.
 First reading, 1139.
 Second reading, 1181.
 Third reading and final passage, 1341-1342.
 Signed by Speaker, 1538.

SIMON H. BARNES MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SINCLAIR, DUNCAN, Representative from Fayette County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 940.

Making appropriation to the Brownsville General Hospital, 591.

No. 976.

Prohibiting persons in certain cases from inducing any person to prosecute a suit for damages, 631.

No. 1303.

Requiring certain provisions in insurance policies against loss or damage resulting from accident or injury and loss or damage to property caused by animals or motor vehicles, 1254.

SINCLAIR, DUNCAN.—Continued.

Bills reported by

- No. 13.
Imposing tax upon certain sign or bill-boards, and prohibiting erection of same at grade crossings, 173.
- No. 55.
Providing for State tax on outdoor advertising, 1254.
- No. 75.
Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital for Insane, Warren, 538.
- No. 204.
Creating State Board for Registration of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors, 914.
- No. 215.
Requiring citizens to procure license to fish, 265.
- No. 279.
Reorganizing Legislative Reference Bureau, and fixing salaries of officers and employees, 539.
- No. 491.
Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, Erie, for deficiency in maintenance, 632.
- No. 771.
Permitting Sunday baseball and football and providing for election to determine whether such games may be played within the legal limits of townships or boroughs, 491.
- No. 833.
Making appropriation to Cottage State Hospital, Connellsville, 1965.
- No. 937.
Amending act for protection of public health, by regulating operation of hotels, restaurants, dining cars or other public eating places, 829.
- No. 940.
Making appropriation to Brownsville General Hospital, 1963.
- No. 1024.
Providing that manufacturers of non-alcoholic drinks in cities of first class shall be licensed, 1059.
- No. 1037.
Making appropriation to Uniontown Hospital, 1963.
- No. 1085.
Authorizing the lease of lands acquired in taking over tollbridges to boroughs and townships for parks, 1332.
- No. 1193.
Empowering clerks, designated by Board for assessment and revision of taxes in counties of second class, to administer oaths and affirmations, 1332.
- No. 1255.
Making appropriation to State Asylum for Chronic Insane at South Mountain, Wernersville, 1965.
- No. 1448, (Senate No. 683).
Making deficiency appropriation to Western State Hospital for Insane, 1596.
- No. 1453, Senate No. 852).
Authorizing certain telephone and telegraph companies to acquire capital stock or property of each other, 2472.
- No. 1735, (Senate No. 963).
Providing for State Truancy School, 2609.

Election returns, 15.

Member of Committee on Rules, 50.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

SINCLAIR, DUNCAN.—Continued.

Remarks by, on

- Bill No. 946, To provide for abolition of railroad grade crossings, 1389.

SISSON, A. E., Senator from Forty-ninth District, (Erie County)

Amendments offered by, to

- Bill No. 666, Creating Erie State Park and Harbor Commission, 1287.

Bill No. 714, (House No. 677), Amending act establishing public school system, by outlining branches to be taught in English language, 1820.

Bills introduced by

- No. 74.
Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Historical Commission, 82.
- No. 75.
Amending act relating to government of cities of third class, with regard to assessment and classification of real estate, 82.
- No. 249.
Making appropriation to Corry Hospital Association, 212.
- No. 392.
Establishing a separate orphans' court in and for Erie County, 355.
- No. 444.
Making appropriation to the Erie Infants Home and Hospital, 415.
- No. 460.
Amending act authorizing cities of second and third class, boroughs and counties to maintain playgrounds, gymnasiums, public baths and indoor recreation centers, by extending provisions thereof so as to include townships, 453.
- No. 524.
Providing method by which poor directors in districts co-extensive with counties of fourth class may borrow money for purchase of land and improvement of buildings provided for care of poor, 569.
- No. 636.
Creating a Bureau of Real Estate Dealers in Department of Internal Affairs for the licensing and regulating of real estate dealers, and making appropriation, 795.
- No. 666.
Creating Erie State Park and Harbor Commission, 854.
- No. 934.
Relating to poor districts co-extensive with counties of fourth class, and validating titles to certain real estate thereof, 1542.
- Bills reported by
- No. 57.
Establishing court of land registration, and providing for settlement and transfer of titles to certain land, 1272.
- No. 207.
For protection of public health by providing for sanitary conditions surrounding the preparation and serving of food in hotels, restaurants and dining cars, 241.
- No. 316.
Amending act relating to liens of common carriers, 1034.
- No. 337.
Providing for despositing of money with magistrates, justices of peace and aldermen in lieu of bail, 452.

SISSON, A. E.—Continued.

- No. 615, (House No. 748).
Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to amount of indebtedness that may be incurred by school districts, 1097.
- No. 622, (House No. 709).
Concerning the taking of depositions in this State to be used in any foreign jurisdiction, 1353.
- No. 633.
Amending act establishing public school system, by imposing occupation tax for school purposes on female residents of certain districts, 1353.
- No. 711, (House No. 650).
Amending act establishing public school system, by granting right of eminent domain over vacated streets and alleys to board of school directors, 1800.
- No. 963.
Providing for appointment of commission to acquire lands for erection of State Truancy School, 1915.
- No. 1365, (House No. 1054).
Amending act establishing public school system, by creating State Council of Education, 2569-2570.
- No. 1371, (House No. 960).
Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for payment of salaries to teachers unavoidably absent, 2571.
- No. 1372, (House No. 1055).
Amending act relating to incorporation of trustees appointed under terms of will, deed or gift, 2571.
- No. 1376, (House No. 961).
Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing term of employment and salary of attendance officers, 2571.
- No. 1378, (House No. 1293).
Amending act establishing public school system, so far as to insure school privileges to certain dependent children, 2571, 2894.
- No. 1380, (House No. 823).
Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring display of flag in all school buildings, 2571.
- No. 1381, (House No. 1030).
Further amending section 1436 of act establishing public school system, by fixing compensation of attendance officers in districts of first class, 2571.
- No. 1382, (House No. 1225).
Amending act establishing public school system, by creating union school districts, 2572.
- No. 1384, (House No. 1367).
Amending act establishing public school system, by exempting certain pupils from regular attendance, 2572.
- No. 1391, (House No. 834).
Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to appointment, dismissal and reduction of teachers in districts of first and second classes, 2572.
- No. 1395, (House No. 1464).
Amending act relating to townships, with regard to grading and paving streets in townships of first class, 2572.
- No. 1396, (House No. 1514).
Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to eligibility of school directors, 2572, 2894.
- No. 1397.
Providing that persons and corporations owning premises upon which work is being done shall be

SISSON, A. E.—Continued.

- held responsible for wages and for cost of materials unless the contractor or sub-contractor shall file bond for payment thereof, 2573.
- No. 1419, (House No. 1056).
Amending and repealing certain sections of act relating to incorporation of institutions of learning, by conferring certain powers upon State Council of Education, 2729.
- No. 1424, (House No. 1469).
Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, 2729.
- No. 1427, (House No. 1508).
Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to provisional and permanent college certificates, 2729.
- No. 1431, (House No. 1251).
Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for continuation of territory to districts of first class, 2734.
- No. 1439, (House No. 1377).
Amending act establishing public school system, by defining high and elementary course, 2734.
- No. 1440, (House No. 1410).
Authorizing counties of second class to appropriate certain sum of money for National City Planning Conference, 2734.
- No. 1441, (House No. 1439).
Amending act providing for incorporation and regulation of companies for encouragement of arts and sciences and of agriculture and horticulture, 2734.
- No. 1442, (House No. 1478).
Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to vacancy of entire membership of board of directors in fourth class districts, 2734.
- No. 1447, (House No. 669).
Further amending and repealing part of act establishing public school system, so as to extend occupation tax to females, 2734.
- No. 1452, (House No. 1333).
To provide for payment of moneys to school districts the taxes of which are reduced by acquisition of lands by Commonwealth, 2734.
- Election returns, 5.
- Member of standing committees, 43-45.
- Motions by, to
Read for first time certain bills, 1674.
- Recommit Bill No. 415, (House No. 147), Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to change in classification of districts, 755-756.
- Recommit Bill No. 545, (House No. 720), Amending act relating to registration of boxes, cylinders of carbonic acid gas or other containers, 964-965.
- Recommit Bill No. 636, Creating Bureau of Real Estate Dealers in Department of Internal Affairs, 1242.
- Recommit Bill No. 1365, (House No. 1054), Amending act establishing public school system, by creating State Council of Education, 2825.
- Reconsider vote on Bill No. 714, (House No. 677), Amending act establishing public school system, by outlining branches to be taught in English language, 1820.
- Oath of office administered, 6.
- Remarks by, on
Bill No. 1380, (House No. 823), Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring display of national flag in all school buildings, 2829.

SISSON, A. E.—Continued.

Bill No. 1409, (House No. 1384), Making appropriation to reimburse Philadelphia County for expenses incident to primary elections, 2876.

Resolution offered by

Tendering thanks of Senate to President pro tempore Frank E. Baldwin for able performance of his duties, 3295-3296.

SISTERS OF CHARITY OF SAINT CATHARINE'S ORPHAN ASYLUM, (see appropriation).

SISTERS, (see damages).

SLANDER, (see actions).

SLATE, (see mines).

SLAUGHTERING, (see animals).

SMILEY, RUSSELL, Representative from Fayette County, (First District)

Bills introduced by

No. 1037.

Making appropriation to the Uniontown Hospital, 698.

No. 1275.

Amending act to ascertain and appoint fees of officers of this Commonwealth, by fixing fees of clerks of courts of quarter sessions and oyer and terminer, 1141.

No. 1503.

Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, with regard to filing of appraisal on real estate in office of register of wills, 1594-1595.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

SMINK, ISAAC L. S., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Fifth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1539, (Senate No. 862), Amending act establishing Philadelphia county court, 2367.

Bills introduced by

No. 164.

Imposing upon cities of first class liability for expense of reconstruction and repair of sidewalks, 78.

No. 219.

Joint resolution creating commission to investigate housing situation and making an appropriation, 102.

No. 879.

Establishing Minimum Wage Commission to determine minimum wages for women and minors, 488.

No. 1017.

Amending section 28 of act to alter the Judiciary System, with regard to agreements for leasing apartments or premises for dwelling purposes, 642.

No. 1018.

Amending section 40 of act relating to commencement of actions, with regard to actions arising out of agreements for the leasing of premises or apartments for dwelling purposes, 642.

No. 1159.

Creating Real Estate Bureau in Department of Internal Affairs, providing for licensing and regulation of real estate agents or firms, and making appropriation, 892.

No. 1232.

Amending act relating to incorporation of certain corporations, by providing that the officer of building and loan associations who prepares all bonds and legal papers shall be an attorney-at-law, 1069.

SMINK, ISAAC L. S.—Continued.

No. 1234.

Providing for appraisement of securities upon which loans have been made by building and loan associations, 1069.

Bills reported by

No. 1031.

Empowering cities of third class to enter into contract with incorporated associations for use of public parks and play grounds, 1332.

No. 1257.

Regulating renting of dwelling houses, 1877.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 259, Amending act relating to corporations, by giving to building and loan associations the right to make certain temporary loans, 1263-1264.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 318, Amending act relative to establishment of Magistrates' Courts in city of Philadelphia, 1608.

Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machines for painting, 1943-1944.

Bill No. 640, Authorizing appointment of interpreters by courts of common pleas in counties of first class, 1612.

Bill No. 1004, Amending act of 1919, organizing Banking Department, by increasing fee for examination of Building and Loan Associations, 1770-1771.

Bill No. 1257, Regulating renting of dwelling houses, 2645-2646.

Bill No. 1539, (Senate No. 862), Amending act establishing Philadelphia County Court, 2367-2368.

Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882). To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 3117.

SMITH FRANK A., Senator from Fifteenth District, (Dauphin County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 164, Amending act directing compiling and publishing of county warrantee tract maps, 291-292.

Bill No. 165, Amending act to facilitate labors of judges of Court of Common Pleas of Dauphin County, 286.

Bill No. 236, (House No. 126).

Amending act creating Department of Printing and Binding so as to carry out provisions of Constitution relating to public printing, supply of paper and awarding of contracts, 217-218.

Bill No. 309, Amending act regulating practice of optometry, 619, 1819, 1985.

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Bill No. 873, Prohibiting sale of explosives to persons under sixteen, 1894.

Bill No. 874, Requiring the keeping of records of all sales of explosives, 1894.

Bill No. 1390, (House No. 1348), Fixing salaries of deputy secretary, chief clerk and superintendent of elections in Department of Secretary of Commonwealth, 2666.

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- No. 647.
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- No. 648.
Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to medical inspection, of school children, 845.
- No. 677.
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- No. 678.
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- No. 791.
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- No. 890.
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- No. 937.
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- No. 1048.
Amending act establishing public school system, by providing that school buildings may be used for holding primaries and elections, 1983.
- No. 1049.
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- No. 1343.
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- No. 507.
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- No. 697, (House No. 676).
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- No. 769, (House No. 23).
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- No. 773, (House No. 313).
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- No. 990, (House No. 1193).
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- No. 1002, (House No. 1193).
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- No. 1003, (House No. 1218).
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- No. 1354, (House No. 873).
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Postpone Bill No. 564, (House No. 243), Amending act relating to townships, by levying tax for purchase and maintenance of fire apparatus, 1569.

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Proceed to third reading of Bill No. 874, Requiring the keeping of records of all sales of explosives, 1894.

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Recommit Bill No. 503, (House No. 182), Further amending act providing for escheat of deposits of money or property of another received for storage or safe-keeping, 963.

Recommit Bill No. 560, To provide for sterilization of inmates of institutions having care of feeble-minded and insane persons, 1240.

Recommit Bill No. 672, (House No. 665), Supplementing act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 1298.

Recommit Bill No. 874, Relating to explosives and requiring the keeping of records of all sales thereof, 1579.

Recommit Bill No. 984, (House No. 1004), Amending act organizing Banking Department, by increasing fee for examination of building and loan associations, 2821.

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Recommit Bill No. 1056, (House No. 1214), Regulating manufacture and sale of pillows and feather beds, 2657.

Recommit Bill No. 1391, (House No. 834), Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to appointment, dismissal and reduction of teachers, 2666.

Recommit Bill No. 1397, Providing that persons and corporations owning premises upon which work is being done shall be held responsible for wages and for cost of materials unless the contractor or subcontractor shall file bond for payment thereof, 2835.

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Reconsider vote on Bill No. 648, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to medical inspection, 1781.

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Reconsider vote on Bill No. 384, Amending act authorizing erection of buildings for county offices, accommodation of courts, jails or workhouses, 1477-1478.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 672, (House No. 665), Supplementing act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 1298.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 480, Providing for a second additional law judge of the Twelfth Judicial District, 1479.

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Oath of office administered to, 6.

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SMITH, HARRY J., Representative from Lehigh County, (First District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 309, Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of third class, 1315-1316.

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No. 29.

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No. 30.

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No. 309.

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Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

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SMITH, HOWARD, Representative from Philadelphia County, (Fifteenth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1069, Making it unlawful for officers and employes of building and loan associations to accept things of value to procure mortgages or stock loans, 915, 1882.

Bills introduced by

No. 547.

Making appropriation to the Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia, for Hospital Department, 234.

No. 548.

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No. 1069.

Making it unlawful for officers and employes of building and loan associations to accept things of value to procure mortgages or stock loans, 765.

No. 1080.

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No. 399.

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No. 1686, (Senate No. 935).

Amending act fixing salaries of certain county officers, 2204.

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Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 163.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 1069, Making it unlawful for officers and employees of building and loan associations to accept things of value to procure mortgages or stock loans, 1018.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1069, Making it unlawful for officers and employees of buildings and loan associations to accept things of value to procure mortgages or stock loans, 2498.

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SMITH, JEFFERSON W., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Eighth District)

Bills introduced by

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No. 587.

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No. 588.

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No. 663.

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No. 830.

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Amending act relating to imposition and collection of inheritance taxes, 110.

No. 470.

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No. 474.

Making appropriation to Mercy Hospital, Wilkes-Barre, 1960.

No. 548.

Making appropriation to Germantown Dispensary and Hospital, 1960.

No. 612.

Making appropriation to Woods Run Settlement Association, North Side, Pittsburgh, 1961.

No. 703, (Senate No. 200).

Making deficiency appropriation to Washington Crossing Park Commission, 1118.

No. 821.

Amending act requiring pension fund for employees in cities of first class, 642.

SMITH, JEFFERSON W.—Continued.

No. 1104.

Giving to cities of first class the sole charge of the poor within their territorial limits, 1335.

No. 1202.

Repealing act relating to collection of State and county taxes in Montgomery County, 1118.

No. 1203.

Repealing act relating to compensation of county treasurers of Montgomery and Berks Counties, 1118.

No. 1277.

Amending act providing for registration of conveyances of real estate in certain counties, 1157.

No. 1344.

Amending act authorizing county commissioners to make certain appropriations to aid in defraying expenses of Memorial Day, 1332.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1748, (Senate No. 275), Exempting talking machines and musical instruments from levy or sale on execution or distress for rent, 3182.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Point of order raised by, on

Motion to drop from calendar Bill No. 1416, To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2594.

Remarks by, on

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Bill No. 1111, (Senate No. 297), Authorizing receivers of taxes in cities of first class to furnish certificates of taxes and claims which are liens on real estate, 2325.

House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of commission to investigate price of coal, 128-129.

SMITH, LEE, Representative from Fayette County, (Second District)

Bills reported by

No. 699.

Authorizing judges of juvenile courts to order parents or guardian of delinquent child charged with stealing property to restore same, 366.

No. 1016.

Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employees, 1488.

No. 1229, (Senate No. 479).

Establishing Bureau of Women and Children in Department of Labor and Industry, 1711.

Bill returned by

No. 345.

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Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employees, 2045.

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SNOWDEN, JOHN F., Representative from Philadelphia County,
(Eighteenth District)

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

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SNOWDEN, WILLIAM W., late Private in Company I, Fourteenth Regiment, National Guard, amending act granting annuity to

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Second reading, 2328.
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Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2731.
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Senate Bill No. 73.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 82.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 82.
Reported without amendment, 413.
First reading, 425.
Second reading, 459.
Third reading and amended, 505.
Resumed and passed finally, 570.
Returned from House without amendment, 1052.
Signed by President, 1109.
Approved by Governor, 1817.

In House (No. 980).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 631.
Reported without amendment, 830.
First reading, 912.
Second reading, 940.
Third reading and final passage, 1028-1029.
Signed by Speaker, 1149.

SNYDER-MIDDLESWARTH PARK COMMISSION, making appropriation to

House Bill No. 1472.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woodruff, 1593.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1593.

SNYDER-MIDDLESWARTH STATE PARK, making appropriation to commission created for establishment of

Senate Bill No. 1051.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 1983.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1983.
Reported without amendment, 1984.
First reading, 2035.
Second reading, 2155.
Third reading and final passage, 2397.
Returned from House without amendment, 3103.
Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1764).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 2602.
Reported without amendment, 2842.
First reading, 2843.
Second reading, 2941.
Third reading and final passage, 3264.
Signed by Speaker, 3446.

SNYDER, PLYMOUTH W., Senator from Thirtieth District,
(Huntingdon and Blair Counties)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 73, Creating commission for establishment of
Snyder-Middleswarth State Park, 505.

SNYDER, PLYMOUTH W.—Continued.

Bill No. 155, Amending act relative to licensing of dogs and for protection of livestock and poultry, 291, 319-320.

Bill No. 372, Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by providing penalty for employers who fail to provide liability insurance, 421.

Bill No. 642, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes, 1462.

Bills introduced by

No. 111.

Making appropriation to J. C. Blair Memorial Hospital, Huntingdon, 97.

No. 116.

Making appropriation to Nason Hospital Association, Roaring Spring, 119.

No. 117.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory, Huntingdon, 119.

No. 118.

Making deficiency appropriation to Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory, Huntingdon, 119.

No. 155.

Amending act relative to licensing of dogs and protection of poultry and livestock from damage by dogs, 139.

No. 156.

Making appropriation to Mercy Hospital, Altoona, 139.

No. 157.

Making appropriation to Altoona Hospital, 139.

No. 272.

Amending section 305 of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by providing penalty for employers who fail to provide liability insurance, 242.

No. 642.

Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes and regulating the manufacture and sale of liquors for non-beverage purposes, 812.

Bills reported by

No. 37.

Providing for sanitary food, food establishments and utensils, 241.

No. 38.

Amending act regulating sale of non-alcoholic drinks, by fixing fines and penalties for violation thereof, 501.

No. 39.

Prohibiting sale of adulterated and deleterious butter, 613.

No. 193, (House No. 238).

Supplementing act regulating practice of dentistry, providing for licensing of assistants to dentists, 241, 353.

No. 194.

Amending act providing for repair and improvement by municipalities of certain turnpikes for public use free of tolls, 501.

No. 642.

Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes, 1352.

No. 672, (House No. 665).

Supplement to act regulating practice of pharmacy and sale of poisons and drugs, 1098.

No. 709, (House No. 549).

Amending act for promotion of medical science with regard to distribution of unclaimed human bodies, 1098.

SNYDER, PLYMOUTH W.—Continued.

No. 730, (House No. 798).

Amending act regulating sanitation and use of dwellings in cities of first class, 1271.

No. 742.

Authorizing organization of cooperative banks, 1381, 2378.

No. 964.

Further amending section 8 of act regulating deposits of State moneys, 1908.

No. 981, (House No. 767).

Amending act establishing public school system, by fixing length of school term, 2167.

Birthday congratulations on seventieth, resolution (Senate) by Davis, 324.

Member of conference committee, 2427.

Member of special committee, 3297.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, for

Recess, 43.

Motions by, to

Postpone for present Bill No. 155, Amending act relative to licensing of dogs and for protection of livestock and poultry from dogs, 1203.

Postpone for present Bill No. 642, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes, 1571.

Recommit Bill No. 38, Amending act prohibiting sale of adulterated or misbranded non-alcoholic drinks, 358.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 2121.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3049-3052.

Bill No. 1380, (House No. 823), Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring display of national flag in all school buildings, 2829.

Occasion of seventieth birthday, 324.

Report of Commission to Codify Law relating to Banks, presented by, 1097.

Resolutions offered by

Authorizing appointment of committee to notify House that Senate is ready to adjourn sine die, 3297.

Regulating presentation of petitions, 8.

SOCIETIES, (see fraternal),

SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION AND CURE OF CONSUMPTIVES, (see West Mountain Sanatorium).

SOCIETY OF HOME FOR FRIENDLESS WOMEN AND CHILDREN, (see appropriation).

SOFFEL, GEORGE H., Representative from Allegheny County, (Sixth District)

Bills reported by

No. 131.

Making appropriation to Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, 1957.

No. 136.

Making deficiency appropriation to the Glen Mills Schools, 710.

No. 756.

Making appropriation to Memorial Hospital at Roxborough, Philadelphia, 1962.

SOFFEL, GEORGE H.—Continued.

No. 1254.

Making deficiency appropriation to State Asylum for Chronic Insane at South Mountain, Wernersville, 1254.

No. 1327.

Making appropriation to Evangelical Home for Aged at Philadelphia, 1964.

No. 1595, (Senate No. 341).

Making appropriation to Tabor Home for Children, Doylestown, 2606.

No. 1603, (Senate No. 383).

Making appropriation to Saint Joseph Hospital of Reading, 2607.

Election returns, 13.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

SOLDIER AND SOLDIERS, (see bonus, bridge, cemetery, civil service, commission, Constitution, dentistry, health, home).

SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME COMMISSION, appointment of Senator as member of, 29.

SOLDIERS, DISABLED, to secure without charge license to peddle, amending act enabling

House Bill No. 1341.

Read in place in House by Mr. McOwen, 1303.

Referred to Committee on Military, 1303.

Reported without amendment, 1333.

First reading, 1403.

Second reading, 1508.

Third reading and final passage, 1870.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.

Signed by Speaker, 3123.

In Senate (No. 1036).

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 1912.

Reported without amendment, 2119.

First reading, 2202.

Second reading, 2406-2407.

Third reading and final passage, 2525.

Signed by President, 3318.

SOLDIERS' ORPHAN SCHOOL COMMISSION, appointment of Senators as members of, 29.

SOLDIERS' ORPHAN SCHOOLS, (see appropriation).

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES, amending section 1 of act relative to burial of bodies of certain indigent deceased widows at county expense, by regulating contributions by county commissioners for funeral expenses of widows of certain honorably discharged

Senate Bill No. 241.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 212.

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 212.

Reported without amendment, 282.

First reading, 298.

Second reading, 321-322.

Third reading and final passage, 356.

In House (No. 781).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 378.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES at county expense, by regulating county appropriation, amending section 1 of act relative to burial of certain indigent deceased widows of honorably discharged

Senate Bill No. 344.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 285.

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 285.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES at county expense, further amending section 1 of act providing for burial of certain honorably discharged

Senate Bill No. 104.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 94.

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 94.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES at county expense, with regard to contributions by county commissioners for funeral expenses, further amending section 1 of act relating to burial of certain honorably discharged

Senate Bill No. 66.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 81.
Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 81.
Reported without amendment, 185.
First reading, 195.
Second reading, 215-216.
Third reading and final passage, 243.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 980.
Signed by President, 1109.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1193.
Resolution returned from House concurred in, 1249.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1298-1299.
Resumed and passed finally, 1355-1356.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1580.
Signed by President, 1819.
Approved by Governor, 2840.

In House (No. 598).

Referred to Committee on Military, 264.
Reported with amendment, 683.
First reading, 711.
Second reading, 783-784.
Third reading and amended, 904.
Final passage, 990-991.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1031.
Signed by Speaker, 1148.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1269.
Bill returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1523.
Signed by Speaker, 1855.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES at expense of county, by regulating style of markers to be used on their graves, amending section 6 of act providing for burial of certain honorably discharged

House Bill No. 965.

Read in place in House by Mr. Barnhart, 630.
Referred to Committee on Towns and Townships, 630.
Reported without amendment, 700.
First reading, 712.
Second reading, 784.
Third reading and final passage, 905.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2376.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2960.
Signed by Speaker, 3126-3127.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 3131-3132.
Resolution approved by Governor, 3166.

In Senate (No. 721).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 938.
Reported without amendment, 1892.
First reading, 1916.
Second reading, 2016.
Third reading and final passage, 2129-2130.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2839.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2891.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES, authorizing county commissioners to appropriate a sum, not exceeding \$10,000, for expense incident to State or National convention of certain honorably discharged

Senate Bill No. 977.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 1820.
Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1820.
Reported without amendment, 1891-1892.
First reading, 1918.
Second reading, 2024.
Third reading and final passage, 2135-2136.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES.—Continued.

In House (No. 1743).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 2461.
Reported without amendment, 2495-2496.
First reading, 2580.
Second reading, 2973.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES, authorizing erection by counties of memorial halls in memory of

Senate Bill No. 110.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 94.
Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 94.
Reported without amendment, 185.
First reading, 195.
Second reading, 216.
Third reading and final passage, 243.
Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 519.
Signed by President, 520.
Approved by Governor, 760.

In House (No. 599).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 264.
Reported with amendment, 379.
First reading, 396.
Second reading, 447.
Third reading and final passage, 484.
Signed by Speaker, 533.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES, by curing defect in said act, amending section 1 of act of July 7, 1919, relative to burial at county expense of certain indigent deceased widows of honorably discharged

House Bill No. 512.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 224.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 224.
Reported without amendment, 267.
First reading, 300.
Second reading and amended, 352.
Third reading and final passage, 385-386.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 697.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1119.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1140-1141.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1307.
Resumed and passed finally, 1420-1421.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1613.
Signed by Speaker, 1708.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 425).

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 398.
Reported with amendment, 567.
First reading, 586.
Second reading, 624-625.
Third reading and final passage, 666.
Returned from House with Senate amendment concurred in, 760.
Signed by President, 762.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1107.
Bill return from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1581.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1672.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES, by providing for payment of funeral expenses of those who died in foreign service, amending section 1 of act providing for burial at county expense of certain honorably discharged

House Bill No. 589.

Read in place in House by Mr. Davis, 263.
Referred to Committee on Military, 263.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES, by regulating county appropriations for funeral expenses, amending section 1 of act providing for the burial at county expense of certain honorably discharged

Senate Bill No. 343.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 285.
Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 285.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES designated as "deceased service men" and authorizing county commissioners to provide headstones and burial plots at county expense providing for burial of certain

House Bill No. 719.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 340.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 340.
 Re-referred to Committee on Military, 366.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1142.
 First reading, 1183.
 Second reading and amended, 1320-1321.
 Third reading and final passage, 1436-1437.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2471.
 Signed by Speaker, 2756.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2509-2510.
 Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2597.
 Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2780.
 Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2943-2944.
 Resumed and passed finally, 3166-3167.
 Bill returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3185.
 Signed by Speaker, 3436.

In Senate (No. 897).

Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 1475.
 Reported with amendment, 1891.
 First reading, 1917.
 Second reading, 2018-2019.
 Third reading and final passage, 2131.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2412.
 Signed by President pro tempore,———.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2515.
 Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3075.
 Signed by President, 3323.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES in the several State Departments, providing for employment of disabled

House Bill No. 1363.

Read in place in House by Mr. Barnhart, 1305.
 Referred to Committee on Military, 1305.
 Reported without amendment, 1332.
 First reading, 1402.
 Second reading, 1499-1500.
 Third reading and amended, 1775.
 Final passage, 1864.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2622.
 Signed by Speaker, 3124.

In Senate (No. 1006).

Referred to Committee on Education, 1824.
 Reported without amendment, 2168.
 First reading, 2201.
 Second reading, 2405.
Third reading and final passage, 2523.
 Signed by President, 3318.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES in war of Rebellion and war against Germany, giving preference in appointments filled by competition or civil service examinations to honorably discharged

Senate Bill No. 20.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Berntheisel, 46-47.
 Referred to Committee on Military Affairs, 47.
 Reported without amendment, 93.
 First reading, 97.
 Second reading and amended, 123.
 Third reading and final passage, 141.

In House (No. 402).

Referred to Committee on Military, 160.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES, making appropriation for payment of expenses required by act of May 25, 1889, providing for continuance of education and maintenance of destitute orphans of deceased

House Bill No. 345.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 148.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 148.
 Re-referred to Committee on Appropriations, 225.
 Reported with amendment, 2036.
 First reading, 2036.
 Second reading, 2220.
 Third reading and final passage, 2475.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2789.
 Signed by Speaker, 3124.
 Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2963.
 Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 3132.
 Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 3142.
 Resumed and passed finally, 3376.
 Bill returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3401.
 Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1333).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2425.
 Reported with amendment, 2424.
 First reading, 2442.
 Second reading, 2561.
 Third reading and final passage, 2722-2723.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2735.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2836.
 Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2891.
 Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3286.
 Signed by President, 3323.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES, providing for planting of tree for every Pennsylvanian who died in service in World War, supplement to act authorizing erection by counties of memorial halls in memory of

House Bill No. 1502.

Read in place in House by Mr. Horne, 1594.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1594.
 Reported without amendment, 1710.
 First reading, 1850.
 Second reading and amended, 2330-2331.
 Special order, 2760.
 Third reading and final passage, 2760-2761.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
 Signed by Speaker, 3436.

In Senate (No. 1426).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2727.
 Reported without amendment, 2728.
 First reading, 2738-2739.
 Second reading, 2807.
 Third reading and final passage, 2879.
 Signed by President, 3322.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES, requiring county commissioners to compile lists of names of certain

House Bill No. 963.

Read in place in House by Mr. McConnell, 630.
 Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 630.
 Reported without amendment, 1854.
 First reading, 1954.
 Second reading, 2357-2358.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES who served in Civil War, or their widows, and making appropriation, providing for pensioning of certain

Senate Bill No. 799.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Schantz, 1190.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1190.
 Reported without amendment, 2803.
 First reading, 2841.
 Second reading, 2884-2885.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3043.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES who served in war with Germany, and making appropriations, Joint resolution providing for presentation of testimonial to honorably discharged

Senate Bill No. 320.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Salus, 283.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 283.

SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES, with regard to contribution by county commissioners for funeral expenses, amending section 1 of act consolidating law relating to burial at county expense of certain honorably discharged

House Bill No. 390.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dunn, 157.

Referred to Committee on Military, 157.

SOLICITING, (see prostitution).

SOLICITOR, (see boroughs, cities).

SOMERSET COUNTY, (see highway).

SONES, CHARLES W., Senator from Twenty-fourth District, (Columbia, Montour, Sullivan and Lycoming Counties)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 219, Relating to procedure of court of common pleas as to sales and mortgages of real estate held by married person whose spouse is habitual drunkard, 416.

Bill No. 326, Amending act providing system of employment for inmates of certain penitentiaries and reformatories, by extending provisions to State Industrial Home for Women at Muncy, 582-583.

Bills introduced by

No. 213.

Making deficiency appropriation to State Industrial Home for Women, Muncy, 187.

No. 214.

Making appropriation to Berwick Hospital, 187.

No. 215.

Making appropriation to Bloomsburg Hospital, 187.

No. 219.

Relating to jurisdiction of court of common pleas as to sale, lease or mortgage of real estate held by married person whose spouse is habitual drunkard, 187.

No. 326.

Amending act establishing system of employment for inmates of penitentiaries and reformatory, by extending provisions of act to State Industrial Home for Women at Muncy, 284.

No. 327.

Making appropriation to the Aged Colored Women's Home, Williamsport, 284.

No. 328.

Making appropriation to the Florence Crittenton Mission, Williamsport, 284.

No. 329.

Making appropriation to the Home for the Friendless, of the City of Williamsport, 284.

No. 330.

Making appropriation to the Williamsport Hospital, 284.

No. 331.

Making appropriation to the Williamsport Training Home for Girls, 284.

No. 332.

Making appropriation to the Boys' Industrial Home, Williamsport, 284.

No. 436.

Making appropriation to the State Industrial Home for Women, Muncy, 414.

SONES, CHARLES W.—Continued.

No. 555.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane, at Danville, 661.

Bills reported by

No. 189, (House No. 129).

Amending act establishing State Department, with regard to apportionment of State-Aid funds, 212.

No. 280, (House No. 87).

Amending act consolidating law relating to townships, with regard to erection of signs and index boards on public roads in townships of first or second class, 1033.

No. 326.

Amending act establishing system of employment for inmates of penitentiaries and reformatory, by extending provisions of act to State Industrial Home for Women at Muncy, 502.

No. 922, (House No. 1187).

Amending act requiring licenses to sell steamship tickets, 2119.

Member of conference committee, 2891.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Nomination of Hon. W. Clayton Hackett as President pro tempore, presented by, 6, 3290.

SONG, STATE, providing for adoption of official

House Bill No. 70.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kantner, 69.

Referred to Committee on Centennial Affairs, 69.

SOUTH DAKOTA, (see crops, moving picture).

SOUTHEASTERN DISPENSARY AND HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN, (see appropriation).

SOUTH SIDE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SOWERS, CLINTON A., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Thirteenth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 199, Further amending section 1 of act providing for retirement of State employees, 719-720, 1600.

Bill No. 318, Amending act relative to establishment of magistrates' court in city of Philadelphia, 1259, 1419.

Bill No. 635, Defining duties of police offices and constables in making arrests in cities of first class, 1024.

Bill No. 1350, To increase pay of jurors and witnesses, 2321.

Bills introduced by

No. 199.

Further amending section 1 of act providing for retirement of State employees, 100-101.

No. 259.

Amending act relating to corporations, by giving to building and loan associations the right to make certain temporary loans, 105.

No. 290.

Authorizing building and loan associations to provide interest on advance payments by stockholders, 125.

No. 316.

Further amending section 1 of act relating to retirement of State employees, 146.

No. 318.

Amending section 12 of act relating to establishment and jurisdiction of magistrates' courts in Philadelphia, by limiting jurisdiction of magistrates in certain cases, 146.

SOWERS, CLINTON A.—Continued.

No. 369.

Amending act providing for licensing of buildings in which theatrical performances are held and for licensing of circuses exhibiting in tents, 149.

No. 635.

Defining duties of police officers and constables in making arrests in cities of first class, 327.

No. 657.

Providing for notification of witnesses for the defendant in criminal cases where the accused is held for want of bail, 328.

No. 1296.

Joint resolution providing for continuation of commission to revise penal code, and authorizing said commission to revise acts relating to criminal procedure, 1253.

No. 1350.

To increase pay of jurors and witnesses, 1304.

Bills reported by

No. 212.

Requiring county commissioners of counties of sixth class to furnish certain services and supplies of county officers, 160.

No. 315.

Making it unlawful to accept or offer inducements to procure defeat in athletic contests, 378.

No. 466.

Validating certain bonds and elections in counties and municipalities held pursuant to provisions of act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities, 700.

No. 572.

Providing for sentencing of criminals to reformatories or houses of correction in counties of first class, 1142.

No. 601.

Relating to police pension funds in cities of third class, 490.

No. 701, (Senate No. 92).

Validating certain elections held pursuant to act regulating manner of increasing indebtedness of municipalities and bonds issued pursuant thereto, 644.

No. 747.

Amending act dividing cities into three classes, by changing classification of cities of the second and third classes, 490.

No. 811.

Relating to the indexing of deeds and mortgages in counties of eighth class, 632.

No. 977.

Providing in certain cases for election of tax collectors in boroughs and for appointment of secretaries as tax collectors, 1331.

No. 1069.

Making it unlawful for officers and employees of building and loan associations to accept things of value to procure mortgages or stock loans, 818.

No. 1139, (Senate No. 323).

Concerning conditional sales, 2578.

No. 1191.

Amending act authorizing courts of common pleas to appoint trustees to dispose of property of churches that have become inactive, 1331.

No. 1676, (Senate No. 800).

Relating to procedure on appeals from settlements of auditors of boroughs, townships and poor districts, 2204.

SOWERS, CLINTON A.—Continued.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Previous question on Bill No. 1398, (Senate No. 486), Creating Department of Public Welfare, 3140.

Previous question of Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 3117.

Special order on Bill 1296, Joint resolution providing for continuation of Penal Code Commission, 2764.

Motions by, to

Accept resignation of Hon. Horace W. Leeds as Member of House, 3417.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 163.

Drop from calendar Bill No. 290, Authorizing building and loan associations to provide for payment of interest on advance payments of stockholders, 1338.

Postpone for present Bill No. 199, Further amending section 1 of act providing for retirement of State employees, 203.

Postpone Bill No. 318, Amending act relating to establishment of Magistrates' Courts in City of Philadelphia, 909, 1532.

Postpone Bill No. 635, Defining duties of police officers and constables in making arrests in cities of first class, 1144.

Postpone Bill No. 1350, To increase pay of jurors and witnesses, 1885.

Recommit Bill No. 199, Further amending section 1 of act providing for retirement of State employees, 332.

Recommit Bill No. 259, Amending act relating to corporations, by giving to building and loan associations the right to make certain temporary loans, 227.

Recommit Bill No. 318, amending act relating to establishment of Magistrates' courts in City of Philadelphia, 201.

Recommit Bill No. 1716, (Senate No. 946), To make habitual loafing on street corners in cities or boroughs a misdemeanor, 2858.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 199, Further amending section 1 of act providing for retirement of State employees, 1600.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 318, Amending act relative to establishment of magistrates' courts in city of Philadelphia, 1259, 1419.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Petition presented by

Favoring legislation increasing borrowing capacity of building and loan associations, 376.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 259, Amending act relating to corporations, by giving to building and loan associations the right to make certain temporary loans, 227, 1153.

Bill No. 287, (Senate No. 49), Amending general act for better government of cities of first class, by permitting the issuance of short term bonds for repaving streets, 373.

Bill No. 318, Amending act relative to establishment of Magistrates' Courts in city of Philadelphia, 1605-1608.

Bill No. 437, Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 485-486.

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Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 199, Further amending act providing for retirement of State employes, 1406-1407.

SPANGLER, ROBERT S., Representative from York County, (First District)

Address in appreciation of election as Speaker, 21.

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Oath of office administered to, as Member, 20; as Speaker, 21.

Petitions presented by

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Against Daylight Saving Bill, 124.

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Against change in Sunday laws, 1385.

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Against House Bill No. 420, Revising and consolidating the law relating to assessment and collection of local taxes, 1330.

Against House Bill No. 771, Permitting Sunday baseball and football, 1253.

Against Senate Bill No. 68, Directing banks, trust companies and deposit companies to make certain annual reports to county commissioners, 339.

Against Senate Bill No. 76, Providing for appointment by Governor of Commission to operate, in conjunction with New Jersey, ice boats to keep navigable the Delaware River, 591.

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Favoring amendments to Senate Bill No. 245, Regulating deposits of State moneys, and creating State Depository Board, 1056.

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SPROUL, HON. WILLIAM C., (see Governor).

SPROWLS, J. ADD., Representative from Washington County

Amendments offered by, to

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No. 857.

Making appropriation to the Charleroi-Monessen Hospital, at Charleroi, 474.

No. 910.

Amending act declaring buildings used for purposes of fornication and prostitution to be nuisances, 522.

No. 911.

Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania Training School at Morganza, 522.

No. 912.

Amending act establishing public school system, by changing age of children required to attend school from eight to sixteen to six to sixteen, 522.

No. 913.

Prohibiting soliciting or permitting prostitution or illicit sexual intercourse or the use of automobiles and the maintaining of any building therefor, and providing evidence admissible in support of charge, 522.

No. 1348.

Fixing salaries of deputy secretary, chief clerk, and Superintendent of Elections in Department of Secretary of the Commonwealth, 1304.

Bills reported by

No. 40.

Making appropriation to Grand View Institution for Care and Treatment of Poor Consumptives, Oil City, 1957.

No. 486.

Making appropriation to Washington Hospital, or its successor, 1960.

No. 504.

Making appropriation to City Hospital, Washington, or its successor, 1960.

No. 597. (Senate No. 9).

Making deficiency appropriation to State Institution for Feeble Minded, Polk, 683.

No. 672.

Requiring examination and treatment of prisoners for venereal diseases, 682.

No. 755.

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SPROWLS, J. ADD.—Continued.

No. 770.

Amending section 2703 of act establishing public school system, by providing that State School Fund shall be invested in government bonds, 474.

No. 845.

Creating State Fair Commission and making appropriation, 710, 1962.

No. 854.

Making appropriation to Canonsburg General Hospital Association, 1963.

No. 855.

Supplement to act making appropriation to Pennsylvania Training School, Morganza, reappropriating certain moneys thereto, 538.

No. 857.

Making appropriation to Charleroi-Monessen Hospital at Charleroi, 1963.

No. 911.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Training School at Morganza, 1963.

No. 924, (Senate No. 121).

Providing that certain corporations incorporated under laws of this Commonwealth may contract to borrow money at any rate of interest, 1596.

No. 1259.

Providing for licensing to practice dentistry without examination of persons who have practiced twenty-five years, 1333.

No. 1348.

Fixing salaries of deputy secretary, chief clerk and Superintendent of Elections in Department of Secretary of the Commonwealth, 1596.

No. 1588, (Senate No. 306).

Making appropriation to Medico-Chirurgical Hospital of University of Pennsylvania, 2606.

No. 1590, (Senate No. 311).

Making appropriation to Memorial Hospital Association of Monongahela City, 2606.

No. 1736, (Senate No. 964).

Further amending section 8 of act regulating of State moneys, 2603.

Election returns, 17.

Member of special committee, 32.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 912, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to compulsory attendance, 2771.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 912, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to compulsory attendance, 2771-2772.

Bill No. 946, To provide for abolition of railroad grade crossings, 1389.

Bill No. 1348, Fixing salaries of deputy secretary, chief clerk and superintendent of elections in Department of Secretary of Commonwealth, 2947.

Resolution offered by

Providing for election of Speaker of House, 20.

SQUIRREL, (see game).

STACKHOUSE, FRANK H., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Eleventh District)

Bills introduced by

No. 505.

Making appropriation to Saint Mary's Hospital, Philadelphia, 223.

STACKHOUSE, FRANK H.—Continued.

No. 1322.

Making appropriation to Penn Asylum for Indigent Widows and Single Women, Philadelphia, 1302.

Bill reported by

No. 1074.

Further amending act creating Bureau of Building Inspection in cities of first class, 1070.

Election returns, 16.

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Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

STADTLANDER, WILLIAM F., Representative from Allegheny County, (Elighth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 215, Requiring citizens to procure license to fish, 348.

Bill No. 287, (Senate No. 49), Amending general act for better government of cities of first class, by permitting the issuance of short term bonds for repaving streets, 373.

Bill No. 517, Amending act increasing salaries of tipstaves in courts of certain counties, 1185.

Bill No. 520, Regulating fees of coroners in counties of second class, 1021.

Bills introduced by

No. 213.

Amending act relating to fish, with regard to pollution of and trespass on State hatcheries, 101.

No. 215.

Requiring citizens to procure license to fish, 101.

No. 295.

Providing for delivery to sheriff of writs and payment of costs in counties of second class, 125.

No. 296.

Amending act of March 19, 1915, relating to county court for Allegheny County, by fixing salaries of probation officers, 125.

No. 297.

Repealing act regulating advertising of general elections, 125.

No. 517.

Amending act increasing salaries of tipstaves in courts of certain counties, 224.

No. 518.

Limiting rent as a preferred claim, 224.

No. 519.

Limiting rent as a preferred claim in bankruptcy proceedings, 224.

No. 520.

Regulating fees of coroner in counties of second class, 224.

No. 523.

Fixing salaries of court criers of certain courts in counties of second class, 224.

No. 531.

Regulating legal rate of interest for loan of money, and fixing penalty for usury, 225.

No. 679.

Amending article 6 of act for government of cities of second class by providing for assessment of tax upon buildings equal to one per centum of the highest rate of tax required to be assessed, 329.

STADTLANDER, WILLIAM F.—Continued.

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No. 783.

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No. 1244.

Fixing salaries of jury commissioners in counties of second class, 1069.

No. 1251.

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for continuation of territory to districts of first class, 1117.

No. 1252.

Amending act authorizing formation of co-operative associations, by providing that officers thereof must be citizens of the United States, 1117.

No. 1260.

Providing for planting and care of shade trees along streets and highways of cities, 1117.

No. 1305.

Making it unlawful to interfere with persons about to procure marriage licenses, 1254.

No. 1428.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution by providing for creation of metropolitan districts, 1591.

Bills reported by

No. 12.

Repealing act increasing powers of building and loan associations incorporated under laws of this Commonwealth, 106.

No. 357.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 15 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, relative to city charters, 236.

No. 837.

Defining and regulating rights and duties of vehicles at intersections of public streets or highways, 491.

No. 1235.

Making rentals an item in valuation of improved property as assessed for county taxation purposes, 1387.

No. 1257.

Regulating renting of dwelling houses, 1387.

No. 1317.

Providing for biennial instead of annual State reports, excepting Smull's Legislative Hand Book, 1833.

No. 1478.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to vacancy of entire membership of board of school directors, 1833.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 125.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 65.

STADTLANDER, WILLIAM F.—Continued.

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Postpone Bill No. 1189, Amending act authorizing suits brought in courts of common pleas to recover in cases of accidents to be certified to Workmen's Compensation Board when wrongfully brought, 1534.

Recommit Bill No. 213, Amending act consolidating law relating to fish with regard to pollution of and trespass on State hatcheries, 204-205, 1327.

Recommit Bill No. 239, Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 835-836.

Recommit Bill No. 531, Regulating legal rate of interest for loan of money and fixing penalty for usury, 386.

Recommit Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 1521.

Recommit Bill No. 747, Amending act dividing cities into three classes, by changing the classification of cities of second and third classes, 591.

Recommit Bill No. 1177, (Senate No. 90), Providing for nomination and election of judges of courts of record, 1139.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 239, Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 835-836.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, 828.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 517, Amending act increasing salaries of tipstaves in courts of certain counties, 1185.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1410.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Point of order raised by, on

Motion to reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1410.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 205, Imposing State tax on places of amusement, 1408.

Bill No. 287, (Senate No. 49), Amending general act for better government of cities of first class, by permitting issuance of short term bonds for repaving streets, 373.

Bill No. 297, To repeal act of 1885, regulating advertising of general elections, 2769.

Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, 823.

Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 3164.

Bill No. 747, Amending act dividing cities into three classes, 1609-1610.

Legislative Sons of St. Patrick dinner, 239.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 517, Amending act regulating salaries of tipstaves in common pleas courts and courts of quarter sessions and oyer and terminer in counties of second class, 1119.

STAGE, (see minors).

STALLIONS, (see horses).

STAMPS, (see premiums, trading).

STANDARD, (see daylight, weights).

STANTON, (see highway).

STARK, OSCAR D., Representative from Wyoming county

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 254, Amending act relating to sale of bonds by municipalities and incorporated districts, 610, 693, 2321.

Bill No. 255, (Senate No. 266), Amending act relating to boroughs, with respect to bids for contracts in excess of \$500, 702, 1418.

Bill No. 863, Regulating the sale and transportation of bees, honey, hives and appliances, 657.

Bill No. 1313, Making appropriation for encouragement of agriculture and holding of agricultural exhibitions, 3037.

Bills introduced by

No. 217.

Making deficiency appropriation to carry into effect provisions of act for encouragement of agriculture, 101-102.

No. 254.

Amending act requiring municipalities and incorporated districts to sell bonds to highest responsible bidder, by extending provisions to poor districts, 103.

No. 255.

Amending act relating to boroughs, with respect to bids for contracts in excess of \$500, 103.

No. 567.

To enable tax collectors to collect taxes for payment of which they have become personally liable without having collected same, 252.

No. 863.

Regulating the sale and transportation of bees, honey, hives and appliances, and providing for the inspection of apiaries and the prevention of contagious diseases among bees, 474.

No. 1312.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Wyoming and Susquehanna Counties, between Tunkhannock and Glenwood, 1301-1302.

No. 1313.

Making appropriation to carry out provisions of act for encouragement of agriculture and holding of agricultural exhibitions, 1302.

No. 1314.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in County of Wyoming, from Tunkhannock to Factoryville, 1302.

Bills reported by

No. 14.

Making appropriation to Pheonixville Hospital, 1957.

No. 74.

Making appropriation to Children's Home of South Bethlehem, 1957.

No. 217.

Making appropriation to carry into effect provisions of act relating to holding of agricultural associations and the encouragement of agriculture, 895.

No. 307.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble-Minded Children at Elwyn, 1965.

No. 364.

Making appropriation to Benevolent Association's Home for Children, Pottsville, 1959.

STARK, OSCAR D.—Continued.

No. 367.

Amending act relating to motor vehicles by further regulating registration, licensing and operation of same, 236.

No. 863.

Regulating sale and transportation of bees, honey, hives and appliances, 538.

No. 922.

Making appropriation to Kensington Hospital for Women, Philadelphia, 1963.

No. 979.

Making appropriation to State Highway Department for payment of rewards to townships of second class for construction of township roads and bridges, 829.

No. 1313.

Making appropriation for encouragement of agriculture and holding of agricultural exhibitions, 1964.

No. 1446, (Senate No. 552).

Further amending section 13 of act establishing State Highway Department, by providing procedure in suing highway contractors who fail to pay for materials or equipment, 1854-1855.

No. 1531, (Senate No. 623).

Amending act prescribing powers and duties of Bureau of Markets in Department of Agriculture, 2218.

No. 1548, (Senate No. 70).

Making appropriation to Robert Packer Hospital, 2604.

No. 1673, (Senate No. 758).

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for erection of certain bridges, 2608.

No. 1715, (Senate No. 944).

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, with regard to disposition of vacant portions of State highway routes, 2472-2473.

No. 1753, (Senate No. 796).

Amending act regulating sale of second-hand motor vehicles, 2743.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 47.

Postpone Bill No. 254, Amending act relating to sale of bonds by municipalities and incorporated districts, 1883.

Recommit Bill No. 254, Amending act relating to sale of bonds by municipalities and incorporated districts, 769.

Recommit Bill No. 255, Amending act relating to boroughs, with respect to bids for contracts in excess of \$500, 766.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 254, Amending act relating to sale of bonds by municipalities and incorporated districts, 769.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 255, (Senate No. 266), Amending act relating to boroughs, with respect to bids for contracts in excess of \$500, 702, 766, 1417-1418.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1313, Making appropriation for encouragement of agriculture and holding of agricultural exhibitions, 3036.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

STARK, OSCAR D.—Continued.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 255, Amending act relating to boroughs, with respect to bids for contracts in excess of \$500, 638.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 1313, Making appropriation for encouragement of agriculture and holding of agricultural exhibitions, 2926.

STATE ASSOCIATION OF COUNTY TREASURERS, organizing

House Bill No. 1274.

Read in place in House by Mr. Philip H. Dewey, 1141.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1141.

STATE ASSOCIATION of township supervisors and township commissioners, and providing for payment of expenses thereof, authorizing a

House Bill No. 873.

Read in place in House by Mr. Gelder, 488.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 488.
Reported without amendment, 1333.
First reading, 1403.
Second reading, 1505-1506.
Third reading and amended, 1867.
Resumed and passed finally, 2497.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3144.
Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 1354).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2427.
Reported without amendment, 2803.
First reading, 2841.
Second reading, 2885.
Third reading and final passage, 3059.
Signed by President, 3319.

STATE ASYLUM FOR CHRONIC INSANE, by fixing maintenance weekly, per capita, further amending section 15 of act creating

Senate Bill No. 509.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Norton, 568.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 568.

STATE ASYLUM FOR INSANE, by fixing the maximum for maintenance weekly, per capita, further amending section 15 of act creating

House Bill No. 969.

Read in place in House by Mr. Posey, 631.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 631.
Reported with amendment, 867.
First reading, 952.
Second reading and amended, 994.
Third reading and final passage, 1072-1073.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 1406.
Signed by Speaker, ———.
Approved by Governor, 1921.

In Senate (No. 783).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 1112.
Reported without amendment, 1188.
First reading, 1252.
Second reading, 1288.
Third reading and final passage, 1363.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

STATE ASYLUM FOR CHRONIC INSANE, (see appropriation, syphilis).

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, (see appropriation, State Council).

STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATION, and transferring thereto powers heretofore vested in State Board of Education, amending article 9 of act establishing public school system, by creating

House Bill No. 1054.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 699.
Referred to Committee on Education, 699.
Reported without amendment, 1305.
First reading, 1400.
Second reading, 1491.

STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATION.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 742.
 First reading, 764.
 Second reading, 808.
 Time of postponement extended, 2376.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2596.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
 Signed by Speaker, 3433.

In Senate (No. 1365).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2536.
 Reported without amendment, 2569-2570.
 First reading, 2575.
 Second reading, 2658.
 Recommitted, 2825.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2895.
 Third reading and final passage, 3060.
 Signed by President, 3320.

STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATION, certain powers heretofore vested in College and University Council, amending act of 1911, relating to incorporation of trustees appointed under terms of will, deed or gift, by conferring upon

House Bill No. 1055.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 699.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 699.
 Reported without amendment, 1070.
 First reading, 1138.
 Second reading and recommitted to committee on Education, 1175-1176.
 Re-reported without amendment, 1681.
 Third reading and final passage, 2639.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959-2960.
 Signed by Speaker, 3122.

In Senate (No. 1372).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2563.
 Reported without amendment, 2571.
 First reading, 2575.
 Second reading, 2660.
 Third reading and final passage, 2827.
 Signed by President, 3316.

STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATION, certain powers heretofore vested in College and University Council, amending and repealing certain sections of act relating to incorporation of institutions of learning, by conferring upon

House Bill No. 1056.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 699.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 699.
 Reported without amendment, 1679-1680.
 First reading, 1848.
 Second reading, 1924-1925.
 Special order, 2777.
 Third reading and final passage, 2777.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3145.
 Signed by Speaker, 3433.

Remarks on, by

Dawson, 2777.

In Senate (No. 1419).

Referred to Committee on Education, 2727.
 Reported without amendment, 2729.
 First reading, 2739.
 Second reading and recommitted, 2806.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2894.
 Third reading and final passage, 3063-3064.
 Signed by President, 3320.

STATE GEOLOGIST, George H. Ashley, nominated as, 62; confirmed, 64

STATE HOSPITAL FOR CRIMINAL INSANE, Farview, re-appropriating certain moneys to

House Bill No. 385.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kinsman, 157.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 157.
 Reported without amendment, 1596.
 First reading, 1753.
 Second reading, 1844.

STATE HOSPITAL FOR CRIMINAL INSANE.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 2111.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3390.
 Signed by Speaker, 3430.

In Senate (No. 1321).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2195.
 Reported without amendment, 2424.
 First reading, 2459.
 Second reading, 2560.
 Third reading and final passage, 2721.
 Signed by President, 3324.

STATE HOSPITAL FOR CRIMINAL INSANE, Farview, re-appropriating certain moneys to

Senate Bill No. 166.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Barnes, 140.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 140.

STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Norristown, reappropriating certain moneys thereto, supplement to act making appropriation to

Senate Bill No. 362.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Boyd, 316.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 316.

STATE HOSPITAL. (see appropriation to, etc., Harrisburg, trustees.)

STATE INDUSTRIAL HOME for Women, at Muncy, amending act establishing system of employment for inmates of penitentiaries and reformatory, by extending provisions of act to

Senate Bill No. 326.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Sones, 284.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 284.
 Reported with amendment, 502.
 First reading, 517.
 Second reading and amended, 582-583.
 Over in its order, 619.
 Third reading and final passage, 620-621.
 Returned from House without amendment, 979.
 Signed by President, 1109.
 Approved by Governor, 1451.

In House (No. 1013).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 643.
 Reported without amendment, 683.
 First reading, 712.
 Second reading, 784.
 Third reading and final passage, 905.
 Signed by Speaker, 1149.

STATE INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR WOMEN, (see appropriation).

STATE INSTITUTION, (see appropriation to, etc., trustees).

STATE LIVESTOCK SANITARY BOARD, (see animals).

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

STATE, (see appropriation to, etc., assessments, assistance, association, board, boroughs, boxing, bridges, commission, Commonwealth, county, department, depository, deposits, employes, engineers, fair, farm, fiduciaries, finger-print, fish, forest, garage, Hahnemann, Harrisburg, highway, horseshoers, hospitals, insane, insurance, moneys, nurses, orchestra, Pennsylvania, report, retirement, song, tax, truancy).

STATE TREASURER, DEPUTY, AND COMMISSIONER OF TRUSTS by State Treasurer and providing for care and custody of certain stocks, bonds and securities, authorizing appointment of

House Bill No. 718.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 340.
 Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 340.
 Reported without amendment, 535.
 First reading, 565.
 Second reading and amended, 605-606.
 Third reading and final passage, 650-653.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1031.
 Signed by Speaker, 1063.
 Approved by Governor, 1186.

STATE TREASURER.—Continued.

Remarks on, by
Alexander, 651-653.
Walker, J. A., 652-653.

In Senate (No. 570).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 677.
Over in its order, 850.
Third reading and final passage, 965.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1055.

STATE TREASURER, election returns of, presented to Senate 8.

STATE TREASURER, (see report, vote).

STATISTICS, (see bureau).

STATUE, (see appropriation, Gregg, Meade, Parke).

STATUTES of other jurisdictions, and to make uniform the law relating thereto, concerning proof of

House Bill No. 708.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 339.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 339.
Reported without amendment, 366.
First reading, 395.
Second reading, 434.
Third reading and postponed for present, 477.
Resumed on third reading and amended, 688.
Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered, bill amended, and passed finally, 788.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 621).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 763.
Reported without amendment, 1353.
First reading, 1383.
Second reading, 1460.
Recommitted, 1992.
Re-reported without amendment, 1799.
Recommitted, 1992.
Re-reported without amendment, 2168.
Third reading and final passage, 2389.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

Remarks on, by

Woodward, 1569, 1992.
Leslie, 1569.
Vare, 1992.

STATUTORY, (see commission).

STEAMSHIP TICKETS, amending section 1 of act requiring licenses to sell

House Bill No. 1187.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 913.
Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 913.
Reported without amendment, 1118.
First reading, 1182.
Second reading, 1314.
Third reading and amended, 1431-1432.
Resumed and passed finally, 1528-1529.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.
Signed by Speaker, 3122.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 1431.
Walker, James A., 1431.

In Senate (No. 922).

Referred to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 1478.
Reported without amendment, 2119.
First reading, 2200.
Second reading, 2403.
Third reading and final passage, 2520.
Signed by President, 3317.

STEEDLE, JOSEPH G., Representative from Allegheny County, (Eleventh District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 524, Further amending act relating to practice

STEEDLE, JOSEPH G.—Continued.

of medicine and surgery, and providing a Bureau of Medical Education and Licensure, 839.

Bills introduced by

No. 198.

Providing for repair by State Highway Commissioner of certain bridges where dispute exists as to responsibility for repair, 100.

No. 524.

Further amending act of June 3, 1911, relating to practice of medicine and surgery and providing a Bureau of Medical Education and Licensure, 224-225.

No. 649.

Making appropriation to the De Paul Institute of Mount Lebanon Township, 327.

No. 673.

Providing for repair by county commissioners of certain bridges where dispute exists as to responsibility for repair, 329.

No. 826.

Making appropriation to the Ohio Valley General Hospital, at McKees Rocks, 472.

No. 920.

Making appropriation to the Pittsburgh Home for Babies, 532.

No. 993.

Regulating, increasing and establishing fees to be charged by justices of peace, aldermen and magistrates, 631.

No. 1007.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing for a State budget system, 642.

No. 1123.

Creating Commission on Mental Health, to protect and preserve the mental health of the citizens of this Commonwealth, 817.

Bill reported by

No. 23.

Regulating practice of Chiropractic and creating Board of Examiners, 829-830.

Bill returned by

No. 215.

Requiring citizens to procure license to fish, 105.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1007, Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing for a State budget system, 2775.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 196.

Recommit Bill No. 1123, Creating Commission on Mental Health, 939.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Point of order raised by, on

House Bill No. 23, Regulating practice of chiropractic, and creating Board of Examiners, 705-706.

Remarks on, by

Bill No. 23, Regulating practice of chiropractic, and creating Board of Examiners, 704-706.

Bill No. 497, Regulating sale of condensed milk, cream and their fluid derivatives, 843.

Bill No. 1786, (Senate No. 957), To apportion the State into Congressional Districts, 3175-3176.

STEEDLE JOSEPH G.—Continued.

House resolution fixing April seventh as last day for introduction of bills in House, 200-201.

Resolutions offered by

Authorizing adjournment of House in memory of Hon. Charles W. Robinson, former Representative, 1148.

Regulating adoption of rules of House, 21.

STENOGRAPHER AND STENOGRAPHERS, (see attorney, county).**STENOGRAPHERS BY DISTRICT ATTORNEYS in certain counties amending act authorizing employment of**

House Bill No. 1375.

Read in place in House by Mr. Roman, 1330.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1330.

STENOGRAPHERS, OFFICIAL COURT, to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses, authorizing

House Bill No. 1498.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bidelspacher, 1594.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1594.

Reported without amendment, 1710.

First reading, 1850.

Second reading, 2332-2333.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

STERILIZATION OF INMATES of institutions having care of feeble-minded and insane persons, to provide for

Senate Bill No. 560.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 676.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 676.

Reported without amendment, 1095.

First reading, 1114.

Recommitted, 1240

Re-reported with amendment, 1271.

Second reading, 1371-1372.

Third reading and final passage, 1568.

Returned from House without amendment, 3302.

Signed by President, 3313.

In House (No. 1519).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1679.

Reported without amendment, 2218.

First reading, 2492.

Second reading, 2965.

Special order, 3414.

Third reading and final passage, 3414-3415.

Signed by Speaker, 3437.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 3415.

STERLING, PHILIP. Representative from Philadelphia County, (Twenty-sixth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1033, Relating to taking of certain fur-bearing animals, 1867.

Bill No. 1674, (Senate No. 792), Amending act consolidating the penal laws, 2967.

Bills introduced by

No. 203.

Concerning fraudulent conveyances and law relating thereto, 101.

No. 494.

Making appropriation to the National Farm School, Doylestown, 223.

No. 499.

To quit title to real estate formerly held by corporations not authorized to hold same, 223.

No. 533.

Amending act establishing public school system, by creating school districts of the fifth class, 234.

No. 748.

Amending section 508 of act establishing public school system, with regard to indebtedness, 365.

STERLING, PHILIP.—Continued.

No. 759.

Repealing section 2 of act regulating peddling of fish, fruit and vegetables in cities of first class, 376.

No. 994.

Making appropriation to reimburse the Commonwealth Title Insurance and Trust Company of Philadelphia, for moneys erroneously paid into the State Treasury, 631.

No. 1205.

Amending act regulating foreign corporations, by requiring payment of registration fees and bonus on capital stock, and prohibiting registration in certain cases, 1057.

No. 1413.

Authorizing certain provisions in fire and casualty insurance policies with regard to payment of premium thereon and cancellation thereof, 1590.

No. 1430.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, with regard to "final salary", duties of employer and employees' annuity savings fund, 1591.

Bills reported by

No. 79.

Relating to salary and appointment of detectives in counties of third class, 366.

No. 147.

Amending act establishing public school system with regard to changes in districts, 149-150.

No. 203.

Relating to fraudulent conveyances, and to make uniform the law relating thereto, 683.

No. 510.

Empowering chief deputy sheriff to perform duties of sheriff until appointment is officially revoked, 236.

No. 748.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to amount of indebtedness that may be incurred by school districts, 683.

No. 818.

Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, by extending provisions thereto to brothers and sisters and other dependents next of kin, 491.

No. 907.

Amending act relative to corporations, by changing rate of interest of temporary loans made by building and loan associations, 831.

No. 908.

Amending act relating to corporations, by increasing powers of building and loan associations to purchase and hold real estate, 830.

No. 909.

Amending act permitting building and loan associations to make temporary loans and secure payment by pledge of United States War bonds, 831.

No. 1055.

Amending act of 1911, relative to incorporation of trustees appointed under terms of will, deed or gift, 1681.

No. 1056.

Amending and repealing part of act relating to incorporation of institutions of learning, by conferring certain powers upon State Council of Education, 1679-1680.

No. 1164.

Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of first class, 1396.

STERLING, PHILIP.—Continued.

No. 1320.

Amending act regulating employment of minors, 1396.

No. 1674, (Senate No. 792).

Amending act consolidating penal laws, 2218.

Election returns, 17.

Member of conference committee, 1997.

Member of special committee, 32.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Previous question on Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employes, 2045.

Previous question on Bill No. 1192, Imposing State tax on gasoline, 1392.

Special order on Bill No. 533, Amending act establishing public school system, by creating school districts of the fifth class, 819, 989.

Special order on Bill No. 1452, (Senate No. 835), Amending act fixing number and salaries of employes of the Auditor General's Department, 2995.

Motions by, to

Postpone Bill No. 1205, Amending act regulating foreign corporations, 2645.

Recommit Bill No. 1205, Amending act regulating foreign corporations, 1599.

Recommit Bill No. 203, Relating to fraudulent conveyances, and to make uniform the law relating thereto, 591.

Recommit Bill No. 533, Amending act establishing public school system, by creating school districts of the fifth class, 791.

Recommit Bill No. 748, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to amount of indebtedness that may be incurred by school districts, 591.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 677, Amending act establishing public school system, by outlining branches to be taught in English language, 1756.

Rescind Special Order on House Bill No. 533, Amending act establishing public school system, by creating school districts of fifth class, 988.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 259, Amending act relating to corporations, by giving to building and loan associations the right to make certain temporary loans, 1153.

Bill No. 346, Imposing State Tax upon unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, 2641-2642.

Bill No. 533, Amending act establishing public school system, by creating school districts of fifth class, 1127-1129.

Bill No. 759, Repealing section 2 of act regulating the hawking and peddling of fish, fruit and vegetables in cities of first class, 637.

Bill No. 779, (Senate No. 2), To fix salaries of judges of Supreme and Superior courts, 597-598.

Bill No. 1192, Imposing State tax on gasoline, 1390, 1392.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1704-1705.

STERLING, PHILIP.—Continued.

Bill No. 1395, (Senate No. 93), Amending and consolidating the law providing for incorporation of insurance companies, 1599.

Bill No. 1452, (Senate No. 835), Amending act fixing number and salaries of employes of Auditor General's Department, 2995.

Motion relative to order of business, 2465.

Motion to call up out of order Bill No. 1395, (Senate No. 93), Amending and consolidating the law providing for incorporation of insurance companies, 2046.

Motion to reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1411.

STETSON HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

STEVENS, ANDREW F., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Sixth District)

Bills introduced by

No. 802.

Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, 390.

No. 881.

Making appropriation to the Sesqui Centennial Exhibition Association, 488.

Bills reported by

No. 310.

Making appropriation to Mudgett Hospital and Training School for Nurses, Philadelphia, 2036.

No. 639.

Making appropriation to Philadelphia Association for Protection of Colored Women, 2219.

No. 649.

Making appropriation to De Paul Institute of Mount Lebanon Township, 1961.

No. 802.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, 1965.

No. 815.

Making appropriation to Brookville Hospital, 1962.

No. 819.

Making appropriation to DuBois Hospital, 1962.

No. 847.

Making appropriation to Shenango Valley Hospital of New Castle, 1962.

No. 889, (Senate No. 258).

Amending act of 1919, Making appropriation to Frederick Douglass Memorial Hospital and Training School of Philadelphia, 1963.

No. 1602, (Senate No. 382).

Making appropriation to Sisters of Charity of Saint Catharine's Orphan Asylum of Reading, 2607.

No. 1737, (Senate No. 965).

Making appropriation to Hebrew Sheltering Home and Day Nursery for Children, Philadelphia, 2609.

No. 1776, (Senate No. 1067).

Making appropriation to Frederick Douglass Memorial Hospital and Training School of Philadelphia, 2743.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, regardless of race, color or creed, in places of public accomodation or amusement, 1066.

STEVENS, ANDREW F.—Continued.

Motion for special order on Bill No. 269, Providing for protection of all persons in their equal rights, regardless of race, color or creed, 729.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Requesting the Federal Department of Justice to investigate negro peonage, 1597.

STEVENS, THADDEUS, (see highway, school).**STEVENSON, GEORGE W., Representative from Jefferson County**

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1218, Limiting time during which public service companies may require payment of rates or tariffs in advance of service rendered, 1772.

Bills introduced by

No. 538.

Amending section 1 of act regulating fees of constables, 234.

No. 543.

Making appropriation to the Punxsutawney Hospital Association, 234.

No. 544.

Making appropriation to the Adrian Hospital Association, Punxsutawney, 234.

No. 545.

Amending act of May 8, 1919, Fixing pay of election officers and clerks appointed by inspectors, 234.

No. 1158.

Authorizing the organization of cooperative banks, and defining their powers and duties, 892.

No. 1218.

Limiting time during which public service companies may require payment of rates or tariffs in advance of service rendered, 1058.

No. 1219.

Defining the term "mineral rights" as used in wills, deeds and conveyances, 1058.

Bills reported by

No. 236.

Making appropriation to Frankford Hospital, Philadelphia, 1958.

No. 336.

Making appropriation to Meadville Children's Aid Society and Home for the Aged, 1958.

No. 371.

Amending act providing for licensing of transient retail merchants in cities, boroughs and townships, 161.

No. 397.

Making appropriation to Providence Mission and Rescue Home at Pittsburgh, 1959.

No. 852.

Making appropriation to Ellwood City Hospital, 1962.

No. 1213.

Amending act relating to appeals, by providing for appeals by county treasurer where county commissioners and auditors have fixed compensation of county treasurer, 1397.

No. 1423.

Making certified mine-foremen eligible for office of inspector in anthracite coal mines, 1710.

No. 1425.

Joint resolution designating October 28th as William Penn Day, 1710.

No. 1572, (Senate No. 217).

Making appropriation to Punxsutawney Hospital Association, 2605.

STEVENSON, GEORGE W.—Continued.

No. 1578, (Senate No. 250).

Making appropriation to Adrian Hospital Association of Punxsutawney, 2606.

No. 1599, (Senate No. 360).

Making appropriation to Cottage State Hospital of Philipsburg, 2607.

No. 1704, (Senate No. 820).

Providing that county controller shall be made a party defendant in all suits against any county, 2473.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion to, by

Recommit Bill No. 538, Amending act regulating fees of constables, 427.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Question of personal privilege raised by, on

Vote on Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 3418.

STEWART, GEORGE H., Representative from Cumberland County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 440, Joint resolution directing publication of pamphlet containing Game, Fish and Forestry Laws, 335.

Bill No. 451, Providing for transfer of convicts between Eastern and Western Penitentiaries, 433, 476.

Bill No. 1000, Amending act relating to townships, by providing for consolidation of two or more adjacent townships, 786.

Bill No. 1754, (Senate No. 559), Making appropriation to commission for erection of monument at Erie in commemoration of Battle of Lake Erie, 2941.

Bills introduced by

No. 440.

Joint resolution directing publication of pamphlet containing Game, Fish and Forestry Laws, 164.

No. 441.

Making appropriation to pay for collection in pamphlet form of Game, Fish and Forestry Laws, 164.

No. 451.

Providing for transfer of convicts between Eastern and Western Penitentiaries and making appropriations, 172.

No. 565.

Making appropriation to the Carlisle Hospital, 252.

No. 916.

Providing for appointment of a commission to revise the laws relating to poor districts and care of poor and making an appropriation, 533.

No. 1000.

Amending act relating to townships, by providing for consolidation of two or more adjacent townships, 641.

No. 1078.

Amending act establishing Home for Disabled and Indigent Soldiers and Sailors of Pennsylvania, by increasing members of board of trustees, 815.

No. 1084.

Amending section 3 of act providing for erection of Pennsylvania Orphans' Industrial School, by appointing additional members to board of directors, 815.

STEWART, GEORGE H.—Continued.

No. 1243.

Further amending section 20 of act relative to construction and improvement of county highways, by providing for vacation of abandoned or condemned turnpikes, 1069.

Bills reported by

No. 62.

Making appropriation to Thaddeus Stevens Industrial School, of Lancaster, 1957.

No. 83.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Insane, at Danville, 1964-1965.

No. 244.

Amending act relating to advertising of sales of real estate by sheriffs in counties, by regulating the advertising of notices, 172.

No. 254.

Amending act relating to advertising of sales of real cipalities and incorporated districts, by extending provisions to poor districts, 1488.

No. 345.

Making appropriation for education and maintenance of destitute orphans of deceased soldiers, sailors and marines, 2036.

No. 441.

Making appropriation to pay for collection in pamphlet form of game, fish and forestry laws, 1758.

No. 448.

Making appropriation to Ladies of Grand Army of Republic Home, Department of Pennsylvania, at Hawkins Station, 1959.

No. 482.

Making deficiency appropriation to the Cottage State Hospital, Philipsburg, 682.

No. 508.

Making deficiency appropriation to Gettysburg Memorial Commission, 1960.

No. 565.

Making appropriation Hospital, 1960.

No. 593.

Making appropriation to Children's Aid Society of Franklin County, 1960.

No. 598, (Senate No. 66).

Further amending act relating to burial of certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines at county expense, 683.

No. 782, (Senate No. 260).

Making deficiency appropriation to Cottage State Hospital of Philipsburg, 819.

No. 835.

Fixing time for confirmation of reports of viewers in proceedings to assess damages or benefits incident to public improvements, 535.

No. 916.

Providing for appointment of Commission to revise law relating to poor districts and care of poor, 895.

No. 930, (Senate No. 302).

Giving preference in civil service in cities of first class to certain honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines, 1143.

No. 997.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by limiting the appropriation for expenses of municipal music to \$250, 914.

No. 1014, (Senate No. 496).

Appropriating moneys derived from registration and license fees during 1921 to State Highway Depart-

STEWART, GEORGE H.—Continued.

ment for maintenance and improvement of State and State-aid highways, 644.

No. 1084.

Amending act providing for erection of Pennsylvania Soldiers Orphans' Industrial School, 1758.

No. 1120, (Senate No. 495).

Making it a misdemeanor to imitate, destroy or remove signs or index boards erected by State Highway Department, 1071.

No. 1171.

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to plans of streets in townships of first class, 1118.

No. 1668, (Senate No. 635).

Making a further appropriation for erection of statue in memory of General George Gordon Meade in Washington, 2608.

No. 1692, (Senate No. 80).

Making appropriation to Treasurer of First Regiment Infantry, 2604.

No. 1763, (Senate No. 1050).

Making appropriation for purchase and distribution of History of Twenty-eighth Division, 2842.

Election returns, 15.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1084, Amending act providing for erection of Pennsylvania Soldiers Orphans' Industrial School, 2752.

Special order on Bill No. 1393, (Senate No. 653), Amending act providing for the original location, laying out and construction of public highways in counties, 3033.

Special order on Bill No. 1641, (Senate No. 889), Authorizing the building of residences for principals, teachers or janitors by school districts of fourth class, 3191.

Motions by, to

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 2460.

Recommit Bill No. 260, Fixing salary of jury commissioners in counties of third class, 704.

Recommit Bill No. 441, Making appropriation to pay for collection in pamphlet form of Game, Fish and Forestry Laws, 337.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 260, Fixing salary of jury commissioners in counties of third class, 704.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

STINEMAN, W. I., Senator from Thirty-fifth District, (Cambria)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 578, (House No. 339), Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by fixing amount allowed for disfigurement of head or face, 1105, 1200.

Bills introduced by

No. 85.

Amending act relative to government of cities of third class, by providing for separate assessment and tax rate on buildings and unimproved land, 82-83.

No. 86.

Making appropriation to Mercy Hospital of Johnstown, 83.

No. 317.

Providing basis for calculating wages and weighing coal of bituminous coal miners, 283.

No. 955.

Requiring filing of plans in office of clerk of court of

STINEMAN, W. I.—Continued.

quarter sessions for buildings, highways or improvements undertaken by boroughs, townships or school districts, 1669.

Bills reported by

No. 191, (House No. 138).

Amending section 1 of act permitting counties to appropriate and expend moneys for improvement and maintenance of State and State-aid highways, 211.

No. 280, (House No. 87).

Amending act relating to townships, with regard to erection of signs on public roads in townships of first or second class, 567.

No. 286, (House No. 251).

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to salary of secretary, solicitor and police, 1779.

No. 370, (House No. 224).

Amending act relating to boroughs, with regard to lists of materials furnished with contracts for public works, 1779.

No. 379.

Further amending act relating to roads, highways and bridges, by fixing width of public roads, 452.

No. 418, (House No. 225).

Amending act relating to boroughs, by fixing compensation of treasurer, 1779-1780.

No. 564, (House No. 243).

Amending act relating to townships, by levying tax for purpose of purchasing fire apparatus, 1352.

No. 712, (House No. 671).

Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing present poor districts, 1780.

No. 729, (House No. 793).

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, with regard to erection of coal tipples on State highways, 1617.

No. 751, (House No. 836).

Providing method for collection of benefits assessed by viewers in proceedings incidental to public improvements, 1617-1618.

No. 761.

Authorizing establishment by counties of hospitals for treatment of persons afflicted with tuberculosis, 1352.

No. 843, (House No. 997).

Amending act relating to boroughs, by limiting appropriation for expense of municipal music to \$250.00, 1779.

No. 1017, (House No. 1307).

Amending act relating to boroughs, by designating who shall be delegates to attend annual meeting of State Association of Boroughs, 1982.

No. 1019, (House No. 1308).

Amending act regulating boroughs, by authorizing increased rate of taxation for general borough purposes, 1982.

No. 1041, (House No. 1340).

Amending act regulating to boroughs, by authorizing boroughs to define and punish disorderly conduct, 1982.

No. 1326, (House No. 1071).

Amending act relating to townships, by giving restricted authority to supervisors in townships of second class to furnish labor and materials, 2888.

Election returns, 4.

Leave of absence granted, 41.

Member of special committee, 7.

STINEMAN, W. I.—Continued.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, for

Executive Session to rise, 1108.

Motion by, to

Adjourn, 1678.

Consent to Executive nominations, 1108.

Recommit Bill No. 562, (House No. 115), Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to advertising contracts for repairs exceeding \$500, 1372.

Recommit Bill No. 654, Regulating operation of clay, ore and graphite mines, 2820.

Postpone for present Bill No. 675, (House No. 818), Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 3043.

Suspend Rule 38, relative to Executive nominations, 1108.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Authorizing appointment of committee to act in conjunction with House committee to wait upon Governor in presentation of bi-ennial message, 29.

STOCK, STOCKHOLDERS, STOCKS. (see building and loan, corporations, railway, State, tax).

STONE, (see mines).

STORAGE, (see escheat).

STRAUSS, B. MORRIS, Representative from Berks County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 464.

Regulating service of process from courts of common pleas or other courts of record, 175.

No. 465.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Berks County commencing at Friedensburg and intersecting with highway route 157, 175.

No. 760.

Providing for the holding of a Constitutional Convention, the election of delegates thereto and the submission of the report thereof for the approval of the people, 376.

No. 806.

Providing that county bridges located on State Highways shall become part of such highway and authorizing use of certain appropriations for repair and maintenance of such bridges, 471.

No. 1412.

Amending act providing that certain offices shall not be incompatible, by providing that offices of magistrate and alderman shall not be incompatible with office of notary public, 1590.

Bills reported by

No. 183.

Fixing fees allowed district attorney in counties of third and fourth classes, 160.

No. 501.

Requiring prothonotaries or clerks of court of common pleas to keep separate indices of eminent domain proceedings, 1059.

No. 698.

Amending act providing for payment of costs in all cases tried in juvenile court, 366.

Election returns, 14.

STRAUSS, B. MORRIS.—Continued.

Leave of absence granted, 253.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1412, Amending act providing that offices of justice of peace and notary public shall not be incompatible, 2764.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 438, Amending act relating to qualifications and duties of registers of wills, by fixing certain fees, 350.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Reasons for vote on

Bill No. 747, Amending act dividing cities into three classes, 1611.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 437, Amending act relating to taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 486.

Bill No. 1353, Amending act relative to collection of taxes upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, 1873.

Bill No. 1750, (Senate No. 1008), To apportion State into Representative Districts, 3174.

Motion to recommit resolution requesting information from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of certain expense accounts, 1835.

Resolutions offered by

Authorizing appointment of committee to investigate charges made by Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of certain expense accounts, 1920.

Requesting certain information from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of expense accounts, 1596-1597.

Requesting Governor to submit report of expenditures made by Commission of Public Safety and Defense and Commission of Public Welfare, 683.

STREAMS, (see bridges, fish, mining, water).

STREET AND STREETS, (see borough, boroughs, cities, glass, looting, minors, motor vehicles, public service, railway, townships, vehicles).

STREETS OR ALLEYS in municipalities, by providing that building or alterations shall conform to lines fixed for widening or straightening of streets, amending section 9 of act relative to grading of

Senate Bill No. 973.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 1798.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1798.

Reported without amendment, 1915.

First reading, 1917-1918.

Second reading and amended, 2022-2023.

Third reading and final passage, 2134-2135.

Returned from House without amendment, 3296.

Signed by President, 3314.

In House (No. 1741).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 2461.

Motion adopted to discharge committee, 2986.

Reported without amendment, 2986.

First reading, 2986-2987.

Second reading, 3170.

Special order, 3405.

Third reading and final passage, 3405.

Signed by Speaker, 3438.

STUDENTS, (see blind).

SUB-AGENCIES, (see banks).

SUB-CONTRACTOR, (see contractor).

SUB-OFFICES, (see banks).

SUBPOENA AND SUBPOENAS, (see divorce, divorces).

SUBURBAN GENERAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

SUE, SUIT, SUITS, (see accidents, associations, Constitution, contracts, damages, Reed).

SULLIVAN COUNTY, (see highway).

SUNDAY, amending section 10 of act relating to fish, by making it lawful to fish on

House Bill No. 456.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCarthy, 172.

Referred to Committee on Fisheries, 172.

Reported with negative recommendation, 535.

SUNDAY baseball and football and providing for election to determine whether such games may be played within the legal limits of townships or boroughs, permitting

House Bill No. 771.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCann, 377.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 377.

Reported without amendment, 491.

First reading, 531.

Second reading and recommitment, 561.

Re-reported with amendment, 831.

Special order, 892.

Third reading and defeated on final passage, 1262.

SUNDAY OBSERVANCE, authorizing municipalities to regulate

House Bill No. 663.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jefferson W. Smith, 328.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 328.

Reported with negative recommendation, 831.

SUPERINTENDENT AND SUPERINTENDENTS, (see county, school, secretary, retirement).

SUPERINTENDENT OF DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC PRINTING AND BINDING, Robert C. Miller, nominated as, 744; confirmed as, 746.

SUPERINTENDENT OF STATE POLICE, Lynn G. Adams, nominated, 62; confirmed, 64.

SUPERIOR, (see courts).

SUPERSEDEAS, (see landlords).

SUPERVISING, SUPERVISOR, SUPERVISORS, (see inspectors, school, townships).

SUPPLIES, (see cities, county, school).

SUPPORT, (see children, courts).

SUPREME, (see court, courts).

SURETY COMPANIES, by requiring such companies to have capital of at least \$300,000, amending section 2 of act relative to

House Bill No. 1441.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 1591.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1591.

SURGERY AND SURGICAL, (see medical, medicine, school).

SURVEYOR AND SURVEYORS, (see Allegheny, engineers).

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY, (see highway).

SWEITZER, E. MARION., Representative from Clarion county

Bills introduced by

No. 1058.

Exempting telephone companies not for profit from taxation for State purposes, 709.

No. 1249.

Amending act permitting counties to appropriate moneys and to incur indebtedness and to issue bonds for improvement of State and State-aid highways, by extending its provisions to borough streets, 1117.

SWEITZER, E. MARION.—Continued.

No. 1345.

Providing for reimbursement of counties by boroughs and townships for repair of State or State-aid highways, 1304.

No. 1346.

Amending act providing system of government for boroughs, by adding subsection eight providing that property owners may be assessed for improvement of abutting streets or highways, 1304.

Bills reported by

No. 873.

Authorizing State Association of township supervisors and township commissioners, 1333.

No. 985, (Senate No. 290).

Joint resolution proposing amending to Constitution, by giving Legislative power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts and townships, 2462.

No. 1008, (Senate No. 87).

Providing for depositing of money with clerk of Court of Quarter Sessions in lieu of bail, 1071.

No. 1011, (Senate No. 141).

Amending act to provide for destruction and prevent spread of Canada thistles, 869.

No. 1180, (Senate No. 446).

Amending act for protection of agriculture and horticulture, 1306.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 2463.

Member of special committee, 133.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks on, by

Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employees, 2045.

SWINE, (see highways).

SYLVAN HEIGHTS HOME FOR ORPHAN GIRLS, (see appropriation).

SYPHILIS, supplement to act providing for erection of State Asylum for Chronic Insane, authorizing commitment thereto of persons affected with

Senate Bill No. 432.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 413-414.

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 414.

Reported without amendment, 659.

First reading, 680.

Second reading, 756.

Third reading and final passage, 802.

Returned from House without amendment, 2890.

Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1149).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 866.

Reported without amendment, 1596.

First reading, 1753.

Second reading, 1846.

Unanimous consent to call up bill out of order refused, 1941.

Special order, 2991.

Third reading and final passage, 2991.

Signed by Speaker, 3120.

SYSTEM, (see finger-print, fire retirement, school).

TABOR HOME FOR CHILDREN, (see appropriation).

TALKING MACHINES, (see musical instruments).

TALLEY SHEETS, (see election).

TARGETS, (see guns, parks).

TARIFFS, (see public service).

TAXI-CARS, (see cities, motor vehicles).

TAXPAYER, (see boroughs).

TAYLOR HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

TAX, COLLATERAL INHERITANCE, paid in error, by providing for refund of such tax on estate or property of person erroneously adjudged dead, amending act authorizing State Treasurer to refund

House Bill No. 1329.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bolard, 1303.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1303.

Reported without amendment, 1488.

First reading, 1602.

Second reading, 1751.

Third reading and final passage, 2639.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2960.

Signed by Speaker, 3123.

In Senate (No. 1373).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2568.

Reported without amendment, 2571.

First reading, 2575.

Second reading, 2660.

Third reading and final passage, 2827.

Signed by President, 3317.

TAX COLLECTORS IN BOROUGHES and for appointment of secretaries as tax collectors, and authorizing such tax collectors to collect county, borough, school and poor taxes, providing in certain cases for election of

House Bill No. 977.

Read in place in House by Mr. McVicar, 631.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 631.

Reported without amendment, 1331.

First reading, 1401.

Second reading and amended, 1495.

Third reading and defeated on final passage, 1759-1760.

Vote on final passage reconsidered and bill again defeated, 2115.

Remarks on, by

McVicar, 2115.

TAX COLLECTORS to collect taxes for payment of which they have become personally liable without having collected same, to enable

House Bill No. 567.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stark, 252.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 252.

Reported without amendment, 378.

First reading, 395.

Second reading, 436-437.

Third reading and final passage, 480-481.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.

Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 474).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 468.

Reported without amendment, 2119.

First reading, 2199.

Second reading, 2398.

Third reading and final passage, 2517.

Signed by President, 3315.

TAX LIENS, by extending period for continuing and collecting claims and judgments obtained thereon, amending act of June 4, 1901, relating to

House Bill No. 1106.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 817.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 817.

Reported without amendment, 1059.

First reading, 1137.

Second reading, 1171-1172.

Third reading and postponed for present, 1327.

Time of postponement extended, 1615, 2376.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

TAX LIENS, by providing for charge for failure to pay municipal claims before liens are filed, amending act of June 4, 1901, relating to municipal

Senate Bill No. 551.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Vare, 627.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 627.
Reported without amendment, 1380.
First reading, 1383.
Second reading, 1459.
Third reading and final passage, 1567-1568.
Vote on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill postponed for present, 1584.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3043.

TAX LIENS due the United States in offices of recorders of deeds, authorizing filing and recording of notices of

House Bill No. 574.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 262.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 262.
Reported without amendment, 869.
First reading, 954.
Second reading and amended, 1008.
Third reading and final passage, 1083-1084.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.
Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 778).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1112.
Reported without amendment, 2120.
First reading, 2200.
Second reading, 2400.
Over in its order, 2519.
Third reading and final passage, 2519.
Signed by President, 3315.

TAX LIENS filed in office of prothonotaries in various counties since June 1, 1915, to validate certain

House Bill No. 1108.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 817.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 817.
Reported without amendment, 1059.
First reading, 1137.
Second reading, 1166-1167.
Third reading and final passage, 1312.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2512.
Signed by Speaker, 3127.

In Senate (No. 870).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1297.
Reported without amendment, 1981.
First reading, 2033.
Second reading, 2144.
Third reading and final passage, 2391.
Signed by President pro tempore, 2839.

TAX LIENS for municipal improvements filed since May, 21, 1913, to validate certain

Senate Bill No. 1083.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 1983.
Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1983.
Reported without amendment, 1983-1984.
First reading, 2035.
Second reading, 2156.
Third reading and final passage, 2397.

In House (No. 1766).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2602.
Reported without amendment, 2743.
First reading, 2744.
Second reading, 2974.

TAX LIENS UPON SEATED REAL PROPERTY shall be allowed for municipal purposes, providing when, how and to what extent

House Bill No. 1109.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 817.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 817.
Reported without amendment, 1059.
First reading, 1137.

TAX LIENS UPON SEATED REAL PROPERTY.—Continued.

Second reading, 1167-1170.

Third reading and recommitted, 1312-1313.

Re-reported with amendment, 1878.

Resumed and passed finally, 2647-2650.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3130.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 3143. 3183.

Signed by Speaker, 3172.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 3184.

Resolution approved by Governor, 3380.

Concurrent resolution returning bill to Governor without amendment, 3381.

Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 1388).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2569.

Reported without amendment, 2572-2573.

First reading, 2577.

Second reading and amended, 2662-2666.

Third reading and final passage, 2830-2833.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 3073.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 3074.

Resolution returning bill to Governor without amendment concurred in, 3300.

Signed by President, 3327.

TAX, MERCHANTILE LICENSE, and the amendments thereto, repealing act of May 2, 1899, imposing

Senate Bill No. 533.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 590.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 590.

TAX ON HORSES AND CATTLE when over four years in certain counties, amending section 4 of act relating to county and township rates and levies, with regard to

House Bill No. 651.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sieg, 327-328.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 328.

TAX ON MOTION PICTURE FILMS and dedicating proceeds thereof to the "Insurance Fund", imposing a

House Bill No. 588.

Read in place in House by Mr. Jefferson W. Smith, 263.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 263.

TAX, POLL, not to exceed one dollar, in lieu of occupation tax, authorizing counties to levy

Senate Bill No. 817.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 1191.

Referred to Committee on Elections, 1191.

Reported without amendment, 1781.

First reading, ———.

Second reading, 1900.

Third reading and final passage, 1999.

In House (No. 1702).

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 2216.

TAX, STATE, for educational purposes, on net earnings of shares of stock and of all scrip, bonds and certificates of indebtedness of corporations, imposing

House Bill No. 1342.

Read in place in House by Mr. Baldi, 1303.

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1303.

TAX, STATE, of one per cent upon gross receipts received in operation of places of amusement, imposing

House Bill No. 205.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 101.

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 101.

Reported without amendment, 172.

First reading, 183.

Second reading, amended and recommitted, 207-208.

Re-reported without amendment, 1254.

Special order, 1307.

Third reading and final passage, 1407-1409.

TAX, STATE.—Continued.

Remarks on, by

Marcus, 1407-1408.
 Stadtländer, 1408.
 Alexander, 1408.
 Brady, 1408-1409.
 Golder, 1408.
 Glass, 1408.
 Phillips, 1408-1409.

In Senate (No. 892).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 1475.
 Reported without amendment, 2157.
 First reading, 2200.
 Second reading and recommitted, 2402.

TAX, STATE, on anthracite coal, imposing**House Bill No. 1287.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 1253.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1253.
 Reported with amendment, 1956.
 First reading, 2109.
 Second reading and amended, 2373-2374.
 Special order, 2472.
 Third reading and final passage, 2487-2489.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 3146.
 Signed by Speaker, 3435.

Remarks on, by

Williams, 2488-2489.
 Gibbon, 2488.
 Miller, Christian, 2488.
 Ogle, 2488-2489.
 Dawson, 2489.
 Fowler, 2489.
 Dewey, Philip H., 2489.

In Senate (No. 1352).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 2427.
 Reported without amendment, 2427.
 First reading, 2443.
 Second reading and recommitted, 2536.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2888.
 Third reading and final passage, 3059.
 Question of personal privilege raised by Eyre, 3059.
 Signed by President, 3321.

TAX, STATE, on certain county offices, by regulating proportion of fees to be received by certain county officers in counties having a population of less than 150,000, amending act providing for payment into county treasury of**House Bill No. 359.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Bolard, 148.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 148.
 Reported without amendment, 378.
 First reading, 395.
 Second reading, 436.
 Third reading and final passage, 479-480.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 792.
 Signed by Speaker, 828.
 Approved by Governor, 1186.

In Senate (No. 470).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 467.
 Reported without amendment, 614.
 First reading, 629.
 Second reading, 672.
 Third reading and final passage, 749.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 809.

TAX, STATE, on gasoline, imposing**House Bill No. 1192.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Davis, 986.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 986.
 Reported without amendment, 1071.
 First reading, 1138.
 Second reading, 1179-1180.
 Special order, 1307.
 Third reading and final passage, 1390-1393.
 Point of order raised on, by James A. Walker, 1391.

TAX, STATE.—Continued.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House non-concurred, 3154-3155.
 Conference committee appointed, 3176, 3185.
 Returned from Senate with amendments adhered to and notice of appointment of conference committee, 3185.
 Conference committee discharged, vote on Senate amendment reconsidered and amendments concurred in, 3384-3385.
 Signed by Speaker, 3436.

Remarks on, by

Dawson, 1390-1391.
 Bolard, 1390.
 Walker, James A. 1390-1391.
 Sterling, 1390, 1392.
 Jordan, 1390.
 Alexander, 1390-1392.

In Senate (No. 886).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 1381.
 Reported with amendment, 2157.
 First reading, 2200.
 Second reading and recommitted, 2402.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2888.
 Third reading and final passage, 3045-3046.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments non-concurred in, and Senate appoints conference committee, 3084.
 Signed by President, 3328.

TAX, STATE, on natural resources for school and forestry purposes, imposing**House Bill No. 953.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Philips, 630.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 630.

TAX, STATE, on outdoor advertising, providing for**House Bill No. 55.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 68.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 68.
 Re-referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 159.
 Reported without amendment, 172.
 First reading, 183.
 Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Ways and Means, 253.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1254.
 Special Order, 1307.
 Third reading and final passage, 1393-1395.

Remarks on, by

Chaplin, 1393-1395.
 Alexander, 1394.
 Walker, James A., 1394-1395.
 Dilsheimer, 1394.
 Phillips, 1394.
 Dawson, 1395.
 Davis, 1395.

In Senate (No. 885).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 1381.
 Reported with amendment, 2157.
 First reading, 2200.
 Second reading and recommitted, 2401-2402.

TAX, STATE, upon unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, imposing**House Bill No. 346.**

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 148.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 148.
 Reported without amendment, 379.
 First reading, 396.
 Second reading, 438.
 Third reading and recommitted, 481-482.
 Re-reported without amendment, 1712.
 Resumed and passed finally, 2641-2643.
 Question of personal privilege raised, by Fowler, 2643.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 3130-3131.
 Signed by Speaker, 3432.

TAX, STATE.—Continued.

Remarks on, by

Sterling, 2641-2642.
 Miller, Christian, 2642.
 Dunlap, 2642.
 Dunn, 2642.
 Wolfe, 2642.

In Senate (No. 1369).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2568.
 Reported with amendment, 2571.
 First reading, 2575.
 Second reading, 2659.
 Third reading and final passage, 2826.
 Signed by President, 3318.

TAX, TAXATION AND TAXES, (see assessments, assessors, bill-boards, board, boroughs, cities, commission, Constitution, county, deeds, indebtedness, Montgomery, real estate, rentals, school, telephone, title, townships, treasurer).

TAXATION, all property of American Legion, Grand Army of Republic, Spanish American War Veterans, or Veterans of Foreign Wars, exempting from

House Bill No. 604.

Read in place in House by Mr. David J. Jones, 263.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 263.
 Reported without amendment, 390.
 First reading, 428.
 Second reading, 500.
 Third reading and final passage, 529.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 832.
 Signed by Speaker, 957.
 Vetoed by Governor, 1600.

In Senate (No. 500).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 519.
 Reported without amendment, 659.
 First reading, 680.
 Second reading and amended, 757.
 Third reading and final passage, 804.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 812.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 981.

TAXATION, amending act to provide revenue by taxation for State and county purposes, by exempting mortgages from

House Bill No. 67.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert S. C. Millar, 69.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 69.

TAXATION, by imposing a tax on the capital stock of laundering corporations, further amending section 21 of act to provide revenue by

House Bill No. 1019.

Read in place in House by Mr. Catlin, 681.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 681.
 Reported with a negative recommendation, 1919.

TAXATION, by making it a misdemeanor for persons or corporations to neglect or refuse to make return, amending act to provide revenue for State and county purposes by

House Bill No. 103.

Read in place in House by Mr. Charles P. Dewey, 70.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 70.

TAXATION, by making it a misdemeanor for persons or corporations to neglect or refuse to make return, amending act to provide revenue for State and county purposes by

House Bill No. 116.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harding, 71.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 71.
 Reported with negative recommendation, 173.

TAXATION for period of ten years, exempting \$5000 of assessed valuation of certain dwelling houses from local

House Bill No. 1501.

Read in place in House by Mr. Martin, 1594.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1594.

TAXATION, municipal bonds and other evidences of indebtedness, relieving from

House Bill No. 305.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hagerty, 145.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 145.

TAXATION of real and personal property of Grand Army of Republic, Spanish American War Veterans, American Legion and other posts of war organization. Joint resolution proposing amendment to article 8 of section 1 of Constitution of Pennsylvania so as to permit exemption from

House Bill No. 1495.

Read in place in House by Mr. David J. Jones, 1594.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1594.
 Reported with amendment, 2320.
 First reading, 2491.
 Second reading, 2592.
 Special order, 2752.
 Third reading and final passage, 2752.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.
 Signed by Speaker, 3436.

In Senate (No. 1411).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2726.
 Reported without amendment, 2728.
 First reading, 2738.
 Second reading, 2805.
 Third reading and final passage, 2876-2877.
 Signed by President, 3322.

TAXATION OF REAL ESTATE in cities of second class, repealing act of May 15, 1913, relating to uniform assessment and

Senate Bill No. 634.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Leslie, 794-795.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 795.
 Reported without amendment, 854.
 First reading, 864.
 Second reading, 974.
 Third reading and final passage, 1036.

In House (No. 1241).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1070.
 Reported with negative recommendation, 2218.

TAXATION, PUBLIC PROPERTY and places of religious worship, further amending section 5 of act of June 4, 1901, providing when, how, upon what property and to what extent tax liens shall be allowed for municipal improvements, by exempting from

House Bill No. 807.

Read in place in House by Mr. Henry F. Miller, 471.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 471.
 Reported without amendment, 1854.
 First reading, 1954.
 Second reading and amended, 2356-2357.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

TAXATION, PUBLIC PROPERTY, places of religious worship, certain burial places and institutions of purely public charity, amending act of July 17, 1919, exempting from

Senate Bill No. 131.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 120.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 120.
 Reported without amendment, 413.
 First reading, 425.
 Second reading, 459-460.
 Third reading and final passage, 505.
 Returned from House without amendment, 978.
 Signed by President, 1109.
 Approved by Governor, 1817.

In House (No. 926).

Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 537.
 Reported without amendment, 766.
 First reading, 844.
 Second reading, 877.
 Third reading and final passage, 950.
 Signed by Speaker, 1148.

TAXATION, real property of American Legion, Grand Army of Republic, Spanish American War Veterans or Veterans of Foreign Wars, exempting from

TAXATION.—Continued.

House Bill No. 579.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 262.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 262.
 Reported without amendment, 1709-1710.
 First reading, 1849.
 Dropped from calendar, 1930.

TAXES by certain counties and municipalities, authorizing levy of poll

House Bill No. 422.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 159.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 159.
 Reported without amendment, 237.
 First reading, 261.
 Recommitted, 300.

TAXES CHARGED IN DUPLICATES, amending section 9 of act regulating collection of taxes in boroughs and townships, by fixing commission to be received for collection of

House Bill No. 477.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 222.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 222.

TAXES imposed by law upon loans, and defining usury, making it unlawful for any person or corporation loaning money at interest to require person borrowing same to pay any

House Bill No. 423.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 159.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 159.
 Reported without amendment, 237.
 First reading, 261.
 Recommitted, 300.

TAXES IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, providing for assessment of county poll or personal

House Bill No. 1357.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 1305.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 1305.

TAXES IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, providing for assessment of county, poll or personal

Senate Bill No. 804.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 1190.
 Referred to Committee on Elections, 1190.

TAXES IN CITIES OF THIRD CLASS, providing for rebates and penalties in payment of county

Senate Bill No. 427.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 413.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 413.
 Reported without amendment, 613.
 First reading, 628.
 Second reading, 670-671.
 Third reading and final passage, 748.
 Returned from House without amendment, 1910.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

In House (No. 1115).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 818.
 Reported without amendment, 1334.
 First reading, 1404-1405.
 Second reading, 1517.
 Third reading and final passage, 1880-1881.
 Signed by Speaker, 1945.

TAXES IN BOROUGHs and townships, amending act of June 25, 1885, regulating collection of

House Bill No. 1269

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 1141.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1141.

TAXES, INHERITANCE, exempting bequests and devises to institutions of purely public charity from payment of

Senate Bill No. 101.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 93.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 93.

TAXES IN PHILADELPHIA, to repeal section 1 of act of March 14, 1865, promoting more certain and equal assessment of

TAXES IN PHILADELPHIA.—Continued.

House Bill No. 1324.

Read in place in House by Mr. Albert S. C. Millar (by request), 1302.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1302.

TAXES in White Township, Indiana County, repealing act regulating collection of school and poor

House Bill No. 388.

Read in place in House by Mr. Davis, 157.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 157.
 Reported without amendment, 236.
 First reading, 260.
 Second reading, 274.
 Third reading and final passage, 343.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1406.
 Signed by Speaker, ———.
 Approved by Governor, 2620.

In Senate (No. 402).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 363.
 Reported without amendment, 1188.
 First reading 1251.
 Second reading, 1284.
 Third reading and final passage, 1358-1359.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1671.

TAXES, LOCAL, revising and consolidating law relating to assessment and collection of

House Bill No. 420.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 159.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 159.
 Concurrent resolution authorizing printing of extra copies, 165.
 Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 201.
 Reported without amendment, 236.
 First reading, 261.
 Resolution approved by Governor, 293.
 Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary Local, 300.

In Senate

Resolution for printing extra copies concurred in, 194.

TAXES ON CERTAIN REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY for payment of interest thereon by exempting horses and cattle over four years of age, amending act to reduce the State debt by imposing

HOUSE Bill No. 644.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sieg, 327.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 327.

TAXES on certain subjects at a lower rate, authorizing municipalities, with assent of electors, to levy

House Bill No. 1424.

Read in place in House by Mr. Chaplin, 1590-1591.
 Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1591.

TAXES ON SEATED LANDS, by providing for preservation of lien of first mortgages, amending act for return of

House Bill No. 575.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 262.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 262.
 Reported without amendment, 490.
 First reading, 530.
 Second reading, 555.
 Third reading and amended, 636.
 Final passage, 685.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.
 Signed by Speaker, 3311.

In Senate (No. 575).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 677.
 Reported without amendment, 2120.
 First reading, 2199.
 Second reading, 2399.
 Third reading and final passage, 2517.
 Signed by President, 3315.

TAXES ON SEATED LANDS, by providing that tax returns shall be made in February, amending act for return of

House Bill No. 1414.

Read in place in House by Mr. Vickerman, 1590.

TAXES ON SEATED LANDS.—Continued.

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 1590.
 Reported without amendment, 1712.
 First reading, 1851.
 Second reading, 2337.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

TAXES, RECEIVERS OF, in cities of first class to furnish certificates of taxes and claims which are liens on real estate, authorizing

Senate Bill No. 297.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Salus, 282.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 282.
 Reported without amendment, 614.
 First reading, 627.
 Second reading, 667.
 Third reading and final passage, 744.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2900.
 Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1111).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 818.
 Reported without amendment, 1383.
 First reading, 1522.
 Second reading, 1720.
 Third reading and defeated on final passage, 2324-2325.
 Vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2473.
 Special order, 3028.
 Resumed and passed finally, 3028-3029.
 Signed by Speaker, 3120.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3144.

Remarks on, by

Golder, 2324.
 Bluett, 2324.
 Whitaker, 2324.
 Edmonds, 2324-2325.
 Smith, J. W., 2325.
 Glass, 2325.

TAXES UPON CERTAIN CLASSES OF PERSONAL PROPERTY, amending section 17, relative to indebtedness of private corporations, of act imposing

House Bill No. 1236.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 1069.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1069.
 Reported with amendment, 2218.
 First reading, 2490-2491.
 Second reading, 2590-2592.
 Special order, 2761.
 Third reading and final passage, 2761.

Remarks on, by

Edmonds, 2761.

In Senate (No. 1421).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2727.
 Reported without amendment, 2728.
 First reading, 2738.
 Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Banks and Building and Loan Associations, 2806.

TAXES UPON CERTAIN CLASSES OF PERSONAL PROPERTY, to repeal section 1, making all scrip bonds and evidences of indebtedness issued or assumed by private corporations taxable for State purposes, of act imposing

Senate Bill No. 1063.

Read in place in Senate by McNichol, 2120.
 Referred to Committee on Finance, 2120.

TAXES UPON CERTAIN CLASSES OF PERSONAL PROPERTY, with regard to proportion of tax imposed on banks, corporations or limited partnership associations, liable to payment of tax on part of capital stock, amending act imposing

House Bill No. 1299.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dawson, 1254.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1254.
 Reported without amendment, 1334.

TAXES UPON CERTAIN CLASSES OF PERSONAL PROPERTY.—Continued.

First reading, 1404.
 Second reading, 1510-1511.
 Third reading and final passage, 1873.

In Senate (No. 1033).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 1911.
 Reported without amendment, 2157.
 First reading, 2202.
 Second reading and recommitted, 2406.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2883.
 Over in its order, 3058.
 Recommitted, 3072-3073.

TAXES UPON GROSS RECEIPTS of Public Service Companies, amending act of 1889, relative to taxation, with regard to

House Bill No. 1405.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 1386.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1386.

TAXES upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, by fixing fees for proceedings in divorce cases, amending act of 1830, relative to

House Bill No. 437.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ogle, 164.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 164.
 Re-referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 175.
 Re-referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 235.
 Reported without amendment, 265.
 First reading, 279.
 Second reading and amended, 350.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 384-385.
 Resumed and defeated on final passage, 485-487.

Remarks on, by

Sowers, 485-486.
 Ogle, 485-487.
 Green, 486.
 Strauss, 486.

TAXES upon proceedings in courts and in offices of register and recorder, by fixing fees for proceedings in divorce cases, amending act of 1830, relative to

House Bill No. 1353.

Read in place in House by Mr. Ogle, 1304.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 1304.
 Reported without amendment, 1334.
 First reading, 1404.
 Second reading, 1511.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 1873.
 Time of postponement extended, 2376.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

Remarks on, by

Strauss, 1873.

TAXES UPON TRANSFER OF PROPERTY passing from a decedent, amending act of June 20, 1919, providing for certain

House Bill No. 167.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 78.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 78.
 Reported without amendment, 110.
 First reading, 132.
 Second reading and amended, 155-156.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 168-169.
 Time of postponement extended, 262, 393, 684, 944.
 Resumed on third reading and recommitted, 1161.

TAXES UPON TRANSFER OF PROPERTY passing from a decedent, by exempting property passing to certain persons, amending act providing for certain

House Bill No. 646.

Read in place in House by Mr. Wolfe, 327.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 327.

TAXES UPON TRANSFER OF PROPERTY passing from a decedent, by increasing collateral rate of such inheritance taxes, amending section 2 of act of June 20, 1919, providing for certain

House Bill No. 695.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitaker, 330.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 330.

TAXES UPON TRANSFER OF PROPERTY.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 894.
 First reading, 955.
 Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Ways and Means, 1009-1010.
 Re-reported with amendment, 1254-1255.
 Special order, 1307.
 Third reading and defeated on final passage, 1409-1410.
 Motion to reconsider vote by which bill was defeated presented and withdrawn, 1410-1412.
 Motions to reconsider vote by which bill was defeated and to place bill on postponed calendar adopted, 1412-1413.
 Resumed, vote on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1419-1420.
 Resumed and postponed for present, 1523-1524.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1604-1605.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House non-concurred, 3163-3164.
 Conference committee appointed, 3174.
 Returned from Senate with amendments receded from, 3184.
 Signed by Speaker, 3431.

Remarks on, by

Stadtlander, 1410, 3164.
 Whitaker, 1410-1412, 1419, 1604-1605.
 Sterling, 1411.
 Edmonds, 1411, 3163-3164.
 Glass, 1411.
 Walker, James A., 1411-1412, 3164.
 Goodnough, 1412.
 Ogle, 1412.
 Dithrich, 1412.
 Marshall, 1412.
 Jordan, 1412.
 Phillips, 1411.
 Whiteman, 1411.

In Senate (No. 959).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 1674.
 Reported without amendment, 2157.
 First reading, 2201.
 Second reading and recommitted, 2403.
 Re-reported with amendment, 2888.
 Third reading and final passage, 3046-3047.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments non-concurred in, and Senate adheres to its amendments and appoints conference committee, 3074.
 Vote by which Senate adheres to its amendments reconsidered and amendments adhered to, 3088.
 Senate recedes from its amendments, 3088.
 Signed by President, 3327.

TAXES UPON TRANSFER OF PROPERTY passing from a decedent, with regard to filing of appraisement on real estate in office of register of wills, amending act providing for certain

House Bill No. 1503.

Read in place in House by Mr. Smiley, 1594-1595.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1595.

TAXICABS AND PASSENGER MOTOR VEHICLES for hire in cities of second class, providing for licensing of drivers of

House Bill No. 1250.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hough, 1117.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1117.
 Reported without amendment, 1919.
 First reading, 2108.
 Second reading and amended, 2370-2371.
 Special order, 2766.
 Third reading and final passage, 2766-2767.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.
 Signed by Speaker, 3434.

In Senate (No. 1438).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 2732.
 Reported without amendment, 2734.
 First reading, 2741.
 Second reading, 2809.
 Third reading and final passage, 2880.
 Signed by President, 3321.

TEACHERS, (see oath, public instruction, retirement, school).

TEACHERS' TENURE BILL, (see school system).

TELEGRAPH, (see telephone).

TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANIES to acquire capital stock, franchises or property of each other, authorizing certain

Senate Bill No. 852.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 1250.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1250.
 Reported without amendment, 1250.
 First reading, 1252.
 Second reading, 1291-1292.
 Third reading and final passage, 1365.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3089.
 Signed by President, 3305.

In House (No. 1453).

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 1537.
 Reported with amendment, 2472.
 First reading, 2580.
 Second reading, 2970-2971.
 Special order, 3181.
 Third reading and final passage, 3181.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3203.
 Signed by Speaker, 3443.

TELEPHONE COMPANIES not for profit from taxation for State purposes, exempting

House Bill No. 1058.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sweitzer, 709.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 709.
 Reported without amendment, 1059.
 First reading, 1137.
 Second reading, 1170.
 Third reading and final passage, 1313.

In Senate (No. 869).

Referred to Committee on Finance, 1297.

TELEPHONE COMPANIES operating in the same territory to make connections and provide for interchange of messages requiring

House Bill No. 1098.

Read in place in House by Mr. Gelder, 816.
 Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 816.
 Reported without amendment, 1680.
 First reading, 1848.
 Second reading, 1925.
 Special order, 2777.
 Third reading and final passage, 2777.

In Senate (No. 1420).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2727.
 Reported without amendment, 2803.
 First reading, 2841.
 Over in its order, 2886.
 Second reading and recommitted, 3067.

TELEPHONE, (see public service).

TEMPLE UNIVERSITY, (see appropriation).

TENANTS, (see landlords).

TERM, (see school).

TESTATOR, (see estates).

TESTIMONIAL, (see soldiers).

THADDEUS STEVENS, and providing for appointment of commission, joint resolution making appropriation for erection of monument of

House Bill No. 349.

Read in place in House by Mr. McMullen, 148.
 Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 148.

THADDEUS STEVENS EDUCATIONAL MEMORIAL, and creating commission to prepare pamphlet dealing with life and speeches of Thaddeus Stevens, designating one of educational buildings to be erected in capitol park as

House Bill No. 1195.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hess, 986.
Referred to Committee on Education, 986.
Reported without amendment, 1306.
First reading, 1400.
Second reading, 1493.
Third reading and final passage, 1758-1759.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2621.
Signed by Speaker, 3122.

In Senate (No. 991).

Referred to Committee on Education, 1823.
Reported without amendment, 2167.
First reading, 2201.
Second reading, 2404.
Third reading and final passage, 2521-2522.
Signed by President, 3317.

THADDEUS STEVENS INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL, (see appropriation).

THADDEUS STEVENS (see highway, school).

THEATER, THEATERS, THEATRICAL, (see building, children licensing, minors, motion picture, tickets).

THEATERS and other public places of amusement, regulating seating accommodations and sale of tickets for

House Bill No. 678.

Read in place in House by Mr. Denning, 329.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 329.
Re-referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 489.

THIRD CLASS, (see cities of).

THISTLES, CANADA, with regard to recovery of costs from landowners for destruction thereof, amending act to provide for destruction and prevent spread of

Senate bill No. 141.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 121.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 121.
Reported without amendment, 501.
First reading, 516.
Second reading, 576.
Third reading and final passage, 617.
Returned from House without amendment, 1107.
Signed by President, 1110.
Approved by Governor, 1817.

In House (No. 1011).

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, 643.
Reported without amendment, 869.
First reading, 955.
Second reading, 1012.
Third reading and final passage, 1087-1088.
Signed by Speaker, 1149.

THOMAS, DAVID W., Desk Clerk of the House, acceptance of testimonial by, 3420-3421.

THOMAS, LORENZO D., Representative from Luzerne County, (Sixth District)

Bill introduced by

No. 763.

Making appropriation to the Nesbit West Side Hospital, Dorranceton, Luzerne County, 377.

Election returns, 16.

Leave of absence granted, 365.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 45, Repealing act relating to removal or retirement of judges, 771.

Bill No. 372, Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employees, 2501.

THUMBS, (see compensation).

TICKETS OF ADMISSION, prohibiting speculation in

House Bill No. 1302.

Read in place in House by Mr. McOwen, 1254.
Referred to Committee on Manufacturers, 1254.
Reported without amendment, 1680.
First reading, 1848.
Second reading, 1925.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

TICKETS, (see premiums, railway, steamship, theaters, trading stamps).

TICKETS TO TEACHERS and places of amusement, regulating sale of

House Bill No. 1463.

Read in place in House by Mr. McCann, 1592.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1592.

TICKETS TO THEATERS, moving picture houses and other places of amusement to a greater number than the seating capacity, prohibiting sale of

House Bill No. 684.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 329.
Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 329.
Re-referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 489.

TICKETS TO THEATERS or other places of amusement, regulating sale and exchange of

Senate Bill No. 767.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Clark, 1096.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1096.
Reported without amendment, 1617.
First reading, 1676.
Second reading, 1805-1806.
Recommitted, 1998.

TIES, (see fuel).

TIME, (see daylight, trial).

TOIOGA COUNTY, (see Cowanesque, highway).

TIPSTAVES IN COUNTIES OF SECOND CLASS, by fixing minimum and maximum salaries of said tipstaves, and making president judge of court of common pleas and orphans' court member of salary board, amending act increasing salaries of

House Bill No. 517.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 224.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 224.
Reported without amendment, 236.
First reading, 260.
Second reading, 274.
Third reading and final passage, 337.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 832-833.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1119.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1141.
Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 1185.
Resumed and passed finally, 1257.
Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 1311.
Signed by Speaker, 1413.
Approved by Governor, 2618.

In Senate (No. 401).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 363.
Reported without amendment, 659.
First reading, 679.
Second reading, 755.
Third reading and final passage, 801.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1107.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 1204-1205.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

TIPSTAVES IN COURTS OF CERTAIN COUNTIES, by limiting provisions to counties of first class and providing for salaries, amending act increasing salaries of

House Bill No. 186.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brady, 90.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 90.
Reported without amendment, 235.

TIPSTAVES IN COURTS OF CERTAIN COUNTIES.—Continued.

First reading, 259.
 Second reading, 271.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 334-335.
 Resumed on third reading and amended, 431.
 Final passage, 494-495.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1347.
 Signed by Speaker, 1413.
 Approved by Governor, 2618.

In Senate (No. 504).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 520.
 Reported with amendment, 1094.
 First reading, 1114.
 Second reading, 1239.
 Third reading and final passage, 1277-1278.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1381.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1450.

TIPSTAVES IN COURTS OF CERTAIN COUNTIES, by making president judge of court of common pleas or orphans' court a member of salary board, amending act regulating salaries of

House Bill No. 172.

Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 79.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 79.
 Reported without amendment, 99.
 First reading, 116.
 Second reading, 134-135.
 Third reading and final passage, 150.

In Senate (No. 192).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 144.

TIPSTAVES, (see court).

TITLE AND TITLES, (see commission, Commonwealth, Constitution, land, moneys, ordinances, real estate).

TITLE TO LAND acquired at a sale for unpaid taxes, by extending such methods to cases happening after passage of act of 1919, amending act providing method for establishing

House Bill No. 1486.

Read in place in House by Mr. McKim, 1593.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1593.
 Reported with amendment, 1877.
 First reading, 1955.
 Second reading, 2360.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

TITLE TO REAL ESTATE and to enable corporations authorized to hold real estate within this Commonwealth to convey title to real estate formerly held by corporations not authorized to do so, to quiet

Senate Bill No. 484.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Long, 503.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 503.
 Reported without amendment, 613.
 First reading, 628.
 Second reading, 672.
 Third reading and final passage, 749.
 Returned from House without amendment, 1206.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
 Approved by Governor, 2563.

In House (No. 1119).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 818.
 Reported without amendment, 894.
 First reading, 956.
 Second reading, 1014.
 Third reading and final passage, 1150-1151.
 Signed by Speaker, 1538.

TITLE TO REAL ESTATE and validating sales of real estate made by executors and administrators under naked powers or authorities in wills, to quiet

House Bill No. 1087.

Read in place in House by Mr. Brooks, 815.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 815.
 Reported without amendment, 1070.
 First reading, 1138.

TITLE TO REAL ESTATE.—Continued.

Second reading and amended, 1178.
 Third reading and amended, 1337.
 Resumed and postponed for present, 1428.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1437-1438.

In Senate (No. 905).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1475.

TITLES involving acknowledgments taken by notaries public of foreign countries, fixing validity of

House Bill No. 817.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 471.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 471.

TITUSVILLE HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

TOBACCO, CIGARS, CIGARETTES, restraining and regulating manufacture and sale of tobacco products and

House Bill No. 417.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kantner, 159.
 Referred to Committee on Ways and Means, 159.

TOILETS, (see school).

TOLL, (see bridges).

TOWING, (see automobile).

TOWN AND TOWNS, (see Memorial Day, motor vehicles, municipalities, Sunday, vehicles).

TOWNSHIP AND TOWNSHIPS, (see annexation, appeals, assessments, assessors, buildings, Constitution, contracts, counties, county, election, electors, fire, highway, injuries, merchants, motor vehicles, parks, playgrounds, public service, roads, State, Sunday, taxes, time, vehicles).

TOWNSHIP HIGHWAYS, DIVISION OF, in State Highway Department, by providing that Highway Commissioner shall approve or disapprove expenditures of township supervisors for road purposes, amending act creating

Senate Bill No. 377.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 354.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 354.
 Reported with amendment, 1560-1561.
 First reading, 1586.
 Second reading, 1657-1658.
 Third reading and final passage, 1786.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3092.
 Signed by President, 3308.

In House (No. 1663).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 1876.
 Reported with amendment, 2473.
 First reading, 2580.
 Second reading, 2972-2973.
 Special order, 3196.
 Third reading and final passage, 3196-3197.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3377.
 Signed by Speaker, 3444.

TOWNSHIPS, by fixing fees of tax collectors, amending act revising and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 471.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 222.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 222.

TOWNSHIPS, by fixing pay of auditors in townships of first class, amending section 325 of act revising and consolidating law relating to

Senate Bill No. 242.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps, 212.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 212.
 Reported without amendment, 501.
 First reading, 517.
 Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 579-580.

TOWNSHIPS, by fixing per diem pay of auditors of townships of the first and second classes, amending act revising and consolidating law relating to

TOWNSHIPS.—Continued.

Senate Bill No. 337.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Long, 354.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 354.
 Reported without amendment, 501.
 First reading, 517.
 Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 583-584.

TOWNSHIPS, by fixing rate of pay of supervisors and commissioners for attendance at conventions, amending section 196 of act revising and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 487.

Read in place in House by Mr. Elgin, 222.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 222.
 Reported without amendment, 379.
 First reading, 396.
 Second reading, 438.
 Third reading and amended, 482.
 Final passage, 528-529.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 833.
 Signed by Speaker, 957.
 Approved by Governor, 1256.

In Senate (No. 498).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 519.
 Reported without amendment, 660.
 First reading, 680.
 Second reading, 757.
 Third reading and final passage, 803.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 981.

TOWNSHIPS, by fixing time for estimating expenses by board of township commissioners in townships of first class, amending section 390 of act relating to

House Bill No. 424.

Read in place in House by Mr. Marshall, 159.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 159.
 Reported without amendment, 237.
 First reading, 261.
 Recommitted, 300.

TOWNSHIPS, by levying tax for purpose of purchasing and maintaining fire apparatus in townships of second class, amending act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 243.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 103.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 103.
 Reported without amendment, 534.
 First reading, 565.
 Second reading, 604-605.
 Third reading and final passage, 650.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1755.
 Signed by Speaker, 1946.

In Senate (No. 564).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 676-677.
 Reported with amendment, 1352.
 First reading, 1383.
 Second reading, 1459-1460.
 Third reading and postponed for present, 1568-1569.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1628.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1818.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

TOWNSHIPS, by providing for consolidation of two or more adjacent townships, amending chapter 3 of act revising law relating to

House Bill No. 1000.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stewart, 641.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 641.
 Reported without amendment, 700.
 First reading, 712.
 Second reading and amended, 785-786.
 Third reading and final passage, 907-908.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2959.
 Signed by Speaker, 3122.

TOWNSHIPS.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 724).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 983.
 Reported without amendment, 2513.
 First reading, 2573.
 Second reading, 2656.
 Third reading and final passage, 2820.
 Signed by President, 3316.

TOWNSHIPS, by providing that townships of second class shall receive from State fifty per centum of road tax, and regulating method of payment, amending act revising and consolidating law relating to

Senate Bill No. 386.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Long, 354.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 354.

TOWNSHIPS, by regulating taxes which may be levied in townships of first class, and indebtedness and taxation for erection of townhouse in townships of second class, amending act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 1169.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 893.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 893.
 Reported with amendment, 1487.
 First reading, 1601.
 Second reading, 1745-1746.
 Third reading and final passage, 2635-2636.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2960.
 Signed by Speaker, 3122.

In Senate (No. 1377).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 2569.
 Reported without amendment, 2572.
 First reading, 2576.
 Second reading, 2660.
 Third reading and final passage, 2828.
 Signed by President, 3317.

TOWNSHIPS, insofar as it relates to township officers, rewards for improvement of roads and bridges in townships of second class, and construction of streets and highways crossing railroads, amending act relating to

House Bill No. 794.

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 389-390.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 390.
 Reported with amendment, 829.
 First reading, 910.
 Second reading, 921-922.
 Third reading and final passage, 1022-1023.
 Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2622-2623.
 Signed by Speaker, 3126.

In Senate (No. 734).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 984.
 Reported with amendment, 1617.
 First reading, 1676.
 Recommitted, 1805.
 Re-reported without amendment, 2198.
 Second reading, 2400.
 Third reading and final passage, 2518.
 Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2573, 2836.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 2838.

TOWNSHIPS, providing method of procedure for ascertainment of damages for injury to or taking property in certain cases, supplementing act relating to

Senate Bill No. 829.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 1191-1192.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1192.

TOWNSHIPS, repealing sections 710 to 716, inclusive, relative to opening and repairing of highways and bridges by contracts with taxpayers, of act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 627.

Read in place in House by Mr. Whitehouse, 326.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 326.

TOWNSHIPS, with regard to assessment of cost of establishing and constructing sewer and drainage systems in townships of first class, amending act revising and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 808.

Read in place in House by Mr. Henry F. Miller, 471.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 471.

TOWNSHIPS, with regard to division of townships of first class into wards and the election of commissioners, amending act revising and consolidating law relating to

Senate Bill No. 333.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. DeWitt, 284.
Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 284.
Reported without amendment, 660.
First reading, 679.
Second reading, 753-754.
Third reading and final passage, 800.
Returned from House without amendment, 1206.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1449.
Approved by Governor, 2563.

In House (No. 1146).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 866.
Reported without amendment, 914.
First reading, 989.
Second reading, 1091.
Third reading and final passage, 1155-1156.
Signed by Speaker, 1537.

TOWNSHIPS, with regard to election and term of office of commissioners in townships of first class not divided into election districts, amending act revising law relating to

Senate Bill No. 535.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Craig, 614.
Referred to Committee on Counties and County Seats, 614.
Reported without amendment, 742.
First reading, 764.
Second reading, 807.
Third reading and final passage, 850.
Returned from House without amendment, 1453.
Signed by President, 1819.
Approved by Governor, 3072.

In House (No. 1181).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 894.
Reported without amendment, 1143.
First reading, 1184.
Second reading, 1324.
Third reading and final passage, 1442.
Signed by Speaker, 1855.

TOWNSHIPS, with regard to erection of signs and index boards at intersections of public roads in townships of first or second class, amending act consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 87.

Read in place in House by Mr. Harer, 69.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 69.
Reported without amendment, 173.
First reading, 184.
Second reading, 208-209.
Third reading and final passage, 238.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 1140.
Signed by Speaker, 1255.
Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1406.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 1489.
Resolution approved by Governor and House adopts concurrent resolution to return bill without amendment, 2462-2463.
Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2495.
Signed by Speaker, 3125.

In Senate (No. 280).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 250.
Reported without amendment, 567.
First reading, 585.
Second reading, 623.
Recommitted to Committee on Public Roads and High-

TOWNSHIPS.—Continued.

ways, 665.

Re-reported with amendment, 1033.

Third reading and final passage, 1099-1100.

Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 1205.

Signed by President, 1207.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1453-1454.

Resolution returning bill to Governor without amendment concurred in, 2413.

Signed by President pro tempore, 2837.

TOWNSHIPS, with regard to granting of rewards for road improvements, further amending section 434 of act revising and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 605.

Read in place in House by Mr. Haslett, 263.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 263.

Reported without amendment, 378.

First reading, 395.

Second reading and amended, 437.

Third reading and final passage, 481.

In Senate (No. 475).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 468.

TOWNSHIPS, with regard to municipal elections and supervisors of townships of second class, amending sections 145 and 240 of act relating to

House Bill No. 342.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hampson, 147.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 147.

Reported with amendment, 265.

First reading, 279.

Second reading, 350-351.

Third reading and final passage, 376.

In Senate (No. 420).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 398.

Reported without amendment, 2883.

First reading, 2900.

Second reading and recommitted to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 3066.

TOWNSHIPS, with regard to per diem salary of auditors, amending section 325 of act relating to

Senate Bill No. 143.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Buckman, 121.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 121.

TOWNSHIPS, with regard to power of township commissioners or supervisors of townships of first or second class to open or repair drains or ditches, amending section 699 of act relating to

House Bill No. 796.

Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 390.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 390.

Reported without amendment, 829.

First reading, 911.

Second reading, 925.

Third reading and final passage, 1023-1024.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.

Signed by Speaker, 2326.

In Senate (No. 736).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 984.

Reported without amendment, 1617.

First reading, 1676.

Second reading, 1805.

Third reading and final passage, 1997.

Signed by President, 2196.

TOWNSHIPS, with regard to removal of stone walls and fences and the cutting of weeds along highways, amending act revising and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 1020.

Read in place in House by Mr. Blair, 681.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 681.

Reported without amendment, 914.

TOWNSHIPS.—Continued.

First reading, 989.
 Second reading, 1090-1091.
 Third reading and final passage, 1155.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2117.
 Signed by Speaker, 2326.

In Senate (No. 844).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1249.
 Reported without amendment, 1824.
 First reading, ———.
 Second reading, 1903.
 Third reading and final passage, 2001.
 Signed by President, 2197.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS, amending act consolidating law relating to townships, by fixing rate of interest upon indebtedness in

House Bill No. 101.

Read in place in House by Mr. Henry F. Miller, 70.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 70.
 Reported without amendment, 173.
 First reading, 184.
 Second reading, 209.
 Third reading and final passage, 238-239.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, ———.
 Signed by Speaker, 602.
 Approved by Governor, 767.

In Senate (No. 281).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 250.
 Reported without amendment, 413.
 First reading, 425.
 Second reading, 463.
 Third reading and final passage, 506.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 586.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS, amending act consolidating law relating to townships, by increasing number of inhabitants to constitute

Senate Bill No. 861.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. DeWitt, 1294.
 Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1294.
 Reported without amendment, 1540.
 First reading, 1588.
 Second reading, 1664.
 Third reading and final passage, 1794.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3089.
 Signed by President, 3314.

In House (No. 1683).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1877.
 Reported without amendment, 1920.
 First reading, 2109.
 Second reading, 2374.
 Third reading and amended, 2981.
 Special order, 3179.
 Resumed and passed finally, 3179-3180.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3203.
 Signed by Speaker, 3443.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS, amending act concerning townships, by regulating sewer systems in

Senate Bill No. 940.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 1542.
 Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1542.
 Reported without amendment, 1585.
 First reading, 1589.
 Second reading, 1667-1668.
 Third reading and final passage, 1797.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2896-2897.
 Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1684).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1877.
 Reported with amendment, 2036.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS.—Continued.

First reading, 2375.
 Second reading, 2479-2481.
 Special order, 3033.
 Third reading and final passage, 3033.
 Signed by Speaker, 3120.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3143-3144.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS, amending act consolidating law relating to townships, with regard to wards and election precincts and appointment of tax collectors in

Senate Bill No. 857.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. McConnell, 1272.
 Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1272.
 Reported without amendment, 1380.
 First reading, 1385.
 Second reading, 1470-1473.
 Third reading and amended, 1578.
 Resumed and passed finally, 1622-1626.

In House (No. 1536).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1709.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS, amending sections 400, 401 and 402 of act consolidating law relating to townships, with regard to discounts and penalties for payment and collection of taxes in

House Bill No. 1168.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 893.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 898.
 Reported without amendment, 1118.
 First reading, ———.
 Second reading, 1314-1315.
 Third reading and final passage, 1432.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 1756.
 Signed by Speaker, 1947.

In Senate (No. 908).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1476.
 Reported without amendment, 1477.
 First reading, 1486.
 Second reading, 1559.
 Third reading and final passage, 1651-1652.
 Signed by President pro tempore, 1915.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS, amending section 510 of act concerning townships, by regulating width of public roads in

Senate Bill No. 1052.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. MacDade, 1983.
 Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1983.
 Reported without amendment, 1983.
 First reading, 2035.
 Second reading, 2155.
 Third reading and final passage, 2397.

In House (No. 1765).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 2602.
 Reported with amendment, 2638.
 First reading, 2859.
 Second reading, 2979.
 Special order, 3424.
 Third reading and final passage, 3424.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3424.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS, amending sections 585 and 587 of act relating to townships, with regard to grading and paving streets and highways without petition of property owners in

House Bill No. 1464.

Read in place in House by Mr. Henry F. Miller, 1592.
 Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1592.
 Reported without amendment, 1679.
 First reading, 1843.
 Second reading, 1924.
 Third reading and final passage, 2652-2653.
 Returned from Senate without amendment, 2933.
 Signed by Speaker, 3435.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 1395).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 2570.

Reported without amendment, 2572.

First reading, 2577.

Second reading, 2667.

Over in its order, 2834.

Third reading and final passage, 2873.

Signed by President, 3322.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS, amending sections 980, 990, 992, 993 and 1005 of act consolidating law relating to townships, with regard to sidewalks and curbing in

House Bill No. 1170.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 893.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 893.

Reported without amendment, 1118.

First reading, 1183.

Second reading, 1316.

Third reading and final passage, 1434.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1756.

Signed by Speaker, 1947.

In Senate (No. 909).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1476.

Reported without amendment, 1477.

First reading, 1486.

Second reading, 1559.

Third reading and final passage, 1652.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1915.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS, amending section 1011 of act consolidating law relating to townships, with regard to payment of cost of construction, grading and curbing sidewalks by abutting property owners in

House Bill No. 1172.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 893.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 893.

Reported without amendment, 1118.

First reading, 1183.

Second reading, 1317.

Third reading and final passage, 1435.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1756.

Signed by Speaker, 1947.

In Senate (No. 911).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1476.

Reported without amendment, 1477.

First reading, 1486.

Second reading, 1559.

Third reading and final passage, 1652.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1915.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS may be included with other taxes, providing that municipal claims for paving and repairing sidewalks in

House Bill No. 1167.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 893.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 893.

Reported without amendment, 1118.

First reading, 1183.

Second reading, 1314.

Third reading and final passage, 1432.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1756.

Signed by Speaker, 1947.

Vetoed by Governor, 3404.

Remarks on, by

Alexander, 1432.

Pike, 1432.

In Senate (No. 907).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1476.

Reported without amendment, 1477.

First reading, 1486.

Second reading, 1559.

Third reading and final passage, 1651.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1915.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS may borrow money in anticipation of taxes for current year, further amending section 395 of act relating to townships, by providing that board of township commissioners of

Senate Bill No. 974.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 1798.

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1798.

Reported without amendment, 1891.

First reading, 1918.

Second reading, 2023-2024.

Over in its order, 2135.

Third reading and final passage, 2392-2393.

In House (No. 1759).

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 2601.

Reported without amendment, 2843.

First reading, 2844.

Second reading, 2980.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS may vacate streets without petition of property owners, amending act revising and consolidating law relating to townships, by providing that board of township commissioners of

Senate Bill No. 583.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 681.

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 681.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS may, with approval of State Highway Department, improve any additional width of a State highway, amending section 585 of act relating to townships, by providing that

House Bill No. 1197.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 1057.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 1057.

Reported without amendment, 1142.

First reading, 1183.

Second reading, 1317.

Third reading and final passage, 1435.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1756.

Signed by Speaker, 1947.

Approved by Governor, 2620.

In Senate (No. 913).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1476.

Reported without amendment, 1477.

First reading, 1486.

Second reading, 1559.

Third reading and final passage, 1652.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1915.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS, plans and plots of building lots shall be submitted to commissioners before recordation, amending act consolidating law relating to townships, by providing that in

House Bill No. 1171.

Read in place in House by Mr. Pike, 893.

Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 893.

Reported without amendment, 1118.

First reading, 1183.

Second reading, 1316-1317.

Third reading and final passage, 1434-1435.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1756.

Signed by Speaker, 1947.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2463.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2495.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2779.

Resumed and passed finally, 2944-2945.

Bill returned from Senate with amendments concurred in, 3131.

Signed by Speaker, 3434.

In Senate (No. 910).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1476.

Reported without amendment, 1477.

First reading, 1486.

Second reading, 1559.

TOWNSHIPS OF FIRST CLASS.—Continued.

Third reading and final passage, 1652.
Signed by President pro tempore, 1915.
Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2413.
Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2893.
Signed by President, 3321.

TOWNSHIPS OF SECOND CLASS, amending act consolidating law relating to townships, insofar as it relates to road taxes in

House Bill No. 1270.
Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 1141.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 1141.

TOWNSHIPS OF SECOND CLASS, and abolishing office of supervisor, secretary and treasurer in said townships, revising and consolidating law relating to

House Bill No. 1185.
Read in place in House by Mr. McCurdy, 913.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 913.
Reported without amendment, 2496.
First reading, 2578.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

TOWNSHIPS OF SECOND CLASS to contract for road purposes, amending section 386, clause 4, of act relating to townships, by limiting power of

House Bill No. 795.
Read in place in House by Mr. Williams, 390.
Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 390.
Reported with amendment, 829.
First reading, 910.
Second reading, 922-923.
Third reading and final passage, 1023.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2955.
Signed by Speaker, 3121.

In Senate (No. 735).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 984.
Reported with amendment, 1618.
First reading, 1676.
Recommitted, 1805.
Re-reported without amendment, 2197-2198.
Second reading and recommitted, 2400.
Re-reported without amendment, 2519.
Third reading and final passage, 2820.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2890.
Signed by President, 3316.

TOWNSHIPS OF SECOND CLASS to furnish labor and materials, amending act consolidating law relating to townships, by giving restricted authority to supervisors in

House Bill No. 1071.
Read in place in House by Mr. C. P. Brady, 766.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 766.
Reported without amendment 1420.
First reading, 1522.
Second reading, 1718.
Third reading and final passage, 2321-2322.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 3402.
Signed by Speaker, 3431.

In Senate (No. 1326).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 2195.
Reported without amendment, 2888.
First reading, ———.
Second reading, 3067.
Third reading and final passage, 3269.
Signed by President, 3327.

TRACEY, ROBERT J., Sergeant-at-Arms, presentation of testimonial from Members of House to, 3421.

TRACKS, (see railways).

TRADE AND TRADES, (see combinations, minors).

TRADING STAMPS, COUPONS OR TICKETS, with sale of merchandise, to be redeemable in cash or merchandise, making it illegal to give

House Bill No. 1288.
Read in place in House by Mr. Green, 1253.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1253.
Reported without amendment, 1854.
First reading, 1954.
Second reading, 2358.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

TRADING STAMPS, (see premiums).

TRAFFIC, (see boroughs, cities).

TRAILERS, (see motor vehicles).

TRAINER, HENRY J., Representative from Philadelphia County, (Third District)

Bills introduced by

No. 514.
Joint resolution providing for appointment of legislative commission to investigate alleged frauds in forwarding of monies to foreign countries, 224.

No. 724.

Making appropriation to the Women's Southern Homeopathic Hospital of Philadelphia, 340.

No. 1024.

Providing for licensing and regulation of places where non-alcoholic drinks are prepared or bottled in cities of first class, 681.

No. 1025.

Providing for licensing of institutions boarding children under fourteen years in cities of first class, and authorizing the making of rules and regulations, 681.

No. 1026.

Providing for registration of persons engaged in preparation or sale of food in cities of first class, 681-682.

No. 1027.

Amendign section 1 of act defining and regulating the manufacture of mattresses, so as to include pillows and feather mattresses, 682.

No. 1186.

Relating to the arrest and punishment of users of opium, morphine, cocaine, coca leaves, or any compound, derivative or preparation thereof, 913.

Bills reported by**No. 153.**

Providing for payment for improvements where no legal contract exists in cities of third class, 490.

No. 935. (Senate No. 449).

Authorizing cities of third class to elect assistant city solicitor, and fixing his term and compensation, 644.

No. 1064.

Amending act fixing per diem compensation of certain assessors and assistant assessors, 1070.

No. 1315.

To repeal act of 1919, Continuing Commission of Public Safety and Defense as Commission of Public Welfare, 1680.

No. 1239. (Senate No. 527).

Amending act establishing Bureau of Standards in Department of Internal Affairs, 1680.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Lay upon table veto of Bill No. 1060, Granting license without examination to certain soldiers, sailors and marines to practice dentistry, 2621.

TRAINER, HENRY J.—Continued.

Postpone for present Bill No. 1539, (Senate No. 862), Amending act establishing Philadelphia County Court, 2367.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Petition presented by

Favoring House Bill No. 81, Providing for Daylight Saving plan, 339.

Point of order raised by, on

Bill No. 1283, (Senate No. 154), Providing for submission to electors of question of holding Constitutional Convention, 2317.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 287, (Senate No. 49), Amending general act for better government of cities of first class, by permitting issuance of short term bonds for repaving streets, 373.

Bill No. 821, Amending act requiring pension fund for employes in cities of first class, 891.

Bill No. 1242, (Senate No. 667), Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of Workmen's Compensation Board, 1603.

Bill No. 1539, (Senate No. 862), Amending act establishing Philadelphia County Court, 2367, 3383-3384.

TRAINS, RAILWAY, repealing act of May 24, 1878, for prevention of trespassing upon

House Bill No. 1176.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shellenberger, 893.
Referred to Committee on Railroads, 893.

TRANSIENT, (see merchants).

TRANSFER, (see convicts).

TRANSIT, (see cities).

TRANSPORTATION at reduced rates to ministers of religion, authorizing railroad and street railway companies to grant

House Bill No. 144.

Read in place in House by Mr. Heffernan, 77.
Referred to Committee on Railroads, 77.

TRANSPORTATION at reduced rates to ministers of religion, authorizing railroad and street railway companies to grant

House Bill No. 150.

Read in place in House by Mr. E. Henderson, 77.
Referred to Committee on Railroads, 77.

TRANSPORTATION at reduced rates to ministers of religion, authorizing railroad and street railway companies to grant

House Bill No. 869.

Read in place in House by Mr. Heffernan, 488.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 488.

TRANSPORTATION, (see Constitution, motor, railway).

TRAP SHOOTING, (see parks).

TREASURER OF CITIES OF THIRD CLASS as collector of city, school, poor and county taxes, designating the

House Bill No. 858.

Read in place in House by Mr. Horne, 474.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Local, 474.
Reported with amendment, 1487.
First reading, 1600.
Second reading, 1733.
Third reading and defeated on final passage, 2625.
Vote on final passage reconsidered and bill again defeated, 2846-2849.

Remarks on, by

Horne, 2846-2848.
Alexander, 2846-2848.
Miller, Christian, 2847.
Chaplin, 2847-2848.

TREASURER, TREASURERS, TREASURY, (see boroughs, cities, county, fiduciaries, moneys, report, State, tax, townships).

TREE, (see soldiers).

TREES, SHADE, along streets and highways of cities, providing for planting and care of

House Bill No. 1260.

Read in place in House by Mr. Stadlander, 1117.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1117.
Reported without amendment, 1387.
First reading, 1518.
Second reading, 1636.
Third reading and final passage, 1883.

In Senate (No. 1015).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1910.
Reported without amendment, 2519.
First reading, 2574.
Second reading, 2657.
Third reading and recommitted to Committee on Judiciary General, 2822.

Remarks on, by

Barr, 2822.

TRESPASS AND TRESPASSING, (see actions, fish, hunt, trains).

TRESPASS, with regard to throwing of garbage or refuse on private lands amending section 1 of act for protection of fruit, gardens, crops, etc., and providing punishment for

House Bill No. 764.

Read in place in House by Mr. W. W. Jones, 377.
Referred to Committee on Corporations, 377.
Reported with negative recommendation, 831.

TRIAL AND TRIALS, (see actions, justices of peace, murder).

TRIAL before justices of peace and jury of six of certain crimes and offenses, regulating proceedings for

House Bill No. 958.

Read in place in House by Mr. Hampson, 630.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 630.

TRIAL BY JURY in action at law in the several courts of common pleas, amending act of June 4, 1915, by fixing time limit for

House Bill No. 281.

Read in place in House by Mr. Bolard, 109.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 109.

TRIAL BY JURY, in actions at law in the several courts of common pleas, to repeal act of June 4, 1915, authorizing written demand for

House Bill No. 8.

Read in place in House by Mr. Alexander, 66.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 66.
Reported without amendment, 100.
First reading, 117.
Second reading, 136.
Third reading and final passage, 152.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 450.
Signed by Speaker, 534.
Approved by Governor, 819.

In Senate (No. 184).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 143.
Reported without amendment, 315.
First reading, 325.
Second reading, 359.
Third reading and final passage, 416.
Signed by President, 520.

TRIAL OF ACTIONS AT LAW before a referee agreed upon by the parties and a jury, to provide for

House Bill No. 503.

Read in place in House by Mr. Kohler, 223.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 223.

TROUT, (see fish).

TRUANCY SCHOOL, STATE, providing for appointment of commission and making appropriation, authorizing acquisition of lands for

TRUANCY SCHOOL, STATE.—Continued.

Senate Bill No. 963.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Crow, 1797.
 Referred to Committee on Education, 1797.
 Reported without amendment, 1915.
 First reading, 1917.
 Second reading and amended, 2019.
 Third reading and final passage, 2131-2132.
 Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3089.
 Signed by President, 3310.

In House (No. 1735).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 2461.
 Reported with amendment, 2609.
 First reading, 2618.
 Second reading, 2939.
 Special order, 3178.
 Third reading and final passage, 3178.
 Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3203.
 Signed by Speaker, 3440.

TRUCKS, (see motor vehicles).

TRUST COMPANIES, amending section 29 of act regulating certain corporations, with regard to loans, notes and drafts of

House Bill No. 1460.

Read in place in House by Mr. Drinkhouse, 1592.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 1592.
 Reported without amendment, 1854.
 First reading, 1954.
 Second reading, 2357.
 Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

TRUST COMPANIES, by requiring such companies to have capital of at least \$300,000, amending act of June 27, 1895, conferring certain powers upon fidelity, insurance and

House Bill No. 1458.

Read in place in House by Mr. Drinkhouse, 1592.
 Referred to Committee on Banks and Banking, 1592.

TRUST, TRUSTEES, TRUSTS, (see appropriation to State, etc., banks, churches, Commonwealth, hospitals).

TRUSTEE, STATE HOSPITAL OF NORTHERN ANTHRACITE COAL REGION, Scranton, nominated, 64; confirmed, 64.

TRUSTEES, COTTAGE STATE HOSPITAL FOR INJURED PERSONS, Connellsville nominated, 412; confirmed, 412.

TRUSTEES, HOME FOR TRAINING IN SPEECH OF DEAF CHILDREN BEFORE THEY ARE OF SCHOOL AGE, Philadelphia, nominated, 64; confirmed, 64. nominated, 2563; confirmed, 2563-2564.

TRUSTEES, HOMEOPATHIC STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Allentown, nominated and confirmed, 3087.

TRUSTEES, PENNSYLVANIA SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME, appointment of Members of House on Board of, 31.

TRUSTEES, PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE, Members of Board of, nominated, 62; confirmed, 64; nominated, 190; confirmed, 193.

TRUSTEES, PENNSYLVANIA STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, Harrisburg, nominated and confirmed, 3087.

TRUSTEES, PENNSYLVANIA STATE ORAL SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, Scranton, nominated, 64; confirmed, 64.

TRUSTEES, SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL, Scotland, appointment of Members of House on Board of, 31.

TRUSTEES, STATE ASYLUM FOR CHRONIC INSANE, Wernersville, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

TRUSTEES, STATE HOSPITAL, at Coaldale, nominated and confirmed, 64.

TRUSTEES, STATE HOSPITAL, at Nanticoke, nominated and confirmed, 3087.

TRUSTEES, STATE HOSPITAL FOR CRIMINAL INSANE, Farview, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64.

TRUSTEES, STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Danville, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64; nominated, 144; confirmed, 145.

TRUSTEES, STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, Norristown, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64; nominated, 294; confirmed, 298; nominated, 466-467; confirmed, 467.

TRUSTEES, STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE MINDED of Eastern Pennsylvania at Spring City, nominated, 3285; confirmed, 3285-3286.

TRUSTEES, STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED of Western Pennsylvania, at Polk, nominated and confirmed, 64; nominated, 2889; confirmed, 2890.

TRUSTEES, STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, Harrisburg, nominated, 190; confirmed, 193.

TRUSTEES, THADDEUS STEVENS INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA, nominated, 64; confirmed, 64; nominated, 190; confirmed, 193.

TRUSTEES TO ADMINISTER MOTHERS' ASSISTANCE FUND, Members of Board of, nominated, 411-412; confirmed, 412; for Dauphin County, nominated and confirmed, 412.

TRUSTEES, WESTERN STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, near Blairsville, nominated, 63; confirmed, 64; nominated, 190; confirmed, 193.

TRUSTS and promoting free competition in commerce, defining

House Bill No. 941.

Read in place in House by Mr. Glass, 629.
 Referred to Committee on Corporations, 629.
 Reported without amendment, 1143.
 First reading, 1184.
 Second reading and recommitted, 1322.

TUBERCULOSIS IS LEAGUE, (see appropriation).

TUBERCULOSIS, (see health, hospitals, penitentiary).

TURKEY, (see game).

TURNPIKES, amending act providing for repair and improvement by municipalities of certain turnpikes for public use free of tolls, by providing for maintenance and repair of abandoned

Senate Bill No. 194.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Jones, 185.
 Referred to Committee on Public Roads and Highways, 185.

Reported with amendment, 501.

First reading, 517.

Second reading and recommitted, 579.

Re-reported with amendment, 614.

Third reading and final passage, 664-665.

Returned from House without amendment, 978.

Signed by President, 1109.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 1193.

Resolution returned from House concurred in, 1249.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on final passage and third reading reconsidered and bill recommitted, 1298.

Re-reported with amendment, 2519.

Resumed and passed finally, 2818.

Bill returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2891.

Signed by President, 3304.

In House (No. 1047).

Referred to Committee on Public Roads, 699.

Reported without amendment, 830-831.

First reading, 831.

Second reading, 879.

Third reading and final passage, 950-951.

Signed by Speaker, 1148.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 1269.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2909.

Signed by Speaker, 3119.

TURNPIKES, (see highways).

TWENTY-EIGHTH DIVISION, (see history of).

UNCLAIMED, (see motor vehicles).

UNDERTAKER, (see compensation).

UNDERTAKERS, STATE BOARD OF, in cities of first, second and third classes, amending act for protection of life and health by diminishing the danger from infectious and contagious diseases through the creation of

House Bill No. 1189.

Read in place in House by Mr. Shaffer, 913-914.

Referred to Committee on Retrenchment and Reform, 914.

Reported without amendment, 1333.

First reading, 1402-1403.

Second reading, 1504-1505.

Third reading and amended, 1867.

Resumed and passed finally, 2486-2487.

In Senate (No. 1350).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 2427.

UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION for working men temporarily unemployed, for prevention of unemployment by providing

House Bill No. 1100.

Read in place in House by Mr. Christian Miller, 817.

Referred to Committee on Insurance, 817.

UNION COUNTY, (see highway).

UNION HOME FOR OLD LADIES, (see appropriation).

UNION PAVING COMPANY to bring suit against the Commonwealth upon contracts entered into with the State Highway Department, authorizing

Senate Bill No. 638.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Patton, 811.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 811.

UNIONTOWN HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

UNITED CHARITIES, (see appropriation).

UNITED EVANGELICAL HOME, (see appropriation).

UNITED STATES, (see agricultural, associations, bonus, flag, forest, health, oath, real estate, tax).

UNITED ZION HOME, (see appropriation).

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, (see appropriation).

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH, (see appropriation).

UNNATURALIZED, (see tax).

USURY, (see interest, taxes).

UTENSILS, (see foods).

VACCINATION, amending act relative to public health in municipalities, by imposing certain duties upon boards of school directors in relation to

House Bill No. 1507.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. Reed Craig, 1595.

Referred to Committee on municipal Corporations, 1595.

VALLEY FORGE, by increasing the number of commissioners, amending section 2 of act providing for acquisition of certain ground for public park at

Senate Bill No. 519.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Eyre, 568.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 568.

Reported without amendment, 614.

First reading, 629.

Second reading, 673.

Third reading and final passage, 750.

Returned from House without amendment, 2413.

Signed by President, 2729.

Approved by Governor, 3072.

In House (No. 1121).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 818.

Reported without amendment, 2036.

First reading, 2037.

Second reading, 2221.

Third reading and final passage, 2478.

Signed by Speaker, 2802.

VALLEY FORGE PARK, (see appropriation, cemetery).

VAN ALLEN, TIMOTHY O., Representative from Northumberland County

Bills introduced by

No. 166.

Fixing salary of county treasurer in counties of fifth class, 78.

No. 674.

Authorizing appointment of commission to make investigation of battlefields of France and Belgium for erection of monuments and markers in commemoration of achievements of Pennsylvania soldiers, 329.

No. 1344.

Amending act authorizing county commissioners to make certain appropriations to aid in defraying expenses of Memorial Day, 1303-1304.

Bills reported by

No. 27.

Regulating the sale of anthracite coal, 700.

No. 152.

Prohibiting racing to or parking of certain motor vehicles at fires, 235.

No. 257.

Fixing standards of size of anthracite coal and regulating sale thereof, 700.

No. 1140, (Senate No. 364).

Fixing salary of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs in counties of seventh class, 1071.

No. 1510.

Requiring recording of certain information relative to moving of household goods in cities of first and second classes, 1711.

No. 1774, (Senate No. 1065).

Relative to moving of household goods in cities of first and second classes, 2742-2743.

Election returns, 16.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 166, Fixing salary of county treasurer in counties of fifth class, 334.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

VARE, EDWIN H., Senator from First District, (Philadelphia County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 139, Authorizing cities of third class to regulate location of industries and business and size of buildings, 1193.

Bill No. 667, Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of members of Workmen's Compensation Board, 977.

Bill No. 949, Further supplementing and amending act providing for incorporation and regulation of motor power companies for operating passenger railways, 2010.

Bills introduced by

No. 34.

Regulating fees of recorder of deeds in counties having population of 1,500,000 or over, 54.

No. 35.

Providing for recording and registration of deeds, 54.

No. 97.

Defining libel of any religious denomination or sect, 83.

No. 98.

Making appropriation to Eagleville Sanatorium for Consumptives, 83.

VARE, EDWIN H.—Continued.

No. 113.

Repealing act providing that right of eminent domain shall not be exercised by water companies as respects appropriation of streams or rivers, 98.

No. 220.

Making appropriation to Commissioners of Fairmount Park, 187.

No. 258.

Amending act of July 18, 1919, Making appropriation to Frederick Douglass Memorial Hospital and Training School, Philadelphia, 213.

No. 259.

Forbidding use of untrue, deceptive or misleading statements in advertisements, 213.

No. 341.

Making appropriation to the Tabor Home for Children, Doylestown, 285.

No. 342.

Authorizing cities of first class to use moneys borrowed for purposes which have proved impracticable for any other lawful municipal purpose, 285.

No. 491.

Making appropriation for improvement of the maritime port facilities at Philadelphia, 503.

No. 492.

Making appropriation to Saint Agnes Hospital, Philadelphia, 503.

No. 551.

Amending act relative to tax liens for municipal improvements, by providing for charge for failure to pay municipal claims before liens are filed, 627.

No. 558.

Making appropriation to Albright and Mebus for services rendered to Attorney General's Department, 673.

No. 559.

Making appropriation to aid in erection of a monument at Erie commemorating the building of the fleet and the Battle of Lake Erie, 673.

No. 594.

Amending act establishing system of employment for inmates of penitentiaries and reformatory, by fixing salaries of members of Prison Labor Commission, 743.

No. 640.

Making appropriation to Saint Christopher's Hospital for Children, Philadelphia, 811.

No. 667.

Amending act to provide for administration of Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by increasing salaries of members of Workmen's Compensation Board, 862.

No. 838.

Providing that in counties having over 1,500,000 inhabitants, the salaries of employes of county officers shall be fixed by body levying taxes, 1192.

No. 859.

Further regulating construction, maintenance and inspection of buildings in cities of first class, 1272.

No. 949.

Further supplementing and amending act providing for incorporation and regulation of motor power companies for operating passenger railways, by granting to such corporations power to operate motor buses, 1584-1585.

No. 975.

Making appropriation to Babies Hospital of Philadelphia, 1798.

VARE, EDWIN H.—Continued.

No. 1064.

Supplement to act creating State fund for insurance of compensation, refunding to State Treasury all moneys appropriated for organization and maintenance of State Workmen's Insurance Fund, 2167.

Bills reported by

No. 49.

Amending general act for better government of cities of first class, by permitting issuance of short term bonds for repaving streets, 61.

No. 139.

Authorizing cities of third class to regulate location of industries and business and size of buildings, 1093.

No. 159.

Amending act for government of cities of third class, by fixing compensation of controller, 861.

No. 160.

Amending act for government of cities of third class, by providing for assessment of taxes upon certain real estate of public service corporations, 861-862.

No. 161.

Amending act for government of cities of third class, with regard to duty of members of council, 862.

No. 162.

Amending and supplementing act for government of cities of third class, with regard to manner of electing mayor and council, 862.

No. 298.

Defining the word "indebtedness" in computing and deducting the amount of indebtedness of cities of first class, 673.

No. 342.

Authorizing cities of first class, with assent of electors, to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, 673.

No. 350.

Amending act relating to boroughs, by providing that repealing clause of said act shall not apply to boroughs incorporated under special acts of assembly, 673.

No. 368.

Amending act for government of cities of first class, by providing that Department of City Transit shall have charge of transit facilities, 2168.

No. 410. (House No. 21).

Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by giving preference in civil service appointments to soldiers, sailors and marines, 627.

No. 544. (House No. 601).

Relating to police pension funds in cities of third class, 673.

No. 568. (House No. 580).

Providing for apportionment of wharfage and dockage in cities of first class, 1567.

No. 569. (House No. 673).

Providing for repair by county commissioners of certain bridges where dispute exists as to responsibility for such repair, 811, 979.

No. 573. (House No. 153).

Authorizing cities of third class to provide by ordinance for payment of public work or improvements heretofore made where no legal contract exists, 984.

No. 580. (House No. 582).

Providing for apportionment of wharfage and dockage on Delaware River, 1567.

No. 605.

Creating County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 2412.

VARE, EDWIN H.—Continued.

No. 606.

Supplement to act for government of cities of second class, abolishing Department of Assessors, 2412.

No. 675, (House No. 818).

Amending act relating to damages for injuries producing death, 1098.

No. 772, (House No. 269).

To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1113.

No. 960, (House No. 747).

Amending act dividing cities into three classes, 1674.

No. 979.

Further regulating construction and maintenance of buildings in cities of first class, 2031.

No. 985, (House No. 1015).

Authorizing boroughs and townships to appropriate moneys for support of county associations of boroughs and townships, 2031.

No. 986, (House No. 1031).

Empowering cities of third class to contract with certain incorporated associations to use public parks and playgrounds, 2120.

No. 987, (House No. 1032).

Amending act relative to appointment of persons to police department in cities of third class, 2120.

No. 1015, (House No. 1260).

Providing for planting and care of shade trees along city highways, 2519.

No. 1022, (House No. 1339).

Authorizing boroughs to enact ordinances prohibiting heavy traffic on certain paved streets, 2031.

No. 1026, (House No. 722).

To repeal act of 1919, authorizing cities of third class to surrender their charter and be constituted a borough, 1981.

Member of conference committee, 3094.

Member of special committee, 1674.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motions by, for

Adjournment of memorial session in honor of late Hon. David Martin, 2166.

Executive session to rise, 219, 810, 861.

Recess, 8, 424, 466, 761, 811, 981, 1296, 3295.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 58, 89, 124.

Consent to Executive nominations, 219, 810, 861.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 53, 1617.

Postpone for present Bill No. 342, Authorizing cities of first class, with assent of electors, to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, 801.

Postpone for present Bill No. 374, (House No. 291), Establishing eight-hour day for guards or keepers in jails and prisons in counties of first class, 746.

Postpone for present Bill No. 551, Amending act relating to tax liens, by providing for charge for failure to pay municipal claims before liens are filed, 1584.

Postpone for present Bill No. 979, Further regulating construction, maintenance and inspection of buildings in cities of first class, 2393.

Postpone for present Bill No. 1038, (House No. 1164), Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of first class, 2396.

VARE, EDWIN H.—Continued.

Postpone for present Bill No. 1045, (House No. 1128), Repealing so far as relates to Montgomery County, act prohibiting killing of fox by certain methods, 2407.

Recommit Bill No. 98, Making appropriation to Eagleville Sanatorium for Consumptives, 1544.

Recommit Bill No. 279, (House No. 223), Amending Public Service Company Law, by providing that through routes or joint rates of street railways, elevated railways or sub-ways, shall not come under supervision of Public Service Commission, 572-573.

Recommit Bill No. 446, Amending act for protection of agriculture and horticulture and providing for inspection and prevention of diseases of plants, 748.

Recommit Bill No. 606, Supplement to act for government of cities of second class, by abolishing Department of Assessors, 2389.

Recommit Bill No. 621, (House No. 708), Concerning proof of statutes, 1992.

Recommit Bill No. 622, (House No. 709), Concerning the taking of depositions in this State to be used in any foreign jurisdiction, 1584, 1992.

Recommit Bill No. 1420, (House No. 1098), Requiring telephone companies operating in the same territory to provide for interchange of messages, 3067.

Recommit Bill No. 1441, (House No. 1439), Amending act providing for incorporation of companies not for profit organized for encouragement of arts and sciences and of agriculture and horticulture, 2809.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 551, Amending act relating to tax liens, by providing for charge for failure to pay municipal claims before liens are filed, 1584.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 622, (House No. 709), Concerning the taking of depositions in this State to be used in any foreign jurisdiction, 1584.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 342, Authorizing cities of first class, with assent of electors, to transfer moneys borrowed for certain purposes to other lawful municipal purposes, 1359.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 374, (House No. 291), Establishing an eight-hour day for guards or keepers in jails and prisons of counties of first class, 3086.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 1038, (House No. 1164), Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of first class, 2439.

Suspend Rule 38, relative to Executive nominations, 219, 810, 861.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Points of order raised by, on

Bill No. 605, Creating a County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 2387.

House concurrent resolution recalling from Senate House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1295.

Questions of personal privilege raised by, on

Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 2123-2124.

Presentation of roses to Hon. Max G. Leslie in commemoration of his fifty-seventh birthday, 1272-1278.

Remarks by, at

Memorial session for late Hon. David Martin, 2164-2165.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 463, (House No. 215), Requiring license to fish, 2014-2015.

VARE, EDWIN H.—Continued.

Bill No. 605, Creating a County Assessment Board in counties of second class, 2387, 2389.

Bill No. 712, (House No. 671), Providing for poor districts in counties of sixth class, and abolishing present poor districts, 2433.

Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 2121.

Bill No. 858, Amending act relative to corporations, by giving to electric light, heat and power companies the right of eminent domain, 2130.

Bill No. 882, To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2004.

Bill No. 997, (House No. 1237), Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3051, 3053.

Bill No. 1328, Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by requiring cleaning of streets to be done by contract, 2528.

Bill No. 1409, (House No. 1384), Making appropriation to reimburse Philadelphia County for expenses incident to primary elections, 2876.

Motion to recommit bill No. 410, (House No. 21), Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by giving preference in civil service appointments to soldiers, sailors and marines, 747.

Motion by, to recommit Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1248.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Authorizing adjournment until January twenty-fourth, 43.

Resolutions offered by

Authorizing appointment of committee to draft suitable resolutions for memorial session for late Senator David Martin, 1561.

Expressing sympathy to family of late Hon. David Martin, 2164.

VEGETABLES, (see commodities, fruits).

VEHICLES at intersections of public streets or highways, defining and regulating rights and duties of

House Bill No. 837.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 473. Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 473.

Reported without amendment, 491.

First reading, 532.

Second reading, 563.

Third reading and postponed for present, 648.

Time of postponement extended, 791, 1071, 1418, 1615, 2376.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

VEHICLES owned by such municipalities, making cities, boroughs, towns and townships liable for injuries resulting from emergency use of certain

Senate Bill No. 53.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Gray, 56.

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 56.

Reported without amendment, 1294.

First reading, 1299.

Second reading, 1366.

Third reading and amended, 1565.

Resumed and passed finally, 1619.

In House (No. 1530).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 1709.

VEHICLES, (see insurance, moneys, motor, railway).

VENANGO COUNTY, (see prisoners).

VENDING, (see hawking).

VENEREAL, (see health, prisoners).

VERDICT, (see murder).

VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, (see Memorial Day, taxation).

VICKERMAN, JOHN W., Representative from Allegheny County, Twelfth District)

Amendments offered by, to

House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of Public Service Pension Commission, 1681.

Bills introduced by

No. 216.

Making appropriation to Sewickley Hospital Association, Incorporated, Allegheny, 101.

No. 312.

Making appropriation to the Suburban General Hospital, Bellevue, 146.

No. 498.

Making appropriation to Salvation and Rescue Home at Bellevue, 223.

No. 769.

Amending act providing for assistance to certain mothers, with regard to salaries of supervisors and clerks, and classification of counties, 377.

No. 773.

Making appropriation to carry into effect provisions of act of July 10, 1919, providing for assistance to certain mothers, 377.

No. 1414.

Amending act for return of taxes on seated lands, by providing that tax returns shall be made in February, 1590.

Bills reported by

No. 312.

Making appropriation to Suburban General Hospital of Bellevue, 1958.

No. 338.

Making appropriation to Allegheny Valley Hospital at Tarentum, 1959.

No. 373.

Making appropriation to Philadelphia Orthopaedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, 1959.

No. 498.

Making appropriation to Salvation Army and Rescue Home at Bellevue, 1960.

No. 1553, (Senate No. 106).

Making appropriation to Sewickley Valley Hospital Association Incorporated, of Allegheny County, 2604.

No. 1651, (Senate No. 76).

Providing for appointment of commission to operate ice boats to keep navigable the Delaware River, 2604.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 58.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 1031.

Adopt resolution authorizing appointment of Public Service Pension Commission, 1920.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 480, Prohibiting manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, 825.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3381.

VICKERMAN, JOHN W.—Continued.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by
Authorizing appointment of Public Service Pension Commission to investigate pension and retirement funds for officers and employees of State, 1388-1389.

VIEWERS, BOARD OF, by providing for elective board of viewers in counties of first class, amending act establishing in each county a

Senate Bill No. 875.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Aron, 1299.
Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 1299.
Reported with amendment, 1618.
First reading, 1677.
Second reading, 1807-1808.
Third reading and final passage, 2003.

In House (No. 1708).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Corporations, 2216.

VIEWERS, BOARD OF, in counties containing less than 1,000,000 inhabitants, amending act establishing in each county a board of viewers, by increasing the mileage of members of

House Bill No. 1281.

Read in place in House by Mr. Cook, 1142.
Referred to Committee on Law and Order, 1142.
Reported without amendment, 2217.
First reading, 2490.
Second reading, 2588-2589.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

VIEWERS, BOARD OF, in each county, amending act establishing

House Bill No. 1280.

Read in place in House by Mr. Cook, 1142.
Referred to Committee on Law and Order, 1142.
Reported without amendment, 2217.
First reading, 2490.
Second reading, 2588.
Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

VIEWERS in proceedings incidental to public improvements, and for filing of municipal liens therefor, providing method for collection of benefits assessed by

House Bill No. 836.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 473.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 473.
Reported without amendment, 535.
First reading, 565.
Second reading, 607.
Third reading and recommitted, 689.
Re-reported with amendment, 914.
Third reading amended and passed finally, 1030-1031.
Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House concurred, 2206-2207.
Signed by Speaker, ———.
Approved by Governor, 3129.

In Senate (No. 751).

Referred to Committee on New Counties and County Seats, 1054.
Reported with amendment, 1617-1618.
First reading, 1676.
Second reading, 1805.
Third reading and final passage, 1997.
Returned from House with Senate amendments concurred in, 2158.
Signed by President pro tempore,

VIEWERS in proceedings to assess damages or benefits incident to public improvements where no exceptions are filed or appeals taken, fixing time for confirmation of reports of

House Bill No. 835.

Read in place in House by Mr. James A. Walker, 472-473.
Referred to Committee on Counties and Townships, 473.
Reported without amendment, 535.
First reading, 565.
Second reading, 609.
Third reading and final passage, 691-692.
Returned from Senate without amendment, 2116.
Signed by Speaker, 2326.

VIEWERS.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 581).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 677-678.
Reported without amendment, 1617.
First reading, 1675.
Second reading, 1802.
Third reading and final passage, 1991-1992.
Signed by President, 2196.

VIEWERS OR JURY OF VIEW evidence upon appeal to court of common pleas of damages or benefits awarded therein, making report of Board of View,

House Bill No. 1101.

Read in place in House by Mr. Golder, 817.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 817.

VIEWERS, (see bridges, highways).

VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION of persons disabled in industry, and accepting provisions of act of Congress of June 2, 1920, providing for

Senate Bill No. 163.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 140.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 140.
Reported without amendment, 140.
First reading, 142-143.
Second reading, 189-190.
Third reading and final passage, 214.
Returned from House without amendment, 324.
Signed by President pro tempore, 325.
Approved by Governor, 412-413.

In House (No. 556).

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Bill No. 1283, (Senate No. 154), Providing for submission of question of holding Constitutional convention to electors, 1873, 2114.

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No. 1264.

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No. 1383.

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Reconsider vote on Bill No. 204, Creating Board for Registration of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors, 1766.

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Reconsider vote on Bill No. 431, Providing for segregation of certain classes of prisoners in jail or penal institutions, 1062.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 865, Relating to corporations engaged in business of receiving payments to be used in any plan of accumulation or investment, 2495.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1283, (Senate No. 154), Providing for submission to electors of question of holding Constitutional Convention, 2114.

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Refer to Committee on Appropriations, House resolution, requesting information from Hon. Samuel S. Lewis, Auditor General-elect, relative to funds used for payment of certain expense accounts, 1597.

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WASHINGTON AND JEFFERSON COLLEGE, (see appropriation).

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WATER COMPANIES, repealing act of April 13, 1905, providing that right of eminent domain as respects appropriation of streams shall not be exercised by

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Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 98.

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First reading, 1954.

Second reading, 2359.

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Returned from Senate without amendment, 2984.

Signed by Speaker, 3432.

In Senate (No. 1448).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2733.

Reported without amendment, 2734.

First reading, 2740.

Second reading, 2812.

Over in its order, 2881.

Third reading and final passage, 2887.

Signed by President, 3319.

WATER POWER COMPANIES right to develop electric power, extending powers of such companies to include right of eminent domain, supplement to act granting

Senate Bill No. 956.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Daix, 1669.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1669.

Reported without amendment, 1669.

First reading, 1678.

Second reading, 1812.

Over in its order, 2011, 2131.

Third reading and postponed for present, 2392.

Resumed on third reading and amended, 2570.

Resumed and passed finally, 2817-2818.

Returned from House without amendment, 3296, 3298.

Signed by President, 3314.

In House (No. 1788).

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 2910.

Reported without amendment, 2946.

First reading, 2946-2947.

WATER POWER COMPANIES.—Continued.

- Second reading, 3169.
- Special order, 3402-3403.
- Third reading and final passage, 3403.
- Motion to reconsider vote on final passage over-ruled, 3407-3408.
- Signed by Speaker, 3438.

WATER, (see Cowanesque, Delaware, fish, French Creek, public service, Pymatuning).

WAYNE COUNTY, (see highways).

WAYNE COUNTY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

WAYNESBURG HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

WEAK-MINDED, (see lunatics).

WEAMER, WILLIAM H., Representative from Bucks County

Bills introduced by

- No. 332.
Making appropriation to the Grand View Hospital, Sellersville, 147.

- No. 333.
Establishing as a State Highway certain sections of public road in Northampton and Bucks counties, 147.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

WEAPONS AND FIREARMS, to regulate sale and possession of deadly

- House Bill No. 28.
Read in place in House by Mr. Schwartz, 67.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 67.
Reported with amendment, 643.
First reading, 694.
Second reading and amended, 721-722.
Third reading and defeated in final passage, 833-835.
Motion to recommit presented and withdrawn, 835.

- Remarks on, by
Schwartz, 834-835.
Dithrich, 834-835.

WEAPONS, and imposing duties on sheriffs, relating to manufacture and sale and use of dangerous

- House Bill No. 98.
Read in place in House by Mr. Allum, 70.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 70.

WEAPONS and instruments, regulating sale and possession of deadly

- House Bill No. 685.
Read in place in House by Mr. Dithrich, 329.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 329.
Reported without amendment, 490.
First reading, 531.
Second reading and recommitted, 559.

WEAPONS, (see firearms).

WEASEL, (see bounty).

WEAVER, JAMES B., Senator from Thirty-ninth District, (Westmoreland County)

Amendments offered by, to

- Bill No. 522, Validating municipal assessments and liens in boroughs for improvement of streets, 964.

- Bill No. 682, Authorizing certain corporations to issue preferred or common stock of one or more classes, 1994.

- Bill No. 825, To provide for second additional law judge of Court of Common pleas of Tenth Judicial District, 1376, 1578.

WEAVER, JAMES B.—Continued.

Bills introduced by

- No. 196.
Amending section 21 of act of June 7, 1917, relating to wills, so as to include children by birth or adoption, 195.

- No. 522.
Validating municipal assessment and liens in boroughs for the improvement of streets, 569.

- No. 523.
Amending section 1 of act fixing salaries of county poor directors in certain counties, with regard to salaries of poor directors and directors of homes for the destitute in counties of first, second, third and fourth classes, 569.

- No. 682.
Authorizing certain corporations to issue preferred or common stock of one or more classes, 960.

- No. 683.
Making deficiency appropriation to Western State Hospital for Insane, 960.

- No. 684.
Making appropriation to Western State Hospital for Insane, 961.

- No. 685.
Making appropriation to Western State Hospital for Insane, 961.

- No. 825.
To provide for second additional law judge of Court of Common Pleas of Tenth Judicial District, 1191.

Bills reported by

- No. 38.
Amending act prohibiting manufacture and sale of adulterated or misbranded non-alcoholic drinks, 322.

- No. 158.
Establishing a separate Orphans' court in Delaware County, 413.

- No. 169.
Amending act making it unlawful to carry on any business under an assumed or fictitious name, 585.

- No. 263, (House No. 340).
Regulating second hand dealers in cities of second class, 2120.

- No. 268, (House No. 375).
Validating proceedings by councils in boroughs for paving and curbing public highways, 2803.

- No. 290.
Joint resolution proposing amendment to article 3 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, giving Legislature power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts and townships, 452.

- No. 293.
Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 15 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, relative to city charters, 452.

- No. 424, (House No. 510).
Empowering chief deputy sheriff to perform duties of sheriff until appointment is officially revoked, 614.

- No. 452, (House No. 697).
Authorizing district attorneys in counties of fourth class to appoint county detectives, 660, 1094.

- No. 471, (House No. 523).
Fixing salaries of court criers of certain courts in counties of second class, 1560.

- No. 506, (House No. 611).
Amending act establishing Board of Commissioners of Navigation for Delaware River, 1567.

WEAVER, JAMES B.—Continued.

No. 547, (House No. 608).

Amending act imposing liability on persons or corporations for cost of extinguishing fires in cities of second class, 2010.

No. 551.

Amending act relating to tax liens, by providing for charge for failure to pay municipal claims before liens are filed, 1380.

No. 480.

Providing for a second additional law judge of the Twelfth Judicial District, 614.

No. 531, (House No. 835).

Fixing time for confirmation of reports of viewers certain proceedings, 1617.

No. 532, (House No. 865).

Providing for licensing and regulation of corporations engaged in business of receiving payments to be used in any plan of accumulation or investment, 1272.

No. 591.

Amending act regulating employment of minor children for theatrical or athletic performances, 1272.

No. 621, (House No. 708).

Concerning proof of statutes, 1799.

No. 622, (House No. 709).

To make uniform the law relating to taking of depositions in this State to be used in any foreign jurisdiction, 1799.

No. 714, (House No. 677).

Amending act establishing public school system, by outlining the several branches to be taught in the English language in elementary public and private schools, 1353.

No. 739, (House No. 910).

Amending act declaring buildings used for purposes of fornication and prostitution to be nuisances, 1799.

No. 789, (House No. 1126).

Relative to recording and notation of any judgment or decree affecting deeds, 2124.

No. 839.

Providing for additional law judge of court of common pleas of Thirty-sixth Judicial District, 1272.

No. 851, (House No. 1162).

Amending act defining sedition, 2120.

No. 902, (House No. 1077).

Directing county controllers in certain counties to audit accounts of register of wills, recorder of deeds, prothonotary and clerks of courts, 2157.

No. 921, (House No. 1082).

Requiring display of United States flag at entertainments and public meetings, 1539.

No. 936.

Authorizing boroughs, townships, school districts and poor districts to appeal from assessments of property of other subjects of taxation for corporate purposes, 1780.

No. 937.

Amending act relative to indebtedness of municipalities, with regard to computation of vote by court of elections to increase such indebtedness, 1780.

No. 1037, (House No. 1354).

Amending act relating to marriage licenses, 1981.

No. 1042, (House No. 1213).

Amending act relative to appeals, by providing for appeals by county treasurer where county commissioners and auditors have fixed compensation of county treasurer, 2198.

WEAVER, JAMES B.—Continued.

No. 1209.

Creating Board of Inspectors of Jails and Prisons in counties of third and fourth classes, 2010.

No. 1346, (House No. 572).

Providing for sentencing of certain criminals to reformatories or houses of correction in counties of first class, 2516.

No. 1358, (House No. 1231).

Relative to taxation of fees received by prothonotaries and clerks of courts, 2813.

No. 1371, (House No. 960).

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for payment of salaries to teachers unavoidably absent, 2888.

No. 1413, (House No. 710).

Concerning conditional sales, 2883.

Election returns, 5.

Leave of absence granted, 81.

Member of special committee, 1674.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Motion by, for

Rising vote of thanks to be given W. Harry Baker, Secretary of Senate, and his associates, for their inestimable services, 3294.

Motions by, to

Recommit Bill No. 17, Joint resolution relative to issuance of bonds for soldiers' bonus, 967.

Recommit Bill No. 263, (House No. 340), Providing for licensing and regulation of second hand dealers in cities of second class, 973.

Resume consideration of Bill No. 1037, (House No. 1354), Amending act relating to marriage licenses, 2835.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

Remarks by, at

Memorial session for late Hon. Wilbur P. Graff, 2162-2163.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 772, (House No. 269), To protect all persons in their equal rights, 2122.

Bill No. 1037, (House No. 1354), Amending act relative to marriage licenses, 2835.

Testimonial, presentation to and acceptance of, 3292-3293.

WEEDS, (see thistles, townships).

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES, and providing that bureau of standards shall approve same, regulating manufacture and sale of

House Bill No. 790.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. A. Walker, 389.

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 389.

Reported without amendment, 1070.

First reading, 1137.

Second reading, 1173-1174.

Third reading and amended, 1328.

Resumed and passed finally, 1425-1426.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1856.

Signed by Speaker, 1946.

Concurrent resolution recalling bill from Governor, 2489-2490.

Resolution returned from Senate concurred in, 2511.

Resolution approved by Governor, vote on bill on final passage and on third reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2753.

Resumed and passed finally, 3030-3031.

Bill returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3143.

Signed by Speaker, 3432.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.—Continued.

In Senate (No. 898).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1475.

Reported without amendment, 1539.

First reading, 1588.

Second reading, 1665.

Third reading and final passage, 1795.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

Resolution recalling bill from Governor concurred in, 2426.

Bill returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 2897.

Signed by President, 3319.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES, by defining the term "Standard Babcock Testing Glass-ware", amending section 2 of act of May 23, 1919, relating to appointment of county and city inspectors of

House Bill No. 791.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. A. Walker, 389.

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 389.

Reported without amendment, 1070.

First reading, 1138.

Second reading, 1176-1177.

Third reading and amended, 1335.

Resumed and passed finally, 1427-1428.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1856.

Signed by Speaker, 1946.

Approved by Governor, 3129.

In Senate (No. 899).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1475.

Reported without amendment, 1539.

First reading, 1588-1589.

Second reading, 1665.

Third reading and final passage, 1795.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES, by making the violation of provisions of act a summary offense, further amending section 3 of act of May 11, 1911, providing for appointment of county and city inspectors of

House Bill No. 792.

Read in place in House by Mr. J. A. Walker, 389.

Referred to Committee on Manufactures, 389.

Reported without amendment, 1071.

First reading, 1138.

Second reading, 1179.

Third reading and amended, 1338.

Resumed and passed finally, 1429-1430.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1856.

Signed by Speaker, 1946.

Approved by Governor, 2620.

In Senate (No. 900).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1475.

Reported without amendment, 1539.

First reading, 1589.

Second reading, 1665.

Third reading and final passage, 1795.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

WEISS, CHARLES Z., Representative from Lebanon County.

Election returns, 15.

Leave of absence granted, 913.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, to

Postpone Bill No. 550, Amending act establishing Department of Fisheries, by reorganizing said Department, 1758.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

WELFARE, DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC, abolishing Board of Public Charities, Committee on Lunacy and Prison Labor Commission, and making appropriation, creating

Senate Bill No. 11.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps for Mr. Woodward, 46.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 46.

WELFARE, DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC.—Continued.

Reported without amendment, 53.

Recommitted to Committee on Judiciary General, 53.

WELFARE, DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC, abolishing Board of Public Charities, Committee on Lunacy and Prison Labor Commission, and making appropriation, creating

Senate Bill No. 486.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Phipps for Mr. Woodward, 503.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 503.

Reported without amendment, 959-960.

First reading, 985.

Second reading and recommitted, 1044-1047.

Re-reported with amendment, 1188.

Third reading and final passage, 1277.

Returned from House with amendments, in which Senate concurred, 3073-3074.

Signed by President, 3305.

Remarks on, by

Woodward, 1277.

In House (No. 1398).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1386-1387.

Motion adopted to discharge committee, 2856.

Reported with amendment, 2856.

First reading, 2856.

Second reading, 2901-2905.

Vote on second reading reconsidered and bill amended, 2987.

Special order, 3134.

Third reading and final passage, 3134-3140.

Point of order raised on, by McVicar, 3137; by J. A. Walker, 3138.

Returned from Senate with House amendments concurred in, 3143.

Signed by Speaker, 3444.

Remarks on, by

Phillips, 2856.

McVicar, 3137.

Walker, James A. 3137-3140.

Alexander, 3137-3139.

Golder, 3138.

Edmonds, 3139.

Brady, 3140.

Chaplin, 3140-3141.

WELFARE, DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC, amending act creating Mothers' Assistance Fund, by conferring power of supervision and control upon

Senate Bill No. 538.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Woodward, 614.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 614.

Reported without amendment, 1445.

First reading, 1484.

Second reading, 1554-1555.

Third reading and final passage, 1645-1646.

In House (No. 1622).

Referred to Committee on Public Health and Sanitation, 1832.

WELFARE, (see commission).

WELLS, JOHN WALTER, Representative from Potter County

Bills introduced by

No. 222.

Making appropriation to Coudersport General Hospital, 102.

No. 229.

Making appropriation to North Pennsylvania General Hospital and Sanatorium, Austin, 102.

No. 240.

Making appropriation to Northern Tier Home, Harrison Valley, 103.

No. 433.

Amending section 15 of act for protection of game.

WELLS, JOHN WALTER.—Continued.

game birds and other wild birds, by authorizing the killing of bear at all times of year in certain counties upon petition, 164.

No. 1213.

Amending act providing for appeals in certain cases, by providing for appeals by county treasurer where county commissioners and auditors have fixed compensation of county treasurer, 1057.

Bills reported by

No. 116.

Amending act relative to taxation, by making it a misdemeanor for persons or corporations to neglect or refuse to make return, 173.

No. 271.

Amending act establishing Division of Forest Protection, by providing for chief and other assistants, 126.

No. 346.

Imposing State tax upon unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, 379.

No. 438.

Amending act relating to qualifications and duties of registers of wills, by fixing certain fees, 390.

No. 1233.

Amending act relating to recording of deeds, 1397.

No. 1354.

Amending act relating to marriage licenses, 1333.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 253.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 439, Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, with regard to the killing of bear, 640.

WELLS, OIL AND GAS, regulating drilling, operating and abandoning of

House Bill No. 1431.

Read in place in House by Mr. Woner, 1591.

Referred to Committee on Geological Survey, 1591.

Reported with amendment, 1710.

First reading, 1849.

Second reading, 1930-1931.

Special order, 2638.

Third reading and final passage, 2651.

Returned from Senate with amendments, in which House non-concurred, 2982.

Returned from Senate with amendments adhered to and notice of appointment of conference committee, 3036.

House appoints conference committee, 3036.

Report of conference committee adopted, 3164-3165.

Bill returned from Senate with notice of adoption of conference committee report, 3185.

Signed by Speaker, 3431.

Remarks on, by

Woner, 2638, 2651.

In Senate (No. 1394).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2570.

Reported with amendment, 2571.

First reading, 2577.

Second reading, 2666-2667.

Over in its order, 2834.

Third reading and final passage, 2872-2873.

Returned from House with Senate amendments non-concurred in, 2890.

Senate adheres to its amendments and appoints conference committee, 2890-2891.

Returned from House with notice of appointment of conference committee, 3071.

WELLS, OIL AND GAS.—Continued.

Returned from House with notice of adoption of conference committee report and Senate adopts report, 3075-3076.

Signed by President, 3327.

WEST MOUNTAIN SANATORIUM, Scranton, for transfer to Commonwealth, and making appropriation, providing for commission to examine

Senate Bill No. 150.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Davis, 121.

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 121.

Reported without amendment, 315.

First reading, 325.

Second reading, 358.

Third reading and final passage, 416.

Returned from House without amendment, 1909.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

In House (No. 861).

Referred to Committee on Appropriations, 474.

Reported without amendment, 1306.

First reading, 1404.

Second reading, 1517.

Third reading and final passage, 1879.

Signed by Speaker, 1945.

WEST MOUNTAIN SANATORIUM, (see appropriation).

WEST PHILADELPHIA GENERAL HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

WEST SIDE HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR BLIND, (see appropriation).

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION, for instruction of Deaf and Dumb, (see appropriation).

WESTERN, (see penitentiary).

WESTERN STATE HOSPITAL FOR INSANE, (see appropriation).

WESTERN STATE PENITENTIARY, (see appropriation).

WESTERN TEMPORARY HOME, (see appropriation).

WESTMORELAND COUNTY CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY, (see appropriation).

WESTMORELAND HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

WETTACH, JAMES, Representative from Allegheny County, (Seventh District)

Bills introduced by

No. 488.

Making appropriation to Home of Good Shepherd, North Side, Pittsburgh, 223.

No. 534.

Relative to driving cattle, sheep and swine through public highways, 234.

Bills reported by

No. 88.

Making appropriation to Kane Summit Hospital Association of McKean County, 1957.

No. 137.

Making appropriation to Colored Women's Relief Association of Western Pennsylvania, 1957.

No. 232.

Making appropriation to Curtis Home for Destitute Women and Children, Pittsburgh, 1958.

No. 238.

Supplement to act regulating practice of dentistry, by providing for licensing of assistants to dentists, 106.

No. 409.

Making appropriation to Beaver Valley General Hospital at New Brighton, 1959.

WETTACH, JAMES.—Continued.

No. 490.

Making appropriation to Homeopathic Medical and Surgical Hospital and Dispensary of Pittsburgh, 1960.

No. 774.

Making appropriation to Eye and Ear Hospital of Pittsburgh, 1962.

No. 826.

Making appropriation to Ohio Valley General Hospital at McKees Rocks, 1962.

No. 1123.

Creating Commission on Mental Health, 830.

No. 1608, (Senate No. 435).

Making appropriation to Christian Home for Women, of Pittsburgh, 2607.

No. 1612, (Senate No. 481).

Making appropriation to Pittsburgh Newsboys' Home, 2607.

Election returns, 14.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Recommit Bill No. 1760, (Senate No. 1010), Creating county assessment board in counties of second class, 2894, 3198.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

WHARFAGE AND DOCKAGE IN CITIES OF FIRST CLASS, providing for apportionment of

House Bill No. 580.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 262.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 262.

Reported without amendment, 491.

First reading, 532.

Second reading, 561-562.

Third reading and final passage, 646.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1855.

Signed by Speaker, 1945.

Approved by Governor, 3128.

In Senate (No. 568).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 677.

Reported without amendment, 1567.

First reading, 1587.

Second reading, 1659.

Third reading and final passage, 1790.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1913.

WHARFAGE AND DOCKAGE ON DELAWARE RIVER and its tributaries, except in first class cities, providing for apportionment of

House Bill No. 582.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 262.

Referred to Committee on Corporations, 262.

Reported without amendment, 491.

First reading, 532.

Second reading, 562.

Third reading and amended, 646.

Final passage, 687-688.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 1856.

Signed by Speaker, 1946.

Approved by Governor, 3128.

In Senate (No. 580).

Referred to Committee on Municipal Affairs, 677.

Reported without amendment, 1567.

First reading, 1587.

Second reading, 1659.

Third reading and final passage, 1790.

Signed by President pro tempore, 1914.

WHEELS, (see jury).

WHITAKER, SAMUEL A., Representative from Chester, County

Acting Speaker, 231, 374, 902, 1422, 2239.

WHITAKER, SAMUEL A.—Continued.

Address in appreciation of election as Speaker, 2908.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 167, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 156.

Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1419-1420.

Bill No. 838, Authorizing municipalities to acquire lands for use of National Guard, 1947.

Bill No. 860, Creating commission to revise existing general statutory law, 2493.

Bill No. 1126, Providing that the recording of any judgment or decree affecting any deed or other instrument shall constitute notice of such judgment or decree, 1008.

Bills introduced by

No. 14.

Making appropriation to Phoenixville Hospital, 66.

No. 16.

Further amending act fixing pay of election officers, 66.

No. 17.

Fixing compensation of assessors and assistant assessors, for attendance at elections, 66.

No. 18.

Making appropriation to State Institution for Feeble-Minded of Spring City, 66.

No. 65.

Making appropriation to Commissioners of Valley Forge Park, 68.

No. 167.

Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 78.

No. 184.

Joint Resolution proposing amendment to section 4, article 9 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing for bond issue of \$35,000,000 for soldiers' bonus, 90.

No. 228.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Epileptic Hospital and Colony Farm, Chester County, 102.

No. 681.

Making appropriation to the Homeopathic Hospital of Chester County, West Chester, 329.

No. 682.

Making appropriation to the Chester County Hospital, 329.

No. 695.

Amending section 2 of act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 330.

No. 705.

Making appropriation to the Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural School, 330.

No. 838.

Authorizing municipalities to acquire lands for the Commonwealth for use of the National Guard, 473.

No. 860.

Creating commission to consolidate existing general statutory law, imposing certain duties upon the Legislative Reference Bureau and making appropriation, 474.

WHITAKER, SAMUEL A.—Continued.

No. 1126.

Providing that the recording of any judgment or decree affecting any deed or other instrument shall constitute notice of such judgment or decree, 828.

No. 1196.

Declaring barbed wire fences along public highways and on property lines unlawful, 986.

No. 1222.

Repealing act of July 9, 1919, prohibiting killing of foxes by certain methods in certain counties, insofar as same relates to Chester County, 1058.

No. 1382.

Permitting domestic mutual fire insurance companies to issue cash premium policies, 1331.

No. 1384.

To provide for payment to Philadelphia County of moneys incident to primary elections, 1331.

No. 1407.

Amending act of 1907, relating to appropriations to aid in defraying expenses of Memorial Day, by authorizing county commissioners to make additional appropriations, 1386.

Bills reported by

No. 18.

Making appropriation to State Institution for Feeble-Minded at Spring City, 1964.

No. 124.

Making appropriation to Coatesville Hospital, 1957.

No. 228.

Making appropriation to Pennsylvania Epileptic Hospital and Colony Farm, Chester County, 1958.

No. 328.

Making appropriation to York Society to Protect Children and Aged Persons, 1958.

No. 554, (Senate No. 31).

Making appropriation to State Institution for Feeble-Minded, Spring City, for deficiency, 538.

No. 705.

Making appropriation to Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural School, 1965.

No. 862, (Senate No. 208).

Repealing so much of act fixing return day of writs in Third Judicial District, as relates to Lehigh County, 683.

No. 1023.

Making appropriation for expenses of blind students attending institutions of higher learning, 1965.

No. 1110, (Senate No. 169).

Amending act making it unlawful to carry on any business under an assumed or fictitious name, 1834.

No. 1111, (Senate No. 297).

Authorizing receivers of taxes in cities of first class to furnish certificates of taxes and claims which are liens on real estate, 1388.

No. 1128.

Repealing act prohibiting killing of foxes by certain methods, so far as same relates to Montgomery County, 1397.

No. 1222.

Repealing act prohibiting killing of foxes by certain methods, so far as same relates to Chester County, 1397.

No. 1292.

Authorizing Adjutant General to erect garage at State Arsenal, 1332-1333.

No. 1385.

Amending act relative to corporations, by extending charters of certain corporations, 1387.

WHITAKER, SAMUEL A.—Continued.

No. 1544, (Senate No. 28).

Making appropriation to Paoli Memorial Association for maintenance and improvements of Paoli Parade Grounds, 2603.

No. 1594, (Senate No. 335).

Making appropriation and re-appropriation to commission for erection of monument in commemoration of General Galusha Pennypacker, 2606.

No. 1645, (Senate No. 30).

Making appropriation to Commissioners of Valley Forge Park, 2603-2604.

No. 1648, (Senate No. 54).

Making appropriation for erection of statue of General David McMurtrie Gregg, 2604.

Election returns, 14.

Member of special committees, 21, 32.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 1092.

Dispense with further reading of Journal, 145, 1590.

Place upon calendar Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1413.

Postpone for present Bill No. 167, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 169.

Recommit Bill No. 167, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1161.

Recommit Bill No. 184, Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 4 of article 9 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, relating to bond issue for soldiers' bonus, 136.

Recommit Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1010.

Recommit Bill No. 860, Creating Commission to revise existing general statutory law, 554, 1161, 1346.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 524, Further amending act relating to practice of medicine and surgery, 1068.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 559, prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 1526.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1419.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 838, Authorizing municipalities to acquire lands for use of National Guard, 1947.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 860, Creating Commission to revise existing general statutory law, 1160, 2493.

Oath of office administered to as member, 20; as Speaker, 2908.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 372, Providing for one day of rest in seven for certain employees, 1528.

Bill No. 779, (Senate No. 2), To fix salaries of judges of Supreme and Superior Courts, 594.

Bill No. 860, Creating commission to revise existing general statutory law, 1160.

WHITAKER, SAMUEL A.—Continued.

Bill No. 1111, (Senate No. 297), Authorizing receivers of taxes in cities of first class to furnish certificates of taxes and claims which are liens on real estate, 2324.

Bill No. 1182, (Senate No. 554), Providing for issue of new bonds in exchange for Series "B" Bonds, issued August 2, 1921, for highway purposes, 1340.

House concurrent resolution, Fixing April twenty-eighth as date of final adjournment, 367.

House concurrent resolution recalling from Governor Senate Bill No. 834, Authorizing Governor to appoint Board of Claims to audit certain State highway contracts, 2581.

Motion to reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1410-1412, 1419, 1604-1605.

Resolution offered by

Authorizing printing of 1000 copies of House Bill No. 184, Providing for amendment to Constitution to take care of soldiers' bonus, 103.

Resolutions, concurrent, offered by

Fixing April twenty-eighth as date of final adjournment, 367.

Recalling from Governor, House Bill No. 838, Authorizing municipalities to acquire lands for use of National Guard, 1712.

Recalling from Governor House Bill No. 860, Creating Commission to revise existing general statutory law, 2205.

Speaker of House, nomination and election as, 2907-2908.

Speaker of House, resolution of thanks from House for efficient service as, 3418.

Speaker pro tempore, 2855.

Thanks of House extended to, 3421.

WHITEHOUSE, CLARENCE A., Representative from Schuylkill County, (Fourth District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 153, Authorizing cities of third class to provide by ordinance for payment for public work or improvements heretofore made where no legal contract exists, 638-639, 1843.

Bill No. 698, Amending act providing for payment of costs in all cases tried in juvenile court, 434.

Bill No. 729, Providing system whereby persons absent from their regular polling places may cast their votes, 1934.

Bill No. 1777, (Senate No. 1068), Providing for appointment of assistant district attorneys in counties of fourth class, 3031-3032.

Bills introduced by

No. 33.

Further amending act of June 1, 1917, increasing pay of jurors and witnesses, 67.

No. 44.

Providing that waiver of inquisition shall bind purchases of real estate, 68.

No. 49.

To provide for the pensioning of certain citizens who volunteered as emergency men, 68.

No. 153.

Providing payment by cities of third class for improvements where no legal contract was made, 77.

WHITEHOUSE, CLARENCE A.—Continued.

No. 183.

Fixing fees allowed district attorney in certain counties, 90.

No. 246.

Amending act authorizing Commonwealth to rebuild county bridges over navigable rivers and other streams, by providing method of abandonment and removal of such bridges, 103.

No. 364.

Making appropriation to the Benevolent Association's Home for Children, Pottsville, 148.

No. 627.

Repealing certain sections of act revising and consolidating law relating to townships, 326.

No. 698.

Amending act providing for payment of costs in all cases tried in Juvenile Court, 330.

No. 699.

Empowering judges of juvenile courts to order parents or guardians of delinquent child charged with stealing property to restore same, 330.

No. 725.

Amending section 4 of act defining powers of courts of quarter sessions of the peace with reference to care of dependent or delinquent children, by providing that court may make order upon parents or guardian for support of such child, 340.

No. 729.

Providing system whereby persons absent from their regular polling places may cast their votes, 340.

No. 747.

Amending section 1 of act dividing cities into three classes, by changing the classification of cities of second and third classes, 365.

Bills reported by

No. 1258.

Amending act prohibiting sale of cigarettes to minors, 1710.

No. 1338.

Amending act relating to appropriations by counties, towns and boroughs to aid in defraying expenses of Memorial Day, 1388.

Election returns, 17.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Previous question on Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1067.

Previous question on Bill No. 858, Designating the treasurer of cities of third class as collector of certain taxes, 2848.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 450.

Postpone Bill No. 747, Amending act dividing cities into three classes, 1534.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 153, Authorizing cities of third class to provide by ordinance for payment for public work where no legal contract exists, 1843.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1777, (Senate No. 1068), Providing for appointment of assistant district attorneys in counties of fourth class, 3031.

Recommit Bill No. 699, Authorizing judges of juvenile courts to order parents or guardian of delinquent child charged with stealing property to restore same, 426.

Recommit Bill No. 725, Amending act defining powers of courts of quarter sessions of the peace with refer-

WHITEHOUSE, CLARENCE A.—Continued.

ence to care of dependent or delinquent children, 426-427.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 729, Providing system whereby persons absent from their regular polling places may cast their votes, 2509.

Bill No. 747, Amending act dividing cities into three classes, 1609-1611.

Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2961-2962.

Resolution, concurrent, offered by

Recalling from Governor, House Bill No. 153, Authorizing cities of third class to provide by ordinance for payment of public work heretofore made where no legal contract exists, 1418.

WHITEMAN, THOMAS M., Representative from Westmoreland County, (First District)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 442, Amending act creating reward or bounty for destruction of certain noxious animals, 336.

Bill No. 1282, (Senate No. 462), Providing separate accommodations in court houses for women jurors, 3032.

Bills introduced by

No. 442.

Amending act creating reward or bounty for destruction of certain noxious animals, by decreasing amount for weasel, 164.

No. 461.

Making appropriation to the Westmoreland County Children's Aid Society, Greensburg, 175.

No. 462.

Making appropriation to the Mount Pleasant Memorial Hospital, 175.

No. 463.

Making appropriation to the Latrobe Hospital, 175.

No. 1209.

Creating board of inspectors of jails and prisons in counties of third and fourth classes, and vesting in said board the employment of prisoners and management of said jails or prisons, 1057.

Bills reported by

No. 2.

Amending act relating to exemption of property from levy and sale on execution and distress for rent, by providing for exemption to value of \$500, 160, 237.

No. 118.

Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating election and term of directors in independent districts, 682.

No. 302.

Making appropriation to Lying-in-Charity Hospital, Philadelphia, 1959.

No. 351.

Making appropriation to Home for Aged of Westmoreland County, Greensburg, 2842.

No. 413.

Making appropriation to Beaver County Children's Home of New Brighton, 1959.

No. 462.

Making appropriation to Mount Pleasant Memorial Hospital, 1959.

WHITEMAN, THOMAS M.—Continued.

No. 463.

Making appropriation to Latrobe Hospital, 1959.

No. 517.

Amending act increasing salaries of tipstaves in courts of certain counties, 236.

No. 823.

Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring flag of nation to be displayed in all school buildings, 1487.

No. 890, (Senate No. 272).

Amending Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, by providing penalty for employes who fail to provide liability insurance, 683.

No. 914.

Amending act providing for fire escapes and exists on certain buildings not in cities of first and second classes, 1059.

No. 939.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to establishment of kindergartens, 1306.

No. 1013, (Senate No. 326).

Amending act providing system of employment for inmates of certain penitentiaries and reformatories, by extending provisions to State Industrial Home for Women at Muncy, 683.

No. 1114, (Senate No. 340).

Establishing separate orphans' court in Northampton County, 869.

No. 1230, (Senate No. 530).

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania so that the subject of a law shall be clearly expressed in its title, 1398.

No. 1251.

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for continuation of territory to districts of first class, 1680.

No. 1283, (Senate No. 154).

Providing for submission of question of holding Constitutional Convention to electors, 1398.

No. 1363.

Providing for employment of disabled soldiers, sailors and marines in this several State departments, 1332.

No. 1383.

Making it the duty of municipal policemen to cooperate in prevention and punishment of crimes against laws of Commonwealth, 1833-1834.

No. 1407.

Amending act authorizing county commissioners to make certain appropriations to aid in defraying expenses of Memorial Day, 1397.

No. 1495.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution so as to permit exemption of certain Army posts from taxation of real and personal property, 2320.

No. 1606, (Senate No. 397).

Making appropriation to South Side Hospital of Pittsburgh, 2607.

No. 1611, (Senate No. 455).

Making appropriation to Reading Hospital for maintenance and deficiencies, 2607.

No. 1644, (Senate No. 931).

Providing for appointment of county detectives in counties of fourth class, 2320.

No. 1688, (Senate No. 953).

Amending act relating to motion picture films and creating Board of Censors, 2603.

WHITEMAN, THOMAS M.—Continued.

No. 1783, (Senate No. 684).

Making appropriation to Western State Hospital for Insane, 2842.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 58.

Member of committee on rules, 2910.

Member of conference committee, 3174.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1534, (Senate No. 825), To provide for second additional law judge of Court of Common Pleas of Tenth Judicial District, 2992.

Special order on Bill No. 1535, (Senate No. 839), Providing for additional law judge of Court of Common Pleas of Thirty-sixth Judicial District, 2992.

Motion by, to

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1282, (Senate No. 462), Providing separate accommodations in court houses for women jurors, 3032.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 260, Fixing salary of jury commissioners of counties of third class, 637.

Bill No. 439, Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, with regard to the killing of bear, 639-640.

Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employes, 2043.

Bill No. 1152, (Senate No. 557), Amending act requiring citizens to procure license before using gun for hunting game and wild birds, 1533.

Bill No. 1209, Creating Board of Inspectors of Jails and Prisons in counties of third and fourth classes, 1771.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, Regulating sale of liquors, 3382.

Bill No. 1343, (Senate No. 308), Directing county commissioners to appropriate moneys to organizations for prevention of cruelty to animals, 1343.

Motion to reconsider vote on Bill No. 695, Amending act providing for further taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, 1411.

WHITE TOWNSHIP, (see taxes).

WHITTEN, NORMAN A., Senator from Forty-fifth District, (Allegheny (part of) County)

Bill introduced by

No. 204.

Organizing county commissioners, county controller and county treasurer into board to appoint depositories of county funds in counties of second class, 186.

Bill reported by

No. 590.

Increasing and regulating fees of justices of peace, aldermen and magistrates, 1618.

Election returns, 5.

Leave of absence granted, 29, 81, 281, 741.

Member of standing committees, 43-45.

Oath of office administered to, 6.

WHOLESALE, (see liquors).

WICKERSHAM, HON. FRANK B., for services in administering oaths of office to Members of House, resolution, (House) by D. I. Miller, thanking, 21.

WICKERSHAM, HON. FRANK B., to administer oath of office to members of House of Representatives, resolution (House) by Millar, requesting, 20.

WIDOWS, (see soldiers).

WIFE, (see mortgage).

WILKES-BARRE CITY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

WILLIAM PENN DAY, Joint resolution designating October 28th as

House Bill No. 1425.

Read in place in House by Mr. Goodnough, 1591.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 1591.

Reported without amendment, 1710.

First reading, 1849.

Second reading, 1931.

Dropped from calendar by general motion, 3036.

WILLIAMS, GEORGE W., Representative from Tioga County

Acting Speaker, 1075.

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1715, (Senate No. 944), Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by providing for disposition of vacant portions of State highway routes, 2972.

Bills introduced by

No. 54.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania, permitting classification of taxation, and exempting inheritance and income taxes, 68.

No. 56.

Making appropriation to Good Samaritan Hospital, at Westfield, 68.

No. 57.

Making appropriation to Bethel Orphanage, at Osceola, 68.

No. 58.

Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Tioga and Bradford Counties, 68.

No. 59.

Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Tioga County, 68.

No. 60.

Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Bradford and Tioga Counties, 68.

No. 558.

Making appropriation to the State Hospital for Injured Persons of the Bituminous and Semi-Bituminous Regions, Blossburg, 252.

No. 793.

Amending section 17 of act establishing State Highway Department, with regard to erection of coal tipples or other obstructions on State highways, 389.

No. 794.

Amending act relating to townships, insofar as it relates to township officers, rewards for improvement of roads and bridges in townships of second class and construction of highways crossing railroads, 389-390.

No. 795.

Amending section 386, clause 4 of act relating to townships, by limiting the power of townships of second class to contract for road purposes, 390.

No. 796.

Amending section 699 of act relating to townships, with regard to power of township commissioners or supervisors of townships of first or second class to open or repair drains or ditches, 390.

WILLIAMS, GEORGE W.—Continued.

No. 1287.

Imposing State tax on anthracite coal, 1253.

No. 1389.

Making appropriation to Water Supply Commission for cleaning out and diking Cowanesque River, Elkland Borough, Tioga County, 1385.

Bills reported by

No. 57.

Making appropriation to Bethel Orphanage, Osceola, 1957.

No. 303.

Making appropriation to Hahnemann Hospital, Scranton, 1958.

No. 558.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for Injured Persons of Bituminous and Semi-Bituminous Coal Regions at Blossburg, 1965.

No. 1532, (Senate No. 694).

Authorizing county commissioners to erect county and inter-county bridges without recommendation of viewers, 1957.

No. 1547, (Senate No. 63).

Making appropriation to Saint Luke's Homeopathic Hospital of Philadelphia, 2604.

No. 1600, (Senate No. 365).

Making appropriation to American Hospital for Diseases of the Stomach of Philadelphia, 2607.

Bills returned by

No. 154.

Making appropriation to cities of first class for construction and improvement of certain roads, 91.

No. 214.

Making appropriation for refunding of moneys paid to State Highway Department for registration of motor vehicles and drivers' licenses which have not been used, 126.

No. 478.

Making appropriation to Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings for erection of certain bridges which have been declared public highways, 893.

No. 606.

Supplement to act providing for incorporation and government of street railway companies, 330.

No. 964.

Establishing a State highway in Lebanon County, commencing at a point where route 138 passes under the Pennsylvania Railroad and joining the improved military road on the State Military Reservation, at Mount Gretna, 1595.

No. 1103.

Empowering cities of first class to enact ordinances to regulate traffic, 894.

No. 1402, (Senate No. 760).

Making appropriation to State Highway Department for payment to certain railroad companies for transportation of road building material for use upon State highways, 1595-1596.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 267.

Member of committee on rules, 50.

Member of special committee, 22.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1287, Imposing State tax on anthracite coal, 2472.

WILLIAMS, GEORGE W.—Continued.

Motions by, to

Adjourn, 535.

Postpone Bill No. 1014, (Senate No. 496), Appropriating moneys derived from registration and license fees during 1921 to the State Highway Department for improvement of highways, 716.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Point of order raised by, on

Motion to discharge Committee on Public Roads from further consideration of House Bill No. 1378, Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 223, from Greensburg to Ebensburg, 1886.

Presentation of testimonial to James N. Moore, Director of the Legislative Reference Bureau, 3419.

Question of information raised on, by

House resolution fixing April seventh as last day for introduction of bills in House, 200.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 749, Amending act establishing public school system, by requiring school directors of second, third or fourth class districts to prepare a budget of amount of funds required for the following fiscal year, 634.

Bill No. 1151, (Senate No. 458), Amending act relating to motion picture films, and creating Board of Censors, 1339.

Bill No. 1156, Establishing Pennsylvania State Anthracite Mine Cave Commission, 2851.

Bill No. 1201, Requiring owners of motor vehicles to be insured against liability for damages for injuries sustained through negligent operation thereof, 1767-1768.

Bill No. 1287, Imposing State tax on anthracite coal, 2488-2489.

Bill No. 1290, Appropriating to Department of Health, certain moneys received from United States Government, 1868.

Bill No. 1291, Reorganizing the Adjutant General's Department, 1938.

House concurrent resolution authorizing appointment of commission to investigate price of coal, 130, 131.

House resolution fixing April seventh as last day for introduction of bills in House, 200.

Motion relative to order of business, 2465.

Motion to reconsider vote on House resolution amending Rule No. 57, Relative to discharge of Committee from consideration of a bill, 2211.

Motion to suspend House Rule 57, and amended House Rule 57, for specific purpose, 2466.

Ruling of chair on vote on resolution recalling from Senate, House Bill No. 269, To protect all persons in their equal rights, 1309.

WILLIAMSPORT HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

WILLIAMSPORT TRAINING HOME FOR GIRLS, (see appropriation).

WILLIAMS VALLEY HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

WILLS, by authorizing appointment of testamentary guardians by father or mother, amending act relating to

Senate Bill No. 42.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Smith, 55.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 55.

WILLS, by regulating charitable and religious bequests, amending act relating to

WILLS.—Continued.

House Bill No. 1408.

Read in place in House by Mr. Edmonds, 1590.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1590.

WILLS HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

WILLS, (see estates, mineral, registers).

WILLS, so as to include children by birth or adoption, amending section 21 of act of June 7, 1917, relating to

Senate Bill No. 196.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Weaver, 185.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 185.
Reported without amendment, 673.
First reading, 678.
Second reading, 751-752.
Third reading and final passage, 799.
Returned from House without amendment, 3090.
Signed by President, 3306.

In House (No. 1142).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 865.
Reported without amendment, 1854.
First reading, 1956.
Second reading, 2365.
Special order, 3195.
Third reading and final passage, 3195-3196.
Signed by Speaker, 3445.

WILLS, with regard to bequests for charitable or religious uses, amending section 6 of act relating to

Senate Bill No. 109.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Joyce, 94.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 94.
Reported without amendment, 1093.
First reading, 1113.
Second reading, 1239.
Third reading and final passage, 1276.

In House (No. 1397).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1386.
Reported without amendment, 2996.
First reading, 2996.
Second reading, 3170.

WILLS, with regard to rights and maintenance of insane spouse, amending section 23 of act relating to

Senate Bill No. 319.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Einstein, 283.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 283.

WIND SHIELD, (see motor vehicles).

WITNESSES FOR DEFENDANT in criminal cases where the accused is held for want of bail, providing for notification of

House Bill No. 657.

Read in place in House by Mr. Sowers, 328.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 328.

WITNESSES, regulating pay of

Senate Bill No. 134.

Read in place in Senate by Mr. Salus, 120.
Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 120.

WITNESSES, (see stenographers).

WOLFE, SAMUEL B., Representative from Union County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 1309, Designating employes of Insurance Department, and fixing their compensation, 1698.

Bills introduced by

No. 45.

To repeal act of June 12, 1919, relative to removal or retirement of judges of certain courts, 68.

No. 46.

Amending act regulating certain political parties, by providing that electors at primaries shall reside in district one month before qualified to vote, 68.

WOLFE, SAMUEL B.—Continued.

No. 47.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to Constitution of Pennsylvania, permitting classification of taxation for certain purposes, and granting exemptions in cases of inheritance and income taxes, 68.

No. 48.

Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 1 of article 14 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing for reelection of sheriffs in certain counties, 68.

No. 345.

Making an appropriation for payment of expenses required by act providing for continuance of education and maintenance of destitute orphans of deceased soldiers, sailors and marines, 148.

No. 346.

Imposing State tax upon unnaturalized foreigners over twenty-one years of age, 148.

No. 347.

Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania village for Feeble-Minded Women, Laurelton, 148.

No. 434.

Making appropriation to the Pennsylvania village for Feeble Minded Women, Laurelton, 163.

No. 459.

Making appropriation to the United Evangelical Home, Lewisburg, 175.

No. 608.

Amending section 1 of act imposing liability on persons or corporations for cost of extinguishing fires in cities of second class, by extending provisions to cities of third class and boroughs, 263.

No. 646.

Amending act providing for certain taxes upon transfer of property passing from a decedent, by exempting property passing to certain persons, 327.

No. 896.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Union and Centre counties,, commencing at Lewisburg and extending to Bellefonte, 521.

No. 897.

Establishing as State highway a certain section of public road in Union and Centre counties, commencing at Lewisburg and extending to Bellefonte, 521.

No. 1485.

Relating to issuance of hunters' licenses, and requiring publication of lists of unnaturalized foreign born residents, 1593.

Bills reported by

No. 155.

Providing for cemetery in Valley Forge Park for burial of soldiers, sailors and marines, 160.

No. 538.

Amending act regulating fees of constables, 342.

No. 759.

Repealing section 2 of act regulating hawking, vending and peddling of fish, fruit and vegetables and other merchandise in cities of first class, 490.

No. 1517, (Senate No. 259).

Making it unlawful to use any untrue statement in any advertisement, 1711.

No. 1694, (Senate No. 352).

To carry out provisions of Constitution of Pennsylvania, relative to debt limits of City of Philadelphia, 2472.

Election returns, 17.

WOLFE, SAMUEL B.—Continued.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1482, Amending act regulating fees of sheriffs, 2772.

Motions by, to

Recommit Bill No. 45, Repealing act relating to removal or retirement of judges, 771.

Recommit Bill No. 346, Imposing State tax upon unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, 482.

Place upon calendar Bill No. 45, Repealing act relating to removal and retirement of judges, 769.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 45, Repealing act relating to removal or retirement of judges, 771.

Bill No. 346, Imposing State tax upon unnaturalized foreign-born persons over twenty-one years of age, 2642.

Bill No. 559, Prohibiting use of spray machine for painting, 1944.

Bill No. 1140, (Senate No. 364), Fixing salary of sheriffs and deputy sheriffs in counties of seventh class, 2506.

Bill No. 1332, Providing home for indigent orphans and for delinquent children in certain counties, 2630.

WOMEN, (see bureau, commission, jurors, jury, married, school).

WOMEN'S HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

WOMEN'S HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

WOMEN'S MEDICAL COLLEGE, (see appropriation).

WONER, GEORGE I., Representative from Butler County**Amendments offered by, to**

Bill No. 741, Regulating traveling expenses and mileage to be charged by sheriffs in certain counties, 638.

Bill No. 1225, Amending act establish public school system, by creating union school districts, 1734, 1752.

Bills introduced by

No. 118.

Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating election and term of directors in independent districts, 71.

No. 119.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to pay of directors for attendance at conventions, 71.

No. 123.

Providing for examination of certain clerks employed by cities of the third class, and creating civil service board, 72.

No. 283.

Making appropriation to Butler County Soldiers and Sailors Memorial Hospital, 109.

No. 284.

Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Butler and Allegheny Counties, 109.

No. 285.

Amending act regulating fees of sheriffs, by increasing amount allowed for mileage and traveling expenses, 109.

No. 298.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to publishing of auditors' report, 125.

WONER, GEORGE I.—Continued.

No. 299.

Amending act revising and consolidating law relating to boroughs with regard to publishing auditors' report, 126.

No. 563.

Making appropriation to the Butler County Memorial Hospital, Butler, 252.

No. 564.

Making appropriation to the Butler County General Hospital, Butler, 252.

No. 740.

Joint Resolution proposing amendment to section 5 of article 14 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, relating to compensation of county officers, 340.

No. 741.

Regulating traveling expenses and mileage to be charged by sheriffs in certain counties, 340.

No. 768.

Amending section 1205A of act establishing public school system, by providing that salaries of principals, supervisors and district superintendents may be increased, 377.

No. 968.

Establishing as State Highway a certain section of public road in Butler County, commencing at Evans City and intersecting with Route, 79, 631.

No. 974.

Amending section 1125 of act establishing public school system, by providing that county commissioners shall furnish office, clerks and supplies to county superintendents and assistants, 631.

No. 1224.

Prohibiting exhibitions, operation of phonographs or pictures of immoral or impure nature, 1058.

No. 1225.

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing for creation of union school districts and the government thereof, 1058.

No. 1237.

Amending act of May 13, 1887, regulating sale of liquors, by prohibiting manufacture and sale for beverage purposes of anything found to be intoxicating by Act of Congress passed pursuant to Constitution of United States, 1058.

No. 1248.

Amending act of June 9, 1891, regulating sale of liquors, by restricting provisions of said act to liquors or any admixture thereof fit for beverage purpose other than such as are found to be intoxicating by Act of Congress passed pursuant to Constitution of United States, 1116-1117.

No. 1380.

Amending act authorizing county commissioners to furnish county superintendents of schools with telephone, typewriter and stenographer, 1330.

No. 1381.

Amending act establishing State Highway Department, by changing route 218, from Clarion to Mercer, 1331.

No. 1431.

Regulating drilling and operating of oil and gas wells, 1591.

No. 1477.

Fixing salary of county treasurer in counties of sixth class and providing that such salary shall be in lieu of fees, 1593.

Bills reported by

No. 130.

Making appropriation to State Highway Department

WONER, GEORGE I.—Continued.

for permanent State highways and for Commonwealth's share in State-aid highways, 267.

No. 564.

Making appropriation to Butler County General Hospital, at Butler, 1960.

No. 656.

Making appropriation to Cottage State Hospital for Injured Persons, at Mercer, 2036.

No. 853.

Making appropriation to Almira Home Association at New Castle, 1963.

No. 1262.

Amending act making appropriation for schools among Cornplanter Indians of Warren County, 2036.

No. 1573, (Senate No. 222).

Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Home at Germantown, Philadelphia, 2605.

No. 1693, (Senate No. 142).

Making appropriation to Grand View Hospital near Sellersville, 2605.

Election returns, 14.

Member of conference committees, 3036, 3174.

Member of special committee, 133.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

House to non-concur in Senate amendments to House Bill No. 1431, Regulating oil and gas wells, 2982.

Special order on Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1775-1776.

Special order on Bill No. 1248, Amending act of 1891, regulating sale of liquors, 2755.

Special order on Bill No. 1431, Regulating oil and gas wells, 2638.

Motions by, to

Postpone Bill No. 1380, Amending act authorizing county commissioners to furnish county superintendents of schools with telephone, typewriter and stenographer, 1887.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 119, amending act establishing public school system, with regard to pay of directors attending conventions, 114.

Reconsider vote on Bill No. 1225, Amending act establishing public school system, by creating union school districts, 1752.

Reconsider vote on Senate amendments to House Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 3381.

Recommit Bill No. 119, amending act establishing public school system, with regard to pay of directors attending conventions, 114.

Recommit Bill No. 299, Amending act revising and consolidating law relating to boroughs, with regard to publishing auditors' report, 201.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 601, Relating to police pension funds in cities of third class, 635.

Bill No. 1162, Amending act defining sedition, and prescribing punishment therefor, 1267-1268.

Bill No. 1237, Amending act of 1887, regulating sale of liquors, 1703, 1705-1706, 1839-1840, 3153-3154, 3381.

WONER, GEORGE I.—Continued.

Bill No. 1380, Amending act authorizing county commissioners to furnish county superintendents of schools with telephone, typewriter and stenographer, 1887.

Bill No. 1431, Regulating oil and gas wells, 2638, 2651.

Teller to compute vote for Auditor General and State Treasurer, election as, 22.

WOOD WILLISTON P., Representative from Warren County

Bills introduced by

No. 72.

Making appropriation to Warren General Hospital, 69.

No. 75.

Making deficiency appropriation to State Hospital for the Insane, at Warren, 69.

No. 76.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for the Insane, at Warren, 69.

No. 89.

Making appropriation to State Hospital for the Insane, at Warren, 70.

No. 529.

Requiring county treasurers to mail advertisements to owners of land exposed to sale for non-payment of taxes, 225.

No. 530.

Making appropriation to maintain public roads through Cornplanter Indian Reservation in Elk Township, Warren County, 225.

No. 1262.

Amending act making appropriation for schools among Cornplanter Indians of Warren County, 1117.

Bills reported by

No. 11.

Prohibiting discharge of certain guns unless aimed at animals or targets, 164.

No. 205.

Imposing State tax of one per cent upon gross receipts received in operation of places of amusement, 172.

No. 1325.

Providing for organization and maintenance of armed land forces or National Guard, 1334.

No. 1403, (Senate No. 766).

Amending act regulating escheats where property is without a lawful owner, 1488.

Election returns, 17.

Leave of absence granted, 1116.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Petition presented by

Favoring adequate appropriations for schools and associations for the blind, 145.

WOODCOCK, (see game).

WOODRUFF, JOHN I., Representative from Snyder County

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 877, Authorizing acquisitions by State of certain bridges located on State highways, 2359.

Bills introduced by

No. 107.

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to the Commonwealth's share of teachers' salaries in certain districts, 71.

WOODRUFF, JOHN I.—Continued.

No. 267.

Authorizing acquisition at cost of Commonwealth for use of counties of certain toll bridges over 1000 feet in length, 105.

No. 367.

Amending act of June 30, 1919, relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating licensing, registration and operation thereof, 148.

No. 454.

Making appropriation to the Building Commission of the Eastern State Hospital for the Insane, Selinsgrove, 172.

No. 877.

Authorizing the acquisition of bridges over 1,000 feet in length located on State highways, and providing for improvement and maintenance thereof by the Commonwealth, 488.

No. 919.

Making deficiency appropriation in Department of Public Instruction for payment of State's share of salary of vocational teachers and increase of teachers' salaries, 533.

No. 1422.

Creating reward or bounty for destruction of certain wild birds, 1590.

No. 1472.

Making appropriation to Snyder-Middleswarth Park Commission, 1593.

No. 1514.

Amending act establishing public school system, by including supervisor, principal, teacher or employee of any school district among those who are ineligible as school directors, 1595.

Bills reported by

No. 746.

Amending act establishing public school employees' retirement system, and creating Retirement Board, with regard to reimbursement in case of withdrawal from system, 818.

No. 960.

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing that teachers shall receive their salaries when unavoidably absent, 1596.

No. 1700, (Senate No. 745).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to examination of normal school graduates, 2462.

No. 1725, (Senate No. 823).

Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to liens for unpaid taxes, 2496.

Election returns, 17.

Member of conference committee, 2997.

Member of standing committees, 47-50.

Motions by, for

House to appoint conference committee on House Bill No. 367, Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating registration, licensing and operation thereof, and increasing truck license fees, 2997.

Special order on Bill No. 877, Authorizing acquisition at cost of Commonwealth of certain bridges located on State highways, 2767.

Special order on Bill No. 1217, Amending act regulating commission or license fee of auctioneers, 2778.

Motion by, to

Recommit Bill No. 367, Relating to motor vehicles by further regulating registration, licensing and operation of same, 338.

WOODRUFF, JOHN I.—Continued.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Bill No. 215, Requiring license to fish, 449.

Bill No. 367, Amending act relating to motor vehicles, by further regulating registration, licensing and operation thereof, 2954-2955.

Bill No. 912, Amending act establishing public school system, with regard to compulsory attendance, 2772.

Bill No. 1016, Amending act establishing public school system, by regulating salaries of employees, 2046.

Bill No. 1687, (Senate No. 882), To require railroad corporations to employ adequate number of men upon trains, 2594.

WOODS RUN SETTLEMENT ASSOCIATION, (see appropriation).

WOODWARD, GEORGE, Senator from Sixth District. (Philadelphia County)

Amendments offered by, to

Bill No. 596, Amending act requiring municipalities to sell bonds or other securities to highest responsible bidder, 2399.

Bill No. 819, Creating office of county controller and abolishing office of county auditor in certain counties, 1999.

Bills introduced by

No. 10.

Amending act regulating operation of motor vehicles, by requiring display of miniature registration plate on wind-shield, 46.

No. 11.

Creating Department of Public Welfare, 46.

No. 55.

Providing for suits against unincorporated associations, 56.

No. 56.

Providing for suits against and service of process upon voluntary associations, 56.

No. 72.

Establishing period for daylight saving, 82.

No. 101.

Exempting bequests and devises to institutions of purely public charity from payment of inheritance taxes, 93.

No. 222.

Making appropriation to Florence Crittenton Home, Germantown, Philadelphia, 187.

No. 223.

Making appropriation for Hospital Department of Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, 187.

No. 224.

Making appropriation for Hospital Department of Jewish Hospital Association, Philadelphia, 187.

No. 225.

Making appropriation to Chestnut Hill Hospital, Philadelphia, 187.

No. 226.

Making appropriation to Midnight Mission, Philadelphia, 187.

No. 227.

Making appropriation to Germantown Dispensary and Hospital, 187.

No. 228.

Making appropriation to Children's Aid Society of Pennsylvania, 187.

WOODWARD, GEORGE.—Continued.

- No. 229.
Making appropriation to House of Good Shepherd, Germantown, Philadelphia, 187.
- No. 230.
Making appropriation to Providence General Hospital, Philadelphia, 187.
- No. 231.
Providing for advertisement of title of ordinances in cities of first class, 187.
- No. 232.
Providing punishment for violation of ordinances of cities of first class, 188.
- No. 233.
Authorizing cities of first class to regulate removal and disposal of garbage, 188.
- No. 246.
Authorizing cities of first class to impose tax upon certain signs or billboards, 285.
- No. 366.
Providing for a purchasing agent in counties of the first class, 323.
- No. 367.
Regulating and improving civil service in counties of first class, and making violations of act a misdemeanor, 323.
- No. 486.
Creating Department of Public Welfare, abolishing Board of Public Charities, Committee on Lunacy and Prison Labor Commission, and making appropriation, 503.
- No. 538.
Amending act creating Mothers' Assistance Fund, by conferring powers of supervision upon Department of Public Welfare, 614.
- No. 741.
Joint resolution authorizing Governor to appoint commission to inquire into plan for reorganization of the State Government and making appropriation, 1034.
- No. 801.
Requiring certain appropriation bills for charitable, educational or benevolent institutions to be introduced in General Assembly each session before February fifteenth, 1190.
- No. 802.
Requiring Governor to submit to General Assembly at each session a budget of estimated receipts and expenditures, 1190.
- No. 803.
Amending act providing for personal registration of electors in cities of first class, with regard to application for registration and time of meeting of registrars, 1190.
- No. 804.
Providing for assessment of county, poll or personal taxes in cities of first class, 1190.
- No. 945.
Amending act to consolidate the penal laws, by providing that finding of gambling devices shall constitute prima facie evidence that proprietor or owner thereof has knowingly consented to such use of said premises, 1561.
- No. 946.
To make habitual loafing upon corners of cities or boroughs a misdemeanor, 1561.
- No. 947.
Amending act to consolidate penal laws, by making it a misdemeanor to maintain or permit any room

WOODWARD, GEORGE.—Continued.

- in any house or building to be used for practice of fornication, 1561.
- No. 948.
Amending general act for better government of cities of first class, so as to clarify act of 1921, relative to temporary loans, 1561.
- Bills reported by
No. 17.
Joint resolution proposing amendment to section 4 of article 9 of Constitution of Pennsylvania, authorizing issuance of bonds for soldiers' bonus, 845.
- No. 522.
Validating municipal assessments and liens in boroughs for improvement of streets, 793.
- No. 560.
To provide for sterilization of inmates of institutions having care of feeble-minded and insane persons, 1095, 1271.
- No. 713, (House No. 672).
Requiring examination and treatment of prisoners for venereal diseases, 1271.
- Leave of absence granted, 397.
- Member of standing committees, 43-45.
- Motions by, to
Postpone indefinitely Bill No. 1328, Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by requiring cleaning of streets to be done by contract, 2527.
- Recommit Bill No. 231, Providing for advertisement of title of ordinances in cities of first class, 744.
- Recommit Bill No. 366, Providing for a purchasing agent in counties of first class, 1104.
- Recommit Bill No. 410, (House No. 21), Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by giving preference in civil service appointments to soldiers, sailors, marines and nurses, 747.
- Recommit Bill No. 703, (House No. 400), Prohibiting advertisement of cures or medicines relating to venereal diseases, 1281.
- Resume consideration of Bill No. 979, Further regulating construction and maintenance of buildings in cities of first class, 2567.
- Remarks by, on
Bill No. 486, Creating Department of Public Welfare, 1277.
- Bill No. 621, (House No. 708), Concerning proof of statutes of other jurisdictions, 1569, 1992.
- Bill No. 741, Joint resolution authorizing appointment of Reorganization Commission, 2390.
- Bill No. 1328, Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by requiring cleaning of streets to be done by contract, 2527-2528.
- Motion to recommit Bill No. 410, (House No. 21), Amending act for better government of cities of first class, by giving preference in civil service appointments to soldiers, sailors, marines and nurses, 747.
- WORKHOUSES, (see prisoners).
- WORKMEN'S, (see board, compensation, insurance).
- WRIT AND WRITS, (see actions, courts, election, sheriffs).
- WYOMING COUNTY, (see highway).
- WYOMING VALLEY HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

WYOMING VALLEY MEMORIAL PARK as a State park, providing for taking over of

House Bill No. 1493.

Read in place in House by Mr. McHugh, 1594.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary General, 1594.

Reported without amendment, 1710.

First reading, 1850.

Second reading, 2331.

Special order, 2761.

Third reading and final passage, 2761-2762.

Returned from Senate without amendment, 2983.

Signed by Speaker, 3436.

In Senate (No. 1425).

Referred to Committee on Judiciary Special, 2727.

Reported without amendment, 2728.

First reading, 2738.

Second reading, 2807.

Third reading and final passage, 2879.

Signed by President, 3322.

YORK COUNTY, (see election, highway).

YORK HOSPITAL, (see appropriation).

YORK SOCIETY TO PROTECT CHILDREN, ETC., (see appropriation).

ZONES, (see motor vehicles).

ZOOK, SIMON F., Representative from Blair County, (Second District)

Bills introduced by

No. 239.

Amending section 1 of act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds by omitting partridges and quail from definition game-birds, 102-103.

No. 387.

Making appropriation to the Nason Hospital Association, Roaring Spring, 157.

No. 1083.

Amending section 29 of act establishing State Highway Department, by providing for maintenance and repair of State-aid highways in townships by the State and counties, 815.

No. 1217.

Amending act regulating commission or license fee of auctioneers, by exempting auctioneers selling only live stock and farm implements, 1058.

Bills reported by

No. 214.

Making appropriation for refunding of moneys paid

ZOOK, SIMON F.—Continued.

to State Highway Department for registration of motor vehicles and drivers' licenses which have not been used, 1596.

No. 617.

Making appropriation to Harrisburg Hospital, 1961.

No. 724.

Making appropriation to Women's Southern Homeopathic Hospital of Philadelphia, 1961.

No. 921.

Making appropriation to Saint Christopher's Hospital for Children, Philadelphia, 1963.

No. 972.

Amending and repealing certain sections of act encouraging the breeding of horses, 894.

No. 1045, (Senate No. 39).

For protection of public health, by prohibiting sale of adulterated and deleterious butter, 869.

No. 1471.

For prevention of cruelty to animals, by regulating slaughtering, 1710.

No. 1761, (Senate No. 1048).

Amending act establishing public school system, by providing that school buildings may be used for holding elections, 2743.

Election returns, 14.

Leave of absence granted, 681, 1116.

Member of standing committees, '47-50.

Motion by, for

Special order on Bill No. 1374, (Senate No. 691), Providing for maintenance and employment of poor in counties of fifth class, 3203.

Motions by, to

Drop from calendar Bill No. 1374, (Senate No. 691), Providing for maintenance and employment of poor in counties of fifth class, 3203.

Postpone Bill No. 239, Amending act for protection of game and game birds and other wild birds, 639.

Oath of office administered to, 20.

Remarks by, on

Motion to recommit Bill No. 239, Amending act for protection of game, game birds and other wild birds, 835.

